



THE HORNERS CHARITY FUND

ANNUAL REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER 2022

REGISTERED CHARITY NUMBER: 292204

THE HORNERS CHARITY FUND
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FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER 2022

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THE HORNERS CHARITY FUND
TRUSTEES AND PROFESSIONAL ADVISORS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER 2022

Trustees:	D M Spofforth OBE	Chairman Resigned 2 nd February 2023
	Dr D J Giachardi	Appointed Chairman 2 nd February 2023
	M I Birrell	
	J E MacCabe	
	M A Muirhead	
	Dr B M Maunders	Appointed 2 nd February 2022
	R K Joyce	Appointed 2 nd February 2023
	G W Haines MBE	Resigned 2 nd February 2022
	Dr H G Davies	Resigned 2 nd February 2022
	C R Freedman	
	D W K Chitty	
	H D Moss	Resigned 2 nd February 2023
	A M A Price	Appointed 2 nd February 2022
	K M Davis	Appointed 2 nd February 2023
Secretary to the Trustees:	C Chitty	
Treasurer:	R K Joyce	
Charity Number:	292204	
Independent Examiner:	Adam Halsey FCA Haysmacintyre LLP 10 Queen Street Place London EC4R 1AG	
Charity Address:	Quarry Hill Brassey Road Oxted Surrey RH8 0ET	
Investment Advisors:	Rathbone Investment Management Ltd 8 Finsbury Circus London EC2M 7AZ Charles Stanley & Co Ltd 55 Bishopsgate London EC2N 3AS	
Principal Banker:	C Hoare & Co. 37 Fleet Street London EC4P 4DQ	

THE HORNERS CHARITY FUND
REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER 2022

The Trustees present their report and the financial statements for the year ended 31st December 2022. The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the accounting policies set out in Note 1 to the Accounts and comply with the Charity's Trust Deed, the Charities Act 2011 and the Charities Statement of Recommended Practice and Financial Reporting Standard (FRS102).

STRUCTURE, GOVERNANCE AND MANAGEMENT

Organisation

The Horners Charity Fund was set up by a Deed dated 5th March 1929. Various amendments and amalgamations have taken place since then and a Scheme of Administration and Uniting Direction under S96(6) of the Charities Act 1993 dated 10th December 2002 combined those arrangements and govern the Charity today. All the relevant Trust funds are accounted for in these financial statements.

The Board of Trustees is drawn from the Worshipful Company of Horners and numbers ten individuals. The Chairman is appointed by the Board. The Trustees have appointed a Secretary to manage the administration and there are no employees. The Board normally meets three times a year, and the Trustees have wide powers to deal with investments and to administer the Trust assets.

The work of assessing the demands upon the Charity, and meeting as many of those demands as possible, is delegated by the Trustees to two Committees, one to deal with educational matters and the other to deal with other matters of a more general grant-making nature. The Trustees are very grateful for the hard work and commitment of those Committees, without whose efforts the Charity would not be as successful in meeting the needs of beneficiaries.

As Trustees of a public benefit entity, the Trustees confirm that they have referred to and complied with the Charity Commission's general guidance on public benefit when reviewing the Charity's activities and setting the grant making policy. They also recognise the possible impact of the close relationship with the Livery Company on their affairs and have taken steps to mitigate any risk of undue influence in order to maintain the integrity and independence of the Charity.

Appointment of Trustees

The names of the Trustees of the Charity who served at any time during the financial year ended on 31 December 2022 and up to the date this report was approved can be found on page 1.

The Charity's constitution requires the appointment of five ex-officio Trustees who are officers of the Worshipful Company of Horners and up to five co-opted Trustees. At a Special Meeting held on 15 December 2021, the Trustees passed resolutions which increased the pool of candidates from Members of the Court of the Worshipful Company of Horners only to allow the recruitment of new co-opted Trustees to be drawn from the wider more diverse membership of the Company who might have greater skills, knowledge and experience that would be valuable to the Charity and enhance its governance. Therefore, the Trustees recruitment policy has been updated accordingly to seek out appropriate persons who bring an experience in dealing in the areas of social concern and education relevant to the plastics industry, and of governance and investment matters.

The Trustees elect one of their number to act as Chairman for a period of 3 years. Trustees are appointed under the governing scheme for a period of 5 years.

