

The VSB Foundation

Company Limited by Guarantee

Statement of Financial Activities (including income and expenditure account)

Year ended 31 March 2024

		Unrestricted funds £	2024 Restricted funds £	Total funds £	2023 Total funds £
	Note				
Income and endowments					
Donations and legacies	5	–	–	–	60,000
Investment income	6	116,854	–	116,854	66,906
Other income	7	250	–	250	–
Total income		<u>117,104</u>	<u>–</u>	<u>117,104</u>	<u>126,906</u>
Expenditure					
Expenditure on raising funds:					
Investment management costs	8	24,973	–	24,973	–
Expenditure on charitable activities	9	101,335	20,647	121,982	133,450
Total expenditure		<u>126,308</u>	<u>20,647</u>	<u>146,955</u>	<u>133,450</u>
Net gains/(losses) on investments	11	84,740	–	84,740	(118,643)
Net income/(expenditure)		<u>75,536</u>	<u>(20,647)</u>	<u>54,889</u>	<u>(125,187)</u>
Transfers between funds		3,120	(3,120)	–	–
Net movement in funds		<u>78,656</u>	<u>(23,767)</u>	<u>54,889</u>	<u>(125,187)</u>
Reconciliation of funds					
Total funds brought forward		2,772,526	35,893	2,808,419	2,933,606
Total funds carried forward		<u>2,851,182</u>	<u>12,126</u>	<u>2,863,308</u>	<u>2,808,419</u>

The statement of financial activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year.
All income and expenditure derive from continuing activities.

The notes on pages 16 to 26 form part of these financial statements.

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Statement of Financial Position

31 March 2024

	Note	2024 £	2023 £
Fixed assets			
Investments	16	2,724,335	2,675,067
Current assets			
Debtors	17	26,534	36,978
Cash at bank and in hand		122,110	116,297
		148,644	153,275
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	18	9,671	19,923
Net current assets		138,973	133,352
Total assets less current liabilities		2,863,308	2,808,419
Net assets		2,863,308	2,808,419
Funds of the charity			
Restricted funds		12,126	35,893
Unrestricted funds		2,851,182	2,772,526
Total charity funds	19	2,863,308	2,808,419

These financial statements were approved by the board of trustees and authorised for issue on 10 October 2024, and are signed on behalf of the board by:

J McVey OBE (Chairperson)
Trustee

The VSB Foundation

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Notes to the Financial Statements

Year ended 31 March 2024

1. General information

The charity is a public benefit entity and a private company limited by guarantee, registered in Northern Ireland and a registered charity in England and Wales. The address of the registered office is Volunteer Now, The Skainos Centre, 239 Newtownards Road, Belfast, BT4 1AF.

2. Statement of compliance

These financial statements have been prepared in compliance with FRS 102, 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and the Republic of Ireland', the Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)) and the Companies Act 2006.

3. Accounting policies

Basis of preparation

The financial statements have been prepared on the break up basis of accounting for the reasons described below.

Going concern

The trustees have decided to wind up the charity and donate the charity's assets to a likeminded organisation. As such, the charity is not a going concern and the financial statements are prepared on the break-up basis as is appropriate in these circumstances.

Disclosure exemptions

The charity has taken advantage of the exemption in SORP 2015 from the requirement to produce a cash flow statement because it is a small charity.

Judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty

The preparation of the financial statements requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported. These estimates and judgements are continually reviewed and are based on experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

Fund accounting

Unrestricted funds are available for use at the discretion of the trustees to further any of the charity's purposes.

Designated funds are unrestricted funds earmarked by the trustees for particular future project or commitment.

Restricted funds are subjected to restrictions on their expenditure declared by the donor or through the terms of an appeal, and fall into one of two sub-classes: restricted income funds or endowment funds.

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Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 March 2024

3. Accounting policies *(continued)*

Incoming resources

All incoming resources are included in the statement of financial activities when entitlement has passed to the charity; it is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the charity and the amount can be reliably measured. The following specific policies are applied to particular categories of income:

- income from donations or grants is recognised when there is evidence of entitlement to the gift, receipt is probable and its amount can be measured reliably.
- legacy income is recognised when receipt is probable and entitlement is established.
- income from donated goods is measured at the fair value of the goods unless this is impractical to measure reliably, in which case the value is derived from the cost to the donor or the estimated resale value. Donated facilities and services are recognised in the accounts when received if the value can be reliably measured. No amounts are included for the contribution of general volunteers.
- income from contracts for the supply of services is recognised with the delivery of the contracted service. This is classified as unrestricted funds unless there is a contractual requirement for it to be spent on a particular purpose and returned if unspent, in which case it may be regarded as restricted.

