

Signed

SHINNYO-EN, U.K.
(A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)
ACCOUNTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER 2022

COMPANY NO. 2282524
REGISTERED CHARITY NO: 299965

**SHINNYO-EN, U.K.
TRUSTEES' REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER 2022**

The trustees, who are also directors of the charity for the purposes of the Companies Act, submit their annual report and the audited financial statements for the year ended 31st December 2022. The trustees have adopted the provisions of the Statement of Recommended Practice (SORP) "Accounting and Reporting by Charities" in preparing the annual report and financial statements of the charity.

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the accounting policies set out in notes to the accounts and comply with the charity's governing document, the Charities Act 2011 and Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland published in October 2019.

The charity is a charitable company limited by guarantee. It is governed by a memorandum and articles of association.

Shinnyo-en

Shinnyo-en was founded in Japan in 1936 by Reverend Shinjo Ito and is a Buddhist Order devoted to the practice of the teachings of the Buddha as handed down in the Great Nirvana Sutra, which is regarded as the ultimate distillation of the thinking of the Buddha. Through its founder, the Order can trace its spiritual lineage to the beginnings of the Buddhist teaching.

With the exception of a small number of Bishops and Ministers who provide leadership and spiritual guidance, the membership of Shinnyo-en consists of lay men and women leading normal workday lives who endeavour to follow and apply the teachings of the Buddha in the context of the present day living environment. With its emphasis on personal discipline and spiritual development, and on service to the community at large, the Shinnyo teaching strikes a responsive chord among those seeking fulfilment in mind and spirit.

As part of their training and spiritual development, Shinnyo practitioners undertake the three practices of Gohoshi, or voluntary service; Otasuke, or missionary endeavour; and Kangi, or the making of offerings.

Objects and Activities

Shinnyo-en, U.K. was established in 1988 to further the propagation of the Shinnyo-en doctrine in the United Kingdom. To help accomplish its mission, the Company works closely with the founding Shinnyo-en organisation in Japan and with other overseas Shinnyo-en entities. For the purposes of the Charities Act 2011, the Directors of the Company are regarded as trustees.

The principal object of the Company is the advancement and promotion of religion by the extension of the spirit and the knowledge of the teachings of the Buddha through the precepts and teachings of the Shinnyo-en doctrine. Each year our trustees review our objectives and activities to ensure they continue to reflect our aims. In carrying out this review the trustees have considered the Charity Commission's general guidance on public benefit and in particular its supplementary public guidance on the advancement of religion for the public benefit.

Shinnyo-en activities within the United Kingdom are supervised by the Branch Manager, with guidance from the founding Shinnyo-en organisation in Japan. These activities comprise a full liturgy of services, meetings, programmes of training and instruction, as well as spiritual guidance for the practitioners and the propagation of the Shinnyo teaching within the United Kingdom. There is also basic meditation training at the temple for the general public as well as monthly evening services online.

Shinnyo-en does not have formal policies designed to promote the Shinnyo teaching. Given that, normally, new entrants join by way of introduction, it is considered that the impression created by the individual Shinnyo practitioner through example and personal behaviour is the most potent influence on those in search of spiritual development.

In furtherance of their commitment to Gohoshi, or voluntary service, practitioners assist with the day-to-day activities of Shinnyo-en, U.K. and with the upkeep of The Manor House, which is the centre for Shinnyo-en activities in the United Kingdom.

SHINNYO-EN, U.K.
TRUSTEES' REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER 2022
Continued

Fundraising Activities

The Foundation does not carry out any fundraising activities. The company does not solicit funds other than on a voluntary basis or assistance from the general public, either directly or indirectly, nor does it engage in any form of commercial activity.

Achievements and Performance

The ultimate objective of all Shinnyo-en activities is the spiritual development of the individual practitioners, to help in his or her quest for enlightenment, and all activities in the United Kingdom during the year under review have been directed towards this end. These activities were supervised by the Branch Manager and co-ordinated by experienced followers and together with representations of the Youth Association (age range 16 to 36 years).

With the government announcement of ending legal restrictions for Covid-19 in February 2022, Shinnyo-en UK gradually resumed activities held at the temple, and removed all internal restrictions in August 2022. However, members were asked to book for some trainings in order to avoid overcrowding as the primary means of stopping the spread of the virus.

