

**REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES AND  
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST AUGUST 2022  
FOR  
JEWISH LEARNING EXCHANGE - JLE**

Joseph Kahan Associates LLP  
Registered Auditors  
Chartered Accountants  
923 Finchley Road  
London  
NW11 7PE

**JEWISH LEARNING EXCHANGE - JLE**  
**CONTENTS OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST AUGUST 2022**

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	<b>Page</b>
<b>Report of the Trustees</b>	1 to 5
<b>Report of the Independent Auditors</b>	6 to 8
<b>Statement of Financial Activities</b>	9
<b>Statement of Financial Position</b>	10
<b>Statement of Cash Flows</b>	11
<b>Notes to the Statement of Cash Flows</b>	12
<b>Notes to the Financial Statements</b>	13 to 23

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**JEWISH LEARNING EXCHANGE - JLE**  
**REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST AUGUST 2022**

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The trustees present their report with the financial statements of the charity for the year ended 31st August 2022. The trustees have adopted the provisions of Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (effective 1 January 2019).

**OBJECTIVES AND ACTIVITIES**

The Objects of the Trust are to provide for such charities, charitable institutions or charitable purposes in any part of the world in such shares and in such manner as the trustees in their absolute discretion may from time to time determine.

The aim of the Jewish Learning Exchange (JLE) is to show the relevance and deeper meaning of Judaism to 21st century Jews and to enable them to make informed life decisions by providing the highest quality educational and social opportunities in a relevant and welcoming environment

The objectives for the year are shaped by these strategic aims. The policy of the charitable trust continues to be to seek additional finance and support to further its aims.

**ACHIEVEMENT AND PERFORMANCE**

**Operational activities**

The impact of Covid -19 was finally able to be disregarded educationally during this financial year, with activities and events taking place in person both within the JLE centre and across classrooms, university campuses and boardrooms across the UK.

As ever, our staff were able to bring cutting-edge 21st century material to the core fundamentals of JLE strategy and create bespoke projects for participants.

The community aspect of JLE's raison d'etre was enhanced by a focussed approach to weekend programming, which resulted in a strong uptake at the JLE centre on Shabbos and Sundays.

Nevertheless the uptake of online classes which resulted from Covid, was not entirely discontinued, since the benefits of certain online programmes became very apparent. This was particularly true of the online "Curious" Podcasts, which are reaching up to 10,000 people weekly.

All the above served to provide quality educational and social programming and provision thousands of students and participants, pursuant to the JLE's aims.

The charity continued to adapt its operations and programmes to respond to the needs identified by Senior Management and Trustees. The founder of JLE, Rabbi Daniel Kirsch, who has acted as Chairman for a number of years, in a strong vote of confidence in the Chief Executive and the Management Team has decided to move on to other outreach projects.

**JEWISH LEARNING EXCHANGE - JLE**  
**REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST AUGUST 2022**

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**ACHIEVEMENT AND PERFORMANCE**

**Fundraising Strategy**

Our fundraising strategy is designed to maximise the strengths of the organisation. Our income is derived entirely from voluntary donations. We have a relatively large base of donors.

In an effort to grow the donor base the charity held a successful Gala Dinner in September '21, followed by a Charity Extra campaign in October '21.

The Trustees and Management are continuing the effort to broaden the donor base. The reach of the charity has grown due to the success of (weekly) Podcasts (and other on line activities) and as well as reaching more participants the Trustees expect this to result in creating relationships with new supporters and donors.

The charity strengthened its relationship with its major US funder, a major Religious Jewish Educational Charity which supports Jewish Education globally, and continues to do so.

The Trust would not be able to provide such a wide service to our beneficiaries without the continued support of a large number of willing support staff.

It has been a year of returning to normality and expanding horizons, and the Trustees are pleased with the performance for the year.

**PLANS FOR THE FUTURE**

We plan on building on the young professional synagogue success with even more inclusion of young Jews in a peer led environment.

Having taken on new staff on both the campus and women's division we are excited to be expanding both of those programs to meet the post Covid demand of in person learning and social engagement.

We are also delighted to be expanding our partnerships with other organisations and charities to enable even further reach and impact.

**FINANCIAL REVIEW**

**Financial position**

The Statement of Financial Activities shows a surplus for the year of £23,692 (2021-Deficit (£1,639)). This will be netted off / added against/to the surplus brought forward. As at the year end, our total reserves stand at a surplus of £1,248,973 (2021 - £1,225,281).

Included in Donations and legacies of £2,923,534 is an amount of £536,621 which has been categorised as a designated fund, as it has been earmarked by the grantor to be spent after the year end.

**Reserves policy**

The charity's reserves policy is to maintain sufficient cash reserves to enable the charity to continue its activities and services at a meaningful level, should there be a drop in income. As all income is derived from voluntary donations, the trustees review this position on a regular basis.

