

THE SOCIETY FOR FREE RADICAL RESEARCH

England & Wales · Charity number 288112

Details

Other names	S F R R, SFRR (EUROPE)
Status	Registered
Legal form	Other
Registered	1983-11-02
Register	View on the Charity Commission register

Contact

Address	University of Liverpool The William Henry Duncan Building 6 West Derby Street Liverpool L7 8TX
Phone	01517949069
Website	www.sfrr.org

Activities

Objects: TO ADVANCE EDUCATION IN FREE RADICAL PROCESSES WITH PARTICULAR REFERENCE TO THOSE OF INDUSTRIAL AND MEDICAL IMPORTANCE, SUCH EDUCATION BEING FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE PUBLIC.

Activities: ADVANCEMENT OF KNOWLEDGE OF FREE RADICALS IN BIOMEDICAL SCIENCE & INDUSTRIAL PROCESSES, ULTIMATELY FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE PUBLIC. TO FURTHER THIS OBJECT THE SOCIETY WILL PROVIDE A FORUM FOR SCIENTIFIC DISCUSSION IN THIS FIELD; RECEIVE & UTILISE DONATIONS, SUBSCRIPTIONS & FUNDS FROM PERSONS/ORGANISATIONS; UNDERTAKE RESEARCH, SUPPORT YOUNG SCIENTISTS, AND PUBLISH THE USEFUL RESULTS OF RESEARCH.

Classification

- **How:** Makes Grants To Individuals, Makes Grants To Organisations, Acts As An Umbrella Or Resource Body
- **What:** Education/training, The Advancement Of Health Or Saving Of Lives
- **Who:** Other Charities Or Voluntary Bodies, The General Public/mankind

Geography

- Argentina
- Australia
- Austria
- Belarus
- Belgium
- Bosnia And Herzegovina
- Brazil
- Bulgaria
- Canada
- China
- Croatia
- Czech Republic
- Denmark
- Finland
- France
- Germany
- Greece
- Hungary
- India
- Ireland
- Israel
- Italy
- Japan
- Mexico
- Netherlands
- New Zealand
- Northern Ireland
- Poland
- Portugal
- Romania
- Russia
- Scotland
- Serbia
- Singapore

- Slovakia
- Spain
- Sweden
- Switzerland
- Taiwan
- Turkey
- Ukraine
- United Arab Emirates
- United States

Finances

Period end	Income	Expenditure	Assets	Employees
2024-12-31	£185,781	£164,998	-	-
2023-12-31	£142,299	£172,535	-	-
2022-12-31	£135,250	£140,156	-	-
2021-12-31	£107,141	£51,914	-	-
2020-12-31	£109,655	£16,734	-	-

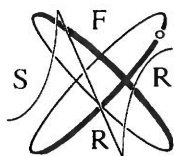
Trustees

Name	Role	Appointed
Dr APHRODITE VASILAKI		2017-01-01
Dr Heraliyawala KI Dias		2025-01-01
Prof Juan Sastre Belloch		2014-01-01
Prof. Daniela Caporossi		2019-01-01
Prof. Michael Jonathan Davies		2019-01-01

THE SOCIETY FOR FREE RADICAL RESEARCH

England & Wales - Charity number 288112

Accounts



Society For Free Radical Research

European Region

TRUSTEES ANNUAL REPORT 2024

THE SOCIETY FOR FREE RADICAL RESEARCH - EUROPE

Charity Reg. No. 288112

ADDRESS: The Society does not have a fixed office. Records are held by the Officers of the Society. The current contact details for the Society are Dr Aphrodite Vasilaki at UNIVERSITY OF LIVERPOOL, THE WILLIAM HENRY DUNCAN BUILDING, 6 WEST DERBY STREET, LIVERPOOL L7 8TX and Dr Irundika Dias at ASTON UNIVERSITY, ASTON TRIANGLE, BIRMINGHAM, B4 7ET

OFFICERS of SFRR-E (2024):

President:	Professor Juan Sastre (Universidad de Valencia, Spain)
President Elect:	Professor Giuseppe Valacchi (Universita' di Ferrara)
Secretary General:	Professor Clare Louise Hawkins (University of Copenhagen, Denmark)
Treasurer:	Dr Aphrodite Vasilaki (University of Liverpool, UK)
Meetings Officer:	Prof. Brigitte Winklhofer-Roob (University of Graz, Austria)
Meeting Officer:	Dr Niki Chondrogianni (National Hellenic Research Foundation, Greece)
Ex-President:	Professor Daniela Caporossi (University of Rome "Foro Italico", Italy)
Scientific advisor:	Giovanni E. Mann (King's College London, UK)
Scientific advisor:	Enrique Cadenas (University of Southern California. Los Angeles, CA, USA)
Scientific advisor:	Professor Michael Jonathan Davies (University of Copenhagen, Denmark)

TRUSTEES of SFRR-E (2024):

Professor Michael Jonathan Davies (University of Copenhagen, Denmark)
Professor Juan Sastre (Universidad de Valencia, Spain)
Professor Daniela Caporossi (University of Rome "Foro Italico", Italy)
Dr Aphrodite Vasilaki (University of Liverpool, UK)

STRUCTURE, GOVERNANCE AND MANAGEMENT:

Please refer to the current Statutes of the Society, which are appended at the end of this report.

FINANCIAL REVIEW 1st JANUARY TO 31st DECEMBER 2024:

The Society made a small profit during 2024; Receipts over payments: **£20,783**

No funds are held as custodian trust on behalf of others.

A summary of accounts for 2024 is given below.

RECEIPTS:

Member Subscriptions 2024	£13,496
Income from Journals	£123,147
Bank Interest	£1,267
Support from Oxygen Club of California	£47,871
Total Receipts	£185,781

PAYMENTS

Scholarly activity	£144,551
Accountancy fees	£78
Memberships	£1,568
Bank charges	£911
Website Administration/Assistant Secretary fee	£17,890
Total Payments	£164,998

RECEIPTS OVER PAYMENTS **£20,783**

Cash Funds as at 1st January 2024 (£)	£292,253
Cash Funds as at 31st December 2024 (£)	£313,036

OBJECTIVES & ACTIVITIES / ACHIEVEMENTS & PERFORMANCE:

The objective of the Society is to promote the understanding of free radical processes in biological science. In 2024, the Society supported and organised several events to fulfil this purpose. The Society for Free Radical Research (Europe) Annual Scientific Meeting was held in Istanbul, Turkey (June 05 - 07, 2024). Several travel awards were also awarded to young investigators to attend the conference. A General Assembly was held in Istanbul on the 6th of June 2024, attended by approximately 50 members, accounts and reports were presented, and statutes were approved.

The Society also provided financial support towards:

2024 Conferences / meetings supported by SFRR-Europe

- Thiol-Based Redox Regulation and Signalling Gordon Research Seminar (Spain)
- 6th International Aryl Hydrocarbon Receptor (AHR) Meeting 2024 (Germany)
- 16th International Conference on Reactive Oxygen and Nitrogen Species in Plants (France)
- 11th International Conference on Oxidative Stress in Skin Biology and Medicine (Greece)
- Annual meeting of the HNE club "lipid oxidation: new biochemical insights and clinical applications" (Italy)
- UK Redox Network (UK)
- XIV Meeting of the Spanish Group for Research on Free Radicals (GEIRLI) (Spain)


SFRR-Europe was also the main organiser of a Summer School for young researchers on "Redox biochemistry: cellular responses and disease relevance" which was held on Spetses Island, Greece (30 September – 6 October 2024).

In addition, the Society provided 2 Visiting Fellowships of up to €2000 to young Investigators to cover travel and accommodation expenses for a short research training stay in another European laboratory. The Society also provided 4 Early Career Investigator (ECR) Fellowships. The ECR Fellowships are specifically for researchers under 40 years of age working in the free radical / redox biology field. They provide ECRs with

support of up to €10,000 for research or seed-funding for a new project, which should be relevant to the field of free radical / redox research and completed within a 12-month period.

Signed on behalf of the Trustees of SFRR-Europe


Dr Aphrodite Vasilaki

 16.10.2025

THE SOCIETY FOR FREE RADICAL RESEARCH (Reg. Charity 288112)
RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS ACCOUNT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER 2024

	2024	2023
	£	£
RECEIPTS:		
Member Subscriptions	13,496	10,237
Royalties from Journal	123,147	113,235
Support from Oxygen Club of California	47,871	18,079
Bank Interest	1,267	748
Total Receipts	185,781	142,299
PAYMENTS:		
Accountancy fees	78	72
Webpage maintenance/Assistant Secretary fee	17,890	14,974
Memberships	1,568	0
Scholarly activity	144,551	157,052
Bank charges	911	437
Total Payments	164,998	172,535
SURPLUS OF RECEIPTS OVER PAYMENTS	20,783	-30,236
Cash Funds As at 1st January 2024	292,253	322,489
Cash Funds As At 31st December 2024	313,036	292,253

Signed on behalf of the trustees of The Society For Free Radical Research

 16.10.2025

INDEPENDENT EXAMINERS'S REPORT ON THE ACCOUNTS

The charity's trustees consider that an audit is not required for this year (under Section 43(2) of the Charities Act 1993 (the Act), as amended by s.28 of the Charities Act 2006) and that an independent examination is needed.

It is my responsibility to examine the accounts, follow the procedures laid down in the General Directions given by the Charity Commission, and to state whether particular matters have come to my attention.

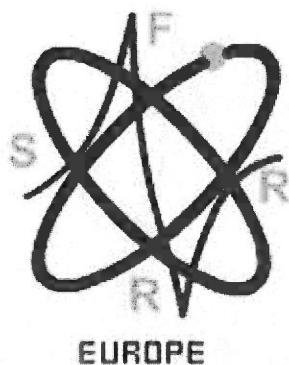
My examination was carried out in accordance with General Directions given by the Charity Commission and included a review of the accounting records kept by the charity and a comparison of the accounts presented with these records. The procedures undertaken do not provide all the evidence that would be required in an audit, and consequently I do not express an audit opinion on the accounts.

In the course of my examination, no matter has come to my attention which gives me reasonable cause to believe that, in any material respect, the trustees have not met the requirements to ensure that proper accounting records are kept, and accounts are prepared which agree to those records, and comply with the accounting requirements of the Act.

Signed:

 7/10/25

Marion Raeside, Chartered Accountant(ICAS)
 Linnhead Farm, Uplawmoor, Glasgow, G78 4BX



STATUTES AND RULES

The Society for Free Radical Research (European Region) founded in 1988, is an international Society registered as a charity in the United Kingdom. It is a regional branch of the Society for Free Radical Research International.

Charity number: 288112

1. The name of the Institution (hereinafter called the 'Society') is the Society for Free Radical Research Europe.

2. The Society shall be a voluntary non-profit making body of persons associated for the purposes given hereinafter appearing.

3. The objective of the Society is to advance knowledge of free radicals and the processes in which they participate with particular reference to those processes of industrial and medical importance, such knowledge being for the benefit of the public. In furtherance of the above object the Society shall have the following powers:

- (a) to provide a forum for discussions;
- (b) to receive and utilise donations, subscriptions and funds from persons or organisations;
- (c) to do all lawful things necessary to advance the objective;
- (d) to undertake research and publish the useful results of the research.

The Society is beyond any political issues and strives to foster peace and collaboration. Therefore, no restrictions will be allowed in the meetings of the Society in relation to the attendance of scientists from any country. These restrictions would be against the spirit, principles, and policy of the Society.

