
KING DAVID SCHOOLS (MANCHESTER)

TRUSTEE'S REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

KING DAVID SCHOOLS (MANCHESTER)

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KING DAVID SCHOOLS (MANCHESTER)

**REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS OF THE CHARITY, ITS TRUSTEE AND ADVISERS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024**

Trustee

KDS Trustees Limited

Directors of Trustee company:

J Rowe (Chair of Trustees)

S E Elias

A Berkeley (Treasurer)

D Lopian

Charity registered number

526631

Principal office

Eaton Road

Crumpsall

Manchester

M8 5DY

Independent auditor

Crowe U.K. LLP

3rd floor

St Georges House

56 Peter St

Manchester

M2 3NQ

Bankers

The Co-operative Bank plc

1 Balloon Street

Manchester

M60 4EP

Solicitors

Kuit Steinart Levy

3 St Mary's Parsonage

Manchester

M3 2RD

KING DAVID SCHOOLS (MANCHESTER)

TRUSTEE'S REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

The Trustee presents their annual report together with the audited financial statements of the King David Schools (Manchester) for the year 1 September 2023 to 31 August 2024.

Objectives and activities

a. Charity Information

The Trustee presents its annual report and the financial statements for the year ended 31 August 2024. These accounts are prepared in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102), the Charities Statement of Recommended Practice (SORP) 2019 and Charities Act 2011.

b. Reference and Administrative Details

King David Schools (Manchester) is a registered charity (No. 526631), its principal address is shown on the charity information page. The charity is a public benefit entity.

c. Structure, Governance and Management

King David Schools (Manchester) was established under a Trust Deed dated 20 February 1873 and Articles of Government sealed 27 January 1959 as amended by Constitution dated 13 January 2003.

On 7 February 2012 the Charity Commission for England and Wales approved the replacement of the former individual trustees by a corporate trustee, KDS Trustees Limited. The former individual trustees became directors of the new trustee.

The Trustee is responsible for the overall governance of the Schools as a charity. The Trustee's role is to have an overview of the effectiveness of the schools and to ensure the maintenance of the faith and of the high standards of education generally. The Trustee appoints the Governors. The delivery of the education and curriculum and the management of the schools is controlled through the various Boards of Governors of each of the schools, namely

- The King David High School (including Sixth Form and Yavneh)
- The King David Primary School
- Crèche/Nursery (incorporated within the Charity)

Effective partnership between the Trustee, Governors and staff has contributed significantly to a successful year of activity. The trustees meet, formally, once per year to discuss the accounts and are in touch with each other throughout the year. These meetings include a review of strategy and operational performance and set operating plans and budgets as and when necessary.

New officers of the Trustee company receive an induction pack containing everything they need to know about the Schools and its work for effective and informed decision-making. The officers of the Trustee company are regularly kept up to date about their responsibilities. Remuneration of key management personnel is determined by the trustee.

d. Bursar and Trustee

The Bursar and certain delegated officers of the Trustee company are responsible for the day to day management of King David Schools (Manchester) and for implementing policies.

KING DAVID SCHOOLS (MANCHESTER)

Objectives and activities (continued)

e. Corporate Governance

Processes are in place to ensure that performance is monitored and that appropriate management information is prepared and reviewed regularly by both the Treasurer of the Trustee company and its Board of Directors.

The systems of internal control are designed to provide reasonable assurance but not absolute assurance against material misstatement or loss. They include:

- An annual budget approved by the Trustee company.
- Regular consideration by the trustee of financial results and variances from budgets.
- Delegation of day to day management authority and segregation of duties.
- Identification and management of risks.

f. Risk Management

The Trustee has introduced a formal risk management process to assess business risks and implement risk management strategies. This has involved identifying the types of risks the School faces, prioritising them in terms of potential impact and likelihood of occurrence, and identifying means of managing the risks. As part of this process the Trustee has reviewed the adequacy of the School's current internal controls and the costs of operating particular controls relative to the benefits obtained. Procedures have been established for reporting failings immediately to the Board of Directors of the Trustee that include regular bank reconciliations as well as the production of management accounts every month which are reviewed by the officers of the Trustee.

The key risk facing the charity is the level of voluntary contributions and donations that it receives from parents and donors. Declining receipts translate into less funds available to improve the education being offered to our pupils. The Trustee endeavours to educate parents along with the wider community of the importance of their financial support especially in the light of the reducing government funding being made to our schools on the KD campus.

KING DAVID SCHOOLS (MANCHESTER)

Achievements and performance

a. Objectives, Activities, Achievements and Performance

King David Schools (Manchester) exists to provide children with a meaningful orthodox Jewish religious education coupled with an excellent secular education.

The main objectives of all units on Campus during the period ended 31 August 2024 were:

- Academic – The School aims to achieve the highest academic standards and ensure that every pupil realises their full potential.
- Welfare – The school has a warm and caring approach and aims to ensure the well being and happiness of every child.
- Religious – The school promotes the values, standards and discipline of the faith. It provides a strong Jewish education which imbues children with the knowledge of, and pride in, their heritage and identity. The excellent results that the School achieves as reflected in the published Government tables is testimony to the fulfilment of the Charity objectives.

The Trustee has given due consideration to the Charity Commission's guidance on public benefit requirement under the Charities Act 2011, when reviewing the Charity's aims and objectives and in planning future activities. As a leading quality school to the Jewish community, the Trustee notes that its success continues to be acknowledged nationally both in the secular and religious fields. Our pupils are well prepared to move on to leading universities, religious and secular colleges with many of our former students achieving success in the wider community.

b. Core Objectives and Strategy

The strategy is achieved by encouraging all units on the King David Campus to employ highest grade teachers who are able to instil in the pupils not only excellence in knowledge but also to experience a warm, friendly Jewish environment with a commitment to giving to the community as a whole. The Trustee continues to ensure that the facilities are up to date and suitable for the delivery of the educational and religious objectives.

The Schools are dependent on voluntary contributions from parents, donations and educational grants in order to fulfil their objectives. Failure of parents to meet their voluntary contribution commitments will threaten the school's ability to achieve its objectives.

KING DAVID SCHOOLS (MANCHESTER)

Financial review

a. Financial Review, Management Policies and Results for the Year

The Consolidated Statement of Financial Activities (SoFA), set out on page 13, shows that the group received total income of £10,471,324 (2023: 9,416,540). £11,468,806 (2023: 10,600,023) was incurred as expenditure leaving a loss of £886,687 (2023: £1,003,750) after a depreciation charge of £693,525 (2023: £693,052) and gains arising from changes in actuarial assumptions of £107,000 (2023: losses of £179,000).

This group position however, takes into account surpluses in actuarial gains/(losses) in the pension schemes positions, which are long term non-cash items, of (£2,000) (2023: (£151,000)) in The King David High School (KDHS) and £109,000 (2023: (£28,000)) in the King David Primary School (KDPS). Had these accounting entries not been included in this year's results, we would be facing a loss of around £993,687 (2023: £1,182,750).

The principal funding sources are donations, voluntary contributions from parents, income from the nursery and statutory government funding for the two academies, King David High School and King David Primary School.

