

DENCOMMON LIMITED

England & Wales · Charity number 295554

Details

Status	Registered
Legal form	Charitable company
Company number	01609299
Registered	1987-06-03
Register	View on the Charity Commission register

Contact

Address 34 Princes Park Avenue
London
NW11 0JT

Phone 02072722255

Email mail@cohenarnold.com

Activities

Objects: (1) ADVANCEMENT OF RELIGION IN ACCORDANCE WITH ORTHODOX JEWISH FAITH. (2) RELIEF OF POVERTY. (3) SUCH OTHER PURPOSES AS ARE RECOGNIESED BY ENGLISH LAW AS CHARITABLE.

Activities: To further both in the United Kingdom and abroad those purposes recognised as charitable by English Law.

Classification

- **How:** Makes Grants To Organisations
- **What:** General Charitable Purposes, The Prevention Or Relief Of Poverty, Religious Activities
- **Who:** Other Charities Or Voluntary Bodies

Geography

- Throughout England And Wales

Finances

Period end	Income	Expenditure	Assets	Employees
2025-03-31	£269,089	£176,871	-	-
2024-03-31	£124,538	£118,504	-	-
2023-03-31	£133,122	£135,451	-	-
2022-03-31	£119,281	£131,400	-	-
2021-03-31	£108,000	£102,880	-	-

Trustees

Name	Role	Appointed
MR H BONDI		2012-08-02
MR S BONDI		2012-09-12
MRS H F BONDI		1982-01-25
REV L H BONDI		1982-01-25

DENCOMMON LIMITED

England & Wales - Charity number 295554

Accounts

COMPANY REGISTRATION NUMBER: 01609299

CHARITY REGISTRATION NUMBER: 295554

DENCOMMON LIMITED
COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
UNAUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
31 MARCH 2025

COHEN ARNOLD
Chartered Accountants
New Burlington House
1075 Finchley Road
London
NW11 0PU

DENCOMMON LIMITED
COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

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DENCOMMON LIMITED
COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
TRUSTEES' ANNUAL REPORT (INCORPORATING THE DIRECTOR'S REPORT)
YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

The trustees, who are also the directors for the purposes of company law, present their report and the unaudited financial statements of the charity for the year ended 31 March 2025.

REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS

Registered charity name Dencommon Limited
Charity registration number 295554
Company registration number 01609299
Principal office and registered office 34 Princes Park Avenue
London
NW11 0JT

THE TRUSTEES Mr L H Bondi
Mrs H F Bondi
Mr S Bondi
Mr H Bondi

COMPANY SECRETARY Mrs H F Bondi

INDEPENDENT EXAMINER B Leigh FCA
New Burlington House
1075 Finchley Road
London
NW11 0PU

STRUCTURE, GOVERNANCE AND MANAGEMENT

The charity is constituted as a company limited by guarantee, and is therefore governed by its Memorandum and Articles of Association.

The governors (trustees) administer the day-to-day affairs of the charity. None of the trustees have any beneficial interest in the charity.

It is not currently the intention of the trustees of the charity to appoint new trustees. Should the situation change in the future, the trustees will apply suitable recruitment training and induction procedures.

DENCOMMON LIMITED
COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
TRUSTEES' ANNUAL REPORT (INCORPORATING THE DIRECTOR'S REPORT)
(continued)
YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

OBJECTIVES AND ACTIVITIES

The charity is established to further those purposes both in the United Kingdom and abroad recognised as charitable by English Law and in furtherance of the aforementioned objects.

The charity receives income mainly from its property investments and charitable receipts under gift aid, which it utilises in the provision and distribution of grants and donations.

The charity's principle activity throughout the year was the provision and distribution of donations and grants to organisations, and no change is envisaged in the immediate future.

The trustees confirm that they have referred to the guidance contained in the Charity Commission's general guidance on public benefit when reviewing the charity's aims and objectives and in planning future activities and setting the grant making policy for the year.

ACHIEVEMENTS AND PERFORMANCE

During the year the company continued to pursue its philanthropic objects in support of educational, religious and other charitable organisations and aggregate donations of £117,550 (2024: £69,310) were paid.

FINANCIAL REVIEW

The financial results of the charity's activities for the year to 31 March 2025 are fully reflected in the attached Financial Statements together with the notes thereon.

Reserve Policy

It is the policy of the charity to maintain unrestricted funds, which include the free reserves of the charity, at a level which the trustees think appropriate, after considering the future commitments of the charity and the likely costs of the charity for the next year. The trustees have not undertaken any formal charitable commitments and consider that the charity will generate sufficient income from its investment properties and from donations to fund its ongoing activities.

At 31 March 2025 the charity had unrestricted funds aggregating £1,019,417.

Grant Making Policy

Grants are made to charitable institutions and organisations which accord with the objects of the charity.

The trustees are approached for donations by a wide variety of charitable institutions operating all over England. The trustees consider all requests which they receive and make donations based on the level of funds available.

Investment Powers and Policy

The charity has powers to make investments in accordance with its constitutional documents. The trustees consider appropriate and judicious investments which could generate income and capital growth in the medium term to enable the charity to continue its charitable activities into the future whilst maintaining free reserves to enable it to carry out its activities in the immediate term.

DENCOMMON LIMITED
COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
TRUSTEES' ANNUAL REPORT (INCORPORATING THE DIRECTOR'S REPORT)
(continued)
YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

PLANS FOR FUTURE PERIODS

In determining the level of charitable grants and donations that the charity may make, the trustees consider the income available for such purposes from its investment properties.

PRINCIPAL RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES

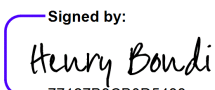
Risk Management

The trustees plan to continue to make distributions in accordance with their grant making policy and to ensure that an appropriate level of reserves is maintained. The trustees have identified and reviewed the major risks to which the charity is exposed, in particular those related to the operations and finance of the charity, and are satisfied that systems are in place to manage those risks.

SMALL COMPANY PROVISIONS

This report has been prepared in accordance with the provisions applicable to companies entitled to the small companies exemption.

The trustees' annual report was approved on^{23/12/2025}..... and signed on behalf of the board of trustees by:

Signed by:

77127B9CB0D5488...
Mr H Bondi
Trustee

DENCOMMON LIMITED
COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
INDEPENDENT EXAMINER'S REPORT TO THE TRUSTEES OF DENCOMMON
LIMITED
YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

I report to the trustees on my examination of the financial statements of Dencommon Limited ('the charity') for the year ended 31 March 2025.

RESPONSIBILITIES AND BASIS OF REPORT

As the charity's trustees of the company (and also its directors for the purposes of company law) you are responsible for the preparation of the accounts in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006 ('the 2006 Act').

Having satisfied myself that the accounts of the company are not required to be audited under Part 16 of the 2006 Act and are eligible for independent examination, I report in respect of my examination of your charity's accounts as carried out under section 145 of the Charities Act 2011 ('the 2011 Act'). In carrying out my examination I have followed the Directions given by the Charity Commission under section 145(5) (b) of the 2011 Act.


INDEPENDENT EXAMINER'S STATEMENT

Since the charity's gross income exceeded £250,000 your examiner must be a member of a body listed in section 145 of the 2011 Act. I confirm that I am qualified to undertake the examination because I am a member of the Institute of Chartered Accountants in England and Wales (ICAEW), which is one of the listed bodies.

I have completed my examination. I confirm that no matters have come to my attention in connection with the examination giving me cause to believe:

1. accounting records were not kept in respect of the charity as required by section 386 of the 2006 Act; or
2. the financial statements do not accord with those records; or
3. the financial statements do not comply with the accounting requirements of section 396 of the 2006 Act other than any requirement that the accounts give a 'true and fair' view which is not a matter considered as part of an independent examination; or
4. the financial statements have not been prepared in accordance with the methods and principles of the Statement of Recommended Practice for accounting and reporting by charities applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102).

I have no concerns and have come across no other matters in connection with the examination to which attention should be drawn in this report in order to enable a proper understanding of the accounts to be reached.

Signed by:

B Leigh FCA
Independent Examiner
New Burlington House
1075 Finchley Road
London
NW11 0PU
23/12/2025

DENCOMMON LIMITED
COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES
(INCLUDING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT)
YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

		2025		2024
		Unrestricted		
	Note	funds	Total funds	Total funds
		£	£	£
Income and endowments				
Donations and legacies	5	153,000	153,000	6,000
Investment income	6	116,089	116,089	118,538
Total income		<u>269,089</u>	<u>269,089</u>	<u>124,538</u>
Expenditure				
Expenditure on raising funds:				
Investment management costs	7	(48,674)	(48,674)	(39,120)
Expenditure on charitable activities	8,9	(128,197)	(128,197)	(79,384)
Total expenditure		<u>(176,871)</u>	<u>(176,871)</u>	<u>(118,504)</u>
Net gains on investments	11	1,218	1,218	193
Net income and net movement in funds		<u>93,436</u>	<u>93,436</u>	<u>6,227</u>
Reconciliation of funds				
Total funds brought forward		925,981	925,981	919,754
Total funds carried forward		<u>1,019,417</u>	<u>1,019,417</u>	<u>925,981</u>

The statement of financial activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year. All income and expenditure derive from continuing activities.

All movements were in Unrestricted Funds.

The notes on pages 7 to 14 form part of these financial statements.

DENCOMMON LIMITED
COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

31 MARCH 2025

	Note	2025	2024
		£	£
FIXED ASSETS			
Tangible fixed assets	16	1,075,863	1,075,954
Investments	17	3,224	2,006
		1,079,087	1,077,960
 CURRENT ASSETS			
Debtors	18	10,276	17,148
Cash at bank and in hand		479	9,814
		10,755	26,962
 CREDITORS: amounts falling due within one year	19	(70,425)	(178,941)
 NET CURRENT LIABILITIES		(59,670)	(151,979)
 TOTAL ASSETS LESS CURRENT LIABILITIES		1,019,417	925,981
 NET ASSETS		1,019,417	925,981
 FUNDS OF THE CHARITY			
Unrestricted funds		1,019,417	925,981
Total charity funds	20	1,019,417	925,981

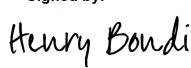
For the year ending 31 March 2025 the charity was entitled to exemption from audit under section 477 of the Companies Act 2006 relating to small companies.

Directors' responsibilities:

- The members have not required the company to obtain an audit of its financial statements for the year in question in accordance with section 476;
- The directors acknowledge their responsibilities for complying with the requirements of the Act with respect to accounting records and the preparation of financial statements.

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the provisions applicable to companies subject to the small companies' regime.

These financial statements were approved by the board of trustees and authorised for issue on 23/12/2025, and are signed on behalf of the board by:

Signed by:

 Mr H Bondi
 Trustee

The notes on pages 7 to 14 form part of these financial statements.

DENCOMMON LIMITED
COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

1. GENERAL INFORMATION

The charity is a public benefit entity and a private company limited by guarantee, registered in England and Wales and a registered charity in England and Wales. The address of the registered office is 34 Princes Park Avenue, London, NW11 0JT.

2. STATEMENT OF COMPLIANCE

These financial statements have been prepared in compliance with FRS 102, 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and the Republic of Ireland', the Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)) and the Companies Act 2006.

3. ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of preparation

The financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis, as modified by the revaluation of certain financial assets and liabilities and investment properties measured at fair value through income or expenditure.

The financial statements are prepared in sterling, which is the functional currency of the entity.

The charity meets the definition of a public benefit entity under FRS 102.

Going concern

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the accounting principles appropriate to a going concern, as the trustees have a reasonable expectation that the charity has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future by meeting its liabilities as they fall due, based on support from the principal creditor.

Judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty

In the application of the charity's accounting policies, the trustees are required to make judgements, estimates and assumptions about the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources. These estimates and associated assumptions are based on historical experience and other factors that are considered to be relevant. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

The estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the period in which the estimate is revised if the revision affects only that period, or in the period of the revision and future periods if the revision affects both current and future periods.

The trustees do not consider there are any critical judgements or sources of estimation uncertainty requiring disclosure beyond the accounting policies listed below.

DENCOMMON LIMITED
COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS *(continued)*
YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

3. ACCOUNTING POLICIES *(continued)*

Judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty *(continued)*

Investment Properties

Investment properties are properties which are held either to earn rental income or for capital appreciation or for both. Investment properties are recognised initially at cost.

Subsequent to initial recognition -

- (i) Investment properties are held at fair value. Any gains or losses arising from changes in the fair value are recognised in the income and expenditure account in the period that they arise; and
- (ii) No depreciation is provided in respect of investment properties applying the fair value model.

Investment property fair value is determined by the trustees based on professional valuations, their understanding of property market conditions and the specific properties concerned using a sales valuation approach, derived from recent comparable transactions on the market, adjusted by applying discounts to reflect status of occupation and condition.

Acquisitions and disposals of properties

Acquisitions and disposals of properties are considered to take place at the legal completion and are included in the financial statements accordingly.

Trade debtors

The trustees use details of the age of trade debtors and the status of any disputes together with external evidence of the credit status of the counterparty in making judgements concerning any need to impair the carrying values.