As last year, Shinnyo-en UK decided to hold the annual Shinnyo Lantern Floating Festival that aimed to create feelings of connectedness with loved ones who are physically far from us and aiming to kindle an optimistic light of hope in ourselves and others. The Shinnyo Lantern Floating Festival 2022 was held from Sep 22nd to 24th to spread the number of participants number over 3 days. The event was highly successful attracting 1,600 attendees at the temple grounds. To respond to many enquiries from the local community after the Shinnyo Lantern Floating Festival, Shinnyo-en UK offered a new evening programme for new members using online from October 2022 for 6 months. Also a new website to focus on those new members was created and was launched on October 2022 that gives selected information and more friendly access to Shinnyo-en's activities and teachings.

Shinnyo-en U.K. has more UK local staff members reaching the latter stage of their working lives, with more expecting to reach the retirement age sooner rather than later. This trend will eventually result in a situation where we will face serious difficulties in our effort to continue to operate our temple in the UK. Despite our best efforts, we have been struggling to find and hire new candidates locally in the UK. With this background, we decided to alter the way we send Japanese staff members to the UK temple, allowing them to serve in the UK on a long-term basis.

With strong support from members the income of 2022 from members was stable despite having Covid-19 restrictions limiting visitors to the temple for half the year.

The Trustees wish to place on record their most sincere appreciation for the guidance and support received throughout the period under review from the Head of the Order, Shinnyo Keishu, and for her never failing interest in the work of Shinnyo-en, U.K.

Financial Review

Shinnyo-en, U.K. depends on donations and gifts from Shinnyo followers in the United Kingdom to cover its day-to-day outgoings. The founding Shinnyo-en organisation in Japan meets the operational costs of the temple and if or when heavy expenditure is anticipated, on the repair and maintenance of the company property. The Company benefits considerably from voluntary service provided by followers, in particular with respect to the upkeep of the Manor House buildings and grounds.

Shinnyo-en UK has suffered a deficit of Income over Expenditure for the year of £11,609 compared with a deficit of £8,624 for the previous year, but the charity received a 14.28% increase in its Subvention income from Shinnyo-en Japan. Donations for the year ended 31st December 2022 saw a 5.51% decrease of £8,773 compared to previous year. Rental income from the short-term rental of the Lodge House was similar to the previous year. The rental income for Coach House increased from the previous year, but did not represent a full year. Rental income is disclosed net of expenditure in the year.

SHINNYO-EN, U.K.
TRUSTEES' REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER 2022
Continued

Total Expenditure in the year increased by £38,772 to £506,463. This is highlighted in Note 3, where there was a slight increase in restricted expenditure of £2,179 and an increase in unrestricted expenditure of £36,593.

As at the balance sheet date, the net current assets of £597,020 are considered sufficient to enable the charity to continue prior to receiving further subvention income.

Reserves Policy

Shinnyo-en UK Reserves Policy is to maintain sufficient level of reserves to enable normal day to day outgoings during the financial year. The trustees consider that the ideal level of reserves as at 31st December 2022 would be £465,193 which is the expected annual Operations of Temple costs as stated in Note 3 to the accounts.

Shinnyo-en UK reported a General Reserve funds of £772,860 as stated in Note 10 to the accounts. The charity has reserves of £752,867 after deducting tangible fixed assets held for charity use. Hence, with total unrestricted expenditure expected to be maintained at a similar level, this is considered sufficient to meet budgeted costs and the normal day to day outgoings during the current financial year commencing 1st January 2023.

Plans for Future Periods

While the focus on prevention of the spread of the Covid-19 Coronavirus is largely removed for individuals and communities, the trustees will have a discussion on a regular basis with the temple staff to monitor and ensure stopping the spread of the virus at the temple.

Considering the many requests from the locals, it was planned that the temple did open to the public in October 2022 onwards, to offer more meetings and a meditation programme focusing on new members.

Shinnyo-en, UK is delighted to be planning for the 10th year running of the Shinnyo Lantern Floating Festival in September 2023, and it is anticipated that over 1,500 people will be at the temple during 3-days period. The founding organisation, Shinnyo-en Japan, will be funding this event by way of subvention income totalling £40,000 which is similar to the income received in 2022.

From Year 2023, a "Building Maintenance Reserve" will be built up for future large-scale or substantial building maintenance projects. Shinnyo-en Japan will be annually funding £30,000 for this Reserve.

Going Concern

The Trustees believe that preparing the accounts on the going concern basis is appropriate due to the continued financial support of the founding organisation, Shinnyo-en Japan. The Trustees understand that Shinnyo-en Japan will continue to support the charitable company by providing Subvention income to enable Shinnyo-en, UK to continue its charitable operations as a going concern for the foreseeable future.

Structure, Governance and Management

Shinnyo-en, UK is governed by a memorandum and articles of association.

Directors are appointed by the Board, in consultation with the founding Shinnyo-en organisation in Japan. A majority of the members of the Board must at all times be resident in the United Kingdom. Resident Ministers were previously appointed as directors, and although changed on a regular basis, they were familiar with the work of the organisation, and encouraged to be aware of their responsibilities of governance.

