

The Ulster New Zealand Trust

Northern Ireland · Charity number 100338

Details

Status Received

Registered 2014-07-02

Register [View on the Charity Commission for Northern Ireland register](#)

Contact

Address 118A Lisburn Road
Glenavy
Crumlin
County Antrim.
BT29 4ny
BT29 4NY

Phone 028 9264 8492

Email info@theballancehouse.com

Website www.theballancehouse.com

Activities

Purposes: The object for which the Company is established is to take over and carry on the unincorporated trust known as the Ulster New Zealand Trust and thereby advance Public Education by the restoration and use of the building known as Ballance House, birth place of John Ballance political reformer and Prime Minister of New Zealand 1891-93 and to maintain the said building as a centre and focal point for the spread of knowledge of the history of the part played by Ulster men and women in the political, social and economic development of New Zealand and in particular of the career of John Ballance and the development of New Zealand during his time.

What the charity does: The advancement of education, The advancement of the arts, culture, heritage or science

How the charity works: Community development, Cultural, Education/training, Heritage/historical, Volunteer development

Who the charity helps: General public, Volunteers

Finances

Period end	Income	Expenditure	Assets	Employees
2024-12-31	£54,887	£67,387	£0	1

Trustees

Name	Role	Appointed
Brian		
Mr Ashley Eves		
Mr David Twigg		
Mr Freddie Hall		
Mr Paul Hewitt		
Mr Tom Hendry		
Mrs Honor Baird		
Mrs Mary Madden		

The Ulster New Zealand Trust

Northern Ireland - Charity number 100338

Accounts

COMPANY REGISTRATION NUMBER: NI024513

CHARITY REGISTRATION NUMBER: 100338

Ulster New Zealand Trust
Company Limited by Guarantee
Unaudited Financial Statements
31 December 2024

Ulster New Zealand Trust
Company Limited by Guarantee
Financial Statements
Year ended 31 December 2024

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Ulster New Zealand Trust

Company Limited by Guarantee

Trustees' Annual Report (Incorporating the Director's Report)

Year ended 31 December 2024

The trustees, who are also the directors for the purposes of company law, present their report and the unaudited financial statements of the charity for the year ended 31 December 2024 .

Reference and administrative details

Registered charity name	Ulster New Zealand Trust	
Charity registration number		100338
Company registration number	NI024513	
Principal office and registered office	The Ballance House 118a Lisburn Road Glenavy Co. Antrim BT29 4NY Northern Ireland	

The trustees

Mrs MC Keenan (Appointed 25 April 2024)
Mr A Eves
Mr RF Hall
Mrs H Baird
Mr B Bloomfield
Mr D Twigg
Mr T Hendry - Honorary
Treasurer
Mr P Hewitt - Chairperson
Mrs M Madden

Independent examiner

John Magee FCA
631 Lisburn Road
Belfast
BT9 7GT

Structure, governance and management

The charity is a company limited by guarantee and is governed by its Memorandum and Articles of Association.

The company is not for profit and limited by guarantee, the liability of the members being limited to £Nil.

The organisation is governed by its Board of Directors who are also Trustees and who meet on a regular basis.

Objectives and activities

The preservation of The Ballance House and the furtherance of public education.

The charity's objectives and activities are to advance public education by the restoration and use of the building known as Ballance House, birth place of John Ballance, political reformer and Prime Minister of New Zealand 1891-93, and to increase history of the part played by Ulster men and women in the political, social and economic development of New Zealand during this time.

The Trustees confirm that they have complied with the requirements of the Charities Act to have due regard to the public benefit guidance published by the Charity Commission for Northern Ireland.

Strategic report

The following sections for achievements and performance and financial review form the strategic report of the charity.

Achievements and performance

In 2024 a full programme of events, Car Boot Sale, Spring Fair, Strawberry Fayre, Autumn Fair and Christmas event was held. These were well attended and successful occasions - we are grateful to our Volunteers whose work ensured that this was the case. Special Events: Waitangi Day Lunch, ANZAC Day service of commemoration and a D-Day Celebration event (funded by a Grant from the Lisburn and Castlereagh City Council) were also held. Organised Group bookings continued as did Sunday afternoon and Public Holiday openings (April to September). In the 2022 and 2023 Report the Directors expressed concern about the post covid fall in the number of Sunday afternoon visitors that had been experienced. This concern remains. Nevertheless, the Directors are pleased to confirm that the Trust continues to enjoy sound financial health.

Work continues to develop the exhibition areas and to maintain the premises. In 2024 a number of works were undertaken to maintain the fabric of the building and to improve the appearance of a number of areas.

- The "front room" was given a facelift to "victorianise" its appearance and the wall displays in that area were revised and improved. A new screen, for audio/visual presentations, was installed along with new lighting. - New lights were also installed in the Cottage Room, Tea Barn and courtyard. - New windows were installed along the wall adjacent to the orchard (with repairs to other windows scheduled for 2025).

The major costs associated with these improvement works were covered by a generous grant from Lisburn and Castlereagh City Council.

Ulster New Zealand Trust resources were used for further redecoration and for the repair of the chimneys on the main house.

Further financial support was received from DAERA, this to support the purchase of essential light equipment.

The Directors are pleased to report that the Trust continues to enjoy strong financial health.

Financial review

The company had net outgoing resources of £12,491 (2023: £8,152) leaving unrestricted funds of £50,391 (2023: £59,668) and restricted funds of £3,158 (2023: £5,669). Where resources permit, the directors seek to carry forward sufficient income to meet anticipated future expenditure.

The trustees' annual report and the strategic report were approved on 16 September 2025 and signed on behalf of the board of trustees by:

Mr RF Hall

Trustee

Mr D Twigg

Trustee

Ulster New Zealand Trust

Company Limited by Guarantee

Independent Examiner's Report to the Trustees of Ulster New Zealand Trust

Year ended 31 December 2024

I report to the trustees on my examination of the financial statements of Ulster New Zealand Trust ('the charity') for the year ended 31 December 2024.

Responsibilities and basis of report

As the trustees of the company (and also its directors for the purposes of company law) you are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements in accordance with the requirements of Charities Act (Northern Ireland) 2008 (the '2008 Act') and the Companies Act 2006 ('the 2006 Act'). You are satisfied that the accounts of the company are not required by charity or company law to be audited and have chosen instead to have an independent examination.

Having satisfied myself that the accounts of the company are not required to be audited under Part 16 of the 2006 Act and are eligible for independent examination, I report in respect of my examination of the charity's financial statements as carried out under section 65 of the 2008 Act. In carrying out my examination I have followed the general Directions given by the Charity Commission for Northern Ireland under section 65(9)(b) of the 2008 Act.

Independent examiner's statement

I have completed my examination. I confirm that no matters have come to my attention in connection with my examination giving me cause to believe that in any material respect:

1. accounting records were not kept in respect of the charity as required by section 386 of the 2006 Act; or
2. the financial statements do not accord with those records; or
3. the financial statements do not comply with the accounting requirements of section 396 of the 2006 Act other than any requirement that the accounts give a 'true and fair' view which is not a matter considered as part of an independent examination; or
4. the financial statements have not been prepared in accordance with the methods and principles of the Statement of Recommended Practice for accounting and reporting by charities applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102).

I confirm that there are no other matters to which your attention should be drawn to enable a proper understanding of the accounts to be reached.

John Magee FCA Independent Examiner

631 Lisburn Road Belfast BT9 7GT

16 September 2025

Ulster New Zealand Trust
Company Limited by Guarantee
Statement of Financial Activities
(including income and expenditure account)
Year ended 31 December 2024

		2024		2023	
	Note	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted funds £	Total funds £	Total funds £
Income and endowments					
Donations and legacies	5	31,396	22,537	53,933	33,052
Investment income	6	954	–	954	814
Total income		32,350	22,537	54,887	33,866
Expenditure					
Expenditure on charitable activities	7,8	42,330	25,048	67,378	42,018
Total expenditure		42,330	25,048	67,378	42,018
Net expenditure and net movement in funds		(9,980)	(2,511)	(12,491)	(8,152)
Reconciliation of funds					
Total funds brought forward		60,371	5,669	66,040	74,192
Total funds carried forward		50,391	3,158	53,549	66,040

The statement of financial activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year.
All income and expenditure derive from continuing activities.

Ulster New Zealand Trust
Company Limited by Guarantee
Statement of Financial Position
31 December 2024

	Note	2024 £	2023 £
Fixed assets			
Tangible fixed assets	14	2,827	6,255
Current assets			
Cash at bank and in hand		51,822	60,845
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	15	1,100	1,060
		-----	-----
Net current assets		50,722	59,785
		-----	-----
Total assets less current liabilities		53,549	66,040
		-----	-----
Net assets		53,549	66,040
		-----	-----
Funds of the charity			
Restricted funds		3,158	5,669
Unrestricted funds		50,391	60,371
		-----	-----
Total charity funds	16	53,549	66,040
		-----	-----

For the year ending 31 December 2024 the charity was entitled to exemption from audit under section 477 of the Companies Act 2006 relating to small companies.

Directors' responsibilities:

- The members have not required the company to obtain an audit of its financial statements for the year in question in accordance with section 476 ;
- The directors acknowledge their responsibilities for complying with the requirements of the Act with respect to accounting records and the preparation of financial statements .

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the provisions applicable to companies subject to the small companies' regime.

These financial statements were approved by the board of trustees and authorised for issue on 16 September 2025 , and are signed on behalf of the board by:

Mr RF Hall
Trustee

Mr D Twigg
Trustee

Ulster New Zealand Trust

Company Limited by Guarantee

Notes to the Financial Statements

Year ended 31 December 2024

1. General information

The charity is a public benefit entity and a private company limited by guarantee, registered in England and Wales and a registered charity in Northern Ireland. The address of the registered office is The Ballance House, 118a Lisburn Road, Glenavy, Co. Antrim, BT29 4NY, Northern Ireland.

2. Statement of compliance

These financial statements have been prepared in compliance with FRS 102, 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and the Republic of Ireland', the Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)) and the Companies Act 2006.

3. Accounting policies

Basis of preparation

The financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis, as modified by the revaluation of certain financial assets and liabilities and investment properties measured at fair value through income or expenditure.

The financial statements are prepared in sterling, which is the functional currency of the entity.

Going concern

There are no material uncertainties about the charity's ability to continue.

Judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty

The preparation of the financial statements requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported. These estimates and judgements are continually reviewed and are based on experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

Fund accounting

Unrestricted funds are available for use at the discretion of the trustees to further any of the charity's purposes. Designated funds are unrestricted funds earmarked by the trustees for particular future project or commitment. Restricted funds are subjected to restrictions on their expenditure declared by the donor or through the terms of an appeal, and fall into one of two sub-classes: restricted income funds or endowment funds.

Incoming resources

All incoming resources are included in the statement of financial activities when entitlement has passed to the charity; it is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the charity and the amount can be reliably measured. The following specific policies are applied to particular categories of income: - income from donations or grants is recognised when there is evidence of entitlement to the gift, receipt is probable and its amount can be measured reliably. - legacy income is recognised when receipt is probable and entitlement is established. - income from donated goods is measured at the fair value of the goods unless this is impractical to measure reliably, in which case the value is derived from the cost to the donor or the estimated resale value. Donated facilities and services are recognised in the accounts when received if the value can be reliably measured. No amounts are included for the contribution of general volunteers. - income from contracts for the supply of services is recognised with the delivery of the contracted service. This is classified as unrestricted funds unless there is a contractual requirement for it to be spent on a particular purpose and returned if unspent, in which case it may be regarded as restricted.

Resources expended

Expenditure is recognised on an accruals basis as a liability is incurred. Expenditure includes any VAT which cannot be fully recovered, and is classified under headings of the statement of financial activities to which it relates: - expenditure on raising funds includes the costs of all fundraising activities, events, non-charitable trading activities, and the sale of donated goods. - expenditure on charitable activities includes all costs incurred by a charity in undertaking activities that further its charitable aims for the benefit of its beneficiaries, including those support costs and costs relating to the governance of the charity apportioned to charitable activities. - other expenditure includes all expenditure that is neither related to raising funds for the charity nor part of its expenditure on charitable activities.

All costs are allocated to expenditure categories reflecting the use of the resource. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs are apportioned between the activities they contribute to on a reasonable, justifiable and consistent basis.

Tangible assets

Tangible assets are initially recorded at cost, and subsequently stated at cost less any accumulated depreciation and impairment losses. Any tangible assets carried at revalued amounts are recorded at the fair value at the date of revaluation less any subsequent accumulated depreciation and subsequent accumulated impairment losses. An increase in the carrying amount of an asset as a result of a revaluation, is recognised in other recognised gains and losses, unless it reverses a charge for impairment that has previously been recognised as expenditure within the statement of financial activities. A decrease in the carrying amount of an asset as a result of revaluation, is recognised in other recognised gains and losses, except to which it offsets any previous revaluation gain, in which case the loss is shown within other recognised gains and losses on the statement of financial activities.