4. The Society shall be a constituent Regional Organisation of the Society for Free Radical Research International with the following responsibilities:

- (a) the Society shall have identical objectives to those of the Society for Free Radical Research International;
- (b) the Society shall have its own elected Council and Executive Officers;
- (c) the Society shall be completely responsible for its own financial viability and liability and shall determine its own rules governing subscription. The subscription will comprise a regional organisation component and an international component;
- (d) the Society shall be responsible for registering a list of members and raising subscriptions.

5. The Council

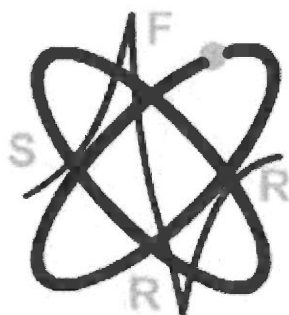
(a) The affairs of the Society will be managed by a body to be called the Council which shall be the governing body of the Society and which will exercise all such powers of the Society and do on behalf of the Society all such acts as may be done within the Rules.

(b) Executive Officers of the Council will be a President, Past President, President-Elect, General Secretary, Treasurer, up to two Meeting Officers, three Scientific Advisors, the Chair and Vice-Chair of the Early Career Researcher (ECR) sub-committee, plus ten elected members. In order that undue geographical and scientific bias be minimised, the Council may further co-opt up to four other members to serve on the Council.

(c) The Council will mandate executive power to a restricted committee (the Executive Committee), consisting of the President, President-Elect, General Secretary, Treasurer, one or two Meeting Officers, three Scientific Advisors, and the Past-President, to undertake any negotiations and conduct business on behalf of the Society.

(d) In drawing up a list for election of the Executive Officers of the Council, the Secretary will consider nominations representative of academic or independent research institutions as well as of industry;

(e) Subject to the above mentioned maximum number, the existing members of the Council may, from time to time, appoint any member of the Society to be an additional member of the Council to fill any vacancy arising. Any member so appointed will retain her/his office until the next scheduled Council elections and she/he will then be eligible for re-election for two years and thus for a maximum of four years



EUROPE

- (f) A member of the Council may resign her/his office at any time by giving notice in writing to the Council.
- (g) The Council will decide the venue and timing of their Meetings. The Executive Committee will decide the venue and timing of any additional Executive Committee Meetings.
- (h) A restricted committee, consisting of the President, Past President, President-elect, Secretary and Treasurer, two Meeting Officers and three Scientific Advisors to be called "The Executive" will have the task of preparing material for consideration by the full committee.
- (i) The Council will assist in the coordination of meetings on free radicals and other oxidants by acting as poster and oral judges and session chairs. The timing and venue of the General Meeting of the Society will be the responsibility of the Council. As far as is possible, the Council Meeting will be held in conjunction with the General Meeting of the Society for Free Radical Research.
- (j) The composition of the Council may be amended by the General Meeting of the Society.

6. Membership

Membership of the Society will be open to any person, irrespective of place of residence, subject to the approval of the Council. Membership of the Society implies membership of the Society for Free Radical Research International. The Council may elect persons of distinction in the field as Honorary Members of the Society. Honorary members will have all the privileges of membership and will not pay a subscription.

7. Subscriptions

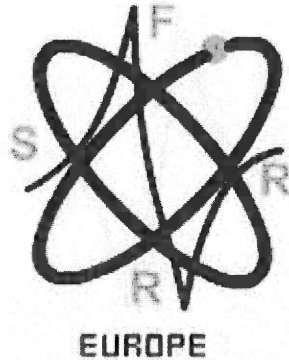
- (a) The annual subscription for members of the Society will be paid at a sum set by the Society on the recommendation of the Council. An additional sum can be payable to Elsevier for electronic access to Free Radical Biology and Medicine. The Society will pay dues to the Treasurer of the Society for Free Radical Research International based on membership numbers at an agreed rate.
- (b) Annual subscriptions will be payable every 12 months following the date of the initial subscription payment to join SFRR-E.
- (c) At the end of the year the Society will pay 10 Euros for each full member with double membership to the corresponding affiliated Society, Association or Group.

8. General Meeting

- (a) A General Meeting of the Society will take place not less frequently than once in every two years, at such a place as may be determined by the Council. At least twenty-eight days in advance, details of time, place, agenda and resolutions to change the Rules will be given to the members in the case of each General Meeting.
- (b) A quorum for a General Meeting will comprise not less than three ordinary members of the Council and twenty-five members or 15% of the total membership whichever is the smaller.

9. Special General Meeting of the Society

- (a) The Council may, whenever, they think fit convene a Special General Meeting of the Society.
- (b) The General Secretary may also convene a Special General meeting upon the requisition in writing of at least fifty members or at least 20% of the total membership of the Society whichever is the largest, stating the purpose for which the Meeting is required.
- (c) At least twenty-eight days notice will be given of a Special General Meeting. Every such notice will specify the place, the day and the hour of the Meeting and the motion to be discussed. Members will be entitled to vote on the motion via a secure electronic voting system.
- (d) A quorum at a Special General Meeting convened under sub-clause (a) hereof will be twenty members or 10% of the membership whichever is the largest. A quorum at a Special General Meeting convened under sub-clause (b) hereof will be fifty members or 20% of the membership whichever is the largest.



10. Procedure of General Meeting

(a) The President of the Council will preside as President at any General Meeting. If the President is not present within fifteen minutes after the time appointed for holding the meeting, then the numbers present if sufficient to form a quorum, will choose a member of the Council, or if all members of the Council present decline to preside, then they may choose any member present to preside.

(b) The President of the meeting may, with the consent of the meeting at which a quorum is present, or if such a meeting so decide, adjourn the meeting from time to time, or from place to place, but no business will be transacted at such adjourned meetings other than business for which the adjournment took place.

(c) At all general Meetings any resolution put to the vote at the meeting will, unless the rules otherwise provide, be decided by a show of hands by a majority of the members that a resolution has been carried or lost will be conclusive and the General Secretary will record the outcome in the minutes of the meeting, which will be made available on the Society website to all members.

(d) Every member present will have one vote and in the event of a tied vote the President will be entitled to a further or casting vote.

(e) If within half an hour of the time appointed for the holding of a General Meeting a quorum is not present the meeting will stand adjourned to such time as the Chairman will decide. In the case of a Special General Meeting the meeting will be dissolved.

11. Election of the Council

(a) The election of the President-Elect, General Secretary, Treasurer, Meeting Officers and Ordinary Members to the Council shall take place by a secret ballot before every other General Meeting and shall be open to all members of the Society. Members will vote electronically via a secure website according to a calendar established by the Executive Committee.

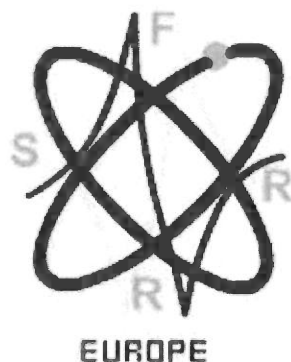
(b) Scientific Advisory Members of Council shall be nominated by the SFRR-E Executive, appointed by the Council, and approved by the General Meeting. Scientific Advisory Members of Council are appointed for a period of 4 years and are eligible for re-appointment for another 4 years by the SFRR-E Council. Scientific Advisors, who have contributed significantly to the SFRR-E's mission and are available to contribute their wisdom and experience to implement the Society objectives, will serve as active members of the Executive and Council, involved with Society business, including outreach, sponsorship of SFRR-E meetings, Summer Schools, and interactions with the Society journals.

(c) In giving notice of the Election at the General Meeting, the General Secretary will submit a list of the Council, identifying those eligible for re-election, and will request nominations for the new Council.

(d) Any member will be entitled to nominate any other member for each office, provided the nominee has consented to stand and is eligible for the office. Nominations for President Elect, General Secretary and Treasurer will be seconded by five other members, whereas nominations for ordinary Council members will be seconded by two other members. Nominations will be submitted online via a secure website of the Society according to a calendar established by the Executive Committee and not less than twenty-eight days before the date of the General Meeting. If there has not been at least one nomination of each office, the General Secretary will, in consultation with Council Members make such provision so as to ensure there will be at least one nominee for each office.

(e) All members of the Council will be elected for a period of two years, to run from January 1st of the year following their election, with the following exceptions: (i) The President and President-Elect shall serve for a period of two calendar years. (ii) The President-Elect shall serve as President in the two-year period following her/his election as President-Elect. (iii) The General Secretary, the Treasurer, and the Meeting Officers shall serve for four calendar years and shall be eligible for re-election to a second four-year term. On completion of their term, the General Secretary, Treasurer and Meetings Officers may stay as Past-General Secretary, Past-Treasurer, and Past-Meeting Officer, respectively, for one additional year.

(iv) Scientific Advisory Members of Council are appointed for a period of 4 years and are eligible for re-appointment for another 4 years. (v) After her/his period of office, any officer of the Executive shall be eligible to serve in another office, during the next four-year period, provided that they do not serve on the Executive for more than four consecutive terms. (v) Ordinary members will retain her/his office for two years and she/he will then be eligible for re-election for two years and thus for a maximum of four years.



(f) All corresponding Societies shall establish a Committee structure which will normally include a President, President-elect and a Secretary and/or Treasurer with elections to these posts every two years. In respect of these posts, the corresponding Societies shall follow the rules of the Society as given under section 11 of the Rules.

12. Procedure at Council Meetings

(a) The Council may meet and undertake business, adjourn and otherwise regulate their meetings as they think fit. Questions arising at any meeting will be decided by a simple majority of votes. In the case of a tied vote the President will have the casting vote.

(b) A quorum of the Council will be four consisting of three members with the President or President-Elect or Secretary or Treasurer. In the absence of the President, the Council will elect one of their number to lead the Council Meeting.

(c) On the request of any six members of the Council, the Secretary will at any time summon a meeting of the Council within three months.

(d) The Council will ensure that proper minutes be made of the proceedings of all meetings of the Society and of the Council and of all business transacted at such meetings, and all such minutes will be approved by the President of such meetings which will be sufficient evidence without any further proof of the facts therein stated.

(e) All acts done at any meetings of the members of the Council or by any person acting as a member of the Council will be deemed to have been done in good faith. Should it be afterwards discovered that there was some mistake in the appointment of any such member of the Council or person acting as aforesaid, or that they or any of them were disqualified their actions would be deemed as valid as if every such person had been duly appointed and was qualified to be a member of the Council.

13. Accounts

(a) The Council will cause proper records of accounts to be kept with respect to (i) all sums of money received and expended by the Society, (ii) all sales and purchases by the Society and (iii) all assets and liabilities of the Society.

(b) At each General Meeting, the Council will present to the members of the Society an account of income and expenditure since the last General Meeting made up to the preceding March 31st, together with a balance sheet made up as at the same date.

(c) The Council may have the accounts audited by an independent auditor.

(d) Banking account(s) will be held in the name of the Society and outgoing transactions will be approved in writing by two authorised persons who will be officers of the Society.

14. Change in Rules

(a) The Council may alter, amend or add to the Rules any resolution passed at any meeting by a majority of not less than two thirds of the members present and voting subject to the approval of the next General Meeting.

(b) Members unable to attend the General Meeting at which such a resolution is voted on, may vote on such resolution by secure electronic voting and all such votes received by the Council not later than twelve hours before the time of the meeting will be added to those cast personally at the meeting.

15. Winding Up

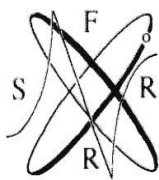
The Society may only be dissolved by resolution at a General Meeting approved by seventy-five per cent of the members present and voting, with secure electronic voting allowed for non-attending members. In the event of winding up, the assets of the Society after payments of debts and liabilities, shall be transferred to a selected charitable institution having similar objectives to the Society.