The charity itself generated a loss of £554,528 (2023: loss of £912,414).

The charity made an unrealised gain on its investments of £3,795 (2023: £733), leaving a total net movement in funds to be subtracted from the reserves. The trustee remains conscious that more funds will have to be raised to maintain the ongoing excellence to which they are committed. Without parental assistance the current achievement of acclaimed success could be threatened.

The Charity continues to monitor its results against performance as its measurement of success. The Charity does not employ a professional fundraiser and relies on assistance from the Trustee, Governors and parents. Whilst it was noted that the Voluntary Contributions from parents continued below expectation, the Charity held a Fundraising event in January 2024 with funds of £1m expected to be received over the two years following the event. The Charity must continue its fundraising activities in order for it to be able to continue providing for its primary objectives and to maintain the high levels of educational standards. The Charity has not received any complaints about its fundraising activities and has policies in place to ensure that there is no unreasonable intrusion into a person's privacy.

b. Reserves

The policy of the Trustee has been and continues to be to utilise all reserves to fund the activities of the charity which has resulted from the development and growth of the campus, particularly the High School and to improve the religious and cultural educational experience across all the schools. Ideally the trustee would like the trust to hold one year's net expenditure of approx £1,000,000 in the unrestricted reserve fund but with constant erosion of the Academies funding from central government resulting in the Trustee having to support the two academies on the KD campus at a greater level than was envisaged that has not been possible.

The total reserves at the year end are £23,625,360 (2023: £24,512,047). This includes unrestricted reserves of £840,874 (2023: £940,537) and restricted reserves of £22,784,486 (2023: 23,571,510).

The Trustee is seeking sources of additional funding for capital expenditure in order that total reserve levels are improved. The Trustee does not consider that this has inhibited activities in any way.

Free Reserves

Free reserves for the group as at 31 August 2024 stood at (£463,043) (2023: (£373,138)).

c. Investment Policy and Performance

The Charity has a small investment in a quoted company and a subsidiary. The policy is to sell these shares as and when the trustee considers the time to be propitious.

KING DAVID SCHOOLS (MANCHESTER)

Financial review (continued)

d. Staff Training and Career Development

The schools are committed to the training, career development and welfare of its employees. An individual's career development is assessed through appraisal and supervision. Training programmes are provided to meet ongoing needs, with the aim of developing employees for both their current and their future roles.

Pay and remuneration of Key Management Personnel are reviewed independently by the Directors of the Trustee Company who themselves are not compensated.

e. Auditors

Crowe U.K. LLP will be proposed for re-appointment at the Trustee meeting.

f. Future Plans

The King David School Campus now provides top class education in both secular and Jewish religious studies, with a wide cross section of extracurricular activities covering sports, art and culture housed in the most modern buildings with enhanced advance technological facilities supported by a most dedicated and capable staff. The Trustee is determined to reach out further in building a school of excellence which will continue to be the pride of the Jewish Community.

g. Going Concern

The charity and group meets its day-to-day requirements through its bank facilities and the extremely generous donors and parents. The group are considering a number of fundraising opportunities to recover the deficits going forward. Charity projections taking account of reasonable possible changes in performance show that the charity should be able to operate within the level of its current facilities. There is no intention by Mr J Rowe to request full repayment of the concessionary loan in the near future unless the charity can afford to do so.

The charity continues to monitor its results against performance as its measurement of success. The charity does not employ a professional fundraiser and relies on the assistance from the Trustee, governor and parents. Whilst voluntary contributions from parents continue to be below the ideal level, to compensate, the charity held a campaign in January 2024. The fundraising campaign had £1m pledged of which £817k has been recognised in these accounts and £290k not recognised due to the uncertainties of it being received as at the year end. Following the year end, of the £290k, £253k has been received so far. In addition to the fundraising income, the charity has an overdraft facility with a net credit limit of £170k, which can be utilized if needed.

The Charity has undertaken to provide financial support to the KDHS Academy, provided that KDHS's financial requirements do not exceed their budget and that there are no significant changes to the Board of Governors of the KDHS Academy.

The Termination Warning notice issued to KDHS Academy from the DFE was removed in January 2024, being replaced with a 'notice to improve'.

As has been the case for many years, the Trustee continues its success in maintaining sufficient income to ensure the requirements of the group are met in full. However, the group must continue its fundraising activities if the Academies are to continue to provide the academic excellence it has in the past.

The group therefore continues to adopt the going concern basis in the financial statements.

KING DAVID SCHOOLS (MANCHESTER)

Statement of Trustee's responsibilities

The Trustee is responsible for preparing the Trustee's report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

The law applicable to charities in England & Wales requires the Trustee to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Group and the Charity and of their incoming resources and application of resources, including their income and expenditure, for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the Trustee are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles of the Charities SORP (FRS 102);
- make judgments and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards (FRS 102) have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Group will continue in business.

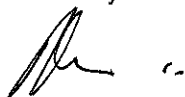
The Trustee is responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the Group and the Charity's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the Group and the Charity and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Charities Act 2011, the Charity (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 and the provisions of the Trust deed. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Group and the Charity and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

Disclosure of information to auditor

Each director of the Trustee at the time when this Trustee's report is approved have confirmed that:

- so far as the directors of the Trustee are aware, there is no relevant audit information of which the charitable group's auditor is unaware, and
- that the directors of the Trustee have taken all the steps that ought to have been taken as a Trustee in order to be aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the charitable group's auditor is aware of that information.

Approved by order of the members of the board of Trustee on their behalf by:



Andrew Berkeley
Treasurer of KDS Trustees Ltd

30th May 2015

and signed on

KING DAVID SCHOOLS (MANCHESTER)

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF KING DAVID SCHOOLS (MANCHESTER)

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of King David Schools (Manchester) (the 'parent charity') and its subsidiaries (the 'group') for the year ended 31 August 2024 which comprise the Consolidated statement of financial activities, the Consolidated balance sheet, the Charity balance sheet, the Consolidated statement of cash flows and the related notes, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland' (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Accounting and Reporting by Charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standards applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) in preference to the Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice issued on 1 April 2005 which is referred to in the extant regulations but has been withdrawn.

This has been done in order for the accounts to provide a true and fair view in accordance with the Generally Accepted Accounting Practice effective for reporting periods beginning on or after 1 January 2015.

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the Group's and of the parent charity's affairs as at 31 August 2024 and of the Group's incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Charities Act 2011.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the Group in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the United Kingdom, including the Financial Reporting Council's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the Trustee's use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the Group's or the parent charity's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the Trustees with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

KING DAVID SCHOOLS (MANCHESTER)

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF KING DAVID SCHOOLS (MANCHESTER) (CONTINUED)

Other information

The other information comprises the information included in the Annual report other than the financial statements and our Auditor's report thereon. The Trustees are responsible for the other information contained within the Annual report. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon. Our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the course of the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether this gives rise to a material misstatement in the financial statements themselves. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters where the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- the information given in the Trustees' report is inconsistent in any material respect with the financial statements; or
- the parent Charity has not kept sufficient accounting records; or
- the parent Charity financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

Responsibilities of trustees

As explained more fully in the Trustees' responsibilities statement, the Trustees are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements which give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the Trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the Trustees are responsible for assessing the Group's and the parent charity's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Trustees either intend to liquidate the Group or the parent charity or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

KING DAVID SCHOOLS (MANCHESTER)

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF KING DAVID SCHOOLS (MANCHESTER) (CONTINUED)

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

We have been appointed as auditor under section 151 of the Charities Act 2011 and report in accordance with the Act and relevant regulations made or having effect thereunder.

