

Charity registration number: 802750

# Adam Smith Research Trust

Annual Report and Financial Statements

for the Year Ended 30 September 2022

## **Adam Smith Research Trust**

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## **Adam Smith Research Trust**

### **Reference and Administrative Details**

<b>Trustees</b>	Dr Eamonn Butler Dr Duncan Madsen Pirie
<b>Charity Registration Number</b>	802750
<b>Principal Office</b>	23 Great Smith Street London SW1P 3BL
<b>Independent Examiner</b>	Stuart Maurice Partnership Radiant House 28-30 Fowler Road Ilford Essex IG6 3UT

# **Adam Smith Research Trust**

## **Trustees' Report**

The trustees present the annual report together with the financial statements of the charity for the year ended 30 September 2022.

### **Objectives and activities**

#### ***Objects and aims***

The objects of the Trust are the advancement of public education by research into applied economics, political science and philosophy, and public policy options; publishing the results of such research, providing support to students and teachers; spreading the understanding of policy issues; and collaborating with other bodies with compatible objects.

In pursuit of the trust's objectives the trustees have made a number of research grants during the year.

#### ***Fundraising disclosures***

It is the policy of the Trust to maintain unrestricted reserves at a level which meets its needs.

#### ***Public benefit***

The trustees confirm that they have complied with the requirements of section 17 of the Charities Act 2011 to have due regard to the public benefit guidance published by the Charity Commission for England and Wales.

### **Structure, governance and management**

#### **Financial instruments**

#### ***Objectives and policies***

The charity's activities expose it to a number of financial risks including credit risk, cash flow risk and liquidity risk. The use of financial derivatives is governed by the charity's policies approved by the board of trustees, which provide written principles on the use of financial derivatives to manage these risks. The charity does not use derivative financial instruments for speculative purposes.

#### ***Cash flow risk***

The charity's activities expose it primarily to the financial risks of changes in foreign currency exchange rates and interest rates. The charity uses foreign exchange forward contracts and interest rate swap contracts to hedge these exposures.

Interest bearing assets and liabilities are held at fixed rate to ensure certainty of cash flows.

#### ***Credit risk***

The charity's principal financial assets are bank balances and cash, trade and other receivables, and investments. The charity's credit risk is primarily attributable to its trade receivables. The amounts presented in the balance sheet are net of allowances for doubtful receivables. An allowance for impairment is made where there is an identified loss event which, based on previous experience, is evidence of a reduction in the recoverability of the cash flows.

The credit risk on liquid funds and derivative financial instruments is limited because the counterparties are banks with high credit-ratings assigned by international credit-rating agencies.

The charity has no significant concentration of credit risk, with exposure spread over a large number of counterparties and customers.

## **Adam Smith Research Trust**

### **Trustees' Report (continued)**

#### ***Liquidity risk***

In order to maintain liquidity to ensure that sufficient funds are available for ongoing operations and future developments, the charity uses a mixture of long-term and short-term debt finance.

Further details regarding liquidity risk can be found in the Statement of accounting policies in the financial statements.

The annual report was approved by the trustees of the charity on 2 June 2023 and signed on its behalf by:

  
Eamonn Butler (Jun 3, 2023 10:25 GMT+1)

.....  
Dr Eamonn Butler  
Trustee

## **Adam Smith Research Trust**

### **Statement of Trustees' Responsibilities**

The trustees are responsible for preparing the trustees' report and the financial statements in accordance with the United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice) and applicable law and regulations.


The law applicable to charities requires the trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charity and of the incoming resources and application of resources of the charity for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP;
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements; and
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charity will continue in business.

The trustees are responsible for keeping proper accounting records that disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charity and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Charities Act 2011, the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008, and the provisions of the constitution. The trustees are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charity and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The trustees are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the corporate and financial information included on the charitable company's website. Legislation governing the preparation and dissemination of financial statements may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

Approved by the trustees of the charity on 2 June 2023 and signed on its behalf by:

  
Eamonn Butler (Jun 3, 2023 10:25 GMT+1)  
.....  
Dr Eamonn Butler  
Trustee

**Accountants' Report to the Trustees on the Preparation of the Unaudited Statutory  
Accounts of  
Adam Smith Research Trust  
for the Year Ended 30 September 2022**

In order to assist you to fulfil your duties under the Companies Act 2006, we have prepared for your approval the accounts of Adam Smith Research Trust for the year ended 30 September 2022 as set out on pages 7 to 16 from the company's accounting records and from information and explanations you have given us.