In view of this the trustees aim to maintain a level of reserves sufficient to meet three months basic operating costs.

Having regard to the above the Trustees are of the opinion that the unrestricted cash reserves held as at the period end, being £600,328, would be sufficient to meet three months basic operating costs.

**JEWISH LEARNING EXCHANGE - JLE**  
**REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST AUGUST 2022**

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**DECLARATION OF PUBLIC BENEFIT**

The Trustees have considered the Charity Commission's general guidance on public benefit in deciding what activities the charity should undertake.

The 'Objectives and Activities' section explains the charity's activities which are open to anyone of the Orthodox Jewish faith.

As stated in 'Achievement and Performance' above, the charity provides education and training for Jewish people and provides funds for students in order to achieve its goals.

The Trustees consider that the activities explained above, adequately satisfy the public benefit requirements.

**STRUCTURE, GOVERNANCE AND MANAGEMENT**

**Trustees and Organisational Structure**

The trust is an unincorporated trust, constituted under a trust deed dated 21st May 1985 and amended on 23rd October 2020. The trustees are appointed by the Board of Trustees who would normally appoint new trustees to fill vacancies arising through resignation or death of an existing Trustee. At the trustees' meeting, which is held every quarter, the trustees agree the broad strategy and areas of activity for the Trust, including consideration of reserves, risk management policies and performance.

**Key management remuneration**

Pay and remuneration of key management personnel is determined by variety of contributory factors, including the size of the charity, the pay scales for each role and the level of experience of the staff member. In addition to this, levels of pay may be affected by the ability to recruit key management personnel and retain them in post, which all coincides with the charity's appointment and pay policies. All amendments to key management personnel's pay and remuneration is discussed and agreed by the trustees.

**Related parties**

As part of its risk management policy the Charity has transferred a property it has held to Jewish Learning Exchange Building Fund Ltd, a Registered Charity with Common Trustees, during the year.

The property was transferred at Net Book Value as stated in the financial statements.

**Risk management**

The trustees have assessed the major risks to which the charity is exposed. All areas of work carried out by the charity are appropriately risk assessed and staff and volunteers are appropriately screened, trained and supervised. The charity contracts with outside specialist advisers whenever necessary, to provide expert advice when it is required. The Trustees take a prudent and careful approach to the management of the funds of the charity to ensure that an adequate strategy is in place to safeguard the income streams and to control the costs in both the short and long term.

As the charity relies entirely on voluntary income, and usually receives no government funding, trustees are aware that there are various risks to our financial stability in an uncertain economic climate.

The charity has been diversifying its fundraising efforts to mitigate those risks as far as possible by spreading the income streams more evenly. Risk management plans are in place to enable timely responses to any crisis designed to protect the core of the charity's work through difficult times. Systems are in place to ensure the appropriate management of all funds and suitable probity is exercised at all times in regard to the handling and recording of financial transactions.

In common with other similar charities, a significant part of the expenditure of the charity is made on salaries. The majority of these salaries are for those people engaged directly in the education and support of young Jewish people.

The charity has also continued with "ring fencing" its property holdings by transferring the remaining property during the year, details of this transaction are disclosed under Related Parties.

**JEWISH LEARNING EXCHANGE - JLE**  
**REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST AUGUST 2022**

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**REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS**

**Registered Charity number**

292886

**Principal address**

152-154 Golders Green Road  
Golders Green  
London  
NW11 8HE

**Trustees**

A Cohen  
S Douer  
D P Lyons

**Auditors**

Joseph Kahan Associates LLP  
Registered Auditors  
Chartered Accountants  
923 Finchley Road  
London  
NW11 7PE

**Bankers**

Barclays Bank PLC  
883- 885 Finchley Road  
London  
NW11 8RU

**TRUSTEES' RESPONSIBILITY STATEMENT**

The trustees are responsible for preparing the Report of the Trustees and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice) including Financial Reporting Standard 102 "The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland".

The law applicable to charities in England and Wales, the Charities Act 2011, Charity (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 and the provisions of the trust deed requires the trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charity and of the incoming resources and application of resources, including the income and expenditure, of the charity for that period. In preparing those financial statements, the trustees are required to

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles in the Charity SORP;
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charity will continue in business.

The trustees are responsible for keeping proper accounting records which disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charity and to enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Charities Act 2011, the Charity (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 and the provisions of the trust deed. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charity and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

**JEWISH LEARNING EXCHANGE - JLE**  
**REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST AUGUST 2022**

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Approved by order of the board of trustees on 26th June 2023 and signed on its behalf by:

A Cohen - Trustee

**REPORT OF THE INDEPENDENT AUDITORS TO THE TRUSTEES OF  
JEWISH LEARNING EXCHANGE - JLE**

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**Opinion**

We have audited the financial statements of Jewish Learning Exchange - JLE (the 'charity') for the year ended 31st August 2022 which comprise the Statement of Financial Activities, the Statement of Financial Position, the Statement of Cash Flows and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice), including Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland'.

