

FACULTY OF THE HISTORY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON

England & Wales · Charity number 233234

Details

Status Registered

Legal form Other

Registered 1964-06-11

Register [View on the Charity Commission register](#)

Contact

Address Apothecaries Hall
Black Friars Lane
London
EC4V 6EJ

Phone 0207 236 1189

Email cos@apothecaries.org

Website www.apothecaries.org

Activities

Objects: TO FOSTER AND EXTEND MORE GENERAL INTEREST IN MEDICAL HISTORY AND TO ATTRACT THE CO-OPERATION OF GENERAL HISTORIANS, SO THAT WORK IN THIS FIELD MAY BE CO-ORDINATED WITH WIDER HISTORICAL STUDIES.

Activities: The Faculty organises eponymous lectures, part-time courses in the History of Medicine, a part-time courses in Ethics & the Philosophy of Healthcare, provides funding for undergraduates attending these courses and arranges joint meetings and symposia.

Classification

- **How:** Acts As An Umbrella Or Resource Body
- **What:** Education/training
- **Who:** The General Public/mankind

Geography

- **Area of benefit:** NATIONAL
- Throughout England And Wales

Finances

Period end	Income	Expenditure	Assets	Employees
2025-08-31	£83,852	£83,071	-	-
2024-08-31	£73,359	£71,806	-	-
2023-08-31	£62,490	£84,898	-	-
2022-08-31	£67,709	£80,710	-	-
2021-08-31	£50,363	£68,430	-	-
2020-08-31	£57,333	£67,192	-	-

Trustees

Name	Role	Appointed
AIR VICE-MARSHAL AROOP KUMAR MOZUMDER		2012-12-13
DR CHARLES MACKWORTH-YOUNG		
DR J E NEILD		2017-10-25
Dr DAVID BARRINGTON JEFFERYS		2020-03-18
Dr Derek Werstwood Adams		2014-08-13
Dr JOHN CHRISTOPHER MOORE-GILLON		
Dr JONATHAN HOLLIDAY		
Dr Lee Nigel Winter-Dean		2022-06-17
Dr PEADAR O'MORDHA		2016-08-17
Dr ROY NEWBERRY PALMER		
Dr Timothy David Baker		2020-03-18
Dr Timothy John Villiers Yates		2023-06-23
PROF MICHAEL JOHN FARTHING		
PROFESSOR JANE ANDERSON		2011-12-15
PROFESSOR MARTIN NEIL ROSSOR		
Prof Fiona Jane Wilcox		2018-10-17
Prof Luigi Gerard Anthony Martini		2022-06-17
Professor Christopher Martin Nutting		2021-06-18

Accounts

Charity Number: 233234

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

TRUSTEES' ANNUAL REPORT & UNAUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 AUGUST 2025

RSM UK Tax and Accounting Limited
Third Floor, One London Square,
Cross Lanes, Guildford,
Surrey GU1 1UN

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**TRUSTEES' ANNUAL REPORT
for the year ended 31 August 2025**

The trustees present their report and the financial statements of the Faculty of the History & Philosophy of Medicine and Pharmacy of the Worshipful Society of Apothecaries of London ("the Faculty") for the year ended 31 August 2025.

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the accounting policies set out in the notes to the financial statements and comply with the Charities Act 2011, the governing document of the Faculty, and Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their financial statements in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (effective 1 January 2019).

OBJECTIVES AND ACTIVITIES

Charitable objectives

The registered charitable objectives for which the Faculty was established are to foster and extend more general interest in medical history and to attract the co-operation of general historians, so that work in this field may be co-ordinated with wider historical studies.

Charitable activities

In pursuance of its overall goals, the Faculty disseminates information on the history and philosophy of medicine and pharmacy. This is principally achieved by organising courses, seminars, lectures, and meetings.

Membership of the Faculty is open to the public, and as far as possible the public are encouraged to take an interest in the work of the Faculty.

The Faculty also operates the following restricted funds:

The Collections (formerly Archives) fund was set up in 2002 in support of the Collections of the Society which generates funds and meets costs. The collections are available for public use under the supervision of the Clerk of the Society.

The Geoffrey Flavell fund was set up in 2004 upon receipt of a legacy from Mrs Flavell bequeathed to the Faculty in memory of Geoffrey Flavell, Mrs Flavell's late husband. The legacy is used to meet the costs of the Flavell Lecture on the history of cardiothoracic surgery, which is held every two years, and also assisting with the funding of courses and examinations for undergraduates.

The Friends of the Collections (formerly Friends of the Archives) fund was set up in 2005 and raises money from membership and donations in order to fund occasional projects in support of the Collections of the Society, as circumstances allow.

Indicators, milestones and benchmarks

In order to determine the success of the Faculty's activity in fulfilling its charitable objectives, the trustees monitor the following range of measures of performance:

- The level of membership of the Faculty;
- The principal reasons for turnover in that membership year by year;
- The level of attendance at Faculty organised courses, seminars, lectures and meetings;
- Feedback received from attendees on the quality of, and the potential value derived from, Faculty organised courses, seminars, lectures and meetings;

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
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**TRUSTEES' ANNUAL REPORT (Continued)
for the year ended 31 August 2025**

- The number of subsidised undergraduates on the History of Medicine and the Ethics and Philosophy of Healthcare courses and the number subsidised to take the Diploma examinations;
- Feedback received by the Faculty from those receiving funding, in particular in relation to the difference that the funding has actually made to those individuals or institutions involved;
- The amount of funding it is possible for the Faculty to give to the Collections of the Society;
- The amount of interest expressed by third parties in the Collections of the Society;
- The level of membership of, and the amount of donations to, the Friends of the Collections fund; and
- Feedback on the work of the Friends of the Collections as regards the dissemination of information on the history and philosophy of medicine and pharmacy.

Public benefit

The trustees have taken The Charity Commission's general guidance on public benefit (contained within the recently revised guidance publication "Charities and Public Benefit") and the specific guidance on public benefit (contained within the guidance publication "The Advancement of Education for the Public Benefit") into consideration in preparing their statement on public benefit contained within this trustees' annual report.

Trustees' assessment of public benefit, benefits and beneficiaries

Given the relatively small size of the Faculty, the trustees are able to consider delivery of public benefit case by case when determining how best to disseminate information through its activities each year. On that basis, the trustees consider that the Faculty continues to fulfil its charitable objectives for the public benefit.

Grant making policy

When resources permit, the Faculty offers grants to undergraduate students taking the Faculty's courses on the History of Medicine and the Ethics and Philosophy of Healthcare or entering the associated Diploma examinations. These grants are publicised by the Faculty and by the Society and made known to medical schools.

All undergraduates taking a degree at a university or similar higher education establishment in the United Kingdom are eligible to apply for these grants, and they should do so by writing to the Faculty's principal address in advance of the closing start date for the course or examination. Bursaries towards the cost of the examination fee are allocated on a first-come first-served basis. This area has been reviewed by the Faculty to ensure wider and fairer distribution with no disadvantage to the Faculty and changes will apply in the coming year.

Relationships with related parties

The operations of the Faculty are integrally linked to those of the Society of Apothecaries of London ("the Society") and the Faculty is fundamentally reliant upon the continued support of the Society to maintain its ongoing existence. This is particularly relevant in the case of the office space and resources used by the staff that manage the day-to-day activities of the Faculty, which are provided by the Society each year at minimal cost to the Faculty.

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**TRUSTEES' ANNUAL REPORT (Continued)
for the year ended 31 August 2025**

The Society's ancient hall provides a central venue for all trustees' meetings, the majority of Faculty organised courses, seminars, lectures, and meetings, and is the administrative headquarters of the Faculty. Some operational costs incurred by the Faculty are either paid for directly or recharged to the Faculty by the Society. However, no attempt is made to identify and account for any additional notional staff, facilities, and other administrative costs that the Faculty might be incurring, or the gift-in-kind being donated by the Society on the grounds that any such attempt would be highly subjective.

Representation on other bodies

The Faculty does not currently pursue its charitable objectives through trustee representation on any bodies other than the Court of Assistants of the Society of Apothecaries of London.

ACHIEVEMENTS AND PERFORMANCE

Activities and events

The Faculty activities were conducted as planned for the year 2024/25, with evening lectures held in person and the courses offering a hybrid version of face-to-face and online course days. During the 2024/2025 academic year, the Faculty organised and funded the following:

- Seven eponymous lectures;
- a part-time Diploma course in the History of Medicine, which attracted 28 participants from across the globe, including undergraduates, museum curators, university lecturers and retired medical practitioners;
- a part-time Diploma course in the Ethics and Philosophy of Healthcare, which attracted 8 participants;
- a Faculty Black Tie Christmas Dinner event, as a joint venture with the Faculty of Conflict & Catastrophe Medicine; and
- A joint collaboration with the Chelsea Physic Garden on a one-day course, themed on the history of medicine and plants. The course sold out, with 40 participants.

The Faculty also collaborates with the London Museums of Health and Medicine to run a three day History of Medicine & Pharmacy at seven venues in London. This was paused in 2023/24 whilst further consideration was given to format and content. A revised course, named Art in Medicine was being developed during the 2024/25 period but due for delivery in the next financial year.

Impact of activities and events

The Faculty courses and lectures were run as planned and were all supported in 2023/2024; eponymous lecturers had an average audience of 50 to 65 (2023/24: 40 to 70). The Fellowship scheme had 123 members (2023/2024: 100) with an average 15 to 20 supporting seminars (2023/2024: 5 to 6) in the History and Philosophy of Medicine.

The Creative Writing in Medical Ethics part of the Fellows annual writing course took place in January 2024 with four delegates in attendance. This was paused in 2024/25 and will resume again in 2025/26.

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**TRUSTEES' ANNUAL REPORT (Continued)
for the year ended 31 August 2025**

FINANCIAL REVIEW

Financial results of activities and events

The Faculty recognised voluntary income of £13,765 (2023/2024: £2,886), investment income of £2,699 (2023/2024: £2,962), and income from the dissemination of information of £67,388 (2023/2024: £67,511). The Faculty spent £83,071 (2023/2024: £71,806) disseminating information, including £4,380 (2023/2024: £4,110) on governance matters.

Grant making

The Faculty gave grants to two (2023/2024: two) undergraduate students, who took the history of medicine exam in 2024/2025, and grants to two undergraduate students (2023/2024: none), who took the philosophy of medicine exam in 2024/2025.

Reserves policy

In recent years, the costs to the Faculty of disseminating information through the organisation of courses, seminars, lectures, and meetings has exceeded income directly generated from those attending the courses, seminars, lectures, and meetings.

In order to encourage continued interest in the history and philosophy of medicine and pharmacy, the trustees want the Faculty to be able to offer such subsidised courses, seminars, lectures, and meetings in perpetuity. They do this by providing the Hall as a venue for these events, and through provision of other in-kind support.

Whilst ad hoc donations continue to be important additional source of income for the charity, the trustees are keen to avoid reliance upon voluntary income to supplement the annual budget for organising courses, seminars, lectures, and meetings.

The charity's principal recurring source of annual income continues to be investment income derived from the Faculty's investments portfolio. Therefore, the trustees have continued to adopt a deliberate policy of reinvesting investment income each year.