Taxation

The charity is not liable to direct taxation on its income or gains, whether realised or not, as it falls within the various exemptions liable to registered charities. Accordingly, the charity does not recognise any deferred tax liability on property revaluations as no tax would be due in the event of a disposal as the charity would benefit from the relevant exemptions, as it will apply all funds for qualifying charitable purposes.

Fund accounting

General unrestricted funds comprise the accumulated surplus or deficit on income and expenditure account. They are available for use at the discretion of the trustees in furtherance of the general objectives of the charity.

Restricted funds are funds subject to specific restricted conditions imposed by donors. There are no restricted funds as at the balance sheet date.

Designated funds are funds which have been set aside at the discretion of the trustees for specific purposes. There are no designated funds as at the Balance Sheet date.

Incoming resources

All income is included in the statement of financial activities when entitlement has passed to the charity, it is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the charity and the amount can be reliably measured.

DENCOMMON LIMITED
COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS *(continued)*
YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

3. ACCOUNTING POLICIES *(continued)*

Incoming resources *(continued)*

Income from donations or grants is recognised when there is evidence of entitlement to the gift, receipt is probable and its amount can be measured reliably.

Resources expended

Expenditure is charged on an accrual basis and allocated to the appropriate headings in the accounts.

The majority of costs are directly attributable to specific activities. Costs incurred in respect of the charitable activities include attributable support costs where applicable.

Depreciation

Depreciation is calculated so as to write off the cost or valuation of an asset, less its residual value, over the useful economic life of that asset as follows:

Fixtures & Fittings - 20% reducing balance

Investments

Unlisted equity investments are initially recorded at cost, and subsequently measured at fair value. If fair value cannot be reliably measured, assets are measured at cost less impairment.

Listed investments are measured at fair value with changes in fair value being recognised in income or expenditure.

Financial instruments

A financial asset or a financial liability is recognised only when the entity becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the instrument.

Basic financial instruments are initially recognised at the amount receivable or payable including any related transaction costs, unless the arrangement constitutes a financing transaction, where it is recognised at the present value of the future payments discounted at a market rate of interest for a similar debt instrument.

Current assets and current liabilities are subsequently measured at the cash or other consideration expected to be paid or received and not discounted.

Debt instruments are subsequently measured at amortised cost.

Financial assets that are measured at cost or amortised cost are reviewed for objective evidence of impairment at the end of each reporting date. If there is objective evidence of impairment, an impairment loss is recognised under the appropriate heading in the statement of financial activities in which the initial gain was recognised.

Any reversals of impairment are recognised immediately, to the extent that the reversal does not result in a carrying amount of the financial asset that exceeds what the carrying amount would have been had the impairment not previously been recognised.

DENCOMMON LIMITED
COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS *(continued)*
YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

4. LIMITED BY GUARANTEE

The charity is a company limited by guarantee and has no share capital. The liability of each member in the event of winding up is limited to £1.

5. DONATIONS AND LEGACIES

	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2025 £	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2024 £
DONATIONS				
Donations received	153,000	153,000	6,000	6,000

6. INVESTMENT INCOME

	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2025 £	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2024 £
Rent and charges receivable	116,089	116,089	118,538	118,538

7. INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT COSTS

	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2025 £	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2024 £
Investment property management costs	48,674	48,674	39,120	39,120

8. EXPENDITURE ON CHARITABLE ACTIVITIES BY FUND TYPE

	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2025 £	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2024 £
Donations Paid	117,550	117,550	69,310	69,310
Support costs	10,647	10,647	10,074	10,074
	<u>128,197</u>	<u>128,197</u>	<u>79,384</u>	<u>79,384</u>

9. EXPENDITURE ON CHARITABLE ACTIVITIES BY ACTIVITY TYPE

	Grant funding of activities £	Support costs £	Total funds 2025 £	Total fund 2024 £
Donations Paid	117,550	–	117,550	69,310
Governance costs	–	10,647	10,647	10,074
	<u>117,550</u>	<u>10,647</u>	<u>128,197</u>	<u>79,384</u>

DENCOMMON LIMITED
COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS *(continued)*
YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

10. ANALYSIS OF GRANTS

	2025	2024
	£	£
GRANTS TO INSTITUTIONS		
Furtherance of Education, Relief of Poverty and Advancement of Religion	<u>117,550</u>	<u>69,310</u>
Total grants	<u><u>117,550</u></u>	<u><u>69,310</u></u>

The composition of donations is shown below.

	£
Amud Hatzdoko Trust	25,150
Kol Yom Trust	24,000
Achisomoch	15,000
Yesamach Levav	15,000
Colel Polen Kupath Ramban	8,700
Chevrav Mo'Oz Ladol	5,050
Keren Hatorah	3,500
Yishaya Adler Memorial Fund	3,000
Friends Of Kupat Hakahal Kiryat Sefer	2,000
Ichud Mosdos Gur	2,000
Chazon Ish Institutons	1,800
Kollel Zichron Shaul	1,750
Centre For Torah Education Trust	1,500
British Friends Of Tiferes Chaim	1,000
Shaar Hamelech	1,000
Other donations < £1,000	7,100
Total	<u><u>117,550</u></u>

11. NET GAINS ON INVESTMENTS

	Unrestricted Funds	Total Funds 2025	Unrestricted Funds	Total Funds 2024
	£	£	£	£
Gains/(losses) on listed investments	<u>1,218</u>	<u>1,218</u>	<u>193</u>	<u>193</u>

12. NET INCOME

Net income is stated after charging/(crediting):

	2025	2024
	£	£
Depreciation of tangible fixed assets	<u>91</u>	<u>114</u>

DENCOMMON LIMITED
COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS *(continued)*
YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

13. INDEPENDENT EXAMINATION FEES

	2025 £	2024 £
Fees payable to the independent examiner for: Independent examination of the financial statements	<u>4,560</u>	<u>4,320</u>

14. EMPLOYEE NUMBERS

The average head count of employees, including trustees, during the year was 4 (2024: 4).

No salaries or wages have been paid to employees during the year.

15. TRUSTEE REMUNERATION AND EXPENSES

No salaries or wages have been paid to employees, including the trustees, during the year. The charity did not meet any individual expenses incurred by the trustees for services provided to the charity.

16. TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

	Freehold properties £	Fixtures and fittings £	Total £
Fair Value/Cost			
At 1 April 2024 and 31 March 2025	<u>1,075,500</u>	<u>2,911</u>	<u>1,078,411</u>
Depreciation			
At 1 April 2024	–	2,457	2,457
Charge for the year	–	91	91
At 31 March 2025	<u>–</u>	<u>2,548</u>	<u>2,548</u>
Carrying amount			
At 31 March 2025	<u>1,075,500</u>	<u>363</u>	<u>1,075,863</u>
At 31 March 2024	<u>1,075,500</u>	<u>454</u>	<u>1,075,954</u>

The historical cost of the properties is £127,710.

DENCOMMON LIMITED
COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS *(continued)*
YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

17. INVESTMENTS

	Listed investments £
Cost or valuation	
At 1 April 2024	2,006
Additions	–
Fair value movements	1,218
At 31 March 2025	<u><u>3,224</u></u>
Impairment	
At 1 April 2024 and 31 March 2025	
Carrying amount	
At 31 March 2025	<u><u>3,224</u></u>
At 31 March 2024	<u><u>2,006</u></u>

All investments shown above are held at valuation.

Listed investments

Investments are measured at fair value using quoted market share prices.

18. DEBTORS

	2025 £	2024 £
Trade debtors	<u><u>10,276</u></u>	<u><u>17,148</u></u>

19. CREDITORS: amounts falling due within one year

	2025 £	2024 £
Trade creditors	254	–
Accruals and deferred income	4,320	4,320
Other creditors	<u><u>65,851</u></u>	<u><u>174,621</u></u>
	<u><u>70,425</u></u>	<u><u>178,941</u></u>

Included in other creditors are interest free loans of £23,500 due to companies with a director who is a trustee of the charity and £31,638 due to the trustees of the charity.

DENCOMMON LIMITED
COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS *(continued)*
YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

20. ANALYSIS OF CHARITABLE FUNDS

Unrestricted funds

	At 1 April 2024	Income	Expenditure	Gains and losses	At 31 March 2025
	£	£	£	£	£
General funds	<u>925,981</u>	<u>269,089</u>	<u>(176,871)</u>	<u>1,218</u>	<u>1,019,417</u>

	At 1 April 2023	Income	Expenditure	Gains and losses	At 31 March 2024
	£	£	£	£	£
General funds	<u>919,754</u>	<u>124,538</u>	<u>(118,504)</u>	<u>193</u>	<u>925,981</u>

21. ANALYSIS OF NET ASSETS BETWEEN FUNDS

	Unrestricted Funds	Total Funds 2025
	£	£
Investments	1,079,087	1,079,087
Current assets	10,755	10,755
Creditors less than 1 year	<u>(70,425)</u>	<u>(70,425)</u>
Net assets	<u>1,019,417</u>	<u>1,019,417</u>

	Unrestricted Funds	Total Funds 2024
	£	£
Investments	1,077,960	1,077,960
Current assets	26,962	26,962
Creditors less than 1 year	<u>(178,941)</u>	<u>(178,941)</u>
Net assets	<u>925,981</u>	<u>925,981</u>

22. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

During the year, donations of £153,000 were received from companies/charities with common directors/trustees and donations of £3,500 were paid to charities with a common trustee.

DENCOMMON LIMITED

England & Wales - Charity number 295554

Accounts

COMPANY REGISTRATION NUMBER: 01609299

CHARITY REGISTRATION NUMBER: 295554

**DENCOMMON LIMITED
COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
UNAUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
31 MARCH 2024**

COHEN ARNOLD
Chartered Accountants
New Burlington House
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DENCOMMON LIMITED
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Registered charity name	Dencommon Limited
Charity registration number	295554
Company registration number	01609299
Principal office and registered office	34 Princes Park Avenue London NW11 0JT

THE TRUSTEES	Mr L H Bondi Mrs H F Bondi Mr S Bondi Mr H Bondi
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COMPANY SECRETARY	Mrs H F Bondi
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INDEPENDENT EXAMINER	B Leigh FCA New Burlington House 1075 Finchley Road London NW11 0PU
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STRUCTURE, GOVERNANCE AND MANAGEMENT

The charity is constituted as a company limited by guarantee, and is therefore governed by its Memorandum and Articles of Association.

The governors (trustees) administer the day-to-day affairs of the charity. None of the trustees have any beneficial interest in the charity.

It is not currently the intention of the trustees of the charity to appoint new trustees. Should the situation change in the future, the trustees will apply suitable recruitment training and induction procedures.

DENCOMMON LIMITED
COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
TRUSTEES' ANNUAL REPORT (INCORPORATING THE DIRECTOR'S REPORT)
(continued)
YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

OBJECTIVES AND ACTIVITIES

The charity is established to further those purposes both in the United Kingdom and abroad recognised as charitable by English Law and in furtherance of the aforementioned objects.

The charity receives income mainly from its property investments and charitable receipts under gift aid, which it utilises in the provision and distribution of grants and donations.

The charity's principle activity throughout the year was the provision and distribution of donations and grants to organisations, and no change is envisaged in the immediate future.

The trustees confirm that they have referred to the guidance contained in the Charity Commission's general guidance on public benefit when reviewing the charity's aims and objectives and in planning future activities and setting the grant making policy for the year.

ACHIEVEMENTS AND PERFORMANCE

During the year the company continued to pursue its philanthropic objects in support of educational, religious and other charitable organisations and aggregate donations of £69,310 (2023: £70,700) were paid.

FINANCIAL REVIEW

The financial results of the charity's activities for the year to 31 March 2024 are fully reflected in the attached Financial Statements together with the notes thereon.

Reserve Policy

It is the policy of the charity to maintain unrestricted funds, which include the free reserves of the charity, at a level which the trustees think appropriate, after considering the future commitments of the charity and the likely costs of the charity for the next year. The trustees have not undertaken any formal charitable commitments and consider that the charity will generate sufficient income from its investment properties and from donations to fund its ongoing activities.

At 31 March 2024 the charity had unrestricted funds aggregating £925,981.

Grant Making Policy

Grants are made to charitable institutions and organisations which accord with the objects of the charity.

The trustees are approached for donations by a wide variety of charitable institutions operating all over England. The trustees consider all requests which they receive and make donations based on the level of funds available.

Investment Powers and Policy

The charity has powers to make investments in accordance with its constitutional documents. The trustees consider appropriate and judicious investments which could generate income and capital growth in the medium term to enable the charity to continue its charitable activities into the future whilst maintaining free reserves to enable it to carry out its activities in the immediate term.

DENCOMMON LIMITED
COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
TRUSTEES' ANNUAL REPORT (INCORPORATING THE DIRECTOR'S REPORT)
(continued)
YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

PLANS FOR FUTURE PERIODS

In determining the level of charitable grants and donations that the charity may make, the trustees consider the income available for such purposes from its investment properties.

PRINCIPAL RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES

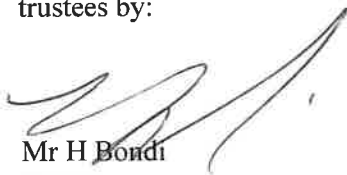
Risk Management

The trustees plan to continue to make distributions in accordance with their grant making policy and to ensure that an appropriate level of reserves is maintained. The trustees have identified and reviewed the major risks to which the charity is exposed, in particular those related to the operations and finance of the charity, and are satisfied that systems are in place to manage those risks.

