

THE CORPORATION OF ROSSALL SCHOOL

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED

31 AUGUST 2022

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THE CORPORATION OF ROSSALL SCHOOL

GOVERNORS OFFICERS AND ADVISERS

Life Governors

The Earl of Derby DL
Mrs H N Trapnell ▲
A N Stephenson MA
M J Reece MA

Members of Council (Ex-officio Governors)

C Holt BSc MBA ACMA – Chairman ▲◆
S J Fisher MA – Vice Chair + × ▲
Mr J Arundel DipPFS, DipCII + ▲ (*appointed 28 September 2021*)
The Revd G Ashton BA
M R D Craven ◆ ☒
Mrs L Croston BSc PGCE ALCM ×
Dr D M Elliott BSc, MBChB ×*
D H Ewart MA PGCE DMS ×
Dr H O Fajemirokun BA PhD ×
D Gill FCA DChA ▲
The Revd Canon J Hall MA
J Holt MBA, LLB, BSc, FRAeS ▲ (*appointed 22 July 2022*)
Mrs G King BA FCA MBA LLB CISI MCIBS ▲
A Potts BSc, PGCE ×
Mrs C M Preston BSc ARICS +
Mrs K Thomas MIFST BSc RSci × (*resigned 23 March 2022*)
R A Wilson MA ▲

+ Nominations Committee (Chair – J Arundel)
× Education & Welfare Committee (Chair – D H Ewart)
▲ Finance & General Purposes Committee (Chair – R A Wilson)
◆ Senior Remuneration Committee (Chair – C Holt)
☒ Investment Committee (Chair – M R D Craven)
* Health & Safety Committee (Chair – E Sanderson)

THE CORPORATION OF ROSSALL SCHOOL

GOVERNORS OFFICERS AND ADVISERS (CONTINUED)

OFFICERS

B E Clark MBE *Clerk to the Governors*
Secretary of the Corporation of Rossall School

OFFICERS (key management personnel during the year)

Mr J A Quartermain MA PGCE ▲+x*	<i>Headmaster</i>
Mrs E Sanderson FCA MA PGCE ▲x *	<i>Bursar</i>
Mr A Cawkwell BA	<i>Director of External Relations (appointed 14 March 2022)</i>
Mr D Clarke MA MPhil PGCE	<i>Director of Professional Development</i>
Mr N Crombie BA PGCE	<i>Director of Sixth Form</i>
Mrs L Laird MSc PGCE	<i>Director of IB</i>
Mrs K Lee MA CPP Cert. Ed	<i>Director of Operations</i>
Mr C Payne Med MA PGCE	<i>Director of Studies (resigned 31 August 2022)</i>
Ms D Porovic MSc QTS	<i>Senior Deputy Head</i>
Mrs C Stacker BSc PGCE	<i>Head of Senior School, Acting Senior Deputy Head</i>
Mr M Turner BA PGCE	<i>Head of Junior, Infants and Nursery</i>
Mrs E Williams BA PGCE	<i>Deputy Head (Boarding and Co-Curricular)</i>

Registered office
Rossall School
Fleetwood
FY7 8JW

Auditor
MHA Moore and Smalley
Chartered Accountants
Richard House
Winckley Square
Preston
PR1 3HP

Solicitors
DWF LLP
1 Scott Place
2 Hardman Street
Manchester
M3 3AA

Investment advisers
Cazenove Capital Investment Ltd
12 Moorgate
London
EC2R 6DA

Charity number
526685

THE CORPORATION OF ROSSALL SCHOOL

REPORT OF THE GOVERNORS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

The Governors of Rossall School present their annual report and audited accounts for the year ended 31 August 2022. The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the accounting policies set out in notes to the accounts and comply with the School's Charter, the Charities Act 2011, and Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland published in October 2019.

OVERVIEW

The academic year 2021-22 was a tremendously successful year for Rossall School. The pupil roll numbers reached the highest level in the School's 178 year history with waiting lists in several year groups for entry into September 2022. The Summer 2022 examination results were pleasing, particularly within the IB, and with multiple individual success stories in terms of outcomes and value-added culminating in almost 60% of students going on to study at Russell Group/Top 20 universities such as Oxford, Cambridge, Durham and the London Universities (King's, Imperial and LSE). There was a rise in successful applications abroad including a number of full scholarships to universities in the United States.

Rossall is impressing on the national stage in a variety of sports. Notably, Football teams reached six national finals with the U18 Girls crowned ISFA U18 Champions 2022 and the U18 boys also reaching the finals of the U18 ISFA Cup. Rossall also reclaimed the Independent Schools Golf Association Cup with the Golf Academy once again being ranked first in the country.

There has been a renewed focus on the Performing Arts, with a real energy and drive to make the most of all performance opportunities following the final restrictions of the pandemic being removed. Rossall's status as an All-Steinway School has been confirmed by the delivery of our own fleet of Steinway pianos and a concert to mark their arrival which involved the playing of variations of the School Carmen on 13 pianos simultaneously.

The International Piano Academy and associated Beecham International Piano competition has resulted in increased interest nationally and internationally and our Signature Recital Series has given pupils and those in the local community an opportunity to experience musicianship of exceptional quality. The Chapel Choir carol service and the sell-out productions of West Side Story and Oliver! were highlights of a year that was filled with a wealth of opportunities for our children to take to the stage and perform.

Rossall has also responded whole-heartedly to the humanitarian crisis in Eastern Europe, showing the compassion and generosity for which the Rossallian Community is known. With the assistance of the Rossall Foundation and the Rossall Rose Society, the School has facilitated fully-funded places for 9 Ukrainian students at Rossall, redeveloped a house on site for a Ukrainian family and created a Ukrainian Community Hub which is used by families from all over the Fylde coast for community and education.

Work on the expansion of our boarding facilities continued with an extension to the junior boarding house (Anchor) through the conversion of an adjoining building to create a purpose-built facility for our youngest boarders. The Summer also saw refurbishment of two key laboratories within Science, a significant upgrade to Rose boarding house and the creation of a sixth form cafe facility.

THE CORPORATION OF ROSSALL SCHOOL

REPORT OF THE GOVERNORS (*continued*)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

OUR AIMS

The School was founded in 1844 and was incorporated by Royal Charter in 1890. The objects and powers of the Corporation were amended by supplemental charters in 1958, 1971 and 2012. The Corporation is a registered charity, number 526685.

The objects of Rossall School, as set out in the Royal Charter, are “to provide, at a moderate cost, for the sons and daughters of clergymen and others, without limit of age, a classical, mathematical and general education of the highest class.”

The School’s mission statement is the guiding principle from which the School’s strategic aims are developed and is set out as follows:

SHAPING LIVES, INSPIRING EXCELLENCE

It is our mission to inspire young people to develop a life-long love of learning within a pastorally nurturing, culturally exciting and intellectually creative community.

The main aims of the School’s strategic plan are:

INSPIRING INTELLECTUAL EXCITEMENT AND ACADEMIC EXCELLENCE

Rossall School inspires a lifelong love of learning through the outstanding quality of teaching and learning that it provides for young people. Children are encouraged to develop their intellectual interests beyond the confines of the formal curriculum and they are challenged to engage critically with the multitude of opportunities that the School provides to develop skills, knowledge and understanding. Children are encouraged to become self-motivated independent learners with an intrinsic desire to explore both the physical and metaphysical aspects of their existence. We are an open-minded community receptive to new ideas. Children are encouraged to share their ideas and learn through collaboration and debate.

DEVELOPING COMPASSIONATE AND CARING YOUNG PEOPLE

Rossall School’s unique educational offering provides a perfect context within which young people may acquire the emotional knowledge and interpersonal skills necessary to live happy and purposeful lives. The School’s inclusive and progressive ethos is complemented by the outstanding quality of our School community which serves to nurture resilience and develop maturity. Young people leave Rossall with the confidence and strength of character necessary to pursue their personal dreams and fulfil their professional aspirations. Above all, the School endeavours to develop young people who are caring and compassionate and we provide an extraordinary diversity of opportunities for young people to develop these attributes.

ENGENDERING CULTURAL AWARENESS AND ARTISTIC CREATIVITY

Rossall School is committed to providing children with the opportunity to explore and develop their creative sensibilities through the outstanding quality of its performing arts and visual arts provision. Children are encouraged to develop their creative skills and their aesthetic sensibilities so that they may appreciate, comprehend and contribute to the world of infinite beauty that lies beyond the certainties of everyday life.

ENSURING PUBLIC BENEFIT

Rossall School is an internationally-minded community yet resolutely committed to the concept of localism. We recognise our extraordinary potential to serve the local communities of the Fylde Coast and we are committed to sharing our resources and skills with the people of Fleetwood and Blackpool. The School is committed to ensuring that the lives of local people and communities are enriched by our presence. We are part of the rich fabric of this area of the North West and we actively embrace our social responsibility to serve others.

THE CORPORATION OF ROSSALL SCHOOL

REPORT OF THE GOVERNORS (*continued*)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

PROMOTING SPORTING EXCELLENCE

Rossall is justifiably proud of its illustrious sporting history and recognises the many health and social benefits to be derived from regular exercise and participation in team sports. Striving for excellence within a sporting context helps young people develop transferable character attributes such as resilience, self-discipline and leadership skills. Alongside a lifelong love of learning, we provide an education which, for many young people, will result in an enduring love of sports.

AN EDUCATION FOR THE FUTURE

Rossall is committed to ensuring that it prepares young people for an uncertain future by developing transferable skills within a technologically enriched and well-resourced environment. A Rossall education is outward facing and encourages children to become politically literate and engage with themes of contemporary relevance such as environmentalism and humanitarianism.

OUR OBJECTIVES

Our objectives reflect the aims and ethos of the School. In setting objectives and planning activities, the Council has given careful consideration to the Charity Commission's general guidance on public benefit and in particular to its supplementary public benefit guidance on advancing education and on fee-charging.

Our key objectives for the year included:

- to market the many strengths of the School and to increase the pupil roll and improve retention rates;
- to ensure that Rossall School becomes an undisputed sector leader in terms of the quality of our boarding, health and wellbeing provision;
- to embed adventure and leadership education at the heart of our co-curricular offering;
- to promote girls' sport;
- to develop the scope of performing arts.

OUR ETHOS, STRATEGY AND POLICIES

The Council determines the School's strategy for achieving its objectives. The focus of our strategy is on the development of our pupils, their levels of academic and extra-curricular achievement and to further widen access to the education our School provides. In taking forward our strategy we:

- Review and benchmark the School's academic syllabus, teaching practices and examination results;
- Ensure the range of co-curricular activities available to our pupils is stimulating and challenging;
- Invest in technology and the infrastructure of our School;
- Co-operate and share resources with local schools; and
- Continue to review and develop our methods for awarding bursaries and scholarships to ensure wider access to pupils from all backgrounds.

Rossall School is a charity that seeks to benefit the public through the pursuit of its stated aims. Our fees are set at a level which reflects the markets in which we operate, whilst ensuring the financial viability of the School and considering our aim of providing a first class education to pupils.

Our School welcomes pupils from all backgrounds. To admit prospective pupils we need to be satisfied that our School will be able to educate and develop them to the best of their potential and in line with the general standards achieved by their peers. Entrance interviews and assessments are undertaken to satisfy ourselves and parents that potential pupils can cope with the pace of learning and benefit from the education we provide. An individual's economic status, gender, ethnicity, race, religion or disability do not form part of our assessment processes.

THE CORPORATION OF ROSSALL SCHOOL

REPORT OF THE GOVERNORS (*continued*)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

OUR ETHOS, STRATEGY AND POLICIES (*continued*)

We are an equal opportunity organisation and are committed to a working environment that is free from any form of discrimination on the grounds of colour, race, ethnicity, religion, sex, sexual orientation or disability. The diverse international pupil body is a great strength of the School. We will make reasonable adjustments to meet the needs of staff or pupils who are or become disabled.

Rossall School is committed to safeguarding and promoting the welfare of our pupils and expects all staff to share this commitment. In our most recent ISI Focused Compliance and Education Quality inspection in June 2020, the inspectors found the quality of pupils' personal development to be excellent. They commented that "Through the recent changes in the structural arrangement of the school, and new focus for the school's aims, governors and senior leaders have endeavoured to develop young people who know how to look after themselves and who are also caring, compassionate and committed to making a positive contribution to society."

As a School we place huge value on a strong and positive partnership with parents. As well as regular communication through letters, the medium of our school newsletter, we also utilise social media, video content and live Q&A sessions. Individualised communication with parents is also important and this is done on both a formal and informal basis. Parents are given regular information about their children's progress within an academic and social context through pastoral and academic meetings in addition to regular grade cards and reports at key times during the course of the academic year, timed to have the greatest possible impact in terms of improvement and progress.

The pastoral structure of the school ensures that there are many avenues for pupils to seek and be provided with support. Each pupil belongs to a form group and these are organised according to year group structure. The Form Tutor is the main point of contact for each pupil, supported by the Head of Year, and both have responsibility for that pupil's welfare and academic development. Each pupil is also allocated to a boarding house and Houseparents provide further pastoral support. There is no culture of bullying at Rossall School and a strong emphasis is placed on pupils forming positive relationships based on mutual respect, rooted within a culturally diverse community where each individual feels that they can belong.

PUBLIC BENEFIT AND COMMUNITY LINKS

The School continues to put a great deal of effort into building teaching links with local schools and other feeder schools. Local schools are invited to a wide variety of educational and sporting events. Schools receive visits from staff and pupils from Rossall whilst Head Teachers from local schools have in turn visited Rossall. The School is proud of its heritage and the part it plays in the history of Fleetwood. Links with the town and supporting our local community remain a priority for the School not only in terms of widening access through our bursary policy but also through formal and informal partnerships.

Fleetwood Community Trust

As Fleetwood Trust continues to redevelop the old Fleetwood Hospital into a community support hub, Rossall continues to evolve its offering of support and partnership.

Now the base for 'The Pantry' a combination of the Fleetwood Foodbank and Mustard Seed, Rossall regularly donates both money and food donations to the foodbank.

THE CORPORATION OF ROSSALL SCHOOL

REPORT OF THE GOVERNORS (*continued*)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Fleetwood Community Trust (*continued*)

Plans are still in place for a 'Rossall Room' within the Trust building. A provision offered at least weekly, staffed by the School community to help members of the local community with functional skills such as job applications and computer literacy.

Rossall is privileged to be involved in this community project to serve the people of Fleetwood. This is an exciting partnership that will develop and grow as the facility in Fleetwood develops and it will be an ongoing part of school life. The project will involve all areas of the school including the pupil body as it moves forward and we are delighted to be working in partnership with Fleetwood Community Trust and neighbouring schools.