SHINNYO-EN, U.K.
TRUSTEES' REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER 2022
Continued

Other directors are normally selected from the more experienced followers, who again have a working knowledge of the organisation, but who may require more induction with the role they are undertaking from a regulatory and legal viewpoint.

The organisation was managed on a day to day basis throughout the year by the Branch Manager, Mr Shohei Nishino who is also the Company Secretary. The staff consists of four full-time employees and one part-time staff, who reported to the Board of Directors and the founding Shinnyo-en organisation in Japan.

The Board of Directors have assessed the major risks to which the organisation is exposed, in particular those related to the operations and finances of the organisation and are satisfied that systems are in place to mitigate their exposure to risk. Procedures are in place to ensure compliance with health and safety of staff and followers and disabled access to the Manor House.

Public Benefit Trust

Shinnyo-en, UK meets the definition of a public benefit entity under FRS 102. The Trustees consider that the aims and objectives of the charity are able to deliver a public benefit and have given due regard to Public Benefit Guidance published by the Charity Commission.

Shinnyo-en Youth Association for U.K.

The purpose of the Youth Association is to:-

- 1) Nurture the faith of the younger generation who are already practicing the teaching.
- 2) Create a platform to find answers to their challenges.
- 3) Create an Environment to be more welcoming for newcomers/beginners.
- 4) Strengthening relationships with youth from other faiths.

The activities organised by the Shinnyo-en, U.K. youth will be connected to the above main objectives.

Legal and Administrative Information

FULL NAME:	SHINNYO-EN, U.K.
GOVERNING DOCUMENT:	Memorandum and Articles of Association (as amended to 24th September 1994)
MODE OF INCORPORATION:	Private Limited Company (Limited by Guarantee) Incorporated 1st August 1988 Registered Number: 2282524 Entered on the Central Register of Charities maintained by the Charity Commissioners 31st August 1988 Registered Number: 299965
DIRECTORS/TRUSTEES:	Rev. Koji Sugiyama (Chairman) Mr. Kenneth White Mr. Rodney D. Ballard Mr. Vatroslav P. Popovic Mr Charles Ross Day

SHINNYO-EN, U.K.
TRUSTEES' REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER 2022
Continued

Legal and Administrative Information (continued)

SECRETARY:	Mr Shohei Nishino
BRANCH MANAGER:	Mr Shohei Nishino
REGISTERED OFFICE:	The Manor House Woodstock Lane North Long Ditton Surrey KT6 5HL
AUDITORS:	Couch Bright King & Co Chartered Accountants 2 Tolherst Court Turkey Mill Business Park Ashford Road, Maidstone Kent ME14 5SF
SOLICITORS:	Clifford Chance LLP 10 Upper Bank Street London E14 5JJ Stone King LLP 28 Ely Place London EC1N 6TD
BANKERS:	Barclays Bank plc Kingston Business Centre Surbiton Branch 81-83 Victoria Road Surbiton Surrey KT6 4PD

SHINNYO-EN, U.K.
TRUSTEES' REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER 2022
Continued

Fixed Assets

The movements in tangible fixed assets for the year are shown in Note 6 of these Financial Statements.

Directors' Responsibilities for Preparing the Financial Statements

The trustees (who are also directors of Shinnyo-en, U.K. for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the Trustees' Report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

Company law requires the directors to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charitable company and of the incoming resources and application of resources, including the income and expenditure, of the charitable company for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and apply them consistently
- observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP 2019 (FRS102)
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent
- state whether applicable UK accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charitable company will continue in operation.

The Trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charitable company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charitable company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

In so far as the trustees are aware:

- there is no relevant audit information of which the charitable company's auditor is unaware; and
- as directors have taken all the steps that they ought to have taken to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the company's auditors are aware of that information.

Auditors

Couch Bright King & Co were re-appointed as the charitable company's auditors during the year and have expressed their willingness to continue in that capacity.

This report has been prepared in accordance with the Statement of Recommended Practice and in accordance with the special provisions of Part 15 of the Companies Act 2006 relating to small companies.

This report was approved by the Board on 15 July 2023.



