

**REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES AND  
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2023  
FOR  
RAMGARHIA SIKH TEMPLE**

**RAMGARHIA SIKH TEMPLE**

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FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2023**

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The trustees present their report with the financial statements of the charity for the year ended 5 April 2023. The trustees have adopted the provisions of Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (effective 1 January 2019).

## **OBJECTIVES AND ACTIVITIES**

### **Objectives and activities**

#### Our aims and objectives

The aims and objectives of the charity are as set out in the charity's constitution and continue to be the advancement of the Sikh religion in accordance with the doctrine of the Holy Guru Granth Sahib and the teachings of the Ten Gurus.

#### Ensuring our work delivers our aims

We review our aims, objectives and activities each year. This review looks at what we achieved and the outcomes of our work in the previous 12 months. The review looks at the success of each key activity and the benefits they have brought to those groups of people we are set up to help. The review also helps us to ensure that our aim, objectives and activities remained focused on our stated purposes.

We have referred to the guidance contained in the Charity Commission's general guidance on public benefit when reviewing our aims and objectives and in planning our future activities. In carrying out this review the trustees have considered the Charity Commission's general guidance on public benefit and in particular its supplementary public guidance on the advancement of religion for the public benefit.

#### The focus of our work

The focus of the charity's work continues primarily to be the advancement of the Sikh religion in accordance with the doctrine of the Holy Guru Granth Sahib and the teachings of the Ten Gurus.

The trustees have paid due regard to guidance issued by the Charity Commission in deciding what activities the charity should undertake.

**OBJECTIVES AND ACTIVITIES**

**Significant activities**

Significant activities undertaken during the year ended 5 April 2023 continued to include the provision of a centre where the community can gather for worship and celebrate various festivals according to Sikh culture, the provision of facilities for weddings and for the teaching of the Punjabi language and music and also the promotion of sports activities, general health awareness and well-being activities such as yoga and keep fit classes for both young and elderly men and women.

The Management Trustees, Management Committee, Custodian Trustees, and the various sub-committees have endeavoured to serve the Sadh Sangat by facilitating religious programmes and functions that meet the needs of the congregation and furthermore promote the beliefs and teachings of the Sikh Religion. This has been achieved through:

- Daily Worship
- Main worship on Sundays
- Akhand Paths, Sukhmani Sahib Paths
- Religious services at the residence of members of the congregation
- Civil and religious wedding services
- Funeral services in accordance with the Sikh religion
- Preparation and Provision of daily langar
- Education services (Music and Punjabi language classes)
- Social Functions at the Ramgarhia Community Centre
- Coach trips to seaside resorts
- Management of the temple's Car Park

**Other Significant Milestones:**

- Approval from Birmingham City Council's Planning Department re: Development of the Temple's Education Centre.
- Court Case ruling in favour of the Temple re: Amendment of the Temple's Constitution.

**Volunteers**

Volunteers are an important resource in the charity's work and are involved in most of the charity's faith and community activities. For example, the organisation of various events is performed on a voluntary basis by members of the community. This includes the preparation and serving of food and cleaning.

All of the management trustees work as volunteers for the charity and all trustees give their time voluntarily and receive no benefits from the charity. Any expenses reclaimed from the charity are set out in the notes to the financial statements.

## RAMGARHIA SIKH TEMPLE

### REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2023

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#### ACHIEVEMENT AND PERFORMANCE

##### Charitable activities

###### How the charity's activities deliver public benefit

The charity carries out a wide range of activities in pursuance of its charitable aims. The trustees consider that these activities, summarised below, provide benefit both to those who worship at the charity's temple and the wider community.

The charity provides the following services in advancement of its charitable activities.

##### Religious activities

- 1 The organisation of events of religious importance where all members of the community can take part and benefit.
- 2 The invitation of lecturers and musicians from abroad to enlighten the congregation on various aspects of the Sikh religion and culture.
- 3 The promotion of major functions advertised on Sky media channels.

##### Community activities

- 1 The organisation of health awareness workshops covering issues such as heart problems, drug related problems, diabetes, depression and so forth.
- 2 The honouring and organising of an evening of entertainment for young graduates and people who have acquired/gained specific academic achievements in the community.
- 3 The organisation of Gurmat camps for children during the summer and half-term holidays.
- 4 The organisation of day trips to various places of interest and seaside trips for young children and elderly people.
- 5 The setting up of yoga and keep fit classes for both men and women and the provision of sports facilities at the Ramgarhia Community Centre.
- 6 The hosting of Atam Ras Kirtan Darbars attended by people in the evening.
- 7 The organising of marriage bureau programmes during the year.