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an Auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. We design procedures in line with our responsibilities, outlined above, to detect material misstatements in respect of irregularities, including fraud. The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud is detailed below:

We obtained an understanding of the legal and regulatory frameworks within which the charity operates, focusing on those laws and regulations that have a direct effect on the determination of material amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The laws and regulations we considered in this context were the Charities Act 2011 together with the Charities SORP (FRS102) 2019. We assessed the required compliance with these laws and regulations as part of our audit procedures on the related financial statement items.

In addition, we considered provisions of other laws and regulations that do not have a direct effect on the financial statements but compliance with which might be fundamental to the charity's ability to operate or to avoid a material penalty. We also considered the opportunities and incentives that may exist within the charity for fraud. The laws and regulations we considered in this context for the UK operations were Charity Commission regulations.

Auditing standards limit the required audit procedures to identify non-compliance with these laws and regulations to enquiry of the Trustees and other management and inspection of regulatory and legal correspondence, if any.

We identified the greatest risk of material impact on the financial statements from irregularities, including fraud, to be within the timing of recognition of income and the override of controls by management. Our audit procedures to respond to these risks included testing samples of voluntary contributions from the nominal ledger back to supporting documentation, review minutes of Trustee meetings to identify any material donations and ensure they are included in the nominal ledger where mentioned, review the controls over completeness of voluntary income to ensure adequate and perform a walkthrough test, enquiries of management and the Audit & Risk Committee about their own identification and assessment of the risks of irregularities, sample testing on the posting of journals, reviewing accounting estimates for biases and reviewing regulatory correspondence with the Charity Commission.

Owing to the inherent limitations of an audit, there is an unavoidable risk that we may not have detected some material misstatements in the financial statements, even though we have properly planned and performed our audit in accordance with auditing standards. For example, the further removed non-compliance with laws and regulations (irregularities) is from the events and transactions reflected in the financial statements, the less likely the inherently limited procedures required by auditing standards would identify it. In addition, as with any audit, there remained a higher risk of non-detection of irregularities, as these may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal controls. We are not responsible for preventing non-compliance and cannot be expected to detect non-compliance with all laws and regulations.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our

KING DAVID SCHOOLS (MANCHESTER)

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF KING DAVID SCHOOLS (MANCHESTER)
(CONTINUED)**

Auditor's report.

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the charity's trustees, as a body, in accordance with Part 4 of the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the charity's trustees those matters we are required to state to them in an Auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the charity and its trustees, as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

Crowe U.K. LLP

Statutory Auditor

3rd floor

St Georges House

56 Peter St

Manchester

M2 3NQ

Date:

Crowe U.K. LLP are eligible to act as auditors in terms of section 1212 of the Companies Act 2006.

KING DAVID SCHOOLS (MANCHESTER)

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

	Note	Restricted funds 2024 £	Unrestricted funds 2024 £	Total funds 2024 £	Total funds 2023 £
Income from:					
Donations and legacies	3	44,123	676,422	720,545	946,335
Charitable activities	4	7,768,084	1,161,715	8,929,799	8,382,008
Other trading activities	5	-	817,637	817,637	87,150
Other income	6	-	3,343	3,343	1,047
Total income		7,812,207	2,659,117	10,471,324	9,416,540
Expenditure on:					
Charitable activities	7	8,706,231	2,762,575	11,468,806	10,600,023
Total expenditure		8,706,231	2,762,575	11,468,806	10,600,023
Net expenditure before net gains on investments		(894,024)	(103,458)	(997,482)	(1,183,483)
Net gains on investments		-	3,795	3,795	733
Net movement in funds before other recognised gains/(losses)		(894,024)	(99,663)	(993,687)	(1,182,750)
Actuarial gains on defined benefit pension schemes	24	107,000	-	107,000	179,000
Net movement in funds		(787,024)	(99,663)	(886,687)	(1,003,750)
Reconciliation of funds:					
Total funds brought forward		23,571,510	940,537	24,512,047	25,515,797
Net movement in funds		(787,024)	(99,663)	(886,687)	(1,003,750)
Total funds carried forward		22,784,486	840,874	23,625,360	24,512,047

The Consolidated Statement of Financial Activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year.

The notes on pages 16 to 42 form part of these financial statements.

KING DAVID SCHOOLS (MANCHESTER)

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET
AS AT 31 AUGUST 2024

	Note	2024 £	2023 £
Fixed assets			
Tangible assets	12	23,965,360	24,646,714
Investments	13	15,254	11,459
		<u>23,980,614</u>	<u>24,658,173</u>
Current assets			
Stocks	14	10,718	12,760
Debtors	15	265,022	321,984
Cash at bank and in hand		1,124,434	758,080
		<u>1,400,174</u>	<u>1,092,824</u>
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	16	(1,429,811)	(953,333)
Net current liabilities / assets		<u>(29,637)</u>	<u>139,491</u>
Total assets less current liabilities		<u>23,950,977</u>	<u>24,797,664</u>
Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year	17	(325,617)	(285,617)
Net assets excluding pension asset		<u>23,625,360</u>	<u>24,512,047</u>
Total net assets		<u>23,625,360</u>	<u>24,512,047</u>
Charity funds			
Restricted funds	19	22,784,486	23,571,510
Unrestricted funds	19	840,874	940,537
Total funds		<u>23,625,360</u>	<u>24,512,047</u>

The financial statements were approved and authorised for issue by the Trustee and signed on their behalf by:



Andrew Berkeley
Treasurer of KDS Trustees Limited
Date: 30/8/2025

The notes on pages 16 to 42 form part of these financial statements.

KING DAVID SCHOOLS (MANCHESTER)

CHARITY BALANCE SHEET
AS AT 31 AUGUST 2024

	Note	2024 £	2023 £
Fixed assets			
Tangible assets	12	20,140,652	20,705,914
Investments	13	15,254	11,459
		<u>20,155,906</u>	<u>20,717,373</u>
Current assets			
Stocks	14	10,718	12,760
Debtors	15	115,689	124,849
Cash at bank and in hand		247,506	301,811
		<u>373,913</u>	<u>439,420</u>
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	16	(526,196)	(638,642)
Net current liabilities		<u>(152,283)</u>	<u>(199,222)</u>
Total assets less current liabilities		<u>20,003,623</u>	<u>20,518,151</u>
Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year	17	(325,617)	(285,617)
Net assets excluding pension asset		<u>19,678,006</u>	<u>20,232,534</u>
Total net assets		<u><u>19,678,006</u></u>	<u><u>20,232,534</u></u>
Charity funds			
Restricted funds	19	18,826,735	19,391,997
Unrestricted funds	19	851,271	840,537
Total funds		<u><u>19,678,006</u></u>	<u><u>20,232,534</u></u>

The Charity's net movement in funds for the year was £(554,528) (2023 - £(912,414)).