Mr Shohei Nishino
Secretary

**SHINNYO-EN, U.K.
DETAILED INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER 2022**

		2022 £	2021 £
Income			
<i>Donations</i>		150,377	159,150
<i>Charitable activities:</i>			
Operation of Temple	280,000		240,000
Annual Events and Activities			
- Funds for Lantern Floating Ceremony	40,000		40,000
	-----	320,000	-----
			280,000
<i>Other trading activities</i>			
Chiryu Gakuin Dharma Programme	485		1,076
Publications and Devotional Material	2,923		1,640
Lodge House - Short Term Net Rental Income	16,265		16,307
Coach House - Short Term Net Rental Income	4,804		894
	-----	24,477	-----
			19,917
Total Income		=====	=====
		494,854	459,067
Expenditure			
Annual events and activities	2,3	41,270	39,091
Operation of Temple	2,4	465,193	428,600
		-----	-----
Total Expenditure		506,463	467,691
		=====	=====
Net (Deficit) for the Year		(11,609)	(8,624)
Surplus Brought Forward		793,522	802,146
		-----	-----
Surplus Carried Forward		£781,913	£793,522
		=====	=====

Discontinued Operations

For both financial periods there were no discontinued operations.

Recognised Gains

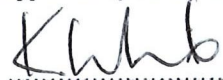



For both financial periods, there were no recognised gains or losses other than those shown above in the Income and Expenditure Account.

SHINNYO-EN, U.K.
COMPANY NO. 2282524
STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION
AS AT 31ST DECEMBER 2022

	Note	2022 £	2021 £
Fixed Assets			
Tangible Assets	6	3,384,893	3,388,150
Current Assets			
Debtors	7	17,196	9,657
Cash at Bank and in hand		620,045	625,419
		<u>637,241</u>	<u>635,076</u>
Creditors (Amounts falling due within one year)	8	40,221	29,704
Net Current Assets		597,020	605,372
Total Assets Less Current Liabilities		<u>£3,981,913</u>	<u>£3,993,522</u>
Funds			
Permanent Endowment from Parent Organisation	10	3,200,000	3,200,000
Unrestricted Funds	10	772,860	783,199
Restricted Funds	10	9,053	10,323
		<u>£3,981,913</u>	<u>£3,993,522</u>

These accounts have been prepared in accordance with the special provisions of Part 15 of the Companies Act 2006 relating to small companies.

Approved by the Directors on 15 July 2023

	Mr. Kenneth White	}
	Mr. Rodney Ballard	}
	Mr. Vatroslav Popovic	}
	Mr. Charles Ross Day	}
		} Directors

**SHINNYO-EN, U.K.
STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER 2022**

	Note	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Permanent Endowment £	Total Funds 2022 £	Total Funds 2021 £
Income						
<i>Donations</i>		150,377			150,377	159,150
<i>Income from Charitable Activities:</i>						
Subvention Income from Japan						
- Special Ceremony			-	-	-	-
- Interfaith Friends for Change		-	-	-	-	-
- Funds for Education			-	-	-	-
- Funds for Youth Association Activities		-	-	-	-	-
- Funds for Lantern Floating Ceremony			40,000	-	40,000	40,000
- Operation of Temple		280,000	-	-	280,000	240,000
<i>Income from other trading Activities:</i>						
Publications and Devotional Material		2,923	-	-	2,923	1,640
Chiryu Gakuin Dharma Programme		485	-	-	485	1,076
Lodge House - Short Term Net Rental Income		16,265	-	-	16,265	16,307
Coach House - Short Term Net Rental Income		4,804			4,804	894
Total income		<u>454,854</u>	<u>40,000</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>494,854</u>	<u>459,067</u>
Expenditure on:						
Charitable Activities	3,4	<u>465,193</u>	<u>41,270</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>506,463</u>	<u>467,691</u>
Total expenditure		<u>465,193</u>	<u>41,270</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>506,463</u>	<u>467,691</u>
Net income and net movements in funds for the year		<u>(10,339)</u>	<u>(1,270)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(11,609)</u>	<u>(8,624)</u>
Transfers between Funds		-	-	-	-	-
Reconciliation of funds						
Total Funds brought forward		<u>783,199</u>	<u>10,323</u>	<u>3,200,000</u>	<u>3,993,522</u>	<u>4,002,146</u>
Total Funds carried forward		<u>772,860</u>	<u>9,053</u>	<u>3,200,000</u>	<u>3,981,913</u>	<u>3,993,522</u>

The statement of financial activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year. All income and expenditure derive from continuing activities.