##### Community educational activities

- 1 The provision of Punjabi classes from infants to GCSE level. This provides an insight into the Punjabi language and allows young people to learn the Punjabi language, thereby allowing them to read the Holy Guru Granth Sahib and understand Sikh values.
- 2 The provision of a computer learning suite for teaching information technology and the teaching of the Punjabi language.
- 3 The provision of GCSE Mathematics revision classes for students.
- 4 The provision of Gurmat and classical music classes to help the whole congregation, especially young people, to understand the Gurbani and wider Sikh values.
- 5 Gurbani classes are also provided for people of all ages so that people can read and comprehend the Holy Guru Granth Sahib so that a deeper understanding of the Sikh doctrine can be attained.

**ACHIEVEMENT AND PERFORMANCE**

**Fundraising activities**

The main fundraising activities of the charity during the year remain the receipt of voluntary donations from members and the receipt of donations from religious functions and gatherings.

**Internal and external factors**

The economic climate is such that the charity has not received any education funding from Birmingham City Council this year. This has placed extra strain on funding available to the charity.

**FINANCIAL REVIEW**

**Financial position**

The Statement of Financial Activities for the year ended 5 April 2023 shows incoming resources totalling £312,990 (2022: £314,967) and resources expended totalling £333,858 (2022: £252,495), generating net resources expended of £20,938 (2022: net incoming resources totalling £62,472).

As a result, the charity's net assets have decreased from £2,163,561 as at 5 April 2022 to £2,142,623 as at 5 April 2023.

The charity's management committee, supported by the property trustees, have worked tirelessly to meet the needs of the congregation in arranging and holding weddings, religious functions and funerals.

In consideration of the above, the charity's balance sheet continues to be in a relatively healthy position as at 5 April 2023.

**Principal funding sources**

The principal funding of the charity is derived from donations received from users of the temple and its facilities and from receipts for the use of the temple's car park.

**REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2023**

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**FINANCIAL REVIEW**

**Reserves policy**

Ramgarhia Sikh Temple recognises the importance of having reserves. These funds are freely available to spend on any of the charity's purposes and hence exclude any restricted funds should there be any.

Ramgarhia Sikh Temple faces a number of risks that may result in the need to use the charity's reserves.

Some of these include the following.

- o A reduction in funding from supporters.
- o Unexpected refurbishment costs in relation to the charity's property.
- o External factors impacting the charity such as wage increases or increasing utility bills.

Reserves are represented by the fund balances as disclosed in the charity's balance sheet on page 13 of the financial statements.

The charity's balance sheet shows unrestricted reserves (reserves that do not carry out any restrictions on how they can be used) of £2,132,366 (2022: £2,149,694). In assessing our level of free reserves as at 5 April 2023 we also exclude fixed assets totalling £900,230 (2022: £941,392) and designated fund balances totalling £839,404 (2022: £775,461). This leaves free reserves at £392,732 as at 5 April 2023 (2022: £432,841) which covers approximately 14 months operational expenditure based on the results for the year ended 5 April 2023 (2022: 20 months).

It is the trustees view that this amount means that the charity has a balanced approach between having funds available to run the charity on a day to day basis and keeping funds aside in case any of the risks mentioned above materialise. The trustees believe this level of reserves provides the charity with adequate financial stability and the means to meet its charitable objectives for the future.

The level of reserves will be reviewed annually to ensure alignment with risks the charity faces.

**FUTURE PLANS**

During the coming year the charity has made progress in the following areas in order to help advance the charity's objects and activities.

- 1 The charity is actively progressing plans regarding the development of the Temple's Education Centre.
2. The charity will hold elections in May 2024 regarding the new Management Committee.

**STRUCTURE, GOVERNANCE AND MANAGEMENT**

**Governing document**

Ramgarhia Sikh Temple is an unincorporated organisation and was registered as a charity on 21 August 1981.

Ramgarhia Sikh Temple is governed by a constitution which was adopted on 3 January 1971 as amended on 3 October 1977, 23 November 1980 and 26 March 2017.

**Recruitment and appointment of new trustees and organisational structure**

The charity has a council of five custodian property trustees who are elected every 5 years by a members' ballot.

There are three management trustees along with twenty selected committee members and they are in charge of the day to day running of the charity. Management trustees are elected every 3 years by a members' ballot.

**Induction and training of new trustees**

New custodian trustees who are elected by the members have, in most instances, previously served in management committees and knowledge from these positions is utilised by the charity in their roles as trustees.

**STRUCTURE, GOVERNANCE AND MANAGEMENT**

**Risk management**

The trustees have a duty to identify and review the risks to which the charity is exposed and to ensure appropriate controls are in place to provide reasonable assurance against fraud and error.

The trustees have a risk management strategy that comprises the following.

- 1 An annual review of the risks that the charity may face.
- 2 The establishment of systems and procedures to mitigate those risks identified.
- 3 The implementation of procedures designed to minimise any potential impact on the charity should those risks materialise.