Fleetwood Heritage Leisure Trust

Fleetwood Heritage Leisure Trust works towards protecting the heritage of the coast's trams.

In 2016 Rossall supported the 'Wyre Dock' project, a proposed development of a leisure and commercial space that would incorporate the 'Fleetwood Tram Museum'. This project was shelved and the Fleetwood Heritage Leisure Trust have continued to search for a home for their ageing set of heritage trams.

Our continued work with the Fleetwood Community Trust connected Rossall once again with a director of the Fleetwood Heritage Leisure Trust, starting talks for Rossall to house one of the heritage trams. In August 2021, Rossall took delivery of a 1960s Progress Twin Car tram, in less than ideal condition. During 2021-22 a team of students and staff have been working together on the restoration project that will return the tram to its former glory. Once renovated, plans are in place for the tram to be a multi-function space that can be transformed and utilised for an array of purposes including, but not limited to, lessons, performances and small community gatherings.

Fleetwood Town Community Trust (FTCT)

The Fleetwood Town Community Trust is a charity set up by Fleetwood Town Football Club to provide socially inclusive community, health and education engagement programmes within the community. Rossall is in partnership with the FTCT and 2 local maintained sector schools to deliver the National Citizen Service (NCS) programme. This is a 3 week programme aimed at 16-17 year olds in a programme of challenge, service and learning, enabling them to develop the confidence, skills and attitudes they need to become more engaged with their community and to become active and responsible citizens.

The programme was launched at Rossall in 2016 as the links between FTFC and the school started to develop through the creation of the School's Elite Football Academy. The aims of the NCS programme mirror the expectations and outcomes that Rossall has for its students. The School contributes facilities and residential stays for the residential week long aspect of the course. The course is run by members of the FTCT.

Marine Conservation Society

Each year, the school joins dozens of local volunteers on the beach clean. Some of our best-loved marine wildlife is under threat from the waste and litter in our seas, with hundreds of species accidentally eating or becoming entangled in litter. It is also dangerous for people and damaging to our tourism and fishing industries. As we are a school with a beach boundary and the beach is used by the school for both sporting and academic activities, it is important that the school has its own social responsibility for helping to maintain a clean environment.

The initiative involves both members of the teaching staff and the students. Our kitchens provide refreshments on the beach at Cleveleys for all of the volunteers that clean the beach, not just the ones from school. The beach cleaning initiative is a yearly, ongoing event, although the school is in the process of organising smaller, more regular beach cleans.

THE CORPORATION OF ROSSALL SCHOOL

REPORT OF THE GOVERNORS (*continued*)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Da Vinci Academy

Rossall School's Da Vinci Academy was founded in September 2019 and provides enrichment activities in drama, science (including Astronomy) and maths for local primary school children. This Saturday morning school proved enormously popular and over 60 local children attended lessons on Saturday. COVID-19 temporarily suspended the Da Vinci Academy, but it will be re-launched in January 2023.

Fleetwood Music and Arts Festival

The Fleetwood Music and Arts Festival is an annual charity event that has taken place for over 60 years as a display of talent in the Speech and Drama and Music fields. Rossall is proud to be associated with this festival which showcases the talents of our local community and it is our privilege to host the festival free of charge on our campus. The event has in the region of 120 participants and 200 spectators. COVID-19 pushed the festival online in 2020 and 2021, with Rossall still encouraging pupils to take part and enter. In 2022 we aim to work closely with the festival once again, offering our campus as a location.

Sharing Facilities with the Local Community

Throughout the year, we offer the use of our facilities to local schools and sports groups and this is usually free of charge. This includes use of our Sports Centre, Astroturf, MUGA and swimming pool. We also host activity afternoons for local primary schools ranging from taster sessions in various sports, use of the Rossall Kitchens and academic enrichment such as Coding Days.

Lawrence House Astronomy & Space Science Centre

Rossall is incredibly fortunate to have its own Astronomy and Space Centre, complete with planetarium, and Resident Astronomer, Dr Nick Lister. We are pleased to offer the facility to local primary schools and voluntary groups with visits facilitated by Dr Lister and to provide GCSE tuition in Astronomy to local senior schools.

Rossall Chapel Choir

The Rossall Chapel Choir has a strong reputation having performed in some of the world's most famous religious and secular sites. Throughout the year, the Choir hosts Evensong and Compline services from within our own Chapel. In 2022 the Choir has also visited several other churches and cathedrals throughout the North West.

Ukrainian Hub

In response to the invasion of Ukraine and the subsequent humanitarian crisis, Rossall initiated several programmes of support for Ukrainian refugees. These included refurbishing a house on site for use by a Ukrainian family, whose two children also joined Rossall as pupils. This project saw an outpouring of support from the wider school community, with donations of time, materials and household essentials. It served as a testament to the compassionate nature of our community.

In addition to this, boarding places were secured for a further 8 children from Ukraine through the combined efforts of individual donations and the work of the school community in running fundraising events. These places have proved vital to those children by allowing them to continue their education as the tragic events in Ukraine have unfolded throughout the year.

These efforts spurred the creation of the Ukrainian Hub, initially as a social event and then more formally as a place where people from the Ukrainian diaspora could meet, share experiences and coordinate mutual support and cultural events while receiving help to integrate into life in the UK. Navigating the necessary bureaucratic steps to allow them to open bank accounts, receive national insurance numbers and begin working sat alongside the more person centred support that was essential to help come to terms with the trauma of having to leave behind their homes and loved ones.

THE CORPORATION OF ROSSALL SCHOOL

REPORT OF THE GOVERNORS (*continued*)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Rossall Rose Society

The Rossall Rose Society was launched on Saturday 2nd July at our Fundraising Midsummer Gala Evening.

The foundation of the society responds to and builds upon the extraordinary goodwill and energy that exists within our community. It recognises the desire of Rossallian families to become participatory members of a community that extends beyond School life. It is reflective of our desire to nurture relationships with Rossallians in such a way that they endure for a lifetime. Furthermore, we want to ensure that those connected with Rossall feel that sense of belonging that is treasured by so many of us.

In the Summer term 2022, the Rossallian Community raised over £25,000 for good causes via the Rossall Rose Society. The charitable aspect of the Rossall Rose Society is dedicated towards helping the School bring to fruition specific projects that serve to enrich the lives of our children and to raise funds to support long standing friends on the Fylde Coast such as Donna's Dream House and Brian House Children's Hospice.

Other Fundraising

Throughout the year, pupils and staff raised over £10,000 for a variety of local and national charities through events such as bake sales, non-uniform days and concerts including Rossall's Got Talent. A great number of these initiatives are student-led via the Charities Committee and Outreach Team. The School also supports the Rossall Pantry and Men's Shed through activities such as donations from the kitchens at Christmas and collecting donations for the Food Bank.

Rossall School staff and pupils are still working with local charities with the intention of providing a sensory garden element to the new public/environment garden at school which will then be opened up to children from Donna's Dream House and other charities such as Brian House.

Rossall Chaplaincy

The Chapel offers a programme of religious worship including weekly Evensong and Compline, Remembrance and Carol services, led by the Chaplaincy team. The Chapel is also used by local primary schools for religious worship including their Christmas and Easter services.

BURSARY POLICY

It is important to us that access to the education we offer is not restricted to those who can afford our fees. We believe our pupils benefit from learning within a diverse community. A great deal of learning occurs through social interaction, conversation and shared experiences which helps our pupils develop an understanding of the perspectives of other people that will be vital in their adult lives.

Our bursary policy together with our community links programme contributes to a widening of access to the education we offer and the facilities we enjoy.

The Governors view our bursary awards as important in helping to ensure children from families who would otherwise not be able to afford the fees can access the education we offer. Our bursary awards are available to all who meet our general entry requirements and are made solely on the basis of parental means or to relieve hardship where a pupil's education and future prospects would otherwise be at risk, for example in the case of redundancy. In assessing means we take a number of factors into consideration including family income, investments and savings and family circumstances, for example, dependent relatives and the number of siblings. However, our School does not have a large endowment and in funding our awards we have to be mindful that we must ensure a balance between fee-paying parents, many of whom make considerable personal sacrifices to fund their child's education, and those benefiting from the awards.

THE CORPORATION OF ROSSALL SCHOOL

REPORT OF THE GOVERNORS (*continued*)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

BURSARY POLICY (*continued*)

In practice, the School provides considerable financial assistance so that local children can attend Rossall.

The bursary awards range from 5% to 100% remission of fees. Information about fee assistance through bursaries is provided to all applying to the School. We also advertise the awards annually in the local press. Further details of our bursary policy and how to apply are available on our website.

OTHER POLICIES ON ASSISTANCE

Family discounts policy

To underline the value we place on continuity for families, we offer discounts where parents have more than one child at the School.

Payment by instalments

The School accepts payment of fees by monthly instalments. The School provides flexibility in the timing and amounts of payments in cases where parents face financial difficulties.

Scholarship policy

The purpose of our scholarship awards is to recognise high academic potential or the ability to excel in our extra-curricular activities. Our scholarships are awarded on the basis of both potential and demonstrable achievement and all such students are expected to make a full contribution to the life of the school and to ensure ongoing commitment to excellence.

Scholarships are awarded with a remission of fees of between 10% and 100%. Where further assistance is required, scholarship awards may be supplemented by a means tested bursary. We advertise the availability of scholarship awards annually in the local press and via social media. Further details of our scholarship policy are available on our website.

Assistance for our staff

As part of our emphasis on attracting and retaining high calibre staff, we offer a discount scheme to staff members who choose to educate their children at our School.

Assistance for service families and members of the clergy

The School provides discounts for children whose parents are, or have been, members of the armed forces or members of the clergy.

DETAILS OF BURSARY AND SCHOLARSHIP AWARDS

In total, the School made awards to pupils totalling £2,890,535 (2021: £2,532,657) representing 17.2% of fee income (2021: 18.9%).

Bursaries

This year the value of means tested bursaries totalled £510,128 and represented 3.0% of our gross fees. This provided assistance to 104 pupils.

Scholarships

The School awarded scholarships to 227 pupils, based on their educational merit and potential, totalling £1,581,252 and representing 9.4% of our gross fees. Of this number, 54 also qualified for means-tested bursary support and are included in the figures relating to bursary awards. The progress of pupils receiving scholarships is reviewed at least annually to ensure their progress is in line with their abilities.

THE CORPORATION OF ROSSALL SCHOOL

REPORT OF THE GOVERNORS (*continued*)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Other Awards

The School made other awards to pupils amounting to £799,155 representing 4.8% of gross fees. These awards are based on eligibility criteria and include staff, OR, sibling, clergy and services discounts.

The School is grateful for the continued support of its associated charities which enable it to offer scholarships and means-tested financial assistance to students. In the year to August 2022, the School received £99,474 from the Trapnell Fund to fully fund the places of 4 scholars. A further £71,428 was received from the Jackson Scholarship Fund to provide means-tested bursaries in relation to 5 pupils.

The scholarship and bursary income received from external charities is not reflected in the school accounts as scholarship income as the funds are billed directly to the Trust Funds. Consequently, the awards to pupils from these charities are not included within the total discounts awarded to pupils.

In total, including the amounts awarded by the Trapnell and Jackson scholarship funds, the School made awards to pupils totalling £3,061,437 (representing 18.2% of fee income).

REVIEW OF ACTIVITIES AND ACHIEVEMENTS

ACADEMIC ACHIEVEMENT

2022 Exam Results and University Destinations

Rossall is an inclusive and diverse community that welcomes children of all abilities. We pride ourselves on educating the whole child and we inspire our children to pursue their dreams - whether they be academic, sporting or lie in the realm of performing arts.

Outstanding teaching and learning is provided by a team of staff dedicated to the success of each and every child and this, alongside an excellent pastoral provision (ISI 2021), provides the foundations for personal success.

Each year we celebrate the achievements of our Upper Sixth Form leavers. Despite the unique challenges of the last few years and the unprecedented pressure on university places, almost two thirds of those heading to university in the UK are progressing to Top20/Russell Group universities - including Oxford and Cambridge.

Others are taking up 100% sporting scholarships at prestigious universities in the United States, whilst a small number will embark upon degree apprenticeships with the likes of BAE Systems, Mercedes and Deloitte. We are proud of our students and we know that current and prospective members of the Rossall community share our delight in their success.

Sixth Form Academic Performance

Students in Rossall Sixth Form study for a variety of different curricular programmes including:

- A levels
- International Baccalaureate Diploma Programme
- IELTS
- BTECs
- EPQ

THE CORPORATION OF ROSSALL SCHOOL

REPORT OF THE GOVERNORS (*continued*)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Sixth Form Academic Performance (*continued*)

Inevitably, the distribution of students (in terms of performance) varies across different courses from one year to the next.

- Almost 40% of all A level, IBDP and BTEC grades resulted in an A*/A or equivalent
- Similarly, almost 40% of Upper Sixth Formers achieved 144 UCAS points (the equivalent of A*/A or above).
- No less than fourteen students achieved a clean sweep A*/As or 6/7s within the IBDP
- A number of subjects achieved 100% A*/A grades at A level or 6/7s with the IBDP.

International Baccalaureate Diploma Programme (IBDP)

- International Baccalaureate Diploma Programme Average: 35 points (world average = 32 points)
- Percentage of 6/7s = 45% (A/A* equivalent)
- Top Score = 45 points (25% of students achieved over 40 points)

A Levels (entire cohort)

- A* - A 35%
- A* - B 58%
- A* - C 89%
- A* - E 100%

Rossall Scholars

We acknowledge the achievements of those who graduate from Rossall with distinction (*cum laude*). This year over a third of the cohort have achieved this accolade (ABB or equivalent) and the results for these students are as follows:

A-level

- A* 36%
- A* - A 71%
- A* - B 100%

IB

- Grade 7 43%
- Grade 6 - 7 (equivalent to A* - A) 76%
- Grade 4 - 7 (equivalent to A* - C) 100%

These students are invited back to a celebratory dinner in the Spring Term following their departure, and they are invited to join the 1844 Valentini Society.

GCSES 2022 (Year 11)

We place great importance on all public examinations and we are justifiably proud of the achievements of our Year 11 pupils.

It is worth bearing in mind that, unusually, a significant number of those taking GCSEs at Rossall are either sitting all of their examinations in a second language and/or completing the full programme of study in just one year - in preparation for Sixth Form courses at Rossall. When presenting our results, we make no distinction between those studying within the main School and those studying on the Pre-Sixth Form or Foundation programmes.