Depreciation

Depreciation is calculated so as to write off the cost or valuation of an asset, less its residual value, over the useful economic life of that asset as follows:

Short leasehold property	-	Fully depreciated
Fixtures and fittings	-	25% straight line
Equipment	-	25% straight line

Impairment of fixed assets

A review for indicators of impairment is carried out at each reporting date, with the recoverable amount being estimated where such indicators exist. Where the carrying value exceeds the recoverable amount, the asset is impaired accordingly. Prior impairments are also reviewed for possible reversal at each reporting date. For the purposes of impairment testing, when it is not possible to estimate the recoverable amount of an individual asset, an estimate is made of the recoverable amount of the cash-generating unit to which the asset belongs. The cash-generating unit is the smallest identifiable group of assets that includes the asset and generates cash inflows that largely independent of the cash inflows from other assets or groups of assets. For impairment testing of goodwill, the goodwill acquired in a business combination is, from the acquisition date, allocated to each of the cash-generating units that are expected to benefit from the synergies of the combination, irrespective of whether other assets or liabilities of the charity are assigned to those units.

Financial instruments

A financial asset or a financial liability is recognised only when the charity becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the instrument. Basic financial instruments are initially recognised at the amount receivable or payable including any related transaction costs. Current assets and current liabilities are subsequently measured at the cash or other consideration expected to be paid or received and not discounted. Debt instruments are subsequently measured at amortised cost. Where investments in shares are publicly traded or their fair value can otherwise be measured reliably, the investment is subsequently measured at fair value with changes in fair value recognised in income and expenditure. All other such investments are subsequently measured at cost less impairment. Other financial instruments, including derivatives, are initially recognised at fair value, unless payment for an asset is deferred beyond normal business terms or financed at a rate of interest that is not a market rate, in which case the asset is measured at the present value of the future payments discounted at a market rate of interest for a similar debt instrument. Other financial instruments are subsequently measured at fair value, with any changes recognised in the statement of financial activities, with the exception of hedging instruments in a designated hedging relationship.

Financial assets that are measured at cost or amortised cost are reviewed for objective evidence of impairment at the end of each reporting date. If there is objective evidence of impairment, an impairment loss is recognised under the appropriate heading in the statement of financial activities in which the initial gain was recognised. For all equity instruments regardless of significance, and other financial assets that are individually significant, these are assessed individually for impairment. Other financial assets are either assessed individually or grouped on the basis of similar credit risk characteristics. Any reversals of impairment are recognised immediately, to the extent that the reversal does not result in a carrying amount of the financial asset that exceeds what the carrying amount would have been had the impairment not previously been recognised.

4. Limited by guarantee

Should the company wind up, any subscribers that are present on this date, or cease to be a subscriber within one year of the wind up, they will contribute to the assets of the company by such amount as may be required for payment of debts and liabilities of the company contacted before they cease to be a member, payment of costs, charges and expenses of winding up, and adjustment of the rights of the contributors amount themselves, not exceeding the specified amount in the statement of guarantee.

5. Donations and legacies

	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2024 £
Donations			
Donations	31,396	–	31,396
Grants			
Grants receivable	–	22,537	22,537
	31,396	22,537	53,933
	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2023 £
Donations			
Donations	26,782	–	26,782
Grants			
Grants receivable	–	6,270	6,270
	26,782	6,270	33,052

6. Investment income

	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2024 £	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2023 £
Bank interest receivable	954	954	814	814

7. Expenditure on charitable activities by fund type

	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2024 £
Direct charitable activity	36,192	20,835	57,028
Support costs	6,138	4,213	10,350
	42,330	25,048	67,378
	-----	-----	-----
	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2023 £
Direct charitable activity	26,696	7,240	33,936
Support costs	4,294	3,788	8,082
	30,990	11,028	42,018
	-----	-----	-----

8. Expenditure on charitable activities by activity type

	Activities undertaken directly £	Support costs £	Total funds 2024 £	Total fund 2023 £
Direct charitable activity	57,028	1,802	58,830	35,223
Governance costs	–	8,548	8,548	6,795
	57,028	10,350	67,378	42,018
	-----	-----	-----	-----

9. Analysis of support costs

	Analysis of support costs activity 1 £	Total 2024 £	Total 2023 £
General office	1,802	1,802	1,287
Governance costs	8,549	8,549	6,797
	10,351	10,351	8,084
	-----	-----	-----

10. Net expenditure

Net expenditure is stated after charging/(crediting):

	2024 £	2023 £
Depreciation of tangible fixed assets	6,373	5,637
	-----	-----

11. Independent examination fees

	2024 £	2023 £
Fees payable to the independent examiner for:		
Independent examination of the financial statements	1,276	1,160
	-----	-----

12. Staff costs

The total staff costs and employee benefits for the reporting period are analysed as follows:

	2024 £	2023 £
Wages and salaries	12,050	11,340
	-----	-----

The average head count of employees during the year was 1 (2023: 1). The average number of full-time equivalent employees during the year is analysed as follows:

	2024	2023
	No.	No.
Number of staff	1	1
	----	----

No employee received employee benefits of more than £60,000 during the year (2023: Nil).

13. Trustee remuneration and expenses

No Trustee, nor any persons connected with them, have received any remuneration from the Charity during the year.

14. Tangible fixed assets

	Short leasehold property £	Fixtures and fittings £	Equipment £	Total £
Cost				
At 1 January 2024	371,470	75,857	7,828	455,155
Additions	—	—	2,945	2,945
	-----	-----	-----	-----
At 31 December 2024	371,470	75,857	10,773	458,100
	-----	-----	-----	-----
Depreciation				
At 1 January 2024	371,470	71,990	5,440	448,900
Charge for the year	—	3,867	2,506	6,373
	-----	-----	-----	-----
At 31 December 2024	371,470	75,857	7,946	455,273
	-----	-----	-----	-----
Carrying amount				
At 31 December 2024	—	—	2,827	2,827
	-----	-----	-----	-----
At 31 December 2023	—	3,867	2,388	6,255
	-----	-----	-----	-----

15. Creditors: amounts falling due within one year

	2024	2023
	£	£
Accruals and deferred income	1,100	1,060
	-----	-----

16. Analysis of charitable funds

Unrestricted funds

	At 1 January 2024 £	Income £	Expenditure £	At 31 December 2024 £
General funds	60,371	32,350	(42,330)	50,391
	-----	-----	-----	-----
	At 1 January 2023 £	Income £	Expenditure £	At 31 December 2023 £
General funds	63,765	27,596	(30,990)	60,371
	-----	-----	-----	-----

Restricted funds

	At 1 January 2024	Income	Expenditure	At 31 December 2024
	£	£	£	£
Restricted Fund	5,669	22,537	(25,048)	3,158
	-----	-----	-----	-----
	At 1 January 2023	Income	Expenditure	At 31 December 2023
	£	£	£	£
Restricted Fund	10,427	6,270	(11,028)	5,669
	-----	-----	-----	-----

17. Analysis of net assets between funds

	Unrestricted Funds	Restricted Funds	Total Funds 2024
	£	£	£
Tangible fixed assets	1,570	1,257	2,827
Current assets	50,347	1,475	51,822
Creditors less than 1 year	(1,100)	–	(1,100)
Net assets	50,817	2,732	53,549
	-----	-----	-----
	Unrestricted Funds	Restricted Funds	Total Funds 2023
	£	£	£
Tangible fixed assets	2,060	4,195	6,255
Current assets	59,371	1,474	60,845
Creditors less than 1 year	(1,060)	–	(1,060)
Net assets	60,371	5,669	66,040
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The Ulster New Zealand Trust

Northern Ireland - Charity number 100338

Accounts

COMPANY REGISTRATION NUMBER: NI024513

CHARITY REGISTRATION NUMBER: 100338

Ulster New Zealand Trust
Company Limited by Guarantee
Unaudited Financial Statements
31 December 2023

AUBREY CAMPBELL & COMPANY

Chartered accountants

631 Lisburn Road

Belfast

BT9 7GT

Ulster New Zealand Trust
Company Limited by Guarantee
Financial Statements
Year ended 31 December 2023

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Ulster New Zealand Trust

Company Limited by Guarantee

Statement of Financial Activities (including income and expenditure account)

Year ended 31 December 2023

			2023		2022
	Note	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted funds £	Total funds £	Total funds £
Income and endowments					
Donations and legacies	5	26,782	6,270	33,052	35,661
Investment income	6	814	—	814	132
Total income		<u>27,596</u>	<u>6,270</u>	<u>33,866</u>	<u>35,793</u>
Expenditure					
Expenditure on charitable activities	7,8	30,990	11,028	42,018	35,148
Total expenditure		<u>30,990</u>	<u>11,028</u>	<u>42,018</u>	<u>35,148</u>
Net (expenditure)/income and net movement in funds		<u>(3,394)</u>	<u>(4,758)</u>	<u>(8,152)</u>	<u>645</u>
Reconciliation of funds					
Total funds brought forward		63,765	10,427	74,192	73,547
Total funds carried forward		<u>60,371</u>	<u>5,669</u>	<u>66,040</u>	<u>74,192</u>

The statement of financial activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year. All income and expenditure derive from continuing activities.

The notes on pages 7 to 14 form part of these financial statements.

Ulster New Zealand Trust
Company Limited by Guarantee
Statement of Financial Position
31 December 2023

	Note	2023 £	2022 £
Fixed assets			
Tangible fixed assets	14	6,255	11,189
Current assets			
Debtors	15	–	1,800
Cash at bank and in hand		60,845	62,003
		<u>60,845</u>	<u>63,803</u>
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	16	1,060	800
Net current assets		<u>59,785</u>	<u>63,003</u>
Total assets less current liabilities		<u>66,040</u>	<u>74,192</u>
Net assets		<u>66,040</u>	<u>74,192</u>
Funds of the charity			
Restricted funds		5,669	10,427
Unrestricted funds		60,371	63,765
Total charity funds	17	<u>66,040</u>	<u>74,192</u>

For the year ending 31 December 2023 the charity was entitled to exemption from audit under section 477 of the Companies Act 2006 relating to small companies.


Directors' responsibilities:

- The members have not required the company to obtain an audit of its financial statements for the year in question in accordance with section 476;
- The directors acknowledge their responsibilities for complying with the requirements of the Act with respect to accounting records and the preparation of financial statements.

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the provisions applicable to companies subject to the small companies' regime.

These financial statements were approved by the board of trustees and authorised for issue on 4 July 2024, and are signed on behalf of the board by:


Mr F Hall
Trustee


Mr D Twigg
Trustee

The notes on pages 7 to 14 form part of these financial statements.

Ulster New Zealand Trust

Company Limited by Guarantee

Notes to the Financial Statements

Year ended 31 December 2023

1. General information

The charity is a public benefit entity and a private company limited by guarantee, registered in England and Wales and a registered charity in Northern Ireland. The address of the registered office is The Ballance House, 118a Lisburn Road, Glenavy, Co. Antrim, BT29 4NY, Northern Ireland.

2. Statement of compliance

These financial statements have been prepared in compliance with FRS 102, 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and the Republic of Ireland', the Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)) and the Companies Act 2006.

3. Accounting policies

Basis of preparation

The financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis, as modified by the revaluation of certain financial assets and liabilities and investment properties measured at fair value through income or expenditure.

The financial statements are prepared in sterling, which is the functional currency of the entity.

Going concern

There are no material uncertainties about the charity's ability to continue.

Judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty

The preparation of the financial statements requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported. These estimates and judgements are continually reviewed and are based on experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

Fund accounting

Unrestricted funds are available for use at the discretion of the trustees to further any of the charity's purposes.

Designated funds are unrestricted funds earmarked by the trustees for particular future project or commitment.

Restricted funds are subjected to restrictions on their expenditure declared by the donor or through the terms of an appeal, and fall into one of two sub-classes: restricted income funds or endowment funds.

Ulster New Zealand Trust

Company Limited by Guarantee

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2023

3. Accounting policies *(continued)*

Incoming resources

All incoming resources are included in the statement of financial activities when entitlement has passed to the charity; it is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the charity and the amount can be reliably measured. The following specific policies are applied to particular categories of income:

- income from donations or grants is recognised when there is evidence of entitlement to the gift, receipt is probable and its amount can be measured reliably.
- legacy income is recognised when receipt is probable and entitlement is established.
- income from donated goods is measured at the fair value of the goods unless this is impractical to measure reliably, in which case the value is derived from the cost to the donor or the estimated resale value. Donated facilities and services are recognised in the accounts when received if the value can be reliably measured. No amounts are included for the contribution of general volunteers.
- income from contracts for the supply of services is recognised with the delivery of the contracted service. This is classified as unrestricted funds unless there is a contractual requirement for it to be spent on a particular purpose and returned if unspent, in which case it may be regarded as restricted.