THE HORNERS CHARITY FUND
REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER 2022

Training of Trustees

When new Trustees are appointed, they receive an "induction pack" and are familiarised with the provisions of the Charity's constitution and its funds, the financial status of the Trust, the minutes of previous meetings, and are encouraged to attend appropriate training courses. All Trustees receive a comprehensive Trustee Guide comprising information about the Trust including its constitutional documents, Trustee Policies, Committees and key Charity Commission Guidance which is regularly updated.

Risk Management

The Trustees have a programme of risk evaluation to ensure principally that the investments in their care are relevant for the purposes of the Trust. A risk matrix has been developed and is reviewed regularly to identify other potential risks, such as loss of reputation and safeguarding risks. The Trustees also conduct due diligence on applicants for grants and evaluate the recipients to ensure proper usage of the Charity's funds. They generally assess that the risk environment for their work is relatively low compared to many other charities, but remain vigilant to new risks and changes to the risk environment in which the Charity operates.

OBJECTIVES AND ACTIVITIES

The objectives of the Charity and its Funds including restrictions on their use are as follows:

The Horners Charity Fund – In accordance with the 1929 Trust Deed the unexpended donations received prior to 1984 are held on permanent endowment. Donations and legacies received since 1984 are held for general charitable purposes, with particular emphasis on grants to small charities supporting education, children, disadvantaged people and the homeless in and around the City of London, charities proposed by members of the Company, the Lord Mayor's Charity and, in normal circumstances, a particular chosen charity each year nominated by the Master of the Company ("the Master's Charity").

Education Fund – The fund was formed from a bequest from Ralph Anderson, in which he expressed a wish for his legacy to be used for educational purposes. The Trustees have designated these funds to be used to support science related educational projects, preferably with a plastics connection, including science education in schools.

Thomas Clarke Charity – The funds are to be applied in providing scholarships and other charitable purposes, with special emphasis on the blind or partially sighted.

The Plastics Industry Education Fund – The fund is expendable on scholarships, prizes, text books and support for students in connection with education in the plastics industry; to procure the publication of papers, films and other educational material in connection with the science or technology used in the plastics industry; to support Universities, Colleges, Schools and Institutions for the promotion of education within the plastics industry and to assist the advancement of education in plastics technology and allied subjects.

George Becker Scholarship – The funds are to be applied in providing scholarships in certain City of London educational institutions. In recent years a scholarship has been provided to a post-graduate student of opera at the Guildhall School of Music and Drama.

The A E Lawrence Will Fund – In 2012, the Charity received a considerable legacy from A E (Ted) Lawrence. This bequest is held on Permanent Endowment. Under the terms of the legacy, the income provides for annual book prizes for each of three City of London Schools and the Guildhall School of Music and Drama. The remaining annual income from the investment of the legacy was to be used to provide part scholarships at the three City of London Schools.

THE HORNERS CHARITY FUND
REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER 2022

D F Oxley Fund – This legacy is held for the benefit of bursaries in schools, for the advancement of science education. The funds have been applied to The David Oxley Horners Science Bursary established to fund a sixth form student studying STEM (science, technology, engineering and maths) subjects at A Level at one of three City of London Schools.

The Charity is closely associated with the Worshipful Company of Horners and virtually all of its donation income is received directly or indirectly from present and past members of the Company, its endowment having been funded by gifts and legacies from Company members. The Company's existence is predicated on giving something back to society, and the Charity serves as the vehicle through which much of the members' financial assistance, volunteer help and experience can be focussed and directed in this respect.

As explained above, the Trustees conduct their activities by means of two separate Committees of the Trustees, a General Charitable Committee which recommends the general charitable grants to be made and administers school scholarships and bursaries, and an Educational Charity Committee which develops and funds science related educational projects. This includes encouraging children in primary and secondary schools to study STEM subjects, apprenticeship awards in the polymer industry, and the development of excellence in design and technology using polymers.

Achievements and Performance

The Trustees are satisfied that during the course of the year, from the funds being generated, that they have been able to meet the aims of the settlors and donors as far as possible with the restricted resources available. The stated aim for the Trustees is to spend in the form of grants, awards, bursaries and scholarships as much of the funds available to them commensurate with maintaining a sustainable, long term Charity. The full analysis of grants is shown in notes 2 and 4 of this report.