SMALL COMPANY PROVISIONS

This report has been prepared in accordance with the provisions applicable to companies entitled to the small companies exemption.

The trustees' annual report was approved on 13 December 2024, and signed on behalf of the board of trustees by:



Mr H Bondi
Trustee

DENCOMMON LIMITED
COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
INDEPENDENT EXAMINER'S REPORT TO THE TRUSTEES OF DENCOMMON LIMITED
YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

I report to the trustees on my examination of the financial statements of Dencommon Limited ('the charity') for the year ended 31 March 2024.

RESPONSIBILITIES AND BASIS OF REPORT

As the charity's trustees of the company (and also its directors for the purposes of company law) you are responsible for the preparation of the accounts in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006 ('the 2006 Act').

Having satisfied myself that the accounts of the company are not required to be audited under Part 16 of the 2006 Act and are eligible for independent examination, I report in respect of my examination of your charity's accounts as carried out under section 145 of the Charities Act 2011 ('the 2011 Act'). In carrying out my examination I have followed the Directions given by the Charity Commission under section 145(5) (b) of the 2011 Act.

INDEPENDENT EXAMINER'S STATEMENT

I have completed my examination. I confirm that no matters have come to my attention in connection with the examination giving me cause to believe:

1. accounting records were not kept in respect of the charity as required by section 386 of the 2006 Act; or
2. the financial statements do not accord with those records; or
3. the financial statements do not comply with the accounting requirements of section 396 of the 2006 Act other than any requirement that the accounts give a 'true and fair' view which is not a matter considered as part of an independent examination; or
4. the financial statements have not been prepared in accordance with the methods and principles of the Statement of Recommended Practice for accounting and reporting by charities applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102).

I have no concerns and have come across no other matters in connection with the examination to which attention should be drawn in this report in order to enable a proper understanding of the accounts to be reached.



18 December 2024

B Leigh FCA
Independent Examiner

New Burlington House
1075 Finchley Road
London
NW11 0PU

DENCOMMON LIMITED
COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES
(INCLUDING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT)
YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

		2024		2023
	Note	Unrestricted funds £	Total funds £	Total funds £
Income and endowments				
Donations and legacies	5	6,000	6,000	30,000
Investment income	6	118,538	118,538	103,122
Total income		<u>124,538</u>	<u>124,538</u>	<u>133,122</u>
Expenditure				
Expenditure on raising funds:				
Investment management costs	7	(39,120)	(39,120)	(54,468)
Expenditure on charitable activities	8,9	(79,384)	(79,384)	(80,983)
Total expenditure		<u>(118,504)</u>	<u>(118,504)</u>	<u>(135,451)</u>
Net gains/(losses) on investments	11	193	193	(272)
Net income/(expenditure) and net movement in funds		<u>6,227</u>	<u>6,227</u>	<u>(2,601)</u>
Reconciliation of funds				
Total funds brought forward		919,754	919,754	922,355
Total funds carried forward		<u>925,981</u>	<u>925,981</u>	<u>919,754</u>

The statement of financial activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year.
All income and expenditure derive from continuing activities.

All movements were in Unrestricted Funds.

The notes on pages 7 to 14 form part of these financial statements.

DENCOMMON LIMITED
COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

31 MARCH 2024

		2024		2023	
	Note	£	£	£	£
FIXED ASSETS					
Tangible fixed assets	16		1,075,954		1,076,068
Investments	17		2,006		1,813
			1,077,960		1,077,881
CURRENT ASSETS					
Debtors	18	17,148		19,171	
Cash at bank and in hand		9,814		1,497	
		26,962		20,668	
CREDITORS: amounts falling due within one year	19	(178,941)		(178,795)	
NET CURRENT LIABILITIES			(151,979)		(158,127)
TOTAL ASSETS LESS CURRENT LIABILITIES			925,981		919,754
NET ASSETS			925,981		919,754
FUNDS OF THE CHARITY					
Unrestricted funds			925,981		919,754
Total charity funds	20		925,981		919,754

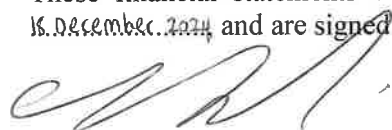
For the year ending 31 March 2024 the charity was entitled to exemption from audit under section 477 of the Companies Act 2006 relating to small companies.

Directors' responsibilities:

- The members have not required the company to obtain an audit of its financial statements for the year in question in accordance with section 476;
- The directors acknowledge their responsibilities for complying with the requirements of the Act with respect to accounting records and the preparation of financial statements.

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the provisions applicable to companies subject to the small companies' regime.

These financial statements were approved by the board of trustees and authorised for issue on 16 December 2024 and are signed on behalf of the board by:



Mr H Bondi
Trustee

The notes on pages 7 to 14 form part of these financial statements.

DENCOMMON LIMITED
COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

1. GENERAL INFORMATION

The charity is a public benefit entity and a private company limited by guarantee, registered in England and Wales and a registered charity in England and Wales. The address of the registered office is 34 Princes Park Avenue, London, NW11 0JT.

2. STATEMENT OF COMPLIANCE

These financial statements have been prepared in compliance with FRS 102, 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and the Republic of Ireland', the Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)) and the Companies Act 2006.

3. ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of preparation

The financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis, as modified by the revaluation of certain financial assets and liabilities and investment properties measured at fair value through income or expenditure.

The financial statements are prepared in sterling, which is the functional currency of the entity.

The charity meets the definition of a public benefit entity under FRS 102.

Going concern

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the accounting principles appropriate to a going concern, as the trustees have a reasonable expectation that the charity has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future by meeting its liabilities as they fall due, based on support from the principal creditor.

Judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty

In the application of the charity's accounting policies, the trustees are required to make judgements, estimates and assumptions about the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources. These estimates and associated assumptions are based on historical experience and other factors that are considered to be relevant. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

The estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the period in which the estimate is revised if the revision affects only that period, or in the period of the revision and future periods if the revision affects both current and future periods.

The trustees do not consider there are any critical judgements or sources of estimation uncertainty requiring disclosure beyond the accounting policies listed below.

DENCOMMON LIMITED
COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS *(continued)*
YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

3. ACCOUNTING POLICIES *(continued)*

Investment Properties

Investment properties are properties which are held either to earn rental income or for capital appreciation or for both. Investment properties are recognised initially at cost.

Subsequent to initial recognition -

(i) Investment properties are held at fair value. Any gains or losses arising from changes in the fair value are recognised in the income and expenditure account in the period that they arise; and (ii) No depreciation is provided in respect of investment properties applying the fair value model.

Investment property fair value is determined by the trustees based on professional valuations, their understanding of property market conditions and the specific properties concerned using a sales valuation approach, derived from recent comparable transactions on the market, adjusted by applying discounts to reflect status of occupation and condition.

Acquisitions and disposals of properties

Acquisitions and disposals of properties are considered to take place at the legal completion and are included in the financial statements accordingly.

Trade debtors

The trustees use details of the age of trade debtors and the status of any disputes together with external evidence of the credit status of the counterparty in making judgements concerning any need to impair the carrying values.

Taxation

The charity is not liable to direct taxation on its income or gains, whether realised or not, as it falls within the various exemptions liable to registered charities. Accordingly, the charity does not recognise any deferred tax liability on property revaluations as no tax would be due in the event of a disposal as the charity would benefit from the relevant exemptions, as it will apply all funds for qualifying charitable purposes.

Fund accounting

General unrestricted funds comprise the accumulated surplus or deficit on income and expenditure account. They are available for use at the discretion of the trustees in furtherance of the general objectives of the charity.

Restricted funds are funds subject to specific restricted conditions imposed by donors. There are no restricted funds as at the balance sheet date.

Designated funds are funds which have been set aside at the discretion of the trustees for specific purposes. There are no designated funds as at the Balance Sheet date.

Incoming resources

All income is included in the statement of financial activities when entitlement has passed to the charity, it is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the charity and the amount can be reliably measured.

DENCOMMON LIMITED
COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS *(continued)*
YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

3. ACCOUNTING POLICIES *(continued)*

Incoming resources *(continued)*

Income from donations or grants is recognised when there is evidence of entitlement to the gift, receipt is probable and its amount can be measured reliably.

Resources expended

Expenditure is charged on an accrual basis and allocated to the appropriate headings in the accounts.

The majority of costs are directly attributable to specific activities. Costs incurred in respect of the charitable activities include attributable support costs where applicable.

Depreciation

Depreciation is calculated so as to write off the cost or valuation of an asset, less its residual value, over the useful economic life of that asset as follows:

Fixtures & Fittings - 20% reducing balance

Investments

Listed investments are measured at fair value with changes in fair value being recognised in income or expenditure.

Financial instruments

A financial asset or a financial liability is recognised only when the entity becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the instrument.

Basic financial instruments are initially recognised at the amount receivable or payable including any related transaction costs, unless the arrangement constitutes a financing transaction, where it is recognised at the present value of the future payments discounted at a market rate of interest for a similar debt instrument.

Other financial instruments are subsequently measured at fair value, with any changes recognised in profit or loss.

Debt instruments are subsequently measured at amortised cost.

Financial assets that are measured at cost or amortised cost are reviewed for objective evidence of impairment at the end of each reporting date. If there is objective evidence of impairment, an impairment loss is recognised under the appropriate heading in the statement of financial activities in which the initial gain was recognised.

All other financial assets are assessed individually for impairment.

Any reversals of impairment are recognised immediately, to the extent that the reversal does not result in a carrying amount of the financial asset that exceeds what the carrying amount would have been had the impairment not previously been recognised.

DENCOMMON LIMITED
COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS *(continued)*
YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

4. LIMITED BY GUARANTEE

The charity is a company limited by guarantee and has no share capital. The liability of each member in the event of winding up is limited to £1.

5. DONATIONS AND LEGACIES

	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2024 £	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2023 £
DONATIONS				
Donations received	<u>6,000</u>	<u>6,000</u>	<u>30,000</u>	<u>30,000</u>

6. INVESTMENT INCOME

	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2024 £	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2023 £
Rent and charges receivable	<u>118,538</u>	<u>118,538</u>	<u>103,122</u>	<u>103,122</u>

7. INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT COSTS

	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2024 £	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2023 £
Investment property management costs	<u>39,120</u>	<u>39,120</u>	<u>54,468</u>	<u>54,468</u>

8. EXPENDITURE ON CHARITABLE ACTIVITIES BY FUND TYPE

	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2024 £	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2023 £
Donations paid	69,310	69,310	70,700	70,700
Support costs	<u>10,074</u>	<u>10,074</u>	<u>10,283</u>	<u>10,283</u>
	<u>79,384</u>	<u>79,384</u>	<u>80,983</u>	<u>80,983</u>

9. EXPENDITURE ON CHARITABLE ACTIVITIES BY ACTIVITY TYPE

	Grant funding of activities £	Support costs £	Total funds 2024 £	Total fund 2023 £
Donations paid	69,310	–	69,310	70,700
Governance costs	–	10,074	<u>10,074</u>	<u>10,283</u>
	<u>69,310</u>	<u>10,074</u>	<u>79,384</u>	<u>80,983</u>

DENCOMMON LIMITED
COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS *(continued)*
YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

10. ANALYSIS OF GRANTS

	2024	2023
	£	£
GRANTS TO INSTITUTIONS		
Furtherance of education, relief of poverty and advancement of religion	<u>69,310</u>	<u>70,700</u>
Total grants	<u>69,310</u>	<u>70,700</u>

The composition of donations is shown below.

	£
Amud Hatzdokoh Trust	12,600
Achisomoch Aid Company Limited	8,500
Kolyom Trust Limited	8,000
Keren Hatorah	6,500
Chevras Mo'oz Ladol	6,180
One Heart - Lev Echod	5,000
Yishaya Adler Memorial Fund	3,540
Friends of Kupat Hakahal Kirhyat Sefer	3,050
Friends of Gaon Yaakov	2,500
Ichud Mosdos Gur Limited	2,500
Colel Polen Kupath Ramban Limited	2,000
Sinai Synagogue	2,000
Kollel Zichron Shaul	1,300
Institute for Higher Rabbinical Studies	1,200
Yesamach Levav	1,000
Less than £1,000	3,440
Total	<u><u>69,310</u></u>

11. NET GAINS/(LOSSES) ON INVESTMENTS

	Unrestricted Funds	Total Funds 2024	Unrestricted Funds	Total Funds 2023
	£	£	£	£
Gains/(losses) on listed investments	<u>193</u>	<u>193</u>	<u>(272)</u>	<u>(272)</u>

12. NET INCOME/(EXPENDITURE)

Net income/(expenditure) is stated after charging/(crediting):

	2024	2023
	£	£
Depreciation of tangible fixed assets	<u>114</u>	<u>142</u>

DENCOMMON LIMITED
COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS *(continued)*
YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

13. INDEPENDENT EXAMINATION FEES

	2024	2023
	£	£
Fees payable to the independent examiner for:		
Independent examination of the financial statements	<u>4,320</u>	<u>4,320</u>

Other professional fees of £300 (2023: £–) were paid to the independent examiner.