SHINNYO-EN, U.K.
STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER 2022

	2022 £	2021 £
Cash flows from operating activities		
Net movements in funds for the year	(11,609)	(8,624)
<i>Adjustments for:</i>		
Depreciation	12,483	11,812
	<u>874</u>	<u>3,188</u>
<i>Movements in working capital</i>		
(Increase)/Decrease in Debtors	(7,539)	460
Increase in Creditors	10,517	2,166
Net cash generated by operating activities	<u>3,852</u>	<u>5,814</u>
Cash flows from investing activities		
Purchase of tangible fixed assets	(9,226)	(11,856)
Cash used in investing activities	<u>(9,226)</u>	<u>(11,856)</u>
Decrease in cash and cash equivalents	(5,374)	(6,042)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the year	625,419	631,461
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year	<u><u>620,045</u></u>	<u><u>625,419</u></u>

**SHINNYO-EN, U.K.
NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER 2022**

1 Company status

The charity is a company limited by guarantee. In the event of the charity being wound up, members who constitute the charitable company are required to contribute an amount not exceeding £10. During the year the affairs of the charitable company were managed by the Directors named on page 4.

2 Accounting Policies

The principal accounting policies, all of which have been applied consistently throughout the year, are set out below:

Basis of preparation

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland issued in October 2019, the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the United Kingdom and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102), the Charities Act 2011, the Companies Act 2006 and UK Generally Accepted Accounting Practice.

Shinnyo-en, UK meets the definition of a public benefit entity under FRS 102. Assets and liabilities are initially recognised at historical cost or transaction value unless otherwise stated in the relevant accounting policy notes.

Functional and Presentational Currency

The company's functional and presentation currency is GBP.

Going Concern

The charity reported a cash outflow of £5,374 for the year. The Trustees have received confirmation that Shinnyo-en Japan will continue to support the charitable company by providing Subvention income to enable Shinnyo-en UK to continue its charitable operations for the foreseeable future. The Trustees therefore continue to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the financial statements and confirm there are no material uncertainties about the charity's ability to continue as a going concern.

Incoming Resources and Resources Expended

Income is recognised when the charity has entitlement to the funds, any performance conditions attached to the items of income have been met, it is probable that the income will be received and the amount can be measured reliably.

The Charity, in common with many others of a similar size and organisation, derives a substantial proportion of its income from voluntary donations. Such donations are recognised and entered into the accounting records when they are received. Other income, such as bank interest, is accounted for on an accruals basis.

All expenditure is accounted for on accruals basis.

Operating leases

Rentals applicable to operating leases are charged to the Statement of Financial Activities over the period of the lease.

Depreciation

Depreciation is provided to write off the cost of fixed assets over their estimated useful lives on the following basis: -

Fixtures and Equipment	- 2 to 10 years straight line
Motor Vehicle	- 4 years straight line

No depreciation has been provided in respect of the Company's interest in freehold buildings.

**SHINNYO-EN, U.K.
NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER 2022
(continued)**

2 Accounting Policies (continued)

Key Judgements and Estimations

The freehold continues to be maintained to a high standard, and it is in the opinion of the directors, that the property would be worth more if it was at the end of its useful life that it originally cost, and therefore they consider no depreciation is necessary.

Pension Costs

The company operates a defined contribution scheme for the benefit of its employees. The costs of contributions are written off against profits in the year they are payable.

Debtors and Creditors

Debtors and creditors with no stated interest rate and receivable or payable within one year are recorded at transaction price. Any losses arising from impairment are recognised in the profit and loss account in other administrative expenses.

Foreign Currency Transactions

Foreign currency transactions are initially recognised by applying to the foreign currency amount the spot exchange rate between the functional currency and foreign currency at the date of the transaction.

Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in a foreign currency at the balance sheet date are translated using the closing rate.

Restricted Funds

The restricted are funds which are to be used in accordance with specific restrictions imposed by donors or which have been raised by the charity for particular purposes. The cost of raising and administering such funds are charged against the specific fund. The aim and use of each fund is set out in the notes to the financial statements.

Unrestricted Funds

The accumulated funds are unrestricted funds available for use at the discretion of the trustees.

Permanent Endowment Fund

The donation from the Founding Organisation in Japan, Shinnyo-en, was for the purpose of acquiring the Manor House, for its subsequent conversion into the U.K. Centre and for continued capital projects. The monies were advanced subject to the conditions set out in note 10 to the accounts.

SHINNYO-EN, U.K.
NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER 2022
(Continued)

	2022 £	2021 £
3 Charitable Activities		
Restricted Expenditure		
Education Fund	-	-
Youth Association Activities	122	239
Lantern Floating Ceremony	41,148	38,852
	<u>41,270</u>	<u>39,091</u>
Unrestricted Expenditure		
Lantern Floating Ceremony	14,675	-
Property Maintenance and Running Costs	86,702	91,515
Meeting, Premises Rentals and Propagation	8,981	105
Festival of Oneness, Japan	2,571	-
Ceremonies, Functions and Media Costs	20,644	58,695
Motor Expenses	1,938	2,478
Ministers' Costs and Welfare	43	146
Depreciation and Loss on Fixed Asset Disposals	12,483	11,752
Support Costs - See Note 4	298,585	243,251
Governance Costs - See Note 4	18,571	20,658
	<u>465,193</u>	<u>428,600</u>