The financial statements were approved and authorised for issue by the Trustee and signed on their behalf by:



Andrew Berkeley
Treasurer of KDS Trustees Limited
Date: 30/5/2025

The notes on pages 16 to 42 form part of these financial statements.

KING DAVID SCHOOLS (MANCHESTER)

**CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024**

	Note	2024 £	2023 £
Cash flows from operating activities			
Net cash used in operating activities	21	401,980	(282,720)
Cash flows from investing activities			
Purchase of tangible fixed assets		(12,171)	(288,535)
Net cash used in investing activities		(12,171)	(288,535)
Cash flows from financing activities			
Repayments of borrowing		-	(74,732)
Net cash provided by/(used in) financing activities		-	(74,732)
Change in cash and cash equivalents in the year		389,809	(645,987)
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year		369,264	1,015,251
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year	22	759,073	369,264

The notes on pages 16 to 42 form part of these financial statements

KING DAVID SCHOOLS (MANCHESTER)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

1. General information

King David Schools (Manchester) is a registered charity (No. 526631), its principal address is shown on the charity information page. The charity is a public benefit entity.

2. Accounting policies

2.1 Basis of preparation of financial statements

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the Charities SORP (FRS 102) - Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (effective 1 January 2019), the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) and the Charities Act 2011.

King David Schools (Manchester) meets the definition of a public benefit entity under FRS 102. Assets and liabilities are initially recognised at historical cost or transaction value unless otherwise stated in the relevant accounting policy.

The Consolidated statement of financial activities (SOFA) and Consolidated balance sheet consolidate the financial statements of the Charity and its subsidiary undertakings. The results of the subsidiaries are consolidated on a line by line basis. The charity has the right to appoint/ remove members and governors of the consolidated entities and as such has control. The subsidiaries included in the consolidation are The King David Primary School (company number 08424154) and The King David High School (company number 07716057).

KING DAVID SCHOOLS (MANCHESTER)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

2. Accounting policies (continued)

2.2 Going concern

The charity and group meets its day-to-day requirements through its bank facilities and the extremely generous donors and parents. The group are considering a number of fundraising opportunities to recover the deficits going forward. Charity projections taking account of reasonable possible changes in performance show that the charity should be able to operate within the level of its current facilities.

The charity continues to monitor its results against performance as its measurement of success. The charity does not employ a professional fundraiser and relies on the assistance from the Trustee, governor and parents. Whilst voluntary contributions from parents continue to be below the ideal level, to compensate, the charity held a campaign in January 2024. The fundraising campaign had £1m pledged of which £817k has been recognised in these accounts and £290k not recognised due to the uncertainties of it being received as at the year end. Following the year end, of the £290k, £253k has been received so far. In addition to the fundraising income, the charity has an overdraft facility with a net credit limit of £170k, which can be utilized if needed.

The Charity has undertaken to provide financial support to the KDHS Academy, provided that KDHS's financial requirements do not exceed their budget and that there are no significant changes to the Board of Governors of the KDHS Academy.

The Termination Warning notice issued to KDHS Academy from the DFE was removed in January 2024, being replaced with a 'notice to improve'.

As has been the case for many years, the Trustee continues its success in maintaining sufficient income to ensure the requirements of the group are met in full. However, the group must continue its fundraising activities if the Academies are to continue to provide the academic excellence it has in the past.

The group therefore continues to adopt the going concern basis in the financial statements.

2.3 Income

All income is recognised once the Charity has entitlement to the income, it is probable that the income will be received and the amount of income receivable can be measured reliably. As pledges of donations made at fundraising events over multiple years are not considered certain, they are not recognised as income until they are received.

Grants are included in the Consolidated statement of financial activities on a receivable basis. The balance of income received for specific purposes but not expended during the period is shown in the relevant funds on the Balance sheet. Where income is received in advance of entitlement of receipt, its recognition is deferred and included in creditors as deferred income. Where entitlement occurs before income is received, the income is accrued.

Income tax recoverable in relation to donations received under Gift Aid or deeds of covenant is recognised at the time of the donation.

KING DAVID SCHOOLS (MANCHESTER)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

2. Accounting policies (continued)

2.4 Expenditure

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to transfer economic benefit to a third party, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably. Expenditure is classified by activity. The costs of each activity are made up of the total of direct costs and shared costs, including support costs involved in undertaking each activity. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs which contribute to more than one activity and support costs which are not attributable to a single activity are apportioned between those activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources. Central staff costs are allocated on the basis of time spent, and depreciation charges allocated on the portion of the asset's use.

Expenditure on charitable activities is incurred on directly undertaking the activities which further the Group's objectives, as well as any associated support costs.

Grants payable are charged in the year when the offer is made except in those cases where the offer is conditional, such grants being recognised as expenditure when the conditions attaching are fulfilled. Grants offered subject to conditions which have not been met at the year end are noted as a commitment, but not accrued as expenditure.

All expenditure is inclusive of irrecoverable VAT.

2.5 Tangible fixed assets and depreciation

Tangible fixed assets costing £2,000 or more are capitalised and recognised when future economic benefits are probable and the cost or value of the asset can be measured reliably.

Tangible fixed assets are initially recognised at cost. After recognition, under the cost model, tangible fixed assets are measured at cost less accumulated depreciation and any accumulated impairment losses. All costs incurred to bring a tangible fixed asset into its intended working condition should be included in the measurement of cost.

At each reporting date the Charity assesses whether there is any indication of impairment. If such indication exists, the recoverable amount of the asset is determined to be the higher of its fair value less costs to sell and its value in use. An impairment loss is recognised where the carrying amount exceeds the recoverable amount.

Depreciation is charged so as to allocate the cost of tangible fixed assets less their residual value over their estimated useful lives, using the straight-line method.

Depreciation is provided on the following bases:

Freehold property and buildings	- 2% Straight line
Motor vehicles	- 20% Straight line
Fixtures and fittings	- 15% Reducing balance
Computer equipment	- 33% Straight line

KING DAVID SCHOOLS (MANCHESTER)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

2. Accounting policies (continued)

2.6 Investments

Fixed asset investments are a form of financial instrument and are initially recognised at their transaction cost and subsequently measured at fair value at the Balance sheet date, unless the value cannot be measured reliably in which case it is measured at cost less impairment. Investment gains and losses, whether realised or unrealised, are combined and presented as 'Gains/(Losses) on investments' in the Consolidated statement of financial activities.

Investments in subsidiaries are valued at cost less provision for impairment.

2.7 Stocks

Stocks are valued at the lower of cost and net realisable value after making due allowance for obsolete and slow-moving stocks. Cost includes all direct costs and an appropriate proportion of fixed and variable overheads.

2.8 Debtors

Trade and other debtors are recognised at the settlement amount after any trade discount offered. Prepayments are valued at the amount prepaid net of any trade discounts due.

2.9 Cash at bank and in hand

Cash at bank and in hand includes cash and short-term highly liquid investments with a short maturity of three months or less from the date of acquisition or opening of the deposit or similar account.