The trustees have set a target annual funding requirement for the Faculty of £20,000 of recurring unrestricted income, which they feel will enable a more stable budgeted level of expenditure to be achieved.

On the basis that this target is to be met by returns on the Faculty's unrestricted investments portfolio, and at a target rate of income return of 4%, the trustees will continue to accumulate free reserves until the implied target level of £500,000 has been reached.

At 31 August 2025, the free reserves of the Faculty amounted to £60,637 (31 August 2024: £57,014).

In addition, the Faculty was holding £11,756 (31 August 2024: £10,556) in designated funds and £121,044 (31 August 2024: £110,501) in reserve for restricted purposes.

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**TRUSTEES' ANNUAL REPORT (Continued)
for the year ended 31 August 2025**

Investments policy

Under the rules of the governing document of the Faculty, the trustees have wide ranging powers to invest the funds of the Faculty as they see fit within the scope of the laws and regulations applying in the United Kingdom. In practice, the trustees take advice from the charity's investment managers on appropriate investments, which will meet the requirements of their investment strategy derived from the reserves policy as described above.

The trustees' current investment strategy is to maintain a low risk portfolio of investments that achieves an overall level of capital growth whilst also generating adequate levels of investment income. The trustees aspire to avoid investment in anything that they consider to be socially, environmentally or ethically unsound.

The investment performance is regularly reviewed by the trustees, who meet at least annually with the Faculty's investment managers, and receive quarterly reports from the investment managers on the investment portfolios.

In the current usual economic climate, capital and income returns on the Faculty's investment asset are well below the governors' requirements, but until conditions in financial markets improve the trustees are aware that volatility is highly likely to persist.

Risk and corporate governance matters

As a board, the trustees are risk averse and will therefore do everything in their power to minimise the Faculty's exposure to risk at all times. Risk management and corporate governance matters are seen as the collective responsibility of all members of the Court, who are fundamentally assisted in fulfilling this responsibility by the Clerk.

The governors have a formal risk management process and regularly maintain a risk register, in which the purpose and activities of the Faculty are embedded. The governors' consideration to the charity's exposure to actual or potential risks is implicit in the governors' decision-making processes.

With none of the Worshipful Society of Apothecaries' property or staff directly involved with this Faculty, the trustees consider that the current major risks to which the charity is exposed to be the loss of administrative support given by the Society, a failure of the membership of the Faculty or some similar indication of a failure in public interest in the Faculty's activities, and a catastrophic loss on the invested assets. The former risks are considered to be remote and, as far as possible, mechanisms are in place to mitigate the latter.

PLANS FOR FUTURE PERIODS

Future strategy

The trustees' long-term goal for the Faculty is to secure its financial stability in perpetuity, so that it can continue indefinitely disseminating information through the organisation of courses, seminars, lectures, and meetings. The Faculty's reserves and investments policies are derived directly from this long-term goal, and are therefore, the key to the charity's future strategy.

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**TRUSTEES' ANNUAL REPORT (Continued)
for the year ended 31 August 2025**

Future activities and events

In 2025/2026, the Faculty will continue to encourage as much participation as possible in all of its activities and events with particular emphasis on both increases in the number of students on the courses and in the number of Fellows continuing their academic activities.

Impact of activities and events

The Faculty will continue to undertake similar activities in 2025/2026 and the trustees will use the following targets to assess the charity's performance and success in providing funding for beneficiaries

- To organise eight eponymous lectures that are well received by attendees;
- To continue to use the Diamond Patrons' Fund as an opportunity to foster new/partnered events;
- To aim for 25-30 participants in the course in the History of Medicine;
- To aim for 10-15 participants in the course in Medical Ethics and the Philosophy of Medicine;
- To increase membership numbers in both categories that are offered by the Faculty;
- To organise events outside the Faculty's normal activities to build upon the success of initiatives in earlier years;
- To encourage partnerships with external organisations;
- To engage with medical schools on Faculty courses and the Society's history; and
- To continue to build on the History of Pharmacy subject area.

STRUCTURE, GOVERNANCE AND MANAGEMENT

Status and history

The Faculty of the History & Philosophy of Medicine and Pharmacy of the Worshipful Society of Apothecaries of London was originally set up by the Society of Apothecaries of London ("the Society") in 1959 as the Faculty of the History of Medicine and Pharmacy and changed its title to the Faculty of the History & Philosophy of Medicine and Pharmacy in 1973.

The Faculty is governed by the rules and regulations set down in the resolution that was used to set it up on 3 April 1959 and became a registered charity on 11 June 1964.

Organisational structure

The trustees of the Faculty are the members of the Court of Assistants of the Society of Apothecaries of London ("the Court"). The overall strategic direction of the Faculty is determined by the trustees, who meet five times a year to consider all matters of relevance to the charity.

Dr William Parker was elected President of the Faculty at the AGM in 2025 for a term of three years, replacing Dr Andrew Papanikitas. An Executive Committee of the Faculty, which is chaired by the President of the Faculty, is elected by the Faculty at each Annual General Meeting and is delegated powers by the trustees to run the day-to-day business of the Faculty. The Executive Committee meets four times a year before lectures, to consider the activities of the Faculty and their financial implications. The trustees annually appoint a Visitor and a Deputy Visitor to the Faculty, who are ex officio members of the Executive Committee. These Visitors report to the trustees at the five meetings of the Court that are held each year and the Faculty President attends the meeting of trustees.

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**TRUSTEES' ANNUAL REPORT (Continued)
for the year ended 31 August 2025**

The trustees supervise and control the use of the authority delegated to the Executive Committee and to Mrs E Harriman, Executive Director, Centre for Health Studies, through reports, reviews and agenda items at their regular board meetings. The members of the Executive Committee are the key management personnel of the Faculty. The Faculty also benefits from the Society's dedicated academic events and training staff who support the activities. The Society's Communications Officer also helps to promote the activities of the Faculty through relevant channels and social media etc.

Method of recruitment, appointment, election, induction and training of trustees

The trustees of the Charity, who are also the directors of the company, are the governors of the Committee of Management of the Charity. The governors of the Committee of Management are the members of the Court of Assistants.

Recruitment, appointment and election

When the number of members of the Court falls below 24, the Master of the Society declares a vacancy and calls for the nomination of candidates from amongst all the Liveryman of the Society. The responsibilities and duties of a member of the Court, including those of charity trusteeship, are made clear to all candidates nominated for election.

A nominations committee chaired by a Past Master considers all applications and interviews a short list of the most appropriate candidates. Candidates to the number of vacancies are then proposed to the Court. And at the following meeting of the Court, an election by ballot is conducted by the remaining members of the Court to appoint the new member.

To the extent that certain specific skills and qualities are considered desirable in a new trustee the members of the Court will naturally tend to elect the candidate with the most suitable range of those skills and qualities.

Induction and training

Having been briefed on the nature of the role of a member of the Court prior to election, the responsibilities and duties are reiterated to the new member upon appointment by the Clerk. In relation to the role of a trustee of the Faculty, a selection of the most up to date guidance available from the Charity Commission is provided to the new trustee, together with information on how and where further relevant information may be obtained.

In terms of on-going training for trustees, the Clerk keeps abreast of regulatory and legislative developments as they apply to the Faculty through contact with the Faculty's professional advisers and regulators. Training will then be arranged and provided to the trustees as and when a need arises or is identified.

Sub-committees

In addition to the Executive Committee as described above, the Faculty also makes use of a further sub-committee that organises the annual eponymous lecture programme.

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**TRUSTEES' ANNUAL REPORT (Continued)
for the year ended 31 August 2025**

Trustees' responsibilities in the preparation of financial statements

The trustees of the Faculty of the History & Philosophy of Medicine and Pharmacy of the Worshipful Society of Apothecaries of London are responsible for preparing the trustees' annual report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

The law applicable to charities in England and Wales requires the trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charity and of the income and expenditure of the charity for that period. In preparing those financial statements, the trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP;
- make judgements and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements; and
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charity will continue in business.

The trustees are responsible for keeping proper accounting records that disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charity and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Charities Act 2011, the Charity (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 and the provisions of the constitution. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charity and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The trustees are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the charity and financial information included on the charity's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of financial statements may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

Independent examiner

Kerry Gallagher FCA DChA of RSM UK Tax and Accounting Limited has indicated her willingness to continue in office.

Statement as to disclosure of information to the independent examiner

The trustees at the date of approval of this trustees' annual report confirm that so far as each of them is aware, there is no relevant information of which the charity's independent examiner is unaware, and the trustees have taken all steps that they ought to have taken as trustees to make themselves aware of any relevant information and to establish that the independent examiner is aware of that information.

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**TRUSTEES' ANNUAL REPORT (Continued)
for the year ended 31 August 2025**

REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS

The trustees of the Faculty have held office since 1 September 2024, as follows:

Dr D B Jefferys	Master (from 27 August 2025)
Dr P O'Mórdha	Senior Warden (from 27 August 2025)
Prof F J Wilcox	Junior Warden (from 27 August 2025)
Prof M J G Farthing	Honorary Treasurer
Dr L N Winter-Dean	Assistant Honorary Treasurer (from 28 August 2024)
Dr J E Neild MBE	Immediate Past Master (from 27 August 2025)

Dr J C Moore-Gillon
Dr R N Palmer
Dr D W Adams
Prof C G Mackworth-Young
Prof M N Rossor
Prof J Anderson
Dr J J C Holliday
Air Vice Marshal A K Mozumder

Dr T D Baker	
Prof C M Nutting	
Prof L G A Martini	
Dr T J V Yates	
Prof J B Schofield	(from 18 December 2024)
Prof H S L S Hughes OBE	(from 19 June 2025)

The principal address of the Faculty is the offices of the Faculty of the History & Philosophy of Medicine and Pharmacy of the Worshipful Society of Apothecaries of London at Apothecaries Hall, Black Friars Lane, London EC4V 6EJ. The charity is registered under the charity number 233234.

The trustees have made the following professional appointments:

Solicitor:	Rosling King LLP, 55 Ludgate Hill, London EC4M 7JW
Accountant:	RSM UK Tax and Accounting Limited, Third Floor, One London Square, Cross Lanes, Guildford, Surrey GU1 1UN
Independent Examiner:	Kerry Gallagher FCA DChA of RSM UK Tax and Accounting Limited, Davidson House, Forbury Square, Reading Berkshire RG1 3EU
Banker:	Coutts & Co, 440 Strand, London WC2R 0QS
Investment Manager:	W1M Wealth Management Limited, 16 Babmaes Street, London SW1Y 6AH

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
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**TRUSTEES' ANNUAL REPORT (Continued)
for the year ended 31 August 2025**

Mrs E Harriman, who is the Head of the Academic Department and an *ex officio* member of the Executive Committee, is the senior member of staff responsible for the day-to-day management of the Faculty.

EXEMPTIONS FROM DISCLOSURE

No exemptions from the disclosure requirements applicable to a small charity have been taken in this trustees' annual report.

FUNDS HELD AS CUSTODIAN

Although the Faculty of the History & Philosophy of Medicine and Pharmacy of the Worshipful Society of Apothecaries of London maintains restricted funds to deal with income that is earmarked for a particular purpose by donors, sponsors, and other funders, the Faculty of the History & Philosophy of Medicine and Pharmacy of the Worshipful Society of Apothecaries of London does not currently hold any such funds, and the trustees do not anticipate that it will in the future hold any funds as custodian for any third party.