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the charity's affairs as at 31st August 2022 and of its incoming resources and application of resources, for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice, including Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland'; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Charities Act 2011.

**Basis for opinion**

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the charity in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

**Conclusions relating to going concern**

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the charity's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the trustees with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

**Other information**

The trustees are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the Annual Report, other than the financial statements and our Report of the Independent Auditors thereon.

Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether this gives rise to a material misstatement in the financial statements themselves. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

**Matters on which we are required to report by exception**

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters where the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- the information given in the Report of the Trustees is inconsistent in any material respect with the financial statements; or
- sufficient accounting records have not been kept; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.



**REPORT OF THE INDEPENDENT AUDITORS TO THE TRUSTEES OF  
JEWISH LEARNING EXCHANGE - JLE**

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**Responsibilities of trustees**

As explained more fully in the Trustees' Responsibilities Statement, the trustees are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements which give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the trustees are responsible for assessing the charity's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the trustees either intend to liquidate the charity or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

**Our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements**

We have been appointed as auditors under Section 144 of the Charities Act 2011 and report in accordance with the Act and relevant regulations made or having effect thereunder.

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue a Report of the Independent Auditors that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud is detailed below:

Discussions with and enquires of management and the Trustees were held with a view to identifying those laws and regulations that could be expected to have a material impact on the financial statements. During the engagement team briefing, the outcomes of these discussions and enquiries were shared with the team, as well as consideration as to where and how fraud may occur in the entity.

The following laws and regulations were identified as being of significance to the entity:

- Those laws and regulations considered to have a direct effect on the financial statements include UK financial reporting standards and Charity Law.
- Those laws and regulations for which non-compliance may be fundamental to the operating aspects of the charity and therefore may have a material effect on the financial statements include compliance with the charitable objectives, public benefit, fundraising regulations, safeguarding and health and safety legislation.

Audit procedures undertaken in response to the potential risks relating to irregularities (which include fraud and non-compliance with laws and regulations) comprised of: inquiries of management and the Trustees as to whether the entity complies with such laws and regulations; enquiries with the same concerning any actual or potential litigation or claims; inspection of relevant legal correspondence; review of Trustee meeting minutes; testing the appropriateness of entries in the nominal ledger, including journal entries; and the performance of analytical procedures to identify unexpected movements in account balances which may be indicative of fraud.

No instances of material non-compliance were identified. However, the likelihood of detecting irregularities, including fraud, is limited by the inherent difficulty in detecting irregularities, the effectiveness of the entity's controls, and the nature, timing and extent of the audit procedures performed. Irregularities that result from fraud might be inherently more difficult to detect than irregularities that result from error. As explained above, there is an unavoidable risk that material misstatements may not be detected, even though the audit has been planned and performed in accordance with ISAs (UK).

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at [www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities](http://www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities). This description forms part of our Report of the Independent Auditors.

**REPORT OF THE INDEPENDENT AUDITORS TO THE TRUSTEES OF  
JEWISH LEARNING EXCHANGE - JLE**

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**Use of our report**

This report is made solely to the charity's trustees, as a body, in accordance with Part 4 of the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the charity's trustees those matters we are required to state to them in an auditors' report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the charity and the charity's trustees as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

Joseph Kahan Associates LLP  
Registered Auditors  
Chartered Accountants  
923 Finchley Road  
London  
NW11 7PE

Date: ..... June 2023

**JEWISH LEARNING EXCHANGE - JLE**

**STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST AUGUST 2022**

	Notes	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted fund £	2022 Total funds £	2021 Total funds £
<b>INCOME AND ENDOWMENTS FROM</b>					
Donations and legacies	3	2,923,534	-	2,923,534	1,851,105
<b>Charitable activities</b>	5				
Event Contributions		72,881	-	72,881	36,796
Fundraising activities	4	585,705	-	585,705	499,411
Other income		87,736	-	87,736	400,912
<b>Total</b>		<u>3,669,856</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>3,669,856</u>	<u>2,788,224</u>
<b>EXPENDITURE ON</b>					
Raising funds	6	155,266	-	155,266	163,517
<b>Charitable activities</b>	7				
Audit fees		14,400	-	14,400	12,600
Auditor' remuneration - non - audit		2,500	-	2,500	2,000
Staff costs		1,138,616	-	1,138,616	1,199,126
Education, programmes & trip costs		1,075,118	-	1,075,118	431,244
Repairs & renewals		31,969	-	31,969	43,029
IT/Computer costs		24,194	-	24,194	50,845
Premises costs		442,137	-	442,137	369,358
Administrative costs		639,090	-	639,090	385,524
Advertsing costs		73,048	-	73,048	76,170
Security costs		17,854	-	17,854	15,072
Finance costs		3,084	-	3,084	746
Depreciation and amortisation costs		28,888	-	28,888	40,632
<b>Total</b>		<u>3,646,164</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>3,646,164</u>	<u>2,789,863</u>
<b>NET INCOME/(EXPENDITURE)</b>		23,692	-	23,692	(1,639)
<b>Transfers between funds</b>	18	<u>161,354</u>	<u>(161,354)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
<b>Net movement in funds</b>		185,046	(161,354)	23,692	(1,639)
<b>RECONCILIATION OF FUNDS</b>					
Total funds brought forward		1,063,927	161,354	1,225,281	1,226,920
<b>TOTAL FUNDS CARRIED FORWARD</b>		<u><u>1,248,973</u></u>	<u><u>-</u></u>	<u><u>1,248,973</u></u>	<u><u>1,225,281</u></u>