2.10 Liabilities and provisions

Liabilities are recognised when there is an obligation at the Balance sheet date as a result of a past event, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefit will be required in settlement, and the amount of the settlement can be estimated reliably.

Liabilities are recognised at the amount that the Charity anticipates it will pay to settle the debt or the amount it has received as advanced payments for the goods or services it must provide.

Provisions are measured at the best estimate of the amounts required to settle the obligation. Where the effect of the time value of money is material, the provision is based on the present value of those amounts, discounted at the pre-tax discount rate that reflects the risks specific to the liability. The unwinding of the discount is recognised in the Consolidated statement of financial activities as a finance cost.

2.11 Financial instruments

The Group only has financial assets and financial liabilities of a kind that qualify as basic financial instruments. Basic financial instruments are initially recognised at transaction value and subsequently measured at their settlement value with the exception of bank loans which are subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method.

KING DAVID SCHOOLS (MANCHESTER)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

2. Accounting policies (continued)

2.12 Pensions

The Group operates a two defined contribution pension scheme and the pension charge represents the amounts payable by the Group to the fund in respect of the year. Contributions for personal pension schemes are accounted for in the year to which they relate.

Retirement benefits to employees of the academies are provided by the Teachers' Pension Scheme ("TPS") and the Local Government Pension Scheme ("LGPS"). These are defined benefit schemes.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme and contributions are calculated so as to spread the cost of pensions over employees' working lives with the academy in such a way that the pension cost is a substantially level percentage of current and future pensionable payroll. The contributions are determined by the Government Actuary on the basis of quadrennial valuations using a prospective unit credit method. TPS is an unfunded multi-employer scheme with no underlying assets to assign between employers. Consequently, the TPS is treated as a defined contribution scheme for accounting purposes and the contributions recognised in the period to which they relate.

The LGPS is a funded multi-employer scheme and the assets are held separately from those of the academy in separate trustee administered funds. Pension scheme assets are measured at fair value and liabilities are measured on an actuarial basis using the projected unit credit method and discounted at a rate equivalent to the current rate of return on a high quality corporate bond of equivalent term and currency to the liabilities. The actuarial valuations are obtained at least triennially and are updated at each Balance sheet date. The amounts charged to operating surplus are the current service costs and the costs of scheme introductions, benefit changes, settlements and curtailments. They are included as part of staff costs as incurred. Net interest on the net defined benefit liability/asset is also recognised in the Statement of financial activities and comprises the interest cost on the defined benefit obligation and interest income on the scheme assets, calculated by multiplying the fair value of the scheme assets at the beginning of the period by the rate used to discount the benefit obligations. The difference between the interest income on the scheme assets and the actual return on the scheme assets is recognised in other recognised gains and losses.

2.13 Fund accounting

General funds are unrestricted funds which are available for use at the discretion of the Trustee in furtherance of the general objectives of the Group and which have not been designated for other purposes.

Restricted funds are funds which are to be used in accordance with specific restrictions imposed by donors or which have been raised by the Group for particular purposes. The costs of raising and administering such funds are charged against the specific fund. The aim and use of each restricted fund is set out in the notes to the financial statements.

Investment income, gains and losses are allocated to the appropriate fund.

KING DAVID SCHOOLS (MANCHESTER)

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024**

3. Income from donations and legacies

	Restricted funds 2024 £	Unrestricted funds 2024 £	Total funds 2024 £
Donations & grants	37,209	-	37,209
Parental voluntary contributions	6,914	570,366	577,280
Tax refund	-	106,056	106,056
	<u>44,123</u>	<u>676,422</u>	<u>720,545</u>
	<i>Restricted funds 2023 £</i>	<i>Unrestricted funds 2023 £</i>	<i>Total funds 2023 £</i>
Donations & grants	203,891	105,867	309,758
Parental voluntary contributions	-	529,162	529,162
Tax refund	-	107,415	107,415
	<u>203,891</u>	<u>742,444</u>	<u>946,335</u>

4. Income from charitable activities

	Restricted funds 2024 £	Unrestricted funds 2024 £	Total funds 2024 £
Operation of the schools	<u>7,768,084</u>	<u>1,161,715</u>	<u>8,929,799</u>
	<i>Restricted funds 2023 £</i>	<i>Unrestricted funds 2023 £</i>	<i>Total funds 2023 £</i>
Operation of the schools	<u>7,656,721</u>	<u>725,287</u>	<u>8,382,008</u>

KING DAVID SCHOOLS (MANCHESTER)

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024**

5. Fundraising income

Income from fundraising events

	Unrestricted funds 2024 £	Total funds 2024 £
Donations	817,637	817,637
	<u>817,637</u>	<u>817,637</u>
	<i>Unrestricted funds 2023 £</i>	<i>Total funds 2023 £</i>
Donations	87,150	87,150
	<u>87,150</u>	<u>87,150</u>

6. Other income

	Unrestricted funds 2024 £	Total funds 2024 £
Interest received	3,343	3,343
	<u>3,343</u>	<u>3,343</u>
	<i>Unrestricted funds 2023 £</i>	<i>Total funds 2023 £</i>
Interest received	1,047	1,047
	<u>1,047</u>	<u>1,047</u>

KING DAVID SCHOOLS (MANCHESTER)

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024**

7. Analysis of expenditure on charitable activities

Summary by fund type

	Restricted funds 2024 £	Unrestricted funds 2024 £	Total 2024 £
Operation of the schools	8,706,231	2,762,575	11,468,806
	<u>8,706,231</u>	<u>2,762,575</u>	<u>11,468,806</u>
	<i>Restricted funds 2023 £</i>	<i>Unrestricted funds 2023 £</i>	<i>Total 2023 £</i>
Operation of the schools	8,799,128	1,800,895	10,600,023
	<u>8,799,128</u>	<u>1,800,895</u>	<u>10,600,023</u>

8. Analysis of expenditure by activities

	Activities undertaken directly 2024 £	Support costs 2024 £	Total funds 2024 £
Operation of the schools	8,998,938	2,469,868	11,468,806
	<u>8,998,938</u>	<u>2,469,868</u>	<u>11,468,806</u>
	<i>Activities undertaken directly 2023 £</i>	<i>Support costs 2023 £</i>	<i>Total funds 2023 £</i>
Operation of the schools	8,291,659	2,308,364	10,600,023
	<u>8,291,659</u>	<u>2,308,364</u>	<u>10,600,023</u>

KING DAVID SCHOOLS (MANCHESTER)

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024**

8. Analysis of expenditure by activities (continued)

Analysis of direct costs

	Operation of the schools 2024 £	Total funds 2024 £
Staff costs	7,074,661	7,074,661
Educational materials	799,436	799,436
Food & meal costs	743,746	743,746
Trips	318,223	318,223
Travel costs	786	786
Teacher training	56,626	56,626
Other direct costs	5,460	5,460
	<u>8,998,938</u>	<u>8,998,938</u>
	<i>Operation of the school 2023 £</i>	<i>Total funds 2023 £</i>
Staff costs	6,743,890	6,743,890
Educational materials	660,208	660,208
Food & meal costs	611,003	611,003
Trips	229,455	229,455
Travel costs	10	10
Bus donations	16,806	16,806
Teacher training	20,263	20,263
Other direct costs	10,024	10,024
	<u>8,291,659</u>	<u>8,291,659</u>