This report was approved by the trustees on 30 March 2026, and was signed for and on behalf of the board by

David B Jefferys

..... Master

Dr D B Jefferys

30 March 2026

INDEPENDENT EXAMINER'S REPORT TO THE TRUSTEES OF THE FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON

I report to the trustees on my examination of the financial statements of the Faculty of the History & Philosophy of Medicine and Pharmacy of the Worshipful Society of Apothecaries of London ('the charity') for the year ended 31 August 2025, which are set out on pages 12 to 24.

Responsibilities and basis of report

As trustees of the charity, you are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements in accordance with the requirements of the Charities Act 2011 ('the 2011 Act').

I report in respect of my examination of the charity's financial statements carried out under section 145 of the 2011 Act, and in carrying out my examination I have followed all the applicable Directions given by the Charity Commission under section 145 (5)(b) of the 2011 Act.

An independent examination does not involve gathering all the evidence that would be required in an audit, and consequently, does not cover all the matters that an auditor considers in giving their opinion on the financial statements. The planning and conduct of an audit go beyond the limited assurance that an independent examination can provide. Consequently, I express no opinion as to whether the financial statements present a 'true and fair view' and my report is limited to those specific matters set out in the independent examiner's statement.

Independent examiner's statement

I have completed my examination. I confirm that no material matters have come to my attention in connection with the examination giving me reasonable cause to believe that in any material respect:

1. accounting records were not kept in respect of the charity as required by section 130 of the 2011 Act; or
2. the financial statements do not accord with those records; or
3. the financial statements do not comply with the applicable requirements concerning the form and content of financial statements set out in the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 other than any requirement that the accounts give a 'true and fair view' which is not a matter considered as part of an independent examination.

I have no concerns and have come across no other matters in connection with the examination to which attention should be drawn in this report in order to enable a proper understanding of the financial statements to be reached.

Kerry Gallagher

Signed:

Name: Kerry Gallagher FCA DChA

Name of applicable listed body: The Institute of Chartered Accountants in England and Wales

Relevant professional qualification or membership of professional body: FCA

ON BEHALF OF RSM UK TAX AND ACCOUNTING LIMITED

Chartered Accountants

Davidson House, Forbury Square, Reading, Berkshire RG1 3EU

31.3.26

Date:

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES
for the year ended 31 August 2025**

	Notes	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted funds £	Total 2025 £	Total 2024 £
INCOME FROM:					
Donations and legacies	2	1,250	12,515	13,765	2,886
Charitable activities					
Income from disseminating information	3	61,531	5,857	67,388	67,511
Investments	4	1,093	1,606	2,699	2,962
TOTAL		63,874	19,978	83,852	73,359
EXPENDITURE ON:					
Charitable activities					
Costs of disseminating information	7	(65,033)	(18,038)	(83,071)	(71,806)
TOTAL		(65,033)	(18,038)	(83,071)	(71,806)
Gains on investments	8	5,982	8,603	14,585	13,424
NET INCOME FOR THE YEAR AND NET MOVEMENT IN FUNDS		4,823	10,543	15,366	14,977
RECONCILIATION OF FUNDS					
Fund balances brought forward at 1 September		67,570	110,501	178,071	163,094
FUND BALANCES CARRIED FORWARD AT 31 AUGUST	12	72,393	121,044	193,437	178,071
		=====	=====	=====	=====

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES
for the year ended 31 August 2024**

	Notes	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted funds £	Total 2024 £	Total 2023 £
INCOME FROM:					
Donations and legacies	2	1,475	1,411	2,886	4,796
Charitable activities					
Income from disseminating information	3	64,919	2,592	67,511	55,136
Investments	4	1,299	1,663	2,962	2,558
TOTAL		67,693	5,666	73,359	62,490
EXPENDITURE ON:					
Charitable activities					
Costs of disseminating information	7	(69,408)	(2,398)	(71,806)	(84,898)
TOTAL		(69,408)	(2,398)	(71,806)	(84,898)
Gains/(losses) on investments	8	6,152	7,272	13,424	(6,544)
NET INCOME/(EXPENDITURE) FOR THE YEAR AND NET MOVEMENT IN FUNDS		4,437	10,540	14,977	(28,952)
RECONCILIATION OF FUNDS					
Fund balances brought forward at 1 September 2023		63,133	99,961	163,094	192,046
FUND BALANCES CARRIED FORWARD AT 31 AUGUST 2024	12	67,570	110,501	178,071	163,094
		=====	=====	=====	=====

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**BALANCE SHEET
as at 31 August 2025**

	Notes	2025 £	2024 £
FIXED ASSETS			
Investments	8	156,853	142,268
CURRENT ASSETS			
Debtors	9	26,079	-
Cash at bank and in hand		69,537	49,131
		<u>95,616</u>	<u>49,131</u>
LIABILITIES			
Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year	10	(59,032)	(13,328)
NET CURRENT ASSETS		<u>36,584</u>	<u>35,803</u>
TOTAL ASSETS LESS CURRENT LIABILITIES & NET ASSETS		<u>193,437</u> =====	<u>178,071</u> =====
THE FUNDS OF THE CHARITY			
Restricted income funds			
Collections fund	12	1,187	1,888
Geoffrey Flavell fund	12	88,414	80,841
Friends of the Collections fund	12	31,443	27,772
Unrestricted income funds			
Designated Diamond Patrons' fund	12	11,223	10,023
Designated publicity fund	12	533	533
General fund	12	60,637	57,014
TOTAL CHARITY FUNDS	12	<u>193,437</u> =====	<u>178,071</u> =====

The financial statements on pages 12 to 24 were approved by the trustees and authorised for issue on 30 March 2026, and are signed on their behalf by

David B Jefferys

..... Master

Dr D B Jefferys

30 March 2026

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
for the year ended 31 August 2025**

1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Legal status

The Faculty of the History & Philosophy of Medicine and Pharmacy of the Worshipful Society of Apothecaries of London (the Faculty) is an unincorporated charitable trust registered as a charity with the Charity Commission for England and Wales under charity number 233234. The Faculty's principal address is at Apothecaries Hall, Black Friars Lane, London EC4V 6EJ, and its principal activities are disclosed in the trustees' annual report.

Basis of accounting

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with FRS 102 "The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland" and under the historical cost convention.

Within the definitions of FRS 102, the charity is a public benefit entity.

The financial statements have also been prepared in accordance with the accounting policies set out in detail below and comply with the Charities Act 2011, the governing document of the Faculty, and Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their financial statements in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (effective 1 January 2019).

The Faculty adopts the Charities SORP (FRS 102) as updated in January 2019, rather than applying the Charities 2005 SORP which has been withdrawn but is still referred to in the extant Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008. This departure has been necessary for the financial statements to show a true and fair view in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice effective for accounting periods beginning on or after 1 January 2019.

Going concern

The trustees have reviewed the financial forecasts for the Faculty and have in particular considered its anticipated income and expenditure commitments for a period of at least twelve months from the date of approval of these financial statements. The trustees believe that the Faculty has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for at least the next twelve months and to meet all of its liabilities during that period as they fall due. For that reason, the trustees continue to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the financial statements.

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)
for the year ended 31 August 2025**

1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Income

General donations and other similar types of voluntary income are brought into account when receivable and donated income is included gross of any attributable tax recoverable, where relevant. Donations given for specific purposes are treated as restricted income.

Investment income is accounted for on a receivable basis once the dividend or interest has been declared.

All other types of income are accounted for on an accruals basis and recognised as income when earned by the Faculty.

Expenditure

Expenditure is allocated directly to the Faculty's principal activity or as governance costs, where the costs can be so identified. All other costs are apportioned between those same categories on the basis of the trustees' estimate of the relevant allocations.

Grants payable are recognised in the period in which the approved offer is conveyed to the recipient except in those cases where the offer is conditional, such grants being recognised only when the conditions attaching to the award are fulfilled. Grants offered subject to conditions, which have not been met at the balance sheet date, are noted as a potential commitment, but are not treated as a liability.

Governance costs are the costs associated with running the Faculty as a registered charity under charity law as it applies in England and Wales. Currently, governance costs comprise solely the costs of the statutory independent examination.

Investments

The Faculty's investments are included in the balance sheet at fair value (their market value). The gains or losses arising upon their annual revaluation are included in the statement of financial activities.

Financial instruments

A financial instrument is a contract that gives rise to a financial asset of one entity and a financial liability or equity instrument of another entity. Financial instruments are therefore classified and accounted for according to the substance of the contractual arrangement as financial assets, financial liabilities or equity instruments. An equity instrument is any contract that evidences a residual interest in the assets of the entity after deducting all of its liabilities.

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)
for the year ended 31 August 2025**

1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Financial assets and liabilities

The Faculty's debtors and creditors that meet the definition of either a financial asset or a financial liability are initially recognised at the transaction value and thereafter are stated at amortised cost using the effective interest method.

Fund accounting

The general fund comprises the accumulated surpluses of unrestricted income over expenditure, which are available for use in furtherance of the general objectives of the Faculty.

Designated funds are a particular form of unrestricted funds consisting of amounts, which have been allocated or designated for specific purposes by the trustees. The use of designated funds remains at the discretion of the trustees.

Restricted funds are funds subject to specific conditions imposed by donors. The purpose and use of the restricted funds are set out in the notes to the accounts. Amounts unspent at the year end are carried forward in the balance sheet.

2. DONATIONS AND LEGACIES	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted funds £	Total 2025 £	Total 2024 £
Collections donations	-	12,515	12,515	1,411
Other donation income	1,250	-	1,250	1,475
	<u>1,250</u>	<u>12,515</u>	<u>13,765</u>	<u>2,886</u>
	=====			=====
3. INCOME FROM DISSEMINATING INFORMATION	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted funds £	Total 2025 £	Total 2024 £
Faculty membership fees	12,630	49	12,679	13,708
Fellowship membership	5,040	-	5,040	5,040
Course fees	31,068	-	31,068	30,935
Lecture income	10,213	365	10,578	15,111
Annual dinner income	2,580	-	2,580	-
Friends of the Collections income	-	5,443	5,443	2,592
Other income	-	-	-	125
	<u>61,531</u>	<u>5,857</u>	<u>67,388</u>	<u>67,511</u>
	=====			=====

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)
for the year ended 31 August 2025**

4.	INVESTMENTS	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted funds £	Total 2025 £	Total 2024 £
	Income from investments listed on a recognised stock exchange	1,093	1,606	2,699	2,962
		=====		=====	=====

5. CONTRIBUTION OF VOLUNTEERS

In addition to the trustees, the Faculty is also reliant upon the contributions made by members, who contribute significant amounts of their time in the delivery of charitable activities. The trustees are unable to estimate the contribution of volunteers in any meaningful or consistent manner, but they are grateful for the support that members continue to provide.