The notes form part of these financial statements

**JEWISH LEARNING EXCHANGE - JLE**

**STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION  
31ST AUGUST 2022**

	Notes	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted fund £	2022 Total funds £	2021 Total funds £
<b>FIXED ASSETS</b>					
Intangible assets	12	38,713	-	38,713	-
Tangible assets	13	18,789	-	18,789	1,485,428
Heritage assets	14	62,433	-	62,433	62,433
		<u>119,935</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>119,935</u>	<u>1,547,861</u>
<b>CURRENT ASSETS</b>					
Debtors	15	955,186	-	955,186	210,130
Cash at bank and in hand		600,328	-	600,328	576,629
		<u>1,555,514</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,555,514</u>	<u>786,759</u>
<b>CREDITORS</b>					
Amounts falling due within one year	16	(426,476)	-	(426,476)	(1,109,339)
		<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
<b>NET CURRENT ASSETS</b>		<u>1,129,038</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,129,038</u>	<u>(322,580)</u>
<b>TOTAL ASSETS LESS CURRENT LIABILITIES</b>		<u>1,248,973</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,248,973</u>	<u>1,225,281</u>
<b>NET ASSETS</b>		<u>1,248,973</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,248,973</u>	<u>1,225,281</u>
<b>FUNDS</b>	18				
Unrestricted funds				1,248,973	1,063,927
Restricted funds				-	161,354
<b>TOTAL FUNDS</b>				<u>1,248,973</u>	<u>1,225,281</u>

The financial statements were approved by the Board of Trustees and authorised for issue on 26th June 2023 and were signed on its behalf by:

A Cohen - Trustee

The notes form part of these financial statements

**JEWISH LEARNING EXCHANGE - JLE**

**STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS**

**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST AUGUST 2022**

	Notes	2022 £	2021 £
<b>Cash flows from operating activities</b>			
Cash generated from operations	1	(1,375,339)	304,040
Net cash (used in)/provided by operating activities		(1,375,339)	304,040
<b>Cash flows from investing activities</b>			
Purchase of intangible fixed assets		(51,617)	-
Purchase of tangible fixed assets		(6,298)	(456,077)
Sale of tangible fixed assets		1,456,953	-
Net cash provided by/(used in) investing activities		1,399,038	(456,077)
<b>Change in cash and cash equivalents in the reporting period</b>		23,699	(152,037)
<b>Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the reporting period</b>		576,629	728,666
<b>Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the reporting period</b>		600,328	576,629

The notes form part of these financial statements

**JEWISH LEARNING EXCHANGE - JLE**

**NOTES TO THE STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST AUGUST 2022**

**1. RECONCILIATION OF NET INCOME/(EXPENDITURE) TO NET CASH FLOW FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES**

	2022 £	2021 £
<b>Net income/(expenditure) for the reporting period (as per the Statement of Financial Activities)</b>	23,692	(1,639)
<b>Adjustments for:</b>		
Depreciation charges	28,888	40,632
Increase in debtors	(745,056)	(116,632)
(Decrease)/increase in creditors	(682,863)	381,679
<b>Net cash (used in)/provided by operations</b>	<u>(1,375,339)</u>	<u>304,040</u>

**2. ANALYSIS OF CHANGES IN NET FUNDS**

	At 1/9/21 £	Cash flow £	At 31/8/22 £
<b>Net cash</b>			
Cash at bank and in hand	576,629	23,699	600,328
	<u>576,629</u>	<u>23,699</u>	<u>600,328</u>
<b>Total</b>	<u>576,629</u>	<u>23,699</u>	<u>600,328</u>

The notes form part of these financial statements

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST AUGUST 2022

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**1. LEGAL STATUS OF THE CHARITY**

The Charity is established by a declaration of Trust dated 21st May 1985 amended on 23rd October 2020.