THE CORPORATION OF ROSSALL SCHOOL

REPORT OF THE GOVERNORS (*continued*)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

GCSES 2022 (Year 11) (*continued*)

Consequently, the combined averages for all those who sat GCSE examinations this summer were:

- 7-9 32%
- 6-9 58%
- 4-9 89%

University destinations for September 2022

The majority of our Upper Sixth leavers (plus four 'Year 14' applicants) went to UK universities. The figure for 2022 was 63%. This compares to 60% in 2021. A large number of our international students took up places at universities around the world (including America, Holland, Spain, Japan and Germany).

Of the 63% going to UK universities, 55% took up places at Russell Group/Top 20 universities with destinations including University of Oxford, University of Cambridge, Imperial College London, Durham University, London School of Economics, University of Bristol, University of Birmingham, King's College, London, University of Liverpool, University of Manchester, Queen Mary, Loughborough University and University of York.

There has been a slight drop in the number of Russell Group/Top 20 places this year relative to last - from 58% to 55%, however this statistic does not include students who have received places at a top ten school for their specific subject. If you factor in our students who received and met offers for the UK, but have taken up places around the world then the statistic moves to over 60% Russell Group/Top 20. This shows the increasing impact of Brexit on student finance, as well as the much more lucrative scholarships on offer at European and American universities.

Overall, however, 55% represents a consolidation of the dramatic progress made since Summer 2019:

Year	Russell Group/Top 20
2019	30%
2020	60%
2021	58%
2022	55%

This year's cohort saw two successful Oxbridge applications; two students taking up Apprenticeships (one with Deloitte and the other with BAE); four scholarships (100%) to America for golf or football.

Rossall Learning Community

As part of our commitment to supporting lifelong learning for the whole community, we continued our series of evening events for our parents, including digital and in person events. There are three fundamental strands of provision— to provide parents with good quality information about what we are doing as a school, to provide parents with the opportunity to learn about aspects of our curriculum and provision through talks on specific subjects of interest such as online safety, study skills, PSHE and wellbeing as well as sexual health and relationships education and finally to provide an opportunity for personal growth and enrichment for parents by giving them access to some of the talks and lectures that our pupils have had the chance to listen to.

THE CORPORATION OF ROSSALL SCHOOL

REPORT OF THE GOVERNORS (*continued*)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

MUSIC

Having achieved All-Steinway School status Rossall has made very good use of the expanded facilities and connections this entails. In particular the Signature Concert Series performances all took place on the Steinway Model D Concert grand piano. As a result of this, we were able to attract a calibre of performers which would usually be found exclusively at major metropolitan music venues including West End Star Rob Houchen and our piano academy ambassador, Martin Roscoe.

In its second year the Beecham International Piano Competition, hosted by Rossall's International Piano Academy, saw a marked increase in the quality of applications.

DRAMA

With a removal of restrictions the Performing Arts, and Drama in particular, have begun to flourish anew. In collaboration with the Music department, the School put on both a Christmas showcase and a large-scale musical production in both the Prep and the Senior School. This involved a healthy contribution from the pupil body with well in excess of 100 pupils contributing across the performances for West Side Story and Oliver.

GUEST SPEAKERS

An array of speakers have visited the School over the year. As part of our careers programme, we invited many speakers including parents of Rossall students, Old Rossallians and members of our local community as well as experts from various industries. These speakers gave interesting, informative talks on careers in Agribusiness, Forensic Psychology, Law, Finance, Medicine, Dentistry and Human Rights. Additional presentations were received by the Head of Unicef in Lebanon and lecturers from the Universities of Cambridge (Law), York (Sociology) and Lubeck (Medicine).

We have also brought in educational groups and external speakers to provide curriculum content for our students. This is wide-ranging and frequent but includes areas such as history (Roman History re-enactment; Local History via Fleetwood Museum), PSHE (Lancashire Sexual Health Coordinator) and LGBTQ+ (Chair of Lancashire LGBT).

SPORT

This has been an extremely successful year for sport at Rossall. There have been significant achievements for our Signature Programmes of Football and Golf but perhaps of equal importance is the provision of a huge breadth of sporting activities to ensure participation in sport for every pupil in the school community. Over 80 different extra-curricular activities are provided each week with a large proportion being sporting activities.

Football

This has truly been a monumental year for football at Rossall with the girls prevailing as national champions within the ISFA championship and the boys team reaching the national ISFA final. In doing so we became the first school to be finalists in both girls and boys football simultaneously. In total six teams reached national football finals in 2021-22.

These fantastic achievements place Rossall at the very forefront of independent school football. The Elite Football Programme continues to expand and now has over 110 students enrolled.

We are very well placed to build on these achievements and we have seen significant increases in the number of international enquiries from students wishing to attend Rossall and join the football programme.

THE CORPORATION OF ROSSALL SCHOOL

REPORT OF THE GOVERNORS (*continued*)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Golf

Rossall School continues to be ranked number one in the country in the independent schools (ISGA) ranking for seniors and we are in second place for juniors. Here are a list of just the outright victories for the Golf Academy:

- ISGA Junior Schools Cup - Winners
- ISGA Northern Schools Cup - Winners
- ISGA Home Internationals - Winners
- ISGA Junior Scottish Open - Winners
- ISGA Scottish Open - Winners
- ISGA National Championship - Winners
- ISGA Junior Open - Winners
- LSGA Team Championship – Winners

Two senior pupils secured golf Scholarships to play in the United States of America. Our Golf Academy continues to grow, with the expansion of our offering to prep-school pupils. With a visual refresh and the arrival of updated technology the Golf Centre is well positioned to retain its status as the UK's pre-eminent independent school golf academy.

Hockey

We have continued to promote hockey playing across ages and genders, in the hope of building skills and nurturing talent that will support our goal to re-enter the top 10 independent schools ranking for boys' hockey and increase our uptake of girls' hockey. The School's sports centre was designed to host indoor hockey and it is our ambition to become a centre of excellence for Hockey England. A full development plan for hockey has been created and is being taken forward by the Director of Sport.

Duke of Edinburgh's Award

The Duke of Edinburgh award isn't easily achieved. It takes commitment and determination to work through the self-identified goals to achieve a tangible outcome. All participants will volunteer, build upon their physical abilities and skill base to better themselves, their community and environment.

271 pupils participated in the Duke of Edinburgh award this year which is the largest uptake Rossall has ever had.

- 171 Bronze participants - Y9/10/11
- 59 Silver Participants - Y10/11 (Silver Introduced at Rossall in 2021)
- 41 Gold Participants - Y12/13

The School's aim is for students to have achieved all three awards before the end of Y12 as university applications can be bolstered by the DofE Gold Award. The award is also viewed positively in industry in terms of applications for both apprenticeships and careers.

All awards can be achieved until the age of 25 years old. However the model Rossall employs is as follows:

- Y9 - Bronze - 6 Months (Achieved within Y9)
- Y10 - Silver - 6/12 Months (Can be achieved within Academic Year if Bronze is achieved prior)
- Y11 - Gold - 12 Months if Silver is achieved prior.

THE CORPORATION OF ROSSALL SCHOOL

REPORT OF THE GOVERNORS (*continued*)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Duke of Edinburgh's Award (*continued*)

In Year 11, participants concentrate on their three sections to ensure that expeditions do not impede GCSE study. When students enter Y12 they are able to plan their own expedition and to plan and book their own residential experience.

COMBINED CADET FORCE

Rossall School was the first independent school to enrol volunteers to the Combined Cadet Force (CCF). The role of the CCF is to help pupils to develop powers of leadership through training, which promotes qualities of responsibility, self-reliance, resourcefulness, endurance, perseverance and a sense of service to the community.

Established in 1860, Rossall CCF is the oldest cadet force in the UK and one of only four Schools' CCF Contingents to be awarded the Queen's colours. There are three sections; the Navy, Army, Royal Air Force.

Huge progress has been made in terms of engagement within the CCF and this is reflected in increased numbers across all Sections. There are also many more staff volunteers and this has served to revitalise this important aspect of School life. Cadets follow the Army Proficiency Certificate syllabus with all Year 9s receiving the Basic Certificate. From Year 10, there is the opportunity to achieve the Advanced Certificate with multi-activity residential courses in Wales and Bavaria. This is progressive leads to the "Special to Arms" syllabus in Year 13 where cadets hone their skills and receive advanced leadership training.

The Contingent Commander works closely with other local cadet groups who share the School's facilities. There are also close links with our own Duke of Edinburgh Award and plans are in place to provide a more integrated approach with a view to launching a Leadership and Adventure Training Academy at Rossall.

A full refurbishment of the building continued, including a facelift for the climbing wall and a full plan proposed for the installation of safety clips and anchors to reintroduce climbing and abseiling as an on-site activity.

FUTURE PLANS

Council intends to continue its current strategies of maintaining the School's position in a competitive market by investing in the provision of high quality education for our pupils. Achieving a high standard of academic results is a constant aim whilst maintaining the breadth and depth of the education provided.

Our future plans are financed primarily from fee income and supported by contributions from the Rossall Foundation and our trading subsidiary, Rossall Enterprises Limited. The Governors need to maintain an equitable balance ensuring our current pupils benefit whilst, at the same time, ensuring a sound infrastructure and financial base are preserved for the next generation of pupils in the same way as our current pupils benefit today from the investment made in the past.

The Head and senior staff continue to review the curriculum to ensure that the educational qualifications remain appropriate for our pupils' development.

The Council views bursary and scholarship awards as important in widening access to the education our School provides. The Governors continue to review the School's Bursary and Scholarship Awards policies to ensure that able children can accept offers of places at our School through the availability of means-tested fee assistance.

The Council intends to extend our links and exchanges with the state sector through working closely with the Heads of the schools we partner, ensuring the positive contribution to our shared educational aims continues.

Maintaining and, where necessary, developing the fabric and facilities of the School are central to our strategy.

THE CORPORATION OF ROSSALL SCHOOL

REPORT OF THE GOVERNORS (*continued*)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

FUTURE PLANS (*continued*)

We have a programme of planned maintenance and investment with the ongoing refurbishment of our boarding houses and teaching accommodation as priorities. For 2021-22 this included the start of a significant refurbishment programme for the Science Laboratories, the creation of a new Prep Boarding House and ongoing refurbishment of existing boarding facilities. Additional investment has been made in the ICT infrastructure which will continue into 2022-23.

Environmental issues are also a high priority and we are making our buildings more energy efficient, for example, through boiler replacement, double glazing and LED light replacement. We also continue to support local recycling initiatives.

The school development plan incorporates thirteen core strands identified as providing the framework necessary to meet the strategic objectives. These are:

1. Pupil achievements, learning and assessment
2. The quality of teaching and assessment
3. The quality of pastoral care and arrangement for pupil welfare
4. The quality of co-curricular provision
5. The quality of spiritual, moral and cultural education of our pupils
6. The quality of leadership and management
7. The quality of governance
8. The quality of communication (including marketing and alumni relations)
9. Develop the public benefit of the School
10. Commercial Enterprise
11. Sustainability
12. Equality, Diversity and Inclusion
13. Capital Investment Projects

The school strategic development plan 2022 - 2027 is available to download from the school website.

NEW INITIATIVES

Throughout this year the School has continued pushing forward with its development plan. In September 2022, the Broadway Academy was launched with an emphasis on Performing Arts and Musical Theatre drawing on key elements of Music, Drama and Dance. The Academy runs on Saturday mornings for both Rossall children and children from other schools in the local area. The appointment of a Head of Dance has also allowed us to introduce Dance into the curriculum for all year groups from Reception up to Year 8.

THE CORPORATION OF ROSSALL SCHOOL

REPORT OF THE GOVERNORS (*continued*)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

NEW INITIATIVES (*continued*)

In order to accommodate the growth in pupil numbers and the success of our Football Academy, we intend to build an additional multipurpose 5G pitch during the next year. This will also provide additional facilities for our Football Academy. There are also plans to enhance our tennis provision and the School is considering options for a covered facility to enhance our provision and increase availability of lessons throughout the academic year.

Much work has been done in 2021-22 to embed the Health and Wellbeing Centre at the heart of the School community. In order to further develop its resources, the School has appointed a mental health nurse to work alongside our counselling provision.

As well as plans for continuing investment in boarding facilities, site security and the science facilities, the School will invest in its ICT provision through a review of digital technology within the classroom and an improvement in the quality of wireless connectivity in all areas of the School.

OUR FINANCES

The consolidated net movement in funds of the School was a gain of £94,883 compared with a loss of £86,233 in 2021. This translates to a positive EBITDA figure of £933,331 compared with £739,434 in the prior year.

Fee income has increased significantly due to the increase in pupil numbers and the expansion of the nursery. In 2020-21, the School was still experiencing the impact of the pandemic and activities such as the Summer School and lettings were curtailed. In Summer 2022, Rossall was able to run a successful Summer School and a good level of Summer holiday lets. It has anticipated that both of these income streams will increase further in 2022-23.

Costs have steadily increased throughout the year in particular in relation to utilities, food costs and interest rates. Despite constraints on budgets, we were able to continue to improve the School's facilities with significant investment in the School's boarding facilities and the start of a phased refurbishment of the Science Block.

Cash at the year-end of £4,179,467 is £308,152 below the comparative figure of £4,487,619 for August 2021.

Due to the uncertainties generated by the pandemic, in particular, the prospect of future lockdowns, the School took out a £1m Coronavirus Business Interruption Loan from HSBC as a contingency against the future impact of COVID-19. This was drawn down in October 2020. This was not needed and so was repaid in its entirety during the year.

GOING CONCERN

Council have prepared and reviewed forecasts including detailed cash flow forecasts to August 2023 and more wide-ranging forecasts to August 2024.

Pupil recruitment for September 2022 was strong and the increased level of pupils has been maintained. An extension to the junior boarding house was carried out during the year to increase capacity due to the ongoing demand for boarding places. In addition, there continues to be a waiting list for the nursery which now has over 80 children on the register. We are forecasting that we will maintain the current pupil numbers in 2022-23.

This will be offset to some extent by an increase in our cost base. There is a backlog of work to be done in terms of refurbishment and other investment in facilities. There are also some costs outside of the School's control which will impact negatively on the financial position. These include utilities costs, interest costs and payroll costs such as increased national insurance contributions and the impact of the national living wage increases. These costs have all been factored into the School's projections and the School is forecasting a cash surplus for 2022-23.

THE CORPORATION OF ROSSALL SCHOOL

REPORT OF THE GOVERNORS (*continued*)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

GOING CONCERN (*continued*)

There are no material uncertainties which cast doubt upon the School's going concern status. Council has considered future scenarios, including the UK's economic downturn, and the potential impact on the School's finances. The SLT have reviewed the School's cost base and staffing levels and no further structural changes are deemed necessary.