6. STAFF COSTS & GIFTS-IN-KIND

The Faculty does not employ any staff, nor does it incur any staff costs directly. The Faculty pays The Society of Apothecaries of London ("the Society") for the services of the Training and Events Managers. The trustees, the members of the Executive Committee and the Executive Director, Centre for Health Studies are the key management personnel of the Faculty. The trustees and key management personnel received no remuneration for their services provided to the Faculty during the current or previous year, and additionally, the trustees were not reimbursed for any expenses incurred on behalf of the Faculty during the current or previous year.

The operations of the Faculty are integrally linked to those of the Society and the Faculty is fundamentally reliant upon the continued support of the Society to maintain its on-going existence. Other than in respect of the Training and Events Managers, this is particularly relevant in the case of the other staff that manage the day-to-day activities of the Faculty, whose services are provided by the Society each year at minimal, if any, cost to the Faculty.

The Society's ancient hall provides a central venue for all trustees' meetings, the majority of Faculty organised courses, seminars, lectures, and meetings, and is the administrative headquarters of the Faculty. Some operational costs incurred by the Faculty are either paid for directly or recharged to the Faculty by the Society. However, no attempt is made to identify and account for any additional notional staff, facilities, and other administrative costs that the Faculty might be incurring, or the gift-in-kind being donated by the Society, on the grounds that any such attempt would be highly subjective.

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)
for the year ended 31 August 2025**

7.	COSTS OF DISSEMINATING INFORMATION	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted funds £	Total 2025 £	Total 2024 £
	Direct costs:				
	Course expenses	20,574	-	20,574	27,440
	Lecturers' fees & lecture expenses	4,566	325	4,891	8,857
	Annual dinner expenditure	2,423	-	2,423	-
	Printing, postage, & stationery	92	-	92	229
	Grants awarded to four (2023/2024: two) undergraduates	-	2,676	2,676	1,230
	Fellowship honorarium awarded to two (2023/2024: three) individuals	1,226	-	1,226	1,129
	Collections expenses	-	15,037	15,037	1,126
	Secretarial costs – Faculty Manager's costs recharged	30,692	-	30,692	26,427
	Other sundry expenses	1,080	-	1,080	1,258
	Governance costs:				
	Independent examination fees	4,380	-	4,380	4,110
		<u>65,033</u>	<u>18,038</u>	<u>83,071</u>	<u>71,806</u>
		=====			=====

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)
for the year ended 31 August 2025**

8.	INVESTMENTS	2025 £	2024 £
	Investments listed on a recognised stock exchange at market value:		
	1 September	142,268	120,974
	Additions at cost	-	139,992
	Disposal proceeds	-	(132,122)
	Realised gains	-	1,956
	Unrealised gains	14,585	11,468
		<u>156,853</u>	<u>142,268</u>
		=====	=====
	31 August		
	At the balance sheet date, the market value of the portfolio comprised:		
	UK investments	43,708	5,020
	North American investments	70,616	28,435
	Other investments	42,529	108,813
		<u>156,853</u>	<u>142,268</u>
		=====	=====
	Fixed income securities	20,119	23,389
	Equities and unit trusts	136,734	118,879
		<u>156,853</u>	<u>142,268</u>
		=====	=====
	At the balance sheet date, the historical cost of the investments was £130,800 (2023/2024: £130,800).		
9.	DEBTORS	2025 £	2024 £
	Amounts falling due within one year:		
	Amounts due from The Society of Apothecaries of London	26,079	-
		<u>26,079</u>	<u>-</u>
		=====	=====

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)
for the year ended 31 August 2025

10.	CREDITORS	2025	2024
		£	£
	Amounts falling due within one year:		
	Trade creditors	6,821	-
	Amounts due to The Society of Apothecaries of London	2,951	2,703
	Amounts due to The Worshipful Society of Apothecaries General Charity Limited	-	200
	Accruals and deferred income	49,260	10,425
		<u>59,032</u>	<u>13,328</u>
		=====	=====
	Deferred income:		
	Deferred income brought forward	6,215	6,140
	Amounts released to income	(6,215)	(6,140)
	Amounts received in advance	44,348	6,215
		<u>44,348</u>	<u>6,215</u>
		=====	=====
	Deferred income carried forward		
		44,348	6,215
		=====	=====
	Deferred income carried forward comprises:		
	Subscription and course income received in advance	44,348	6,215
		=====	=====
11.	FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS	2025	2024
		£	£
	Carrying amount of financial assets:		
	Equity instruments measured at fair value	156,853	142,268
		=====	=====

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)
for the year ended 31 August 2025**

12. THE FUNDS OF THE CHARITY

	Balance at 1 September 2024 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Gains on investments £	Balance at 31 August 2025 £
Restricted income funds:					
Collections fund	1,888	11,660	(12,361)	-	1,187
Geoffrey Flavell fund	80,841	1,971	(3,001)	8,603	88,414
Friends of the Collections fund	27,772	6,347	(2,676)	-	31,443
	<u>110,501</u>	<u>19,978</u>	<u>(18,038)</u>	<u>8,603</u>	<u>121,044</u>
Unrestricted income funds:					
Designated Diamond Patrons' fund	10,023	1,200	-	-	11,223
Designated publicity fund	533	-	-	-	533
General fund	57,014	62,674	(65,033)	5,982	60,637
	<u>67,570</u>	<u>63,874</u>	<u>(65,033)</u>	<u>5,982</u>	<u>72,393</u>
	<u>178,071</u>	<u>83,852</u>	<u>(83,071)</u>	<u>14,585</u>	<u>193,437</u>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====

The Collections (formerly Archive) fund was set up in 2002 to reflect the fact that the Faculty received specific funding, including a National Lottery grant, towards the costs of operating the Collections of The Society of Apothecaries of London. The Faculty continues to receive specific donation income, which is used to cover some of the operational expenses of the collections.

The Geoffrey Flavell fund was set up in 2004 when Mrs Flavell bequeathed the Faculty a legacy of £50,000 to be used to sponsor a bi-annual lecture on a subject related to cardiothoracic surgery. The lecture is to be commemorated by the awarding of a medal bearing the name of Geoffrey Flavell, Mrs Flavell's late husband. The first lecture took place during 2005. Included within the closing balance of the fund are net unrealised gains arising on the revaluation of investments totalling £15,370 (31 August 2024: £6,767).

In 2005, the Friends of the Collections (formerly Friends of the Archive) fund was set up to raise money from membership and donations in order to fund occasional projects in support of the Collections of The Society of Apothecaries of London, as circumstances allow.

During 2019/2020, the trustees took the decision to set aside funds raised from supporters in the designated Diamond Patrons' fund to be used in the future to pilot new initiatives, such as events with different formats and involvement in innovative partnerships.

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)
for the year ended 31 August 2025**

12. THE FUNDS OF THE CHARITY (Continued)

During 2019/2020, the Faculty received an anonymous donation which the trustees have set aside in the designated publicity fund to be used to publicise the Faculty and its activities in the future.

Included within the General fund are net unrealised gains arising on the revaluation of investments totalling £10,683 (31 August 2024: £4,701).

	Balance at 1 September 2023 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Gains on investments £	Balance at 31 August 2024 £
Restricted income funds:					
Collections fund	1,758	330	(200)	-	1,888
Geoffrey Flavell fund	73,136	1,663	(1,230)	7,272	80,841
Friends of the Collections fund	25,067	3,673	(968)	-	27,772
	<u>99,961</u>	<u>5,666</u>	<u>(2,398)</u>	<u>7,272</u>	<u>110,501</u>
Unrestricted income funds:					
Designated Diamond Patrons' fund	8,823	1,200	-	-	10,023
Designated publicity fund	533	-	-	-	533
General fund	53,777	66,493	(69,408)	6,152	57,014
	<u>63,133</u>	<u>67,693</u>	<u>(69,408)</u>	<u>6,152</u>	<u>67,570</u>
	<u>163,094</u>	<u>73,359</u>	<u>(71,806)</u>	<u>13,424</u>	<u>178,071</u>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)
for the year ended 31 August 2025**

13. ANALYSIS OF NET ASSETS BETWEEN FUNDS

	Fixed assets	Net current assets/ (liabilities)	Total
	£	£	£
As at 31 August 2025:			
Restricted income funds:			
Collections fund	-	1,187	1,187
Geoffrey Flavell fund	92,889	(4,475)	88,414
Friends of the Collections fund	-	31,443	31,443
Unrestricted income funds:			
Designated Diamond Patrons' fund	-	11,223	11,223
Designated publicity fund	-	533	533
General fund	63,964	(3,327)	60,637
NET ASSETS	<u>156,853</u> =====	<u>36,584</u> =====	<u>193,437</u> =====
	Fixed assets	Net current assets/ (liabilities)	Total
	£	£	£
As at 31 August 2024:			
Restricted income funds:			
Collections fund	-	1,888	1,888
Geoffrey Flavell fund	84,286	(3,445)	80,841
Friends of the Collections fund	-	27,772	27,772
Unrestricted income funds:			
Designated Diamond Patrons' fund	-	10,023	10,023
Designated publicity fund	-	533	533
General fund	57,982	(968)	57,014
NET ASSETS	<u>142,268</u> =====	<u>35,803</u> =====	<u>178,071</u> =====

14. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

The Faculty is related to the following other charities by virtue of common management and administration by The Society of Apothecaries of London ("the Society"):

- The Worshipful Society of Apothecaries General Charity Limited
- Faculty of Conflict and Catastrophe Medicine of the Worshipful Society of Apothecaries of London

The Society operates a central cash management function, under which certain income is received and certain expenditure is incurred on behalf of the Faculty, and then reallocated by way of inter-entity accounts. Unsettled inter-entity transactions (where relevant) are shown above in debtors and creditors as at the balance sheet date.

There were no other transactions undertaken with any other related parties during the current or previous year.

Accounts

Charity Number: 233234

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

TRUSTEES' ANNUAL REPORT & UNAUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 AUGUST 2024

RSM UK Tax and Accounting Limited
Third Floor, One London Square,
Cross Lanes, Guildford,
Surrey GU1 1UN

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**TRUSTEES' ANNUAL REPORT
for the year ended 31 August 2024**

The trustees present their report and the financial statements of the Faculty of the History & Philosophy of Medicine and Pharmacy of the Worshipful Society of Apothecaries of London ("the Faculty") for the year ended 31 August 2024.

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the accounting policies set out in the notes to the financial statements and comply with the Charities Act 2011, the governing document of the Faculty, and Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their financial statements in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (effective 1 January 2019).

OBJECTIVES AND ACTIVITIES

Charitable objectives

The registered charitable objectives for which the Faculty was established are to foster and extend more general interest in medical history and to attract the co-operation of general historians, so that work in this field may be co-ordinated with wider historical studies.

Charitable activities

In pursuance of its overall goals, the Faculty disseminates information on the history and philosophy of medicine and pharmacy. This is principally achieved by organising courses, seminars, lectures, and meetings.

Membership of the Faculty is open to the public, and as far as possible the public are encouraged to take an interest in the work of the Faculty.

The Faculty also operates the following restricted funds:

The Collections (formerly Archives) fund was set up in 2002 in support of the Collections of the Society which generates funds and meets costs. The collections are available for public use under the supervision of the Clerk of the Society.