14. EMPLOYEE NUMBERS

The average head count of employees, including trustees, during the year was 4 (2023: 4).

No salaries or wages have been paid to employees during the year.

15. TRUSTEE REMUNERATION AND EXPENSES

No salaries or wages have been paid to employees, including the trustees, during the year. The charity did not meet any individual expenses incurred by the trustees for services provided to the charity.

16. TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

	Freehold properties £	Fixtures and fittings £	Total £
Cost			
At 1 April 2023 and 31 March 2024	<u>1,075,500</u>	<u>2,911</u>	<u>1,078,411</u>
Depreciation			
At 1 April 2023	–	2,343	2,343
Charge for the year	–	114	114
At 31 March 2024	<u>–</u>	<u>2,457</u>	<u>2,457</u>
Carrying amount			
At 31 March 2024	<u>1,075,500</u>	<u>454</u>	<u>1,075,954</u>
At 31 March 2023	<u>1,075,500</u>	<u>568</u>	<u>1,076,068</u>

The historical cost of the properties is £127,710.

DENCOMMON LIMITED
COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS *(continued)*
YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

17. INVESTMENTS

	Listed investments £
Cost or valuation	
At 1 April 2023	1,813
Additions	—
Fair value movements	193
At 31 March 2024	<u>2,006</u>
Impairment	
At 1 April 2023 and 31 March 2024	—
Carrying amount	
At 31 March 2024	<u>2,006</u>
At 31 March 2023	<u>1,813</u>

All investments shown above are held at valuation.

Listed investments

Investments are measured at fair value using quoted market share prices.

18. DEBTORS

	2024 £	2023 £
Trade debtors	17,148	18,414
Prepayments and accrued income	—	757
	<u>17,148</u>	<u>19,171</u>

19. CREDITORS: amounts falling due within one year

	2024 £	2023 £
Trade creditors	—	20
Accruals and deferred income	4,320	4,320
Other creditors	174,621	174,455
	<u>178,941</u>	<u>178,795</u>

Included in other creditors are interest free loans of £140,000 due to companies with a director who is a trustee of the charity and £24,138 due to the trustees of the charity.

DENCOMMON LIMITED
COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS *(continued)*
YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

20. ANALYSIS OF CHARITABLE FUNDS

Unrestricted funds

	At 1 April 2023 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Gains and losses £	At 31 March 2024 £
General funds	919,754	124,538	(118,504)	193	925,981

	At 1 April 2022 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Gains and losses £	At 31 March 2023 £
General funds	922,355	133,122	(135,451)	(272)	919,754

21. ANALYSIS OF NET ASSETS BETWEEN FUNDS

	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2024 £
Investments	1,077,960	1,077,960
Current assets	26,962	26,962
Creditors less than 1 year	(178,941)	(178,941)
Net assets	925,981	925,981

	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2023 £
Investments	1,077,881	1,077,881
Current assets	20,668	20,668
Creditors less than 1 year	(178,795)	(178,795)
Net assets	919,754	919,754

22. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

During the year, donations of £6,000 were received from companies/charities with common directors/trustees.

Donations of £6,500 were paid to charities of which a trustee of this charity is also a trustee.

DENCOMMON LIMITED

England & Wales - Charity number 295554

Accounts

COMPANY REGISTRATION NUMBER: 01609299
CHARITY REGISTRATION NUMBER: 295554

DENCOMMON LIMITED
COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
UNAUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
31 MARCH 2023

COHEN ARNOLD
Chartered Accountants
New Burlington House
1075 Finchley Road
London
NW11 0PU

DENCOMMON LIMITED
COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

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Independent Examiner's Report to the Trustees	4
Statement of Financial Activities (Including Income and Expenditure Account)	5
Statement of Financial Position	6
Notes to the Financial Statements	7 to 14

DENCOMMON LIMITED
COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
TRUSTEES' ANNUAL REPORT (INCORPORATING THE DIRECTOR'S REPORT)
YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

The trustees, who are also the directors for the purposes of company law, present their report and the unaudited financial statements of the charity for the year ended 31 March 2023.

REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS

Registered charity name	Dencommon Limited
Charity registration number	295554
Company registration number	01609299
Principal office and registered office	34 Princes Park Avenue London NW11 0JT
THE TRUSTEES	Mr L H Bondi Mrs H F Bondi Mr S Bondi Mr H Bondi
COMPANY SECRETARY	Mrs H F Bondi
INDEPENDENT EXAMINER	B Leigh FCA New Burlington House 1075 Finchley Road London NW11 0PU

STRUCTURE, GOVERNANCE AND MANAGEMENT

The charity is constituted as a company limited by guarantee, and is therefore governed by its Memorandum and Articles of Association.

The governors (trustees) administer the day-to-day affairs of the charity. None of the trustees have any beneficial interest in the charity.

It is not currently the intention of the trustees of the charity to appoint new trustees. Should the situation change in the future, the trustees will apply suitable recruitment training and induction procedures.

DENCOMMON LIMITED
COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
TRUSTEES' ANNUAL REPORT (INCORPORATING THE DIRECTOR'S REPORT)
(continued)
YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

OBJECTIVES AND ACTIVITIES

The charity is established to further those purposes both in the United Kingdom and abroad recognised as charitable by English Law and in furtherance of the aforementioned objects.

The charity receives income mainly from its property investments and charitable receipts under gift aid, which it utilises in the provision and distribution of grants and donations.

The charity's principle activity throughout the year was the provision and distribution of donations and grants to organisations, and no change is envisaged in the immediate future.

The trustees confirm that they have referred to the guidance contained in the Charity Commission's general guidance on public benefit when reviewing the charity's aims and objectives and in planning future activities and setting the grant making policy for the year.

ACHIEVEMENTS AND PERFORMANCE

During the year the company continued to pursue its philanthropic objects in support of educational, religious and other charitable organisations and aggregate donations of £70,700 (2022: £102,242) were paid.

FINANCIAL REVIEW

The financial results of the charity's activities for the year to 31 March 2023 are fully reflected in the attached Financial Statements together with the notes thereon.

Reserve Policy

It is the policy of the charity to maintain unrestricted funds, which include the free reserves of the charity, at a level which the trustees think appropriate, after considering the future commitments of the charity and the likely costs of the charity for the next year. The trustees have not undertaken any formal charitable commitments and consider that the charity will generate sufficient income from its investment properties and from donations to fund its ongoing activities.

At 31 March 2023 the charity had unrestricted funds aggregating £919,754.

Grant Making Policy

Grants are made to charitable institutions and organisations which accord with the objects of the charity.

The trustees are approached for donations by a wide variety of charitable institutions operating all over England. The trustees consider all requests which they receive and make donations based on the level of funds available.

Investment Powers and Policy

The charity has powers to make investments in accordance with its constitutional documents. The trustees consider appropriate and judicious investments which could generate income and capital growth in the medium term to enable the charity to continue its charitable activities into the future whilst maintaining free reserves to enable it to carry out its activities in the immediate term.

DENCOMMON LIMITED
COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
TRUSTEES' ANNUAL REPORT (INCORPORATING THE DIRECTOR'S REPORT)
(continued)
YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

PLANS FOR FUTURE PERIODS

In determining the level of charitable grants and donations that the Company may make, the trustees consider the income available for such purposes from its investment properties.

PRINCIPAL RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES

Risk Management

The trustees plan to continue to make distributions in accordance with their grant making policy and to ensure that an appropriate level of reserves is maintained. The trustees have identified and reviewed the major risks to which the charity is exposed, in particular those related to the operations and finance of the charity, and are satisfied that systems are in place to manage those risks.

SMALL COMPANY PROVISIONS

This report has been prepared in accordance with the provisions applicable to companies entitled to the small companies exemption.

The trustees' annual report was approved on 20 December 2023 and signed on behalf of the board of trustees by:



Mr H Bondi
Trustee

DENCOMMON LIMITED
COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
INDEPENDENT EXAMINER'S REPORT TO THE TRUSTEES OF DENCOMMON
LIMITED
YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

I report to the trustees on my examination of the financial statements of Dencommon Limited ('the charity') for the year ended 31 March 2023.

RESPONSIBILITIES AND BASIS OF REPORT

As the charity's trustees of the company (and also its directors for the purposes of company law) you are responsible for the preparation of the accounts in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006 ('the 2006 Act').

Having satisfied myself that the accounts of the company are not required to be audited under Part 16 of the 2006 Act and are eligible for independent examination, I report in respect of my examination of your charity's accounts as carried out under section 145 of the Charities Act 2011 ('the 2011 Act'). In carrying out my examination I have followed the Directions given by the Charity Commission under section 145(5) (b) of the 2011 Act.

INDEPENDENT EXAMINER'S STATEMENT

I have completed my examination. I confirm that no matters have come to my attention in connection with the examination giving me cause to believe:

1. accounting records were not kept in respect of the charity as required by section 386 of the 2006 Act; or
2. the financial statements do not accord with those records; or
3. the financial statements do not comply with the accounting requirements of section 396 of the 2006 Act other than any requirement that the accounts give a 'true and fair' view which is not a matter considered as part of an independent examination; or
4. the financial statements have not been prepared in accordance with the methods and principles of the Statement of Recommended Practice for accounting and reporting by charities applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102).

I have no concerns and have come across no other matters in connection with the examination to which attention should be drawn in this report in order to enable a proper understanding of the accounts to be reached.



B Leigh FCA
Independent Examiner

New Burlington House
1075 Finchley Road
London
NW11 0PU

DENCOMMON LIMITED
COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES
(INCLUDING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT)
YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

		2023		2022
	Note	Unrestricted funds £	Total funds £	Total funds £
Income and endowments				
Donations and legacies	5	30,000	30,000	38,800
Investment income	6	103,122	103,122	80,481
Total income		<u>133,122</u>	<u>133,122</u>	<u>119,281</u>
Expenditure				
Expenditure on raising funds:				
Investment management costs	7	(54,468)	(54,468)	(19,279)
Expenditure on charitable activities	8,9	(80,983)	(80,983)	(112,121)
Total expenditure		<u>(135,451)</u>	<u>(135,451)</u>	<u>(131,400)</u>
Net (losses)/gains on investments	11	(272)	(272)	75,752
Net (expenditure)/income and net movement in funds		<u>(2,601)</u>	<u>(2,601)</u>	<u>63,633</u>
Reconciliation of funds				
Total funds brought forward		922,355	922,355	858,722
Total funds carried forward		<u>919,754</u>	<u>919,754</u>	<u>922,355</u>

The statement of financial activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year.
All income and expenditure derive from continuing activities.

All movements were in Unrestricted Funds.

The notes on pages 7 to 14 form part of these financial statements.

DENCOMMON LIMITED
COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION
31 MARCH 2023

	Note	2023		2022	
		£	£	£	£
FIXED ASSETS					
Tangible fixed assets	16		1,076,068		1,076,210
Investments	17		1,812		2,085
			<u>1,077,880</u>		<u>1,078,295</u>
CURRENT ASSETS					
Debtors	18	19,171		14,579	
Cash at bank and in hand		1,497		3,995	
		<u>20,668</u>		<u>18,574</u>	
CREDITORS: amounts falling due within one year	19	<u>(178,795)</u>		<u>(174,514)</u>	
NET CURRENT LIABILITIES			<u>(158,127)</u>		<u>(155,940)</u>
TOTAL ASSETS LESS CURRENT LIABILITIES			<u>919,753</u>		<u>922,355</u>
NET ASSETS			<u>919,753</u>		<u>922,355</u>
FUNDS OF THE CHARITY					
Unrestricted funds			<u>920,153</u>		<u>922,355</u>
Total charity funds	20		<u>920,153</u>		<u>922,355</u>

For the year ending 31 March 2023 the charity was entitled to exemption from audit under section 477 of the Companies Act 2006 relating to small companies.

Directors' responsibilities:

- The members have not required the company to obtain an audit of its financial statements for the year in question in accordance with section 476;
- The directors acknowledge their responsibilities for complying with the requirements of the Act with respect to accounting records and the preparation of financial statements.

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the provisions applicable to companies subject to the small companies' regime.

These financial statements were approved by the board of trustees and authorised for issue on 20 December 2023, and are signed on behalf of the board by:



Mr H Bondi
Trustee

The notes on pages 7 to 14 form part of these financial statements.

DENCOMMON LIMITED
COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

1. GENERAL INFORMATION

The charity is a public benefit entity and a private company limited by guarantee, registered in England and Wales and a registered charity in England and Wales. The address of the registered office is 34 Princes Park Avenue, London, NW11 0JT.

2. STATEMENT OF COMPLIANCE

These financial statements have been prepared in compliance with FRS 102, 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and the Republic of Ireland', the Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)) and the Companies Act 2006.

3. ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of preparation

The financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis, as modified by the revaluation of certain financial assets and liabilities and investment properties measured at fair value through income or expenditure.

The financial statements are prepared in sterling, which is the functional currency of the entity.

The charity meets the definition of a public benefit entity under FRS 102.

Going concern

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the accounting principles appropriate to a going concern, as the trustees have a reasonable expectation that the charity has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future by meeting its liabilities as they fall due, based on support from the principal creditor.

Judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty

In the application of the charity's accounting policies, the trustees are required to make judgements, estimates and assumptions about the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources. These estimates and associated assumptions are based on historical experience and other factors that are considered to be relevant. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

The estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the period in which the estimate is revised if the revision affects only that period, or in the period of the revision and future periods if the revision affects both current and future periods.

The trustees do not consider there are any critical judgements or sources of estimation uncertainty requiring disclosure beyond the accounting policies listed below.

DENCOMMON LIMITED
COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS *(continued)*
YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

3. ACCOUNTING POLICIES *(continued)*

Judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty *(continued)*

Investment Properties

Investment properties are properties which are held either to earn rental income or for capital appreciation or for both. Investment properties are recognised initially at cost.

Subsequent to initial recognition -

- (i) Investment properties are held at fair value. Any gains or losses arising from changes in the fair value are recognised in the income and expenditure account in the period that they arise; and
- (ii) No depreciation is provided in respect of investment properties applying the fair value model.

Investment property fair value is determined by the trustees based on professional valuations, their understanding of property market conditions and the specific properties concerned using a sales valuation approach, derived from recent comparable transactions on the market, adjusted by applying discounts to reflect status of occupation and condition.

Acquisitions and disposals of properties

Acquisitions and disposals of properties are considered to take place at the legal completion and are included in the financial statements accordingly.

Trade debtors

The trustees use details of the age of trade debtors and the status of any disputes together with external evidence of the credit status of the counterparty in making judgements concerning any need to impair the carrying values.

Taxation

The charity is not liable to direct taxation on its income or gains, whether realised or not, as it falls within the various exemptions liable to registered charities. Accordingly, the charity does not recognise any deferred tax liability on property revaluations as no tax would be due in the event of a disposal as the charity would benefit from the relevant exemptions, as it will apply all funds for qualifying charitable purposes.

Fund accounting

General unrestricted funds comprise the accumulated surplus or deficit on income and expenditure account. They are available for use at the discretion of the trustees in furtherance of the general objectives of the charity.

Restricted funds are funds subject to specific restricted conditions imposed by donors. There are no restricted funds as at the Balance Sheet date.

Designated funds are funds which have been set aside at the discretion of the trustees for specific purposes. There are no designated funds as at the Balance Sheet date.

Incoming resources

All income is included in the statement of financial activities when entitlement has passed to the charity, it is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the charity and the amount can be reliably measured.

DENCOMMON LIMITED
COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS *(continued)*
YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

3. ACCOUNTING POLICIES *(continued)*

Incoming resources *(continued)*

Income from donations or grants is recognised when there is evidence of entitlement to the gift, receipt is probable and its amount can be measured reliably.

Resources expended

Expenditure is charged on an accrual basis and allocated to the appropriate headings in the accounts.

The majority of costs are directly attributable to specific activities. Costs incurred in respect of the charitable activities include attributable support costs where applicable.

Depreciation

Depreciation is calculated so as to write off the cost or valuation of an asset, less its residual value, over the useful economic life of that asset as follows:

Fixtures & Fittings - 20% reducing balance

Investments

Unlisted equity investments are initially recorded at cost, and subsequently measured at fair value. If fair value cannot be reliably measured, assets are measured at cost less impairment.

Listed investments are measured at fair value with changes in fair value being recognised in income or expenditure.

Financial instruments

A financial asset or a financial liability is recognised only when the entity becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the instrument.

Basic financial instruments are initially recognised at the amount receivable or payable including any related transaction costs, unless the arrangement constitutes a financing transaction, where it is recognised at the present value of the future payments discounted at a market rate of interest for a similar debt instrument.

Current assets and current liabilities are subsequently measured at the cash or other consideration expected to be paid or received and not discounted.

Debt instruments are subsequently measured at amortised cost.

Financial assets that are measured at cost or amortised cost are reviewed for objective evidence of impairment at the end of each reporting date. If there is objective evidence of impairment, an impairment loss is recognised under the appropriate heading in the statement of financial activities in which the initial gain was recognised.

Any reversals of impairment are recognised immediately, to the extent that the reversal does not result in a carrying amount of the financial asset that exceeds what the carrying amount would have been had the impairment not previously been recognised.

DENCOMMON LIMITED
COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS *(continued)*
YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

4. LIMITED BY GUARANTEE

The charity is a Company Limited by Guarantee and has no share capital. The liability of each Member in the event of winding up is limited to £1.

5. DONATIONS AND LEGACIES

	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2023 £	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2022 £
DONATIONS				
Donations received	30,000	<u>30,000</u>	38,800	<u>38,800</u>

6. INVESTMENT INCOME

	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2023 £	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2022 £
Rent and charges receivable	103,122	103,122	80,473	80,473
Other investment income	–	–	8	8
	<u>103,122</u>	<u>103,122</u>	<u>80,481</u>	<u>80,481</u>

7. INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT COSTS

	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2023 £	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2022 £
Investment property management costs	54,468	54,468	19,279	<u>19,279</u>

8. EXPENDITURE ON CHARITABLE ACTIVITIES BY FUND TYPE

	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2023 £	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2022 £
Donations Paid	70,700	70,700	102,242	102,242
Support costs	10,283	10,283	9,879	9,879
	<u>80,983</u>	<u>80,983</u>	<u>112,121</u>	<u>112,121</u>

9. EXPENDITURE ON CHARITABLE ACTIVITIES BY ACTIVITY TYPE

	Grant funding of activities £	Support costs £	Total funds 2023 £	Total fund 2022 £
Donations Paid	70,700	–	70,700	102,242
Governance costs	–	10,283	10,283	9,879
	<u>70,700</u>	<u>10,283</u>	<u>80,983</u>	<u>112,121</u>

DENCOMMON LIMITED
COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS *(continued)*
YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

10. ANALYSIS OF GRANTS

	2023	2022
	£	£
GRANTS TO INSTITUTIONS		
Furtherance of Education, Relief of Poverty and Advancement of Religion	70,700	102,242
Total grants	<u>70,700</u>	<u>102,242</u>

The composition of donations is shown below.

	£
Amud Hatzdoko Trust	12,400
Live & Learn	10,000
Chevras Mo'oz Ladol	8,030
Shir Chesed Beis Yisroel	5,680
Yesamach Levav	5,660
Ichud Mosdos Gur	2,800
Colel Polen Kupath Ramban	2,500
Rosecare Foundation	2,500
Achisomoch	2,200
Less than £2,000	18,930
Total	<u><u>70,700</u></u>

11. NET (LOSSES)/GAINS ON INVESTMENTS

	Unrestricted Funds	Total Funds 2023	Unrestricted Funds	Total Funds 2022
	£	£	£	£
Gains/(losses) on investment property	-	-	75,500	75,500
Gains/(losses) on listed investments	(272)	(272)	252	252
	<u>(272)</u>	<u>(272)</u>	<u>75,752</u>	<u>75,752</u>

12. NET (EXPENDITURE)/INCOME

Net (expenditure)/income is stated after charging/(crediting):

	2023	2022
	£	£
Depreciation of tangible fixed assets	<u>142</u>	<u>178</u>

13. INDEPENDENT EXAMINATION FEES

	2023	2022
	£	£
Fees payable to the independent examiner for: Independent examination of the financial statements	<u>4,320</u>	<u>4,320</u>

DENCOMMON LIMITED
COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS *(continued)*
YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

14. EMPLOYEE NUMBERS

The average head count of employees, including trustees, during the year was 4 (2022: 4).

No salaries or wages have been paid to employees during the year.

15. TRUSTEE REMUNERATION AND EXPENSES

No Salaries or wages have been paid to employees, including the trustees, during the year. The charity did not meet any individual expenses incurred by the trustees for services provided to the charity.

16. TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

	Freehold properties £	Fixtures and fittings £	Total £
Cost			
At 1 April 2022 and 31 March 2023	1,075,500	2,911	1,078,411
Depreciation			
At 1 April 2022	–	2,201	2,201
Charge for the year	–	142	142
At 31 March 2023	–	2,343	2,343
Carrying amount			
At 31 March 2023	1,075,500	568	1,076,068
At 31 March 2022	1,075,500	710	1,076,210

The historical cost of the properties is £127,710.

17. INVESTMENTS

	Listed investments £
Cost or valuation	
At 1 April 2022	2,085
Additions	–
Fair value movements	(272)
At 31 March 2023	1,813
Impairment	
At 1 April 2022 and 31 March 2023	
Carrying amount	
At 31 March 2023	1,813
At 31 March 2022	2,085

DENCOMMON LIMITED
COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS *(continued)*
YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

17. INVESTMENTS *(continued)*

All investments shown above are held at valuation.

Listed investments

Investments are measured at fair value using quoted market share prices.

18. DEBTORS

	2023	2022
	£	£
Trade debtors	18,414	6,793
Prepayments and accrued income	757	768
Other debtors	—	7,018
	<u>19,171</u>	<u>14,579</u>

19. CREDITORS: amounts falling due within one year

	2023	2022
	£	£
Trade creditors	20	2,428
Accruals and deferred income	4,320	4,320
Other creditors	174,455	167,766
	<u>178,795</u>	<u>174,514</u>

Included in other creditors are interest free loans of £160,000 due from companies' with a director who is a trustee of the charity.

20. ANALYSIS OF CHARITABLE FUNDS

Unrestricted funds

	At 1 April 2022	Income	Expenditure	Gains and losses	At 31 March 2023
	£	£	£	£	£
General funds	<u>922,355</u>	<u>133,122</u>	<u>(135,451)</u>	<u>(272)</u>	<u>919,754</u>
	At 1 April 2021	Income	Expenditure	Gains and losses	At 31 March 2022
	£	£	£	£	£
General funds	<u>858,722</u>	<u>119,281</u>	<u>(131,400)</u>	<u>75,752</u>	<u>922,355</u>

DENCOMMON LIMITED
COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS *(continued)*
YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

21. ANALYSIS OF NET ASSETS BETWEEN FUNDS

	Unrestricted Funds	Total Funds
	£	£
Investments	1,077,881	1,077,881
Current assets	20,668	20,668
Creditors less than 1 year	(178,795)	(178,795)
Net assets	<u>919,754</u>	<u>919,754</u>
	Unrestricted Funds	Total Funds
	£	£
Investments	1,078,295	1,078,295
Current assets	18,574	18,574
Creditors less than 1 year	(174,514)	(174,514)
Net assets	<u>922,355</u>	<u>922,355</u>

22. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

During the year, donations of £20,000 were received from companies/charities with common directors/trustees and £10,000 was received from the trustees.

DENCOMMON LIMITED

England & Wales - Charity number 295554

Accounts

COMPANY REGISTRATION NUMBER: 01609299

CHARITY REGISTRATION NUMBER: 295554

**DENCOMMON LIMITED
COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
UNAUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
31 MARCH 2022**

COHEN ARNOLD
Chartered Accountants
New Burlington House
1075 Finchley Road
London
NW11 0PU

DENCOMMON LIMITED
COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

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Statement of Financial Activities (Including Income and Expenditure Account)	5
Statement of Financial Position	6
Notes to the Financial Statements	7 to 14

DENCOMMON LIMITED
COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
TRUSTEES' ANNUAL REPORT (INCORPORATING THE DIRECTOR'S REPORT)
YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

The trustees, who are also the directors for the purposes of company law, present their report and the unaudited financial statements of the charity for the year ended 31 March 2022.

REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS

Registered charity name Dencommon Limited
Charity registration number 295554
Company registration number 01609299
Principal office and registered office 34 Princes Park Avenue
London
NW11 0JT

THE TRUSTEES

Mr L H Bondi
Mrs H F Bondi
Mr S Bondi
Mr H Bondi

COMPANY SECRETARY Mrs H F Bondi

INDEPENDENT EXAMINER B Leigh FCA
New Burlington House
1075 Finchley Road
London
NW11 0PU

STRUCTURE, GOVERNANCE AND MANAGEMENT

The charity is constituted as a company limited by guarantee, and is therefore governed by its Memorandum and Articles of Association.

The governors (trustees) administer the day-to-day affairs of the charity. None of the trustees have any beneficial interest in the charity.

It is not currently the intention of the trustees of the charity to appoint new trustees. Should the situation change in the future, the trustees will apply suitable recruitment training and induction procedures.

DENCOMMON LIMITED
COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
TRUSTEES' ANNUAL REPORT (INCORPORATING THE DIRECTOR'S REPORT)
(continued)
YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

OBJECTIVES AND ACTIVITIES

The charity is established to further those purposes both in the United Kingdom and abroad recognised as charitable by English Law and in furtherance of the aforementioned objects.

The charity receives income mainly from its property investments and charitable receipts under gift aid, which it utilises in the provision and distribution of grants and donations.

The charity's principle activity throughout the year was the provision and distribution of donations and grants to organisations, and no change is envisaged in the immediate future.

The trustees confirm that they have referred to the guidance contained in the Charity Commission's general guidance on public benefit when reviewing the charity's aims and objectives and in planning future activities and setting the grant making policy for the year.

ACHIEVEMENTS AND PERFORMANCE

During the year the company continued to pursue its philanthropic objects in support of educational, religious and other charitable organisations and aggregate donations of £102,242 (2021: £71,974) were paid.