Rossall Enterprises Ltd

Rossall Enterprises Ltd is a trading company wholly owned by the Corporation of Rossall School. The company provides accommodation and facilities for conferences, courses and activity holidays, retail services and a bus service for pupils. Rossall Enterprises Ltd donates any taxable surplus to Rossall School under the Gift Aid Scheme.

In the past two years, the activities of the trading subsidiary were seriously curtailed by the COVID-19 pandemic. This resulted in it having a net liabilities position as at August 2021.

For the year to August 2022, the company was able to resume a good number of activities including a full programme of residential lettings in the Summer. Other income streams are slower to return to profit but plans are in place to improve all income streams with a focus on swimming lettings income, the school shop and Mondos.

Overall the company made a profit of £102,203 before distributions to the School. Once the gift aid donation of £91,556 was made, this left retained earnings of £9,104 which has brought the company back to a net assets position.

The company has proved to be economically viable year on year and its operations include several services for students which need to continue.

Council have reviewed the forecasts for Rossall Enterprises Limited and are confident that the company is a going concern and that it is appropriate that the School continue to support this trading subsidiary by making short-term funding available.

Pension liability

The School participates in the Independent School's Pension Scheme, a multi-employer defined benefit scheme. It is not possible to obtain sufficient information to enable the School to account for the scheme as a defined benefit scheme and so it accounts for it as a defined contribution scheme.

The pension scheme is in deficit and the School has had to take up a deficit funding arrangement. A liability is therefore recognised in the accounts. The amount recognised of £725,216 (2021: £726,802) is the net present value of the agreed deficit reduction contributions. Actuarial re-measurements increased the liability by £69,245 in the year (2021: decrease of £6,060). This has been shown in the statement of financial activities as another recognised loss.

Reserves

The School has a general reserve of £6,758,328 (before taking into account the pension reserve of £725,216) in the form of unrestricted funds which are invested to further its charitable aims. Although the net book value of fixed assets is £12,143,909, the School's reserves policy is based on the operation of a budgetary and control system that forecasts future financial outcomes including projecting cash balances for the next two financial years. It would not commit to major projects without ensuring adequate funding is in place. The School's operations are funded on a prudent basis using its own resources or those of its connected charities.

THE CORPORATION OF ROSSALL SCHOOL

REPORT OF THE GOVERNORS (*continued*)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Reserves (*continued*)

During the course of 2018-19, the School entered into a £3.3m loan agreement with HSBC in order to assist with funding a specific capital project, the building of a £4.2m sports centre. This bank loan was converted to a fixed term loan in October 2019.

Investment policy and performance

The School Trust Funds are held under management by Cazenove Capital Investment Ltd with whom the School's Investment Committee meets during the year. The School's investments are in the Charity Multi-Asset Fund run by Cazenove; the objective of this fund is a return target of CPI+4% over rolling ten year periods. The Investment Committee's chairman also confers regularly with Cazenove and reports directly to the School's Council at its meetings during the year.

The School funds are deemed by the investment manager to be appropriate given its objectives of real capital growth over the longer term whilst paying a 4% dividend distribution. Within the portfolios a cash position is maintained which provides some extra protection against any negative fund movements.

The Managers consider that Central Banks remain more focused on tackling inflation than supporting growth and the risk of recession remains elevated. They see corporate earnings start to decline in the remainder of the year. Given this environment, Cazenove are happy to remain underweight in equities, with a clear preference for higher-quality companies. Government bond valuations now look more attractive and increased exposure is likely over the coming months, with real assets such as property, renewable energy and infrastructure having an important role as diversifiers. Safe-haven investments such as gold and the US dollar provide some protection in this challenging environment.

Structure, governance and management

The Governors are an incorporated body under the title "The Corporation of Rossall School" arising from the Royal Charter dated 22 November 1890, as amended.

The Corporation Life Governors, Members of Council, Head, Bursar, Secretary, Registered Office and names and addresses of other relevant organisations and persons are on pages 3 and 4. Members of the School Council are the charity trustees. Membership of Council is reviewed periodically by the Nominations Committee.

The following charitable trusts operate for the benefit of Rossall School and its pupils and are separately constituted legal entities with independent trustees:

- The Rossall School Endowment Fund, incorporating The Jackson Scholarship Fund;
- The Rossall Centenary Fund;
- The Trapnell Fund

The Jackson Scholarship Fund and the Trapnell Fund provide scholarships for pupils at Rossall. The income from the Rossall School Endowment Fund and the Rossall Centenary Fund is applied for general educational purposes at Rossall School.

The Rossall Foundation, a company limited by guarantee, was established in 2005 with the purpose of raising funds to support the School's development.

THE CORPORATION OF ROSSALL SCHOOL

REPORT OF THE GOVERNORS (*continued*)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Organisational management

The Council determines the School's vision, values, strategy and policies. The implementation and effectiveness of decisions are monitored either directly by the Council or indirectly through sub-committees, including the Finance & General Purposes Committee, the Education and Welfare Committee, the Senior Remuneration Committee, the Health & Safety Committee and the Safeguarding and Compliance Committee. Day to day management is delegated to the Head and the Bursar and exercised through a management team.

The Head oversees the recruitment of all teaching staff whilst, under delegated authority, the Bursar oversees the recruitment of administrative and support staff. The Head and Bursar are invited to attend Governors' meetings.

Other relationships

The Head is a member of the Head Masters' and Mistresses' Conference which is an opportunity to share expertise, knowledge and experience across the independent school sector. The Conference also permits appropriate representation to Government and regulators of the views of the sector. Similarly the School is a member of the Independent Schools' Bursars Association.

Risk management

The Council has examined the principal areas of the charity's operations and considered what major risks may arise in each of these areas. In the opinion of the trustees, the charity has established resources and reviewed systems, which, under normal conditions, should allow the risks identified by them to be mitigated to an acceptable level in its day to day operations. It is recognised that systems can only provide reasonable but not absolute assurance that major risks have been adequately managed.

Recruitment and training of members of Council

The School's Charter provides that the appointment of new members shall be by a resolution of the Council. New members are selected having regard to their skills and expertise and receive appropriate training following their appointment.

Key management personnel remuneration

The remuneration of the Head and the Bursar is set by the Board with the objective of rewarding them fairly and responsibly for their individual contributions to the School's success. The appropriateness and relevance of the remuneration policy is reviewed annually, including reference to external benchmarking with other independent schools (provided by AGBIS).

The remuneration of other key management personnel is delegated to the Head and Bursar within the constraints of pay scale bands which have been set by Council, using teaching pay bands issued by the STRB as a point of reference where appropriate. Starting salaries for recruitment are set by Council at the lower to medium point within a band, providing scope for rewarding excellence. Pay increases on a global and individual level are agreed by Council on the recommendation of the Head and Bursar.

Fundraising

The Rossall Foundation undertakes fundraising on behalf of Rossall School and is a separate charitable company. During the year, the Foundation donated £59,138 to the School; £30,000 was in relation to donations towards the refurbishment of the Science Block and £29,138 of donations towards financial support for Ukrainian students whose families have been affected by the ongoing conflict. The Rossall Foundation raises funds from the public and follows the Fundraising Code of Practice. The Foundation carries out fundraising activities which include direct mailings and invitations to fundraising events. In all cases, Rossall School employees have worked with the Foundation to ensure that consent had been given for these communications in line with GDPR requirements.

THE CORPORATION OF ROSSALL SCHOOL

REPORT OF THE GOVERNORS (*continued*)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Statement of trustees' responsibilities

The trustees are responsible for preparing the Report of the Governors' and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

The law applicable to charities in England & Wales requires the trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charity and of the incoming resources and application of resources of the charity for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP 2019 (FRS 102);
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements; and
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charity will continue in operation.

The trustees are responsible for keeping proper accounting records that disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charity and the group and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Charities Act 2011, the Charity (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 and the provisions of the trust deed. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charity and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

Auditor

A resolution to re-appoint MHA Moore and Smalley as auditor for ensuing year will be proposed at the annual general meeting in accordance with the Charities Act 2011.

Approved by the Governors on 29 November 2022 and signed on their behalf by:



.....
C Holt – Chairman of Council

THE CORPORATION OF ROSSALL SCHOOL

REPORT OF THE INDEPENDENT AUDITOR TO THE COUNCIL

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of The Corporation of Rossall School (the 'Corporation') and its subsidiaries (the 'group') for the year ended 31 August 2022 which comprise the Group Statement of Financial Activities, the Corporation Statement of Financial Activities, the Group Balance Sheet, the Corporation Balance Sheet, the Group Cash Flow Statement and the notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including Financial Reporting Standard 102, the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the group's and the Corporation's affairs as at 31 August 2022, and of the group's incoming resources and application of resources for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the Charities Act 2011.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the group and parent charity in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the Trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the group's or parent charity's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the Trustees with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

Other information

The other information comprises the information included in the annual report, other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. The Trustees are responsible for the other information contained within the annual report. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

THE CORPORATION OF ROSSALL SCHOOL

REPORT OF THE INDEPENDENT AUDITOR TO THE COUNCIL (*continued*)

Our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the course of the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether this gives rise to a material misstatement in the financial statements themselves. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 require us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- the information given in the financial statements is inconsistent in any material respect with the Trustees' report; or
- sufficient accounting records have not been kept; or
- the Corporation's financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

Responsibilities of Trustees

As explained more fully in the Statement of Trustees' Responsibilities, the Trustees are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the Trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the Trustees are responsible for assessing the group's and the Corporation's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Trustees either intend to liquidate the group or the Corporation or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

We have been appointed as auditor under section 151 of the Charities Act 2011 and report in accordance with regulations made under section 154 of that Act.

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

THE CORPORATION OF ROSSALL SCHOOL

REPORT OF THE INDEPENDENT AUDITOR TO THE COUNCIL (*continued*)

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. We design procedures in line with our responsibilities, outlined above, to detect material misstatements in respect of irregularities, including fraud. The specific procedures for this engagement and the extent to which these are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud, is detailed below:

- Enquiries with management and those charged with governance about any known or suspected instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations;
- Enquiries with management and those charged with governance about any known or suspected instances of fraud;
- Review of minutes of board meetings;
- Examination of journal entries and other adjustments to test for appropriateness and identify any instances of management override of controls; and
- Review of legal and professional expenditure to identify any evidence of ongoing litigation or enquiries.

Because of the field in which the client operates, we identified the following areas as those most likely to have a material impact on the financial statements: Health & Safety; safeguarding and child protection; employment law; data protection, and compliance with the Charities Act.

Because of the inherent limitations of an audit, there is a risk that we will not detect all irregularities, including those leading to a material misstatement in the financial statements or non-compliance with regulation. This risk increases the more that compliance with a law or regulation is removed from the events and transactions reflected in the financial statements, as we will be less likely to become aware of instances of non-compliance. The risk is also greater regarding irregularities occurring due to fraud rather than error, as fraud involves intentional concealment, forgery, collusion, omission or misrepresentation.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our auditor's report.

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the Corporation's Trustees, as a body, in accordance with Part 4 of the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the Corporation's Trustees those matters we are required to state to them in an auditors' report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the Corporation and its Trustees as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.



MHA Moore and Smalley
Statutory Auditor
Richard House
Winckley Square
Preston
PR1 3HP

Date: 15/12/2022

MHA Moore and Smalley is eligible to act as an auditor in terms of section 1212 of the Companies Act 2006.

THE CORPORATION OF ROSSALL SCHOOL

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

	Note	Unrestricted income funds	Restricted income funds	Endowment funds	2022 Total	2021 Total
Income from:		£	£	£	£	£
Donations and legacies	2	43,750	59,138	-	102,888	25,619
Other trading activities	3	371,416	-	-	371,416	181,404
Other income – CJRS		-	-	-	-	587,780
Investments	4	242,066	3,322	8,003	253,391	217,073
Charitable activities	5	14,788,894	-	-	14,788,894	11,278,460
Total income		15,446,126	62,460	8,003	15,516,589	12,290,336
Expenditure on:						
Raising funds		275,482	-	-	275,482	164,439
Charitable activities		15,029,892	36,943	226	15,067,061	12,239,500
Total expenditure	9&10	15,305,374	36,943	226	15,342,543	12,403,939
Net income / (expenditure) before other gains/(losses)		140,752	25,517	7,777	174,046	(113,603)
Net gains/(losses) on investments	12	-	(3,954)	(5,964)	(9,918)	21,310
Net income / (expenditure)		140,752	21,563	1,813	164,128	(92,293)
Transfers between funds	17	10,927	(3,150)	(7,777)	-	-
Other recognised gains/ (losses):						
Remeasurements to pension liability	19	(69,245)	-	-	(69,245)	6,060
Net movement in funds		82,434	18,413	(5,964)	94,883	(86,233)
Funds brought forward		5,959,782	369,662	1,474,945	7,804,389	7,890,622
Funds carried forward		6,042,216	388,075	1,468,981	7,899,272	7,804,389

The Group has not acquired or discontinued any activities and all recognised gains and losses are shown above.

The comparative consolidated statement of financial activities can be found in note 29 to the accounts.

THE CORPORATION OF ROSSALL SCHOOL

CORPORATION STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

	Note	Unrestricted income funds	Restricted income funds	2022 Total	2021 Total
Income from:		£	£	£	£
Donations and legacies	2	135,306	59,138	194,444	25,619
Other income – CJRS		-	-	-	587,780
Investments	4	278,664	-	278,664	242,359
Charitable activities	5	14,791,318	-	14,791,318	11,280,310
Total income		15,205,288	59,138	15,264,426	12,136,068
Expenditure on:					
Raising funds		12,393	-	12,393	3,195
Charitable activities		15,051,863	36,771	15,088,634	12,261,286
Total expenditure	9&10	15,064,256	36,771	15,101,027	12,264,481
Net income /(expenditure)		141,032	22,367	163,399	(128,413)
Transfers between funds	17	-	-	-	-
Other recognised gains/ (losses):					
Remeasurements to pension liability	19	(69,245)	-	(69,245)	6,060
Net movement in funds		71,787	22,367	94,154	(122,353)
Funds brought forward		5,961,325	85,838	6,047,163	6,169,516
Funds carried forward		6,033,112	108,205	6,141,317	6,047,163

The Corporation has not acquired or discontinued any activities and all recognised gains and losses are shown above.

The comparative Corporation statement of financial activities can be found in note 30 to the accounts.