The Geoffrey Flavell fund was set up in 2004 upon receipt of a legacy from Mrs Flavell bequeathed to the Faculty in memory of Geoffrey Flavell, Mrs Flavell's late husband. The legacy is used to meet the costs of the Flavell Lecture on the history of cardiothoracic surgery, which is held every two years, and also assisting with the funding of courses and examinations for undergraduates.

The Friends of the Collections (formerly Friends of the Archives) fund was set up in 2005 and raises money from membership and donations in order to fund occasional projects in support of the Collections of the Society, as circumstances allow.

Indicators, milestones and benchmarks

In order to determine the success of the Faculty's activity in fulfilling its charitable objectives, the trustees monitor the following range of measures of performance:

- The level of membership of the Faculty;
- The principal reasons for turnover in that membership year by year;
- The level of attendance at Faculty organised courses, seminars, lectures and meetings;
- Feedback received from attendees on the quality of, and the potential value derived from, Faculty organised courses, seminars, lectures and meetings;

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**TRUSTEES' ANNUAL REPORT (Continued)
for the year ended 31 August 2024**

- The number of subsidised undergraduates on the History of Medicine and the Ethics and Philosophy of Healthcare courses and the number subsidised to take the Diploma examinations;
- Feedback received by the Faculty from those receiving funding, in particular in relation to the difference that the funding has actually made to those individuals or institutions involved;
- The amount of funding it is possible for the Faculty to give to the Collections of the Society;
- The amount of interest expressed by third parties in the Collections of the Society;
- The level of membership of, and the amount of donations to, the Friends of the Collections fund; and
- Feedback on the work of the Friends of the Collections as regards the dissemination of information on the history and philosophy of medicine and pharmacy.

Public benefit

The trustees have taken The Charity Commission's general guidance on public benefit (contained within the recently revised guidance publication "Charities and Public Benefit") and the specific guidance on public benefit (contained within the guidance publication "The Advancement of Education for the Public Benefit") into consideration in preparing their statement on public benefit contained within this trustees' annual report.

Trustees' assessment of public benefit, benefits and beneficiaries

Given the relatively small size of the Faculty, the trustees are able to consider delivery of public benefit case by case when determining how best to disseminate information through its activities each year. On that basis, the trustees consider that the Faculty continues to fulfil its charitable objectives for the public benefit.

Grant making policy

When resources permit, the Faculty offers grants to undergraduate students taking the Faculty's courses on the History of Medicine and the Ethics and Philosophy of Healthcare or entering the associated Diploma examinations. These grants are publicised by the Faculty and by the Society and made known to medical schools.

All undergraduates taking a degree at a university or similar higher education establishment in the United Kingdom are eligible to apply for these grants, and they should do so by writing to the Faculty's principal address in advance of the closing start date for the course or examination. Bursaries towards the cost of the examination fee are allocated on a first-come first-served basis. This area has been reviewed by the Faculty to ensure wider and fairer distribution with no disadvantage to the Faculty and changes will apply in the coming year.

Relationships with related parties

The operations of the Faculty are integrally linked to those of the Society of Apothecaries of London ("the Society") and the Faculty is fundamentally reliant upon the continued support of the Society to maintain its on-going existence. This is particularly relevant in the case of the office space and resources used by the staff that manage the day-to-day activities of the Faculty, which are provided by the Society each year at minimal cost to the Faculty.

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**TRUSTEES' ANNUAL REPORT (Continued)
for the year ended 31 August 2024**

The Society's ancient hall provides a central venue for all trustees' meetings, the majority of Faculty organised courses, seminars, lectures, and meetings, and is the administrative headquarters of the Faculty. Some operational costs incurred by the Faculty are either paid for directly or recharged to the Faculty by the Society. However, no attempt is made to identify and account for any additional notional staff, facilities, and other administrative costs that the Faculty might be incurring, or the gift-in-kind being donated by the Society on the grounds that any such attempt would be highly subjective.

Representation on other bodies

The Faculty does not currently pursue its charitable objectives through trustee representation on any bodies other than the Court of Assistants of the Society of Apothecaries of London.

ACHIEVEMENTS AND PERFORMANCE

Activities and events

The Faculty activities were conducted as planned for the year 2023/24, with evening lectures held in person and the courses offering a hybrid version of face-to-face and online course days. During the 2023/2024 academic year, the Faculty organised and funded the following:

- eight eponymous lectures including a joint lecture with the Faculty of Conflict and Catastrophe Medicine;
- a part-time Diploma course in the History of Medicine, which attracted 19 participants from across the globe, including undergraduates, museum curators, university lecturers and retired medical practitioners;
- a part-time Diploma course in the Ethics and Philosophy of Healthcare, which attracted 10 participants;
- a Faculty Black Tie Christmas Dinner event, as a joint venture with the Faculty of Conflict & Catastrophe Medicine;
- an ad hoc book launch, which was fully funded by the author.

The Faculty also collaborates with the London Museums of Health and Medicine to run a three day History of Medicine at seven venues in London. This was last run in the year 2021/22 and the agreement is to run this biennially. This was paused in 2023/24 whilst further consideration was given to format and content. It is now due to take place in 2024/25.

Impact of activities and events

The Faculty courses and lectures were run as planned and were all supported in 2023/2024; eponymous lecturers had an average audience of 40 to 70 (2022/23: 50 to 70). The Fellowship scheme had 100 members (2022/2023: 100) with an average 5 to 6 supporting seminars (2022/2023: 8 to 10) in the History and Philosophy of Medicine.

The Creative Writing in Medical Ethics part of the Fellows annual writing course took place in January 2024 with four delegates in attendance.

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**TRUSTEES' ANNUAL REPORT (Continued)
for the year ended 31 August 2024**

FINANCIAL REVIEW

Financial results of activities and events

The Faculty recognised voluntary income of £2,886 (2022/2023: £4,796), investment income of £2,962 (2022/2023: £2,558), and income from the dissemination of information of £67,511 (2022/2023: £55,136). The Faculty spent £71,806 (2022/2023: £84,898) disseminating information, including £4,110 (2022/2023: £3,900) on governance matters.

Grant making

The Faculty gave grants to two (2022/2023: one) undergraduate students, who took the history of medicine exam in 2023/2024, and grants to no undergraduate students (2022/2023: one), who took the philosophy of medicine exam in 2022/2023.

Reserves policy

In recent years, the costs to the Faculty of disseminating information through the organisation of courses, seminars, lectures, and meetings has exceeded income directly generated from those attending the courses, seminars, lectures, and meetings.

In order to encourage continued interest in the history and philosophy of medicine and pharmacy, the trustees want the Faculty to be able to offer such subsidised courses, seminars, lectures, and meetings in perpetuity. They do this by providing the Hall as a venue for these events, and through provision of other in-kind support.

Whilst ad hoc donations continue to be important additional source of income for the charity, the trustees are keen to avoid reliance upon voluntary income to supplement the annual budget for organising courses, seminars, lectures, and meetings.

The charity's principal recurring source of annual income continues to be investment income derived from the Faculty's investments portfolio. Therefore, the trustees have continued to adopt a deliberate policy of reinvesting investment income each year.

The trustees have set a target annual funding requirement for the Faculty of £20,000 of recurring unrestricted income, which they feel will enable a more stable budgeted level of expenditure to be achieved.

On the basis that this target is to be met by returns on the Faculty's unrestricted investments portfolio, and at a target rate of income return of 4%, the trustees will continue to accumulate free reserves until the implied target level of £500,000 has been reached.

At 31 August 2024, the free reserves of the Faculty amounted to £57,014 (31 August 2023: £53,777).

In addition, the Faculty was holding £10,556 (31 August 2023: £9,356) in designated funds and £110,501 (31 August 2023: £99,961) in reserve for restricted purposes.

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**TRUSTEES' ANNUAL REPORT (Continued)
for the year ended 31 August 2024**

Investments policy

Under the rules of the governing document of the Faculty, the trustees have wide ranging powers to invest the funds of the Faculty as they see fit within the scope of the laws and regulations applying in the United Kingdom. In practice, the trustees take advice from the charity's investment managers on appropriate investments, which will meet the requirements of their investment strategy derived from the reserves policy as described above.

The trustees' current investment strategy is to maintain a low risk portfolio of investments that achieves an overall level of capital growth whilst also generating adequate levels of investment income. The trustees aspire to avoid investment in anything that they consider to be socially, environmentally or ethically unsound.

The investment performance is regularly reviewed by the trustees, who meet at least annually with the Faculty's investment managers, and receive quarterly reports from the investment managers on the investment portfolios.

In the current usual economic climate, capital and income returns on the Faculty's investment asset are well below the governors' requirements, but until conditions in financial markets improve the trustees are aware that volatility is highly likely to persist.

Risk and corporate governance matters

As a board, the trustees are risk averse and will therefore do everything in their power to minimise the Faculty's exposure to risk at all times. Risk management and corporate governance matters are seen as the collective responsibility of all members of the Court, who are fundamentally assisted in fulfilling this responsibility by the Clerk.

The governors have a formal risk management process and regularly maintain a risk register, in which the purpose and activities of the Faculty are embedded. The governors' consideration to the charity's exposure to actual or potential risks is implicit in the governors' decision-making processes.

With none of the Worshipful Society of Apothecaries' property or staff directly involved with this Faculty, the trustees consider that the current major risks to which the charity is exposed to be the loss of administrative support given by the Society, a failure of the membership of the Faculty or some similar indication of a failure in public interest in the Faculty's activities, and a catastrophic loss on the invested assets. The former risks are considered to be remote and, as far as possible, mechanisms are in place to mitigate the latter.

PLANS FOR FUTURE PERIODS

Future strategy

The trustees' long-term goal for the Faculty is to secure its financial stability in perpetuity, so that it can continue indefinitely disseminating information through the organisation of courses, seminars, lectures, and meetings. The Faculty's reserves and investments policies are derived directly from this long-term goal, and are therefore, the key to the charity's future strategy.

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**TRUSTEES' ANNUAL REPORT (Continued)
for the year ended 31 August 2024**

Future activities and events

In 2024/2025, the Faculty will continue to encourage as much participation as possible in all of its activities and events with particular emphasis on both increases in the number of students on the courses and in the number of Fellows continuing their academic activities.

Impact of activities and events

The Faculty will continue to undertake similar activities in 2024/2025 and the trustees will use the following targets to assess the charity's performance and success in providing funding for beneficiaries

- To organise eight eponymous lectures that are well received by attendees;
- To continue to use the Diamond Patrons' Fund as an opportunity to foster new/partnered events;
- To aim for 25-30 participants in the course in the History of Medicine;
- To aim for 10-15 participants in the course in Medical Ethics and the Philosophy of Medicine;
- To increase membership numbers in both categories that are offered by the Faculty;
- To organise events outside the Faculty's normal activities to build upon the success of initiatives in earlier years;
- To encourage partnerships with external organisations;
- To engage with medical schools on Faculty courses and the Society's history; and
- To continue to build on the History of Pharmacy subject area.

STRUCTURE, GOVERNANCE AND MANAGEMENT

Status and history

The Faculty of the History & Philosophy of Medicine and Pharmacy of the Worshipful Society of Apothecaries of London was originally set up by the Society of Apothecaries of London ("the Society") in 1959 as the Faculty of the History of Medicine and Pharmacy and changed its title to the Faculty of the History & Philosophy of Medicine and Pharmacy in 1973.