FINANCIAL REVIEW

The financial results of the charity's activities for the year to 31 March 2022 are fully reflected in the attached Financial Statements together with the notes thereon.

Reserve Policy

It is the policy of the charity to maintain unrestricted funds, which include the free reserves of the charity, at a level which the trustees think appropriate, after considering the future commitments of the charity and the likely costs of the charity for the next year. The trustees have not undertaken any formal charitable commitments and consider that the charity will generate sufficient income from its investment properties and from donations to fund its ongoing activities.

At 31 March 2022 the charity had unrestricted funds aggregating £922,355.

Grant Making Policy

Grants are made to charitable institutions and organisations which accord with the objects of the charity.

The trustees are approached for donations by a wide variety of charitable institutions operating all over England. The trustees consider all requests which they receive and make donations based on the level of funds available.

Investment Powers and Policy

The charity has powers to make investments in accordance with its constitutional documents. The trustees consider appropriate and judicious investments which could generate income and capital growth in the medium term to enable the charity to continue its charitable activities into the future whilst maintaining free reserves to enable it to carry out its activities in the immediate term.

DENCOMMON LIMITED
COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
TRUSTEES' ANNUAL REPORT (INCORPORATING THE DIRECTOR'S REPORT)
(continued)
YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

PLANS FOR FUTURE PERIODS

In determining the level of charitable grants and donations that the Company may make, the trustees consider the income available for such purposes from its investment properties.

PRINCIPAL RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES

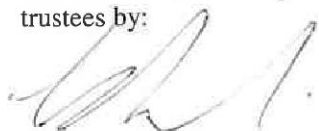
Risk Management

The trustees plan to continue to make distributions in accordance with their grant making policy and to ensure that an appropriate level of reserves is maintained. The trustees have identified and reviewed the major risks to which the charity is exposed, in particular those related to the operations and finance of the charity, and are satisfied that systems are in place to manage those risks.

SMALL COMPANY PROVISIONS

This report has been prepared in accordance with the provisions applicable to companies entitled to the small companies exemption.

The trustees' annual report was approved on16/12/2022..... and signed on behalf of the board of trustees by:



Mr H Bondi
Trustee

DENCOMMON LIMITED
COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
INDEPENDENT EXAMINER'S REPORT TO THE TRUSTEES OF DENCOMMON LIMITED
YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

I report to the trustees on my examination of the financial statements of Dencommon Limited ('the charity') for the year ended 31 March 2022.

RESPONSIBILITIES AND BASIS OF REPORT

As the charity's trustees of the company (and also its directors for the purposes of company law) you are responsible for the preparation of the accounts in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006 ('the 2006 Act').

Having satisfied myself that the accounts of the company are not required to be audited under Part 16 of the 2006 Act and are eligible for independent examination, I report in respect of my examination of your charity's accounts as carried out under section 145 of the Charities Act 2011 ('the 2011 Act'). In carrying out my examination I have followed the Directions given by the Charity Commission under section 145(5) (b) of the 2011 Act.

INDEPENDENT EXAMINER'S STATEMENT

I have completed my examination. I confirm that no matters have come to my attention in connection with the examination giving me cause to believe:

1. accounting records were not kept in respect of the charity as required by section 386 of the 2006 Act; or
2. the financial statements do not accord with those records; or
3. the financial statements do not comply with the accounting requirements of section 396 of the 2006 Act other than any requirement that the accounts give a 'true and fair' view which is not a matter considered as part of an independent examination; or
4. the financial statements have not been prepared in accordance with the methods and principles of the Statement of Recommended Practice for accounting and reporting by charities applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102).

I have no concerns and have come across no other matters in connection with the examination to which attention should be drawn in this report in order to enable a proper understanding of the accounts to be reached.



B Leigh FCA
Independent Examiner

New Burlington House
1075 Finchley Road
London
NW11 0PU

16/12/2022

DENCOMMON LIMITED
COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES
(INCLUDING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT)
YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

		2022		2021
		Unrestricted	Total funds	Total funds
	Note	funds £	£	£
Income and endowments				
Donations and legacies	5	38,800	38,800	35,000
Investment income	6	80,481	80,481	73,000
Total income		<u>119,281</u>	<u>119,281</u>	<u>108,000</u>
Expenditure				
Expenditure on raising funds:				
Investment management costs	7	(19,279)	(19,279)	(21,907)
Expenditure on charitable activities	8,9	(112,121)	(112,121)	(80,973)
Total expenditure		<u>(131,400)</u>	<u>(131,400)</u>	<u>(102,880)</u>
Net gains on investments	11	75,752	75,752	36
Net income and net movement in funds		<u>63,633</u>	<u>63,633</u>	<u>5,156</u>
Reconciliation of funds				
Total funds brought forward		858,722	858,722	853,566
Total funds carried forward		<u>922,355</u>	<u>922,355</u>	<u>858,722</u>

The statement of financial activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year. All income and expenditure derive from continuing activities.

All movements were in Unrestricted Funds.

The notes on pages 7 to 14 form part of these financial statements.

DENCOMMON LIMITED
COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION
31 MARCH 2022

	Note	2022 £	£	2021 £	£
FIXED ASSETS					
Tangible fixed assets	16		1,076,210		1,000,888
Investments	17		<u>2,085</u>		<u>1,834</u>
			1,078,295		1,002,722
CURRENT ASSETS					
Debtors	18	14,579		3,830	
Cash at bank and in hand		<u>3,995</u>		<u>23,631</u>	
		18,574		27,461	
CREDITORS: amounts falling due within one year	19	<u>(174,514)</u>		<u>(171,461)</u>	
NET CURRENT LIABILITIES			<u>(155,940)</u>		<u>(144,000)</u>
TOTAL ASSETS LESS CURRENT LIABILITIES			<u>922,355</u>		<u>858,722</u>
NET ASSETS			<u>922,355</u>		<u>858,722</u>
FUNDS OF THE CHARITY					
Unrestricted funds			<u>922,355</u>		<u>858,722</u>
Total charity funds	20		<u>922,355</u>		<u>858,722</u>


For the year ending 31 March 2022 the charity was entitled to exemption from audit under section 477 of the Companies Act 2006 relating to small companies.

Directors' responsibilities:

- The members have not required the company to obtain an audit of its financial statements for the year in question in accordance with section 476;
- The directors acknowledge their responsibilities for complying with the requirements of the Act with respect to accounting records and the preparation of financial statements.

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the provisions applicable to companies subject to the small companies' regime.

These financial statements were approved by the board of trustees and authorised for issue on 16/2/2022, and are signed on behalf of the board by:


Mr H Bondi
Trustee

The notes on pages 7 to 14 form part of these financial statements.

DENCOMMON LIMITED
COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

1. GENERAL INFORMATION

The charity is a public benefit entity and a private company limited by guarantee, registered in England and Wales and a registered charity in England and Wales. The address of the registered office is 34 Princes Park Avenue, London, NW11 0JT.

2. STATEMENT OF COMPLIANCE

These financial statements have been prepared in compliance with FRS 102, 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and the Republic of Ireland', the Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)) and the Companies Act 2006.

3. ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of preparation

The financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis, as modified by the revaluation of certain financial assets and liabilities and investment properties measured at fair value through income or expenditure.

The financial statements are prepared in sterling, which is the functional currency of the entity.

The charity meets the definition of a public benefit entity under FRS 102.

Going concern

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the accounting principles appropriate to a going concern, as the trustees have a reasonable expectation that the charity has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future by meeting its liabilities as they fall due, based on support from the principal creditor.

Judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty

In the application of the charity's accounting policies, the trustees are required to make judgements, estimates and assumptions about the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources. These estimates and associated assumptions are based on historical experience and other factors that are considered to be relevant. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

The estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the period in which the estimate is revised if the revision affects only that period, or in the period of the revision and future periods if the revision affects both current and future periods.

The trustees do not consider there are any critical judgements or sources of estimation uncertainty requiring disclosure beyond the accounting policies listed below.

DENCOMMON LIMITED
COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS *(continued)*
YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

3. ACCOUNTING POLICIES *(continued)*

Judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty *(continued)*

Investment Properties

Investment properties are properties which are held either to earn rental income or for capital appreciation or for both. Investment properties are recognised initially at cost.

Subsequent to initial recognition -

- (i) Investment properties are held at fair value. Any gains or losses arising from changes in the fair value are recognised in the income and expenditure account in the period that they arise; and
- (ii) No depreciation is provided in respect of investment properties applying the fair value model.

Investment property fair value is determined by the trustees based on professional valuations, their understanding of property market conditions and the specific properties concerned using a sales valuation approach, derived from recent comparable transactions on the market, adjusted by applying discounts to reflect status of occupation and condition.

Acquisitions and disposals of properties

Acquisitions and disposals of properties are considered to take place at the legal completion and are included in the financial statements accordingly.

Trade debtors

The trustees use details of the age of trade debtors and the status of any disputes together with external evidence of the credit status of the counterparty in making judgements concerning any need to impair the carrying values.

Taxation

The charity is not liable to direct taxation on its income or gains, whether realised or not, as it falls within the various exemptions liable to registered charities. Accordingly, the charity does not recognise any deferred tax liability on property revaluations as no tax would be due in the event of a disposal as the charity would benefit from the relevant exemptions, as it will apply all funds for qualifying charitable purposes.

Fund accounting

General unrestricted funds comprise the accumulated surplus or deficit on income and expenditure account. They are available for use at the discretion of the trustees in furtherance of the general objectives of the charity.

Restricted funds are funds subject to specific restricted conditions imposed by donors. There are no restricted funds as at the Balance Sheet date.

Designated funds are funds which have been set aside at the discretion of the trustees for specific purposes. There are no designated funds as at the Balance Sheet date.

Incoming resources

All income is included in the statement of financial activities when entitlement has passed to the charity, it is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the charity and the amount can be reliably measured.

DENCOMMON LIMITED
COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS *(continued)*
YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

3. ACCOUNTING POLICIES *(continued)*

Incoming resources *(continued)*

Income from donations or grants is recognised when there is evidence of entitlement to the gift, receipt is probable and its amount can be measured reliably.

Resources expended

Expenditure is charged on an accrual basis and allocated to the appropriate headings in the accounts.

The majority of costs are directly attributable to specific activities. Costs incurred in respect of the charitable activities include attributable support costs where applicable.

Depreciation

Depreciation is calculated so as to write off the cost or valuation of an asset, less its residual value, over the useful economic life of that asset as follows:

Fixtures & Fittings - 20% reducing balance

Investments

Unlisted equity investments are initially recorded at cost, and subsequently measured at fair value. If fair value cannot be reliably measured, assets are measured at cost less impairment.

Listed investments are measured at fair value with changes in fair value being recognised in income or expenditure.

Financial instruments

A financial asset or a financial liability is recognised only when the entity becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the instrument.

Basic financial instruments are initially recognised at the amount receivable or payable including any related transaction costs, unless the arrangement constitutes a financing transaction, where it is recognised at the present value of the future payments discounted at a market rate of interest for a similar debt instrument.

Current assets and current liabilities are subsequently measured at the cash or other consideration expected to be paid or received and not discounted.

Debt instruments are subsequently measured at amortised cost.

Financial assets that are measured at cost or amortised cost are reviewed for objective evidence of impairment at the end of each reporting date. If there is objective evidence of impairment, an impairment loss is recognised under the appropriate heading in the statement of financial activities in which the initial gain was recognised.

Any reversals of impairment are recognised immediately, to the extent that the reversal does not result in a carrying amount of the financial asset that exceeds what the carrying amount would have been had the impairment not previously been recognised.

DENCOMMON LIMITED
COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS *(continued)*
YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

4. LIMITED BY GUARANTEE

The charity is a Company Limited by Guarantee and has no share capital. The liability of each Member in the event of winding up is limited to £1.

5. DONATIONS AND LEGACIES

	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2022 £	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2021 £
DONATIONS				
Donations received	38,800	38,800	35,000	35,000

6. INVESTMENT INCOME

	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2022 £	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2021 £
Rent and charges receivable	80,473	80,473	73,000	73,000
Other investment income	8	8	-	-
	<u>80,481</u>	<u>80,481</u>	<u>73,000</u>	<u>73,000</u>

7. INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT COSTS

	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2022 £	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2021 £
Investment property management costs	19,279	19,279	21,907	21,907

8. EXPENDITURE ON CHARITABLE ACTIVITIES BY FUND TYPE

	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2022 £	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2021 £
Donations Paid	102,242	102,242	71,974	71,974
Support costs	9,879	9,879	8,999	8,999
	<u>112,121</u>	<u>112,121</u>	<u>80,973</u>	<u>80,973</u>

9. EXPENDITURE ON CHARITABLE ACTIVITIES BY ACTIVITY TYPE

	Grant funding of activities £	Support costs £	Total funds 2022 £	Total fund 2021 £
Donations Paid	102,242	-	102,242	71,974
Governance costs	-	9,879	9,879	8,999
	<u>102,242</u>	<u>9,879</u>	<u>112,121</u>	<u>80,973</u>

DENCOMMON LIMITED
COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS *(continued)*
YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

10. ANALYSIS OF GRANTS

	2022	2021
	£	£
GRANTS TO INSTITUTIONS		
Furtherance of Education, Relief of Poverty and Advancement of Religion	102,242	71,974
Total grants	<u>102,242</u>	<u>71,974</u>

The composition of donations is shown below.