**2. ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

**Basis of preparing the financial statements**

The financial statements of the charity, which is a public benefit entity under FRS 102, have been prepared in accordance with the Charities SORP (FRS 102) 'Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (effective 1 January 2019)', Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland' and the Charities Act 2011. The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention, as modified by the revaluation of certain assets.

**Going concern**

The trustees consider that there are no material uncertainties about the charity's ability to continue as a going concern. The trustees do not consider that there are any sources of estimation uncertainty at the reporting date that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next reporting period.

**Income**

Income is recognised when the charity has entitlement to the funds, any performance conditions attached to the income have been met, it is probable that the income will be received and that the amount can be measured reliably.

Income from gift aid and other grants, whether 'capital' grants or 'revenue' grants, is recognised when the charity has entitlement to the funds, any performance conditions attached to the grants have been met, it is probable that the income will be received and the amount can be measured reliably and is not deferred. Income received in advance for the provision of specified service is deferred until the criteria for income recognition are met.

**Expenditure**

Liabilities are recognised as expenditure as soon as there is a legal or constructive obligation committing the charity to that expenditure, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably. Expenditure is accounted for on an accruals basis and has been classified under headings that aggregate all cost related to the category. Where costs cannot be directly attributed to particular headings they have been allocated to activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources.

**Fundraising activities**

The charity has decided to show income from specific fund raising events, separately to general donations..

**Intangible assets**

Intangible assets are initially measured at cost. After initial recognition, intangible assets are measured at cost less any accumulated amortisation and any accumulated impairment losses.

**Tangible fixed assets**

Tangible fixed assets (other than freehold property) are stated at historical cost less accumulated depreciation and any accumulated impairment losses. Historical cost includes expenditure that is directly attributable to bringing the asset to the location and condition necessary for it to be capable of operating in the manner intended by management.

Freehold property is stated at fair value as at the year end, based on property professional valuation.

**JEWISH LEARNING EXCHANGE - JLE**  
**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST AUGUST 2022**

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**2. ACCOUNTING POLICIES - continued**

**Tangible fixed assets**

Depreciation is charged so as to allocate the cost of assets less their residual value over their estimated useful lives, using either a straight line or reducing balance method, as indicated below.

Depreciation is provided on the following basis:

- Freehold property - 2% p.a. on cost of building
- Fitting out building costs - Straight line over 25 years
- Furniture, fixtures & equipment - 25% p.a. on reducing balance

The assets' residual values, useful lives and depreciation methods are reviewed, and adjusted prospectively if appropriate, or if there is an indication of a significant change since the last reporting date.

Gains and losses on disposals are determined by comparing the proceeds with the carrying amount and are recognised in profit or loss.

Additions to tangible fixed assets of less than £2,000 are treated as an expense and are not capitalised.

**Heritage assets**

Heritage assets are included in the balance sheet at cost. This includes the library and religious scrolls. A review of the carrying amount takes place annually and is reduced where there is evidence of an impairment having taken place.

In accordance with FRS102, depreciation is not provided on heritage assets as they are considered to have indefinite lives. The cost of maintenance and repair of heritage assets is written off in the year incurred.

**Taxation**

The charity is exempt from tax on its charitable activities.

**Fund accounting**

General funds are unrestricted funds which are available for use at the discretion of the Trustees in furtherance of the general objectives of the Charity and which have not been designated for other purposes.

Designated funds comprise unrestricted funds that have been set aside by the Trustee for particular purposes. The aim and use of each designated fund is set out in the notes to the financial statements.

Restricted funds are funds which are to be used in accordance with specific restrictions imposed by donors or which have been raised by the Charity for particular purposes. The costs of raising and administering such funds are charged against the specific fund. The aim and use of each material restricted fund is set out in the notes to the financial statements.

**Key judgements and estimates**

In the application of the charity's accounting policies, Trustees are required to make judgements, estimates and assumptions about the carrying value of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources. The estimates and the underlying assumptions are based on historical experience and other factors that are considered to be relevant. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

The estimates and the underlying assumptions are reviewed on a on-going basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the period to which the estimate is revised if the revision affects only that period or in the period of the revision and future periods if the revision affects the current and future periods.

The Trustees consider that there are no material judgements in applying accounting policies or key sources of estimation uncertainty.



NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST AUGUST 2022

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2. ACCOUNTING POLICIES - continued

**Foreign currencies**

Assets and liabilities in foreign currencies are translated into sterling at the rates of exchange ruling at the statement of financial position date. Transactions in foreign currencies are translated into sterling at the rate of exchange ruling at the date of transaction. Exchange gains and losses are recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities.

**Leasing commitments**

Rentals under operating leases (where substantially all the benefits and risks of ownership remain with lessor) are charged to the Statement of Financial Activities on a straight line basis over the term of the lease.

**Pension costs and other post-retirement benefits**

The charity operates a defined contribution pension scheme. Contributions payable to the charity's pension scheme are charged to the Statement of Financial Activities in the period to which they relate.