June 06, 2024

THE SOCIETY FOR FREE RADICAL RESEARCH

England & Wales - Charity number 288112

Accounts



Society For Free Radical Research

European Region

TRUSTEES ANNUAL REPORT 2023 THE SOCIETY FOR FREE RADICAL RESEARCH - EUROPE

Charity Reg. No. 288112

ADDRESS: The Society does not have a fixed office. Records are held by the Officers of the Society. The current contact details for the Society are c/o Dr Aphrodite Vasilaki (SFRR-Europe Treasurer) at UNIVERSITY OF LIVERPOOL, THE WILLIAM HENRY DUNCAN BUILDING, 6 WEST DERBY STREET, LIVERPOOL L7 8TX

OFFICERS of SFRR-E (2023):

President:	Professor Juan Sastre (Universidad de Valencia, Spain)
President Elect:	Professor Giuseppe Valacchi (Universita' di Ferrara)
Secretary General:	Professor Clare Louise Hawkins (University of Copenhagen, Denmark)
Treasurer:	Dr Aphrodite Vasilaki (University of Liverpool, UK)
Meetings Officer:	Prof. Brigitte Winklhofer-Roob (University of Graz, Austria)
Meeting Officer:	Dr Niki Chondrogianni (National Hellenic Research Foundation, Greece)
Ex-President:	Professor Daniela Caporossi (University of Rome "Foro Italico", Italy)
Scientific advisor:	Giovanni E. Mann (King's College London, UK)
Scientific advisor:	Enrique Cadenas (University of Southern California. Los Angeles, CA, USA)
Scientific advisor:	Professor Michael Jonathan Davies (University of Copenhagen, Denmark)

TRUSTEES of SFRR-E (2023):

Professor Michael Jonathan Davies (University of Copenhagen, Denmark)
Professor Juan Sastre (Universidad de Valencia, Spain)
Professor Daniela Caporossi (University of Rome "Foro Italico", Italy)
Dr Aphrodite Vasilaki (University of Liverpool, UK)

STRUCTURE, GOVERNANCE AND MANAGEMENT:

Please refer to the current Statutes of the Society, which are appended at the end of this report.

FINANCIAL REVIEW 1st JANUARY TO 31st DECEMBER 2023:

The Society made no financial profit during 2023; Receipts over payments: **-£30,236.**

No funds are held as custodian trust on behalf of others.

A summary of accounts for 2023 is given below.

RECEIPTS:

Member Subscriptions 2023	£10,237
Income from Journals	£113,235
Bank Interest	£748
Financial Support for Spetses Summer School	£0
Support from Oxygen Club of California	£18,079
Total Receipts	£142,299

PAYMENTS

Scholarly activity	£157,052
Accountancy fees	£72
Bank charges	£437
Website Administration	£14,974
Total Payments	£172,535

RECEIPTS OVER PAYMENTS **-£30,236**

Cash Funds as at 1st January 2023 (£)	£322,489
Cash Funds as at 31st December 2023 (£)	£292,253

OBJECTIVES & ACTIVITIES / ACHIEVEMENTS & PERFORMANCE:

The objective of the Society is to promote the understanding of free radical processes in biological science. In 2023, the Society supported and organised several events to fulfil this purpose. The Society for Free Radical Research (Europe) Annual Scientific Meeting was held in Vienna, Austria (June 06 - 09, 2023). Fifteen travel awards were also awarded to young investigators to attend the conference. A General Assembly was held in Vienna on the 8th of June 2023, attended by approximately 50 members, accounts and reports were presented, and statutes were approved.

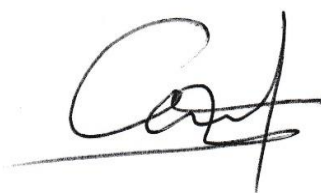
The Society also provided financial support towards:

- Redox Medicine Workshop - from cellular signaling to systems physiology and therapeutic targets (May 2023, Luso, Portugal)
- 11th Meeting of the Canadian Oxidative Stress Consortium (COSC 2023) (May 2023, Montréal, Canada)
- HNE CLUB MEETING (Satellite Symposium to SFRR-E Meeting 2023, Vienna, Austria)
- 12th International Human Peroxidase Meeting (August 2023, Budapest, Hungary)
- Festschrift for Prof. Jose Vina (November 2023, Alba, Italy)
- The Society for Free Radical Research (Europe) Annual Scientific Meeting (June 2024, Istanbul, Turkey).

In addition, the Society provided 2 Visiting Fellowships of up to €2000 made to young Investigators to cover travel and accommodation expenses for short research stay in another European laboratory. The Society also provided 4 Early Career Investigator (ECR) Fellowships. The ECR Fellowships are specifically for researchers under 40 years of age, who are working in different areas of biological sciences and medicine working in the redox biology field. They are intended to provide ECRs support of up to €10,000 for research or seed-funding for a new project, which should be relevant to the field of redox research and completed within a 12-month period.

Signed on behalf of the Trustees of SFRR-Europe


Dr Aphrodite Vasilaki (Treasurer of SFRR-Europe)



THE SOCIETY FOR FREE RADICAL RESEARCH (Reg. Charity 288112)
RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS ACCOUNT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER 2023

	2023	2022
	£	£
RECEIPTS:		
Member Subscriptions	10,237	10,205
Royalties from Journal	113,235	99,931
Support for Spetses Summer School	0	25,040
Support from Oxygen Club of California	18,079	0
Bank Interest	748	74
Total Receipts	142,299	135,250
PAYMENTS:		
Accountancy fees	72	68
Webpage maintenance/Assistant Secretary fee	14,974	10,339
Scholarly activity	157,052	129,433
Bank charges	437	316
Total Payments	172,535	140,156
SURPLUS OF RECEIPTS OVER PAYMENTS	-30,236	-4,906
Cash Funds As at 1st January 2023	322,489	327,395
Cash Funds As At 31st December 2023	292,253	322,489

Signed on behalf of the trustees of The Society For Free Radical Research

DR Aphrodite Vasilaki 

INDEPENDENT EXAMINERS'S REPORT ON THE ACCOUNTS

The charity's trustees consider that an audit is not required for this year (under Section 43(2) of the Charities Act 1993 (the Act), as amended by s.28 of the Charities Act 2006) and that an independent examination is needed.

It is my responsibility to examine the accounts, follow the procedures laid down in the General Directions given by the Charity Commission, and to state whether particular matters have come to my attention.

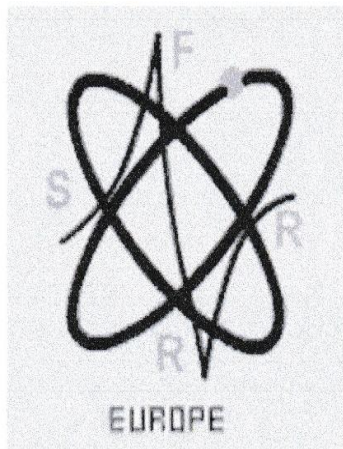
My examination was carried out in accordance with General Directions given by the Charity Commission and included a review of the accounting records kept by the charity and a comparison of the accounts presented with these records. The procedures undertaken do not provide all the evidence that would be required in an audit, and consequently I do not express an audit opinion on the accounts.

In the course of my examination, no matter has come to my attention which gives me reasonable cause to believe that, in any material respect, the trustees have not met the requirements to ensure that proper accounting records are kept, and accounts are prepared which agree to those records, and comply with the accounting requirements of the Act.

Signed:

Marion Raeside 5/10/24

Marion Raeside, Chartered Accountant(ICAS)
 Linnhead Farm, Uplawmoor, Glasgow, G78 4BX



STATUTES AND RULES

The Society for Free Radical Research (European Region) founded in 1988, is an international Society registered as a charity in the United Kingdom. It is a regional branch of the Society for Free Radical Research International.

1. The name of the Institution (hereinafter called the 'Society') is the Society for Free Radical Research Europe.

2. The Society shall be a voluntary non-profit making body of persons associated for the purposes given hereinafter appearing.

3. The objective of the Society is to advance knowledge of free radicals and the processes in which they participate with particular reference to those processes of industrial and medical importance, such knowledge being for the benefit of the public. In furtherance of the above object the Society shall have the following powers:

- (a) to provide a forum for discussions;
- (b) to receive and utilise donations, subscriptions and funds from persons or organisations;
- (c) to do all lawful things necessary to advance the objective;
- (d) to undertake research and publish the useful results of the research.

The Society is beyond any political issues and strives to foster peace and collaboration. Therefore, no restrictions will be allowed in the meetings of the Society in relation to the attendance of scientists from any country. These restrictions would be against the spirit, principles, and policy of the Society.

4. The Society shall be a constituent Regional Organisation of the Society for Free Radical Research International with the following responsibilities:

- (a) the Society shall have identical objectives to those of the Society for Free Radical Research International;
- (b) the Society shall have its own elected Council and Executive Officers;
- (c) the Society shall be completely responsible for its own financial viability and liability and shall determine its own rules governing subscription. The subscription will comprise a regional organisation component and an international component;
- (d) the Society shall be responsible for registering a list of members and raising subscriptions.

5. The Council

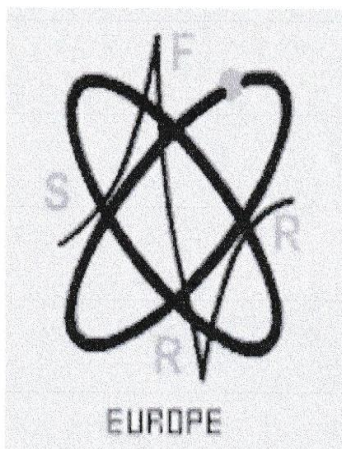
(a) The affairs of the Society will be managed by a body to be called the Council which shall be the governing body of the Society and which will exercise all such powers of the Society and do on behalf of the Society all such acts as may be done within the Rules.

(b) Executive Officers of the Council will be a President, Past President, President-Elect, General Secretary, Treasurer, up to two Meeting Officers, three Scientific Advisors, the Chair and Vice-Chair of the Early Career Researcher (ECR) sub-committee, plus ten elected members. In order that undue geographical and scientific bias be minimised, the Council may further co-opt up to four other members to serve on the Council.

(c) The Council will mandate executive power to a restricted committee (the Executive Committee), consisting of the President, President-Elect, General Secretary, Treasurer, one or two Meeting Officers, three Scientific Advisors, and the Past-President, to undertake any negotiations and conduct business on behalf of the Society.

(d) In drawing up a list for election of the Executive Officers of the Council, the Secretary will consider nominations representative of academic or independent research institutions as well as of industry;

(e) Subject to the above mentioned maximum number, the existing members of the Council may, from time to time, appoint any member of the Society to be an additional member of the Council to fill any vacancy arising. Any member so appointed will retain her/his office until the next scheduled Council elections and she/he will then be eligible for re-election for two years and thus for a maximum of four years



- (f) A member of the Council may resign her/his office at any time by giving notice in writing to the Council.
- (g) The Council will decide the venue and timing of their Meetings. The Executive Committee will decide the venue and timing of any additional Executive Committee Meetings.
- (h) A restricted committee, consisting of the President, Past President, President-elect, Secretary and Treasurer, two Meeting Officers and three Scientific Advisors to be called "The Executive" will have the task of preparing material for consideration by the full committee.
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- (j) The composition of the Council may be amended by the General Meeting of the Society.

6. Membership

Membership of the Society will be open to any person, irrespective of place of residence, subject to the approval of the Council. Membership of the Society implies membership of the Society for Free Radical Research International. The Council may elect persons of distinction in the field as Honorary Members of the Society. Honorary members will have all the privileges of membership and will not pay a subscription.