	£
Care All Limited	12,000
Edupoor Limited	10,000
Keren Chochmas Shloma Trust	10,000
Shir Chesed Beis Yisroel	9,600
Achisomoch Aid Company Limited	7,000
Inspiration	7,000
Amud Hatzdokoh Limited	5,950
Colel Polen Kupath Ramban	5,350
Yad Eliezer Trust	5,100
Union For Mosdos Torah Gur	5,000
Kollel Zichron Shaul	3,250
Chevras Mo'oz Ladol	2,732
Ichud Mosdos Gur Limited	2,670
Other donations less than £2,000	16,590
	<u>102,242</u>

11. NET GAINS ON INVESTMENTS

	Unrestricted Funds	Total Funds 2022	Unrestricted Funds	Total Funds 2021
	£	£	£	£
Gains/(losses) on investment property	75,500	75,500	-	-
Gains/(losses) on listed investments	252	252	36	36
	<u>75,752</u>	<u>75,752</u>	<u>36</u>	<u>36</u>

12. NET INCOME

Net income is stated after charging/(crediting):

	2022	2021
	£	£
Depreciation of tangible fixed assets	<u>178</u>	<u>222</u>

DENCOMMON LIMITED
COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS *(continued)*
YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

13. INDEPENDENT EXAMINATION FEES

	2022	2021
	£	£
Fees payable to the independent examiner for:		
Independent examination of the financial statements	<u>4,320</u>	<u>5,400</u>

14. EMPLOYEE NUMBERS

The average head count of employees, including trustees, during the year was 4 (2020: 4).

No salaries or wages have been paid to employees during the year.

15. TRUSTEE REMUNERATION AND EXPENSES

No Salaries or wages have been paid to employees, including the trustees, during the year. The charity did not meet any individual expenses incurred by the trustees for services provided to the charity.

16. TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

	Freehold properties £	Fixtures and fittings £	Total £
Cost			
At 1 April 2021	1,000,000	2,911	1,002,911
Revaluations	75,500	–	75,500
At 31 March 2022	<u>1,075,500</u>	<u>2,911</u>	<u>1,078,411</u>
Depreciation			
At 1 April 2021	–	2,023	2,023
Charge for the year	–	178	178
At 31 March 2022	<u>–</u>	<u>2,201</u>	<u>2,201</u>
Carrying amount			
At 31 March 2022	<u>1,075,500</u>	<u>710</u>	<u>1,076,210</u>
At 31 March 2021	<u>1,000,000</u>	<u>888</u>	<u>1,000,888</u>

The historical cost of the properties is £127,710.

DENCOMMON LIMITED
COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS *(continued)*
YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

17. INVESTMENTS

	Listed investments £
Cost or valuation	
At 1 April 2021	1,834
Additions	–
Fair value movements	<u>251</u>
At 31 March 2022	<u>2,085</u>
Impairment	
At 1 April 2021 and 31 March 2022	
Carrying amount	
At 31 March 2022	<u>2,085</u>
At 31 March 2021	<u>1,834</u>

All investments shown above are held at valuation.

Listed investments

Investments are measured at fair value using quoted market share prices.

18. DEBTORS

	2022 £	2021 £
Trade debtors	6,793	3,830
Prepayments and accrued income	768	–
Other debtors	<u>7,018</u>	–
	<u>14,579</u>	<u>3,830</u>

19. CREDITORS: amounts falling due within one year

	2022 £	2021 £
Trade creditors	2,428	2,845
Accruals and deferred income	4,320	4,560
Other creditors	<u>167,766</u>	164,056
	<u>174,514</u>	<u>171,461</u>

Included in other creditors are interest free loans of £140,000 due to Itzchok Meyer Cymerman Trust Limited, a charity with a trustee in common with the charity and £21,638 due to the trustees of the charity.

DENCOMMON LIMITED
COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS *(continued)*
YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

20. ANALYSIS OF CHARITABLE FUNDS

Unrestricted funds

	At 1 April 2021 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Gains and losses £	At 31 March 20 22 £
General funds	<u>858,722</u>	<u>119,281</u>	<u>(131,400)</u>	<u>75,752</u>	<u>922,355</u>

	At 1 April 2020 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Gains and losses £	At 31 March 202 1 £
General funds	<u>853,566</u>	<u>108,000</u>	<u>(102,880)</u>	<u>36</u>	<u>858,722</u>

21. ANALYSIS OF NET ASSETS BETWEEN FUNDS

	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2022 £
Investments	1,078,295	1,078,295
Current assets	20,145	20,145
Creditors less than 1 year	<u>(176,085)</u>	<u>(176,085)</u>
Net assets	<u>922,355</u>	<u>922,355</u>

	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2021 £
Investments	1,002,722	1,002,722
Current assets	27,461	27,461
Creditors less than 1 year	<u>(171,461)</u>	<u>(171,461)</u>
Net assets	<u>858,722</u>	<u>858,722</u>

22. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

During the year, the following donations were received from companies with common directors: £27,000 was received from Itzchok Meyer Cymerman Trust Limited, £10,000 was received from Magnificent Estates Limited and £1,800 was received from Magnificent Buildings Limited.

DENCOMMON LIMITED

England & Wales - Charity number 295554

Accounts

COMPANY REGISTRATION NUMBER: 01609299

CHARITY REGISTRATION NUMBER: 295554

**DENCOMMON LIMITED
COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
UNAUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
31 MARCH 2021**

COHEN ARNOLD
Chartered Accountants
New Burlington House
1075 Finchley Road
London
NW11 0PU

DENCOMMON LIMITED
COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021

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Independent Examiner's Report to the Trustees	4
Statement of Financial Activities (Including Income and Expenditure Account)	5
Statement of Financial Position	6
Notes to the Financial Statements	7 to 14

DENCOMMON LIMITED
COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
TRUSTEES' ANNUAL REPORT (INCORPORATING THE DIRECTOR'S REPORT)
YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021

The trustees, who are also the directors for the purposes of company law, present their report and the unaudited financial statements of the charity for the year ended 31 March 2021.

REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS

Registered charity name Dencommon Limited
Charity registration number 295554
Company registration number 01609299
Principal office and registered office 34 Princes Park Avenue
 London
 NW11 0JT

THE TRUSTEES Mr L H Bondi
 Mrs H F Bondi
 Mr S Bondi
 Mr H Bondi

COMPANY SECRETARY Mrs H F Bondi

INDEPENDENT EXAMINER B Leigh FCA
 New Burlington House
 1075 Finchley Road
 London
 NW11 0PU

STRUCTURE, GOVERNANCE AND MANAGEMENT

The charity is constituted as a company limited by guarantee, and is therefore governed by its Memorandum and Articles of Association.

The governors (trustees) administer the day-to-day affairs of the charity. None of the trustees have any beneficial interest in the charity.

It is not currently the intention of the trustees of the charity to appoint new trustees. Should the situation change in the future, the trustees will apply suitable recruitment training and induction procedures.

DENCOMMON LIMITED
COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
TRUSTEES' ANNUAL REPORT (INCORPORATING THE DIRECTOR'S REPORT)
(continued)
YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021

OBJECTIVES AND ACTIVITIES

The charity is established to further those purposes both in the United Kingdom and abroad recognised as charitable by English Law and in furtherance of the aforementioned objects.

The charity receives income mainly from its property investments and charitable receipts under gift aid, which it utilises in the provision and distribution of grants and donations.

The charity's principle activity throughout the year was the provision and distribution of donations and grants to organisations, and no change is envisaged in the immediate future.

The trustees confirm that they have referred to the guidance contained in the Charity Commission's general guidance on public benefit when reviewing the charity's aims and objectives and in planning future activities and setting the grant making policy for the year.

ACHIEVEMENTS AND PERFORMANCE

During the year the company continued to pursue its philanthropic objects in support of educational, religious and other charitable organisations and aggregate donations of £71,974 (2020: £119,610) were paid.

FINANCIAL REVIEW

The financial results of the charity's activities for the year to 31 March 2020 are fully reflected in the attached Financial Statements together with the notes thereon.

Reserve Policy

It is the policy of the charity to maintain unrestricted funds, which include the free reserves of the charity, at a level which the trustees think appropriate, after considering the future commitments of the charity and the likely costs of the charity for the next year. The trustees have not undertaken any formal charitable commitments and consider that the charity will generate sufficient income from its investment properties and from donations to fund its ongoing activities.

At 31 March 2021 the charity had unrestricted funds aggregating £858,722.

Grant Making Policy

Grants are made to charitable institutions and organisations which accord with the objects of the charity.

The trustees are approached for donations by a wide variety of charitable institutions operating all over England. The trustees consider all requests which they receive and make donations based on the level of funds available.

Investment Powers and Policy

The charity has powers to make investments in accordance with its constitutional documents. The trustees consider appropriate and judicious investments which could generate income and capital growth in the medium term to enable the charity to continue its charitable activities into the future whilst maintaining free reserves to enable it to carry out its activities in the immediate term.

DENCOMMON LIMITED
COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
TRUSTEES' ANNUAL REPORT (INCORPORATING THE DIRECTOR'S REPORT)
(continued)
YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021

PLANS FOR FUTURE PERIODS

In determining the level of charitable grants and donations that the Company may make, the trustees consider the income available for such purposes from its investment properties.

PRINCIPAL RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES

Risk Management

The trustees plan to continue to make distributions in accordance with their grant making policy and to ensure that an appropriate level of reserves is maintained. The trustees have identified and reviewed the major risks to which the charity is exposed, in particular those related to the operations and finance of the charity, and are satisfied that systems are in place to manage those risks.

SMALL COMPANY PROVISIONS

This report has been prepared in accordance with the provisions applicable to companies entitled to the small companies exemption.

The trustees' annual report was approved on 21 December 2021 and signed on behalf of the board of trustees by:



Mr H Bondi
Trustee

DENCOMMON LIMITED
COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
INDEPENDENT EXAMINER'S REPORT TO THE TRUSTEES OF DENCOMMON
LIMITED

YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021

I report to the trustees on my examination of the financial statements of Dencommon Limited ('the charity') for the year ended 31 March 2021.

RESPONSIBILITIES AND BASIS OF REPORT

As the charity's trustees of the company (and also its directors for the purposes of company law) you are responsible for the preparation of the accounts in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006 ('the 2006 Act').


Having satisfied myself that the accounts of the company are not required to be audited under Part 16 of the 2006 Act and are eligible for independent examination, I report in respect of my examination of your charity's accounts as carried out under section 145 of the Charities Act 2011 ('the 2011 Act'). In carrying out my examination I have followed the Directions given by the Charity Commission under section 145(5) (b) of the 2011 Act.

INDEPENDENT EXAMINER'S STATEMENT

I have completed my examination. I confirm that no matters have come to my attention in connection with the examination giving me cause to believe:

1. accounting records were not kept in respect of the charity as required by section 386 of the 2006 Act; or
2. the financial statements do not accord with those records; or
3. the financial statements do not comply with the accounting requirements of section 396 of the 2006 Act other than any requirement that the accounts give a 'true and fair' view which is not a matter considered as part of an independent examination; or
4. the financial statements have not been prepared in accordance with the methods and principles of the Statement of Recommended Practice for accounting and reporting by charities applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102).

I have no concerns and have come across no other matters in connection with the examination to which attention should be drawn in this report in order to enable a proper understanding of the accounts to be reached.



B Leigh FCA
Independent Examiner

New Burlington House
1075 Finchley Road
London
NW11 0PU

21 December 2021

DENCOMMON LIMITED
COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES
(INCLUDING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT)
YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021

		2021		2020
	Note	Unrestricted funds £	Total funds £	Total funds £
Income and endowments				
Donations and legacies	5	35,000	35,000	48,500
Investment income	6	73,000	73,000	83,122
Total income		<u>108,000</u>	<u>108,000</u>	<u>131,622</u>
Expenditure				
Expenditure on raising funds:				
Investment management costs	7	(21,907)	(21,907)	(14,909)
Expenditure on charitable activities	8,9	(80,973)	(80,973)	(130,327)
Total expenditure		<u>(102,880)</u>	<u>(102,880)</u>	<u>(145,236)</u>
Net gains/(losses) on investments	11	36	36	(2,016)
Net income/(expenditure) and net movement in funds		<u>5,156</u>	<u>5,156</u>	<u>(15,630)</u>
Reconciliation of funds				
Total funds brought forward		853,566	853,566	869,196
Total funds carried forward		<u>858,722</u>	<u>858,722</u>	<u>853,566</u>

The statement of financial activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year. All income and expenditure derive from continuing activities.

All movements were in Unrestricted Funds.

The notes on pages 7 to 14 form part of these financial statements.