KING DAVID SCHOOLS (MANCHESTER)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

8. Analysis of expenditure by activities (continued)

Analysis of support costs

	Operation of the school 2024 £	Total funds 2024 £
Staff costs	203,982	203,982
Depreciation	693,525	693,525
Governance	44,204	44,204
Security and transport	339,270	339,270
Repair costs	175,821	175,821
Light & heat	439,571	439,571
Loan interest	6,242	6,242
Cleaning	50,851	50,851
Printing, postage and stationery	8,111	8,111
Bank charges and interest	6,892	6,892
Insurance	79,733	79,733
Sundries	159,023	159,023
Telephone	5,745	5,745
Legal and professional fees	256,898	256,898
	<u>2,469,868</u>	<u>2,469,868</u>

KING DAVID SCHOOLS (MANCHESTER)

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024**

8. Analysis of expenditure by activities (continued)

Analysis of support costs (continued)

	<i>Operation of the school 2023 £</i>	<i>Total funds 2023 £</i>
Staff costs	152,261	152,261
Depreciation	693,052	693,052
Governance	36,183	36,183
Security and transport	261,984	261,984
Repair costs	171,577	171,577
Light & heat	543,656	543,656
Loan interest	8,614	8,614
Cleaning	98,787	98,787
Printing, postage and stationery	7,853	7,853
Bank charges and interest	6,801	6,801
Insurance	88,234	88,234
Sundries	64,820	64,820
Telephone	7,107	7,107
Recharge of expenses	244	244
Legal and professional fees	167,191	167,191
	<u>2,308,364</u>	<u>2,308,364</u>

9. Auditor's remuneration

	2024 £	2023 £
Fees payable to the Group's auditor for the audit of the Group's consolidated financial statements.	<u>22,915</u>	<u>22,250</u>

KING DAVID SCHOOLS (MANCHESTER)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

10. Staff costs

	Group 2024 £	Group 2023 £	Charity 2024 £	Charity 2023 £
Wages and salaries	5,504,961	5,250,444	1,083,053	1,068,579
Social security costs	551,340	506,970	98,545	68,926
Contribution to defined contribution pension schemes	1,222,342	1,138,737	58,512	19,775
	<u>7,278,643</u>	<u>6,896,151</u>	<u>1,240,110</u>	<u>1,157,280</u>

The average number of persons employed by the Group during the year was as follows:

	Group 2024 No.	Group 2023 No.
Teaching	125	95
Educational Support	58	32
Administration	5	4
Premises	3	2
Management	6	4
LA/SLA	10	-
	<u>207</u>	<u>137</u>

The number of employees whose employee benefits (excluding employer pension costs) exceeded £60,000 was:

	Group 2024 No.	Group 2023 No.
In the band £60,001 - £70,000	3	1
In the band £70,001 - £80,000	1	2
In the band £80,001 - £90,000	1	-
In the band £90,001 - £100,000	1	-

The remuneration (excluding employer pension and NI costs) received by key management personnel of the charity was £92,705 (2023: £79,834). The remuneration received by key management personnel of the academies was £663,990 (2023: £603,697).

Key management of the charity include the bursar and the governors' administrator. Key management of the academies include the trustees and senior management team.

KING DAVID SCHOOLS (MANCHESTER)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

11. Trustee's remuneration and expenses

During the year, no Trustees received any remuneration or other benefits (2023 - £NIL).

During the year ended 31 August 2024, no Trustee expenses have been incurred (2023 - £NIL).

12. Tangible fixed assets

Group

	Freehold property £	Motor vehicles £	Fixtures and fittings £	Computer equipment £	Assets under construction £	Total £
Cost or valuation						
At 1 September 2023	31,628,263	56,175	938,176	433,660	28,440	33,084,714
Additions	-	-	-	12,171	-	12,171
Transfers between classes	-	-	-	28,440	(28,440)	-
At 31 August 2024	31,628,263	56,175	938,176	474,271	-	33,096,885
Depreciation						
At 1 September 2023	7,275,268	46,044	712,081	404,607	-	8,438,000
Charge for the year	632,566	3,799	28,608	28,552	-	693,525
At 31 August 2024	7,907,834	49,843	740,689	433,159	-	9,131,525
Net book value						
At 31 August 2024	23,720,429	6,332	197,487	41,112	-	23,965,360
At 31 August 2023	24,352,995	10,131	226,095	29,053	28,440	24,646,714

KING DAVID SCHOOLS (MANCHESTER)

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024**

12. Tangible fixed assets (continued)

Charity

	Freehold property £	Fixtures and fittings £	Computer equipment £	Total £
Cost or valuation				
At 1 September 2023	27,590,718	530,837	5,130	28,126,685
At 31 August 2024	27,590,718	530,837	5,130	28,126,685
Depreciation				
At 1 September 2023	6,974,453	441,188	5,130	7,420,771
Charge for the year	551,815	13,447	-	565,262
At 31 August 2024	7,526,268	454,635	5,130	7,986,033
Net book value				
At 31 August 2024	20,064,450	76,202	-	20,140,652
At 31 August 2023	20,616,265	89,649	-	20,705,914

KING DAVID SCHOOLS (MANCHESTER)

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024**

13. Fixed asset investments

Group and Charity	Listed investments £
Cost or valuation	
At 1 September 2023	11,459
Revaluations	3,795
	<hr/>
At 31 August 2024	15,254 <hr/>
 Net book value	
At 31 August 2024	15,254
	<hr/>
At 31 August 2023	11,459 <hr/>

14. Stocks

	Group 2024 £	<i>Group 2023 £</i>	Charity 2024 £	<i>Charity 2023 £</i>
Finished goods and goods for resale	10,718	12,760	10,718	12,760
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>

15. Debtors

	Group 2024 £	<i>Group 2023 £</i>	Charity 2024 £	<i>Charity 2023 £</i>
Due within one year				
Trade debtors	7,337	22,894	7,337	22,894
Amounts owed by group undertakings	-	-	50	50
Amounts owed by King David Resources Limited	-	-	1,594	-
Other debtors	41,974	143,693	56,622	67,259
Prepayments and accrued income	215,711	155,397	50,086	34,646
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	265,022	321,984	115,689	124,849
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>

KING DAVID SCHOOLS (MANCHESTER)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

16. Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year

	Group 2024 £	Group 2023 £	Charity 2024 £	Charity 2023 £
Bank overdrafts	365,361	388,816	365,361	388,816
Bank loans	12,836	85,687	12,836	85,687
Trade creditors	78,616	249,503	56,042	103,986
Amounts owed to group undertakings	-	-	1,750	1,299
Other taxation and social security	21,735	22,082	21,735	22,082
Other creditors	777,310	145,952	21,576	10,838
Accruals and deferred income	173,953	61,293	46,896	25,934
	<u>1,429,811</u>	<u>953,333</u>	<u>526,196</u>	<u>638,642</u>
	Group 2024 £	Group 2023 £	Charity 2024 £	Charity 2023 £
Deferred income at 1 September 2023	26,238	49,511	13,119	7,519
Resources deferred during the year	108,702	26,238	197	13,119
Amounts released from previous periods	(26,238)	(49,511)	(5,600)	(7,519)
	<u>108,702</u>	<u>26,238</u>	<u>7,716</u>	<u>13,119</u>

KING DAVID SCHOOLS (MANCHESTER)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

17. Creditors: Amounts falling due after more than one year

	Group 2024 £	<i>Group 2023 £</i>	Charity 2024 £	<i>Charity 2023 £</i>
Other loans	325,617	<i>285,617</i>	325,617	<i>285,617</i>

Included within the above are amounts falling due as follows:

	Group 2024 £	<i>Group 2023 £</i>	Charity 2024 £	<i>Charity 2023 £</i>
Between one and two years				
Other loans	325,617	<i>285,617</i>	325,617	<i>285,617</i>

Included within creditors are balances due to lenders in respect of bank loans. At 31 August 2024 the balance is £12,836 (2023: £85,687). The interest charged on the loan is 3.5% over bank base rate. The loans are secured by a letter of set off over credit balances.