The trustees are of the opinion that there are no major risks to which the charity is exposed.

**Fundraising standards information**

The majority of our income comes from voluntary donations from our supporters. Through the fundraising efforts of our staff, volunteers and supporters we are generating the financial resources to enable us to provide our services.

We have a wide portfolio of fundraising activities to generate voluntary donations towards the services we provide. Our Board of Trustees is deeply committed to building relationships and trust with our supporters and is committed to the strengthening of oversight and assurance concerning our fundraising programmes and in ensuring compliance and best practice in these areas.

We are particularly aware of the need to protect vulnerable individuals in any fundraising we undertake.

We continue to be committed to addressing any expression of dissatisfaction on the part of our supporters and to examining ways to improve the levels of our service to them.

**REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS**

**Registered Charity number**

506947

**Principal address**

Graham Street  
Birmingham  
West Midlands  
B1 3LA



## RAMGARHIA SIKH TEMPLE

### REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2023

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#### Trustees

##### Custodian Trustees

J S Nandhra	Chairman - elected 28.1.24
G S Bhara	Secretary - elected 28.1.24
M S Bhachu	- elected 28.1.24
J S Bhogal	- elected 28.1.24
K S Bhamrah	- elected 28.1.24

##### Management Trustees

C S Sehmi	President
N S Bilkhu	General Secretary
J S Lyall	Treasurer

##### Committee Members

P S Bhogal	H S Nandhra	C S Bilkhu
J S Virdee	J S Bansal	J S Jutla
A S Sembhi	J S Kundi	M S Hunjan
S S Bansal	U S Bhavrai	
G S Bilkhu	D S Nandhra	
A S Bhamber	H S Bhurjee	

#### Auditors

J W Hinks LLP  
Chartered Accountants  
and Statutory Auditors  
19 Highfield Road  
Edgbaston  
Birmingham  
West Midlands  
B15 3BH

#### STATEMENT OF TRUSTEES' RESPONSIBILITIES

The trustees are responsible for preparing the Report of the Trustees and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice) including Financial Reporting Standard 102 "The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland".

The law applicable to charities in England and Wales, the Charities Act 2011, Charity (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 and the provisions of the trust deed requires the trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charity and of the incoming resources and application of resources, including the income and expenditure, of the charity for that period. In preparing those financial statements, the trustees are required to

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles in the Charity SORP;
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charity will continue in business.

**RAMGARHIA SIKH TEMPLE**

**REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2023**

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**STATEMENT OF TRUSTEES' RESPONSIBILITIES - continued**

The trustees are responsible for keeping proper accounting records which disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charity and to enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Charities Act 2011, the Charity (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 and the provisions of the trust deed. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charity and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

Approved by order of the board of trustees on 1 March 2024 and signed on its behalf by:

  
C S Sehmi - Trustee

**Opinion**

We have audited the financial statements of Ramgarhia Sikh Temple (the 'charity') for the year ended 5 April 2023 which comprise the Statement of Financial Activities, the Balance Sheet and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice), including Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland'.

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the charity's affairs as at 5 April 2023 and of its incoming resources and application of resources, for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice, including Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland'; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Charities Act 2011.

**Basis for opinion**

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the charity in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

**Conclusions relating to going concern**

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the charity's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the trustees with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

**Other information**

The trustees are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the Annual Report, other than the financial statements and our Report of the Independent Auditors thereon.

Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether this gives rise to a material misstatement in the financial statements themselves. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

## **REPORT OF THE INDEPENDENT AUDITORS TO THE TRUSTEES OF RAMGARHIA SIKH TEMPLE**

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### **Matters on which we are required to report by exception**

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters where the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- the information given in the Report of the Trustees is inconsistent in any material respect with the financial statements; or
- sufficient accounting records have not been kept; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

### **Responsibilities of trustees**

As explained more fully in the Statement of Trustees' Responsibilities, the trustees are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements which give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the trustees are responsible for assessing the charity's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the trustees either intend to liquidate the charity or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

### **Our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements**

We have been appointed as auditors under Section 144 of the Charities Act 2011 and report in accordance with the Act and relevant regulations made or having effect thereunder.

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue a Report of the Independent Auditors that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud is detailed below:

- enquiring with management and others to gain an understanding of the organisation itself including operations, financial reporting and known fraud or error;
- evaluating and understanding the internal control system;
- performing analytical procedures as expected or unexpected variances in account balances or classes of transactions appear;
- testing documentation supporting account balances or classes of transactions; and
- confirming accounts receivable and other accounts with a third party.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at [www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities](http://www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities). This description forms part of our Report of the Independent Auditors.