During the year under review, the Trustees approved grants to two Pan-Livery philanthropic initiatives - No Going Back and The Livery Food Initiative. The core objective of No Going Back is to drive the rehabilitation of offenders through the provision of training, support, employment and housing. The Livery Food Initiative operated by City Harvest aims to reduce food poverty in London through the redistribution of surplus food. They also supported an initiative to train STEM Ambassadors to support STEM curriculum delivery in schools and colleges and provide information on careers in the polymer industry. Education Fund grants were given to the British Science Association for a programme supporting science education in primary schools in disadvantaged areas and to the Royal Society of Chemistry for educational resources for teachers on the positive use of plastics in construction and specifically the role of plastics in energy-saving homes.

Financial Review

Income for the Unrestricted General Fund for the year ended 31 December 2022 was £55,464 (2021: £112,408), and charitable grants were £56,118 (2021: £44,230). Normally each year the current Master chooses a charity to support through fundraising activities. The Master's Charity for 2022 was a reminiscence arts and dementia charity called Age Exchange with £12,093 of the total amount donated in the year going to this charity. There was no Master's Charity for 2021. Income for the Education Fund, reported as Designated Funds in the Statement of Financial Activities, was £46,627 (2021: £45,244), against grants of £20,040 (2021: £39,511). Expenditure on some education projects in schools has not fully recovered from the effects of the Covid-19 pandemic.

THE HORNERS CHARITY FUND
REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER 2022

Income for the General Fund for 2021 was increased by a substantial donation received towards the end of the year from Mrs Jane Williams, the widow of David Williams who was a Trustee and Chairman of the Education Charitable Committee at the time of his death. The Trustees are extremely grateful for her kind and generous donation and are carefully considering how best to apply the funds in memory of her highly esteemed husband.

In addition to the funds over which the Trustees exercise their discretion, the Charity holds certain funds where the purposes to which the money can be directed is subject to a restriction by the donor, who wished to specify how the funds were spent. These funds are mostly for educational purposes and are described in detail in the section of this report headed "Objectives and Activities" and Note 8 to the Accounts. This year the Restricted Funds income was £31,549 (2021: £31,638), and charitable grants were £73,466 (2021: £48,249) reflecting the Trustees policy to ensure the Restricted Funds are utilised and a decision to fully expend the remaining funds in the Thomas Clarke Charity.

In overall terms, total income of £133,640 (2021: £189,290) less grants of £149,624 (2021: £131,990) and costs of £31,562 (2021: £32,807) resulted in a deficit of £47,546 (2021: £24,493 surplus) before a loss in the capital value of our investments of £369,979 (2021: £373,116 gain) resulting in an overall decrease in funds of £417,525 (2021: £397,610 increase).

The A E Lawrence Will Fund bequest contained a restriction on the spending of capital, and so is held as a Permanent Endowment. This year the Trustees distributed £39,029 (2021: £30,551) from income in bursaries and book prizes. This expenditure is included within the Restricted Funds reported above.

Losses were made on investments in the year of £369,979 (2021: £373,116 gain). The Trustees do not judge this short term volatility in the Stock Market, to be a factor impacting on their grant making ability, since it is not the intention in the case of the majority of funds to spend invested capital, and it is the income which is utilised to promote the aims of the different funds. The impact of the Coronavirus has continued to adversely affect investment income although year on year returns have improved. While the market value of investments had recovered from the effect of the pandemic, volatility in the market has continued due to Russia's invasion of Ukraine and more recently concerns regarding rising inflation and interest rates and the possible prospect of recession. Economic uncertainty has continued into the new financial year exacerbated by some regional bank failures in the USA.

Reserves Policy and Review

The Trustees review their Reserves Policy on an annual basis in accordance with Charity Commission Guidance. The Policy applies to the Charity's Unrestricted Reserves which can be spent at the discretion of the Trustees in furtherance of the Charity's objectives. This includes funds which have been earmarked for a specific purpose and held in a separate Designated Fund by the Trustees.

The Trustees recognise that the donors to the Charity's funds believe in the longevity of Livery Companies generally and their commitment to and reputation for philanthropy. Without restricting in any way the discretion of the Trustees to draw down on reserves, any capital growth in funds which have been invested should normally be retained in reserves, allowing income to be used to meet the Charity's objectives. There is no need to conserve income for a future project, nor do the Trustees wish to deplete the assets, thus reducing the ability of future generations to help those in need. In this way the Trustees believe they are maximising distributable grants while ensuring the long-term sustainability of the Charity.