Resources expended

Expenditure is recognised on an accruals basis as a liability is incurred. Expenditure includes any VAT which cannot be fully recovered, and is classified under headings of the statement of financial activities to which it relates:

- expenditure on raising funds includes the costs of all fundraising activities, events, non-charitable trading activities, and the sale of donated goods.
- expenditure on charitable activities includes all costs incurred by a charity in undertaking activities that further its charitable aims for the benefit of its beneficiaries, including those support costs and costs relating to the governance of the charity apportioned to charitable activities.
- other expenditure includes all expenditure that is neither related to raising funds for the charity nor part of its expenditure on charitable activities.

All costs are allocated to expenditure categories reflecting the use of the resource. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs are apportioned between the activities they contribute to on a reasonable, justifiable and consistent basis.

Tangible assets

Tangible assets are initially recorded at cost, and subsequently stated at cost less any accumulated depreciation and impairment losses. Any tangible assets carried at revalued amounts are recorded at the fair value at the date of revaluation less any subsequent accumulated depreciation and subsequent accumulated impairment losses.

The VSB Foundation

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Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 March 2024

3. Accounting policies *(continued)*

Tangible assets *(continued)*

An increase in the carrying amount of an asset as a result of a revaluation, is recognised in other recognised gains and losses, unless it reverses a charge for impairment that has previously been recognised as expenditure within the statement of financial activities. A decrease in the carrying amount of an asset as a result of revaluation, is recognised in other recognised gains and losses, except to which it offsets any previous revaluation gain, in which case the loss is shown within other recognised gains and losses on the statement of financial activities.

Depreciation

Depreciation is calculated so as to write off the cost or valuation of an asset, less its residual value, over the useful economic life of that asset as follows:

Fixtures and fittings - 50% straight line

Investments

Unlisted equity investments are initially recorded at cost, and subsequently measured at fair value. If fair value cannot be reliably measured, assets are measured at cost less impairment.

Listed investments are measured at fair value with changes in fair value being recognised in income or expenditure.

Investment property

Investment property is initially recorded at cost, which includes purchase price and any directly attributable expenditure.

Investment property is revalued to its fair value at each reporting date and any changes in fair value are recognised in income or expenditure.

If a reliable measure of fair value is no longer available without undue cost or effort for an item of investment property, it shall be transferred to tangible assets and treated as such until it is expected that fair value will be reliably measurable on an on-going basis.

Investments in associates

Investments in associates accounted for in accordance with the cost model are recorded at cost less any accumulated impairment losses.

Investments in associates accounted for in accordance with the fair value model are initially recorded at the transaction price. At each reporting date, the investments are measured at fair value, with changes in fair value taken through income or expenditure. Where it is impracticable to measure fair value reliably without undue cost or effort, the cost model will be adopted.

Dividends and other distributions received from the investment are recognised as income without regard to whether the distributions are from accumulated profits of the associate arising before or after the date of acquisition.

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Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 March 2024

3. Accounting policies *(continued)*

Investments in joint ventures

Investments in jointly controlled entities accounted for in accordance with the cost model are recorded at cost less any accumulated impairment losses.

Investments in jointly controlled entities accounted for in accordance with the fair value model are initially recorded at the transaction price. At each reporting date, the investments are measured at fair value, with changes in fair value taken through income or expenditure. Where it is impracticable to measure fair value reliably without undue cost or effort, the cost model will be adopted.

Dividends and other distributions received from the investment are recognised as income without regard to whether the distributions are from accumulated profits of the joint venture arising before or after the date of acquisition.

Impairment of fixed assets

A review for indicators of impairment is carried out at each reporting date, with the recoverable amount being estimated where such indicators exist. Where the carrying value exceeds the recoverable amount, the asset is impaired accordingly. Prior impairments are also reviewed for possible reversal at each reporting date.

For the purposes of impairment testing, when it is not possible to estimate the recoverable amount of an individual asset, an estimate is made of the recoverable amount of the cash-generating unit to which the asset belongs. The cash-generating unit is the smallest identifiable group of assets that includes the asset and generates cash inflows that largely independent of the cash inflows from other assets or groups of assets.

For impairment testing of goodwill, the goodwill acquired in a business combination is, from the acquisition date, allocated to each of the cash-generating units that are expected to benefit from the synergies of the combination, irrespective of whether other assets or liabilities of the charity are assigned to those units.