**REPORT OF THE INDEPENDENT AUDITORS TO THE TRUSTEES OF  
RAMGARHIA SIKH TEMPLE**

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**Use of our report**

This report is made solely to the charity's trustees, as a body, in accordance with Part 4 of the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the charity's trustees those matters we are required to state to them in an auditors' report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the charity and the charity's trustees as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

*J.W.Hinks UP*

J W Hinks LLP  
Chartered Accountants  
and Statutory Auditors  
19 Highfield Road  
Edgbaston  
Birmingham  
West Midlands  
B15 3BH

1 March 2024

**RAMGARHIA SIKH TEMPLE**

**STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2023**

			Places of worship security fund	2023	2022
	Notes	Unrestricted funds £	£	Total funds £	Total funds £
<b>INCOME AND ENDOWMENTS FROM</b>					
Donations and legacies	3	208,334	-	208,334	192,696
<b>Charitable activities</b>	6				
Funds raised by the womens' sector of the temple		9,020	-	9,020	635
Grants receivable		-	-	-	5,966
Other trading activities	4	88,348	-	88,348	115,489
Investment income	5	7,218	-	7,218	181
<b>Total</b>		<b>312,920</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>312,920</b>	<b>314,967</b>
<b>EXPENDITURE ON</b>					
Raising funds	7	25,250	-	25,250	(2,857)
<b>Charitable activities</b>	8				
Temple and building running costs		114,212	-	114,212	90,331
Support costs		190,786	3,610	194,396	165,021
<b>Total</b>		<b>330,248</b>	<b>3,610</b>	<b>333,858</b>	<b>252,495</b>
<b>NET INCOME/(EXPENDITURE)</b>		<b>(17,328)</b>	<b>(3,610)</b>	<b>(20,938)</b>	<b>62,472</b>
<b>RECONCILIATION OF FUNDS</b>					
Total funds brought forward		2,149,694	13,867	2,163,561	2,101,089
<b>TOTAL FUNDS CARRIED FORWARD</b>		<b>2,132,366</b>	<b>10,257</b>	<b>2,142,623</b>	<b>2,163,561</b>

The notes form part of these financial statements

**RAMGARHIA SIKH TEMPLE**

**BALANCE SHEET  
5 APRIL 2023**

				<b>2023</b>	<b>2022</b>
		Unrestricted funds	Places of worship security fund	<b>Total funds</b>	<b>Total funds</b>
	Notes	£	£	£	£
<b>FIXED ASSETS</b>					
Tangible assets	14	<b>900,230</b>	<b>10,257</b>	<b>910,487</b>	955,259
<b>CURRENT ASSETS</b>					
Debtors	15	<b>6,526</b>	-	<b>6,526</b>	17,211
Cash at bank and in hand		<b>1,308,876</b>	-	<b>1,308,876</b>	1,238,443
		<b>1,315,402</b>	-	<b>1,315,402</b>	1,255,654
<b>CREDITORS</b>					
Amounts falling due within one year	16	<b>(83,266)</b>	-	<b>(83,266)</b>	(47,352)
<b>NET CURRENT ASSETS</b>		<b>1,232,136</b>	-	<b>1,232,136</b>	1,208,302
<b>TOTAL ASSETS LESS CURRENT LIABILITIES</b>		<b>2,132,366</b>	<b>10,257</b>	<b>2,142,623</b>	2,163,561
<b>NET ASSETS</b>		<b>2,132,366</b>	<b>10,257</b>	<b>2,142,623</b>	2,163,561

The notes form part of these financial statements

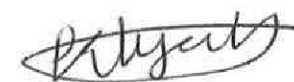
**RAMGARHIA SIKH TEMPLE****BALANCE SHEET - continued  
5 APRIL 2023**

<b>FUNDS</b>	<b>17</b>		
Unrestricted funds:			
General fund		<b>1,292,962</b>	1,374,233
Building fund		<b>839,404</b>	775,461
		<b>2,132,366</b>	2,149,694
Restricted funds:			
Places of worship security fund		<b>10,257</b>	13,867
<b>TOTAL FUNDS</b>		<b>2,142,623</b>	2,163,561

The financial statements were approved by the Board of Trustees and authorised for issue on 1 March 2024 and were signed on its behalf by:

C S Sehmi - Trustee  


  
N S Bilkhu - Trustee

  
J S Lyall - Trustee

The notes form part of these financial statements



**1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

**BASIS OF PREPARING THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**General information**

Ramgarhia Sikh Temple is an unincorporated charity registered in England and Wales. The charity's principal address and place of activity is Graham Street, Birmingham, West Midlands, B1 3LA.

**Accounting convention**

The financial statements of the charity, which is a public benefit entity under FRS 102, have been prepared in accordance with the Charities SORP (FRS 102) "Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the United Kingdom and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (effective 1 January 2019)", Financial Reporting Standard 102 "The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland" and the Charities Act 2011.