Resources expended

Expenditure is recognised on an accruals basis as a liability is incurred. Expenditure includes any VAT which cannot be fully recovered, and is classified under headings of the statement of financial activities to which it relates:

- expenditure on raising funds includes the costs of all fundraising activities, events, non-charitable trading activities, and the sale of donated goods.
- expenditure on charitable activities includes all costs incurred by a charity in undertaking activities that further its charitable aims for the benefit of its beneficiaries, including those support costs and costs relating to the governance of the charity apportioned to charitable activities.
- other expenditure includes all expenditure that is neither related to raising funds for the charity nor part of its expenditure on charitable activities.

All costs are allocated to expenditure categories reflecting the use of the resource. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs are apportioned between the activities they contribute to on a reasonable, justifiable and consistent basis.

Tangible assets

Tangible assets are initially recorded at cost, and subsequently stated at cost less any accumulated depreciation and impairment losses. Any tangible assets carried at revalued amounts are recorded at the fair value at the date of revaluation less any subsequent accumulated depreciation and subsequent accumulated impairment losses.

Ulster New Zealand Trust

Company Limited by Guarantee

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2023

3. Accounting policies *(continued)*

Tangible assets *(continued)*

An increase in the carrying amount of an asset as a result of a revaluation, is recognised in other recognised gains and losses, unless it reverses a charge for impairment that has previously been recognised as expenditure within the statement of financial activities. A decrease in the carrying amount of an asset as a result of revaluation, is recognised in other recognised gains and losses, except to which it offsets any previous revaluation gain, in which case the loss is shown within other recognised gains and losses on the statement of financial activities.

Depreciation

Depreciation is calculated so as to write off the cost or valuation of an asset, less its residual value, over the useful economic life of that asset as follows:

Short leasehold property	-	Fully depreciated
Fixtures and fittings	-	25% straight line
Equipment	-	25% straight line

Impairment of fixed assets

A review for indicators of impairment is carried out at each reporting date, with the recoverable amount being estimated where such indicators exist. Where the carrying value exceeds the recoverable amount, the asset is impaired accordingly. Prior impairments are also reviewed for possible reversal at each reporting date.

For the purposes of impairment testing, when it is not possible to estimate the recoverable amount of an individual asset, an estimate is made of the recoverable amount of the cash-generating unit to which the asset belongs. The cash-generating unit is the smallest identifiable group of assets that includes the asset and generates cash inflows that largely independent of the cash inflows from other assets or groups of assets.

For impairment testing of goodwill, the goodwill acquired in a business combination is, from the acquisition date, allocated to each of the cash-generating units that are expected to benefit from the synergies of the combination, irrespective of whether other assets or liabilities of the charity are assigned to those units.

Financial instruments

A financial asset or a financial liability is recognised only when the charity becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the instrument.

Basic financial instruments are initially recognised at the amount receivable or payable including any related transaction costs.

Current assets and current liabilities are subsequently measured at the cash or other consideration expected to be paid or received and not discounted.

Debt instruments are subsequently measured at amortised cost.

Ulster New Zealand Trust
Company Limited by Guarantee

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2023

3. Accounting policies *(continued)*

Financial instruments *(continued)*

Where investments in shares are publicly traded or their fair value can otherwise be measured reliably, the investment is subsequently measured at fair value with changes in fair value recognised in income and expenditure. All other such investments are subsequently measured at cost less impairment.

Other financial instruments, including derivatives, are initially recognised at fair value, unless payment for an asset is deferred beyond normal business terms or financed at a rate of interest that is not a market rate, in which case the asset is measured at the present value of the future payments discounted at a market rate of interest for a similar debt instrument.

Other financial instruments are subsequently measured at fair value, with any changes recognised in the statement of financial activities, with the exception of hedging instruments in a designated hedging relationship.

Financial assets that are measured at cost or amortised cost are reviewed for objective evidence of impairment at the end of each reporting date. If there is objective evidence of impairment, an impairment loss is recognised under the appropriate heading in the statement of financial activities in which the initial gain was recognised.

For all equity instruments regardless of significance, and other financial assets that are individually significant, these are assessed individually for impairment. Other financial assets are either assessed individually or grouped on the basis of similar credit risk characteristics.

Any reversals of impairment are recognised immediately, to the extent that the reversal does not result in a carrying amount of the financial asset that exceeds what the carrying amount would have been had the impairment not previously been recognised.

4. Limited by guarantee

Should the company wind up, any subscribers that are present on this date, or cease to be a subscriber within one year of the wind up, they will contribute to the assets of the company by such amount as may be required for payment of debts and liabilities of the company contacted before they cease to be a member, payment of costs, charges and expenses of winding up, and adjustment of the rights of the contributors amount themselves, not exceeding the specified amount in the statement of guarantee.

5. Donations and legacies

	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2023 £
Donations			
Donations	26,782	–	26,782
Donations New Zealand High Commission	–	–	–

Ulster New Zealand Trust
Company Limited by Guarantee

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2023

5. Donations and legacies *(continued)*

	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2023 £
Grants			
Grants receivable	–	6,270	6,270
	<u>26,782</u>	<u>6,270</u>	<u>33,052</u>
	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2022 £
Donations			
Donations	22,676	–	22,676
Donations New Zealand High Commission	1,800	–	1,800
Grants			
Grants receivable	–	11,185	11,185
	<u>24,476</u>	<u>11,185</u>	<u>35,661</u>

6. Investment income

	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2023 £	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2022 £
Bank interest receivable	<u>814</u>	<u>814</u>	<u>132</u>	<u>132</u>

7. Expenditure on charitable activities by fund type

	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2023 £
Direct charitable activity	26,696	7,240	33,936
Support costs	4,294	3,788	8,082
	<u>30,990</u>	<u>11,028</u>	<u>42,018</u>
	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2022 £
Direct charitable activity	18,925	8,847	27,772
Support costs	3,383	3,993	7,376
	<u>22,308</u>	<u>12,840</u>	<u>35,148</u>

Ulster New Zealand Trust

Company Limited by Guarantee

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2023

8. Expenditure on charitable activities by activity type

	Activities undertaken		Total funds 2023	Total fund 2022
	directly	Support costs	£	£
Direct charitable activity	33,936	1,287	35,223	28,848
Governance costs	—	6,795	6,795	6,300
	<u>33,936</u>	<u>8,082</u>	<u>42,018</u>	<u>35,148</u>

9. Analysis of support costs

	Analysis of support costs activity 1	Total 2023	Total 2022
	£	£	£
General office	1,287	1,287	1,076
Governance costs	7,247	7,247	6,301
	<u>8,534</u>	<u>8,534</u>	<u>7,377</u>

10. Net (expenditure)/income

Net (expenditure)/income is stated after charging/(crediting):

	2023	2022
	£	£
Depreciation of tangible fixed assets	<u>5,637</u>	<u>5,461</u>

11. Independent examination fees

	2023	2022
	£	£
Fees payable to the independent examiner for: Independent examination of the financial statements	<u>1,160</u>	<u>840</u>

12. Staff costs

The total staff costs and employee benefits for the reporting period are analysed as follows:

	2023	2022
	£	£
Wages and salaries	<u>11,340</u>	<u>10,680</u>

The average head count of employees during the year was 1 (2022: 1). The average number of full-time equivalent employees during the year is analysed as follows:

	2023	2022
	No.	No.
Number of staff	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>

Ulster New Zealand Trust
Company Limited by Guarantee

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2023

12. Staff costs *(continued)*

No employee received employee benefits of more than £60,000 during the year (2022: Nil).

13. Trustee remuneration and expenses

No Trustee, nor any persons connected with them, have received any remuneration from the Charity during the year.

14. Tangible fixed assets

	Short leasehold property £	Fixtures and fittings £	Equipment £	Total £
Cost				
At 1 January 2023	371,470	75,857	7,125	454,452
Additions	—	—	703	703
At 31 December 2023	<u>371,470</u>	<u>75,857</u>	<u>7,828</u>	<u>455,155</u>
Depreciation				
At 1 January 2023	371,470	68,122	3,671	443,263
Charge for the year	—	3,868	1,769	5,637
At 31 December 2023	<u>371,470</u>	<u>71,990</u>	<u>5,440</u>	<u>448,900</u>
Carrying amount				
At 31 December 2023	<u>—</u>	<u>3,867</u>	<u>2,388</u>	<u>6,255</u>
At 31 December 2022	<u>—</u>	<u>7,735</u>	<u>3,454</u>	<u>11,189</u>

15. Debtors

	2023	2022
	£	£
Other debtors	—	<u>1,800</u>

16. Creditors: amounts falling due within one year

	2023	2022
	£	£
Accruals and deferred income	<u>1,060</u>	<u>800</u>

Ulster New Zealand Trust
Company Limited by Guarantee

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2023

17. Analysis of charitable funds

Unrestricted funds

	At 1 January 2023	Income £	Expenditure £	At 31 December 2023 £
General funds	£ <u>63,765</u>	£ <u>27,596</u>	£ <u>(30,990)</u>	£ <u>60,371</u>

	At 1 January 2022	Income £	Expenditure £	At 31 December 2022 £
General funds	£ <u>61,465</u>	£ <u>24,608</u>	£ <u>(22,308)</u>	£ <u>63,765</u>

Restricted funds

	At 1 January 2023	Income £	Expenditure £	At 31 December 2023 £
Restricted Fund	£ <u>10,427</u>	£ <u>6,270</u>	£ <u>(11,028)</u>	£ <u>5,669</u>

	At 1 January 2022	Income £	Expenditure £	At 31 December 2022 £
Restricted Fund	£ <u>12,082</u>	£ <u>11,185</u>	£ <u>(12,840)</u>	£ <u>10,427</u>

18. Analysis of net assets between funds

	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2023 £
Tangible fixed assets	2,060	4,195	6,255
Current assets	59,371	1,474	60,845
Creditors less than 1 year	<u>(1,060)</u>	—	<u>(1,060)</u>
Net assets	<u>60,371</u>	<u>5,669</u>	<u>66,040</u>

	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2022 £
Tangible fixed assets	3,206	7,983	11,189
Current assets	61,359	2,443	63,802
Creditors less than 1 year	<u>(800)</u>	—	<u>(800)</u>
Net assets	<u>63,765</u>	<u>10,426</u>	<u>74,191</u>

The Ulster New Zealand Trust

Northern Ireland - Charity number 100338

Annual report

Ulster New Zealand Trust

Company Limited by Guarantee

Trustees' Annual Report (Incorporating the Director's Report)

Year ended 31 December 2023

The trustees, who are also the directors for the purposes of company law, present their report and the unaudited financial statements of the charity for the year ended 31 December 2023.

Reference and administrative details

Registered charity name Ulster New Zealand Trust

Charity registration number 100338

Company registration number NI024513

Principal office and registered office
The Ballance House
118a Lisburn Road
Glenavy
Co. Antrim
BT29 4NY
Northern Ireland

The trustees

Mr A Eves
Mr F Hall
Prof S Stockman (Resigned 3 February 2023)
Mrs H Baird
Mr B Bloomfield (Appointed 10 July 2023)
Mr D Twigg
Mr T Hendry - Honorary Treasurer
Mr P Hewitt - Chairperson
Mrs M Madden

Independent examiner John Magee FCA
631 Lisburn Road
Belfast
BT9 7GT

Structure, governance and management

The charity is a company limited by guarantee and is governed by its Memorandum and Articles of Association. The company is not for profit and limited by guarantee, the liability of the members being limited to £Nil.

The organisation is governed by its Board of Directors who are also Trustees and who meet on a regular basis.

Ulster New Zealand Trust

Company Limited by Guarantee

Trustees' Annual Report (Incorporating the Director's Report) *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2023

Objectives and activities

The preservation of The Ballance House and the furtherance of public education.

The charity's objectives and activities are to advance public education by the restoration and use of the building known as Ballance House, birth place of John Ballance, political reformer and Prime Minister of New Zealand 1891-93, and to increase history of the part played by Ulster men and women in the political, social and economic development of New Zealand during this time.

The Trustees confirm that they have complied with the requirements of the Charities Act to have due regard to the public benefit guidance published by the Charity Commission for Northern Ireland.

Strategic report

The following sections for achievements and performance and financial review form the strategic report of the charity.

Achievements and performance

In 2023 a full programme of events, Spring Fair, Strawberry Fayre, Autumn Fair and Christmas event was held. These were well attended and successful occasions - we are grateful to our Volunteers whose work ensured that this was the case. Special Events: Waitangi Day Lunch, ANZAC Day service of commemoration and a Coronation Celebration event (funded by a Grant from the Lisburn and Castlereagh City Council), during which a commemorative bench was unveiled, were also held.

Organised Group bookings continued as did Sunday afternoon and Public Holiday openings (April to September). In the 2022 Report the Directors expressed concern about the post covid fall in the number of Sunday afternoon visitors that had been experienced. This concern remains. Nevertheless, the Directors are pleased to confirm that the Trust continues to enjoy sound financial health.

Work continues to develop the exhibition areas and to maintain the premises. In 2023 the quinquennial inspection of the Ballance House fixed wiring installations was conducted and the minor issues raised in the report were addressed. In addition, the Tea Barn was redecorated and received new vinyl flooring. The Cottage Room was also redecorated and work on a revised display of photographs commenced.