Financial instruments

A financial asset or a financial liability is recognised only when the charity becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the instrument.

Basic financial instruments are initially recognised at the amount receivable or payable including any related transaction costs.

Current assets and current liabilities are subsequently measured at the cash or other consideration expected to be paid or received and not discounted.

Debt instruments are subsequently measured at amortised cost.

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Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 March 2024

3. Accounting policies *(continued)*

Financial instruments *(continued)*

Where investments in shares are publicly traded or their fair value can otherwise be measured reliably, the investment is subsequently measured at fair value with changes in fair value recognised in income and expenditure. All other such investments are subsequently measured at cost less impairment.

Other financial instruments, including derivatives, are initially recognised at fair value, unless payment for an asset is deferred beyond normal business terms or financed at a rate of interest that is not a market rate, in which case the asset is measured at the present value of the future payments discounted at a market rate of interest for a similar debt instrument.

Other financial instruments are subsequently measured at fair value, with any changes recognised in the statement of financial activities, with the exception of hedging instruments in a designated hedging relationship.

Financial assets that are measured at cost or amortised cost are reviewed for objective evidence of impairment at the end of each reporting date. If there is objective evidence of impairment, an impairment loss is recognised under the appropriate heading in the statement of financial activities in which the initial gain was recognised.

For all equity instruments regardless of significance, and other financial assets that are individually significant, these are assessed individually for impairment. Other financial assets are either assessed individually or grouped on the basis of similar credit risk characteristics.

Any reversals of impairment are recognised immediately, to the extent that the reversal does not result in a carrying amount of the financial asset that exceeds what the carrying amount would have been had the impairment not previously been recognised.

4. Limited by guarantee

Each of the members of the company has guaranteed to contribute to the assets of the company in the event of the same being wound up to the extent of £1.

5. Donations and legacies

	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2024 £	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2023 £
Donations				
The Pilgrim Trust	—	—	60,000	60,000

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Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 March 2024

6. Investment income

	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2024 £	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2023 £
Rental income	70,371	70,371	22,591	22,591
Dividend income	45,827	45,827	44,101	44,101
Deposit interest	656	656	214	214
	<u>116,854</u>	<u>116,854</u>	<u>66,906</u>	<u>66,906</u>

7. Other income

	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2024 £	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2023 £
Employee Expense Contribution	250	250	—	—

8. Investment management costs

	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2024 £	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2023 £
Property repairs and maintenance charges	24,973	24,973	—	—

9. Expenditure on charitable activities by fund type

	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2024 £
Charitable activities	60,287	20,647	80,934
Support costs	41,048	—	41,048
	<u>101,335</u>	<u>20,647</u>	<u>121,982</u>

	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2023 £
Charitable activities	63,348	35,317	98,665
Support costs	34,785	—	34,785
	<u>98,133</u>	<u>35,317</u>	<u>133,450</u>

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Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 March 2024

10. Analysis of support costs

	Analysis of support costs	Total 2024	Total 2023
	£	£	£
Staff costs	7,980	7,980	6,750
General office	2,913	2,913	4,005
Governance costs	30,155	30,155	24,030
	<u>41,048</u>	<u>41,048</u>	<u>34,785</u>

11. Net gains/(losses) on investments

	Unrestricted Funds	Total Funds 2024	Unrestricted Funds	Total Funds 2023
	£	£	£	£
Gains/losses on investments	<u>84,740</u>	<u>84,740</u>	<u>(118,643)</u>	<u>(118,643)</u>

12. Auditors remuneration

	2024	2023
	£	£
Fees payable for the audit of the financial statements	<u>4,175</u>	<u>3,978</u>

13. Staff costs

The total staff costs and employee benefits for the reporting period are analysed as follows:

	2024	2023
	£	£
Wages and salaries	22,140	24,039
NI Contributions	<u>1,800</u>	<u>1,895</u>
	<u>23,940</u>	<u>25,934</u>

The average head count of employees during the year was 1 (2023: 1). The average number of full-time equivalent employees during the year is analysed as follows:

	2024	2023
	No.	No.
Number of staff	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>

No employee received employee benefits of more than £60,000 during the year (2023: Nil).

14. Trustee remuneration and expenses

The key management personnel of the charity comprise the trustees and director. The total employee benefits of the key management personnel of the charity total £23,940 (2023: £25,934).