The financial statements have been prepared using the historic cost convention and are presented in sterling which is the functional currency of the charity, rounded to the nearest £1.

The charity has taken advantage of the following disclosure exemptions in preparing these financial statements, as permitted by FRS 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland':

- the requirements of Section 7 Statement of Cash Flows;
- the requirement of paragraph 3.17(d).

**GOING CONCERN**

The financial statements have been prepared on a going concern basis as the trustees believe that no material uncertainties exist. The trustees have considered the level of funds held and the expected level of income and expenditure for 12 months from the date of authorising these financial statements. The expected level of income and expenditure is sufficient with the level of reserves for the charity to be able to continue as a going concern.

**INCOME**

All income is recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities once the charity has entitlement to the funds, it is probable that the income will be received and the amount can be measured reliably.

For donations to be recognised the charity will have been notified of the amounts. If there are conditions attached to the donation and this requires a level of performance before entitlement can be obtained then income is deferred until those conditions are fully met or the fulfilment of those conditions is within the control of the charity and it is probable that they will be fulfilled.

Fees charged for services provided by the charity such as car parking services are recognised as the services are being performed. Income received in advance of the service being performed is deferred.

Income from local authority grants and grants from other third parties are recognised at fair value when the charity has entitlement after any performance conditions have been met, it is probable that the income will be received and the amount can be measured reliably. If entitlement is not met then these amounts are deferred.

Investment income is earned through holding assets such as cash on deposit. It includes interest receivable. Interest income is recognised using the effective interest rate method and is recognised as the charity's right to receive payment is established.

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2023**

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**1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES - continued**

**EXPENDITURE**

Liabilities are recognised as expenditure as soon as there is a legal or constructive obligation committing the charity to that expenditure, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably. Expenditure is accounted for on an accruals basis and has been classified under headings that aggregate all cost related to the category. Where costs cannot be directly attributed to particular headings they have been allocated to activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources.

Expenditure is categorised under the following headings.

- o Expenditure on charitable activities.
- o Other expenditure representing those items not falling into the above categories.

Support costs are those that assist with the work of the charity but do not directly represent charitable activities and include office costs, governance costs and other administrative costs.

**TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS**

Depreciation is provided at the following annual rates in order to write off each asset over its estimated useful life.

Freehold property	- 1% on cost
Improvements to property	- 15% on reducing balance
Musical equipment and library books	- 20% on reducing balance
Fixtures and fittings	- 15% on reducing balance
Motor vehicles	- 25% on reducing balance
Computer & media equipment	- 33% on reducing balance

Freehold land included within freehold property has not been depreciated.

The gain or loss arising on the disposal of an asset is determined as the difference between the sale proceeds and the carrying value of the asset and is recognised in net income/(expenditure) for the year.

**TAXATION**

The charity is exempt from corporation tax on its charitable activities.

The charity is charged corporation tax on its car parking, advertising and solar panels income net of directly attributable expenditure.

**CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS**

Cash and cash equivalents include cash in hand and deposits held at call with banks. Bank overdrafts are shown within borrowings in current liabilities.

**EMPLOYEE BENEFITS**

When employees have rendered service to the charity, short-term employee benefits to which the employees are entitled are recognised at the undiscounted amount expected to be paid in exchange for that service.

The cost of any unused holiday entitlement is recognised in the period in which the employee's services are received.

Termination benefits are recognised immediately as an expense when the charity is demonstrably committed to terminate the employment of an employee or to provide termination benefits.

**1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES - continued**

**FUND ACCOUNTING**

General funds are unrestricted funds which are available for use at the discretion of the trustees in furtherance of the general objectives of the charity and which have not been designated for other purposes

Designated funds comprise unrestricted funds that have been set aside by the trustees for particular purposes.

Restricted funds are funds which are to be used in accordance with specific restrictions imposed by donors or which have been raised by the charity for particular purposes. The costs of raising and administering such funds are charged against the specific fund.

Further explanations of the nature and purpose of each fund is included in the notes to the financial statements.

**FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS**

The charity only has financial assets and financial liabilities of a kind that qualify as basic financial instruments.

Basic financial instruments are initially recognised at transaction value and subsequently measured at amortised cost.

**GOVERNMENT GRANTS**

Government grants are recognised at the fair value of the asset received or receivable when there is reasonable assurance that the grant conditions will be met and the grants will be received.

A grant that specifies performance conditions is recognised in income when the performance conditions are met. Where a grant does not specify performance conditions it is recognised in income when the proceeds are received or receivable. A grant received before the recognition criteria are satisfied is recognised as a liability.

**HIRE PURCHASE AND LEASING COMMITMENTS**

Rentals paid under operating leases are charged to the Statement of Financial Activities on a straight line basis over the period of the lease.