THE HORNERS CHARITY FUND
REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER 2022

Unrestricted General Reserves - The policy is to expend all investment income and regular donor and fundraising income in the financial year in which it is received or shortly thereafter. The Trustees reserve the discretion to spend capital in the event of a short-term downturn in income or a compelling case which meets the Charity's objectives. Expenditure generally comprises donations and grants made for general charitable purposes in accordance with the criteria set out in the Charity's Grant Making Policy. When an unrestricted legacy or substantial donation is received together with an accompanying clear expression of wishes, the Trustees give careful consideration to such wishes and whether a designated reserve should be created.

Designated Reserves: Education Fund - The fund is expendable principally, for educational purposes. The selection of appropriate educational projects to fund is based on agreed selection criteria. The policy is to expend all of the combined investment income of this fund and the Plastics Industry Education Fund in the short-term. The Trustees monitor expenditure to ensure that there is a plan for any such combined income that remains unspent in the short to medium term. The Trustees reserve the discretion to spend capital in the event of a short-term downturn in income or rise in costs or a compelling case which meets the Charity's objectives.

Investment Policy and Performance

The Trustees have wide powers of investment, and have delegated the management of their investments to two investment managers. Charles Stanley has been appointed as the investment manager for The A E Lawrence Will Fund and Rathbones has been appointed to manage the investment of all other funds. The performance of both managers is monitored quarterly, against benchmarks set by the Trustees. The Trustees review their Investment Policy on a regular basis including investment objectives and risk and policy on environmental, social and governance (ESG) matters. The investment managers are required to take into account ESG factors in their investment decision-making process to invest in those companies with strong ESG credentials and to actively engage with the companies in which they invest. The Trustees reserve the right to exclude companies that carry out activities contrary to their aims.

The Trustees consider the performance of the Charity's Investments for the year to be satisfactory, taking into account the effects of the pandemic, the Russian invasion of Ukraine and current economic conditions.

Future Plans

The Trustees have no significant plans to divert from their current strategy. Matters considered at Board meetings during the year included a comprehensive review of the Trustees' Reserves Policy and policies concerning the use of restricted funds; a review of the grant making processes including appropriate due diligence on applicants; and consideration of a proposed joint Climate Action Plan with the Horners Company. The Trustees strive to encourage more members of the Horners Company to donate to the Charity on a regular basis and encourage members to make legacies in their wills.

THE HORNERS CHARITY FUND
REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER 2022

STATEMENT OF TRUSTEES' RESPONSIBILITIES

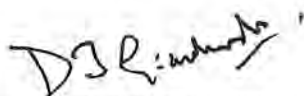
The Trustees are responsible for preparing the Trustees' Report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

The law applicable to charities in England & Wales requires the Trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Charity and of the incoming resources and application of resources of the Charity for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the Trustees are required to:

- Select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- Observe the methods and principles in the applicable Charities SORP (FRS102);
- Make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- State whether applicable accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements; and
- Prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Charity will continue in operation.

The Trustees are responsible for keeping proper accounting records that disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the Charity and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Charities Act 2011, the applicable Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations and the provisions of the Trust Deed. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Charity and taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

Approved by the Trustees on 12 July 2023 and signed on their behalf by:



.....
Chairman of the Trustees

THE HORNERS CHARITY FUND
INDEPENDENT EXAMINER'S REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER 2022

I report to the Trustees on my examination of the accounts of the Charity for the year ended 31st December 2022.

Respective responsibilities of Trustees and Examiner

The Trustees are responsible for the preparation of the accounts in accordance with the requirements of the Charities Act 2011 ("the 2011 Act"). The Trustees are satisfied that an audit is not required for this year under section 144(2) of the Charities Act 2011 (the 2011 Act) and have chosen instead to have an independent examination.

I report in respect of my examination of the Trust's accounts as carried out under section 44 (1) (c) of the 2005 Act and section 145 of the 2011 Act. In carrying out my examination I have followed the requirements of the applicable Directions given by the Charity Commission under section 145(5)(b) of the 2011 Act.

Independent examiner's statement

I have completed my examination. I confirm that no matters have come to my attention giving me cause to believe that in any material respect:

1. accounting records were not kept in respect of the Charity as required by section 130 of the 2011 Act; or
2. the accounts do not accord with those records; or
3. the accounts do not comply with the applicable requirements concerning the form and content of accounts set out in the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 other than any requirement that the accounts give a true and fair view which is not a matter considered as part of an independent examination.