The Directors are pleased to report that the Trust continues to enjoy strong financial health.

Financial review

The company had net outgoing resources of £8,152 (2022: income £645) leaving unrestricted funds of £59,668 (2022: £63,765) and restricted funds of £5,669 (2022: £10,427). Where resources permit, the directors seek to carry forward sufficient income to meet anticipated future expenditure.

Ulster New Zealand Trust

Company Limited by Guarantee

Trustees' Annual Report (Incorporating the Director's Report) *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2023

The trustees' annual report and the strategic report were approved on 4 July 2024 and signed on behalf of the board of trustees by:



Mr F Hall
Trustee



Mr D Twigg
Trustee

The Ulster New Zealand Trust

Northern Ireland - Charity number 100338

Annual return

Ulster New Zealand Trust

Company Limited by Guarantee

Independent Examiner's Report to the Trustees of Ulster New Zealand Trust

Year ended 31 December 2023

I report to the trustees on my examination of the financial statements of Ulster New Zealand Trust ('the charity') for the year ended 31 December 2023.

Responsibilities and basis of report

As the trustees of the company (and also its directors for the purposes of company law) you are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements in accordance with the requirements of Charities Act (Northern Ireland) 2008 (the '2008 Act') and the Companies Act 2006 ('the 2006 Act'). You are satisfied that the accounts of the company are not required by charity or company law to be audited and have chosen instead to have an independent examination.

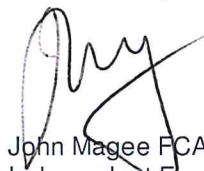
Having satisfied myself that the accounts of the company are not required to be audited under Part 16 of the 2006 Act and are eligible for independent examination, I report in respect of my examination of the charity's financial statements as carried out under section 65 of the 2008 Act. In carrying out my examination I have followed the general Directions given by the Charity Commission for Northern Ireland under section 65(9)(b) of the 2008 Act.

Independent examiner's statement

I have completed my examination. I confirm that no matters have come to my attention in connection with my examination giving me cause to believe that in any material respect:

1. accounting records were not kept in respect of the charity as required by section 386 of the 2006 Act; or
2. the financial statements do not accord with those records; or
3. the financial statements do not comply with the accounting requirements of section 396 of the 2006 Act other than any requirement that the accounts give a 'true and fair' view which is not a matter considered as part of an independent examination; or
4. the financial statements have not been prepared in accordance with the methods and principles of the Statement of Recommended Practice for accounting and reporting by charities applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102).

I confirm that there are no other matters to which your attention should be drawn to enable a proper understanding of the accounts to be reached.



John Magee FCA
Independent Examiner

631 Lisburn Road
Belfast
BT9 7GT

4 July 2024

The Ulster New Zealand Trust

Northern Ireland - Charity number 100338

Accounts

COMPANY REGISTRATION NUMBER: NI024513

CHARITY REGISTRATION NUMBER: 100338

Ulster New Zealand Trust
Company Limited by Guarantee
Unaudited Financial Statements
31 December 2022

AUBREY CAMPBELL & COMPANY

Chartered accountants

631 Lisburn Road

Belfast

BT9 7GT

Ulster New Zealand Trust
Company Limited by Guarantee
Financial Statements
Year ended 31 December 2022

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Ulster New Zealand Trust

Company Limited by Guarantee

Trustees' Annual Report (Incorporating the Director's Report)

Year ended 31 December 2022

The trustees, who are also the directors for the purposes of company law, present their report and the unaudited financial statements of the charity for the year ended 31 December 2022.

Reference and administrative details

Registered charity name Ulster New Zealand Trust

Charity registration number 100338

Company registration number NI024513

Principal office and registered office The Ballance House
118a Lisburn Road
Glenavy
Co. Antrim
BT29 4NY
Northern Ireland

The trustees

Mr F McW Jelly (Resigned 1 March 2022)
Mr A Eves
Mr F Hall
Mrs H Baird
Prof. S Stockman
Mr D Twigg
Mr T Hendry - Honorary Treasurer
Mr P Hewitt - Chairperson
Mrs M Madden

Independent examiner Aubrey Campbell FCA
631 Lisburn Road
Belfast
BT9 7GT

Structure, governance and management

The charity is a company limited by guarantee and is governed by its Memorandum and Articles of Association. The company is not for profit and limited by guarantee, the liability of the members being limited to £Nil.

The organisation is governed by its Board of Directors who are also Trustees and who meet on a regular basis.

Ulster New Zealand Trust

Company Limited by Guarantee

Trustees' Annual Report (Incorporating the Director's Report) *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2022

Objectives and activities

The preservation of The Ballance House and the furtherance of public education.

The charity's objectives and activities are to advance public education by the restoration and use of the building known as Ballance House, birth place of John Ballance, political reformer and Prime Minister of New Zealand 1891-93, and to increase history of the part played by Ulster men and women in the political, social and economic development of New Zealand during this time.

The Trustees confirm that they have complied with the requirements of the Charities Act to have due regard to the public benefit guidance published by the Charity Commission for Northern Ireland.

Strategic report

The following sections for achievements and performance and financial review form the strategic report of the charity.

Achievements and performance

2022 saw a return to a full programme of events, Spring Fair, Strawberry Fayre, Autumn Fair and Christmas event. These were well attended and successful occasions - we are grateful to our Volunteers whose work ensured that this was the case. Special Events: Waitangi Day Lunch, ANZAC Day service of commemoration and a Queen's Platinum Jubilee event, during which a commemorative tree was planted in the orchard, were also held. We were delighted to receive a visit from the New Zealand Counsellor (Management)/Consul General, Jeremy Palmer and to show him the results of the work to development of the Exhibition.

Organised Group bookings also restarted and provided a steady flow of visitors. Sunday afternoon and Public Holiday openings (April to September) resumed, though the Directors remain concerned about the post covid fall in the number of Sunday afternoon visitors that has been experienced.

With much work on the House and Exhibition having been carried out during lockdown, 2022 saw further development of the Ballance Room displays and the delivery of additional agricultural machinery for the outdoor displays.

The Directors are pleased to report that the Trust continues to enjoy strong financial health.

Financial review

The company had net incoming resources of £645 (2021: £25,863) leaving unrestricted funds of £63,765 (2021: £61,465) and restricted funds of £10,427 (2021: £12,082). Where resources permit, the directors seek to carry forward sufficient income to meet anticipated future expenditure.

Ulster New Zealand Trust

Company Limited by Guarantee

Trustees' Annual Report (Incorporating the Director's Report) *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2022

The trustees' annual report and the strategic report were approved on 26 September 2023 and signed on behalf of the board of trustees by:

Mr F Hall
Trustee

Mr D Twigg
Trustee

Ulster New Zealand Trust

Company Limited by Guarantee

Independent Examiner's Report to the Trustees of Ulster New Zealand Trust

Year ended 31 December 2022

I report to the trustees on my examination of the financial statements of Ulster New Zealand Trust ('the charity') for the year ended 31 December 2022.

Responsibilities and basis of report

As the trustees of the company (and also its directors for the purposes of company law) you are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements in accordance with the requirements of Charities Act (Northern Ireland) 2008 (the '2008 Act') and the Companies Act 2006 ('the 2006 Act'). You are satisfied that the accounts of the company are not required by charity or company law to be audited and have chosen instead to have an independent examination.

Having satisfied myself that the accounts of the company are not required to be audited under Part 16 of the 2006 Act and are eligible for independent examination, I report in respect of my examination of the charity's financial statements as carried out under section 65 of the 2008 Act. In carrying out my examination I have followed the general Directions given by the Charity Commission for Northern Ireland under section 65(9)(b) of the 2008 Act.

Independent examiner's statement

I have completed my examination. I confirm that no matters have come to my attention in connection with my examination giving me cause to believe that in any material respect:

1. accounting records were not kept in respect of the charity as required by section 386 of the 2006 Act; or
2. the financial statements do not accord with those records; or
3. the financial statements do not comply with the accounting requirements of section 396 of the 2006 Act other than any requirement that the accounts give a 'true and fair' view which is not a matter considered as part of an independent examination; or
4. the financial statements have not been prepared in accordance with the methods and principles of the Statement of Recommended Practice for accounting and reporting by charities applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102).

I confirm that there are no other matters to which your attention should be drawn to enable a proper understanding of the accounts to be reached.

Aubrey Campbell FCA
Independent Examiner

631 Lisburn Road
Belfast
BT9 7GT

26 September 2023

Ulster New Zealand Trust

Company Limited by Guarantee

Statement of Financial Activities (including income and expenditure account)

Year ended 31 December 2022

		2022			2021
	Note	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted funds £	Total funds £	Total funds £
Income and endowments					
Donations and legacies	5	24,476	11,185	35,661	74,973
Charitable activities	6	–	–	–	2,653
Investment income	7	132	–	132	18
Total income		<u>24,608</u>	<u>11,185</u>	<u>35,793</u>	<u>77,644</u>
Expenditure					
Expenditure on charitable activities	8,9	<u>22,308</u>	<u>12,840</u>	<u>35,148</u>	<u>51,781</u>
Total expenditure		<u>22,308</u>	<u>12,840</u>	<u>35,148</u>	<u>51,781</u>
Net income and net movement in funds		<u>2,300</u>	<u>(1,655)</u>	<u>645</u>	<u>25,863</u>
Reconciliation of funds					
Total funds brought forward		61,465	12,082	73,547	47,683
Total funds carried forward		<u>63,765</u>	<u>10,427</u>	<u>74,192</u>	<u>73,546</u>

The statement of financial activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year. All income and expenditure derive from continuing activities.

The notes on pages 7 to 15 form part of these financial statements.

Ulster New Zealand Trust
Company Limited by Guarantee
Statement of Financial Position
31 December 2022

	Note	2022 £	2021 £
Fixed assets			
Tangible fixed assets	15	11,189	15,583
Current assets			
Debtors	16	1,800	–
Cash at bank and in hand		62,003	58,764
		<u>63,803</u>	<u>58,764</u>
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	17	<u>800</u>	<u>800</u>
Net current assets		<u>63,003</u>	<u>57,964</u>
Total assets less current liabilities		<u>74,192</u>	<u>73,547</u>
Net assets		<u>74,192</u>	<u>73,547</u>
Funds of the charity			
Restricted funds		10,427	12,082
Unrestricted funds		63,765	61,465
Total charity funds	18	<u>74,192</u>	<u>73,547</u>

For the year ending 31 December 2022 the charity was entitled to exemption from audit under section 477 of the Companies Act 2006 relating to small companies.

Directors' responsibilities:

- The members have not required the company to obtain an audit of its financial statements for the year in question in accordance with section 476;
- The directors acknowledge their responsibilities for complying with the requirements of the Act with respect to accounting records and the preparation of financial statements.

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the provisions applicable to companies subject to the small companies' regime.

These financial statements were approved by the board of trustees and authorised for issue on 26 September 2023, and are signed on behalf of the board by:

Mr F Hall
Trustee

Mr D Twigg
Trustee

The notes on pages 7 to 15 form part of these financial statements.

Ulster New Zealand Trust

Company Limited by Guarantee

Notes to the Financial Statements

Year ended 31 December 2022

1. General information

The charity is a public benefit entity and a private company limited by guarantee, registered in England and Wales and a registered charity in Northern Ireland. The address of the registered office is The Ballance House, 118a Lisburn Road, Glenavy, Co. Antrim, BT29 4NY, Northern Ireland.

2. Statement of compliance

These financial statements have been prepared in compliance with FRS 102, 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and the Republic of Ireland', the Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)) and the Companies Act 2006.

3. Accounting policies

Basis of preparation

The financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis, as modified by the revaluation of certain financial assets and liabilities and investment properties measured at fair value through income or expenditure.

The financial statements are prepared in sterling, which is the functional currency of the entity.

Going concern

There are no material uncertainties about the charity's ability to continue.

Judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty

The preparation of the financial statements requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported. These estimates and judgements are continually reviewed and are based on experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

Fund accounting

Unrestricted funds are available for use at the discretion of the trustees to further any of the charity's purposes.

Designated funds are unrestricted funds earmarked by the trustees for particular future project or commitment.

Restricted funds are subjected to restrictions on their expenditure declared by the donor or through the terms of an appeal, and fall into one of two sub-classes: restricted income funds or endowment funds.

Ulster New Zealand Trust

Company Limited by Guarantee

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2022

3. Accounting policies *(continued)*

Incoming resources

All incoming resources are included in the statement of financial activities when entitlement has passed to the charity; it is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the charity and the amount can be reliably measured. The following specific policies are applied to particular categories of income:

- income from donations or grants is recognised when there is evidence of entitlement to the gift, receipt is probable and its amount can be measured reliably.
- legacy income is recognised when receipt is probable and entitlement is established.
- income from donated goods is measured at the fair value of the goods unless this is impractical to measure reliably, in which case the value is derived from the cost to the donor or the estimated resale value. Donated facilities and services are recognised in the accounts when received if the value can be reliably measured. No amounts are included for the contribution of general volunteers.
- income from contracts for the supply of services is recognised with the delivery of the contracted service. This is classified as unrestricted funds unless there is a contractual requirement for it to be spent on a particular purpose and returned if unspent, in which case it may be regarded as restricted.