This report is made solely to the Board of Directors of Adam Smith Research Trust, as a body, in accordance with the terms of our engagement letter. Our work has been undertaken solely to prepare for your approval the accounts of Adam Smith Research Trust and state those matters that we have agreed to state to the Board of Directors of Adam Smith Research Trust, as a body, in this report. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than Adam Smith Research Trust and its Board of Directors as a body for our work or for this report.

It is your duty to ensure that Adam Smith Research Trust has kept adequate accounting records and to prepare statutory accounts that give a true and fair view of the assets, liabilities, financial position and of Adam Smith Research Trust. You consider that Adam Smith Research Trust is exempt from the statutory audit requirement for the year.

We have not been instructed to carry out an audit or a review of the accounts of Adam Smith Research Trust. For this reason, we have not verified the accuracy or completeness of the accounting records or information and explanations you have given to us and we do not, therefore, express any opinion on the statutory accounts.

.....

2 June 2023

## **Adam Smith Research Trust**

### **Independent Examiner's Report to the trustees of Adam Smith Research Trust**

I report to the trustees on my examination of the accounts of Adam Smith Research Trust for the year ended 30 September 2022.

#### **Responsibilities and basis of report**

As the charity trustees of Adam Smith Research Trust you are responsible for the preparation of the accounts in accordance with the requirements of the Charities Act 2011 ('the Act').


I report in respect of my examination of the Adam Smith Research Trust's accounts carried out under section 145 of the 2011 Act and in carrying out my examination I have followed all the applicable Directions given by the Charity Commission under section 145(5)(b) of the Act.

#### **Independent examiner's statement**

I have completed my examination. I confirm that no material matters have come to my attention in connection with the examination giving me cause to believe that in any material respect:

1. accounting records were not kept in respect of Adam Smith Research Trust as required by section 130 of the Act; or
2. the accounts do not accord with those records; or
3. the accounts do not comply with the accounting requirements concerning the form and content of accounts set out in the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 other than any requirement that the accounts give a 'true and fair view' which is not a matter considered as part of an independent examination.

I have no concerns and have come across no other matters in connection with the examination to which attention should be drawn in this report in order to enable a proper understanding of the accounts to be reached.



.....  
Stuart Nyman FMAAT  
Association of Accounting Technicians

Radiant House  
28-30 Fowler Road  
Ilford  
Essex  
IG6 3UT

2 June 2023



# Adam Smith Research Trust

## Statement of Financial Activities for the Year Ended 30 September 2022

	Note	Unrestricted funds £	Total 2022 £
<b>Income and Endowments from:</b>			
Donations and legacies		180,248	180,248
Total income		180,248	180,248
<b>Expenditure on:</b>			
Raising funds		(33,048)	(33,048)
Charitable activities		(227,903)	(227,903)
Total expenditure		(260,951)	(260,951)
Net expenditure		(80,703)	(80,703)
Net movement in funds		(80,703)	(80,703)
<b>Reconciliation of funds</b>			
Total funds brought forward		97,967	97,967
Total funds carried forward	11	17,264	17,264
		<b>Unrestricted funds £</b>	<b>Total 2021 £</b>
<b>Income and Endowments from:</b>			
Donations and legacies		222,791	222,791
Total income		222,791	222,791
<b>Expenditure on:</b>			
Raising funds		(30,000)	(30,000)
Charitable activities		(188,317)	(188,317)
Total expenditure		(218,317)	(218,317)
Net income		4,474	4,474
Net movement in funds		4,474	4,474
<b>Reconciliation of funds</b>			
Total funds brought forward		93,493	93,493
Total funds carried forward	11	97,967	97,967

All of the charity's activities derive from continuing operations during the above two periods.


The funds breakdown for 2021 is shown in note 11.