7. Subscriptions

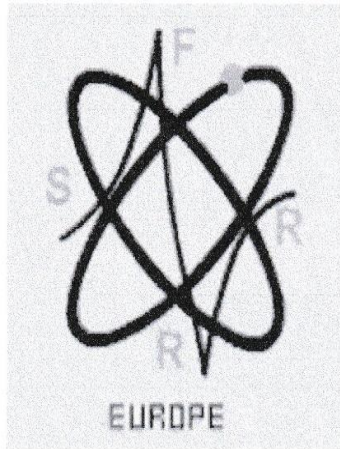
- (a) The annual subscription for members of the Society will be paid at a sum set by the Society on the recommendation of the Council. An additional sum can be payable to Elsevier for electronic access to Free Radical Biology and Medicine. The Society will pay dues to the Treasurer of the Society for Free Radical Research International based on membership numbers at an agreed rate.
- (b) Annual subscriptions will be payable every 12 months following the date of the initial subscription payment to join SFRR-E.
- (c) At the end of the year the Society will pay 10 Euros for each full member with double membership to the corresponding affiliated Society, Association or Group.

8. General Meeting

- (a) A General Meeting of the Society will take place not less frequently than once in every two years, at such a place as may be determined by the Council. At least twenty-eight days in advance, details of time, place, agenda and resolutions to change the Rules will be given to the members in the case of each General Meeting.
- (b) A quorum for a General Meeting will comprise not less than three ordinary members of the Council and twenty-five members or 15% of the total membership whichever is the smaller.

9. Special General Meeting of the Society

- (a) The Council may, whenever, they think fit convene a Special General Meeting of the Society.
- (b) The General Secretary may also convene a Special General meeting upon the requisition in writing of at least fifty members or at least 20% of the total membership of the Society whichever is the largest, stating the purpose for which the Meeting is required.
- (c) At least twenty-eight days notice will be given of a Special General Meeting. Every such notice will specify the place, the day and the hour of the Meeting and the motion to be discussed. Members will be entitled to vote on the motion via a secure electronic voting system.
- (d) A quorum at a Special General Meeting convened under sub-clause (a) hereof will be twenty members or 10% of the membership whichever is the largest. A quorum at a Special General Meeting convened under sub-clause (b) hereof will be fifty members or 20% of the membership whichever is the largest.



10. Procedure of General Meeting

(a) The President of the Council will preside as President at any General Meeting. If the President is not present within fifteen minutes after the time appointed for holding the meeting, then the members present if sufficient to form a quorum, will choose a member of the Council, or if all members of the Council present decline to preside, then they may choose any member present to preside.

(b) The President of the meeting may, with the consent of the meeting at which a quorum is present, or if such a meeting so decide, adjourn the meeting from time to time, or from place to place, but no business will be transacted at such adjourned meetings other than business for which the adjournment took place.

(c) At all general Meetings any resolution put to the vote at the meeting will, unless the rules otherwise provide, be decided by a show of hands by a majority of the members that a resolution has been carried or lost will be conclusive and the General Secretary will record the outcome in the minutes of the meeting, which will be made available on the Society website to all members.

(d) Every member present will have one vote and in the event of a tied vote the President will be entitled to a further or casting vote.

(e) If within half an hour of the time appointed for the holding of a General Meeting a quorum is not present the meeting will stand adjourned to such time as the Chairman will decide. In the case of a Special General Meeting the meeting will be dissolved.

11. Election of the Council

(a) The election of the President-Elect, General Secretary, Treasurer, Meeting Officers and Ordinary Members to the Council shall take place by a secret ballot before every other General Meeting and shall be open to all members of the Society. Members will vote electronically via a secure website according to a calendar established by the Executive Committee.

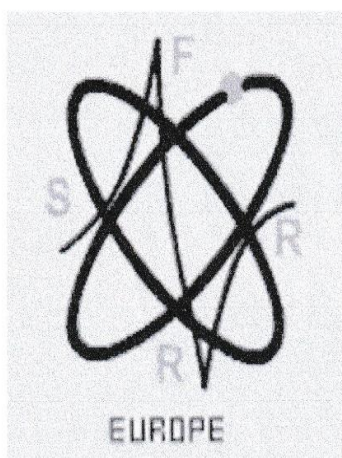
(b) Scientific Advisory Members of Council shall be nominated by the SFRR-E Executive, appointed by the Council, and approved by the General Meeting. Scientific Advisory Members of Council are appointed for a period of 4 years and are eligible for re-appointment for another 4 years by the SFRR-E Council. Scientific Advisors, who have contributed significantly to the SFRR-E's mission and are available to contribute their wisdom and experience to implement the Society objectives, will serve as active members of the Executive and Council, involved with Society business, including outreach, sponsorship of SFRR-E meetings, Summer Schools, and interactions with the Society journals.

(c) In giving notice of the Election at the General Meeting, the General Secretary will submit a list of the Council, identifying those eligible for re-election, and will request nominations for the new Council.

(d) Any member will be entitled to nominate any other member for each office, provided the nominee has consented to stand and is eligible for the office. Nominations for President Elect, General Secretary and Treasurer will be seconded by five other members, whereas nominations for ordinary Council members will be seconded by two other members. Nominations will be submitted online via a secure website of the Society according to a calendar established by the Executive Committee and not less than twenty-eight days before the date of the General Meeting. If there has not been at least one nomination of each office, the General Secretary will, in consultation with Council Members make such provision so as to ensure there will be at least one nominee for each office.

(e) All members of the Council will be elected for a period of two years, to run from January 1st of the year following their election, with the following exceptions: (i) The President and President-Elect shall serve for a period of two calendar years. (ii) The President-Elect shall serve as President in the two-year period following her/his election as President-Elect. (iii) The General Secretary, the Treasurer, and the Meeting Officers shall serve for four calendar years and shall be eligible for re-election to a second four-year term. On completion of their term, the General Secretary, Treasurer and Meetings Officers may stay as Past-General Secretary, Past-Treasurer, and Past-Meeting Officer, respectively, for one additional year.

(iv) Scientific Advisory Members of Council are appointed for a period of 4 years and are eligible for re-appointment for another 4 years. (v) After her/his period of office, any officer of the Executive shall be eligible to serve in another office, during the next four-year period, provided that they do not serve on the Executive for more than four consecutive terms. (v) Ordinary members will retain her/his office for two years and she/he will then be eligible for re-election for two years and thus for a maximum of four years.



(f) All corresponding Societies shall establish a Committee structure which will normally include a President, President-elect and a Secretary and/or Treasurer with elections to these posts every two years. In respect of these posts, the corresponding Societies shall follow the rules of the Society as given under section 11 of the Rules.

12. Procedure at Council Meetings

- (a) The Council may meet and undertake business, adjourn and otherwise regulate their meetings as they think fit. Questions arising at any meeting will be decided by a simple majority of votes. In the case of a tied vote the President will have the casting vote.
- (b) A quorum of the Council will be four consisting of three members with the President or President-Elect or Secretary or Treasurer. In the absence of the President, the Council will elect one of their number to lead the Council Meeting.
- (c) *On the request of any six members of the Council, the Secretary will at any time summon a meeting of the Council within three months.*
- (d) The Council will ensure that proper minutes be made of the proceedings of all meetings of the Society and of the Council and of all business transacted as such meetings, and all such minutes will be approved by the President of such meetings which will be sufficient evidence without any further proof of the facts therein stated.
- (e) All acts done at any meetings of the members of the Council or by any person acting as a member of the Council will be deemed to have been done in good faith. Should it be afterwards discovered that there was some mistake in the appointment of any such member of the Council or person acting as aforesaid, or that they or any of them were disqualified their actions would be deemed as valid as if every such person had been duly appointed and was qualified to be a member of the Council.

13. Accounts

- (a) The Council will cause proper records of accounts to be kept with respect to (i) all sums of money received and expended by the Society, (ii) all sales and purchases by the Society and (iii) all assets and liabilities of the Society.
- (b) At each General Meeting, the Council will present to the members of the Society an account of income and expenditure since the last General Meeting made up to the preceding March 31st, together with a balance sheet made up as at the same date.
- (c) The Council may have the accounts audited by an independent auditor.
- (d) Banking account(s) will be held in the name of the Society and outgoing transactions will be approved in writing by two authorised persons who will be officers of the Society.

14. Change in Rules

- (a) The Council may alter, amend or add to the Rules any resolution passed at any meeting by a majority of not less than two thirds of the members present and voting subject to the approval of the next General Meeting.
- (b) Members unable to attend the General Meeting at which such a resolution is voted on, may vote on such resolution by secure electronic voting and all such votes received by the Council not later than twelve hours before the time of the meeting will be added to those cast personally at the meeting.

15. Winding Up

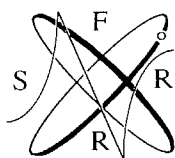
The Society may only be dissolved by resolution at a General Meeting approved by seventy-five per cent of the members present and voting, with secure electronic voting allowed for non-attending members. In the event of winding up, the assets of the Society after payments of debts and liabilities, shall be transferred to a selected charitable institution having similar objectives to the Society.

June 06, 2024

THE SOCIETY FOR FREE RADICAL RESEARCH

England & Wales - Charity number 288112

Accounts



Society For Free Radical Research

European Region

TRUSTEES ANNUAL REPORT 2022

THE SOCIETY FOR FREE RADICAL RESEARCH - EUROPE

Charity Reg. No. 288112

ADDRESS: The Society does not have a fixed office. Records are held by the Officers of the Society. The current contact details for the Society are c/o Dr Aphrodite Vasilaki (SFRR-Europe Treasurer) at UNIVERSITY OF LIVERPOOL, THE WILLIAM HENRY DUNCAN BUILDING, 6 WEST DERBY STREET, LIVERPOOL L7 8TX

OFFICERS of SFRR-E (2022):

President:	Professor Daniela Caporossi (University of Rome "Foro Italico", Italy)
President Elect:	Professor Juan Sastre (Universidad de Valencia, Spain)
Secretary General:	Professor Clare Louise Hawkins (University of Copenhagen, Denmark)
Treasurer:	Dr Aphrodite Vasilaki (University of Liverpool, UK)
Meetings Officer:	Prof. Brigitte Winklhofer-Roob (University of Graz, Austria)
Meeting Officer:	Dr Niki Chondrogianni (National Hellenic Research Foundation, Greece)
Ex-President:	Professor Michael Jonathan Davies (University of Copenhagen, Denmark)
Scientific advisor:	Giovanni E. Mann (King's College London, UK)
Scientific advisor:	Enrique Cadenas (University of Southern California, Los Angeles, CA, USA)

TRUSTEES of SFRR-E (2021):

Professor Michael Jonathan Davies (University of Copenhagen, Denmark)
Professor Juan Sastre (Universidad de Valencia, Spain)
Professor Daniela Caporossi (University of Rome "Foro Italico", Italy)
Dr Aphrodite Vasilaki (University of Liverpool, UK)

STRUCTURE, GOVERNANCE AND MANAGEMENT:

Please refer to the current Statutes of the Society, which are appended at the end of this report.

FINANCIAL REVIEW 1st JANUARY TO 31st DECEMBER 2022:

The Society made no financial profit during 2022; Receipts over payments: **-£4,906.**

The Society does not have a policy on reserves, as no personnel are employed by the Society.

No funds are held as custodian trust on behalf of others.

A summary of accounts for 2022 is given below.