Creditors includes a concessionary loan from J Rowe, a trustee of King David Schools (Manchester), of £325,617 (2023: £285,617). The loan is subject to a 12 month notice period and not subject to interest.

KING DAVID SCHOOLS (MANCHESTER)

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024**

18. Financial instruments

	Group 2024 £	<i>Group 2023 £</i>	Charity 2024 £	<i>Charity 2023 £</i>
Financial assets				
Financial assets measured at amortised cost	<u>1,389,456</u>	<u><i>924,717</i></u>	<u>363,195</u>	<u><i>392,014</i></u>
	Group 2024 £	<i>Group 2023 £</i>	Charity 2024 £	<i>Charity 2023 £</i>
Financial liabilities				
Financial liabilities measured at amortised cost	<u>1,755,428</u>	<u><i>1,276,879</i></u>	<u>815,813</u>	<u><i>982,078</i></u>

Financial assets measured at amortised cost comprise trade debtors, other debtors and accrued income.

Financial liabilities measured at amortised cost comprise bank loans and overdrafts, trade creditors, other creditors and accruals.

Financial assets measured at fair value through income and expenditure comprise investments and total £15,524 (2023: £11,459) for both the Group and Charity.

KING DAVID SCHOOLS (MANCHESTER)

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024**

19. Statement of funds - Group

Statement of funds - current year

	Balance at 1 September 2023 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Gains/ (Losses) £	Balance at 31 August 2024 £
Unrestricted funds					
General Funds	940,537	2,659,117	(2,762,575)	3,795	840,874
Restricted funds					
Academy funds	4,279,513	7,463,030	(7,784,792)	-	3,957,751
Donations	(100,000)	110,113	(10,113)	-	-
SEN income	-	130,701	(130,701)	-	-
Nursery grant	-	101,449	(101,449)	-	-
Further education grant	-	6,914	(6,914)	-	-
Grant of buildings and fixtures from BSF	19,391,997	-	(565,262)	-	18,826,735
Pension reserve	-	-	(107,000)	107,000	-
	<u>23,571,510</u>	<u>7,812,207</u>	<u>(8,706,231)</u>	<u>107,000</u>	<u>22,784,486</u>
Total of funds	<u>24,512,047</u>	<u>10,471,324</u>	<u>(11,468,806)</u>	<u>110,795</u>	<u>23,625,360</u>

KING DAVID SCHOOLS (MANCHESTER)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

19. Statement of funds (continued)

Statement of funds - Group - prior year

	Balance at 1 September 2022 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Gains/ (Losses) £	Balance at 31 August 2023 £
Unrestricted funds					
General Funds	1,184,771	1,555,928	(1,800,895)	733	940,537
Restricted funds					
Academy funds	4,370,849	7,015,718	(7,107,054)	-	4,279,513
Donations	-	676,845	(776,845)	-	(100,000)
SEN income	-	109,005	(109,005)	-	-
Nursery grant	-	59,044	(59,044)	-	-
Grant of buildings and fixtures from BSF	19,960,177	-	(568,180)	-	19,391,997
Pension reserve	-	-	(179,000)	179,000	-
	24,331,026	7,860,612	(8,799,128)	179,000	23,571,510
Total of funds	25,515,797	9,416,540	(10,600,023)	179,733	24,512,047

20. Analysis of net assets between funds

Analysis of net assets between funds - current period

	Restricted funds 2024 £	Unrestricted funds 2024 £	Total funds 2024 £
Tangible fixed assets	22,661,443	1,303,917	23,965,360
Fixed asset investments	-	15,254	15,254
Current assets	1,026,938	373,236	1,400,174
Creditors due within one year	(903,895)	(525,916)	(1,429,811)
Creditors due in more than one year	-	(325,617)	(325,617)
Total	22,784,486	840,874	23,625,360

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
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20. Analysis of net assets between funds (continued)

Analysis of net assets between funds - prior period

	<i>Restricted funds 2023 £</i>	<i>Unrestricted funds 2023 £</i>	<i>Total funds 2023 £</i>
Tangible fixed assets	23,332,798	1,313,916	24,646,714
Fixed asset investments	-	11,459	11,459
Current assets	568,851	523,973	1,092,824
Creditors due within one year	(330,139)	(623,194)	(953,333)
Creditors due in more than one year	-	(285,617)	(285,617)
Total	<u><u>23,571,510</u></u>	<u><u>940,537</u></u>	<u><u>24,512,047</u></u>

21. Reconciliation of net movement in funds to net cash flow from operating activities

	Group 2024 £	<i>Group 2023 £</i>
Net expenditure for the period (as per Statement of Financial Activities)	<u>(993,687)</u>	<u>(1,182,750)</u>
Adjustments for:		
Depreciation charges	693,525	693,051
Gains on investments	3,795	733
Decrease/(increase) in stocks	2,042	(3,617)
Decrease/(increase) in debtors	56,962	(24,432)
Increase/(decrease) in creditors	516,478	(296,705)
LGPS pension movement	107,000	531,000
Defined benefit pension scheme cost less contributions payable	15,865	-
Net cash provided by/(used in) operating activities	<u><u>401,980</u></u>	<u><u>(282,720)</u></u>

KING DAVID SCHOOLS (MANCHESTER)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

22. Analysis of cash and cash equivalents

	Group 2024 £	Group 2023 £
Cash in hand	1,124,434	758,080
Overdraft facility repayable on demand	(365,361)	(388,816)
Total cash and cash equivalents	759,073	369,264

23. Analysis of changes in net debt

	At 1 September 2023 £	Cash flows £	At 31 August 2024 £
Cash at bank and in hand	758,080	366,354	1,124,434
Bank overdrafts repayable on demand	(388,816)	23,455	(365,361)
Loan due within 1 year	(85,687)	72,851	(12,836)
Loans due after 1 year	(285,617)	(40,000)	(325,617)
	(2,040)	422,660	420,620

24. Pension commitments

The Charity operates a defined contribution pension scheme. Contributions totalling £15,900 (2023: £6,496) were payable to the fund at the balance sheet date and are included in creditors.

The Group operates a defined benefit pension scheme.