4 Analysis of Governance and Support Costs

	General Support £	Governance Function £	2022 Total £	
Salaries and related costs	282,108	-	282,108	Allocated on time
General Office	16,477	-	16,477	Invoiced events
Audit Fees	-	7,650	7,650	Governance
Accountancy Services	-	6,300	6,300	Governance
Legal and Other Professional Costs	-	4,621	4,621	Governance
	<u>298,585</u>	<u>18,571</u>	<u>317,156</u>	

Analysis of Governance and Support Costs

	General Support £	Governance Function £	2021 Total £	
Salaries and related costs	228,746	-	228,746	Allocated on time
General Office	14,505	-	14,505	Invoiced events
Audit Fees	-	7,650	7,650	Governance
Accountancy Services	-	6,300	6,300	Governance
Legal and Other Professional Costs	-	6,708	6,708	Governance
	<u>243,251</u>	<u>20,658</u>	<u>263,909</u>	

SHINNYO-EN, U.K.
NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER 2022
(Continued)

	2022	2021
	£	£
5 Staff Costs		
Salary	246,049	199,341
Employers National Insurance	15,166	17,550
Pension Costs	11,190	11,855
	<u>£272,405</u>	<u>£228,746</u>
The average number employed during the period.	<u>6</u>	<u>6</u>

There are no employees with employee benefits in excess of £60,000. The charity operates a contributory pension scheme. It is a defined contribution scheme and contributions are charged in the statement of financial activities as they accrue. The charge for the year was £11,855 (2021 - £11,855).

The Key Management Personnel of the charity comprise the Company Secretary, the Branch Manager and the Trustees. The total employee benefits of the key management personnel were £56,041 (2021: £56,041). The Trustees neither received nor waived any remuneration during the year (2021: £Nil). Trustees expenses paid during the year are disclosed in Note 17.

6 Tangible Fixed Assets

	Freehold Property	Fixtures Fittings & Equipment	Motor Vehicle	Total
	£	£	£	£
Cost				
As at 1st January 2022	3,364,900	769,153	21,000	4,155,053
Additions	-	9,226	-	9,226
Disposals	-	(269)	-	(269)
As at 31st December 2022	<u>3,364,900</u>	<u>778,110</u>	<u>21,000</u>	<u>4,164,010</u>
Depreciation				
As at 1st January 2022	-	745,904	20,999	766,903
On Disposals	-	(269)	-	(269)
Charge for the Year	-	12,483	-	12,483
As at 31st December 2022	<u>-</u>	<u>758,118</u>	<u>20,999</u>	<u>779,117</u>
Net Book Value at				
31st December 2022	<u>3,364,900</u>	<u>19,992</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>3,384,893</u>
Net Book Value at				
31st December 2021	<u>3,364,900</u>	<u>23,249</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>3,388,150</u>

SHINNYO-EN, U.K.
NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER 2022
(Continued)

	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>
	£	£
7 Debtors		
Prepayments	12,933	9,657
Other Debtors	4,263	-
	<u>£17,196</u>	<u>£9,657</u>
8 Creditors (Amounts falling due within one year)		
Sundry Creditors & Accruals	28,773	24,315
Taxation and Social Security	11,448	5,389
	<u>£40,221</u>	<u>£29,704</u>

9 Analysis of Net Assets between Funds

	General Fund	Restricted Fund	Permanent Endowment	Total
	£	£	£	£
Tangible Fixed Assets	184,893	-	3,200,000	3,384,893
Cash at Bank and in Hand	610,992	9,053	-	620,045
Other Net Current Assets	(23,025)	-	-	(23,025)
	<u>772,860</u>	<u>9,053</u>	<u>3,200,000</u>	<u>3,981,913</u>

SHINNYO-EN, U.K.
NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER 2022
(Continued)

10 Statement of Funds

Permanent Endowment

This relates to monies received from the Parent Organisation in Japan, Shinnyo-en, for the purposes of acquiring the Manor House (Freehold Property from Note 5), for its subsequent conversion into the U.K. Centre and for continued capital projects.

The monies were advanced subject to the following conditions:

- i) That the said sum be applied only in payment of the purchase price of the property and other costs reasonably incurred by the Company in the connection with the purchase and refurbishment of the property.
- ii) Following the purchase of the property it will not be sold, leased, mortgaged, charged or otherwise disposed of, dealt with or in anyway encumber the whole or any part of the property or interest in it without prior written consent of Shinnyo-En.
- iii) That at the time of applying for registration of title to the property upon completion of the purchase application was made to the Registrar of H M Land Registry for the following restriction to be entered on the register against the title.