Member Subscriptions 2022	£10,205
Income from Journals	£99,931
Bank Interest	£74
Financial Support for Spetses Summer School	£25,040
Total Receipts	£135,250

PAYMENTS

Scholarly activity	£129,433
Accountancy fees	£68
Bank charges	£316
Website Administration	£10,339
Total Payments	£140,156

RECEIPTS OVER PAYMENTS **-£4,906**

Cash Funds as at 1st January 2022 (£)	£327,395
Cash Funds as at 31st December 2022 (£)	£322,489

OBJECTIVES & ACTIVITIES / ACHIEVEMENTS & PERFORMANCE:

The objective of the Society is to promote the understanding of free radical processes in biological science. In 2022, the Society supported and organised several events to fulfil this purpose. The Society for Free Radical Research (Europe) Annual Scientific Meeting, a joint meeting with the Plant Oxygen Group (POG) was held in Ghent, Belgium (August 24 – 26, 2022).

Fifteen travel awards were also awarded to young investigators (12 European and 3 non-European) to attend the conference. A General Assembly was held in Ghent on the 25th August 2022, attended by approximately 50 members, accounts and reports were presented, and statutes were approved.

SFRR-Europe was also the main organiser for the Spetses Summer School on “Redox alterations and cellular responses: From signalling to interventions” which was held in Spetses Island, Greece (September 19 – 25, 2022).

The Society also provided financial support towards the SfrBM 2023 conference and the SFRR 21st Biennial Congress; gave sponsorship to the GEIRLI Congress (Seville, Spain) and also financially supported “the future of redox biology” meeting (Siena, Italy) and the 10th International conference of oxidative stress in skin medicine and biology (Andros island, Greece).

In addition, the Society provided 5 Early Career Investigator Fellowships. The ECR Fellowships are specifically for researchers under 40 years of age, who are working in different areas of biological sciences and medicine working in the redox biology field. They are intended to provide ECRs support of up to €10,000 for research or seed-funding for a new project, which should be relevant to the field of redox research and completed within a 12-month period.

Signed on behalf of the Trustees of SFRR-Europe


Dr Aphrodite Vasilaki (Treasurer of SFRR-Europe)



THE SOCIETY FOR FREE RADICAL RESEARCH (Reg. Charity 288112)
RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS ACCOUNT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER 2022

	2022 £	2021 £
RECEIPTS:		
Member Subscriptions	10,205	8,923
Royalties from Journal	99,931	96,099
Support for Spetses Summer School	25,040	0
Support for SFRRRI 2021	0	2,114
Bank Interest	74	5
Total Receipts	135,250	107,141
PAYMENTS:		
Accountancy fees	68	68
Webpage maintenance/Assistant Secretary fee	10,339	9,420
Scholarly activity	129,433	40,941
SFRRRI 2021 Virtual Meeting Assist Sec fee	0	1,338
Bank charges	316	147
Total Payments	140,156	51,914
SURPLUS OF RECEIPTS OVER PAYMENTS	-4,906	55,227
Cash Funds As at 1st January 2022	327,395	272,168
Cash Funds As At 31st December 2023	322,489	327,395

Signed on behalf of the trustees of The Society For Free Radical Research

Dr Aphrodite Vasilaki 

INDEPENDENT EXAMINERS'S REPORT ON THE ACCOUNTS

The charity's trustees consider that an audit is not required for this year (under Section 43(2) of the Charities Act 1993 (the Act), as amended by s.28 of the Charities Act 2006) and that an independent examination is needed.

It is my responsibility to examine the accounts, follow the procedures laid down in the General Directions given by the Charity Commission, and to state whether particular matters have come to my attention.

My examination was carried out in accordance with General Directions given by the Charity Commission and included a review of the accounting records kept by the charity and a comparison of the accounts presented with these records. The procedures undertaken do not provide all the evidence that would be required in an audit, and consequently I do not express an audit opinion on the accounts.

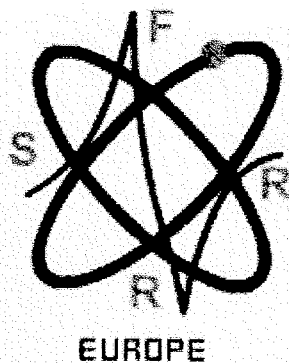
In the course of my examination, no matter has come to my attention which gives me reasonable cause to believe that, in any material respect, the trustees have not met the requirements to ensure that proper accounting records are kept, and accounts are prepared which agree to those records, and comply with the accounting requirements of the Act.

Signed:

Marion Raeside C.A.

5.10.23

Marion Raeside, Chartered Accountant(ICAS)
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STATUTES AND RULES

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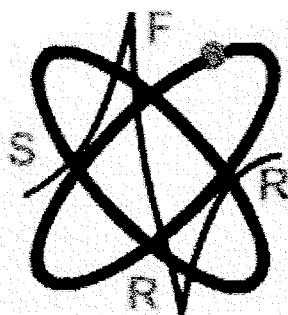
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EUROPE

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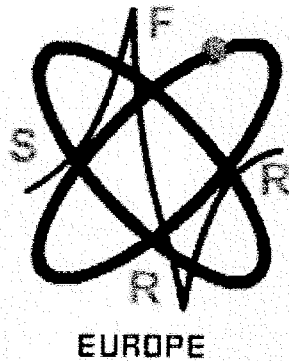
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- (c) At the end of the year the Society will pay 10 Euros for each full member or postdoctoral member with double membership to the corresponding affiliated Society, Association or Group.

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- (c) At least twenty-eight days notice will be given of a Special General Meeting. Every such notice will specify the place, the day and the hour of the Meeting and the motion to be discussed. Members will be entitled to vote on the motion via a secure electronic voting system.
- (d) A quorum at a Special General Meeting convened under sub-clause (a) hereof will be twenty members or 10% of the membership whichever is the largest. A quorum at a Special General Meeting convened under sub-clause (b) hereof will be fifty members or 20% of the membership whichever is the largest.

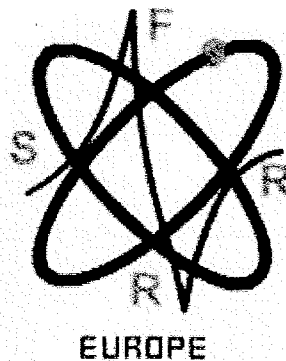


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- (a) The President of the Council will preside as President at any General Meeting. If the President is not present within fifteen minutes after the time appointed for holding the meeting, then the numbers present if sufficient to form a quorum, will choose a member of the Council, or if all members of the Council present decline to preside, then they may choose any member present to preside.
- (b) The President of the meeting may, with the consent of the meeting at which a quorum is present, or if such a meeting so decide, adjourn the meeting from time to time, or from place to place, but no business will be transacted at such adjourned meetings other than business for which the adjournment took place.
- (c) At all general Meetings any resolution put to the vote at the meeting will, unless the rules otherwise provide, be decided by a show of hands by a majority of the members that a resolution has been carried or lost will be conclusive and the General Secretary will record the outcome in the minutes of the meeting, which will be made available on the Society website to all members.
- (d) Every member present will have one vote and in the event of a tied vote the President will be entitled to a further or casting vote.
- (e) If within half an hour of the time appointed for the holding of a General Meeting a quorum is not present the meeting will stand adjourned to such time as the Chairman will decide. In the case of a Special General Meeting the meeting will be dissolved.

11. Election of the Council

- (a) The election of the President-Elect, General Secretary, Treasurer, Meeting Officers and Ordinary Members to the Council shall take place by a secret ballot before every other General Meeting and shall be open to all members of the Society. Members will vote electronically via a secure website according to a calendar established by the Executive Committee.
- (b) Scientific Advisory Members of Council shall be nominated by the SFRR-E Executive, appointed by the Council, and approved by the General Meeting. Scientific Advisory Members of Council are appointed for a period of 4 years and are eligible for re-appointment for another 4 years by the SFRR-E Council. Scientific Advisors, who have contributed significantly to the SFRR-E's mission and are available to contribute their wisdom and experience to implement the Society objectives, will serve as active members of the Executive and Council, involved with Society business, including outreach, sponsorship of SFRR-E meetings, Summer Schools, and interactions with the Society journals.
- (c) In giving notice of the Election at the General Meeting, the General Secretary will submit a list of the Council, identifying those eligible for re-election, and will request nominations for the new Council.
- (d) Any member will be entitled to nominate any other member for each office, provided the nominee has consented to stand and is eligible for the office. Nominations for President Elect, General Secretary and Treasurer will be seconded by five other members, whereas nominations for ordinary Council members will be seconded by two other members. Nominations will be submitted online via a secure website of the Society according to a calendar established by the Executive Committee and not less than twenty-eight days before the date of the General Meeting. If there has not been at least one nomination of each office, the General Secretary will, in consultation with Council Members make such provision so as to ensure there will be at least one nominee for each office.
- (e) All members of the Council will be elected for a period of two years, to run from January 1st of the year following their election, with the following exceptions: (i) The President and President-Elect shall serve for a period of two calendar years. (ii) The President-Elect shall serve as President in the two-year period following her/his election as President-Elect. (iii) The General Secretary, the Treasurer, and the Meeting Officers shall serve for four calendar years and shall be eligible for re-election to a second four-year term. (iv) Scientific Advisory Members of Council are appointed for a period of 4 years and are eligible for re-appointment for another 4 years. (v) After her/his period of office, any officer of the Executive shall be eligible to serve in another office, during the next four-year period, provided that they do not serve on the Executive for more than four consecutive terms. (v) Ordinary members will retain her/his office for two years and she/he will then be eligible for re-election for two years and thus for a maximum of four years.



(f) All corresponding Societies shall establish a Committee structure which will normally include a President, President-elect and a Secretary and/or Treasurer with elections to these posts every two years. In respect of these posts, the corresponding Societies shall follow the rules of the Society as given under section 11 of the Rules.

12. Procedure at Council Meetings

(a) The Council may meet and undertake business, adjourn and otherwise regulate their meetings as they think fit. Questions arising at any meeting will be decided by a simple majority of votes. In the case of a tied vote the President will have the casting vote.

(b) A quorum of the Council will be four consisting of three members with the President or President-Elect or Secretary or Treasurer. In the absence of the President, the Council will elect one of their number to lead the Council Meeting.

(c) On the request of any six members of the Council, the Secretary will at any time summon a meeting of the Council within three months.

(d) The Council will ensure that proper minutes be made of the proceedings of all meetings of the Society and of the Council and of all business transacted at such meetings, and all such minutes will be approved by the President of such meetings which will be sufficient evidence without any further proof of the facts therein stated.

(e) All acts done at any meetings of the members of the Council or by any person acting as a member of the Council will be deemed to have been done in good faith. Should it be afterwards discovered that there was some mistake in the appointment of any such member of the Council or person acting as aforesaid, or that they or any of them were disqualified their actions would be deemed as valid as if every such person had been duly appointed and was qualified to be a member of the Council.

13. Accounts

(a) The Council will cause proper records of accounts to be kept with respect to (i) all sums of money received and expended by the Society, (ii) all sales and purchases by the Society and (iii) all assets and liabilities of the Society.

(b) At each General Meeting, the Council will present to the members of the Society an account of income and expenditure since the last General Meeting made up to the preceding March 31st, together with a balance sheet made up as at the same date.

(c) The Council may have the accounts audited by an independent auditor.

(d) Banking account(s) will be held in the name of the Society and outgoing transactions will be approved in writing by two authorised persons who will be officers of the Society.

14. Change in Rules

(a) The Council may alter, amend or add to the Rules any resolution passed at any meeting by a majority of not less than two thirds of the members present and voting subject to the approval of the next General Meeting.

(b) Members unable to attend the General Meeting at which such a resolution is voted on, may vote on such resolution by secure electronic voting and all such votes received by the Council not later than twelve hours before the time of the meeting will be added to those cast personally at the meeting.