Resources expended

Expenditure is recognised on an accruals basis as a liability is incurred. Expenditure includes any VAT which cannot be fully recovered, and is classified under headings of the statement of financial activities to which it relates:

- expenditure on raising funds includes the costs of all fundraising activities, events, non-charitable trading activities, and the sale of donated goods.
- expenditure on charitable activities includes all costs incurred by a charity in undertaking activities that further its charitable aims for the benefit of its beneficiaries, including those support costs and costs relating to the governance of the charity apportioned to charitable activities.
- other expenditure includes all expenditure that is neither related to raising funds for the charity nor part of its expenditure on charitable activities.

All costs are allocated to expenditure categories reflecting the use of the resource. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs are apportioned between the activities they contribute to on a reasonable, justifiable and consistent basis.

Tangible assets

Tangible assets are initially recorded at cost, and subsequently stated at cost less any accumulated depreciation and impairment losses. Any tangible assets carried at revalued amounts are recorded at the fair value at the date of revaluation less any subsequent accumulated depreciation and subsequent accumulated impairment losses.

Ulster New Zealand Trust

Company Limited by Guarantee

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2022

3. Accounting policies *(continued)*

Tangible assets *(continued)*

An increase in the carrying amount of an asset as a result of a revaluation, is recognised in other recognised gains and losses, unless it reverses a charge for impairment that has previously been recognised as expenditure within the statement of financial activities. A decrease in the carrying amount of an asset as a result of revaluation, is recognised in other recognised gains and losses, except to which it offsets any previous revaluation gain, in which case the loss is shown within other recognised gains and losses on the statement of financial activities.

Depreciation

Depreciation is calculated so as to write off the cost or valuation of an asset, less its residual value, over the useful economic life of that asset as follows:

Short leasehold property	-	Fully depreciated
Fixtures and fittings	-	25% straight line
Equipment	-	25% straight line

Impairment of fixed assets

A review for indicators of impairment is carried out at each reporting date, with the recoverable amount being estimated where such indicators exist. Where the carrying value exceeds the recoverable amount, the asset is impaired accordingly. Prior impairments are also reviewed for possible reversal at each reporting date.

For the purposes of impairment testing, when it is not possible to estimate the recoverable amount of an individual asset, an estimate is made of the recoverable amount of the cash-generating unit to which the asset belongs. The cash-generating unit is the smallest identifiable group of assets that includes the asset and generates cash inflows that largely independent of the cash inflows from other assets or groups of assets.

For impairment testing of goodwill, the goodwill acquired in a business combination is, from the acquisition date, allocated to each of the cash-generating units that are expected to benefit from the synergies of the combination, irrespective of whether other assets or liabilities of the charity are assigned to those units.

Financial instruments

A financial asset or a financial liability is recognised only when the charity becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the instrument.

Basic financial instruments are initially recognised at the amount receivable or payable including any related transaction costs.

Current assets and current liabilities are subsequently measured at the cash or other consideration expected to be paid or received and not discounted.

Debt instruments are subsequently measured at amortised cost.

Ulster New Zealand Trust

Company Limited by Guarantee

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2022

3. Accounting policies *(continued)*

Financial instruments *(continued)*

Where investments in shares are publicly traded or their fair value can otherwise be measured reliably, the investment is subsequently measured at fair value with changes in fair value recognised in income and expenditure. All other such investments are subsequently measured at cost less impairment.

Other financial instruments, including derivatives, are initially recognised at fair value, unless payment for an asset is deferred beyond normal business terms or financed at a rate of interest that is not a market rate, in which case the asset is measured at the present value of the future payments discounted at a market rate of interest for a similar debt instrument.

Other financial instruments are subsequently measured at fair value, with any changes recognised in the statement of financial activities, with the exception of hedging instruments in a designated hedging relationship.

Financial assets that are measured at cost or amortised cost are reviewed for objective evidence of impairment at the end of each reporting date. If there is objective evidence of impairment, an impairment loss is recognised under the appropriate heading in the statement of financial activities in which the initial gain was recognised.

For all equity instruments regardless of significance, and other financial assets that are individually significant, these are assessed individually for impairment. Other financial assets are either assessed individually or grouped on the basis of similar credit risk characteristics.

Any reversals of impairment are recognised immediately, to the extent that the reversal does not result in a carrying amount of the financial asset that exceeds what the carrying amount would have been had the impairment not previously been recognised.

4. Limited by guarantee

Should the company wind up, any subscribers that are present on this date, or cease to be a subscriber within one year of the wind up, they will contribute to the assets of the company by such amount as may be required for payment of debts and liabilities of the company contacted before they cease to be a member, payment of costs, charges and expenses of winding up, and adjustment of the rights of the contributors amount themselves, not exceeding the specified amount in the statement of guarantee.

5. Donations and legacies

	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2022 £
Donations			
Donations	22,676	–	22,676
Donations New Zealand High Commission	1,800	–	1,800

Ulster New Zealand Trust

Company Limited by Guarantee

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2022

5. Donations and legacies *(continued)*

	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2022 £
Grants			
Grants receivable	–	11,185	11,185
	<u>24,476</u>	<u>11,185</u>	<u>35,661</u>
	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2021 £
Donations			
Donations	22,910	3,785	26,695
Donations New Zealand High Commission	–	–	–
Grants			
Grants receivable	750	47,528	48,278
	<u>23,660</u>	<u>51,313</u>	<u>74,973</u>

6. Charitable activities

	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2022 £	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2021 £
Other income from charitable activities	–	–	2,653	2,653

7. Investment income

	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2022 £	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2021 £
Bank interest receivable	132	132	18	18

Ulster New Zealand Trust

Company Limited by Guarantee

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2022

8. Expenditure on charitable activities by fund type

	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2022 £
Direct charitable activity	18,925	8,847	27,772
Support costs	3,383	3,993	7,376
	<u>22,308</u>	<u>12,840</u>	<u>35,148</u>

	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2021 £
Direct charitable activity	9,560	19,870	29,430
Support costs	16,113	6,238	22,351
	<u>25,673</u>	<u>26,108</u>	<u>51,781</u>

9. Expenditure on charitable activities by activity type

	Activities undertaken directly	Support costs £	Total funds 2022 £	Total fund 2021 £
Direct charitable activity	27,772	1,076	28,848	40,856
Governance costs	–	6,300	6,300	10,925
	<u>27,772</u>	<u>7,376</u>	<u>35,148</u>	<u>51,781</u>

10. Analysis of support costs

	Analysis of support costs activity 1 £	Total 2022 £	Total 2021 £
Communications and IT	–	–	10,025
General office	1,076	1,076	1,401
Governance costs	6,301	6,301	10,925
	<u>7,377</u>	<u>7,377</u>	<u>22,351</u>

11. Net income

Net income is stated after charging/(crediting):

	2022 £	2021 £
Depreciation of tangible fixed assets	<u>5,461</u>	<u>10,125</u>

Ulster New Zealand Trust

Company Limited by Guarantee

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2022

12. Independent examination fees

	2022 £	2021 £
Fees payable to the independent examiner for:		
Independent examination of the financial statements	<u>840</u>	<u>800</u>

13. Staff costs

The average head count of employees during the year was 1 (2021: 1). The average number of full-time equivalent employees during the year is analysed as follows:

	2022 No.	2021 No.
Number of staff	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>

No employee received employee benefits of more than £60,000 during the year (2021: Nil).

14. Trustee remuneration and expenses

No Trustee, nor any persons connected with them, have received any remuneration from the Charity during the year.

15. Tangible fixed assets

	Short leasehold property £	Fixtures and fittings £	Equipment £	Total £
Cost				
At 1 January 2022	371,470	75,857	6,058	453,385
Additions	<u>–</u>	<u>–</u>	<u>1,067</u>	<u>1,067</u>
At 31 December 2022	<u>371,470</u>	<u>75,857</u>	<u>7,125</u>	<u>454,452</u>
Depreciation				
At 1 January 2022	371,470	64,255	2,077	437,802
Charge for the year	<u>–</u>	<u>3,867</u>	<u>1,594</u>	<u>5,461</u>
At 31 December 2022	<u>371,470</u>	<u>68,122</u>	<u>3,671</u>	<u>443,263</u>
Carrying amount				
At 31 December 2022	<u>–</u>	<u>7,735</u>	<u>3,454</u>	<u>11,189</u>
At 31 December 2021	<u>–</u>	<u>11,602</u>	<u>3,981</u>	<u>15,583</u>

16. Debtors

	2022 £	2021 £
Other debtors	<u>1,800</u>	<u>–</u>

Ulster New Zealand Trust

Company Limited by Guarantee

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2022

17. Creditors: amounts falling due within one year

	2022	2021
	£	£
Accruals and deferred income	<u>800</u>	<u>800</u>

18. Analysis of charitable funds

Unrestricted funds

	At 1 January 2022	Income £	Expenditure £	Transfers £	At 31 December 2022
General funds	<u>61,465</u>	<u>24,608</u>	<u>(22,308)</u>	<u>–</u>	<u>63,765</u>

	At 1 January 2021	Income £	Expenditure £	Transfers £	At 31 December 2021
General funds	<u>46,018</u>	<u>26,331</u>	<u>(25,673)</u>	<u>14,789</u>	<u>61,465</u>

Restricted funds

	At 1 January 2022	Income £	Expenditure £	Transfers £	At 31 December 2022
Restricted Fund	<u>12,082</u>	<u>11,185</u>	<u>(12,840)</u>	<u>–</u>	<u>10,427</u>

	At 1 January 2021	Income £	Expenditure £	Transfers £	At 31 December 2021
Restricted Fund	<u>1,665</u>	<u>51,313</u>	<u>(26,108)</u>	<u>(14,788)</u>	<u>12,082</u>

Ulster New Zealand Trust

Company Limited by Guarantee

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2022

19. Analysis of net assets between funds

	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2022 £
Tangible fixed assets	3,206	7,983	11,189
Current assets	61,359	2,443	63,802
Creditors less than 1 year	(800)	–	(800)
Net assets	<u>63,765</u>	<u>10,426</u>	<u>74,191</u>

	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2021 £
Tangible fixed assets	5,440	10,143	15,583
Current assets	56,825	1,939	58,764
Creditors less than 1 year	(800)	–	(800)
Net assets	<u>61,465</u>	<u>12,082</u>	<u>73,547</u>

The Ulster New Zealand Trust

Northern Ireland - Charity number 100338

Annual report

COMPANY REGISTRATION NUMBER: NI024513

CHARITY REGISTRATION NUMBER: 100338

Ulster New Zealand Trust
Company Limited by Guarantee
Unaudited Financial Statements
31 December 2022

AUBREY CAMPBELL & COMPANY

Chartered accountants

631 Lisburn Road

Belfast

BT9 7GT

Ulster New Zealand Trust
Company Limited by Guarantee
Financial Statements
Year ended 31 December 2022

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Ulster New Zealand Trust

Company Limited by Guarantee

Trustees' Annual Report (Incorporating the Director's Report)

Year ended 31 December 2022

The trustees, who are also the directors for the purposes of company law, present their report and the unaudited financial statements of the charity for the year ended 31 December 2022.

Reference and administrative details

Registered charity name Ulster New Zealand Trust

Charity registration number 100338

Company registration number NI024513

Principal office and registered office The Ballance House
118a Lisburn Road
Glenavy
Co. Antrim
BT29 4NY
Northern Ireland

The trustees

Mr F McW Jelly (Resigned 1 March 2022)
Mr A Eves
Mr F Hall
Mrs H Baird
Prof. S Stockman
Mr D Twigg
Mr T Hendry - Honorary Treasurer
Mr P Hewitt - Chairperson
Mrs M Madden

Independent examiner Aubrey Campbell FCA
631 Lisburn Road
Belfast
BT9 7GT

Structure, governance and management

The charity is a company limited by guarantee and is governed by its Memorandum and Articles of Association. The company is not for profit and limited by guarantee, the liability of the members being limited to £Nil.

The organisation is governed by its Board of Directors who are also Trustees and who meet on a regular basis.

Ulster New Zealand Trust

Company Limited by Guarantee

Trustees' Annual Report (Incorporating the Director's Report) *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2022

Objectives and activities

The preservation of The Ballance House and the furtherance of public education.

The charity's objectives and activities are to advance public education by the restoration and use of the building known as Ballance House, birth place of John Ballance, political reformer and Prime Minister of New Zealand 1891-93, and to increase history of the part played by Ulster men and women in the political, social and economic development of New Zealand during this time.

The Trustees confirm that they have complied with the requirements of the Charities Act to have due regard to the public benefit guidance published by the Charity Commission for Northern Ireland.

Strategic report

The following sections for achievements and performance and financial review form the strategic report of the charity.