**2. CRITICAL ACCOUNTING JUDGEMENTS AND KEY SOURCES OF ESTIMATION UNCERTAINTY**

In the application of the charity's accounting policies, the trustees are required to make judgements, estimates and assumptions about the carrying amount of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources.

The estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the period in which the estimate is revised where the revision affects only that period or in the period of the revision and future periods where the revision affects both current and future periods.

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2023**

**3. DONATIONS AND LEGACIES**

	<b>2023</b>	<b>2022</b>
	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>
Donations	<b>108,330</b>	136,629
Building fund	<b>100,004</b>	56,067
	<b><u>208,334</u></b>	<b><u>192,696</u></b>

**4. OTHER TRADING ACTIVITIES**

	<b>2023</b>	<b>2022</b>
	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>
Car parking income	<b>79,345</b>	89,948
Gift in kind - funeral parking	<b>4,500</b>	4,500
Advertising income	<b>433</b>	16,250
Solar panels income	<b>4,070</b>	4,791
	<b><u>88,348</u></b>	<b><u>115,489</u></b>

**5. INVESTMENT INCOME**

	<b>2023</b>	<b>2022</b>
	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>
Deposit account interest	<b>7,218</b>	167
Interest receivable - taxation	-	14
	<b><u>7,218</u></b>	<b><u>181</u></b>

**6. INCOME FROM CHARITABLE ACTIVITIES**

	<b>2023</b>	<b>2022</b>
	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>
Istri Sabha	<b>9,020</b>	635
Grants receivable	-	5,966
	<b><u>9,020</u></b>	<b><u>6,601</u></b>

Grants received, included in the above, are as follows:

	<b>2023</b>	<b>2022</b>
	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>
Coronavirus Job Retention Scheme	-	5,966

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2023**7. RAISING FUNDS****OTHER TRADING ACTIVITIES**

	<b>2023</b>	<b>2022</b>
	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>
Staff costs	-	8,554
Gift in kind - funeral parking	<b>4,500</b>	4,500
Car park rates	<b>3,931</b>	3,891
Car park repairs and renewals and other car park expenses	<b>2,944</b>	1,920
Car park taxation charge	<b>13,875</b>	17,448
Car park taxation charge - prior year	-	(39,170)
	<b>25,250</b>	<b>(2,857)</b>

**8. CHARITABLE ACTIVITIES COSTS**

	Direct Costs (see note 9)	Support costs (see note 10)	Totals
	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>
Temple and building running costs	<b>114,212</b>	-	<b>114,212</b>
Support costs	-	<b>194,396</b>	<b>194,396</b>
	<b>114,212</b>	<b>194,396</b>	<b>308,608</b>

**9. DIRECT COSTS OF CHARITABLE ACTIVITIES**

	<b>2023</b>	<b>2022</b>
	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>
Staff costs	<b>48,590</b>	44,444
Rates and water	<b>4,813</b>	4,430
Light and heat	<b>46,887</b>	34,498
Sundries	<b>6,389</b>	2,311
Repairs and renewals	<b>7,533</b>	4,648
	<b>114,212</b>	<b>90,331</b>

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2023**10. SUPPORT COSTS**

	Sundry support costs £	Governance costs £	Totals £
Support costs	<b>140,366</b>	<b>54,030</b>	<b>194,396</b>

Support costs are those costs that have been incurred by the charity in order to further the continued development of the charity's charitable activities.

Support costs, included in the above, are as follows:

**SUNDRY SUPPORT COSTS**

	<b>2023</b> Support costs £	<b>2022</b> Total activities £
Wages	<b>11,355</b>	<b>12,164</b>
Equipment rental charges	<b>1,475</b>	<b>342</b>
Food for congregation	<b>24,104</b>	<b>12,145</b>
Insurance	<b>3,202</b>	<b>3,192</b>
Advertising costs	-	<b>369</b>
Telephone and internet	<b>1,377</b>	<b>1,480</b>
Postage and stationery	<b>5,802</b>	<b>5,673</b>
Sundries	<b>21,481</b>	<b>15,669</b>
Donations	<b>101</b>	<b>402</b>
Kirtan Bheta	<b>16,105</b>	-
Pest control costs	<b>832</b>	<b>416</b>
Professional fees	<b>640</b>	<b>12,080</b>
Depreciation of tangible fixed assets	<b>53,892</b>	<b>61,797</b>
	<b>140,366</b>	<b>125,729</b>

**GOVERNANCE COSTS**

	<b>2023</b> Support costs £	<b>2022</b> Total activities £
Insurance costs	<b>2,114</b>	<b>2,155</b>
Professional fees	<b>44,278</b>	<b>29,721</b>
Auditors' remuneration	<b>5,888</b>	<b>5,666</b>
Accountancy	<b>1,750</b>	<b>1,750</b>
	<b>54,030</b>	<b>39,292</b>

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2023**

**11. TRUSTEES' REMUNERATION AND BENEFITS**

There were no trustees' remuneration or other benefits for the year ended 5 April 2023 nor for the year ended 5 April 2022.