The academies' employees belong to two principal pension schemes: the Teachers' Pension Scheme for England and Wales (TPS) for academic and related staff; and the Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS) for non-teaching staff, which is managed by Hymans Robertson LLP. Both are multi-employer defined benefit schemes.

The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS related to the period ended 31 March 2020 and of the LGPS 31 March 2022.

There were no outstanding or prepaid contributions at either the beginning or the end of the financial year.

Teachers' Pension Scheme

The pension charge for the year includes contributions payable to the TPS of £58,512 (2023: £19,775) and at the year-end £15,900 (2023 - £6,496) was accrued in respect of contributions to this scheme.

The TPS is an unfunded multi-employer defined benefits pension scheme governed by The Teachers' Pensions Regulations 2010 (as amended) and The Teachers' Pension Scheme Regulations 2014 (as

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

24. Pension commitments (continued)

amended). Members contribute on a "pay as you go" basis with contributions from members and the employer being credited to the Exchequer. Retirement and other pension benefits are paid by public funds provided by Parliament.

Valuation of the Teachers' Pension Scheme

The employer contribution rate is set by the Secretary of State following scheme valuations undertaken by the Government Actuary's Department. The most recent actuarial valuation of the TPS was prepared as at 31 March 2020 and the Valuation Report, which was published in October 2023.

Following the McCloud judgement, the remedy proposed that when benefits become payable, eligible members can select to receive them from either the reformed or legacy schemes for the period 1 April 2015 to 31 March 2022. The actuaries have assumed that members are likely to choose the option that provides them with the greater benefits, and in preparing the 2020 valuation have valued the 'greater value' benefits for groups of relevant members.

The employer contribution rate for the TPS is 28.6%, and employers are also required to pay a scheme administration levy of 0.08% giving a total employer contribution rate of 28.68%.

A copy of the valuation report and supporting documentation is on the Teachers' Pensions website (<https://www.teacherspensions.co.uk>).

Under the definitions set out in FRS 102, the TPS is an unfunded multi-employer pension scheme. The academy has accounted for its contributions to the scheme as if it were a defined contribution scheme. The academy has set out above the information available on the scheme.

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024**

24. Pension commitments (continued)

Local Government Pension Scheme

The LGPS is a funded defined benefit pension scheme, with the assets held in separate trustee administered funds. The total contribution made for the year ended 31 August 2023 was £245,000 (2023 - £215,000), of which employer's contributions totalled £182,000 (2023 - £162,000) and employees' contributions totalled £63,000 (2023 - £53,000). The agreed contribution rates for future years are 19.1 per cent for employers and 5.5 - 12 per cent for employees.

As described in note the LGPS obligation relates to the employees of the academy, who were the employees transferred as part of the conversion from the maintained school and new employees who were eligible to, and did, join the Scheme in the year. The obligation in respect of employees who transferred on conversion represents their cumulative service at both the predecessor school and the academy at the balance sheet date.

Parliament has agreed, at the request of the Secretary of State for Education, to a guarantee that, in the event of academy closure, outstanding Local Government Pension Scheme liabilities would be met by the Department for Education. The guarantee came into force on 18 July 2013.

Principal actuarial assumptions at the Balance sheet date (expressed as weighted averages):

	At 31 August 2024	<i>At 31 August 2023</i>
	%	%
Discount rate	5.00	5.20
Rate of increase in salaries	3.45	3.80
Rate of increase for pensions in payment/inflation	2.65	3
	<hr/>	<hr/>
	At 31 August 2024	<i>At 31 August 2023</i>
	Years	Years
Mortality rates (in years)		
- for a male aged 65 now	20	20.1
- at 65 for a male aged 45 now	19.9	19.8
- for a female aged 65 now	22.2	22.4
- at 65 for a female aged 45 now	24.2	24.7
	<hr/>	<hr/>

KING DAVID SCHOOLS (MANCHESTER)

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024**

24. Pension commitments (continued)

The Group's share of the assets in the scheme was:

	At 31 August 2024 £	At 31 August 2023 £
Equities	2,280,450	3,166,800
Gilts	495,750	633,360
Property	264,400	361,920
Cash and other liquid assets	264,400	361,920
Total fair value of assets	3,305,000	4,524,000

The actual return on scheme assets was negative £310,670 (2023 - £59,000).

The amounts recognised in the Consolidated Statement of Financial Activities are as follows:

	2024 £	2023 £
Current service cost	321,000	351,000
Interest cost	208,000	180,000
Total amount recognised in the Consolidated Statement of Financial Activities	529,000	531,000

Movements in the present value of the defined benefit obligation were as follows:

	2024 £
Opening defined benefit obligation	4,524,000
Actuarial (losses)/gains	(735,000)
Benefits paid	(69,000)
Current service costs	321,000
Interest cost	208,000
Employee contributions	63,000
Closing defined benefit obligation	4,312,000

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024**

24. Pension commitments (continued)

Movements in the fair value of the Group's share of scheme assets were as follows:

	2024 £
Opening fair value of scheme assets	4,524,000
Interest income	240,000
Actuarial gains	107,000
Actuarial (losses)/gains	(735,000)
Contributions by scheme participants	63,000
Benefits paid	(69,000)
Employer contributions	182,000
Closing fair value of scheme assets	4,312,000

Included within actuarial losses is £821k (2023: £619k) representing the non-recognition of the pension asset in accordance with the requirements of FRS 102.

25. Operating lease commitments

At 31 August 2024 the Group and the Charity had commitments to make future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases as follows:

	Group 2024 £	<i>Group 2023 £</i>
Not later than 1 year	6,600	7,378
Later than 1 year and not later than 5 years	24,750	25,994
	31,350	33,372

KING DAVID SCHOOLS (MANCHESTER)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

26. Related party transactions

During the year J Rowe, a Director of the Trustee Company advanced £40,000 (2023: £nil) and was repaid £nil (2023: £nil) of the loan owed to him. The amount due to him at the year end was £325,617 (2023: £285,617). This loan is unsecured and interest free.

During the year, King David High School, which has trustees common to the directorships of the Trustee Company, was recharged cleaning and caretaking costs to the value of £22,709 (2023: £19,548) by King David Schools. In addition the charity recharged catering costs amounting to £75,359 (2023: £45,125), other salaries of £176,713 (2023: £204,925) and trip expenses of £4,831 (2023: £10,744). They also paid voluntary and other contributions of £12,066 (2023: £150). During the year, King David Schools loaned the High School £nil (2023: £nil). £nil (2023: £nil) was repaid in the year leaving a balance due to the from charity at the year end of £1,594 (2023: £1,594).

During the year, King David Schools (Manchester) Charitable Trust provided donations to the value of £470,500 (2023: £512,900) to King David High School.

During the year King David Primary School, which has trustees common to the directorships of the Company, was recharged caretaking costs to the value of £10,560 (2023: £9,600) by King David Schools. In addition the charity recharged catering costs amounting to £182,022 (2023: £109,260), staff costs of £220,043 (2023: £196,765) and sundry costs of £-230 (2023: £2,484).

During the year, King David Schools (Manchester) Charitable Trust provided donations to the value of £217,596 (2023: £94,800) to King David Primary School.