Achievements and performance

2022 saw a return to a full programme of events, Spring Fair, Strawberry Fayre, Autumn Fair and Christmas event. These were well attended and successful occasions - we are grateful to our Volunteers whose work ensured that this was the case. Special Events: Waitangi Day Lunch, ANZAC Day service of commemoration and a Queen's Platinum Jubilee event, during which a commemorative tree was planted in the orchard, were also held. We were delighted to receive a visit from the New Zealand Counsellor (Management)/Consul General, Jeremy Palmer and to show him the results of the work to development of the Exhibition.

Organised Group bookings also restarted and provided a steady flow of visitors. Sunday afternoon and Public Holiday openings (April to September) resumed, though the Directors remain concerned about the post covid fall in the number of Sunday afternoon visitors that has been experienced.

With much work on the House and Exhibition having been carried out during lockdown, 2022 saw further development of the Ballance Room displays and the delivery of additional agricultural machinery for the outdoor displays.

The Directors are pleased to report that the Trust continues to enjoy strong financial health.

Financial review

The company had net incoming resources of £645 (2021: £25,863) leaving unrestricted funds of £63,765 (2021: £61,465) and restricted funds of £10,427 (2021: £12,082). Where resources permit, the directors seek to carry forward sufficient income to meet anticipated future expenditure.

Ulster New Zealand Trust

Company Limited by Guarantee

Trustees' Annual Report (Incorporating the Director's Report) *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2022

The trustees' annual report and the strategic report were approved on 26 September 2023 and signed on behalf of the board of trustees by:

Mr F Hall
Trustee

Mr D Twigg
Trustee

Ulster New Zealand Trust

Company Limited by Guarantee

Independent Examiner's Report to the Trustees of Ulster New Zealand Trust

Year ended 31 December 2022

I report to the trustees on my examination of the financial statements of Ulster New Zealand Trust ('the charity') for the year ended 31 December 2022.

Responsibilities and basis of report

As the trustees of the company (and also its directors for the purposes of company law) you are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements in accordance with the requirements of Charities Act (Northern Ireland) 2008 (the '2008 Act') and the Companies Act 2006 ('the 2006 Act'). You are satisfied that the accounts of the company are not required by charity or company law to be audited and have chosen instead to have an independent examination.

Having satisfied myself that the accounts of the company are not required to be audited under Part 16 of the 2006 Act and are eligible for independent examination, I report in respect of my examination of the charity's financial statements as carried out under section 65 of the 2008 Act. In carrying out my examination I have followed the general Directions given by the Charity Commission for Northern Ireland under section 65(9)(b) of the 2008 Act.

Independent examiner's statement

I have completed my examination. I confirm that no matters have come to my attention in connection with my examination giving me cause to believe that in any material respect:

1. accounting records were not kept in respect of the charity as required by section 386 of the 2006 Act; or
2. the financial statements do not accord with those records; or
3. the financial statements do not comply with the accounting requirements of section 396 of the 2006 Act other than any requirement that the accounts give a 'true and fair' view which is not a matter considered as part of an independent examination; or
4. the financial statements have not been prepared in accordance with the methods and principles of the Statement of Recommended Practice for accounting and reporting by charities applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102).

I confirm that there are no other matters to which your attention should be drawn to enable a proper understanding of the accounts to be reached.

Aubrey Campbell FCA
Independent Examiner

631 Lisburn Road
Belfast
BT9 7GT

26 September 2023

Ulster New Zealand Trust

Company Limited by Guarantee

Statement of Financial Activities (including income and expenditure account)

Year ended 31 December 2022

		2022			2021
	Note	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted funds £	Total funds £	Total funds £
Income and endowments					
Donations and legacies	5	24,476	11,185	35,661	74,973
Charitable activities	6	–	–	–	2,653
Investment income	7	132	–	132	18
Total income		<u>24,608</u>	<u>11,185</u>	<u>35,793</u>	<u>77,644</u>
Expenditure					
Expenditure on charitable activities	8,9	22,308	12,840	35,148	51,781
Total expenditure		<u>22,308</u>	<u>12,840</u>	<u>35,148</u>	<u>51,781</u>
Net income and net movement in funds		<u>2,300</u>	<u>(1,655)</u>	<u>645</u>	<u>25,863</u>
Reconciliation of funds					
Total funds brought forward		61,465	12,082	73,547	47,683
Total funds carried forward		<u>63,765</u>	<u>10,427</u>	<u>74,192</u>	<u>73,546</u>

The statement of financial activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year. All income and expenditure derive from continuing activities.

The notes on pages 7 to 15 form part of these financial statements.

Ulster New Zealand Trust
Company Limited by Guarantee
Statement of Financial Position
31 December 2022

	Note	2022 £	2021 £
Fixed assets			
Tangible fixed assets	15	11,189	15,583
Current assets			
Debtors	16	1,800	–
Cash at bank and in hand		62,003	58,764
		<u>63,803</u>	<u>58,764</u>
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	17	800	800
Net current assets		<u>63,003</u>	<u>57,964</u>
Total assets less current liabilities		<u>74,192</u>	<u>73,547</u>
Net assets		<u>74,192</u>	<u>73,547</u>
Funds of the charity			
Restricted funds		10,427	12,082
Unrestricted funds		63,765	61,465
Total charity funds	18	<u>74,192</u>	<u>73,547</u>

For the year ending 31 December 2022 the charity was entitled to exemption from audit under section 477 of the Companies Act 2006 relating to small companies.

Directors' responsibilities:

- The members have not required the company to obtain an audit of its financial statements for the year in question in accordance with section 476;
- The directors acknowledge their responsibilities for complying with the requirements of the Act with respect to accounting records and the preparation of financial statements.

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the provisions applicable to companies subject to the small companies' regime.

These financial statements were approved by the board of trustees and authorised for issue on 26 September 2023, and are signed on behalf of the board by:

Mr F Hall
Trustee

Mr D Twigg
Trustee

The notes on pages 7 to 15 form part of these financial statements.

Ulster New Zealand Trust

Company Limited by Guarantee

Notes to the Financial Statements

Year ended 31 December 2022

1. General information

The charity is a public benefit entity and a private company limited by guarantee, registered in England and Wales and a registered charity in Northern Ireland. The address of the registered office is The Ballance House, 118a Lisburn Road, Glenavy, Co. Antrim, BT29 4NY, Northern Ireland.

2. Statement of compliance

These financial statements have been prepared in compliance with FRS 102, 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and the Republic of Ireland', the Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)) and the Companies Act 2006.

3. Accounting policies

Basis of preparation

The financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis, as modified by the revaluation of certain financial assets and liabilities and investment properties measured at fair value through income or expenditure.

The financial statements are prepared in sterling, which is the functional currency of the entity.

Going concern

There are no material uncertainties about the charity's ability to continue.

Judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty

The preparation of the financial statements requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported. These estimates and judgements are continually reviewed and are based on experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

Fund accounting

Unrestricted funds are available for use at the discretion of the trustees to further any of the charity's purposes.

Designated funds are unrestricted funds earmarked by the trustees for particular future project or commitment.

Restricted funds are subjected to restrictions on their expenditure declared by the donor or through the terms of an appeal, and fall into one of two sub-classes: restricted income funds or endowment funds.

Ulster New Zealand Trust

Company Limited by Guarantee

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2022

3. Accounting policies *(continued)*

Incoming resources

All incoming resources are included in the statement of financial activities when entitlement has passed to the charity; it is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the charity and the amount can be reliably measured. The following specific policies are applied to particular categories of income:

- income from donations or grants is recognised when there is evidence of entitlement to the gift, receipt is probable and its amount can be measured reliably.
- legacy income is recognised when receipt is probable and entitlement is established.
- income from donated goods is measured at the fair value of the goods unless this is impractical to measure reliably, in which case the value is derived from the cost to the donor or the estimated resale value. Donated facilities and services are recognised in the accounts when received if the value can be reliably measured. No amounts are included for the contribution of general volunteers.
- income from contracts for the supply of services is recognised with the delivery of the contracted service. This is classified as unrestricted funds unless there is a contractual requirement for it to be spent on a particular purpose and returned if unspent, in which case it may be regarded as restricted.

Resources expended

Expenditure is recognised on an accruals basis as a liability is incurred. Expenditure includes any VAT which cannot be fully recovered, and is classified under headings of the statement of financial activities to which it relates:

- expenditure on raising funds includes the costs of all fundraising activities, events, non-charitable trading activities, and the sale of donated goods.
- expenditure on charitable activities includes all costs incurred by a charity in undertaking activities that further its charitable aims for the benefit of its beneficiaries, including those support costs and costs relating to the governance of the charity apportioned to charitable activities.
- other expenditure includes all expenditure that is neither related to raising funds for the charity nor part of its expenditure on charitable activities.

All costs are allocated to expenditure categories reflecting the use of the resource. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs are apportioned between the activities they contribute to on a reasonable, justifiable and consistent basis.

Tangible assets

Tangible assets are initially recorded at cost, and subsequently stated at cost less any accumulated depreciation and impairment losses. Any tangible assets carried at revalued amounts are recorded at the fair value at the date of revaluation less any subsequent accumulated depreciation and subsequent accumulated impairment losses.

Ulster New Zealand Trust

Company Limited by Guarantee

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2022

3. Accounting policies *(continued)*

Tangible assets *(continued)*

An increase in the carrying amount of an asset as a result of a revaluation, is recognised in other recognised gains and losses, unless it reverses a charge for impairment that has previously been recognised as expenditure within the statement of financial activities. A decrease in the carrying amount of an asset as a result of revaluation, is recognised in other recognised gains and losses, except to which it offsets any previous revaluation gain, in which case the loss is shown within other recognised gains and losses on the statement of financial activities.

Depreciation

Depreciation is calculated so as to write off the cost or valuation of an asset, less its residual value, over the useful economic life of that asset as follows:

Short leasehold property	-	Fully depreciated
Fixtures and fittings	-	25% straight line
Equipment	-	25% straight line

Impairment of fixed assets

A review for indicators of impairment is carried out at each reporting date, with the recoverable amount being estimated where such indicators exist. Where the carrying value exceeds the recoverable amount, the asset is impaired accordingly. Prior impairments are also reviewed for possible reversal at each reporting date.

For the purposes of impairment testing, when it is not possible to estimate the recoverable amount of an individual asset, an estimate is made of the recoverable amount of the cash-generating unit to which the asset belongs. The cash-generating unit is the smallest identifiable group of assets that includes the asset and generates cash inflows that largely independent of the cash inflows from other assets or groups of assets.

For impairment testing of goodwill, the goodwill acquired in a business combination is, from the acquisition date, allocated to each of the cash-generating units that are expected to benefit from the synergies of the combination, irrespective of whether other assets or liabilities of the charity are assigned to those units.

Financial instruments

A financial asset or a financial liability is recognised only when the charity becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the instrument.

Basic financial instruments are initially recognised at the amount receivable or payable including any related transaction costs.

Current assets and current liabilities are subsequently measured at the cash or other consideration expected to be paid or received and not discounted.

Debt instruments are subsequently measured at amortised cost.

Ulster New Zealand Trust

Company Limited by Guarantee

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2022

3. Accounting policies *(continued)*

Financial instruments *(continued)*

Where investments in shares are publicly traded or their fair value can otherwise be measured reliably, the investment is subsequently measured at fair value with changes in fair value recognised in income and expenditure. All other such investments are subsequently measured at cost less impairment.

Other financial instruments, including derivatives, are initially recognised at fair value, unless payment for an asset is deferred beyond normal business terms or financed at a rate of interest that is not a market rate, in which case the asset is measured at the present value of the future payments discounted at a market rate of interest for a similar debt instrument.

Other financial instruments are subsequently measured at fair value, with any changes recognised in the statement of financial activities, with the exception of hedging instruments in a designated hedging relationship.

Financial assets that are measured at cost or amortised cost are reviewed for objective evidence of impairment at the end of each reporting date. If there is objective evidence of impairment, an impairment loss is recognised under the appropriate heading in the statement of financial activities in which the initial gain was recognised.

For all equity instruments regardless of significance, and other financial assets that are individually significant, these are assessed individually for impairment. Other financial assets are either assessed individually or grouped on the basis of similar credit risk characteristics.

Any reversals of impairment are recognised immediately, to the extent that the reversal does not result in a carrying amount of the financial asset that exceeds what the carrying amount would have been had the impairment not previously been recognised.

4. Limited by guarantee

Should the company wind up, any subscribers that are present on this date, or cease to be a subscriber within one year of the wind up, they will contribute to the assets of the company by such amount as may be required for payment of debts and liabilities of the company contacted before they cease to be a member, payment of costs, charges and expenses of winding up, and adjustment of the rights of the contributors amount themselves, not exceeding the specified amount in the statement of guarantee.