THE CORPORATION OF ROSSALL SCHOOL

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET

AS AT 31 AUGUST 2022

	Note	2022		2021	
		£	£	£	£
FIXED ASSETS					
Tangible assets	11		12,143,909		12,401,477
Investments	12		216,606		226,481
			12,360,515		12,627,958
CURRENT ASSETS					
Stock		67,213		46,371	
Debtors	13	897,434		609,120	
Cash and deposits		4,179,467		4,487,619	
		5,144,114		5,143,110	
CURRENT LIABILITIES					
Creditors: payable within one year	14	(4,904,270)		(4,831,881)	
NET CURRENT ASSETS/(LIABILITIES)			239,844		311,229
TOTAL ASSETS LESS CURRENT LIABILITIES			12,600,359		12,939,187
LONG TERM LIABILITIES	15				
Creditors: payable after one year			(4,701,087)		(5,134,798)
NET ASSETS			7,899,272		7,804,389
REPRESENTED BY:					
ENDOWMENT FUNDS	18		1,468,981		1,474,945
RESTRICTED FUNDS	17		388,075		369,662
UNRESTRICTED FUNDS	16				
General Reserve		6,767,432		6,686,584	
Pension Reserve	19	(725,216)		(726,802)	
			6,042,216		5,959,782
			7,899,272		7,804,389

The accounts were approved by the Council on 29 November 2022



C Holt
Chairman of Council



Mr RA Wilson
Chair of Finance & General Purposes Committee

THE CORPORATION OF ROSSALL SCHOOL

CORPORATION BALANCE SHEET

AS AT 31 AUGUST 2022

	Note	2022		2021	
		£	£	£	£
FIXED ASSETS					
Tangible assets	11		12,143,909		12,401,477
Investments	12		10,001		10,001
			12,153,910		12,411,478
CURRENT ASSETS					
Stock		10,208		6,975	
Debtors	13	988,472		676,227	
Cash and deposits		4,107,653		4,438,205	
		5,106,333		5,121,407	
CURRENT LIABILITIES					
Creditors payable within one year	14	(4,881,687)		(4,814,772)	
NET CURRENT ASSETS/(LIABILITIES)			224,646		306,635
TOTAL ASSETS LESS CURRENT LIABILITIES			12,378,556		12,718,113
LONG TERM LIABILITIES					
Creditors payable after one year	15		(6,237,239)		(6,670,950)
NET ASSETS			6,141,317		6,047,163
REPRESENTED BY:					
RESTRICTED FUNDS	17		108,205		85,838
UNRESTRICTED FUNDS	16				
General Reserve		6,758,328		6,688,127	
Pension Reserve	19	(725,216)		(726,802)	
			6,033,112		5,961,325
			6,141,317		6,047,163

THE CORPORATION OF ROSSALL SCHOOL

CONSOLIDATED CASHFLOW STATEMENT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

	Note	2022		2021	
		£	£	£	£
Net cash provided by / (used in) operating activities	20		1,665,125		(563,609)
Cash flows from investing activities:					
Investment income		253,391		217,073	
Finance costs		(246,651)		(169,782)	
Purchase of tangible fixed assets		(404,711)		(106,674)	
Movement in funds held by broker		3,510		(9,056)	
Payments to acquire investments		(3,553)		-	
Receipts from the sale of investments		-		9,154	
Net cash used in investing activities			(398,014)		(59,285)
Cash flows from financing activities:					
Loans from associated charities		(502,915)		(176,641)	
Bank loan – CBILS		(1,000,000)		1,000,000	
Bank loan		(93,472)		-	
Fee deposits		21,124		178,882	
Net cash (used in) / provided by financing activities			(1,575,263)		1,002,241
Change in cash and cash equivalents in the year	21		(308,152)		379,347
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year			4,487,619		4,108,272
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year			4,179,467		4,487,619

THE CORPORATION OF ROSSALL SCHOOL

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

1 Accounting policies

Basis of preparation

The accounts (financial statements) have been prepared in accordance with Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland issued in October 2019, the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the United Kingdom and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102), the Charities Act 2011 and UK Generally Accepted Accounting Practice. The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention, as modified by the revaluation of freehold land and buildings and investments at market value.

The financial statements have been prepared to give a 'true and fair' view and have departed from the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 only to the extent required to provide a 'true and fair view'. This departure has involved following Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland issued in October 2019 rather than the Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice effective from 1 April 2005 which has since been withdrawn.

The Corporation of Rossall School meets the definition of a public benefit entity under FRS 102.

The consolidated financial statements include the financial statements of the Corporation of Rossall School, Rossall Enterprises Limited, and Fund A. The accounts have been consolidated on a line by line basis.

Connected Charities

A number of charitable funds have been established to support or promote the advancement of education by providing income to Rossall School or by providing scholarships and bursaries for pupils of Rossall School. Although the Rossall Centenary Fund and Rossall Endowment Fund (incorporating the Jackson Scholarship Fund) are linked charities for the purpose of Charity Commission registration, as the Corporation does not have the power to appoint Trustees these are not considered to be subsidiary undertakings and their activities and net assets have not been recognised in these accounts except for income received from these Funds. The net assets of the funds not consolidated are shown in note 28. The Trustees are currently in the process of applying for the de-linking of these charities. The funds providing income are the Rossall Centenary Fund and the Rossall Endowment Fund. The Scholarship Funds are the Jackson Scholarship Fund and the Trapnell Fund. All organisations connected with or controlled by the Corporation can be contacted at the address given on page 4.

Going concern

The Governors assess whether the use of going concern is appropriate i.e. whether there are any material uncertainties related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the ability of the charity to continue as a going concern. The Governors make this assessment in respect of a period of at least one year from the date of authorisation for issue of the financial statements.

In forming their assessment, the Governors have considered forecasted income and expenditure and the ongoing uncertainties and risks affecting the School in light of the current economic environment.

THE CORPORATION OF ROSSALL SCHOOL

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

1 Accounting policies (continued)

Going Concern (continued)

In particular, the Governors have focussed on cash reserves, building up a cash contingency in case of a worsening economic climate and future changes to the independent school sector. Recognising that the ability to meet our obligations as they fall due is of paramount importance, Council carefully scrutinises cash flow forecasts, debtor levels and loan schedules giving further assurance with regard to the School's liquidity.

Based on the above, the Governors have concluded that the charity has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future and there are no material uncertainties about the charity's ability to continue as a going concern, thus they continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the financial statements.

Fund accounting

General funds are unrestricted funds, which are available for use at the discretion of the Governors in furtherance of the general objectives of the charity and which have not been designated for other purposes. Designated funds are set aside by the Governors out of unrestricted general funds for specific purposes or projects. Restricted funds are those to be used in accordance with specific restrictions imposed by donors or which have been raised by the charity for particular purposes. The cost of raising and administering such funds are charged against the specific fund. The aim and use of each restricted fund is set out in the notes to the accounts.

Where funds are provided for fixed assets, the treatment of the fixed assets acquired with those funds will depend on the basis on which they are held. When the asset has been purchased from a restricted fund donation but is held for a general and not a restricted purpose, the value of the tangible fixed assets will be transferred from restricted to unrestricted funds. If the terms on which the funds were received require that the fixed asset which is provided should be held on trust for a specific purpose, then the asset will form part of restricted funds, as will a fixed asset which has itself been given to the school on trust for a specific purpose.

Income

Fees receivable and charges for services and use of premises are accounted for in the period in which the service is provided. Fees receivable are stated after deducting allowances, scholarships and other remissions granted by the charity, but include contributions received from restricted funds for scholarships, bursaries and other grants.

Donations receivable for the general purposes of the charity are credited to "other unrestricted funds" to distinguish them from direct school income. Donations for purposes restricted by the wishes of the donor are taken to "restricted funds" where these wishes are legally binding on the governors. Donations required to be retained as capital in accordance with the donor's wishes are accounted for as "endowments" – permanent or expendable according to the nature of the restriction.

Legacies are accounted for on a receivable basis. Pecuniary legacies are recognised following formal notification from the estate. Residuary legacies are recognised only when the charity's interest can be measured, which is normally on grant of probate. Bequeathed properties awaiting sale are included in legacy income when the charity takes ownership of the property.

Income received in advance of an event or provision of other specific provision of other specified service it is deferred until the criteria for income recognition are met.

THE CORPORATION OF ROSSALL SCHOOL

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

1 Accounting policies (continued)

Income (continued)

Interest on funds held on deposit is included when receivable and the amount can be measured reliably by the charity; this is normally upon notification of the interest paid or payable by the Bank.

Expenditure

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to make a payment to a third party, it is probable that settlement will be required and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably.

All expenditure is accounted for on an accruals basis and has been classified under headings that aggregate all costs related to the category. Certain expenditure is apportioned to cost categories based on the estimated amount attributable to that activity in the year. The irrecoverable element of VAT is included with the item of expense to which it relates.

Governance costs comprise the costs of running the charity, including strategic planning for its future development, also internal and external audit, any legal advice for the Members of Council, and all the costs of complying with constitutional and statutory requirements, such as the costs of Board and Committee meetings and of preparing statutory accounts and satisfying public accountability.

Fixed assets and depreciation

All capital expenditure over £1,000 is capitalised. The costs of fixtures and equipment for new buildings are added to the capital cost of the building. For subsequent refurbishment projects, subsequent expenditure is capitalised where it provides an enhancement of the economic benefits of the fixed asset in excess of the previously assessed standard of performance. Where subsequent expenditure merely ensures that the fixed asset maintains its previously assessed standard of performance, such expenditure is charged to the statement of financial activities as incurred.

Fixed assets are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation, except for buildings which were owned, and revalued by Duxbury's and Bentley Higgs and Co on 5 October 1996, on the basis of depreciated replacement cost. These buildings are stated at valuation less accumulated depreciation. Depreciated replacement cost is based on a hypothetical transaction which would provide for the cost to replace the buildings in their state at the date of the valuation. This valuation will not be updated as the Corporation has taken advantage of the transitional provisions available under FRS15.

Depreciation is provided on fixed assets at the following rates:

Land	-	0%
Historic buildings	-	0%
Buildings	-	between 2% and 3.33% on net book value
Refurbishment projects	-	between 6.67% and 15% on cost
Motor vehicles	-	25% on cost
Plant and equipment	-	between 10% and 33.3% on cost
Leased items	-	over the period of the lease

Historic buildings are those buildings which have been identified by Bushells & Benstead as having a long estimated remaining useful economic life and high residual value.

THE CORPORATION OF ROSSALL SCHOOL

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

1 Accounting policies (continued)

Quoted investments

All investments in quoted securities held at the year-end are shown in the accounts at market value as provided by Cazenove Capital Investment Ltd, the Corporation's investment adviser.

Investments are initially recognised at their transaction value and subsequently measured at their market value as at the balance sheet date. The statement of financial activities includes the net gains and losses arising on revaluation and disposals throughout the year.

All gains and losses are taken to the statement of financial activities as they arise. Realised gains and losses on investments are calculated as the difference between sales proceeds and their opening carrying value or their purchase value if acquired subsequent to the first day of the financial year. Unrealised gains and losses are calculated as the difference between the fair value at the year end and their carrying value. Realised and unrealised investment gains and losses are combined in the statement of financial activities.

Stocks

Stocks are valued at the lower of cost and net realisable value. No account is taken of any stocks of maintenance materials.

Debtors

Trade and other debtors are recognised at the settlement amount due after any trade discount offered. Prepayments are valued at the amount prepaid net of any trade discounts due.

Creditors

Creditors are recognised where the charity has a present obligation resulting from a past event that will probably result in the transfer of funds to a third party and the amount due to settle the obligation can be measured or estimated reliably. Creditors are normally recognised at their settlement amount after allowing for any trade discounts due.

Financial instruments

The charity only has financial assets and financial liabilities of a kind that qualify as basic financial instruments. Basic financial instruments are initially recognised at transaction value and subsequently measured at their settlement value.

Operating leases

Rentals applicable to operating leases are charged to the statement of financial activities on a straight line basis over the term of the lease.

Pension schemes

The School participates in the Teachers' Pension Scheme ('TPS'), and the Independent Schools' Defined Benefit Pension Scheme. These are defined benefit schemes and the assets are held separately from those of the School.

THE CORPORATION OF ROSSALL SCHOOL

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

1 Accounting policies (continued)

Pension schemes (continued)

The TPS is an unfunded scheme and contributions are calculated so as to spread the cost of pensions over employees' working lives with the School in such a way that the pension cost is a substantially level percentage of current and future pensionable payroll. The contributions are determined by the Government Actuary on the basis of valuations using a prospective unit credit method. As stated in the notes to the accounts, the TPS is a multi-employer scheme and there is insufficient information available to use defined benefit accounting. The TPS is therefore treated as a defined contribution scheme for accounting purposes and the contributions are recognised in the period to which they relate.

The Independent Schools' Defined Benefit Pension Scheme is a multi-employer scheme. It is not possible for the School to obtain sufficient information to enable it to account for the scheme as a defined benefit scheme, and therefore it accounts for the scheme as a defined contribution scheme, with the current service contributions charged as an expense to the statement of financial activities as they fall due. As the scheme is in deficit and the School has agreed to a deficit funding arrangement, the School recognises a liability for this obligation which is equal to the discounted present value of the future deficit payments.

The School also participates in the Independent Schools' Defined Contribution Pension Scheme. Payments to the scheme are charged as an expense to the statement of financial activities as they fall due.

Government grants

Government grants are recognised at the fair value of the asset received or receivable when there is reasonable assurance that the grant conditions will be met and the grants will be received.

A grant that specifies performance conditions is recognised in income when the performance conditions are met. Where a grant does not specify performance conditions it is recognised in income when the proceeds are received or receivable. A grant received before the recognition criteria are satisfied is recognised as a liability.

Judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty

In the application of the charity's accounting policies, the Governors are required to make judgements, estimates and assumptions about the carrying amount of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources. The estimates and associated assumptions are based on historical experience and other factors that are considered to be relevant. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

The estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the period in which the estimate is revised where the revision affects only that period, or in the period of the revision and future periods where the revision affects both current and future periods.

The Governors do not believe that there are any estimates and assumptions which have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amount of assets and liabilities.

THE CORPORATION OF ROSSALL SCHOOL

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

2 Income from donations and legacies

	Unrestricted income £	Restricted income £	2022 Total £	2021 Total £
Group				
Donations and bequests	43,750	59,138	102,888	25,619
	Unrestricted income £	Restricted income £	2022 Total £	2021 Total £
Corporation				
Donations and bequests	43,750	59,138	102,888	25,619
Donation from subsidiaries	91,556	-	91,556	-
	135,306	59,138	194,444	25,619

Comparative information is included in note 31.