The notes on pages 9 to 16 form an integral part of these financial statements.

**Adam Smith Research Trust**  
**(Registration number: 802750)**  
**Balance Sheet as at 30 September 2022**

	Note	2022 £	2021 £
<b>Current assets</b>			
Cash at bank and in hand	10	17,264	97,968
<b>Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year</b>		<u>-</u>	<u>(1)</u>
<b>Net assets</b>		<u>17,264</u>	<u>97,967</u>
<b>Funds of the charity:</b>			
<b>Unrestricted income funds</b>			
Unrestricted funds		<u>17,264</u>	<u>97,967</u>
<b>Total funds</b>	11	<u>17,264</u>	<u>97,967</u>

The financial statements on pages 7 to 16 were approved by the trustees, and authorised for issue on 2 June 2023 and signed on their behalf by:

  
Eamonn Butler (Jun 3, 2023 10:25 GMT+1)  
 .....  
 Dr Eamonn Butler  
 Trustee

## **Adam Smith Research Trust**

### **Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 30 September 2022**

#### **1 Accounting policies**

##### **Statement of compliance**

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the second edition of the Charities Statement of Recommended Practice issued in October 2019, the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the United Kingdom and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) and the Charities Act 2011.

##### **Basis of preparation**

Adam Smith Research Trust meets the definition of a public benefit entity under FRS 102. The accounts (financial statements) have been prepared under the historical cost convention with items recognised at cost or transaction value unless otherwise stated in the relevant note(s) to these accounts.

##### **Going concern**

The trustees consider that there are no material uncertainties about the charity's ability to continue as a going concern.

##### **Income and endowments**

Voluntary income including donations, gifts, legacies and grants that provide core funding or are of a general nature is recognised when the charity has entitlement to the income, it is probable that the income will be received and the amount can be measured with sufficient reliability.

##### ***Donations and legacies***

Donations and legacies are recognised on a receivable basis when receipt is probable and the amount can be reliably measured.

##### **Expenditure**

All expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to that expenditure, it is probable settlement is required and the amount can be measured reliably. All costs are allocated to the applicable expenditure heading that aggregate similar costs to that category. Where costs cannot be directly attributed to particular headings they have been allocated on a basis consistent with the use of resources, with central staff costs allocated on the basis of time spent, and depreciation charges allocated on the portion of the asset's use. Other support costs are allocated based on the spread of staff costs.

##### ***Raising funds***

These are costs incurred in attracting voluntary income, the management of investments and those incurred in trading activities that raise funds.

##### **Support costs**

Support costs include central functions and have been allocated to activity cost categories on a basis consistent with the use of resources, for example, allocating property costs by floor areas, or per capita, staff costs by the time spent and other costs by their usage.

##### **Governance costs**

These include the costs attributable to the charity's compliance with constitutional and statutory requirements, including audit, strategic management and trustees meetings and reimbursed expenses.

## **Adam Smith Research Trust**

### **Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 30 September 2022 (continued)**

#### **Taxation**

The charity is considered to pass the tests set out in Paragraph 1 Schedule 6 of the Finance Act 2010 and therefore it meets the definition of a charitable company for UK corporation tax purposes. Accordingly, the charity is potentially exempt from taxation in respect of income or capital gains received within categories covered by Chapter 3 Part 11 of the Corporation Tax Act 2010 or Section 256 of the Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992, to the extent that such income or gains are applied exclusively to charitable purposes.

#### **Cash and cash equivalents**

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash on hand and call deposits, and other short-term highly liquid investments that are readily convertible to a known amount of cash and are subject to an insignificant risk of change in value.

#### **Borrowings**

Interest-bearing borrowings are initially recorded at fair value, net of transaction costs. Interest-bearing borrowings are subsequently carried at amortised cost, with the difference between the proceeds, net of transaction costs, and the amount due on redemption being recognised as a charge to the Statement of Financial Activities over the period of the relevant borrowing.

Interest expense is recognised on the basis of the effective interest method and is included in interest payable and similar charges.

Borrowings are classified as current liabilities unless the charity has an unconditional right to defer settlement of the liability for at least twelve months after the reporting date.