**TRUSTEES' EXPENSES**

Reimbursements were made to trustees during the year in relation to charity expenditure paid for personally by trustees.

**12. STAFF COSTS**

	<b>2023</b>	2022
	<b>£</b>	£
Wages and salaries	<b>59,945</b>	65,162
	<u><b>59,945</b></u>	<u>65,162</u>

The average monthly number of employees during the year was as follows:

	<b>2023</b>	2022
	<b>3</b>	3
Temple and ancillary staff	<u><b>3</b></u>	<u>3</u>

No employees received emoluments in excess of £60,000.

During the year ended 5 April 2023 wages and salaries amounted to £59,945 (2022: £65,162) and employer national insurance charges (after claiming the employment allowance) amounted to £nil (2022: £nil).

**13. COMPARATIVES FOR THE STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES**

	Unrestricted funds £	Places of worship security fund £	Total funds £
<b>INCOME AND ENDOWMENTS FROM</b>			
Donations and legacies	192,696	-	192,696
<b>Charitable activities</b>			
Funds raised by the womens' sector of the temple	635	-	635
Grants receivable	5,966	-	5,966
Other trading activities	115,489	-	115,489
Investment income	181	-	181
<b>Total</b>	<u><b>314,967</b></u>	<u>-</u>	<u><b>314,967</b></u>
<b>EXPENDITURE ON</b>			
Raising funds	(2,857)	-	(2,857)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2023

## 13. COMPARATIVES FOR THE STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES - continued

	Unrestricted funds £	Places of worship security fund £	Total funds £
<b>Charitable activities</b>			
Temple and building running costs	90,331	-	90,331
Support costs	160,774	4,247	165,021
<b>Total</b>	<b>248,248</b>	<b>4,247</b>	<b>252,495</b>
<b>NET INCOME/(EXPENDITURE)</b>	<b>66,719</b>	<b>(4,247)</b>	<b>62,472</b>
<b>RECONCILIATION OF FUNDS</b>			
Total funds brought forward	2,082,975	18,114	2,101,089
<b>TOTAL FUNDS CARRIED FORWARD</b>	<b>2,149,694</b>	<b>13,867</b>	<b>2,163,561</b>

## 14. TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

	Freehold property £	Improvements to property £	Musical equipment and library books £
<b>COST</b>			
At 6 April 2022	828,068	636,317	27,992
Additions	-	9,120	-
At 5 April 2023	828,068	645,437	27,992
<b>DEPRECIATION</b>			
At 6 April 2022	184,089	389,029	27,159
Charge for year	6,541	37,547	167
At 5 April 2023	190,630	426,576	27,326
<b>NET BOOK VALUE</b>			
At 5 April 2023	637,438	218,861	666
At 5 April 2022	643,979	247,288	833



NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2023**14. TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS - continued**

	Fixtures and fittings £	Motor vehicles £	Computer & media equipment £	Totals £
<b>COST</b>				
At 6 April 2022	274,467	12,300	30,322	1,809,466
Additions	-	-	-	9,120
At 5 April 2023	274,467	12,300	30,322	1,818,586
<b>DEPRECIATION</b>				
At 6 April 2022	212,374	11,837	29,719	854,207
Charge for year	9,320	116	201	53,892
At 5 April 2023	221,694	11,953	29,920	908,099
<b>NET BOOK VALUE</b>				
At 5 April 2023	52,773	347	402	910,487
At 5 April 2022	62,093	463	603	955,259

**15. DEBTORS: AMOUNTS FALLING DUE WITHIN ONE YEAR**

	2023 £	2022 £
Other debtors	-	11,562
Accrued income	1,305	-
Prepayments	5,221	5,649
	<u>6,526</u>	<u>17,211</u>

**16. CREDITORS: AMOUNTS FALLING DUE WITHIN ONE YEAR**

	2023 £	2022 £
Tax	20,090	17,448
Social security and other taxes	1,799	549
VAT	20,279	4,600
Other creditors	4,030	-
Accrued expenses	37,068	24,755
	<u>83,266</u>	<u>47,352</u>

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2023

## 17. MOVEMENT IN FUNDS

	At 6.4.22 £	Net movement in funds £	At 5.4.23 £
<b>Unrestricted funds</b>			
General fund	1,374,233	(81,271)	1,292,962
Building fund	775,461	63,943	839,404
	<u>2,149,694</u>	<u>(17,328)</u>	<u>2,132,366</u>
<b>Restricted funds</b>			
Places of worship security fund	13,867	(3,610)	10,257
	<u>13,867</u>	<u>(3,610)</u>	<u>10,257</u>
<b>TOTAL FUNDS</b>	<u>2,163,561</u>	<u>(20,938)</u>	<u>2,142,623</u>