15. Winding Up

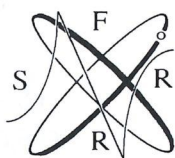
The Society may only be dissolved by resolution at a General Meeting approved by seventy-five per cent of the members present and voting, with secure electronic voting allowed for non-attending members. In the event of winding up, the assets of the Society after payments of debts and liabilities, shall be transferred to a selected charitable institution having similar objectives to the Society.

June 5, 2018

THE SOCIETY FOR FREE RADICAL RESEARCH

England & Wales - Charity number 288112

Accounts



Society For Free Radical Research

European Region

TRUSTEES ANNUAL REPORT 2021

THE SOCIETY FOR FREE RADICAL RESEARCH - EUROPE

Charity Reg. No. 288112

ADDRESS: The Society does not have a fixed office. Records are held by the Officers of the Society. The current contact details for the Society are c/o Dr Aphrodite Vasilaki (SFRR-Europe Treasurer) at UNIVERSITY OF LIVERPOOL, THE WILLIAM HENRY DUNCAN BUILDING, 6 WEST DERBY STREET, LIVERPOOL L7 8TX

OFFICERS of SFRR-E (2021):

President:	Professor Daniela Caporossi (University of Rome "Foro Italico", Italy)
President Elect:	Professor Juan Sastre (Universidad de Valencia, Spain)
Secretary General:	Professor Clare Louise Hawkins (University of Copenhagen, Denmark)
Treasurer:	Dr Aphrodite Vasilaki (University of Liverpool, UK)
Meetings Officer:	Prof. Brigitte Winklhofer-Roob (University of Graz, Austria)
Meeting Officer:	Dr Niki Chondrogianni (National Hellenic Research Foundation, Greece)
Ex-President:	Professor Michael Jonathan Davies (University of Copenhagen, Denmark)
Scientific advisor:	Giovanni E. Mann (King's College London, UK)
Scientific advisor:	Enrique Cadenas (University of Southern California. Los Angeles, CA, USA)

TRUSTEES of SFRR-E (2021):

Professor Michael Jonathan Davies (University of Copenhagen, Denmark)
Professor Juan Sastre (Universidad de Valencia, Spain)
Professor Daniela Caporossi (University of Rome "Foro Italico", Italy)
Dr Aphrodite Vasilaki (University of Liverpool, UK)

STRUCTURE, GOVERNANCE AND MANAGEMENT:

Please refer to the current Statutes of the Society, which are appended at the end of this report.

FINANCIAL REVIEW 1st JANUARY TO 31st DECEMBER 2021:

There was a surplus of funds in the year 2021 of **£55,227**.

The Society does not have a policy on reserves, as no personnel are employed by the Society.

A summary of accounts for 2021 is given below.

No funds are held as custodian trust on behalf of others.

Member Subscriptions 2021	£8,923
Income from Journals	£96,099
Bank Interest	£5
Financial Support for SFRR 2021	£2,114
Total Receipts	£107,141

PAYMENTS

Scholarly activity	£40,941
Accountancy fees	£68
Bank charges	£147
Website Administration	£9,420
SFRR 2021 Virtual Meeting Secretary Fee	£1,338
Total Payments	£51,914

RECEIPTS OVER PAYMENTS **£55,227**

Cash Funds as at 1st January 2021 (£)	£272,168
Cash Funds as at 31st December 2021 (£)	£327,395

OBJECTIVES & ACTIVITIES / ACHIEVEMENTS & PERFORMANCE:

The objective of the Society is to promote the understanding of free radical processes in biological science. In 2021, the Society was planning to support and organize several events and to provide travel awards to a large number of students and postdoctoral researchers to fulfil this purpose. However, due to COVID-19 pandemic, several of the Society’s usual activities were postponed. For 2021, the Society organised its’ Annual Scientific Conference online. The SFRR-E 2021 annual meeting entitled “Redox Biology in the 21st Century: A New Scientific Discipline” was originally due to take place face-to-face in Belgrade, Serbia. A SFRR General Assembly meeting was held via Zoom on the 17th June 2021, where accounts and reports were presented, and statutes were approved.

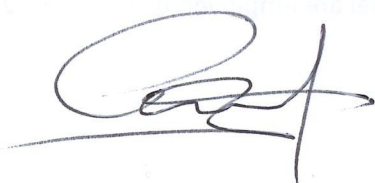
SFRR-Europe was also the main organiser for the Spetses Summer School on “Redox alterations and cellular responses: From signalling to interventions” that was due to take place in September 2021. The School was also postponed to September 2022.

In 2021, the Society also provided financial support towards the “SFRR-International 2021” conference as well as sponsorship towards the “2022 NOX Family NADPH Oxidase GRS” and “2022 Oxygen Radicals GRS” scientific meetings.

During 2021, the Society also organised several webinar seminars in order to achieve one of the Society’s goals of supporting the communication of science and a platform for members to exchange ideas.

Signed on behalf of the Trustees of SFRR-Europe

Dr Aphrodite Vasilaki (Treasurer of SFRR-Europe)




18.10.2022

THE SOCIETY FOR FREE RADICAL RESEARCH (Reg. Charity 288112)
RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS ACCOUNT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER 2021

	2021	2020
	£	£
RECEIPTS:		
Member Subscriptions	8,923	9,982
Royalties from Journal	96,099	81,913
Support for SFRRRI 2021	2,114	17,709
Bank Interest	5	52
Total Receipts	107,141	109,656
PAYMENTS:		
Memberships	0	0
Accountancy fees	68	63
Webpage maintenance/Assistant Secretary fee	9,420	6,841
Scholarly activity	40,941	8,554
SFRRRI 2021 Virtual Meeting Assist Sec fee	1,338	934
Bank charges	147	341
Total Payments	51,914	16,734
SURPLUS OF RECEIPTS OVER PAYMENTS	55,227	92,921
Cash Funds As at 1st January 2021	272,168	179,247
Cash Funds As At 31st December 2021	327,395	272,168

Signed on behalf of the trustees of The Society For Free Radical Research

 18.10.2022

INDEPENDENT EXAMINERS'S REPORT ON THE ACCOUNTS

The charity's trustees consider that an audit is not required for this year (under Section 43(2) of the Charities Act 1993 (the Act), as amended by s.28 of the Charities Act 2006) and that an independent examination is needed.

It is my responsibility to examine the accounts, follow the procedures laid down in the General Directions given by the Charity Commission, and to state whether particular matters have come to my attention.

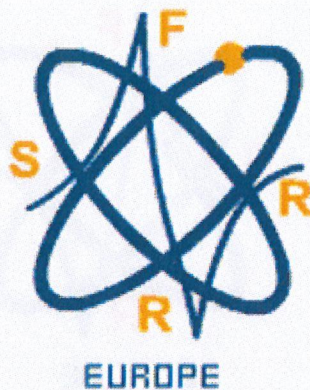
My examination was carried out in accordance with General Directions given by the Charity Commission and included a review of the accounting records kept by the charity and a comparison of the accounts presented with these records. The procedures undertaken do not provide all the evidence that would be required in an audit, and consequently I do not express an audit opinion on the accounts.

In the course of my examination, no matter has come to my attention which gives me reasonable cause to believe that, in any material respect, the trustees have not met the requirements to ensure that proper accounting records are kept, and accounts are prepared which agree to those records, and comply with the accounting requirements of the Act.

Signed:

 C.A. 23/9/22

Marion Raeside, Chartered Accountant(ICAS)
 Linnhead Farm, Uplawmoor, Glasgow, G78 4BX



STATUTES AND RULES

The Society for Free Radical Research (European Region) founded in 1988, is an international Society registered as a charity in the United Kingdom. It is a regional branch of the Society for Free Radical Research International.

1. The name of the Institution (hereinafter called the 'Society') is the Society for Free Radical Research Europe.

2. The Society shall be a voluntary non-profit making body of persons associated for the purposes given hereinafter appearing.

3. The objective of the Society is to advance knowledge of free radicals and the processes in which they participate with particular reference to those processes of industrial and medical importance, such knowledge being for the benefit of the public. In furtherance of the above object the Society shall have the following powers:

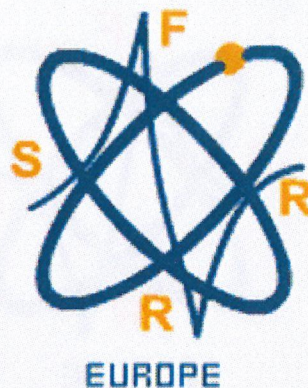
- (a) to provide a forum for discussions;
- (b) to receive and utilise donations, subscriptions and funds from persons or organisations;
- (c) to do all lawful things necessary to advance the objective;
- (d) to undertake research and publish the useful results of the research.

4. The Society shall be a constituent Regional Organisation of the Society for Free Radical Research International with the following responsibilities:

- (a) the Society shall have identical objectives to those of the Society for Free Radical Research International;
- (b) the Society shall have its own elected Council and Executive Officers;
- (c) the Society shall be completely responsible for its own financial viability and liability and shall determine its own rules governing subscription. The subscription will comprise a regional organisation component and an international component;
- (d) the Society shall be responsible for registering a list of members and raising subscriptions.

5. The Council

- (a) The affairs of the Society will be managed by a body to be called the Council which shall be the governing body of the Society and which will exercise all such powers of the Society and do on behalf of the Society all such acts as may be done within the Rules.
- (b) Executive Officers of the Council will be a President, Past President, President-Elect, General Secretary, Treasurer, up to two Meeting Officers, two Scientific Advisors, plus ten elected members. In order that undue geographical and scientific bias be minimised, the Council may further co-opt up to four other members to serve on the Council.
- (c) The Council will mandate executive power to a restricted committee (the Executive Committee), consisting of the President, President-Elect, General Secretary, Treasurer, one or two Meeting Officers, two Scientific Advisors, and the Past-President, to undertake any negotiations and conduct business on behalf of the Society.
- (d) In drawing up a list for election of the Executive Officers of the Council, the Secretary will consider nominations representative of academic or independent research institutions as well as of industry;
- (e) Subject to the above mentioned maximum number, the existing members of the Council may, from time to time, appoint any member of the Society to be an additional member of the Council to fill any vacancy arising. Any member so appointed will retain her/his office until the next scheduled Council elections and she/he will then be eligible for re-election for two years and thus for a maximum of four years



- (f) A member of the Council may resign her/his office at any time by giving notice in writing to the Council.
- (g) The Council will decide the venue and timing of their Meetings. The Executive Committee will decide the venue and timing of any additional Executive Committee Meetings.
- (h) A restricted committee, consisting of the President, Past President, President-elect, Secretary and Treasurer and two Meeting Officers to be called "The Executive" will have the task of preparing material for consideration by the full committee.
- (i) The Council will assist in the coordination of meetings on free radicals and other oxidants by acting as poster and oral judges and session chairs. The timing and venue of the General Meeting of the Society will be the responsibility of the Council. As far as is possible, the Council Meeting will be held in conjunction with the General Meeting of the Society for Free Radical Research.
- (j) The composition of the Council may be amended by the General Meeting of the Society.

6. Membership

Membership of the Society will be open to any person, irrespective of place of residence, subject to the approval of the Council. Membership of the Society implies membership of the Society for Free Radical Research International. The Council may elect persons of distinction in the field as Honorary Members of the Society. Honorary members will have all the privileges of membership and will not pay a subscription.