Except under an order of the Registrar, no disposition or dealing by the proprietor of the land is to be registered without the consent of the Executive Director of Shinnyo-En, Japan.

The Funds donated have been transferred to the Permanent Endowment from Parent Organisation reserve.

	At 1 January 2022 £	Incoming Resources £	Outgoing Resources £	Transfers £	At 31 December 2022 £
General Reserve	783,199	454,854	465,193	0	772,860
Total unrestricted funds	<u>783,199</u>	<u>454,854</u>	<u>465,193</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>772,860</u>
Restricted funds:					
Interfaith Friends for Change	-	-	-	-	-
Funds for Education	2,055	-	-	-	2,055
Funds for Youth Association Activities	7,120	-	122	-	6,998
Funds for Special Ceremony	-	-	-	-	-
Funds for Lantern Floating	1,148	40,000	41,148	-	-
Total restricted funds	<u>10,323</u>	<u>40,000</u>	<u>41,270</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>9,053</u>
Permanent Endowment	3,200,000	-	-	-	3,200,000
Total Funds	<u>3,993,522</u>	<u>494,854</u>	<u>506,463</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>3,981,913</u>

Restricted income was received in the year for Interfaith Friends for Change, Education and the Lantern Floating Ceremony.

The carried forward funds for each are available for future expenditure.

The unrestricted fund represents the free funds of the charity which are not designated for particular purposes, and are expendable at the discretion of the Trustees in the furtherance of the objects of the Order.

Hence, such funds may be held to finance both working capital and capital investment.

SHINNYO-EN, U.K.
NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER 2022
(continued)

11 Capital Commitments

There are no outstanding commitments as at 31st December 2022 (2021: £Nil).

12 Leasing Commitments

At 31st December 2022, the company had annual commitments under non-cancellable operating lease payments recognised as an expense as detailed below:

	2022	2021
	£	£
Operating Leases which expire:		
Within one year	1,862	2,791
Within two to five years	-	1,862
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>

13 Corporation Taxation

The charity is exempt from tax on income and gains falling within section 505 of the Taxes Act 1988 or section 252 of the Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992 to the extent that these are applied to its charitable objects.

14 Contingent Liabilities

There are no contingent liabilities to report.

15 Post Balance Sheet Events

There are no post balance sheet events to report.

16 Related Party Transactions

This year there were no directors provided with rent-free accommodation on The Manor House property in connection with their duties, as provided for under Clause 4 of the Memorandum of Association. The Coach House has not been occupied during the year by the junior ministers on their term of secondment in the United Kingdom.

Shinnyo-en Japan, the Founding organisation provides Shinnyo-en, UK with funding by way of subvention income. For the year ended 31st December 2022, Shinnyo-en, UK received subvention income of £320,000 (2021: £280,000), which included £Nil (2021: £Nil) for Education and £Nil (2021: Nil) for Youth Association activities.

During the year, no training travel expenses (2021: £Nil) were paid on behalf of trustees' wives.

17 Trustee Expenses

During the year, no travel expenses of trustees (2021: Nil) were paid for by Shinnyo-en, UK.

18 Control

The Executive Director of Shinnyo-en Japan, oversees the overall management of Shinnyo-en, UK and is the ultimate controlling party.

19 General Information

The charity is a company limited by guarantee, registered in England and Wales. The address of the registered office is The Manor House, Woodstock Lane North, Long Ditton, Surrey, KT6 5HL.

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF SHINNYO-EN, U.K.

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Shinnyo-en, UK for the year ended 31st December 2022 which comprise the primary statements such as the Income and Expenditure Account, the Statement of Financial Position, the Statement of Financial Activities, the Cash Flow Statement and the related notes. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards including FRS 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the charitable company's affairs as at 31st December 2022 and of its incoming resources and application of resources; including its income and expenditure, for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice applicable to smaller entities;
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the charitable company in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the company's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the trustees with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

Other information

The other information comprises the information included in the trustees' report, other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. The trustees are responsible for the other information contained within the trustees' report. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon. Our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the financial statements or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

Opinions on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the trustees' report (incorporating the directors' report) for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements; and
- the directors' report has been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF
SHINNYO-EN, U.K.
(Continued)**

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

In the light of our knowledge and understanding of the charitable company and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the directors' report included within the trustees' report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate and proper accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of trustees' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit; or
- the trustees were not entitled to prepare the financial statements in accordance with the small companies' regime and take advantage of the small companies' exemptions in preparing the trustees' report and from the requirement to prepare a strategic report.