The Faculty is governed by the rules and regulations set down in the resolution that was used to set it up on 3 April 1959 and became a registered charity on 11 June 1964.

Organisational structure

The trustees of the Faculty are the members of the Court of Assistants of the Society of Apothecaries of London ("the Court"). The overall strategic direction of the Faculty is determined by the trustees, who meet five times a year to consider all matters of relevance to the charity.

Dr Andrew Papanikitas was elected President of the Faculty at the AGM in 2022 for a term of three years, replacing Ms Bryony Hudson. An Executive Committee of the Faculty, which is chaired by the President of the Faculty, is elected by the Faculty at each Annual General Meeting and is delegated powers by the trustees to run the day-to-day business of the Faculty. The Executive Committee meets four times a year before lectures, to consider the activities of the Faculty and their financial implications. The trustees annually appoint a Visitor and a Deputy Visitor to the Faculty, who are ex officio members of the Executive Committee. These Visitors report to the trustees at the five meetings of the Court that are held each year and the Faculty President attends the meeting of trustees.

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**TRUSTEES' ANNUAL REPORT (Continued)
for the year ended 31 August 2024**

The implementation of day-to-day management of the Faculty was dealt with by Ms M Ferran, the Faculty Manager, under the supervision of the Executive Committee until her departure in December 2023. She was line managed by Mrs E Harriman, who is Head of the Academic Department, and also an employee of the Society. In January 2024, a staff restructure took place and the Faculty Manager position was made redundant. This has been replaced with dedicated training and events staff, who are shared with the sister Faculty of Conflict & Catastrophe Medicine. The trustees supervise and control the use of the authority delegated to the Executive Committee and to Mrs E Harriman through reports, reviews and agenda items at their regular board meetings. The members of the Executive Committee are the key management personnel of the Faculty.

Method of recruitment, appointment, election, induction and training of trustees

The trustees of the Charity, who are also the directors of the company, are the governors of the Committee of Management of the Charity. The governors of the Committee of Management are the members of the Court of Assistants.

Recruitment, appointment and election

When the number of members of the Court falls below 24, the Master of the Society declares a vacancy and calls for the nomination of candidates from amongst all the Liveryman of the Society. The responsibilities and duties of a member of the Court, including those of charity trusteeship, are made clear to all candidates nominated for election.

A nominations committee chaired by a Past Master considers all applications and interviews a short list of the most appropriate candidates. Candidates to the number of vacancies are then proposed to the Court. And at the following meeting of the Court, an election by ballot is conducted by the remaining members of the Court to appoint the new member.

To the extent that certain specific skills and qualities are considered desirable in a new trustee the members of the Court will naturally tend to elect the candidate with the most suitable range of those skills and qualities.

Induction and training

Having been briefed on the nature of the role of a member of the Court prior to election, the responsibilities and duties are reiterated to the new member upon appointment by the Clerk. In relation to the role of a trustee of the Faculty, a selection of the most up to date guidance available from the Charity Commission is provided to the new trustee, together with information on how and where further relevant information may be obtained.

In terms of on-going training for trustees, the Clerk keeps abreast of regulatory and legislative developments as they apply to the Faculty through contact with the Faculty's professional advisers and regulators. Training will then be arranged and provided to the trustees as and when a need arises or is identified.

Sub-committees

In addition to the Executive Committee as described above, the Faculty also makes use of a further sub-committee that organises the annual eponymous lecture programme.

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**TRUSTEES' ANNUAL REPORT (Continued)
for the year ended 31 August 2024**

Trustees' responsibilities in the preparation of financial statements

The trustees of the Faculty of the History & Philosophy of Medicine and Pharmacy of the Worshipful Society of Apothecaries of London are responsible for preparing the trustees' annual report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

The law applicable to charities in England and Wales requires the trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charity and of the income and expenditure of the charity for that period. In preparing those financial statements, the trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP;
- make judgements and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements; and
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charity will continue in business.

The trustees are responsible for keeping proper accounting records that disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charity and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Charities Act 2011, the Charity (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 and the provisions of the constitution. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charity and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The trustees are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the charity and financial information included on the charity's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of financial statements may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

Independent examiner

Kerry Gallagher FCA DChA of RSM UK Tax and Accounting Limited has indicated her willingness to continue in office.

Statement as to disclosure of information to the independent examiner

The trustees at the date of approval of this trustees' annual report confirm that so far as each of them is aware, there is no relevant information of which the charity's independent examiner is unaware, and the trustees have taken all steps that they ought to have taken as trustees to make themselves aware of any relevant information and to establish that the independent examiner is aware of that information.

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**TRUSTEES' ANNUAL REPORT (Continued)
for the year ended 31 August 2024**

REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS

The trustees of the Faculty have held office since 1 September 2023, as follows:

Dr J E Neild	Master (from 28 August 2024) and Senior Warden (until 28 August 2024)
Air Vice Marshal A K Mozumder	Master (until 28 August 2024) and Immediate Past Master (from 28 August 2024)
Dr J J C Holliday	Immediate Past Master (until 28 August 2024)
Dr D B Jefferys	Senior Warden (from 28 August 2024) and Junior Warden (until 28 August 2024)
Dr P O'Mórdha	Junior Warden (from 28 August 2024)
Prof M J G Farthing	Honorary Treasurer

Mr N L Wood (until 28 August 2024)
Dr P J H Tooley (until 28 August 2024)
Dr J C Moore-Gillon
Dr R N Palmer
Dr D W Adams
Prof C G Mackworth-Young
Prof M N Rossor
Prof J Anderson

Prof F J Wilcox
Dr T D Baker
Prof C M Nutting
Prof L G A Martini
Dr L N Winter-Dean
Dr T J V Yates

The principal address of the Faculty is the offices of the Faculty of the History & Philosophy of Medicine and Pharmacy of the Worshipful Society of Apothecaries of London at Apothecaries Hall, Black Friars Lane, London EC4V 6EJ. The charity is registered under the Charity number 233234.

The trustees have made the following professional appointments:

Solicitor:	Rosling King LLP, 55 Ludgate Hill, London EC4M 7JW
Accountant:	RSM UK Tax and Accounting Limited, Third Floor, One London Square, Cross Lanes, Guildford, Surrey GU1 1UN
Independent Examiner:	Kerry Gallagher FCA DChA of RSM UK Tax and Accounting Limited, Davidson House, Forbury Square, Reading Berkshire RG1 3EU
Banker:	Coutts & Co, 440 Strand, London WC2R 0QS
Investment Manager:	Waverton Investment Management, 16 Babmaes Street, London SW1Y 6AH

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**TRUSTEES' ANNUAL REPORT (Continued)
for the year ended 31 August 2024**

Mrs E Harriman, who is the Head of the Academic Department and an *ex officio* member of the Executive Committee, is the senior member of staff responsible for the day-to-day management of the Faculty.

EXEMPTIONS FROM DISCLOSURE

No exemptions from the disclosure requirements applicable to a small charity have been taken in this trustees' annual report.

FUNDS HELD AS CUSTODIAN

Although the Faculty of the History & Philosophy of Medicine and Pharmacy of the Worshipful Society of Apothecaries of London maintains restricted funds to deal with income that is earmarked for a particular purpose by donors, sponsors, and other funders, the Faculty of the History & Philosophy of Medicine and Pharmacy of the Worshipful Society of Apothecaries of London does not currently hold any such funds, and the trustees do not anticipate that it will in the future hold any funds as custodian for any third party.

This report was approved by the trustees on 20 March 2025, and was signed for and on behalf of the board by

Julia Neild

..... Master

Dr J E Neild

20 March 2025

INDEPENDENT EXAMINER'S REPORT TO THE TRUSTEES OF THE FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON

I report to the trustees on my examination of the financial statements of the Faculty of the History & Philosophy of Medicine and Pharmacy of the Worshipful Society of Apothecaries of London ('the charity') for the year ended 31 August 2024, which are set out on pages 12 to 23.

Responsibilities and basis of report

As trustees of the charity, you are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements in accordance with the requirements of the Charities Act 2011 ('the 2011 Act').

I report in respect of my examination of the charity's financial statements carried out under section 145 of the 2011 Act, and in carrying out my examination I have followed all the applicable Directions given by the Charity Commission under section 145 (5)(b) of the 2011 Act.

An independent examination does not involve gathering all the evidence that would be required in an audit, and consequently, does not cover all the matters that an auditor considers in giving their opinion on the financial statements. The planning and conduct of an audit go beyond the limited assurance that an independent examination can provide. Consequently, I express no opinion as to whether the financial statements present a 'true and fair view' and my report is limited to those specific matters set out in the independent examiner's statement.

Independent examiner's statement

I have completed my examination. I confirm that no material matters have come to my attention in connection with the examination giving me reasonable cause to believe that in any material respect:

1. accounting records were not kept in respect of the charity as required by section 130 of the 2011 Act; or
2. the financial statements do not accord with those records; or
3. the financial statements do not comply with the applicable requirements concerning the form and content of financial statements set out in the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 other than any requirement that the accounts give a 'true and fair view' which is not a matter considered as part of an independent examination.

I have no concerns and have come across no other matters in connection with the examination to which attention should be drawn in this report in order to enable a proper understanding of the financial statements to be reached.

Kerry Gallagher

Signed:

Name: Kerry Gallagher FCA DChA

Name of applicable listed body: The Institute of Chartered Accountants in England and Wales

Relevant professional qualification or membership of professional body: FCA

ON BEHALF OF RSM UK TAX AND ACCOUNTING LIMITED

Chartered Accountants

Davidson House, Forbury Square, Reading, Berkshire RG1 3EU

10/04/25

Date:

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES
for the year ended 31 August 2024**

	Notes	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted funds £	Total 2024 £	Total 2023 £
INCOME FROM:					
Donations and legacies	2	1,475	1,411	2,886	4,796
Charitable activities					
Income from disseminating information	3	64,919	2,592	67,511	55,136
Investments	4	1,299	1,663	2,962	2,558
TOTAL		67,693	5,666	73,359	62,490
EXPENDITURE ON:					
Charitable activities					
Costs of disseminating information	7	(69,408)	(2,398)	(71,806)	(84,898)
TOTAL		(69,408)	(2,398)	(71,806)	(84,898)
Gains/(losses) on investments	8	6,152	7,272	13,424	(6,544)
NET INCOME/(EXPENDITURE) FOR THE YEAR AND NET MOVEMENT IN FUNDS		4,437	10,540	14,977	(28,952)
RECONCILIATION OF FUNDS					
Fund balances brought forward at 1 September 2023		63,133	99,961	163,094	192,046
FUND BALANCES CARRIED FORWARD AT 31 AUGUST 2024	11	67,570	110,501	178,071	163,094
		=====			=====

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES
for the year ended 31 August 2023**