DENCOMMON LIMITED
COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION
31 MARCH 2021

	Note	2021 £	£	2020 £	£
FIXED ASSETS					
Tangible fixed assets	16		1,000,888		1,001,110
Investments	17		<u>1,834</u>		<u>1,798</u>
			<u>1,002,722</u>		<u>1,002,908</u>
 CURRENT ASSETS					
Debtors	18	3,830		12,201	
Cash at bank and in hand		<u>23,631</u>		<u>6,831</u>	
		<u>27,461</u>		<u>19,032</u>	
 CREDITORS: amounts falling due within one year	19	<u>(171,461)</u>		<u>(168,374)</u>	
NET CURRENT LIABILITIES			<u>(144,000)</u>		<u>(149,342)</u>
TOTAL ASSETS LESS CURRENT LIABILITIES			<u>858,722</u>		<u>853,566</u>
NET ASSETS			<u>858,722</u>		<u>853,566</u>
 FUNDS OF THE CHARITY					
Unrestricted funds			<u>858,722</u>		<u>853,566</u>
Total charity funds	20		<u>858,722</u>		<u>853,566</u>

For the year ending 31 March 2021 the charity was entitled to exemption from audit under section 477 of the Companies Act 2006 relating to small companies.

Directors' responsibilities:

- The members have not required the company to obtain an audit of its financial statements for the year in question in accordance with section 476;
- The directors acknowledge their responsibilities for complying with the requirements of the Act with respect to accounting records and the preparation of financial statements.

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the provisions applicable to companies subject to the small companies' regime.

These financial statements were approved by the board of trustees and authorised for issue on 21 December 2021, and are signed on behalf of the board by:



Mr H Bondi
Trustee

The notes on pages 7 to 14 form part of these financial statements.

DENCOMMON LIMITED
COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021

1. GENERAL INFORMATION

The charity is a public benefit entity and a private company limited by guarantee, registered in England and Wales and a registered charity in England and Wales. The address of the registered office is 34 Princes Park Avenue, London, NW11 0JT.

2. STATEMENT OF COMPLIANCE

These financial statements have been prepared in compliance with FRS 102, 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and the Republic of Ireland', the Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)) and the Companies Act 2006.

3. ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of preparation

The financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis, as modified by the revaluation of certain financial assets and liabilities and investment properties measured at fair value through income or expenditure.

The financial statements are prepared in sterling, which is the functional currency of the entity.

The charity meets the definition of a public benefit entity under FRS 102.

Going concern

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the accounting principles appropriate to a going concern, as the trustees have a reasonable expectation that the charity has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future by meeting its liabilities as they fall due, based on support from the principal creditor.

Judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty

In the application of the charity's accounting policies, the trustees are required to make judgements, estimates and assumptions about the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources. These estimates and associated assumptions are based on historical experience and other factors that are considered to be relevant. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

The estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the period in which the estimate is revised if the revision affects only that period, or in the period of the revision and future periods if the revision affects both current and future periods.

The trustees do not consider there are any critical judgements or sources of estimation uncertainty requiring disclosure beyond the accounting policies listed below.

DENCOMMON LIMITED
COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS *(continued)*
YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021

3. ACCOUNTING POLICIES *(continued)*

Judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty *(continued)*

Investment Properties

Investment properties are properties which are held either to earn rental income or for capital appreciation or for both. Investment properties are recognised initially at cost.

Subsequent to initial recognition -

- (i) Investment properties are held at fair value. Any gains or losses arising from changes in the fair value are recognised in the income and expenditure account in the period that they arise; and
- (ii) No depreciation is provided in respect of investment properties applying the fair value model.

Investment property fair value is determined by the trustees based on professional valuations, their understanding of property market conditions and the specific properties concerned using a sales valuation approach, derived from recent comparable transactions on the market, adjusted by applying discounts to reflect status of occupation and condition.

Acquisitions and disposals of properties

Acquisitions and disposals of properties are considered to take place at the legal completion and are included in the financial statements accordingly.

Trade debtors

The trustees use details of the age of trade debtors and the status of any disputes together with external evidence of the credit status of the counterparty in making judgements concerning any need to impair the carrying values.

Taxation

The charity is not liable to direct taxation on its income or gains, whether realised or not, as it falls within the various exemptions liable to registered charities. Accordingly, the charity does not recognise any deferred tax liability on property revaluations as no tax would be due in the event of a disposal as the charity would benefit from the relevant exemptions, as it will apply all funds for qualifying charitable purposes.

Fund accounting

General unrestricted funds comprise the accumulated surplus or deficit on income and expenditure account. They are available for use at the discretion of the trustees in furtherance of the general objectives of the charity.

Restricted funds are funds subject to specific restricted conditions imposed by donors. There are no restricted funds as at the Balance Sheet date.

Designated funds are funds which have been set aside at the discretion of the trustees for specific purposes. There are no designated funds as at the Balance Sheet date.

Incoming resources

All income is included in the statement of financial activities when entitlement has passed to the charity, it is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the charity and the amount can be reliably measured.

DENCOMMON LIMITED
COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS *(continued)*
YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021

3. ACCOUNTING POLICIES *(continued)*

Incoming resources *(continued)*

Income from donations or grants is recognised when there is evidence of entitlement to the gift, receipt is probable and its amount can be measured reliably.

Resources expended

Expenditure is charged on an accrual basis and allocated to the appropriate headings in the accounts.

The majority of costs are directly attributable to specific activities. Costs incurred in respect of the charitable activities include attributable support costs where applicable.

Depreciation

Depreciation is calculated so as to write off the cost or valuation of an asset, less its residual value, over the useful economic life of that asset as follows:

Fixtures & Fittings - 20% reducing balance

Investments

Unlisted equity investments are initially recorded at cost, and subsequently measured at fair value. If fair value cannot be reliably measured, assets are measured at cost less impairment.

Listed investments are measured at fair value with changes in fair value being recognised in income or expenditure.

Financial instruments

A financial asset or a financial liability is recognised only when the entity becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the instrument.

Basic financial instruments are initially recognised at the amount receivable or payable including any related transaction costs, unless the arrangement constitutes a financing transaction, where it is recognised at the present value of the future payments discounted at a market rate of interest for a similar debt instrument.

Current assets and current liabilities are subsequently measured at the cash or other consideration expected to be paid or received and not discounted.

Debt instruments are subsequently measured at amortised cost.

Financial assets that are measured at cost or amortised cost are reviewed for objective evidence of impairment at the end of each reporting date. If there is objective evidence of impairment, an impairment loss is recognised under the appropriate heading in the statement of financial activities in which the initial gain was recognised.

Any reversals of impairment are recognised immediately, to the extent that the reversal does not result in a carrying amount of the financial asset that exceeds what the carrying amount would have been had the impairment not previously been recognised.

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS *(continued)*
YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021

4. LIMITED BY GUARANTEE

The charity is a Company Limited by Guarantee and has no share capital. The liability of each Member in the event of winding up is limited to £1.

5. DONATIONS AND LEGACIES

	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2021 £	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2020 £
DONATIONS				
Donations received	<u>35,000</u>	<u>35,000</u>	<u>48,500</u>	<u>48,500</u>

6. INVESTMENT INCOME

	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2021 £	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2020 £
Rent and charges receivable	73,000	73,000	82,944	82,944
Income from other investments	-	-	178	178
	<u>73,000</u>	<u>73,000</u>	<u>83,122</u>	<u>83,122</u>

7. INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT COSTS

	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2021 £	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2020 £
Investment property management costs	<u>21,907</u>	<u>21,907</u>	<u>14,909</u>	<u>14,909</u>

8. EXPENDITURE ON CHARITABLE ACTIVITIES BY FUND TYPE

	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2021 £	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2020 £
Donations Paid	71,974	71,974	119,610	119,610
Support costs	8,999	8,999	10,717	10,717
	<u>80,973</u>	<u>80,973</u>	<u>130,327</u>	<u>130,327</u>

9. EXPENDITURE ON CHARITABLE ACTIVITIES BY ACTIVITY TYPE

	Grant funding of activities £	Support costs £	Total funds 2021 £	Total fund 2020 £
Donations Paid	71,974	-	71,974	119,610
Governance costs	-	8,999	8,999	10,717
	<u>71,974</u>	<u>8,999</u>	<u>80,973</u>	<u>130,327</u>

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS *(continued)*
YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021

10. ANALYSIS OF GRANTS

	2021	2020
	£	£
GRANTS TO INSTITUTIONS		
Furtherance of Education, Relief of Poverty and Advancement of Religion	71,974	119,610
Total grants	<u>71,974</u>	<u>119,610</u>

The composition of donations is shown below.

	£
Kollel Zichron Shaul	11,300
Kolyom Trust Limited	10,000
Ichud Mosdos Gur Limited	6,504
Keren Hatorah	5,000
Keren Hatzolas Doros Alei Siach	3,220
Yad Eliezer Trust	3,150
Ponevez Institutions	3,000
Chevrass Mo'oz Ladol	2,960
Tomchei Yotzei Anglia	2,550
Ezer Mikoidesh Foundation	2,400
Colel Polen Kupath Ramban	2,250
Friends of Kupat Hakahel Kiryat Sefer	2,200
Other donations less than £2,000	17,440
	<u>71,974</u>

11. NET GAINS/(LOSSES) ON INVESTMENTS

	Unrestricted Funds	Total Funds 2021	Unrestricted Funds	Total Funds 2020
	£	£	£	£
Gains/(losses) on listed investments	36	36	(2,016)	(2,016)

12. NET INCOME/(EXPENDITURE)

Net income/(expenditure) is stated after charging/(crediting):

	2021	2020
	£	£
Depreciation of tangible fixed assets	<u>222</u>	<u>277</u>

13. INDEPENDENT EXAMINATION FEES

	2021	2020
	£	£
Fees payable to the independent examiner for: Independent examination of the financial statements	<u>5,400</u>	<u>5,400</u>

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS *(continued)*
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14. EMPLOYEE NUMBERS

The average head count of employees, including trustees, during the year was 4 (2020: 4).

No salaries or wages have been paid to employees during the year.

15. TRUSTEE REMUNERATION AND EXPENSES

No Salaries or wages have been paid to employees, including the trustees, during the year. The charity did not meet any individual expenses incurred by the trustees for services provided to the charity.

16. TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

	Freehold properties £	Fixtures and fittings £	Total £
Cost			
At 1 April 2020 and 31 March 2021	<u>1,000,000</u>	<u>2,911</u>	<u>1,002,911</u>
Depreciation			
At 1 April 2020	–	1,801	1,801
Charge for the year	–	222	222
At 31 March 2021	<u>–</u>	<u>2,023</u>	<u>2,023</u>
Carrying amount			
At 31 March 2021	<u>1,000,000</u>	<u>888</u>	<u>1,000,888</u>
At 31 March 2020	<u>1,000,000</u>	<u>1,110</u>	<u>1,001,110</u>

The historical cost of the properties is £127,710.

The Covid-19 pandemic, together with the associated lockdown, has impacted market activity. Given these unprecedented circumstances, the trustees' valuations are deemed to be uncertain on the basis that the assumptions upon which they are based may prove to be inaccurate.

DENCOMMON LIMITED
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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS *(continued)*
YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021

17. INVESTMENTS

	Listed investments £
Cost or valuation	
At 1 April 2020	1,798
Additions	—
Fair value movements	36
At 31 March 2021	<u>1,834</u>
Impairment	
At 1 April 2020 and 31 March 2021	
Carrying amount	
At 31 March 2021	<u>1,834</u>
At 31 March 2020	<u>1,798</u>

All investments shown above are held at valuation.

Listed investments

Investments are measured at fair value using quoted market share prices.

18. DEBTORS

	2021 £	2020 £
Trade debtors	<u>3,830</u>	<u>12,201</u>

19. CREDITORS: amounts falling due within one year

	2021 £	2020 £
Trade creditors	2,845	—
Accruals and deferred income	4,560	4,560
Other creditors	<u>164,056</u>	<u>163,814</u>
	<u>171,461</u>	<u>168,374</u>

Included in other creditors are interest free loans of £140,000 due to Itzchok Meyer Cymerman Trust Limited, a charity with a trustee in common with the charity and £18,209 due to the trustees of the charity.

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS *(continued)*
YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021

20. ANALYSIS OF CHARITABLE FUNDS

Unrestricted funds

	At 1 April 2020 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Gains and losses £	At 31 March 20 21 £
General funds	<u>853,566</u>	<u>108,000</u>	<u>(102,880)</u>	<u>36</u>	<u>858,722</u>

	At 1 April 2019 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Gains and losses £	At 31 March 2020 £
General funds	<u>869,196</u>	<u>131,622</u>	<u>(145,236)</u>	<u>(2,016)</u>	<u>853,566</u>

21. ANALYSIS OF NET ASSETS BETWEEN FUNDS

	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2021 £
Investments	1,002,722	1,002,722
Current assets	27,461	27,461
Creditors less than 1 year	<u>(171,461)</u>	<u>(171,461)</u>
Net assets	<u>858,722</u>	<u>858,722</u>

	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2020 £
Investments	1,002,908	1,002,908
Current assets	19,032	19,032
Creditors less than 1 year	<u>(168,374)</u>	<u>(168,374)</u>
Net assets	<u>853,566</u>	<u>853,566</u>

22. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

During the year, donations aggregating £35,000 were received from Itzchok Meyer Cymerman Trust Limited a company with common directors.

Donations aggregating £5,000 were paid to charities which have a common trustee.