**Financial instruments**

The Charity only enters into basic financial instruments transactions that result in the recognition of financial assets and liabilities like trade and other debtors and creditors, loans from banks and other third parties, loans to related parties and investments in non-puttable ordinary shares.

Financial assets that are measured at cost and amortised cost are assessed at the end of each reporting period for objective evidence of impairment. If objective evidence of impairment is found, an impairment loss is recognised in profit or loss.

Financial assets and liabilities are offset and the net amount reported in the Balance Sheet when there is an enforceable right to set off the recognised amounts and there is an intention to settle on a net basis or to realise the asset and settle the liability simultaneously.

**Debtors**

Basic financial assets, including trade and other debtors, are initially recognised at transaction price, unless the arrangement constitutes a financing transaction, where the transaction is measured at the present value of the future receipts discounted at a market rate of interest. Such assets are subsequently carried at amortised cost using the effective interest method, less any impairment.

**Cash and cash equivalents**

Cash and cash equivalents are represented by cash in hand, deposits held at call with financial institutions, and other short-term highly liquid investments that mature in no more than three months from the date of acquisition and that are readily convertible to known amounts of cash with insignificant risk of change in value.

**Creditors**

Basic financial liabilities, including trade and other creditors, loans from third parties and loans from related parties, are initially recognised at transaction price, unless the arrangement constitutes a financing transaction, where the debt instrument is measured at the present value of the future payments discounted at a market rate of interest. Such instruments are subsequently carried at amortised cost using the effective interest method, less any impairment.

**JEWISH LEARNING EXCHANGE - JLE**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST AUGUST 2022**

**3. DONATIONS AND LEGACIES**

	2022 £	2021 £
General donations	2,895,297	1,815,257
Gift Aid	28,237	35,848
	<u>2,923,534</u>	<u>1,851,105</u>

**4. FUNDRAISING ACTIVITIES**

	2022 £	2021 £
Fundraising Income	<u>585,705</u>	<u>499,411</u>

**5. INCOME FROM CHARITABLE ACTIVITIES**

	Activity	2022 £	2021 £
Charitable Income	Event Contributions	<u>72,881</u>	<u>36,796</u>

**6. RAISING FUNDS**

**Raising donations and legacies**

	2022 £	2021 £
Staff costs	<u>155,266</u>	<u>163,517</u>

**7. CHARITABLE ACTIVITIES COSTS**

	Direct Costs £	Support costs (see note 8) £	Totals £
Audit fees	-	14,400	14,400
Auditor' remuneration - non - audit	-	2,500	2,500
Staff costs	1,035,106	103,510	1,138,616
Education, programmes & trip costs	1,075,118	-	1,075,118
Repairs & renewals	31,969	-	31,969
IT/Computer costs	24,194	-	24,194
Premises costs	442,137	-	442,137
Administrative costs	639,090	-	639,090
Advertsing costs	73,048	-	73,048
Security costs	17,854	-	17,854
Finance costs	3,084	-	3,084
Depreciation and amortisation costs	28,888	-	28,888
	<u>3,370,488</u>	<u>120,410</u>	<u>3,490,898</u>

**JEWISH LEARNING EXCHANGE - JLE**  
**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST AUGUST 2022**

**8. SUPPORT COSTS**

	Governance costs
	£
Audit fees	14,400
Auditor' remuneration - non - audit	2,500
Staff costs	103,510
	<u>120,410</u>

**9. TRUSTEES' REMUNERATION AND BENEFITS**

There were no trustees' remuneration or other benefits for the year ended 31st August 2022 nor for the year ended 31st August 2021.

**Trustees' expenses**

There were no trustees' expenses paid for the year ended 31st August 2022 nor for the year ended 31st August 2021.

**10. STAFF COSTS**

	2022	2021
	£	£
Wages and salaries	1,012,891	1,196,963
Social security costs	94,340	114,676
Other pension costs	186,651	51,003
Total	<u>1,293,881</u>	<u>1,362,642</u>

The average monthly number of employees during the year was as follows:

	2022	2021
Administrative	13	25
Educational	24	18
Total	<u>37</u>	<u>43</u>

The number of employees whose total employee benefits excluding pension contributions earning over £60,000, classified within £10,000 bands was as follows:

	2022	2021
£60,000-£69,999	1	2
£80,000 -£89,999	1	
£110,000 -£119,999	1	

The key management personnel of the charity received employee benefits totalling £320,781 (2021:£153,903)