3 Income from other trading activities

	Unrestricted income £	Restricted income £	2022 Total £	2021 Total £
Group				
Trading income	371,416	-	371,416	181,404
	Unrestricted income £	Restricted income £	2022 Total £	2021 Total £
Corporation				
Trading income	-	-	-	-

All income from other trading activities was unrestricted in the previous year.

THE CORPORATION OF ROSSALL SCHOOL

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

4 Investment income

	Unrestricted income £	Restricted income £	Endowment income £	2022 Total £	2021 Total £
Group					
Investment income	237,301	3,322	8,003	248,626	217,003
Interest on bank deposits	4,765	-	-	4,765	70
	242,066	3,322	8,003	253,391	217,073
	Unrestricted income £	Restricted income £	Endowment income £	2022 Total £	2021 Total £
Corporation					
Investment income	273,899	-	-	273,899	242,289
Interest on bank deposits	4,765	-	-	4,765	70
	278,664	-	-	278,664	242,359

Comparative information is included in note 32.

THE CORPORATION OF ROSSALL SCHOOL

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

5 Income from charitable activities

Group	Unrestricted income £	Restricted income £	2022 Total £	2021 Total £
School fees	16,783,136	-	16,783,136	13,385,852
Other charges to pupils	616,874	-	616,874	283,868
Scholarships and discounts	(2,892,819)	-	(2,892,819)	(2,677,957)
Registration fees	63,691	-	63,691	56,949
Summer school	53,443	-	53,443	(9,461)
Student Holiday accommodation	48,954	-	48,954	135,117
Staff accommodation	71,782	-	71,782	66,313
Rates recharges to staff	43,833	-	43,833	37,779
	14,788,894	-	14,788,894	11,278,460

Corporation	Unrestricted income £	Restricted income £	2022 Total £	2021 Total £
School fees	16,783,136	-	16,783,136	13,385,852
Other charges to pupils	616,874	-	616,874	283,868
Scholarships and discounts	(2,892,819)	-	(2,892,819)	(2,677,957)
Registration fees	63,691	-	63,691	56,949
Summer school	53,443	-	53,443	(9,461)
Student Holiday accommodation	48,954	-	48,954	135,117
Staff accommodation	71,782	-	71,782	66,313
Rates recharges to staff	43,833	-	43,833	37,779
Income from subsidiaries	2,424	-	2,424	1,850
	14,791,318	-	14,791,318	11,280,310

All income from charitable activities was unrestricted in the previous year.

THE CORPORATION OF ROSSALL SCHOOL

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

6 Income from subsidiary's trading activities

The charity owns the whole of the share capital of Rossall Enterprises Limited (company number 02028626), which is incorporated in England and Wales. Its trading results for the year and a summary of the balance sheet, extracted from the audited accounts, are summarised below:

	Rossall Enterprises Ltd	
	2022	2021
	£	£
Turnover	371,416	181,404
Cost of sales	(240,361)	(140,242)
Gross profit	131,055	41,162
Administrative expenses	(26,428)	(24,502)
Operating profit	104,627	16,660
Interest payable	(2,424)	(1,850)
Profit before gift aid	102,203	14,810
Charitable donation	(91,556)	-
Retained profit for the year	10,647	14,810
Assets	224,312	163,625
Liabilities	(205,208)	(155,168)
Share capital and reserves	19,104	8,457

Rossall Enterprises Limited provides accommodation and facilities for conferences, courses and activity holidays together with retail services for the benefit of the pupils of Rossall School and their parents. Rossall Enterprises Ltd donates its taxable profits to Rossall School.

7 Expenditure

	2022	2021
	£	£
Includes:		
Auditor's remuneration (net of VAT): for audit services	24,990	21,550
Depreciation	662,279	697,812
Operating lease payments recognised as an expense	347,764	330,254

THE CORPORATION OF ROSSALL SCHOOL

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

8 Analysis of staff costs, Trustee remuneration and expenses, and cost of key management personnel

	2022 Number	2021 Number
The average number of full-time equivalent employees in each department was:		
Teaching and support staff	124	105
Administration and marketing	22	19
Welfare and medical	57	51
Premises maintenance	17	15
School total	220	190
Rossall Enterprises	4	2
Group total	224	192
Average total staff numbers employed (head-count)	253	228

Payroll costs were:	Group 2022 £	2021 £	Corporation 2022 £	2021 £
Wages and salaries	6,924,131	5,983,961	6,831,345	5,933,569
National insurance	662,828	564,205	658,268	560,613
Pension costs	1,083,466	983,021	1,080,234	980,689
Apprenticeship Levy	19,881	13,136	19,881	13,136
	8,690,306	7,544,323	8,589,728	7,488,007

The number of employees whose remuneration exceeded £60,000 was:	2022 Number	2021 Number
£60,001 - £70,000	3	4
£70,001 - £80,000	1	1
£90,000 - £100,000	-	1
£100,001 - £110,000	1	-
£130,001 - £140,000	-	1
£140,001 - £150,000	1	-

Of the employees whose remuneration exceeded £60,000, there are five employees (2021: six) who are accruing benefits under defined benefit schemes. Pension contributions on behalf of these employees in the year totalled £91,382 (2021: £101,556)

The Governors receive no remuneration or benefits. Expenses of £165 (2021: £nil) were reimbursed by the Corporation during the year to 1 (2021: 0) trustee.

The key management personnel of the group comprise the key staff identified on page 4. The total employee benefits of the key management personnel, including employer National Insurance contributions, were £1,033,769 (2021: £1,016,632).

Included in the above staff costs total are non-statutory/non-contractual severance payments totalling £60,000 (2021: £nil). Also included in the above staff costs total are redundancy and contractual severance payments totalling £12,752 (2021: £16,311).

THE CORPORATION OF ROSSALL SCHOOL

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

9 Analysis of total expenditure – unrestricted income funds

Group	Staff costs	Rent, rates, insurance & utilities	Other costs	Deprecia- tion	2022 Total	2021 Total
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Expenditure on raising funds						
Costs of raising funds:	-	-	12,393	-	12,393	3,195
Rossall Foundation						
Fundraising trading:						
cost of goods sold and other costs	100,578	-	162,511	-	263,089	161,244
	100,578	-	174,904	-	275,482	164,439
Expenditure on charitable activities						
Teaching and support staff	5,964,956	-	-	-	5,964,956	5,228,344
Other educational and direct costs	-	-	802,473	-	802,473	495,207
Welfare costs	1,221,131	-	704,609	-	1,925,740	1,518,364
Premises maintenance and running costs	445,598	1,570,527	1,010,706	655,508	3,682,339	2,834,124
Marketing and agency costs	349,956	-	1,236,837	-	1,586,793	1,273,579
Finance costs	-	-	251,744	-	251,744	180,751
Bad debts	-	-	47,321	-	47,321	14,629
Office support costs	601,270	-	127,188	-	728,458	628,687
Governance costs (see below)	6,817	-	33,251	-	40,068	32,519
	8,589,728	1,570,527	4,214,129	655,508	15,029,892	12,206,204
Total expenditure	8,690,306	1,570,527	4,389,033	655,508	15,305,374	12,370,643
Governance costs						
External audit	-	-	28,690	-	28,690	25,050
Support costs	6,817	-	4,561	-	11,378	7,469
Totals per above	6,817	-	33,251	-	40,068	32,519

THE CORPORATION OF ROSSALL SCHOOL

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

9 Analysis of total expenditure – unrestricted income funds (continued)

	Staff costs	Rent, rates, insurance & utilities	Other costs	Deprecia- tion	2022 Total	2021 Total
Corporation	£	£	£	£	£	£
Expenditure on raising funds						
Costs of raising funds: Rossall Foundation	-	-	12,393	-	12,393	3,195
Expenditure on charitable activities						
Teaching and support staff	5,964,956	-	-	-	5,964,956	5,228,344
Other educational and direct costs	-	-	802,473	-	802,473	495,207
Welfare costs	1,221,131	-	704,609	-	1,925,740	1,518,364
Premises maintenance and running costs	445,598	1,570,527	1,010,706	655,508	3,682,339	2,834,124
Marketing and agency costs	349,956	-	1,236,837	-	1,586,793	1,273,579
Finance costs	-	-	277,415	-	277,415	206,422
Bad debts	-	-	47,321	-	47,321	14,629
Office support costs	601,270	-	127,188	-	728,458	628,687
Governance costs (see below)	6,817	-	29,551	-	36,368	29,019
	8,589,728	1,570,527	4,236,100	655,508	15,051,863	12,228,375
Total expenditure	8,589,728	1,570,527	4,248,493	655,508	15,064,256	12,231,570
Governance costs						
External audit	-	-	24,990	-	24,990	21,550
Support costs	6,817	-	4,561	-	11,378	7,469
Totals per above	6,817	-	29,551	-	36,368	29,019

Comparative information is included in note 33.

THE CORPORATION OF ROSSALL SCHOOL

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

10 Analysis of total expenditure – restricted income funds

Group	Staff costs £	Rent, rates, insurance and utilities £	Other Costs £	Deprecia- tion £	2022 Total £	2021 Total £
Expenditure on raising funds	-	-	-	-	-	-
Expenditure on charitable activities						
Investment management charges	-	-	172	-	172	153
Other educational and direct costs	-	-	-	-	-	-
Premises maintenance and running costs	-	-	30,000	6,771	36,771	32,911
	-	-	30,172	6,771	36,943	33,064
Total expenditure	-	-	30,172	6,771	36,943	33,064

Corporation	Staff costs £	Rent, rates, insurance and utilities £	Other Costs £	Deprecia- tion £	2022 Total £	2021 Total £
Expenditure on raising funds	-	-	-	-	-	-
Expenditure on charitable activities						
Other educational and direct costs	-	-	-	-	-	-
Premises maintenance and running costs	-	-	30,000	6,771	36,771	32,911
	-	-	30,000	6,771	36,771	32,911
Total expenditure	-	-	30,000	6,771	36,771	32,911

Comparative information is included in note 34.

THE CORPORATION OF ROSSALL SCHOOL

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

11 Fixed assets

Group Cost or valuation	Freehold Land and buildings £	Furniture plant and equipment £	Total £
At 1 September 2021	20,373,823	2,622,960	22,996,783
Additions	129,192	275,519	404,711
Disposals	-	-	-
At 31 August 2022	20,503,015	2,898,479	23,401,494
Depreciation			
At 1 September 2021	8,240,040	2,355,266	10,595,306
Charge for the year	551,980	110,299	662,279
Disposals	-	-	-
At 31 August 2022	8,792,020	2,465,565	11,257,585
Net book value			
At 31 August 2022	11,710,995	432,914	12,143,909
At 31 August 2021	12,133,783	267,694	12,401,477
Corporation			
Cost or valuation			
At 1 September 2021	20,373,823	2,604,960	22,978,783
Additions	129,192	275,519	404,711
Disposals	-	-	-
At 31 August 2022	20,503,015	2,880,479	23,383,494
Depreciation			
At 1 September 2021	8,240,040	2,337,266	10,577,306
Charge for the year	551,980	110,299	662,279
Disposals	-	-	-
At 31 August 2022	8,792,020	2,447,565	11,239,585
Net book value			
At 31 August 2022	11,710,995	432,914	12,143,909
At 31 August 2021	12,133,783	267,694	12,401,477

Part of the land and buildings held at the year end were previously revalued by Duxbury's and Bentley Higgs & Co on 5 October 1996. This valuation will not be updated as the Corporation has taken advantage of the transitional provisions previously available under FRS15. The original cost less accumulated depreciation is £2,134,245 (2021: £2,185,314).

THE CORPORATION OF ROSSALL SCHOOL

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

12 Investments

Group	Market value at 1 September 2021 £	Movement in cash held by broker £	Additions/disposals £	Investment gains and losses £	Market value at 31 August 2022 £
Funds held by broker:					
Fund A	226,481	(3,510)	3,553	(9,918)	216,606
	226,481	(3,510)	3,553	(9,918)	216,606
Corporation				2022 £	2021 £
Shares at cost:					
Rossall Enterprises Ltd				10,000	10,000
Rossall International Ltd				1	1
				10,001	10,001
Investment gains/(losses):				2022 £	2021 £
Realised – disposals				-	630
Unrealised – change in market value				(9,918)	20,680
				(9,918)	21,310

The market value of investments includes cash held on deposit with the stockbroker as follows: Fund A £14,021 (2021: £17,531)

Rossall Enterprises Limited is a wholly owned subsidiary of the Corporation of Rossall School. Its principal activities are the provision of accommodation and facilities for conferences, courses and activity holidays together with retail services for the benefit of the pupils of Rossall School and their parents. In the opinion of the Council, the market value of the investment in Rossall Enterprises Ltd is equal to the cost.

Rossall International Ltd was incorporated on 1 April 2019 in order to explore opportunities including the opening of schools and educational activities outside of the United Kingdom. Rossall International Ltd is a wholly owned subsidiary of the Corporation of Rossall School and it is currently dormant.

THE CORPORATION OF ROSSALL SCHOOL

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

13 Debtors

	Group		Corporation	
	2022	2021	2022	2021
	£	£	£	£
Pupils' accounts	479,365	232,863	479,365	232,863
Trade debtors	75,807	73,175	-	-
Prepayments & accrued income	332,896	186,254	332,643	184,614
Other debtors	3,750	111,371	3,750	111,371
Amounts due from group undertakings	-	-	167,098	141,922
Amounts due from associated charities	5,616	5,457	5,616	5,457
	897,434	609,120	988,472	676,227

The amounts due from group undertakings within the Corporation includes £100,000 (2021: £100,000) falling due after more than one year.

14 Creditors – amounts falling due within one year

	Group		Corporation	
	2022	2021	2022	2021
	£	£	£	£
Fees paid in advance	2,974,462	2,255,383	2,974,462	2,255,383
Accrued expenses	1,033,331	586,631	1,022,013	582,502
Other taxation and national insurance contributions	223,594	164,209	216,263	162,163
Other creditors	160,597	175,327	156,972	164,702
Pension deficit payments	79,435	78,327	79,435	78,327
Fee deposits	192,136	187,737	192,136	187,737
Amounts due to associated charities	122,439	270,261	122,130	269,952
Bank loan – CBILS	-	1,000,000	-	1,000,000
Bank loan	118,276	114,006	118,276	114,006
	4,904,270	4,831,881	4,881,687	4,814,772

The CBILS loan was taken out due to the uncertainties surrounding the pandemic. The funds were not needed for the purpose for which they were drawn down and the decision was made to repay the loan in full in October 2021, therefore the loan was shown as due within one year in the comparative amounts above.