I have no concerns and have come across no other matters in connection with the examination to which attention should be drawn in this report in order to enable a proper understanding of the accounts to be reached.



Adam Halsey FCA
Haysmacintyre LLP
10 Queen Street Place
London
EC4R 1AG

Date 14 August 2023

THE HORNERS CHARITY FUND
STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER 2022

	Notes	Unrestricted Funds	Designated Funds	Restricted Funds	Permanent Endowment	Total 2022	Total 2021
		£	£	£	£	£	£
<u>INCOME</u>							
Income from investments		16,273	44,327	30,149	-	90,749	88,996
Donations		28,799	2,300	1,400	-	32,499	97,414
Fundraising		10,392	-	-	-	10,392	2,880
<u>TOTAL INCOME</u>		55,464	46,627	31,549	-	133,640	189,290
<u>EXPENDITURE</u>							
Investment Management Costs		(4,794)	(13,312)	-	(9,645)	(27,751)	(27,573)
Charitable Grants	2	(56,118)	(20,040)	(73,466)	-	(149,624)	(131,990)
Support & Governance Costs	3	(2,816)	(995)	-	-	(3,811)	(5,234)
<u>TOTAL EXPENDITURE</u>		(63,728)	(34,347)	(73,466)	(9,645)	(181,186)	(164,797)
Net gains/(losses) on Investments		(53,888)	(152,907)	(15,117)	(148,067)	(369,979)	373,116
<u>NET INCOME/(EXPENDITURE)</u>		(62,152)	(140,627)	(57,034)	(157,712)	(417,525)	397,609
Transfer Between Funds		-	(4,759)	4,759	-	-	-
<u>NET MOVEMENT IN FUNDS</u>		(62,152)	(145,386)	(52,275)	(157,712)	(417,525)	397,609
<u>FUND BALANCES</u>							
Brought Forward - 1 st January 2022		733,910	1,844,999	278,341	993,781	3,851,031	3,453,422
Carried Forward - 31 st December 2022		671,758	1,699,613	226,066	836,069	3,433,506	3,851,031

All transactions are derived from continuing activities.

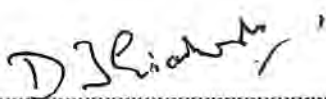
All gains and losses recognised in the year are included in the Statement of Financial Activities. The comparative breakdown of prior year fund balances for the Statement of Financial Activity is given in Note 12.

THE HORNERS CHARITY FUND
BALANCE SHEET
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER 2022

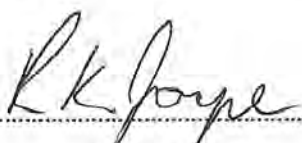
	NOTES	2022 £	2022 £	2021 £	2021 £
FIXED ASSETS					
Investments	6		3,360,347		3,668,333
CURRENT ASSETS					
Cash at Bank and in Hand		77,556		160,374	
Debtors		<u>12,834</u>		<u>24,724</u>	
TOTAL CURRENT ASSETS		90,390		185,098	
CURRENT LIABILITIES					
Amounts falling due within one year		<u>(17,231)</u>		<u>(2,400)</u>	
NET CURRENT ASSETS			73,159		182,698
NET ASSETS			<u>3,433,506</u>		<u>3,851,031</u>
FUNDS					
Permanent Endowment	7		836,069		993,781
Restricted	8		226,066		278,341
Designated			1,699,613		1,844,999
Unrestricted			671,758		733,910
			<u>3,433,506</u>		<u>3,851,031</u>

The Notes on pages 11 to 18 form part of these accounts.

Approved by the Trustees on 12 July 2023 and signed on their behalf by:



 Chairman of the Trustees



 Trustee

THE HORNERS CHARITY FUND
NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER 2022

1 ACCOUNTING POLICIES

a) Basis of Accounting

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) - (Charities SORP(FRS 102) (Second Edition, effective 1st January 2019) and the Charities Act 2011. The Horners Charity Fund meets the definition of a public entity under FRS 102. Assets and liabilities are initially recognised at historical cost or transaction value unless otherwise stated in the relevant accounting policy notes.

b) Going Concern

The Trustees consider there are no material uncertainties about the Charity's ability to continue as a going concern. The review of our financial position, reserves level and future plans gives Trustees confidence the charity remains a going concern for the foreseeable future.

c) Legacies, Donations and Grants

Legacies and donations are recognised when receivable or when the Charity becomes legally entitled to them and they can reasonably be measured in financial terms. Receipts of property, investments or other gifts in kind are included at market value.

d) Investments and Investment Income

Investments are a form of basic financial instruments and are initially shown in the financial statements at market value. Movements in the market values of investments are shown as unrealised gains and losses in the Statement of Financial Activities.