7. Subscriptions

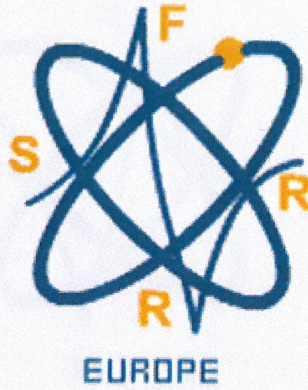
- (a) The annual subscription for members of the Society will be paid at a sum set by the Society on the recommendation of the Council. An additional sum can be payable to Elsevier for electronic access to Free Radical Biology and Medicine. The Society will pay dues to the Treasurer of the Society for Free Radical Research International based on membership numbers at an agreed rate.
- (b) Annual subscriptions will be payable from the first day of January in each year, and every person at whatever time he/she becomes a member will forthwith pay his/her annual subscription in respect of the whole of the current year.
- (c) At the end of the year the Society will pay 10 Euros for each full member or postdoctoral member with double membership to the corresponding affiliated Society, Association or Group.

8. General Meeting

- (a) A General Meeting of the Society will take place not less frequently than once in every two years, at such a place as may be determined by the Council. At least twenty-eight days in advance, details of time, place, agenda and resolutions to change the Rules will be given to the members in the case of each General Meeting.
- (b) A quorum for a General Meeting will comprise not less than three ordinary members of the Council and twenty-five members or 15% of the total membership whichever is the smaller.

9. Special General Meeting of the Society

- (a) The Council may, whenever, they think fit convene a Special General Meeting of the Society.
- (b) The General Secretary may also convene a Special General meeting upon the requisition in writing of at least fifty members or at least 20% of the total membership of the Society whichever is the largest, stating the purpose for which the Meeting is required.
- (c) At least twenty-eight days notice will be given of a Special General Meeting. Every such notice will specify the place, the day and the hour of the Meeting and the motion to be discussed. Members will be entitled to vote on the motion via a secure electronic voting system.
- (d) A quorum at a Special General Meeting convened under sub-clause (a) hereof will be twenty members or 10% of the membership whichever is the largest. A quorum at a Special General Meeting convened under sub-clause (b) hereof will be fifty members or 20% of the membership whichever is the largest.



10. Procedure of General Meeting

- (a) The President of the Council will preside as President at any General Meeting. If the President is not present within fifteen minutes after the time appointed for holding the meeting, then the numbers present if sufficient to form a quorum, will choose a member of the Council, or if all members of the Council present decline to preside, then they may choose any member present to preside.
- (b) The President of the meeting may, with the consent of the meeting at which a quorum is present, or if such a meeting so decide, adjourn the meeting from time to time, or from place to place, but no business will be transacted at such adjourned meetings other than business for which the adjournment took place.
- (c) At all general Meetings any resolution put to the vote at the meeting will, unless the rules otherwise provide, be decided by a show of hands by a majority of the members that a resolution has been carried or lost will be conclusive and the General Secretary will record the outcome in the minutes of the meeting, which will be made available on the Society website to all members.
- (d) Every member present will have one vote and in the event of a tied vote the President will be entitled to a further or casting vote.
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- (c) In giving notice of the Election at the General Meeting, the General Secretary will submit a list of the Council, identifying those eligible for re-election, and will request nominations for the new Council.
- (d) Any member will be entitled to nominate any other member for each office, provided the nominee has consented to stand and is eligible for the office. Nominations for President Elect, General Secretary and Treasurer will be seconded by five other members, whereas nominations for ordinary Council members will be seconded by two other members. Nominations will be submitted online via a secure website of the Society according to a calendar established by the Executive Committee and not less than twenty-eight days before the date of the General Meeting. If there has not been at least one nomination of each office, the General Secretary will, in consultation with Council Members make such provision so as to ensure there will be at least one nominee for each office.
- (e) All members of the Council will be elected for a period of two years, to run from January 1st of the year following their election, with the following exceptions: (i) The President and President-Elect shall serve for a period of two calendar years. (ii) The President-Elect shall serve as President in the two-year period following her/his election as President-Elect. (iii) The General Secretary, the Treasurer, and the Meeting Officers shall serve for four calendar years and shall be eligible for re-election to a second four-year term. (iv) Scientific Advisory Members of Council are appointed for a period of 4 years and are eligible for re-appointment for another 4 years. (v) After her/his period of office, any officer of the Executive shall be eligible to serve in another office, during the next four-year period, provided that they do not serve on the Executive for more than four consecutive terms. (v) Ordinary members will retain her/his office for two years and she/he will then be eligible for re-election for two years and thus for a maximum of four years.



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15. Winding Up

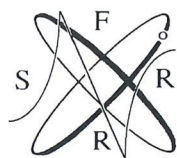
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June 5, 2018

THE SOCIETY FOR FREE RADICAL RESEARCH

England & Wales - Charity number 288112

Accounts



Society For Free Radical Research

European Region

TRUSTEES ANNUAL REPORT 2020 THE SOCIETY FOR FREE RADICAL RESEARCH - EUROPE

Charity Reg. No. 288112

ADDRESS: The Society does not have a fixed office. Records are held by the Officers of the Society. The current contact details for the Society are c/o Dr Aphrodite Vasilaki (SFRR-Europe Treasurer) at UNIVERSITY OF LIVERPOOL, THE WILLIAM HENRY DUNCAN BUILDING, 6 WEST DERBY STREET, LIVERPOOL L7 8TX

OFFICERS of SFRR-E (2020):

President:	Professor Michael Jonathan Davies (University of Copenhagen, Denmark)
President Elect:	Professor Daniela Caporossi (University of Rome "Foro Italico", Italy)
Secretary General:	Professor Juan Sastre (Universidad de Valencia, Spain)
Treasurer:	Dr Aphrodite Vasilaki (University of Liverpool, UK)
Meetings Officer:	Prof. Brigitte Winklhofer-Roob (University of Graz, Austria)
Ex-President:	Professor Josiane Cillard (University of Rennes, France)
Scientific advisor:	Giovanni E. Mann (King's College London, UK)
Scientific advisor:	Enrique Cadenas (University of Southern California. Los Angeles, CA, USA)

TRUSTEES of SFRR-E (2020):

Professor Michael Jonathan Davies (University of Copenhagen, Denmark)
Professor Juan Sastre (Universidad de Valencia, Spain)
Professor Daniela Caporossi (University of Rome "Foro Italico", Italy)
Professor Josiane Cillard (University of Rennes, France)
Dr Aphrodite Vasilaki (University of Liverpool, UK)

STRUCTURE, GOVERNANCE AND MANAGEMENT:

Please refer to the current Statutes of the Society, which are appended at the end of this report.

FINANCIAL REVIEW 1st JANUARY TO 31st DECEMBER 2020:

There was a surplus of funds in the year 2020 of £92,921.38.

The Society does not have a policy on reserves, as no personnel are employed by the Society.

A summary of accounts for 2020 is given below.

No funds are held as custodian trust on behalf of others.

RECEIPTS	£
Member Subscriptions 2020	£9,982.25
Income from Journals	£81,912.61
Bank Interest	£51.57
Financial Support for SFRR 2021	£17,709.24
Total Receipts	£109,655.67

PAYMENTS	
Scholarly activity	£8,554.44
Accountancy fees	£63.07
Bank charges	£341.18
Website maintenance/Assistant fees	£7,775.6
Memberships	£0.00
Total Payments	£16,734.29

RECEIPTS OVER PAYMENTS **£92,921.38**

Cash Funds as at 1st January 2020 (£)	£179,246.80
Cash Funds as at 31st December 2020 (£)	£272,168.18

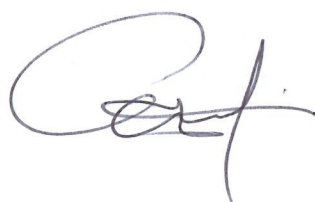
OBJECTIVES & ACTIVITIES / ACHIEVEMENTS & PERFORMANCE:

The objective of the Society is to promote the understanding of free radical processes in biological science. In 2020, the Society was planning to support and organize several events and to provide travel awards to a large number of students and postdoctoral researchers to fulfil this purpose. However, due to COVID-19 pandemic, several of the Society's usual activities were postponed until 2021/2022. For example, the Society organises an Annual Scientific Conference and for 2020 the meeting was due to take place in Belgrade, Serbia. The meeting unfortunately had to be postponed to 2021. The Society also provided financial support to the HNE Club Meeting 2020 (also postponed) and gave sponsorship to the 6th World Congress on Hydrogen Sulfide in Biology & Medicine (also postponed). SFRR-Europe was also the main organiser for the Spetses Summer School on "Redox alterations and cellular responses: From signalling to interventions" that was due to take place in September 2020. The School has also been postponed to September 2022.

For 2020, a SFRR-Europe Council meeting was held via Zoom on the 29th September 2020, where accounts and reports were presented, and statutes were approved.

Signed on behalf of the Trustees of SFRR-Europe

Dr Aphrodite Vasilaki (Treasurer of SFRR-Europe)



05/10/2021



STATUTES AND RULES

The Society for Free Radical Research (European Region) founded in 1988, is an international Society registered as a charity in the United Kingdom. It is a regional branch of the Society for Free Radical Research International.

1. The name of the Institution (hereinafter called the 'Society') is the Society for Free Radical Research Europe.

2. The Society shall be a voluntary non-profit making body of persons associated for the purposes given hereinafter appearing.

3. The objective of the Society is to advance knowledge of free radicals and the processes in which they participate with particular reference to those processes of industrial and medical importance, such knowledge being for the benefit of the public. In furtherance of the above object the Society shall have the following powers:

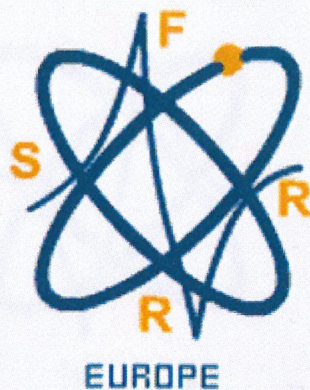
- (a) to provide a forum for discussions;
- (b) to receive and utilise donations, subscriptions and funds from persons or organisations;
- (c) to do all lawful things necessary to advance the objective;
- (d) to undertake research and publish the useful results of the research.

4. The Society shall be a constituent Regional Organisation of the Society for Free Radical Research International with the following responsibilities:

- (a) the Society shall have identical objectives to those of the Society for Free Radical Research International;
- (b) the Society shall have its own elected Council and Executive Officers;
- (c) the Society shall be completely responsible for its own financial viability and liability and shall determine its own rules governing subscription. The subscription will comprise a regional organisation component and an international component;
- (d) the Society shall be responsible for registering a list of members and raising subscriptions.

5. The Council

- (a) The affairs of the Society will be managed by a body to be called the Council which shall be the governing body of the Society and which will exercise all such powers of the Society and do on behalf of the Society all such acts as may be done within the Rules.
- (b) Executive Officers of the Council will be a President, Past President, President-Elect, General Secretary, Treasurer, up to two Meeting Officers, two Scientific Advisors, plus ten elected members. In order that undue geographical and scientific bias be minimised, the Council may further co-opt up to four other members to serve on the Council.
- (c) The Council will mandate executive power to a restricted committee (the Executive Committee), consisting of the President, President-Elect, General Secretary, Treasurer, one or two Meeting Officers, two Scientific Advisors, and the Past-President, to undertake any negotiations and conduct business on behalf of the Society.
- (d) In drawing up a list for election of the Executive Officers of the Council, the Secretary will consider nominations representative of academic or independent research institutions as well as of industry;
- (e) Subject to the above mentioned maximum number, the existing members of the Council may, from time to time, appoint any member of the Society to be an additional member of the Council to fill any vacancy arising. Any member so appointed will retain her/his office until the next scheduled Council elections and she/he will then be eligible for re-election for two years and thus for a maximum of four years



- (f) A member of the Council may resign her/his office at any time by giving notice in writing to the Council.
- (g) The Council will decide the venue and timing of their Meetings. The Executive Committee will decide the venue and timing of any additional Executive Committee Meetings.
- (h) A restricted committee, consisting of the President, Past President, President-elect, Secretary and Treasurer and two Meeting Officers to be called "The Executive" will have the task of preparing material for consideration by the full committee.
- (i) The Council will assist in the coordination of meetings on free radicals and other oxidants by acting as poster and oral judges and session chairs. The timing and venue of the General Meeting of the Society will be the responsibility of the Council. As far as is possible, the Council Meeting will be held in conjunction with the General Meeting of the Society for Free Radical Research.
- (j) The composition of the Council may be amended by the General Meeting of the Society.