Net movement in funds, included in the above are as follows:

	Incoming resources £	Resources expended £	Movement in funds £
<b>Unrestricted funds</b>			
General fund	212,917	(294,188)	(81,271)
Building fund	100,003	(36,060)	63,943
	<u>312,920</u>	<u>(330,248)</u>	<u>(17,328)</u>
<b>Restricted funds</b>			
Places of worship security fund	-	(3,610)	(3,610)
	<u>-</u>	<u>(3,610)</u>	<u>(3,610)</u>
<b>TOTAL FUNDS</b>	<u>312,920</u>	<u>(333,858)</u>	<u>(20,938)</u>

## Comparatives for movement in funds

	At 6.4.21 £	Net movement in funds £	At 5.4.22 £
<b>Unrestricted funds</b>			
General fund	1,321,691	52,542	1,374,233
Building fund	761,284	14,177	775,461
	<u>2,082,975</u>	<u>66,719</u>	<u>2,149,694</u>
<b>Restricted funds</b>			
Places of worship security fund	18,114	(4,247)	13,867
	<u>18,114</u>	<u>(4,247)</u>	<u>13,867</u>
<b>TOTAL FUNDS</b>	<u>2,101,089</u>	<u>62,472</u>	<u>2,163,561</u>

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2023

17. MOVEMENT IN FUNDS - continued

Comparative net movement in funds, included in the above are as follows:

	Incoming resources £	Resources expended £	Movement in funds £
<b>Unrestricted funds</b>			
General fund	258,899	(206,357)	52,542
Building fund	56,068	(41,891)	14,177
	<u>314,967</u>	<u>(248,248)</u>	<u>66,719</u>
<b>Restricted funds</b>			
Places of worship security fund	-	(4,247)	(4,247)
	<u>-</u>	<u>(4,247)</u>	<u>(4,247)</u>
<b>TOTAL FUNDS</b>	<u>314,967</u>	<u>(252,495)</u>	<u>62,472</u>

A current year 12 months and prior year 12 months combined position is as follows:

	At 6.4.21 £	Net movement in funds £	At 5.4.23 £
<b>Unrestricted funds</b>			
General fund	1,321,691	(28,729)	1,292,962
Building fund	761,284	78,120	839,404
	<u>2,082,975</u>	<u>49,391</u>	<u>2,132,366</u>
<b>Restricted funds</b>			
Places of worship security fund	18,114	(7,857)	10,257
	<u>18,114</u>	<u>(7,857)</u>	<u>10,257</u>
<b>TOTAL FUNDS</b>	<u>2,101,089</u>	<u>41,534</u>	<u>2,142,623</u>

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2023**

**17. MOVEMENT IN FUNDS - continued**

A current year 12 months and prior year 12 months combined net movement in funds, included in the above are as follows:

	Incoming resources £	Resources expended £	Movement in funds £
<b>Unrestricted funds</b>			
General fund	471,816	(500,545)	(28,729)
Building fund	156,071	(77,951)	78,120
	627,887	(578,496)	49,391
<b>Restricted funds</b>			
Places of worship security fund	-	(7,857)	(7,857)
<b>TOTAL FUNDS</b>	<b>627,887</b>	<b>(586,353)</b>	<b>41,534</b>

**Purpose of funds**

Unrestricted - General Fund

The General Fund represents the free funds of the charity that are not designated for particular purposes.

Designated - Building Fund

The Building Fund relates to amounts that have been set aside to fund the development of a new community and education centre which is to incorporate features such as a drop-in centre for elderly people, a leisure centre, wedding halls and a nursery for the children of the community. There are also plans to expand the car parking to incorporate an underground area to increase capacity.

The Building Fund is also used to finance improvements to the charity's freehold property.

Restricted - Places of Worship Security Fund

The Places of Worship Security Fund relates to amounts received by the charity from the Home Office to help fund measures to provide protection to the congregation from hate crime.

**18. RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES**

Reimbursements were made to trustees during the year in relation to charity expenditure paid for personally by trustees.

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2023**

**19. ULTIMATE CONTROLLING PARTY**

The charity is controlled by a council of five custodian property trustees who are elected every 5 years by a members' ballot.

There are also three management trustees along with twenty selected committee members and they are in charge of the day to day running of the charity. Management trustees are elected every 3 years by a members' ballot.

**20. OPERATING LEASE COMMITMENTS**

As at 5 April 2023 the charity had outstanding commitments for future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases which fall due as follows.

	<b>2023</b>	<b>2022</b>
	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>
Within one year	<b>1,368</b>	1,368
Between two and five years	<b>3,762</b>	5,130
In more than five years	-	-
	<b>5,130</b>	<b>6,498</b>