Profits and losses on the realisation of investments are shown as realised gains and losses in the Statement of Financial Activities. Realised gains and losses on investments are calculated between sales proceeds and their opening carrying values or their purchase value if acquired subsequent to the first day of the financial year. Unrealised gains and losses are calculated as the difference between the fair value at the year end and their carrying value. Realised and unrealised investment gains and losses are combined in the Statement of Financial Activities.

e) Taxation

As a registered charity, the Trust Funds are exempt from income tax, corporation tax and capital gains tax derived from its charitable activities. Recovery of tax deducted at source is credited to the category of income to which it relates.

f) Expenditure

Direct charitable expenditure consists of all committed expenditure directly relating to the objects of the Charity. Administration costs include expenditure on general administration and expenditure on management and compliance with constitutional and statutory requirements.

Irrecoverable VAT is included with the category of expenses to which it relates.

THE HORNERS CHARITY FUND
NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER 2022

g) Permanent Endowment Funds

The capital of Permanent Endowment Funds must be maintained intact with any income arising being available for restricted or general charitable purposes of the Charities, according to the terms of the original settlement.

h) Fund Accounting

Unrestricted funds comprise accumulated surpluses and deficits on general funds. They are available for use at the discretion of the trustees in furtherance of the general charitable objectives.

Designated funds are funds set aside by the Trustees for specific purposes.

Restricted funds are used for specific purposes as stated by the grantor. Expenditure which meets these criteria is charged to the fund.

i) Cash and Cash Equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents includes cash and short term highly liquid investments with short term maturity of three months or less from the date of acquisition or opening of the deposit or similar account.

j) Estimates and Judgements

Estimates and judgements are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances. Although these estimates are based on the Trustee's best knowledge of the amount, events or actions, actual results ultimately differ from these estimates. The Trustees do not consider there to be any material estimates and judgements.

k) Financial Instruments

The charity only has financial assets and financial liabilities of a kind that qualify as basic financial instruments. Basic financial instruments, including trade and other debtors and creditors, are initially recognised at transaction value and subsequently measured at their settlement value.

THE HORNERS CHARITY FUND
NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER 2022

2	Expenditure on Charitable Activities	Unrestricted Funds	Designated Funds	Restricted Funds	Total 2022
		£	£	£	£
	Grants from General Funds				
	To Institutions				
	Age Exchange	12,093			12,093
	Honeypot Children's Charity	5,000			5,000
	Providence Row	5,000			5,000
	Tower Hamlets Mission	5,000			5,000
	Spitalfields Farm	5,000			5,000
	No Going Back	3,000			3,000
	Miracles	2,500			2,500
	Crackerjacks Children's Trust	2,500			2,500
	Young & Inspired	2,500			2,500
	Help on Your Doorstep	2,500			2,500
	City Harvest	1,000			1,000
	Salvation Army	530			530
	27 Squadron	770			770
	St Paul's Cathedral Foundation	2,000			2,000
	Lord Mayor's Charity	5,000			5,000
	Blind in Business			6,578	6,578
	Others - up to £1,000	1,725			1,725
	To Individuals				
	Bursaries (5)			37,029	37,029
	Book Prizes			2,000	2,000
	Becker Scholarship			5,000	5,000
		56,118	-	50,607	106,725
	Grants from Educational Funds				
	Science Gateways			8,159	8,159
	British Science Association		10,000		10,000
	Royal Society of Chemistry		5,000		5,000
	Ralph Anderson Lecture		-		-
	STEM Ambassadors			5,000	5,000
	Number Champions		2,000		2,000
	Others - up to £1,000		200		200
		-	17,200	13,159	30,359
	Awards				
	Design in Plastic			6,200	6,200
	Jewellery			2,750	2,750
	Social Contribution Through Plastics		2,400		2,400
	To individuals - up to £1,000		440	750	1,190
		-	2,840	9,700	12,540
	Total Expenditure	56,118	20,040	73,466	149,624
3	Support and Governance Costs				
	Independent Examiner's Fees	990	990		1,980
	Bank Charges	379	5		384
	Administration Costs	1,202			1,202
	Others - up to £1,000	245			245
	Total Expenditure	2,816	995	-	3,811