6. Membership

Membership of the Society will be open to any person, irrespective of place of residence, subject to the approval of the Council. Membership of the Society implies membership of the Society for Free Radical Research International. The Council may elect persons of distinction in the field as Honorary Members of the Society. Honorary members will have all the privileges of membership and will not pay a subscription.

7. Subscriptions

- (a) The annual subscription for members of the Society will be paid at a sum set by the Society on the recommendation of the Council. An additional sum can be payable to Elsevier for electronic access to Free Radical Biology and Medicine. The Society will pay dues to the Treasurer of the Society for Free Radical Research International based on membership numbers at an agreed rate.
- (b) Annual subscriptions will be payable from the first day of January in each year, and every person at whatever time he/she becomes a members will forthwith pay his/her annual subscription in respect of the whole of the current year.
- (c) At the end of the year the Society will pay 10 Euros for each full member or postdoctoral member with double membership to the corresponding affiliated Society, Association or Group.

8. General Meeting

- (a) A General Meeting of the Society will take place not less frequently than once in every two years, at such a place as may be determined by the Council. At least twenty-eight days in advance, details of time, place, agenda and resolutions to change the Rules will be given to the members in the case of each General Meeting.
- (b) A quorum for a General Meeting will comprise not less than three ordinary members of the Council and twenty-five members or 15% of the total membership whichever is the smaller.

9. Special General Meeting of the Society

- (a) The Council may, whenever, they think fit convene a Special General Meeting of the Society.
- (b) The General Secretary may also convene a Special General meeting upon the requisition in writing of at least fifty members or at least 20% of the total membership of the Society whichever is the largest, stating the purpose for which the Meeting is required.
- (c) At least twenty-eight days notice will be given of a Special General Meeting. Every such notice will specify the place, the day and the hour of the Meeting and the motion to be discussed. Members will be entitled to vote on the motion via a secure electronic voting system.
- (d) A quorum at a Special General Meeting convened under sub-clause (a) hereof will be twenty members or 10% of the membership whichever is the largest. A quorum at a Special General Meeting convened under sub-clause (b) hereof will be fifty members or 20% of the membership whichever is the largest.

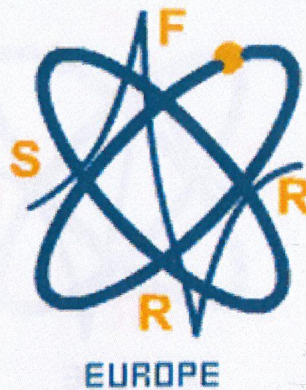


10. Procedure of General Meeting

- (a) The President of the Council will preside as President at any General Meeting. If the President is not present within fifteen minutes after the time appointed for holding the meeting, then the members present if sufficient to form a quorum, will choose a member of the Council, or if all members of the Council present decline to preside, then they may choose any member present to preside.
- (b) The President of the meeting may, with the consent of the meeting at which a quorum is present, or if such a meeting so decide, adjourn the meeting from time to time, or from place to place, but no business will be transacted at such adjourned meetings other than business for which the adjournment took place.
- (c) At all general Meetings any resolution put to the vote at the meeting will, unless the rules otherwise provide, be decided by a show of hands by a majority of the members that a resolution has been carried or lost will be conclusive and the General Secretary will record the outcome in the minutes of the meeting, which will be made available on the Society website to all members.
- (d) Every member present will have one vote and in the event of a tied vote the President will be entitled to a further or casting vote.
- (e) If within half an hour of the time appointed for the holding of a General Meeting a quorum is not present the meeting will stand adjourned to such time as the Chairman will decide. In the case of a Special General Meeting the meeting will be dissolved.

11. Election of the Council

- (a) The election of the President-Elect, General Secretary, Treasurer, Meeting Officers and Ordinary Members to the Council shall take place by a secret ballot before every other General Meeting and shall be open to all members of the Society. Members will vote electronically via a secure website according to a calendar established by the Executive Committee.
- (b) Scientific Advisory Members of Council shall be nominated by the SFRR-E Executive, appointed by the Council, and approved by the General Meeting. Scientific Advisory Members of Council are appointed for a period of 4 years and are eligible for re-appointment for another 4 years by the SFRR-E Council. Scientific Advisors, who have contributed significantly to the SFRR-E's mission and are available to contribute their wisdom and experience to implement the Society objectives, will serve as active members of the Executive and Council, involved with Society business, including outreach, sponsorship of SFRR-E meetings, Summer Schools, and interactions with the Society journals.
- (c) In giving notice of the Election at the General Meeting, the General Secretary will submit a list of the Council, identifying those eligible for re-election, and will request nominations for the new Council.
- (d) Any member will be entitled to nominate any other member for each office, provided the nominee has consented to stand and is eligible for the office. Nominations for President Elect, General Secretary and Treasurer will be seconded by five other members, whereas nominations for ordinary Council members will be seconded by two other members. Nominations will be submitted online via a secure website of the Society according to a calendar established by the Executive Committee and not less than twenty-eight days before the date of the General Meeting. If there has not been at least one nomination of each office, the General Secretary will, in consultation with Council Members make such provision so as to ensure there will be at least one nominee for each office.
- (e) All members of the Council will be elected for a period of two years, to run from January 1st of the year following their election, with the following exceptions: (i) The President and President-Elect shall serve for a period of two calendar years. (ii) The President-Elect shall serve as President in the two-year period following her/his election as President-Elect. (iii) The General Secretary, the Treasurer, and the Meeting Officers shall serve for four calendar years and shall be eligible for re-election to a second four-year term. (iv) Scientific Advisory Members of Council are appointed for a period of 4 years and are eligible for re-appointment for another 4 years. (v) After her/his period of office, any officer of the Executive shall be eligible to serve in another office, during the next four-year period, provided that they do not serve on the Executive for more than four consecutive terms. (v) Ordinary members will retain her/his office for two years and she/he will then be eligible for re-election for two years and thus for a maximum of four years.



(f) All corresponding Societies shall establish a Committee structure which will normally include a President, President-elect and a Secretary and/or Treasurer with elections to these posts every two years. In respect of these posts, the corresponding Societies shall follow the rules of the Society as given under section 11 of the Rules.

12. Procedure at Council Meetings

- (a) The Council may meet and undertake business, adjourn and otherwise regulate their meetings as they think fit. Questions arising at any meeting will be decided by a simple majority of votes. In the case of a tied vote the President will have the casting vote.
- (b) A quorum of the Council will be four consisting of three members with the President or President-Elect or Secretary or Treasurer. In the absence of the President, the Council will elect one of their number to lead the Council Meeting.
- (c) On the request of any six members of the Council, the Secretary will at any time summon a meeting of the Council within three months.
- (d) The Council will ensure that proper minutes be made of the proceedings of all meetings of the Society and of the Council and of all business transacted at such meetings, and all such minutes will be approved by the President of such meetings which will be sufficient evidence without any further proof of the facts therein stated.
- (e) All acts done at any meetings of the members of the Council or by any person acting as a member of the Council will be deemed to have been done in good faith. Should it be afterwards discovered that there was some mistake in the appointment of any such member of the Council or person acting as aforesaid, or that they or any of them were disqualified their actions would be deemed as valid as if every such person had been duly appointed and was qualified to be a member of the Council.

13. Accounts

- (a) The Council will cause proper records of accounts to be kept with respect to (i) all sums of money received and expended by the Society, (ii) all sales and purchases by the Society and (iii) all assets and liabilities of the Society.
- (b) At each General Meeting, the Council will present to the members of the Society an account of income and expenditure since the last General Meeting made up to the preceding March 31st, together with a balance sheet made up as at the same date.
- (c) The Council may have the accounts audited by an independent auditor.
- (d) Banking account(s) will be held in the name of the Society and outgoing transactions will be approved in writing by two authorised persons who will be officers of the Society.

14. Change in Rules

- (a) The Council may alter, amend or add to the Rules any resolution passed at any meeting by a majority of not less than two thirds of the members present and voting subject to the approval of the next General Meeting.
- (b) Members unable to attend the General Meeting at which such a resolution is voted on, may vote on such resolution by secure electronic voting and all such votes received by the Council not later than twelve hours before the time of the meeting will be added to those cast personally at the meeting.

15. Winding Up

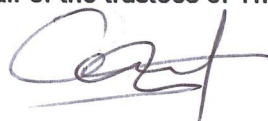
The Society may only be dissolved by resolution at a General Meeting approved by seventy-five per cent of the members present and voting, with secure electronic voting allowed for non-attending members. In the event of winding up, the assets of the Society after payments of debts and liabilities, shall be transferred to a selected charitable institution having similar objectives to the Society.

June 5, 2018

**THE SOCIETY FOR FREE RADICAL RESEARCH (Reg. Charity 288112)
RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS ACCOUNT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER 2020**

	2020 £	2019 £
RECEIPTS:		
Member Subscriptions	9,982.25	9,781
Royalties from Journal	81,912.61	75,634
Support for SFRR 2021	17,709.24	0
Bank Interest	51.57	116
Total Receipts	109,655.67	85,532
PAYMENTS:		
Memberships	0.00	413
Accountancy fees	63.07	63
Webpage maintenance/Assistant Secretary fee	6,841.48	6,668
SFRR-E Ferrara 2019 - final payment	4,254.96	0
Scholarly activity	4,299.48	49,990
SFRR 2021 Virtual Meeting Assist Sec fee	934.12	0
Bank charges	341.18	874
Total Payments	16,734.29	58,008
SURPLUS OF RECEIPTS OVER PAYMENTS	92,921.38	27,523
Cash Funds As at 1st January 2020	179,246.80	151,724
Cash Funds As At 31st December 2020	272,168.18	179,247

Signed on behalf of the trustees of The Society For Free Radical Research



05/10/21

INDEPENDENT EXAMINERS'S REPORT ON THE ACCOUNTS

The charity's trustees consider that an audit is not required for this year (under Section 43(2) of the Charities Act 1993 (the Act), as amended by s.28 of the Charities Act 2006) and that an independent examination is needed.

It is my responsibility to examine the accounts, follow the procedures laid down in the General Directions given by the Charity Commission, and to state whether particular matters have come to my attention.

My examination was carried out in accordance with General Directions given by the Charity Commission and included a review of the accounting records kept by the charity and a comparison of the accounts presented with these records. The procedures undertaken do not provide all the evidence that would be required in an audit, and consequently I do not express an audit opinion on the accounts.

In the course of my examination, no matter has come to my attention which gives me reasonable cause to believe that, in any material respect, the trustees have not met the requirements to ensure that proper accounting records are kept, and accounts are prepared which agree to those records, and comply with the accounting requirements of the Act.

Signed:

Marion Raeside C.A. 12/9/21

Marion Raeside, Chartered Accountant(ICAS)
Linnhead Farm, Uplawmoor, Glasgow, G78 4BX