THE CORPORATION OF ROSSALL SCHOOL

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

15	Creditors – amounts falling due after more than one year	Group	2021	Corporation	2021
		2022 £	£	2022 £	£
	Fee deposits	758,310	741,585	758,310	741,585
	Amounts due to group undertakings	-	-	1,536,152	1,536,152
	Amounts due to associated charities	208,744	558,744	208,744	558,744
	Bank loan	3,088,252	3,185,994	3,088,252	3,185,994
		4,055,306	4,486,323	5,591,458	6,022,475
	Pension deficit payments	645,781	648,475	645,781	648,475
		4,701,087	5,134,798	6,237,239	6,670,950

The bank loan is secured by a first legal mortgage over the freehold property of the School. Group creditors include amounts of £2,548,023 (2021: £2,593,716) falling due after 5 years. Corporation creditors include amounts of £3,620,583 (2021: £2,593,716) falling due after 5 years.

The bank loan falls due for repayment as follows:

	2022 £	2021 £
Within one year	118,276	114,006
Between one and two years	124,637	140,941
Between two and five years	415,592	451,337
After more than five years	2,548,023	2,593,716
	3,206,528	3,300,000

The bank loan with HSBC Bank plc was arranged in order to facilitate the building of a £4.2m sports centre. The project was completed in May 2019 and the loan was converted to a fixed term facility.

The first two years of this loan were interest only with no capital repayable. The rate for the first 12 months was fixed at 3.24% and the loan was then repayable over 18 years with interest charged at 2.5% over Bank of England base rate.

Following the initial 24 month period, the terms of the loan are a three year fixed term with an amortisation period of 18 years. At the end of this three year period, the loan will be renegotiated.

16	Unrestricted funds	2022 £	2021 £
	Corporation of Rossall School	6,758,328	6,688,127
	Rossall Enterprises Ltd	9,104	(1,543)
	Group total	6,767,432	6,686,584

THE CORPORATION OF ROSSALL SCHOOL

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

17 Restricted funds

Group	Balance b/f at 1 Sep 2021 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Transfers £	Investment gains/ (losses) £	Balance c/f at 31 Aug 2022 £
Corlett Bursary ¹	194,913	-	-	-	-	194,913
Sir Thomas Lloyd Travel Fund ²	55,401	2,199	(105)	(3,150)	(2,617)	51,728
Rossall Foundation ³	29,293	59,138	(30,000)	-	-	58,431
Rossallian Club ⁴	212	-	(212)	-	-	-
Miscellaneous projects ⁵	8,061	-	(2,695)	-	-	5,366
War Memorial Fund ⁶	48,272	-	(3,864)	-	-	44,408
Budge Memorial Fund ⁷	33,510	1,123	(67)	-	(1,337)	33,229
	369,662	62,460	(36,943)	(3,150)	(3,954)	388,075
Corporation						
Corlett Bursary ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rossall Foundation ³	29,293	59,138	(30,000)	-	-	58,431
Rossallian Club ⁴	212	-	(212)	-	-	-
Miscellaneous projects ⁵	8,061	-	(2,695)	-	-	5,366
War Memorial Fund ⁶	48,272	-	(3,864)	-	-	44,408
	85,838	59,138	(36,771)	-	-	108,205

1. The Corlett Bursary Fund was created by G Corlett to fund bursaries and scholarships for pupils at Rossall School.
2. The Sir Thomas Lloyd Travel Fund is administered as part of Fund A. The income of the fund is to be applied in awarding travel scholarships to pupils who are either at Rossall School or who have recently left, for the purpose of enabling them to further their education beyond the British Isles.
3. The Rossall Foundation has provided funds to contribute towards the refurbishment of the school. The grants received have been credited to restricted income funds and the related expenditure included in fixed assets. Depreciation has been charged as an expense against restricted funds in the statement of financial activities.
4. During 2012/13 the Rossallian Club donated a minibus to the school. Depreciation has been charged as an expense against restricted funds in the statement of financial activities.
5. Miscellaneous projects are grants received from funds and individuals for the relevant expenditure. The grant received has been credited to restricted income funds and the related expenditure included in fixed assets. Depreciation has been charged as an expense against restricted funds in the statement of financial activities.
6. The War Memorial Fund represents amounts previously loaned to the School by the War Memorial trust fund which was written off and donated to the school to spend on the refurbishment of the cricket pavilion. This expenditure was partially capitalised and has been included in fixed assets with the depreciation being charged as an expense against restricted funds in the statement of financial activities.
7. The W H Budge Memorial Fund is administered as part of Fund A. The income of the fund is to be applied for the promotion and furtherance of education in the provision of extra-curricular and leisure time activities for Junior School pupils whose parents are unable to meet the cost.

THE CORPORATION OF ROSSALL SCHOOL

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

19 Restricted funds – previous year

Group	Balance b/f at 1 Sep 2020 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Transfers £	Investment gains/ (losses) £	Balance c/f at 31 Aug 2021 £
Corlett Bursary ¹	194,913	-	-	-	-	194,913
Sir Thomas Lloyd Travel Fund ²	50,864	2,184	(102)	(3,167)	5,622	55,401
Rossall Foundation ³	29,823	2,435	(634)	(2,331)	-	29,293
Rossallian Club ⁴	909	-	(697)	-	-	212
Miscellaneous projects ⁵	10,776	-	(2,715)	-	-	8,061
War Memorial Fund ⁶	52,137	-	(3,865)	-	-	48,272
Chapel Organ Fund ⁷	24,589	309	(25,000)	102	-	-
Budge Memorial Fund ⁸	29,501	1,136	(51)	-	2,924	33,510
	393,512	6,064	(33,064)	(5,396)	8,546	369,662
Corporation						
Corlett Bursary ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rossall Foundation ³	29,823	2,435	(634)	(2,331)	-	29,293
Rossallian Club ⁴	909	-	(697)	-	-	212
Miscellaneous projects ⁵	10,776	-	(2,715)	-	-	8,061
War Memorial Fund ⁶	52,137	-	(3,865)	-	-	48,272
Chapel Organ Fund ⁷	24,589	309	(25,000)	102	-	-
	118,234	2,744	(32,911)	(2,229)	-	85,838

18 Endowment funds

	2022 £	2021 £
Fund A	1,468,981	1,474,945

Fund A is a consolidation of various smaller funds and provides income for scholarships and prizes.

19 Pensions

Retirement benefits to employees of Rossall School are provided through two defined benefit schemes and one defined contribution scheme, which are funded by the School's and employees' contributions.

Defined benefit schemes

Teachers' Pension Scheme

Rossall School participates in the Teachers' Pension Scheme (England and Wales) ("the TPS") for its teaching staff. The pension charge for the year includes contributions payable to the TPS of £720,075 (2021: £779,948) and at the year-end £80,338 (2021: £90,366) was payable in respect of contributions to this scheme.

The TPS is an unfunded multi-employer defined benefits pension scheme governed by the Teachers' Pensions Regulations 2010 and the Teachers' Pension Scheme Regulations 2014. Members contribute on a "pay as you go" basis with contributions from members and the employer being credited to the Exchequer. Retirement and other pension benefits are paid by public funds provided by Parliament.

THE CORPORATION OF ROSSALL SCHOOL

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Pensions (continued)

The employer contribution rate is set by the Secretary of State following scheme valuations undertaken by the Government Actuary's Department. The most recent actuarial valuation of the TPS was prepared as at 31 March 2016 and the Valuation Report, which was published in March 2019, confirmed that the employer contribution rate for the TPS would increase from 16.4% to 23.6% from 1 September 2019. Employers are also required to pay a scheme administration levy of 0.08% giving a total employer contribution rate of 23.68%.

The 31 March 2016 Valuation Report was prepared in accordance with the benefits set out in the scheme regulations and under the approach specified in the Directions, as they applied at 5 March 2019. However, the assumptions were considered and set by the Department for Education prior to the ruling in the 'McCloud/Sargeant case'. This case has required the courts to consider cases regarding the implementation of the 2015 reforms to Public Service Pensions including the Teachers' Pensions.

On 27 June 2019 the Supreme Court denied the government permission to appeal the Court of Appeal's judgment that transitional provisions introduced to the reformed pension schemes in 2015 gave rise to unlawful age discrimination. The government is respecting the Court's decision and has said it will engage fully with the Employment Tribunal as well as employer and member representatives to agree how the discriminations will be remedied. The government announced on 4 February 2021 that it intends to proceed with a deferred choice underpin under which members will be able to choose either legacy or reformed scheme benefits in respect of their service during the period between 1 April 2015 and 31 March 2022 at the point they become payable.

The TPS is subject to a cost cap mechanism which was put in place to protect taxpayers against unforeseen changes in scheme costs. The Chief Secretary to the Treasury, having in 2018 announced that there would be a review of this cost cap mechanism, in January 2019 announced a pause to the cost cap mechanism following the Court of Appeal's ruling in the McCloud/Sargeant case and until there is certainty about the value of pensions to employees from April 2015 onwards. The pause was lifted in July 2020, and a consultation was launched on 24 June on proposed changes to the cost control mechanism following a review by the Government Actuary. Following a public consultation, the Government have accepted three key proposals recommended by the Government Actuary, and are aiming to implement these changes in time for the 2020 valuations.

The 2016 cost control valuations have since been completed in January 2022, and the results indicated that there would be no changes to benefits or member contributions required. The results of the cost cap valuation are not used to set the employer contribution rate, and HM Treasury has confirmed that any changes to the employer contribution rate resulting from the 2020 valuations will take effect in April 2024.

Until the 2020 valuation is completed it is not possible to conclude on any financial impact or future changes to the contribution rates of the TPS. Accordingly, no provision for any additional past benefit pension costs is included in these financial statements.

THE CORPORATION OF ROSSALL SCHOOL

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

19 Pensions (continued)

Independent Schools Pension Scheme

The company participates in the scheme, a multi-employer scheme which provides benefits to some 61 non-associated employers. The scheme is a defined benefit scheme in the UK. It is not possible for the company to obtain sufficient information to enable it to account for the scheme as a defined benefit scheme. Therefore it accounts for the scheme as a defined contribution scheme.

The scheme is subject to the funding legislation outlined in the Pensions Act 2004 which came into force on 30 December 2005. This, together with documents issued by the Pensions Regulator and Technical Actuarial Standards issued by the Financial Reporting Council, set out the framework for funding defined benefit occupational pension schemes in the UK.

The scheme is classified as a 'last-man standing arrangement'. Therefore the company is potentially liable for other participating employers' obligations if those employers are unable to meet their share of the scheme deficit following withdrawal from the scheme. Participating employers are legally required to meet their share of the scheme deficit on an annuity purchase basis on withdrawal from the scheme.

A full actuarial valuation for the scheme was carried out with an effective date of 30 September 2020. This actuarial valuation was certified on 22 December 2021 and showed assets of £201.1m, liabilities of £256.3m and a deficit of £55.2m. To eliminate this funding shortfall, the trustees and the participating employers have agreed that additional contributions will be paid, in combination from all employers, to the scheme as follows:

Deficit contributions

From 1 September 2022 to 30 June 2032:	£2,687,000 per annum (payable monthly and increasing by 3% on each 1 st September)
--	--

Note that the scheme's previous valuation was carried out with an effective date of 30 September 2017. This valuation showed assets of £149.4m, liabilities of £187.6m and a deficit of £38.2m. To eliminate this funding shortfall, the Trustee has asked the participating employers to pay additional contributions to the scheme as follows:

Deficit contributions

From 1 September 2019 to 31 April 2030:	£2,387,357 per annum (payable monthly and increasing by 3% on each 1 st September)
---	--

The recovery plan contributions are allocated to each participating employer in line with their estimated share of the scheme liabilities.

Where the scheme is in deficit and where the company has agreed to a deficit funding arrangement the company recognises a liability for this obligation. The amount recognised is the net present value of the deficit reduction contributions payable under the agreement that relates to the deficit.

THE CORPORATION OF ROSSALL SCHOOL

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Pensions (continued)

The present value is calculated using the discount rate detailed in these disclosures. The unwinding of the discount rate is recognised as a finance cost.

Contributions are made to the scheme in accordance with the recommendations of the scheme's actuary. The service contribution rate during the year was 30.5% of pensionable salaries, 7.5% paid by employees and the remaining 23.0% borne by the School. In addition the School paid contributions totalling £78,327 in respect of the past service deficit. At 31 August 2022, £11,752 was payable in respect of pension contributions to this scheme (2021: £8,074).

As the scheme is in deficit and the School has agreed to a deficit funding arrangement, the School recognises a liability for this obligation. The amount recognised of £725,216 (2021: £726,802) is the net present value of the deficit reduction contributions payable under the agreement that relates to the deficit. The present value is calculated using the discount rate detailed in these disclosures. The unwinding of the discount rate is recognised as a finance cost.

A reconciliation of the total liability included within creditors is shown below. A total of £79,435 (2021: £78,327) is shown as due in less than 1 year, with the balance shown as due in greater than 1 year.

PRESENT VALUE OF PROVISION

	31 August 2022	31 August 2021	31 August 2020
	£	£	£
Present value of provision	725,216	726,802	802,000
	Group and Corporation		
	2022	2021	
	£	£	
At 1 September	(726,802)	(802,000)	
Unwinding of the discount factor (interest expense)	(7,496)	(6,908)	
Deficit contribution paid	78,327	76,046	
Remeasurements – impact of any change in assumptions	120,389	6,060	
Remeasurements – amendments to the contribution schedule	(189,634)	-	
At 31 August	(725,216)	(726,802)	

The amounts recognised in the statement of financial activities are shown below:

	Group and Corporation	
	2022	2021
	£	£
Interest expense	7,496	6,908
Remeasurements to pension liability	69,245	(6,060)

THE CORPORATION OF ROSSALL SCHOOL

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Pensions (continued)

The assumptions used are shown below:

	2022 %	2021 %	2020 %
Rate of discount	4.31	1.09	0.90

The discount rates shown above are the equivalent single discount rates which, when used to discount the future recovery plan contributions due, would give the same results as using a full AA corporate bond yield curve to discount the same recovery plan contributions.

Defined contribution schemes

Independent School Pensions Scheme

Rossall School participates in the Independent Schools' Pension Scheme Defined Contribution Scheme. Contributions are tiered with two separate options: 3% for the employee and 5.45% for the employer; 6% for the employee and 10.45% for the employer.

The employer's contributions are charged in the statement of financial Activities in the period in which the salaries to which they relate are due. The employer's contributions in the year amounted to £143,620 (2021: £111,860). At 31 August, there were no accrued pension contributions for this scheme (2021: £16,823).