THE HORNERS CHARITY FUND
NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER 2022

4 Expenditure on Charitable Activities
Prior Year

	Unrestricted Funds £	Designated Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total 2021 £
Grants from General Funds				
To Institutions				
Honeypot Children's Charity	5,000			5,000
Providence Row	5,000			5,000
Tower Hamlets Mission	5,000			5,000
Spitalfields Farm	5,000			5,000
No Going Back	3,000			3,000
React	3,000			3,000
Bags of Taste	3,000			3,000
Maytree Respite	3,000			3,000
The Respite Association	3,000			3,000
1349 Woking ATC	600			600
Salvation Army	1,698			1,698
27 Squadron	1,183			1,183
Lord Mayor's Charity	5,000			5,000
Blind in Business			4,000	4,000
Others - up to £1,000	750			750
To Individuals				
Bursaries (4)			29,551	29,551
Book Prizes			1,000	1,000
Becker Scholarship			5,000	5,000
	44,230	-	39,551	83,781
Grants from Educational Funds				
Science Gateways			4,998	4,998
Livery Schools Showcase		2,000		2,000
Royal Society of Biology		5,900		5,900
Ralph Anderson Lecture		6,237		6,237
Plastics Historical Society		1,000		1,000
Fantastic Plastic		3,000		3,000
Number Champions		2,000		2,000
ASE BEST		5,000		5,000
Career Zone		5,000		5,000
Others - up to £1,000		325		325
	-	30,462	4,998	35,459
Awards				
Design in Plastic		5,000		5,000
Jewellery			2,750	2,750
To individuals - up to £1,000		4,049	950	4,999
	-	9,049	3,700	12,749
Total Expenditure	44,230	39,511	48,249	131,990

5 Support and Governance Costs - Prior Year

Independent Examiner's Fees	1,000	1,000		2,000
Bank Charges	302	81	2	385
Legal Costs	2,639			2,639
Others - up to £1,000	210			210
Total Expenditure	4,151	1,081	2	5,234

THE HORNERS CHARITY FUND
NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER 2022

6 INVESTMENTS	2022 £	2021 £
Market Value as at 1 st January 2022	3,668,333	3,321,359
Purchases	699,315	506,301
Sales	(733,163)	(512,644)
Revaluations & realised Gains	(246,387)	380,890
Management Fees	(27,751)	(27,573)
Market Value as at 31 st December 2022	3,360,347	3,668,333

Net cash invested during the year was £89,745 (2021: £1,431).

The Investments held are in the following categories:

Cash	166,514	62,099
Fixed Interest	552,748	494,710
UK Equities	1,086,321	1,419,656
Oversea Equities	1,087,205	1,202,087
Property	92,759	68,455
Alternative Asset Classes	374,800	421,326
	3,360,347	3,668,333

7 PERMANENT ENDOWMENT FUNDS

	Balance at 1 st January 2022 £	Net Incoming/ (outgoing) Resources £	Movement on Investments £	Balance at 31 st December 2022 £
Horners Charity Funds	40,000	-	-	40,000
A E Lawrence Will Fund	953,781	(9,645)	(148,067)	796,069
	993,781	(9,645)	(148,067)	836,069

PERMANENT ENDOWMENT FUNDS

Prior Year	Balance at 1 st January 2021 £	Net Incoming/ (outgoing) Resources £	Movement on Investments £	Balance at 31 st December 2021 £
Horners Charity Funds	40,000	-	-	40,000
A E Lawrence Will Fund	881,135	(9,781)	82,427	953,781
	921,135	(9,781)	82,427	993,781

THE HORNERS CHARITY FUND
NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER 2022

8 RESTRICTED FUNDS

	Balance at 1 st January 2022 £	Net Incoming/ (outgoing) Resources £	Movement on Investments £	Balance at 31 st December 2022 £
Plastics Industry Education Fund	116,234	(13,201)	(10,462)	92,571
George Becker Scholarship	37,907	(4,430)	(3,957)	29,520
Thomas Clarke Charity	7,221	(6,468)	(753)	-
A E Lawrence Will Fund	78,305	(3,559)	55	74,801
D F Oxley Bequest	35,600	(7,500)	-	28,100
Science Gateways	3,074	(2,000)	-	1,074
	278,341	(37,158)	(15,117)	226,066