#### **Fund structure**

Unrestricted income funds are general funds that are available for use at the trustees discretion in furtherance of the objectives of the charity.

#### **Financial instruments**

##### ***Classification***

Financial assets and financial liabilities are recognised when the charity becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the instrument.

Financial liabilities and equity instruments are classified according to the substance of the contractual arrangements entered into. An equity instrument is any contract that evidences a residual interest in the assets of the charity after deducting all of its liabilities.

## **Adam Smith Research Trust**

### **Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 30 September 2022 (continued)**

#### ***Recognition and measurement***

All financial assets and liabilities are initially measured at transaction price (including transaction costs), except for those financial assets classified as at fair value through profit or loss, which are initially measured at fair value (which is normally the transaction price excluding transaction costs), unless the arrangement constitutes a financing transaction. If an arrangement constitutes a financing transaction, the financial asset or financial liability is measured at the present value of the future payments discounted at a market rate of interest for a similar debt instrument.

Financial assets and liabilities are only offset in the statement of financial position when, and only when there exists a legally enforceable right to set off the recognised amounts and the charity intends either to settle on a net basis, or to realise the asset and settle the liability simultaneously.

Financial assets are derecognised when and only when a) the contractual rights to the cash flows from the financial asset expire or are settled, b) the charity transfers to another party substantially all of the risks and rewards of ownership of the financial asset, or c) the charity, despite having retained some, but not all, significant risks and rewards of ownership, has transferred control of the asset to another party.

Financial liabilities are derecognised only when the obligation specified in the contract is discharged, cancelled or expires.

## **Adam Smith Research Trust**

### **Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 30 September 2022 (continued)**

#### ***Debt instruments***

Debt instruments which meet the following conditions are subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method:

(a) The contractual return to the holder is (i) a fixed amount; (ii) a positive fixed rate or a positive variable rate; or (iii) a combination of a positive or a negative fixed rate and a positive variable rate.

(b) The contract may provide for repayments of the principal or the return to the holder (but not both) to be linked to a single relevant observable index of general price inflation of the currency in which the debt instrument is denominated, provided such links are not leveraged.

(c) The contract may provide for a determinable variation of the return to the holder during the life of the instrument, provided that (i) the new rate satisfies condition (a) and the variation is not contingent on future events other than (1) a change of a contractual variable rate; (2) to protect the holder against credit deterioration of the issuer; (3) changes in levies applied by a central bank or arising from changes in relevant taxation or law; or (ii) the new rate is a market rate of interest and satisfies condition (a).

(d) There is no contractual provision that could, by its terms, result in the holder losing the principal amount or any interest attributable to the current period or prior periods.

(e) Contractual provisions that permit the issuer to prepay a debt instrument or permit the holder to put it back to the issuer before maturity are not contingent on future events, other than to protect the holder against the credit deterioration of the issuer or a change in control of the issuer, or to protect the holder or issuer against changes in levies applied by a central bank or arising from changes in relevant taxation or law.

(f) Contractual provisions may permit the extension of the term of the debt instrument, provided that the return to the holder and any other contractual provisions applicable during the extended term satisfy the conditions of paragraphs (a) to (c).

Debt instruments that are classified as payable or receivable within one year on initial recognition and which meet the above conditions are measured at the undiscounted amount of the cash or other consideration expected to be paid or received, net of impairment.

With the exception of some hedging instruments, other debt instruments not meeting these conditions are measured at fair value through profit or loss.

Commitments to make and receive loans which meet the conditions mentioned above are measured at cost (which may be nil) less impairment.

#### ***Investments***

Investments in non-convertible preference shares and non-puttable ordinary or preference shares (where shares are publicly traded or their fair value is reliably measurable) are measured at fair value through profit or loss. Where fair value cannot be measured reliably, investments are measured at cost less impairment.

Investments in subsidiaries and associates are measured at cost less impairment. For investments in subsidiaries acquired for consideration including the issue of shares qualifying for merger relief, cost is measured by reference to the nominal value of the shares issued plus fair value of other consideration. Any premium is ignored.