**JEWISH LEARNING EXCHANGE - JLE**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST AUGUST 2022**

**11. COMPARATIVES FOR THE STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES**

	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted fund £	Total funds £
<b>INCOME AND ENDOWMENTS FROM</b>			
Donations and legacies	1,851,105	-	1,851,105
<b>Charitable activities</b>			
Event Contributions	36,796	-	36,796
Fundraising activities	499,411	-	499,411
Other income	400,912	-	400,912
<b>Total</b>	<u>2,788,224</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,788,224</u>
<b>EXPENDITURE ON</b>			
Raising funds	163,517	-	163,517
<b>Charitable activities</b>			
Audit fees	12,600	-	12,600
Auditor' remuneration - non - audit	2,000	-	2,000
Staff costs	1,199,126	-	1,199,126
Education, programmes & trip costs	431,244	-	431,244
Repairs & renewals	43,029	-	43,029
IT/Computer costs	50,845	-	50,845
Premises costs	369,358	-	369,358
Administrative costs	385,524	-	385,524
Advertsing costs	76,170	-	76,170
Security costs	15,072	-	15,072
Finance costs	746	-	746
Depreciation and amortisation costs	40,632	-	40,632
<b>Total</b>	<u>2,789,863</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,789,863</u>
<b>NET INCOME/(EXPENDITURE)</b>	(1,639)	-	(1,639)
<b>Transfers between funds</b>	<u>(161,262)</u>	<u>161,262</u>	<u>-</u>
<b>Net movement in funds</b>	(162,901)	161,262	(1,639)
<b>RECONCILIATION OF FUNDS</b>			
Total funds brought forward	1,226,828	92	1,226,920
<b>TOTAL FUNDS CARRIED FORWARD</b>	<u><u>1,063,927</u></u>	<u><u>161,354</u></u>	<u><u>1,225,281</u></u>

**JEWISH LEARNING EXCHANGE - JLE**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST AUGUST 2022**

**12. INTANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS**

	Website Development costs £
<b>COST</b>	
At 1st September 2021	5,106
Additions	51,617
	<hr/>
At 31st August 2022	56,723
	<hr/>
<b>AMORTISATION</b>	
At 1st September 2021	5,106
Charge for year	12,904
	<hr/>
At 31st August 2022	18,010
	<hr/>
<b>NET BOOK VALUE</b>	
At 31st August 2022	38,713
	<hr/> <hr/>
At 31st August 2021	-
	<hr/> <hr/>

**13. TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS**

	Freehold property £	Fitting out building costs £	Furniture, fixtures & equipment £	Totals £
<b>COST</b>				
At 1st September 2021	1,556,077	282,026	206,276	2,044,379
Additions	-	-	6,298	6,298
Disposals	(1,556,077)	-	-	(1,556,077)
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
At 31st August 2022	-	282,026	212,574	494,600
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
<b>DEPRECIATION</b>				
At 1st September 2021	99,124	272,305	187,522	558,951
Charge for year	-	9,721	6,263	15,984
Eliminated on disposal	(99,124)	-	-	(99,124)
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
At 31st August 2022	-	282,026	193,785	475,811
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
<b>NET BOOK VALUE</b>				
At 31st August 2022	-	-	18,789	18,789
	<hr/> <hr/>	<hr/> <hr/>	<hr/> <hr/>	<hr/> <hr/>
At 31st August 2021	1,456,953	9,721	18,754	1,485,428
	<hr/> <hr/>	<hr/> <hr/>	<hr/> <hr/>	<hr/> <hr/>

The Freehold property was transferred during the year to JLE Building Exchange Limited , a registered charity with common Trustees at Net Book Value as part of ring fencing the property management of the charity.

**JEWISH LEARNING EXCHANGE - JLE**  
**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST AUGUST 2022**

**14. HERITAGE ASSETS**

	Total £
<b>MARKET VALUE</b>	
At 1st September 2021 and 31st August 2022	62,433
<b>NET BOOK VALUE</b>	
At 31st August 2022	62,433
At 31st August 2021	62,433

**15. DEBTORS**

	2022 £	2021 £
Amounts falling due within one year:		
Tax refunds due	3,568	6,048
Loan debtors	28,578	33,802
Other debtors	5,523	146,894
Rent Deposit	19,546	23,386
Prepayments	13,719	-
	<u>70,934</u>	<u>210,130</u>
Amounts falling due after more than one year:		
Loan to JLE Building Exchange Limited	<u>884,252</u>	<u>-</u>
Aggregate amounts	<u>955,186</u>	<u>210,130</u>

**16. CREDITORS: AMOUNTS FALLING DUE WITHIN ONE YEAR**

	2022 £	2021 £
Trade creditors	30,554	169,657
Social security and other taxes	39,896	21,530
Other creditors	2,126	739,552
Accrued expenses	353,900	178,600
	<u>426,476</u>	<u>1,109,339</u>

**JEWISH LEARNING EXCHANGE - JLE**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST AUGUST 2022**

**17. LEASING AGREEMENTS**

Minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases fall due as follows:

	2022 £	2021 £
Within one year	250,888	320,488
Between one and five years	865,400	830,600
	<u>1,116,288</u>	<u>1,151,088</u>