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Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 March 2024

15. Tangible fixed assets

	Fixtures and fittings £
Cost	
At 1 April 2023 and 31 March 2024	756
Depreciation	
At 1 April 2023 and 31 March 2024	756
Carrying amount	
At 31 March 2024	—
At 31 March 2023	—

16. Investments

	Cash or cash equivalents £	Listed investments £	Investment properties £	Total £
Cost or valuation				
At 1 April 2023	32,552	1,542,515	1,100,000	2,675,067
Additions	284,886	174,220	—	459,106
Disposals	(255,781)	(239,059)	—	(494,840)
Fair value movements	—	85,002	—	85,002
At 31 March 2024	<u>61,657</u>	<u>1,562,678</u>	<u>1,100,000</u>	<u>2,724,335</u>
Impairment				
At 1 April 2023 and 31 March 2024				—
Carrying amount				
At 31 March 2024	<u>61,657</u>	<u>1,562,678</u>	<u>1,100,000</u>	<u>2,724,335</u>
At 31 March 2023	<u>32,552</u>	<u>1,542,515</u>	<u>1,100,000</u>	<u>2,675,067</u>

All investments shown above are held at valuation.

Investment properties

Investment property is initially recorded at cost, which includes purchase price and any directly attributable expenditure.

Investment property is revalued to its fair value at each reporting date and any changes in fair value are recognised in income or expenditure.

If a reliable measure of fair value is no longer available without undue cost or effort for an item of investment property, it shall be transferred to tangible assets and treated as such until it is expected that fair value will be reliably measurable on an on-going basis.

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Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 March 2024

16. Investments *(continued)*

Financial assets held at fair value

Unlisted equity investments are initially recorded at cost, and subsequently measured at fair value. If fair value cannot be reliably measured, assets are measured at cost less impairment.

Listed investments are measured at fair value with changes in fair value being recognised in income or expenditure.

17. Debtors

	2024 £	2023 £
Prepayments and accrued income	5,089	14,387
Rental debtor	21,445	22,591
	<u>26,534</u>	<u>36,978</u>

18. Creditors: amounts falling due within one year

	2024 £	2023 £
Accruals and deferred income	<u>9,671</u>	<u>19,923</u>

19. Analysis of charitable funds

Unrestricted funds

	At 1 Apr 2023 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Transfers £	Gains and losses £	At 31 Mar 2024 £
General funds	2,732,526	117,104	(98,808)	15,620	84,740	2,851,182
Designated Fund	40,000	—	(27,500)	(12,500)	—	—
	<u>2,772,526</u>	<u>117,104</u>	<u>(126,308)</u>	<u>3,120</u>	<u>84,740</u>	<u>2,851,182</u>

	At 1 Apr 2022 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Transfers £	Gains and losses £	At 31 Mar 2023 £
General funds	2,847,396	66,906	(53,981)	(9,152)	(118,643)	2,732,526
Designated Fund	86,210	—	(44,152)	(2,058)	—	40,000
	<u>2,933,606</u>	<u>66,906</u>	<u>(98,133)</u>	<u>(11,210)</u>	<u>(118,643)</u>	<u>2,772,526</u>

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Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 March 2024

19. Analysis of charitable funds *(continued)*

Restricted funds

	At 1 Apr 2023	Income	Expenditure	Transfers	Gains and losses	At 31 Mar 2024
	£	£	£	£	£	£
The Pilgrim Trust	35,893	—	(20,647)	(3,120)	—	12,126

	At 1 Apr 2022	Income	Expenditure	Transfers	Gains and losses	At 31 Mar 2023
	£	£	£	£	£	£
The Pilgrim Trust	—	60,000	(35,317)	11,210	—	35,893

20. Analysis of net assets between funds

	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2024 £
Investments	2,724,335	—	2,724,335
Current assets	136,518	12,126	148,644
Creditors less than 1 year	(9,671)	—	(9,671)
Net assets	2,851,182	12,126	2,863,308

	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2023 £
Investments	2,675,067	—	2,675,067
Current assets	128,592	24,683	153,275
Creditors less than 1 year	(19,923)	—	(19,923)
Net assets	2,783,736	24,683	2,808,419

21. Legal status of the charity.

Each of the members of the company has guaranteed to contribute to the assets of the company in the event of the same being wound up to the extent of £1.

22. Contingencies

The Department of Education holds a charge over the Charity's property at Shaftesbury Square. The charge relates to a grant of £150,000 which the original Charity received from the Department in 2004 and runs for twenty-two years.

The VSB Foundation

Company Limited by Guarantee

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 March 2024

23. Related parties

There were no related party transactions during the year (2023: £NIL).

24. Ethical standards

In common with many other organisations our size and nature we use our auditors to prepare and submit returns to the tax authorities and assist with the preparation of the financial statement.