5. Donations and legacies

	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2022 £
Donations			
Donations	22,676	–	22,676
Donations New Zealand High Commission	1,800	–	1,800

Ulster New Zealand Trust

Company Limited by Guarantee

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2022

5. Donations and legacies *(continued)*

	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2022 £
Grants			
Grants receivable	–	11,185	11,185
	<u>24,476</u>	<u>11,185</u>	<u>35,661</u>
	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2021 £
Donations			
Donations	22,910	3,785	26,695
Donations New Zealand High Commission	–	–	–
Grants			
Grants receivable	750	47,528	48,278
	<u>23,660</u>	<u>51,313</u>	<u>74,973</u>

6. Charitable activities

	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2022 £	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2021 £
Other income from charitable activities	–	–	2,653	2,653

7. Investment income

	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2022 £	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2021 £
Bank interest receivable	132	132	18	18

Ulster New Zealand Trust

Company Limited by Guarantee

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2022

8. Expenditure on charitable activities by fund type

	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2022 £
Direct charitable activity	18,925	8,847	27,772
Support costs	3,383	3,993	7,376
	<u>22,308</u>	<u>12,840</u>	<u>35,148</u>

	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2021 £
Direct charitable activity	9,560	19,870	29,430
Support costs	16,113	6,238	22,351
	<u>25,673</u>	<u>26,108</u>	<u>51,781</u>

9. Expenditure on charitable activities by activity type

	Activities undertaken directly	Support costs	Total funds 2022 £	Total fund 2021 £
Direct charitable activity	27,772	1,076	28,848	40,856
Governance costs	–	6,300	6,300	10,925
	<u>27,772</u>	<u>7,376</u>	<u>35,148</u>	<u>51,781</u>

10. Analysis of support costs

	Analysis of support costs activity 1 £	Total 2022 £	Total 2021 £
Communications and IT	–	–	10,025
General office	1,076	1,076	1,401
Governance costs	6,301	6,301	10,925
	<u>7,377</u>	<u>7,377</u>	<u>22,351</u>

11. Net income

Net income is stated after charging/(crediting):

	2022 £	2021 £
Depreciation of tangible fixed assets	<u>5,461</u>	<u>10,125</u>

Ulster New Zealand Trust

Company Limited by Guarantee

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2022

12. Independent examination fees

	2022 £	2021 £
Fees payable to the independent examiner for:		
Independent examination of the financial statements	<u>840</u>	<u>800</u>

13. Staff costs

The average head count of employees during the year was 1 (2021: 1). The average number of full-time equivalent employees during the year is analysed as follows:

	2022 No.	2021 No.
Number of staff	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>

No employee received employee benefits of more than £60,000 during the year (2021: Nil).

14. Trustee remuneration and expenses

No Trustee, nor any persons connected with them, have received any remuneration from the Charity during the year.

15. Tangible fixed assets

	Short leasehold property £	Fixtures and fittings £	Equipment £	Total £
Cost				
At 1 January 2022	371,470	75,857	6,058	453,385
Additions	<u>–</u>	<u>–</u>	<u>1,067</u>	<u>1,067</u>
At 31 December 2022	<u>371,470</u>	<u>75,857</u>	<u>7,125</u>	<u>454,452</u>
Depreciation				
At 1 January 2022	371,470	64,255	2,077	437,802
Charge for the year	<u>–</u>	<u>3,867</u>	<u>1,594</u>	<u>5,461</u>
At 31 December 2022	<u>371,470</u>	<u>68,122</u>	<u>3,671</u>	<u>443,263</u>
Carrying amount				
At 31 December 2022	<u>–</u>	<u>7,735</u>	<u>3,454</u>	<u>11,189</u>
At 31 December 2021	<u>–</u>	<u>11,602</u>	<u>3,981</u>	<u>15,583</u>

16. Debtors

	2022 £	2021 £
Other debtors	<u>1,800</u>	<u>–</u>

Ulster New Zealand Trust

Company Limited by Guarantee

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2022

17. Creditors: amounts falling due within one year

	2022	2021
	£	£
Accruals and deferred income	<u>800</u>	<u>800</u>

18. Analysis of charitable funds

Unrestricted funds

	At 1 January 2022	Income £	Expenditure £	Transfers £	At 31 December 2022
General funds	<u>61,465</u>	<u>24,608</u>	<u>(22,308)</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>63,765</u>

	At 1 January 2021	Income £	Expenditure £	Transfers £	At 31 December 2021
General funds	<u>46,018</u>	<u>26,331</u>	<u>(25,673)</u>	<u>14,789</u>	<u>61,465</u>

Restricted funds

	At 1 January 2022	Income £	Expenditure £	Transfers £	At 31 December 2022
Restricted Fund	<u>12,082</u>	<u>11,185</u>	<u>(12,840)</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>10,427</u>

	At 1 January 2021	Income £	Expenditure £	Transfers £	At 31 December 2021
Restricted Fund	<u>1,665</u>	<u>51,313</u>	<u>(26,108)</u>	<u>(14,788)</u>	<u>12,082</u>

Ulster New Zealand Trust

Company Limited by Guarantee

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2022

19. Analysis of net assets between funds

	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2022 £
Tangible fixed assets	3,206	7,983	11,189
Current assets	61,359	2,443	63,802
Creditors less than 1 year	(800)	–	(800)
Net assets	<u>63,765</u>	<u>10,426</u>	<u>74,191</u>

	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2021 £
Tangible fixed assets	5,440	10,143	15,583
Current assets	56,825	1,939	58,764
Creditors less than 1 year	(800)	–	(800)
Net assets	<u>61,465</u>	<u>12,082</u>	<u>73,547</u>

The Ulster New Zealand Trust

Northern Ireland - Charity number 100338

Annual return

COMPANY REGISTRATION NUMBER: NI024513

CHARITY REGISTRATION NUMBER: 100338

Ulster New Zealand Trust
Company Limited by Guarantee
Unaudited Financial Statements
31 December 2022

AUBREY CAMPBELL & COMPANY

Chartered accountants
631 Lisburn Road
Belfast
BT9 7GT

Ulster New Zealand Trust
Company Limited by Guarantee
Financial Statements
Year ended 31 December 2022

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Ulster New Zealand Trust

Company Limited by Guarantee

Trustees' Annual Report (Incorporating the Director's Report)

Year ended 31 December 2022

The trustees, who are also the directors for the purposes of company law, present their report and the unaudited financial statements of the charity for the year ended 31 December 2022.

Reference and administrative details

Registered charity name Ulster New Zealand Trust

Charity registration number 100338

Company registration number NI024513

Principal office and registered office The Ballance House
118a Lisburn Road
Glenavy
Co. Antrim
BT29 4NY
Northern Ireland

The trustees

Mr F McW Jelly (Resigned 1 March 2022)
Mr A Eves
Mr F Hall
Mrs H Baird
Prof. S Stockman
Mr D Twigg
Mr T Hendry - Honorary Treasurer
Mr P Hewitt - Chairperson
Mrs M Madden

Independent examiner Aubrey Campbell FCA
631 Lisburn Road
Belfast
BT9 7GT

Structure, governance and management

The charity is a company limited by guarantee and is governed by its Memorandum and Articles of Association. The company is not for profit and limited by guarantee, the liability of the members being limited to £Nil.

The organisation is governed by its Board of Directors who are also Trustees and who meet on a regular basis.

Ulster New Zealand Trust

Company Limited by Guarantee

Trustees' Annual Report (Incorporating the Director's Report) *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2022

Objectives and activities

The preservation of The Ballance House and the furtherance of public education.

The charity's objectives and activities are to advance public education by the restoration and use of the building known as Ballance House, birth place of John Ballance, political reformer and Prime Minister of New Zealand 1891-93, and to increase history of the part played by Ulster men and women in the political, social and economic development of New Zealand during this time.

The Trustees confirm that they have complied with the requirements of the Charities Act to have due regard to the public benefit guidance published by the Charity Commission for Northern Ireland.

Strategic report

The following sections for achievements and performance and financial review form the strategic report of the charity.

Achievements and performance

2022 saw a return to a full programme of events, Spring Fair, Strawberry Fayre, Autumn Fair and Christmas event. These were well attended and successful occasions - we are grateful to our Volunteers whose work ensured that this was the case. Special Events: Waitangi Day Lunch, ANZAC Day service of commemoration and a Queen's Platinum Jubilee event, during which a commemorative tree was planted in the orchard, were also held. We were delighted to receive a visit from the New Zealand Counsellor (Management)/Consul General, Jeremy Palmer and to show him the results of the work to development of the Exhibition.

Organised Group bookings also restarted and provided a steady flow of visitors. Sunday afternoon and Public Holiday openings (April to September) resumed, though the Directors remain concerned about the post covid fall in the number of Sunday afternoon visitors that has been experienced.

With much work on the House and Exhibition having been carried out during lockdown, 2022 saw further development of the Ballance Room displays and the delivery of additional agricultural machinery for the outdoor displays.

The Directors are pleased to report that the Trust continues to enjoy strong financial health.

Financial review

The company had net incoming resources of £645 (2021: £25,863) leaving unrestricted funds of £63,765 (2021: £61,465) and restricted funds of £10,427 (2021: £12,082). Where resources permit, the directors seek to carry forward sufficient income to meet anticipated future expenditure.

Ulster New Zealand Trust

Company Limited by Guarantee

Trustees' Annual Report (Incorporating the Director's Report) *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2022

The trustees' annual report and the strategic report were approved on 26 September 2023 and signed on behalf of the board of trustees by:

Mr F Hall
Trustee

Mr D Twigg
Trustee

Ulster New Zealand Trust

Company Limited by Guarantee

Independent Examiner's Report to the Trustees of Ulster New Zealand Trust

Year ended 31 December 2022

I report to the trustees on my examination of the financial statements of Ulster New Zealand Trust ('the charity') for the year ended 31 December 2022.

Responsibilities and basis of report

As the trustees of the company (and also its directors for the purposes of company law) you are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements in accordance with the requirements of Charities Act (Northern Ireland) 2008 (the '2008 Act') and the Companies Act 2006 ('the 2006 Act'). You are satisfied that the accounts of the company are not required by charity or company law to be audited and have chosen instead to have an independent examination.

Having satisfied myself that the accounts of the company are not required to be audited under Part 16 of the 2006 Act and are eligible for independent examination, I report in respect of my examination of the charity's financial statements as carried out under section 65 of the 2008 Act. In carrying out my examination I have followed the general Directions given by the Charity Commission for Northern Ireland under section 65(9)(b) of the 2008 Act.

Independent examiner's statement

I have completed my examination. I confirm that no matters have come to my attention in connection with my examination giving me cause to believe that in any material respect:

1. accounting records were not kept in respect of the charity as required by section 386 of the 2006 Act; or
2. the financial statements do not accord with those records; or
3. the financial statements do not comply with the accounting requirements of section 396 of the 2006 Act other than any requirement that the accounts give a 'true and fair' view which is not a matter considered as part of an independent examination; or
4. the financial statements have not been prepared in accordance with the methods and principles of the Statement of Recommended Practice for accounting and reporting by charities applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102).

I confirm that there are no other matters to which your attention should be drawn to enable a proper understanding of the accounts to be reached.

Aubrey Campbell FCA
Independent Examiner

631 Lisburn Road
Belfast
BT9 7GT

26 September 2023

Ulster New Zealand Trust

Company Limited by Guarantee

Statement of Financial Activities (including income and expenditure account)

Year ended 31 December 2022

		2022			2021
	Note	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted funds £	Total funds £	Total funds £
Income and endowments					
Donations and legacies	5	24,476	11,185	35,661	74,973
Charitable activities	6	–	–	–	2,653
Investment income	7	132	–	132	18
Total income		<u>24,608</u>	<u>11,185</u>	<u>35,793</u>	<u>77,644</u>
Expenditure					
Expenditure on charitable activities	8,9	<u>22,308</u>	<u>12,840</u>	<u>35,148</u>	<u>51,781</u>
Total expenditure		<u>22,308</u>	<u>12,840</u>	<u>35,148</u>	<u>51,781</u>
Net income and net movement in funds		<u>2,300</u>	<u>(1,655)</u>	<u>645</u>	<u>25,863</u>
Reconciliation of funds					
Total funds brought forward		61,465	12,082	73,547	47,683
Total funds carried forward		<u>63,765</u>	<u>10,427</u>	<u>74,192</u>	<u>73,546</u>

The statement of financial activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year. All income and expenditure derive from continuing activities.

The notes on pages 7 to 15 form part of these financial statements.

Ulster New Zealand Trust
Company Limited by Guarantee
Statement of Financial Position
31 December 2022

	Note	2022 £	2021 £
Fixed assets			
Tangible fixed assets	15	11,189	15,583
Current assets			
Debtors	16	1,800	–
Cash at bank and in hand		62,003	58,764
		<u>63,803</u>	<u>58,764</u>
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	17	<u>800</u>	<u>800</u>
Net current assets		<u>63,003</u>	<u>57,964</u>
Total assets less current liabilities		<u>74,192</u>	<u>73,547</u>
Net assets		<u>74,192</u>	<u>73,547</u>
Funds of the charity			
Restricted funds		10,427	12,082
Unrestricted funds		63,765	61,465
Total charity funds	18	<u>74,192</u>	<u>73,547</u>

For the year ending 31 December 2022 the charity was entitled to exemption from audit under section 477 of the Companies Act 2006 relating to small companies.