## Adam Smith Research Trust

### Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 30 September 2022 (continued)

#### *Derivative financial instruments*

The charity uses derivative financial instruments to reduce exposure to foreign exchange risk and interest rate movements. The charity does not hold or issue derivative financial instruments for speculative purposes.

Derivatives are initially recognised at fair value at the date a derivative contract is entered into and are subsequently remeasured to their fair value at each reporting date. The resulting gain or loss is recognised in statement of financial activities immediately unless the derivative is designated and effective as a hedging instrument, in which event the timing of the recognition in statement of financial activities depends on the nature of the hedge relationship.

#### *Fair value measurement*

The best evidence of fair value is a quoted price for an identical asset in an active market. When quoted prices are unavailable, the price of a recent transaction for an identical asset provides evidence of fair value as long as there has not been a significant change in economic circumstances or a significant lapse of time since the transaction took place. If the market is not active and recent transactions of an identical asset on their own are not a good estimate of fair value, the fair value is estimated by using a valuation technique.

### 2 Income from donations and legacies

	Unrestricted funds General £	Total funds £
Donations and legacies;		
Donations from individuals	180,248	180,248
<b>Total for 2022</b>	<b>180,248</b>	<b>180,248</b>
<b>Total for 2021</b>	<b>222,791</b>	<b>222,791</b>

### 3 Expenditure on raising funds

#### a) Investment management costs

	Note	Unrestricted funds General £	Total funds £
Allocated support costs		33,048	33,048
<b>Total for 2022</b>		<b>33,048</b>	<b>33,048</b>
<b>Total for 2021</b>		<b>30,000</b>	<b>30,000</b>

# Adam Smith Research Trust

## Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 30 September 2022 (continued)

			Total costs £
<b>4 Expenditure on charitable activities</b>			
		<b>Unrestricted funds General £</b>	<b>Total funds £</b>
	<b>Note</b>		
Governance costs		227,903	227,903
<b>Total for 2021</b>		<u>188,317</u>	<u>188,317</u>

			<b>Total expenditure £</b>
<b>5 Analysis of governance and support costs</b>			
<b>Governance costs</b>			
		<b>Unrestricted funds General £</b>	<b>Total funds £</b>
Audit fees			
Other fees paid to auditors		4,750	4,750
Other governance costs		223,153	223,153
<b>Total for 2022</b>		<u>227,903</u>	<u>227,903</u>
<b>Total for 2021</b>		<u>188,317</u>	<u>188,317</u>

## 6 Net incoming/outgoing resources

Net (outgoing)/incoming resources for the year include:



# Adam Smith Research Trust

## Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 30 September 2022 (continued)

2022  
£

### 7 Trustees remuneration and expenses

### 8 Auditors' remuneration

### 9 Taxation

The charity is a registered charity and is therefore exempt from taxation.

### 10 Cash and cash equivalents

	2022 £	2021 £
Cash at bank	17,264	97,968

### 11 Funds

	Balance at 1 October 2021 £	Incoming resources £	Resources expended £	Balance at 30 September 2022 £
<b>Unrestricted funds</b>				
General	97,967	180,248	(260,951)	17,264

	Balance at 1 October 2020 £	Incoming resources £	Resources expended £	Balance at 30 September 2021 £
<b>Unrestricted funds</b>				
General	93,493	222,791	(218,317)	97,967

### 12 Analysis of net assets between funds

	Unrestricted funds General £	Total funds at 30 September 2022 £
Current assets	17,264	17,264

## Adam Smith Research Trust

### Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 30 September 2022 (continued)

	Unrestricted funds General £	Total funds at 30 September 2021 £
Current assets	97,968	97,968
Current liabilities	<u>(1)</u>	<u>(1)</u>
Total net assets	<u>97,967</u>	<u>97,967</u>

#### 13 Analysis of net funds

	At 1 October 2021 £	At 30 September 2022 £
Cash at bank and in hand	<u>97,968</u>	<u>97,968</u>
Net debt	<u>97,968</u>	<u>97,968</u>

	At 1 October 2020 £	At 30 September 2021 £
Cash at bank and in hand	<u>93,493</u>	<u>93,493</u>
Net debt	<u>93,493</u>	<u>93,493</u>