Aviva Pension Trust for Independent Schools

Rossall School participates in the Aviva Pension Trust for Independent Schools Defined Contribution Scheme. Contributions are tiered with 4 separate employee options of 0%, 4%, 8% and 10%. In each case the employer contribution is 20%.

The employer's contributions are charged in the statement of financial Activities in the period in which the salaries to which they relate are due. The employer's contributions in the year amounted to £137,201 (2021: £3,861). At 31 August, there were no accrued pension contributions for this scheme (2021: £1,188).

THE CORPORATION OF ROSSALL SCHOOL

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

20 Reconciliation of net expenditure to net cash flow from operating activities

	2022 £	2021 £
Net income / (expenditure)	164,128	(92,293)
Loss / (gain) on investments	9,918	(21,310)
Depreciation	662,279	697,812
Investment income	(253,391)	(217,073)
Finance costs and interest	251,744	180,751
(Increase) / decrease in stocks	(20,842)	2,335
Increase in debtors	(288,314)	(92,144)
Increase / (decrease) in creditors	1,139,603	(1,021,687)
Net cash provided by / (used in) operating activities	1,665,125	(563,609)

21 Reconciliation of net cash flow to movement in net funds

	2022 £	2021 £
(Decrease) / increase in cash	(308,152)	379,347
Other movements	5,093	10,969
Cash outflow / (inflow) from decrease / (increase) in debt and lease financing	1,565,077	(1,024,179)
Increase / (decrease) in net funds	1,262,018	(633,863)
Net funds at 31 August 2021	(1,570,708)	(936,845)
Net funds at 31 August 2022	(308,690)	(1,570,708)

22 Analysis of net funds

	2021 £	Cash flow £	Other movements £	2022 £
Cash and bank balances	4,487,619	(308,152)	-	4,179,467
Bank Loan	(3,300,000)	93,472	-	(3,206,528)
Bank Loan - CBILS	(1,000,000)	1,000,000	-	-
Other debt due within one year	(457,998)	143,423	-	(314,575)
Other debt due after one year	(1,300,329)	333,275	-	(967,054)
	(1,570,708)	1,262,018	-	(308,690)

23 Significant non-cash transactions

Investments as shown in note 12 are managed on behalf of the charity by Cazenove Capital Investment Ltd. Capital transactions do not affect the charity's cash balances and are excluded from the cash flow statement.

THE CORPORATION OF ROSSALL SCHOOL

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

24 Taxation

The Corporation and its subsidiary are registered charities and are exempt from Corporation Tax under the provision of Section 478 of the Corporation Tax Act 2010.

Rossall Enterprises Limited is a trading subsidiary of the Corporation and is liable to Corporation Tax on its taxable profits at the rate applicable to small companies.

25 Analysis of balances by fund

Group	Unrestricted income funds 2022 £	Restricted income funds 2022 £	Endowment funds 2022 £	Total Funds 2022 £
Tangible fixed assets	12,126,919	16,990	-	12,143,909
Investments	-	86,380	130,226	216,606
Stock	67,213	-	-	67,213
Debtors	897,434	-	-	897,434
Cash at bank and in hand	4,088,252	91,215	-	4,179,467
Creditors due within one year	(4,900,363)	(1,962)	(1,945)	(4,904,270)
Creditors due after one year	(4,701,087)	-	-	(4,701,087)
Loan from Trust Fund A to the school	(1,536,152)	195,452	1,340,700	-
	6,042,216	388,075	1,468,981	7,899,272

Analysis of balances by fund – previous year

Group	Unrestricted income funds 2021 £	Restricted income funds 2021 £	Endowment funds 2021 £	Total Funds 2021 £
Tangible fixed assets	12,377,716	23,761	-	12,401,477
Investments	-	90,342	136,139	226,481
Stock	46,371	-	-	46,371
Debtors	609,120	-	-	609,120
Cash at bank and in hand	4,425,542	62,077	-	4,487,619
Creditors due within one year	(4,828,017)	(1,970)	(1,894)	(4,831,881)
Creditors due after one year	(5,134,798)	-	-	(5,134,798)
Loan from Trust Fund A to the school	(1,536,152)	195,452	1,340,700	-
	5,959,782	369,662	1,474,945	7,804,389

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26 Operating lease commitments

Part of the school's land and buildings are owned by the Endowment Fund (incorporating the Jackson Scholarship Fund) and the Centenary Fund. These are leased to the school at an annual rental of £279,000, with reviews every 5 years. The next review is due in November 2025. The lease expires in November 2030. Additionally, the charity leases four minibuses.

At 31 August 2022 the group therefore had future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases as set out below:

	2022 £	2021 £
Amounts due within one year	291,512	338,380
Amounts due between one and five years	1,159,792	1,116,000
Amounts due after five years	906,750	1,185,750
	<u>2,358,054</u>	<u>2,640,130</u>

27 Capital commitments

As at 31 August 2022 the Corporation had capital commitments of £37,406 (2021: £nil).

THE CORPORATION OF ROSSALL SCHOOL

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

28	Related party transactions	2022 £	2021 £
	Income receivable by the group from associated charities during the year:		
	Scholarships:		
	The Jackson Scholarship Fund (net of parental contributions)	71,428	116,018
	The Trapnell Fund	99,474	98,997
	Grants for general educational purposes:		
	The Rossall School Endowment Fund	23,826	22,996
	The Rossall Centenary Fund	195,736	189,430
	The Rossall Foundation	59,158	2,640
		449,622	430,081
	Amounts payable by the group to associated charities during the year:		
	Rent:		
	The Rossall Centenary Fund	175,770	169,628
	The Jackson Scholarship Fund	79,515	76,736
	The Rossall School Endowment Fund	23,715	22,886
		279,000	269,250
	Loan Indexation: The Trapnell Fund	67,564	18,761
	Loan Interest: The Trapnell Fund	5,605	7,644
		352,169	295,655
	<i>Amounts due to/(from) associated charities by the group at the end of the year:</i>		
	The Rossall Centenary Fund	(4,977)	(4,820)
	The Jackson Scholarship Fund	-	-
	The Rossall School Endowment Fund	(639)	(637)
	The Trapnell Fund	230,874	628,696
	The Rossall Foundation	100,000	200,000
		325,258	823,239
	<i>Net assets of linked charities not consolidated:</i>		
	The Rossall Centenary Fund	3,746,628	3,400,130
	The Rossall School Endowment Fund (incorporating the Jackson Scholarship Fund)	2,550,799	2,329,763
		6,297,427	5,729,893

Additionally staff costs include total remuneration of £236,924 (2021: £120,158) paid to the spouses of 6 (2021: 4) key management personnel, who are employed and paid under normal terms.

THE CORPORATION OF ROSSALL SCHOOL

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

29 Consolidated statement of financial activities – previous year

	Note	Unrestricted income funds	Restricted income funds	Endowment funds	2021 Total	2020 Total
Income from:		£	£	£	£	£
Donations and legacies	2	22,875	2,744	-	25,619	188,148
Other trading activities	3	181,404	-	-	181,404	189,505
Other income - CJRS		587,780	-	-	587,780	991,788
Investments	4	213,015	3,320	738	217,073	216,369
Charitable activities	5	11,278,460	-	-	11,278,460	9,821,405
Total income		12,283,534	6,064	738	12,290,336	11,407,215
Expenditure on:						
Raising funds		164,439	-	-	164,439	219,469
Charitable activities		12,206,204	33,064	232	12,239,500	11,974,192
Total expenditure	9&10	12,370,643	33,064	232	12,403,939	12,193,661
Net income / (expenditure) before other gains/(losses)		(87,109)	(27,000)	506	(113,603)	(786,446)
Net gains/(losses) on investments	12	-	8,546	12,764	21,310	(17,487)
Net income / (expenditure)		(87,109)	(18,454)	13,270	(92,293)	(803,933)
Transfers between funds	17	5,902	(5,396)	(506)	-	-
Other recognised gains/ (losses):						
Remeasurements to pension liability	19	6,060	-	-	6,060	(8,000)
Net movement in funds		(75,147)	(23,850)	12,764	(86,233)	(811,933)
Funds brought forward		6,034,929	393,512	1,462,181	7,890,622	8,702,555
Funds carried forward		5,959,782	369,662	1,474,945	7,804,389	7,890,622

THE CORPORATION OF ROSSALL SCHOOL

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

30 Corporation statement of financial activities – previous year

	Note	Unrestricted income funds	Restricted income funds	2021 Total	2018 Total
Income from:		£	£	£	£
Donations and legacies	2	22,875	2,744	25,619	266,813
Other income – CJRS		587,780	-	587,780	991,788
Investments	4	242,359	-	242,359	235,001
Charitable activities	5	11,280,310	-	11,280,310	9,823,599
Total income		12,133,324	2,744	12,136,068	11,317,201
Expenditure on:					
Raising funds		3,195	-	3,195	10,499
Charitable activities		12,228,375	32,911	12,261,286	11,996,215
Total expenditure	9&10	12,231,570	32,911	12,264,481	12,006,714
Net income /(expenditure)		(98,246)	(30,167)	(128,413)	(689,513)
Transfers between funds	17	2,229	(2,229)	-	-
Other recognised gains/ (losses):					
Remeasurements to pension liability	19	6,060	-	6,060	(8,000)
Net movement in funds		(89,957)	(32,396)	(122,353)	(697,513)
Funds brought forward		6,051,282	118,234	6,169,516	6,867,029
Funds carried forward		5,961,325	85,838	6,047,163	6,169,516

THE CORPORATION OF ROSSALL SCHOOL

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

31 Income from donations and legacies – previous year

	Unrestricted income £	Restricted income £	2021 Total £	2020 Total £
Group				
Donations and bequests	22,875	2,744	25,619	188,148
	Unrestricted income £	Restricted income £	2021 Total £	2020 Total £
Corporation				
Donations and bequests	22,875	2,744	25,619	188,148
Gift aid from subsidiaries	-	-	-	78,665
	22,875	2,744	25,619	266,813

32 Investment income – previous year

	Unrestricted income £	Restricted income £	Endowment income £	2021 Total £	2020 Total £
Group					
Investment income	212,945	3,320	738	217,003	213,832
Interest on bank deposits	70	-	-	70	2,537
	213,015	3,320	738	217,073	216,369
	Unrestricted income £	Restricted income £	Endowment income £	2021 Total £	2020 Total £
Corporation					
Investment income	242,289	-	-	242,289	232,464
Interest on bank deposits	70	-	-	70	2,537
	242,359	-	-	242,359	235,001

THE CORPORATION OF ROSSALL SCHOOL

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FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

33 Analysis of total expenditure – unrestricted income funds – previous year

Group	Staff costs £	Rent, rates, insurance & utilities £	Other costs £	Deprecia- tion £	2021 Total £	2020 Total £
Expenditure on raising funds						
Costs of raising funds: Rossall Foundation	-	-	3,195	-	3,195	10,499
Fundraising trading: cost of goods sold and other costs	56,316	-	104,928	-	161,244	208,970
	56,316	-	108,123	-	164,439	219,469
Expenditure on charitable activities						
Teaching and support staff	5,228,344	-	-	-	5,228,344	5,147,835
Other educational and direct costs	-	-	495,207	-	495,207	570,747
Welfare costs	990,982	-	527,382	-	1,518,364	1,322,479
Premises maintenance and running costs	439,215	1,123,897	580,477	690,535	2,834,124	2,678,535
Marketing and agency costs	298,337	-	975,242	-	1,273,579	1,186,565
Finance costs	-	-	180,751	-	180,751	155,378
Bad debts	-	-	14,629	-	14,629	115,284
Office support costs	524,568	-	104,119	-	628,687	714,185
Governance costs (see below)	6,561	-	25,958	-	32,519	32,786
	7,488,007	1,123,897	2,903,765	690,535	12,206,204	11,923,794
Total expenditure	7,544,323	1,123,897	3,011,888	690,535	12,370,643	12,143,263
Governance costs						
External audit	-	-	25,050	-	25,050	23,850
Support costs	6,561	-	908	-	7,469	8,936
Totals per above	6,561	-	25,958	-	32,519	32,786

THE CORPORATION OF ROSSALL SCHOOL

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

33 Analysis of total expenditure – unrestricted income funds – previous year (continued)

	Staff costs	Rent, rates, insurance & utilities	Other costs	Deprecia- tion	2021 Total	2020 Total
Corporation	£	£	£	£	£	£
Expenditure on raising funds						
Costs of raising funds: Rossall Foundation	-	-	3,195	-	3,195	10,499
Expenditure on charitable activities						
Teaching and support staff	5,228,344	-	-	-	5,228,344	5,147,835
Other educational and direct costs	-	-	495,207	-	495,207	570,747
Welfare costs	990,982	-	527,382	-	1,518,364	1,322,479
Premises maintenance and running costs	439,215	1,123,897	580,477	690,535	2,834,124	2,678,535
Marketing and agency costs	298,337	-	975,242	-	1,273,579	1,186,565
Finance costs	-	-	206,422	-	206,422	181,049
Bad debts	-	-	14,629	-	14,629	115,284
Office support costs	524,568	-	104,119	-	628,687	714,185
Governance costs (see below)	6,561	-	22,458	-	29,019	29,736
	7,488,007	1,123,897	2,925,936	690,535	12,228,375	11,946,415
Total expenditure	7,488,007	1,123,897	2,929,131	690,535	12,231,570	11,956,914
Governance costs						
External audit	-	-	21,550	-	21,550	20,800
Support costs	6,561	-	908	-	7,469	8,936
Totals per above	6,561	-	22,458	-	29,019	29,736

THE CORPORATION OF ROSSALL SCHOOL

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

34 Analysis of total expenditure – restricted income funds – previous year

Group	Staff costs £	Rent, rates, insurance and utilities £	Other Costs £	Deprecia- tion £	2021 Total £	2020 Total £
Expenditure on raising funds	-	-	-	-	-	-
Expenditure on charitable activities						
Investment management charges	-	-	153	-	153	378
Other educational and direct costs	-	-	-	-	-	1,875
Premises maintenance and running costs	-	-	25,634	7,277	32,911	47,925
	-	-	25,787	7,277	33,064	50,178
Total expenditure	-	-	25,787	7,277	33,064	50,178

Corporation	Staff costs £	Rent, rates, insurance and utilities £	Other Costs £	Deprecia- tion £	2021 Total £	2020 Total £
Expenditure on raising funds	-	-	-	-	-	-
Expenditure on charitable activities						
Other educational and direct costs	-	-	-	-	-	1,875
Premises maintenance and running costs	-	-	25,634	7,277	32,911	47,925
	-	-	25,634	7,277	32,911	49,800
Total expenditure	-	-	25,634	7,277	32,911	49,800