Directors' responsibilities:

- The members have not required the company to obtain an audit of its financial statements for the year in question in accordance with section 476;
- The directors acknowledge their responsibilities for complying with the requirements of the Act with respect to accounting records and the preparation of financial statements.

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the provisions applicable to companies subject to the small companies' regime.

These financial statements were approved by the board of trustees and authorised for issue on 26 September 2023, and are signed on behalf of the board by:

Mr F Hall
Trustee

Mr D Twigg
Trustee

The notes on pages 7 to 15 form part of these financial statements.

Ulster New Zealand Trust

Company Limited by Guarantee

Notes to the Financial Statements

Year ended 31 December 2022

1. General information

The charity is a public benefit entity and a private company limited by guarantee, registered in England and Wales and a registered charity in Northern Ireland. The address of the registered office is The Ballance House, 118a Lisburn Road, Glenavy, Co. Antrim, BT29 4NY, Northern Ireland.

2. Statement of compliance

These financial statements have been prepared in compliance with FRS 102, 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and the Republic of Ireland', the Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)) and the Companies Act 2006.

3. Accounting policies

Basis of preparation

The financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis, as modified by the revaluation of certain financial assets and liabilities and investment properties measured at fair value through income or expenditure.

The financial statements are prepared in sterling, which is the functional currency of the entity.

Going concern

There are no material uncertainties about the charity's ability to continue.

Judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty

The preparation of the financial statements requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported. These estimates and judgements are continually reviewed and are based on experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

Fund accounting

Unrestricted funds are available for use at the discretion of the trustees to further any of the charity's purposes.

Designated funds are unrestricted funds earmarked by the trustees for particular future project or commitment.

Restricted funds are subjected to restrictions on their expenditure declared by the donor or through the terms of an appeal, and fall into one of two sub-classes: restricted income funds or endowment funds.

Ulster New Zealand Trust

Company Limited by Guarantee

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2022

3. Accounting policies *(continued)*

Incoming resources

All incoming resources are included in the statement of financial activities when entitlement has passed to the charity; it is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the charity and the amount can be reliably measured. The following specific policies are applied to particular categories of income:

- income from donations or grants is recognised when there is evidence of entitlement to the gift, receipt is probable and its amount can be measured reliably.
- legacy income is recognised when receipt is probable and entitlement is established.
- income from donated goods is measured at the fair value of the goods unless this is impractical to measure reliably, in which case the value is derived from the cost to the donor or the estimated resale value. Donated facilities and services are recognised in the accounts when received if the value can be reliably measured. No amounts are included for the contribution of general volunteers.
- income from contracts for the supply of services is recognised with the delivery of the contracted service. This is classified as unrestricted funds unless there is a contractual requirement for it to be spent on a particular purpose and returned if unspent, in which case it may be regarded as restricted.

Resources expended

Expenditure is recognised on an accruals basis as a liability is incurred. Expenditure includes any VAT which cannot be fully recovered, and is classified under headings of the statement of financial activities to which it relates:

- expenditure on raising funds includes the costs of all fundraising activities, events, non-charitable trading activities, and the sale of donated goods.
- expenditure on charitable activities includes all costs incurred by a charity in undertaking activities that further its charitable aims for the benefit of its beneficiaries, including those support costs and costs relating to the governance of the charity apportioned to charitable activities.
- other expenditure includes all expenditure that is neither related to raising funds for the charity nor part of its expenditure on charitable activities.

All costs are allocated to expenditure categories reflecting the use of the resource. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs are apportioned between the activities they contribute to on a reasonable, justifiable and consistent basis.

Tangible assets

Tangible assets are initially recorded at cost, and subsequently stated at cost less any accumulated depreciation and impairment losses. Any tangible assets carried at revalued amounts are recorded at the fair value at the date of revaluation less any subsequent accumulated depreciation and subsequent accumulated impairment losses.

Ulster New Zealand Trust

Company Limited by Guarantee

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2022

3. Accounting policies *(continued)*

Tangible assets *(continued)*

An increase in the carrying amount of an asset as a result of a revaluation, is recognised in other recognised gains and losses, unless it reverses a charge for impairment that has previously been recognised as expenditure within the statement of financial activities. A decrease in the carrying amount of an asset as a result of revaluation, is recognised in other recognised gains and losses, except to which it offsets any previous revaluation gain, in which case the loss is shown within other recognised gains and losses on the statement of financial activities.

Depreciation

Depreciation is calculated so as to write off the cost or valuation of an asset, less its residual value, over the useful economic life of that asset as follows:

Short leasehold property	-	Fully depreciated
Fixtures and fittings	-	25% straight line
Equipment	-	25% straight line

Impairment of fixed assets

A review for indicators of impairment is carried out at each reporting date, with the recoverable amount being estimated where such indicators exist. Where the carrying value exceeds the recoverable amount, the asset is impaired accordingly. Prior impairments are also reviewed for possible reversal at each reporting date.

For the purposes of impairment testing, when it is not possible to estimate the recoverable amount of an individual asset, an estimate is made of the recoverable amount of the cash-generating unit to which the asset belongs. The cash-generating unit is the smallest identifiable group of assets that includes the asset and generates cash inflows that largely independent of the cash inflows from other assets or groups of assets.

For impairment testing of goodwill, the goodwill acquired in a business combination is, from the acquisition date, allocated to each of the cash-generating units that are expected to benefit from the synergies of the combination, irrespective of whether other assets or liabilities of the charity are assigned to those units.

Financial instruments

A financial asset or a financial liability is recognised only when the charity becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the instrument.

Basic financial instruments are initially recognised at the amount receivable or payable including any related transaction costs.

Current assets and current liabilities are subsequently measured at the cash or other consideration expected to be paid or received and not discounted.

Debt instruments are subsequently measured at amortised cost.

Ulster New Zealand Trust

Company Limited by Guarantee

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2022

3. Accounting policies *(continued)*

Financial instruments *(continued)*

Where investments in shares are publicly traded or their fair value can otherwise be measured reliably, the investment is subsequently measured at fair value with changes in fair value recognised in income and expenditure. All other such investments are subsequently measured at cost less impairment.

Other financial instruments, including derivatives, are initially recognised at fair value, unless payment for an asset is deferred beyond normal business terms or financed at a rate of interest that is not a market rate, in which case the asset is measured at the present value of the future payments discounted at a market rate of interest for a similar debt instrument.

Other financial instruments are subsequently measured at fair value, with any changes recognised in the statement of financial activities, with the exception of hedging instruments in a designated hedging relationship.

Financial assets that are measured at cost or amortised cost are reviewed for objective evidence of impairment at the end of each reporting date. If there is objective evidence of impairment, an impairment loss is recognised under the appropriate heading in the statement of financial activities in which the initial gain was recognised.

For all equity instruments regardless of significance, and other financial assets that are individually significant, these are assessed individually for impairment. Other financial assets are either assessed individually or grouped on the basis of similar credit risk characteristics.

Any reversals of impairment are recognised immediately, to the extent that the reversal does not result in a carrying amount of the financial asset that exceeds what the carrying amount would have been had the impairment not previously been recognised.

4. Limited by guarantee

Should the company wind up, any subscribers that are present on this date, or cease to be a subscriber within one year of the wind up, they will contribute to the assets of the company by such amount as may be required for payment of debts and liabilities of the company contacted before they cease to be a member, payment of costs, charges and expenses of winding up, and adjustment of the rights of the contributors amount themselves, not exceeding the specified amount in the statement of guarantee.

5. Donations and legacies

	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2022 £
Donations			
Donations	22,676	–	22,676
Donations New Zealand High Commission	1,800	–	1,800

Ulster New Zealand Trust

Company Limited by Guarantee

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2022

5. Donations and legacies *(continued)*

	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2022 £
Grants			
Grants receivable	–	11,185	11,185
	<u>24,476</u>	<u>11,185</u>	<u>35,661</u>
	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2021 £
Donations			
Donations	22,910	3,785	26,695
Donations New Zealand High Commission	–	–	–
Grants			
Grants receivable	750	47,528	48,278
	<u>23,660</u>	<u>51,313</u>	<u>74,973</u>

6. Charitable activities

	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2022 £	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2021 £
Other income from charitable activities	–	–	2,653	2,653

7. Investment income

	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2022 £	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2021 £
Bank interest receivable	132	132	18	18

Ulster New Zealand Trust

Company Limited by Guarantee

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2022

8. Expenditure on charitable activities by fund type

	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2022 £
Direct charitable activity	18,925	8,847	27,772
Support costs	3,383	3,993	7,376
	<u>22,308</u>	<u>12,840</u>	<u>35,148</u>

	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2021 £
Direct charitable activity	9,560	19,870	29,430
Support costs	16,113	6,238	22,351
	<u>25,673</u>	<u>26,108</u>	<u>51,781</u>

9. Expenditure on charitable activities by activity type

	Activities undertaken directly	Support costs £	Total funds 2022 £	Total fund 2021 £
Direct charitable activity	27,772	1,076	28,848	40,856
Governance costs	–	6,300	6,300	10,925
	<u>27,772</u>	<u>7,376</u>	<u>35,148</u>	<u>51,781</u>

10. Analysis of support costs

	Analysis of support costs activity 1 £	Total 2022 £	Total 2021 £
Communications and IT	–	–	10,025
General office	1,076	1,076	1,401
Governance costs	6,301	6,301	10,925
	<u>7,377</u>	<u>7,377</u>	<u>22,351</u>

11. Net income

Net income is stated after charging/(crediting):

	2022 £	2021 £
Depreciation of tangible fixed assets	<u>5,461</u>	<u>10,125</u>

Ulster New Zealand Trust

Company Limited by Guarantee

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2022

12. Independent examination fees

	2022	2021
	£	£
Fees payable to the independent examiner for:		
Independent examination of the financial statements	<u>840</u>	<u>800</u>

13. Staff costs

The average head count of employees during the year was 1 (2021: 1). The average number of full-time equivalent employees during the year is analysed as follows:

	2022	2021
	No.	No.
Number of staff	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>

No employee received employee benefits of more than £60,000 during the year (2021: Nil).

14. Trustee remuneration and expenses

No Trustee, nor any persons connected with them, have received any remuneration from the Charity during the year.

15. Tangible fixed assets

	Short leasehold property £	Fixtures and fittings £	Equipment £	Total £
Cost				
At 1 January 2022	371,470	75,857	6,058	453,385
Additions	<u>–</u>	<u>–</u>	<u>1,067</u>	<u>1,067</u>
At 31 December 2022	<u>371,470</u>	<u>75,857</u>	<u>7,125</u>	<u>454,452</u>
Depreciation				
At 1 January 2022	371,470	64,255	2,077	437,802
Charge for the year	<u>–</u>	<u>3,867</u>	<u>1,594</u>	<u>5,461</u>
At 31 December 2022	<u>371,470</u>	<u>68,122</u>	<u>3,671</u>	<u>443,263</u>
Carrying amount				
At 31 December 2022	<u>–</u>	<u>7,735</u>	<u>3,454</u>	<u>11,189</u>
At 31 December 2021	<u>–</u>	<u>11,602</u>	<u>3,981</u>	<u>15,583</u>

16. Debtors

	2022	2021
	£	£
Other debtors	<u>1,800</u>	<u>–</u>

Ulster New Zealand Trust

Company Limited by Guarantee

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2022

17. Creditors: amounts falling due within one year

	2022	2021
	£	£
Accruals and deferred income	<u>800</u>	<u>800</u>

18. Analysis of charitable funds

Unrestricted funds

	At 1 January 2022	Income £	Expenditure £	Transfers £	At 31 December 2022
General funds	<u>61,465</u>	<u>24,608</u>	<u>(22,308)</u>	<u>–</u>	<u>63,765</u>

	At 1 January 2021	Income £	Expenditure £	Transfers £	At 31 December 2021
General funds	<u>46,018</u>	<u>26,331</u>	<u>(25,673)</u>	<u>14,789</u>	<u>61,465</u>

Restricted funds

	At 1 January 2022	Income £	Expenditure £	Transfers £	At 31 December 2022
Restricted Fund	<u>12,082</u>	<u>11,185</u>	<u>(12,840)</u>	<u>–</u>	<u>10,427</u>

	At 1 January 2021	Income £	Expenditure £	Transfers £	At 31 December 2021
Restricted Fund	<u>1,665</u>	<u>51,313</u>	<u>(26,108)</u>	<u>(14,788)</u>	<u>12,082</u>

Ulster New Zealand Trust

Company Limited by Guarantee

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2022

19. Analysis of net assets between funds

	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2022 £
Tangible fixed assets	3,206	7,983	11,189
Current assets	61,359	2,443	63,802
Creditors less than 1 year	(800)	–	(800)
Net assets	<u>63,765</u>	<u>10,426</u>	<u>74,191</u>

	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2021 £
Tangible fixed assets	5,440	10,143	15,583
Current assets	56,825	1,939	58,764
Creditors less than 1 year	(800)	–	(800)
Net assets	<u>61,465</u>	<u>12,082</u>	<u>73,547</u>