RESTRICTED FUNDS

Prior Year

	Balance at 1 st January 2021 £	Net Incoming/ (outgoing) Resources £	Movement on Investments £	Balance at 31 st December 2021 £
Plastics Industry Education Fund	110,592	(1,029)	6,671	116,234
George Becker Scholarship	39,107	(3,859)	2,659	37,907
Thomas Clarke Charity	10,189	(3,712)	744	7,221
A E Lawrence Will Fund	71,337	2,785	4,183	78,305
D F Oxley Bequest	42,800	(7,200)	-	35,600
Science Gateways	2,672	402	-	3,074
	276,697	(12,613)	14,257	278,341

The Trustees have the power to spend both the capital and income of the Restricted Funds in accordance with the terms of the relevant fund. Further details may be found in the Trustees'

Plastics Industry Education Fund: The use of the fund is restricted to the promotion of education related to the plastics industry.

George Becker Scholarship: The restricted fund is only available to provide scholarships in certain City of London educational institutions.

Thomas Clarke Charity: The funds are to be applied in providing scholarships and other charitable purposes, with special emphasis on the blind.

A E Lawrence Will Fund: This is the expandable accumulated income from the Permanent Endowment Fund to be utilised for book prizes and bursaries in four City of London educational institutions.

D F Oxley Bequest: This legacy is applied for the benefit of bursaries in schools for the advancement of science education.

Science Gateways: An initiative aimed at encouraging more children to embark upon a science based career.

THE HORNERS CHARITY FUND
NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER 2022

9 ALLOCATION OF NET ASSETS

	Investments £	Current Assets £	Current Liabilities £	Inter Fund £	Total 2022 £
Permanent Endowment	836,069	-	-	-	836,069
Restricted	191,145	33,938	(2,000)	2,983	226,066
Designated	1,770,121	-	(1,000)	(69,508)	1,699,613
Unrestricted	563,012	56,452	(14,231)	66,525	671,758
Total Net Assets	3,360,347	90,390	(17,231)	-	3,433,506

**ALLOCATION OF NET ASSETS
Prior Year**

	Investments £	Current Assets £	Current Liabilities £	Inter Fund £	Total 2021 £
Permanent Endowment	993,781	-	-	-	993,781
Restricted	216,518	41,438	-	20,385	278,341
Designated	1,836,340	-	(1,000)	9,659	1,844,999
Unrestricted	621,694	143,660	(1,400)	(30,044)	733,910
Total Net Assets	3,668,333	185,098	(2,400)	-	3,851,031

10 TRUSTEES REMUNERATION AND EXPENSES

No remuneration was paid or is payable either directly or indirectly for the year to any Trustee or to any person or persons known to be connected with any of them (2021: Nil).

No reimbursement of expenses have been made or are due to be made to the Trustees in respect of the year to 31st December 2022 (2021: Nil).

11 RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

There were no related party transactions in the year (2021: nil).

THE HORNERS CHARITY FUND
NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER 2022

12 COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES

Prior Year		Unrestricted Funds	Designated Funds	Restricted Funds	Permanent Endowment	Total 2021
	Notes	£	£	£	£	£
<u>INCOME</u>						
Income from investments		15,952	42,805	30,238	-	88,996
Donations		93,576	2,439	1,400	-	97,414
Fundraising		2,880	-	-	-	2,880
TOTAL INCOME		112,408	45,244	31,638	-	189,290
<u>EXPENDITURE</u>						
Investment Management Costs		(4,773)	(13,019)	-	(9,781)	(27,573)
Charitable Grants	4	(44,230)	(39,511)	(48,249)	-	(131,990)
Support & Governance Costs	5	(4,151)	(1,081)	(2)	-	(5,234)
TOTAL EXPENDITURE		(53,154)	(53,611)	(48,251)	(9,781)	(164,797)
Net gains/(losses) on Investments		76,218	200,214	14,257	82,427	373,116
NET INCOME/(EXPENDITURE)		135,472	191,847	(2,356)	72,646	397,609
Transfer Between Funds		-	(4,000)	4,000	-	-
NET MOVEMENT IN FUNDS		135,472	187,847	1,644	72,646	397,609
<u>FUND BALANCES</u>						
Brought Forward - 1 st January 2021		598,438	1,657,152	276,697	921,135	3,453,422
Carried Forward - 31 st December 2021		733,910	1,844,999	278,341	993,781	3,851,031

All transactions are derived from continuing activities.

All gains and losses recognised in the year are included in the Statement of Financial Activities.