**18. MOVEMENT IN FUNDS**

	At 1/9/21 £	Net movement in funds £	Transfers between funds £	At 31/8/22 £
<b>Unrestricted funds</b>				
General fund	328,255	(512,929)	897,026	712,352
Revaluation Reserve	735,672	-	(735,672)	-
Designated fund	-	536,621	-	536,621
	<u>1,063,927</u>	<u>23,692</u>	<u>161,354</u>	<u>1,248,973</u>
<b>Restricted funds</b>				
Restricted	161,354	-	(161,354)	-
	<u>1,225,281</u>	<u>23,692</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,248,973</u>

Net movement in funds, included in the above are as follows:

	Incoming resources £	Resources expended £	Movement in funds £
<b>Unrestricted funds</b>			
General fund	3,133,235	(3,646,164)	(512,929)
Designated fund	536,621	-	536,621
	<u>3,669,856</u>	<u>(3,646,164)</u>	<u>23,692</u>
<b>TOTAL FUNDS</b>	<u>3,669,856</u>	<u>(3,646,164)</u>	<u>23,692</u>

**JEWISH LEARNING EXCHANGE - JLE**  
**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST AUGUST 2022**

**18. MOVEMENT IN FUNDS - continued**

**Comparatives for movement in funds**

	At 1/9/20 £	Net movement in funds £	Transfers between funds £	At 31/8/21 £
<b>Unrestricted funds</b>				
General fund	491,156	(1,639)	(161,262)	328,255
Revaluation Reserve	735,672	-	-	735,672
	<u>1,226,828</u>	<u>(1,639)</u>	<u>(161,262)</u>	<u>1,063,927</u>
<b>Restricted funds</b>				
Restricted	92	-	161,262	161,354
	<u>92</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>161,262</u>	<u>161,354</u>
<b>TOTAL FUNDS</b>	<u>1,226,920</u>	<u>(1,639)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,225,281</u>

Comparative net movement in funds, included in the above are as follows:

	Incoming resources £	Resources expended £	Movement in funds £
<b>Unrestricted funds</b>			
General fund	2,788,224	(2,789,863)	(1,639)
	<u>2,788,224</u>	<u>(2,789,863)</u>	<u>(1,639)</u>
<b>TOTAL FUNDS</b>	<u>2,788,224</u>	<u>(2,789,863)</u>	<u>(1,639)</u>

A current year 12 months and prior year 12 months combined position is as follows:

	At 1/9/20 £	Net movement in funds £	Transfers between funds £	At 31/8/22 £
<b>Unrestricted funds</b>				
General fund	491,156	(514,568)	735,764	712,352
Revaluation Reserve	735,672	-	(735,672)	-
Designated fund	-	536,621	-	536,621
	<u>1,226,828</u>	<u>22,053</u>	<u>92</u>	<u>1,248,973</u>
<b>Restricted funds</b>				
Restricted	92	-	(92)	-
	<u>92</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(92)</u>	<u>-</u>
<b>TOTAL FUNDS</b>	<u>1,226,920</u>	<u>22,053</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,248,973</u>



**JEWISH LEARNING EXCHANGE - JLE**  
**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST AUGUST 2022**

**18. MOVEMENT IN FUNDS - continued**

A current year 12 months and prior year 12 months combined net movement in funds, included in the above are as follows:

	Incoming resources £	Resources expended £	Movement in funds £
<b>Unrestricted funds</b>			
General fund	5,921,459	(6,436,027)	(514,568)
Designated fund	536,621	-	536,621
	<u>6,458,080</u>	<u>(6,436,027)</u>	<u>22,053</u>
<b>TOTAL FUNDS</b>	<u>6,458,080</u>	<u>(6,436,027)</u>	<u>22,053</u>

**19. EMPLOYEE BENEFIT OBLIGATIONS**

The charity operates a defined contribution pension scheme on behalf of the employees. The assets of the scheme are held separately from that of the charity in an independently administered fund. The pension cost charge represents contributions payable by the charity to the fund. The annual commitment under this scheme amounted to £42,651 (2021- £51,000).

The outstanding amount included in creditors for pension contributions as at 31st August 2021 amounted to £2,201 (2021 - £3,854).

**20. RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES**

The Charity occupied the first floor premises at 152-154 Golders Green Road, Golders Green, London, NW11 8HE. The building is owned by Jewish Learning Exchange Building Limited ( a company limited by guarantee and a registered charity in the UK), whose trustees are common to Jewish Learning Exchange.

During the year , the charity was charged rent of £160,000 (2021 : £140,000) for the use of the office premises.

At the year end , the balance due from Jewish Learning Exchange Building Limited was £884,252 , (2021 due to Jewish Learning Exchange Building Limited £735,849) on an interest free loan basis.