Responsibilities of trustees

As explained more fully in the Trustees' Responsibilities Statement set out on page 6 the Trustees (who are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of the company law) are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the trustees are responsible for assessing the charitable company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the trustees either intend to liquidate the charitable company or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. We design procedures in line with our responsibilities, outlined above, to detect material misstatements in respect of irregularities, including fraud. The specific procedures for this engagement and the extent to which these are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud is detailed below:

**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF
SHINNYO-EN, U.K.
(Continued)**

We have;

- Obtained an understanding of the legal and regularity framework applicable to the entity and how the entity is complying with that framework;
- Obtained an understanding of the entity's policies and procedures on compliance with laws and regulations, including documentation of any instances of non-compliance;
- Identified the laws and regulations that have significance in the context of the entity;
- Obtained an understanding of the entity's risk assessment process, including the risk of fraud;
- Assessed and evaluated the susceptibility of the entity's financial to material misstatement, through error and fraud;
- Implemented procedures to enable the identification and testing of unusual or unexpected journal entries;
- Evaluated the assumptions and judgements used by management within significant accounting estimates and assessed if these indicate evidence of management bias;
- Tested significant transactions, in particular the evaluation of the business rationale for any which appear unusual or outside the company's normal course of business;
- Reviewed the financial statements and tested the disclosures against supporting documentation;
- Communicated relevant matters (including those above) to all members of the audit team to ensure they understand the risks specific to the entity and the audit procedures planned to mitigate these.

Because of the inherent limitations of an audit, there is a risk that we will not detect all irregularities, including those leading to a material misstatement in the financial statements or non-compliance with regulation. This risk increases the more that compliance with a law or regulation is removed from the events and transactions reflected in the financial statements, as we will be less likely to become aware of instances of non-compliance. The risk is also greater regarding irregularities occurring due to fraud rather than error, as fraud involves intentional concealment, forgery, collusion, omission or misrepresentation.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our auditor's report.

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the charitable company's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the charitable company's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the charitable company and its members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.



Andrew Shepherd (Senior Statutory Auditor)
for and on behalf of
Couch Bright King & Co
Chartered Accountants &
Statutory Auditors

2 Tolherst Court
Turkey Mill Business Park
Ashford Road, Maidstone
Kent ME14 5SF

17th July 2023

SHINNYO-EN, U.K.
DETAILED INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER 2022

	2022 £	2021 £
Restricted Subvention Income		
Funds for Lantern Floating Ceremony	40,000	40,000
	----- 40,000	----- 40,000
Unrestricted Income		
Subvention from founding Organisation in Japan	280,000	240,000
Followers Contributions	150,377	159,150
Publications and Devotional Material	2,923	1,640
Chiryu Gakuin Dharma Programme	485	1,076
Lodge House - Short Term Net Rental Income	16,265	16,307
Coach House - Short Term Net Rental Income	4,804	894
	----- 454,854	----- 419,067
Total Income	----- 494,854	----- 459,067
Charitable Activities:		
Restricted Expenditure (Note 3)	41,270	39,091
Unrestricted Expenditure		
Lantern Floating Ceremony	14,675	-
Rates & Insurance	8,819	17,937
Light, Heat & Water	12,435	7,257
Property Security and Maintenance	61,379	62,977
Equipment Rental	3,942	3,238
Buddhist Altar Equipment	127	106
Meeting, Premises Rentals and Propagation	8,981	105
Festival of Oneness, Japan	2,571	-
Okumotsu	2,014	1,865
Publications and Media Subscriptions	-	3,640
Translation Fees	18,630	53,190
Ceremonies and Functions	-	-
Motor Expenses	1,938	2,478
Resident Minister - Living Expenses	43	146
Depreciation	12,483	11,812
Profit on Fixed Asset Disposals	-	(60)
	----- 148,037	----- 164,691
Management and Administration		
Salary Costs	261,215	216,891
Pension Costs	11,190	11,855
Ex Pats Costs	9,703	-
Education/Training	290	-
Telephone	11,863	10,956
Printing, Stationery and Postage	2,764	1,752
Sundries	227	529
Loss/(Profit) on Foreign Exchange	603	785
Bank Charges	730	483
Audit Fees	7,650	7,650
Accountancy Services	6,300	6,300
Legal and Professional Fees	4,621	6,708
	----- 317,156	----- 263,909
Total Expenditure	----- 506,463	----- 467,691
(Deficit) of Income over Expenditure for the Year	(11,609)	(8,624)
Surplus Brought Forward	793,522	802,146
Surplus Carried Forward	£ 781,913	£ 793,522