	Notes	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total 2023 £	Total 2022 £
INCOME FROM:					
Donations and legacies	2	3,680	1,116	4,796	3,271
Charitable activities					
Income from disseminating information	3	52,633	2,503	55,136	62,398
Investments	4	1,342	1,216	2,558	2,040
TOTAL		57,655	4,835	62,490	67,709
EXPENDITURE ON:					
Charitable activities					
Costs of disseminating information	7	(81,719)	(3,179)	(84,898)	(80,710)
TOTAL		(81,719)	(3,179)	(84,898)	(80,710)
Losses on investments	8	(5,536)	(1,008)	(6,544)	(25,714)
NET (EXPENDITURE)/INCOME FOR THE YEAR AND NET MOVEMENT IN FUNDS		(29,600)	648	(28,952)	(38,715)
RECONCILIATION OF FUNDS					
Fund balances brought forward at 1 September 2022		92,733	99,313	192,046	230,761
FUND BALANCES CARRIED FORWARD AT 31 AUGUST 2023	11	63,133	99,961	163,094	192,046
		=====			=====

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**BALANCE SHEET
as at 31 August 2024**

	Notes	2024 £	2023 £
FIXED ASSETS			
Investments	8	142,268	120,974
CURRENT ASSETS			
Cash at bank and in hand		49,131	52,355
LIABILITIES			
Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year	9	(13,328)	(10,235)
NET CURRENT ASSETS		35,803	42,120
TOTAL ASSETS LESS CURRENT LIABILITIES & NET ASSETS		178,071 =====	163,094 =====
THE FUNDS OF THE CHARITY			
Restricted income funds			
Collections fund	11	1,888	1,758
Geoffrey Flavell fund	11	80,841	73,136
Friends of the Collections fund	11	27,772	25,067
Unrestricted income funds			
Designated Diamond Patrons' fund	11	10,023	8,823
Designated publicity fund	11	533	533
General fund	11	57,014	53,777
TOTAL CHARITY FUNDS	11	178,071 =====	163,094 =====

The financial statements on pages 12 to 23 were approved by the trustees and authorised for issue on 20 March 2025, and are signed on their behalf by

Julia Neild

..... Master
Dr J E Neild

20 March 2025

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
for the year ended 31 August 2024**

1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Legal status

The Faculty of the History & Philosophy of Medicine and Pharmacy of the Worshipful Society of Apothecaries of London (the Faculty) is an unincorporated charitable trust registered as a charity with the Charity Commission for England and Wales under charity number 233234. The Faculty's principal address is at Apothecaries Hall, Black Friars Lane, London EC4V 6EJ, and its principal activities are disclosed in the trustees' annual report.

Basis of accounting

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with FRS 102 "The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland" and under the historical cost convention, except as modified for the annual revaluation of fixed asset investments.

Within the definitions of FRS 102, the charity is a public benefit entity.

The financial statements have also been prepared in accordance with the accounting policies set out in detail below and comply with the Charities Act 2011, the governing document of the Faculty, and Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their financial statements in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (effective 1 January 2019).

The Faculty adopts the Charities SORP (FRS 102) as updated in January 2019, rather than applying the Charities 2005 SORP which has been withdrawn but is still referred to in the extant Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008. This departure has been necessary for the financial statements to show a true and fair view in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice effective for accounting periods beginning on or after 1 January 2019.

Going concern

The trustees have reviewed the financial forecasts for the Faculty and have in particular considered its anticipated income and expenditure commitments for a period of at least twelve months from the date of approval of these financial statements. The trustees believe that the Faculty has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for at least the next twelve months and to meet all of its liabilities during that period as they fall due. For that reason, the trustees continue to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the financial statements.

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)
for the year ended 31 August 2024**

1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Income

General donations and other similar types of voluntary income are brought into account when receivable and donated income is included gross of any attributable tax recoverable, where relevant. Donations given for specific purposes are treated as restricted income.

Investment income is accounted for on a receivable basis once the dividend or interest has been declared.

All other types of income are accounted for on an accruals basis and recognised as income when earned by the Faculty.

Expenditure

Expenditure is allocated directly to the Faculty's principal activity or as governance costs, where the costs can be so identified. All other costs are apportioned between those same categories on the basis of the trustees' estimate of the relevant allocations.

Grants payable are recognised in the period in which the approved offer is conveyed to the recipient except in those cases where the offer is conditional, such grants being recognised only when the conditions attaching to the award are fulfilled. Grants offered subject to conditions, which have not been met at the balance sheet date, are noted as a potential commitment, but are not treated as a liability.

Governance costs are the costs associated with running the Faculty as a registered charity under charity law as it applies in England and Wales. Currently, governance costs comprise solely the costs of the statutory independent examination.

Investments

The Faculty's investments are included in the balance sheet at fair value (their market value). The gains or losses arising upon their annual revaluation are included in the statement of financial activities.

Financial instruments

A financial instrument is a contract that gives rise to a financial asset of one entity and a financial liability or equity instrument of another entity. Financial instruments are therefore classified and accounted for according to the substance of the contractual arrangement as financial assets, financial liabilities or equity instruments. An equity instrument is any contract that evidences a residual interest in the assets of the entity after deducting all of its liabilities.

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)
for the year ended 31 August 2024**

1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Financial assets and liabilities

The Faculty's debtors and creditors that meet the definition of either a financial asset or a financial liability are initially recognised at the transaction value and thereafter are stated at amortised cost using the effective interest method.

Fund accounting

The general fund comprises the accumulated surpluses of unrestricted income over expenditure, which are available for use in furtherance of the general objectives of the Faculty.

Designated funds are a particular form of unrestricted funds consisting of amounts, which have been allocated or designated for specific purposes by the trustees. The use of designated funds remains at the discretion of the trustees.

Restricted funds are funds subject to specific conditions imposed by donors. The purpose and use of the restricted funds are set out in the notes to the accounts. Amounts unspent at the year end are carried forward in the balance sheet.

2. DONATIONS AND LEGACIES	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted funds £	Total 2024 £	Total 2023 £
Collections donations	-	1,411	1,411	1,116
Other donation income	1,475	-	1,475	3,680
	<u>1,475</u>	<u>1,411</u>	<u>2,886</u>	<u>4,796</u>
	=====	=====	=====	=====
3. INCOME FROM DISSEMINATING INFORMATION	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted funds £	Total 2024 £	Total 2023 £
Faculty membership fees	13,708	-	13,708	7,506
Fellowship membership	5,040	-	5,040	5,526
Course fees	30,935	-	30,935	24,910
Lecture income	15,111	-	15,111	10,355
Annual dinner income	-	-	-	4,760
Friends of the Collections income	-	2,592	2,592	1,979
Other income	125	-	125	100
	<u>64,919</u>	<u>2,592</u>	<u>67,511</u>	<u>55,136</u>
	=====	=====	=====	=====

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)
for the year ended 31 August 2024**

4.	INVESTMENTS	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted funds £	Total 2024 £	Total 2023 £
	Income from investments listed on a recognised stock exchange	1,299	1,663	2,962	2,558
		=====		=====	=====

5. CONTRIBUTION OF VOLUNTEERS

In addition to the trustees, the Faculty is also reliant upon the contributions made by members, who contribute significant amounts of their time in the delivery of charitable activities. The trustees are unable to estimate the contribution of volunteers in any meaningful or consistent manner, but they are grateful for the support that members continue to provide.

6. STAFF COSTS & GIFTS-IN-KIND

The Faculty does not employ any staff, nor does it incur any staff costs directly. The Faculty pays The Society of Apothecaries of London ("the Society") for the services of the Training and Events Officers. The trustees, the members of the Executive Committee and the Head of Academic Department are the key management personnel of the Faculty. The trustees and key management personnel received no remuneration for their services provided to the Faculty during the current or previous year, and additionally, the trustees were not reimbursed for any expenses incurred on behalf of the Faculty during the current or previous year.

The operations of the Faculty are integrally linked to those of the Society and the Faculty is fundamentally reliant upon the continued support of the Society to maintain its on-going existence. Other than in respect of the Training and Events Officers, this is particularly relevant in the case of the other staff that manage the day-to-day activities of the Faculty, whose services are provided by the Society each year at minimal, if any, cost to the Faculty.

The Society's ancient hall provides a central venue for all trustees' meetings, the majority of Faculty organised courses, seminars, lectures, and meetings, and is the administrative headquarters of the Faculty. Some operational costs incurred by the Faculty are either paid for directly or recharged to the Faculty by the Society. However, no attempt is made to identify and account for any additional notional staff, facilities, and other administrative costs that the Faculty might be incurring, or the gift-in-kind being donated by the Society, on the grounds that any such attempt would be highly subjective.

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)
for the year ended 31 August 2024**

7.	COSTS OF DISSEMINATING INFORMATION	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted funds £	Total 2024 £	Total 2023 £
	Direct costs:				
	Course expenses	27,440	-	27,440	24,107
	Lecturers' fees & lecture expenses	8,857	-	8,857	8,537
	Annual dinner expenditure	-	-	-	4,404
	Printing, postage, & stationery	229	-	229	207
	Grants awarded to two (2022/2023: two) undergraduates	-	1,230	1,230	1,265
	Fellowship honorarium awarded to three (2022/2023: three) individuals	1,129	-	1,129	1,364
	Collections expenses	-	1,126	1,126	1,629
	Diamond Patron Fund expenses	-	-	-	30
	Secretarial costs – Faculty Manager's costs recharged	26,427	-	26,427	38,074
	Other sundry expenses	1,216	42	1,258	1,381
	Governance costs:				
	Accountants' remuneration - Independent examination fees	4,110	-	4,110	3,900
		<u>69,408</u>	<u>2,398</u>	<u>71,806</u>	<u>84,898</u>
		=====			=====

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)
for the year ended 31 August 2024**

8. INVESTMENTS	2024	2023
	£	£
Investments listed on a recognised stock exchange at market value:		
1 September	120,974	150,379
Additions at cost	139,992	35,205
Disposal proceeds	(132,122)	(58,066)
Realised gains	1,956	(2,815)
Unrealised gains	11,468	(3,729)
	<u>142,268</u>	<u>120,974</u>
	=====	=====
31 August		
	<u>142,268</u>	<u>120,974</u>
	=====	=====
At the balance sheet date, the market value of the portfolio comprised:		
UK investments	5,020	117,408
North American investments	28,435	3,566
Other investments	108,813	-
	<u>142,268</u>	<u>120,974</u>
	=====	=====
Fixed income securities	23,389	7,215
Equities and unit trusts	118,879	113,759
	<u>142,268</u>	<u>120,974</u>
	=====	=====
At the balance sheet date, the historical cost of the investments was £130,800 (2022/2023: £91,480).		
9. CREDITORS	2024	2023
	£	£
Amounts falling due within one year:		
Amounts due to The Society of Apothecaries of London	2,703	-
Amounts due to The Worshipful Society of Apothecaries General Charity Limited	200	100
Accruals and deferred income	10,425	10,135
	<u>13,328</u>	<u>10,235</u>
	=====	=====
Deferred income:		
Deferred income brought forward	6,140	8,353
Amounts released to income	(6,140)	(8,353)
Amounts received in advance	6,215	6,140
	<u>6,215</u>	<u>6,140</u>
	=====	=====
Deferred income carried forward		
	<u>6,215</u>	<u>6,140</u>
	=====	=====
Deferred income carried forward comprises:		
Subscription and course income received in advance	6,215	6,140
	=====	=====

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)
for the year ended 31 August 2024**

10. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS				2024	2023
				£	£
Carrying amount of financial assets:					
Equity instruments measured at fair value				142,268	120,974
				=====	=====
11. THE FUNDS OF THE CHARITY					
	Balance at 1 September 2023	Income	Expenditure	Gains on investments	Balance at 31 August 2024
	£	£	£	£	£
Restricted income funds:					
Collections Fund	1,758	330	(200)	-	1,888
Geoffrey Flavell Fund	73,136	1,663	(1,230)	7,272	80,841
Friends of the Collections Fund	25,067	3,673	(968)	-	27,772
	<u>99,961</u>	<u>5,666</u>	<u>(2,398)</u>	<u>7,272</u>	<u>110,501</u>
Unrestricted income funds:					
Designated Diamond Patrons' fund	8,823	1,200	-	-	10,023
Designated publicity fund	533	-	-	-	533
General Fund	53,777	66,493	(69,408)	6,152	57,014
	<u>63,133</u>	<u>67,693</u>	<u>(69,408)</u>	<u>6,152</u>	<u>67,570</u>
	<u>163,094</u>	<u>73,359</u>	<u>(71,806)</u>	<u>13,424</u>	<u>178,071</u>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====

The Collections (formerly Archive) fund was set up in 2002 to reflect the fact that the Faculty received specific funding, including a National Lottery grant, towards the costs of operating the Collections of The Society of Apothecaries of London. The Faculty continues to receive specific donation income, which is used to cover some of the operational expenses of the collections

The Geoffrey Flavell Fund was set up in 2004 when Mrs Flavell bequeathed the Faculty a legacy of £50,000 to be used to sponsor a bi-annual lecture on a subject related to cardiothoracic surgery. The lecture is to be commemorated by the awarding of a medal bearing the name of Geoffrey Flavell, Mrs Flavell's late husband. The first lecture took place during 2005. Included within the closing balance of the fund are net unrealised gains arising on the revaluation of investments totalling £6,767 (31 August 2023: £333).

In 2005, the Friends of the Collections (formerly Friends of the Archive) fund was set up to raise money from membership and donations in order to fund occasional projects in support of the Collections of The Society of Apothecaries of London, as circumstances allow.

During 2019/2020, the trustees took the decision to set aside funds raised from supporters in the designated Diamond Patrons' fund to be used in the future to pilot new initiatives, such as events with different formats and involvement in innovative partnerships.

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)
for the year ended 31 August 2024**

11. THE FUNDS OF THE CHARITY (Continued)

During 2019/2020, the Faculty received an anonymous donation which the trustees have set aside in the designated publicity fund to be used to publicise the Faculty and its activities in the future.

Included within the General Fund are net unrealised gains arising on the revaluation of investments totalling £4,701 (31 August 2023: £29,161).

	Balance at 1 September 2022 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Losses on investments £	Balance at 31 August 2023 £
Restricted income funds:					
Collections Fund	1,418	340	-	-	1,758
Geoffrey Flavell Fund	73,943	1,740	(1,539)	(1,008)	73,136
Friends of the Collections Fund	23,952	2,755	(1,640)	-	25,067
	<u>99,313</u>	<u>4,835</u>	<u>(3,179)</u>	<u>(1,008)</u>	<u>99,961</u>
Unrestricted income funds:					
Designated Diamond Patrons' fund	5,653	3,200	(30)	-	8,823
Designated publicity fund	650	-	(117)	-	533
General Fund	86,430	54,455	(81,572)	(5,536)	53,777
	<u>92,733</u>	<u>57,655</u>	<u>(81,719)</u>	<u>(5,536)</u>	<u>63,133</u>
	<u>192,046</u>	<u>62,490</u>	<u>(84,898)</u>	<u>(6,544)</u>	<u>163,094</u>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)
for the year ended 31 August 2024**

12. ANALYSIS OF NET ASSETS BETWEEN FUNDS

	Fixed assets £	Net current assets/ (liabilities) £	Total £
As at 31 August 2024:			
Restricted income funds:			
Collections Fund	-	1,888	1,888
Geoffrey Flavell Fund	84,286	(3,445)	80,841
Friends of the Collections Fund	-	27,772	27,772
Unrestricted income funds:			
Designated Diamond Patrons' fund	-	10,023	10,023
Designated publicity fund	-	533	533
General Fund	57,982	(968)	57,014
NET ASSETS	142,268 =====	35,803 =====	178,071 =====
	Fixed assets £	Net current assets/ (liabilities) £	Total £
As at 31 August 2023:			
Restricted income funds:			
Collections Fund	-	1,758	1,758
Geoffrey Flavell Fund	62,845	10,291	73,136
Friends of the Collections Fund	-	25,067	25,067
Unrestricted income funds:			
Designated Diamond Patrons' fund	-	8,823	8,823
Designated publicity fund	-	533	533
General Fund	58,129	(4,352)	53,777
NET ASSETS	120,974 =====	42,120 =====	163,094 =====

13. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

The Faculty is related to the following other charities by virtue of common management and administration by The Society of Apothecaries of London ("the Society"):

- The Worshipful Society of Apothecaries General Charity Limited
- Faculty of Conflict and Catastrophe Medicine of the Worshipful Society of Apothecaries of London

The Society operates a central cash management function, under which certain income is received and certain expenditure is incurred on behalf of the Faculty, and then reallocated by way of inter-entity accounts. Unsettled inter-entity transactions (where relevant) are shown above in debtors and creditors as at the balance sheet date.

There were no other transactions undertaken with any other related parties during the current or previous year.

Accounts

Charity Number: 233234

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

TRUSTEES' ANNUAL REPORT & UNAUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 AUGUST 2023

RSM UK Tax and Accounting Limited
Third Floor, One London Square,
Cross Lanes, Guildford,
Surrey GU1 1UN

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**TRUSTEES' ANNUAL REPORT
for the year ended 31 August 2023**

The trustees present their report and the financial statements of the Faculty of the History & Philosophy of Medicine and Pharmacy of the Worshipful Society of Apothecaries of London ("the Faculty") for the year ended 31 August 2023.

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the accounting policies set out in the notes to the financial statements and comply with the Charities Act 2011, the governing document of the Faculty, and Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their financial statements in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (effective 1 January 2019).

OBJECTIVES AND ACTIVITIES

Charitable objectives

The registered charitable objectives for which the Faculty was established are to foster and extend more general interest in medical history and to attract the co-operation of general historians, so that work in this field may be co-ordinated with wider historical studies.

Charitable activities

In pursuance of its overall goals, the Faculty disseminates information on the history and philosophy of medicine and pharmacy. This is principally achieved by organising courses, seminars, lectures, and meetings.

Membership of the Faculty is open to the public, and as far as possible the public are encouraged to take an interest in the work of the Faculty.

The Faculty also operates the following restricted funds:

The Archives fund was set up in 2002 in support of the Archives of the Society which generates funds and meets costs. The archives are available for public use under the supervision of the Clerk of the Society.

The Geoffrey Flavell fund was set up in 2004 upon receipt of a legacy from Mrs Flavell bequeathed to the Faculty in memory of Geoffrey Flavell, Mrs Flavell's late husband. The legacy is used to meet the costs of the Flavell Lecture on the history of cardiothoracic surgery, which is held every two years, and also assisting with the funding of courses and examinations for undergraduates.

The Friends of the Archive fund was set up in 2005 and raises money from membership and donations in order to fund occasional projects in support of the Archives of the Society, as circumstances allow.

Indicators, milestones and benchmarks

In order to determine the success of the Faculty's activity in fulfilling its charitable objectives, the trustees monitor the following range of measures of performance:

- The level of membership of the Faculty;
- The principal reasons for turnover in that membership year by year;
- The level of attendance at Faculty organised courses, seminars, lectures and meetings;
- Feedback received from attendees on the quality of, and the potential value derived from, Faculty organised courses, seminars, lectures and meetings;

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**TRUSTEES' ANNUAL REPORT (Continued)
for the year ended 31 August 2023**

- The number of subsidised undergraduates on the History of Medicine and the Ethics and Philosophy of Healthcare courses and the number subsidised to take the Diploma examinations;
- Feedback received by the Faculty from those receiving funding, in particular in relation to the difference that the funding has actually made to those individuals or institutions involved;
- The amount of funding it is possible for the Faculty to give to the Archives of the Society;
- The amount of interest expressed by third parties in the Archives of the Society;
- The level of membership of, and the amount of donations to, the Friends of the Archives fund; and
- Feedback on the work of the Friends of the Archives as regards the dissemination of information on the history and philosophy of medicine and pharmacy.

Public benefit

The trustees have taken The Charity Commission's general guidance on public benefit (contained within the recently revised guidance publication "Charities and Public Benefit") and the specific guidance on public benefit (contained within the guidance publication "The Advancement of Education for the Public Benefit") into consideration in preparing their statement on public benefit contained within this trustees' annual report.

Trustees' assessment of public benefit, benefits and beneficiaries

Given the relatively small size of the Faculty, the trustees are able to consider delivery of public benefit case by case when determining how best to disseminate information through its activities each year. On that basis, the trustees consider that the Faculty continues to fulfil its charitable objectives for the public benefit.

Grant making policy

When resources permit, the Faculty offers grants to undergraduate students taking the Faculty's courses on the History of Medicine and the Ethics and Philosophy of Healthcare or entering the associated Diploma examinations. These grants are publicised by the Faculty and by the Society and made known to medical schools.

All undergraduates taking a degree at a university or similar higher education establishment in the United Kingdom are eligible to apply for these grants, and they should do so by writing to the Faculty's principal address in advance of the closing start date for the course or examination. Bursaries towards the cost of the examination fee are allocated on a first-come first-served basis. This area has been reviewed by the Faculty to ensure wider and fairer distribution with no disadvantage to the Faculty and changes will apply in the coming year.

Relationships with related parties

The operations of the Faculty are integrally linked to those of the Society of Apothecaries of London ("the Society") and the Faculty is fundamentally reliant upon the continued support of the Society to maintain its on-going existence. This is particularly relevant in the case of the office space and resources used by the staff that manage the day-to-day activities of the Faculty, which are provided by the Society each year at minimal cost to the Faculty.

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**TRUSTEES' ANNUAL REPORT (Continued)
for the year ended 31 August 2023**

The Society's ancient hall provides a central venue for all trustees' meetings, the majority of Faculty organised courses, seminars, lectures, and meetings, and is the administrative headquarters of the Faculty. Some operational costs incurred by the Faculty are either paid for directly or recharged to the Faculty by the Society. However, no attempt is made to identify and account for any additional notional staff, facilities, and other administrative costs that the Faculty might be incurring, or the gift-in-kind being donated by the Society on the grounds that any such attempt would be highly subjective.

Representation on other bodies

The Faculty does not currently pursue its charitable objectives through trustee representation on any bodies other than the Court of Assistants of the Society of Apothecaries of London.

ACHIEVEMENTS AND PERFORMANCE

Activities and events

The Faculty activities were conducted as planned for the year 2022/23, with a return to evening lectures mainly held in person and the courses offering a hybrid version of face-to-face and online course days. During the 2022/2023 academic year, the Faculty organised and funded the following:

- eight eponymous lectures including a joint lecture with the Faculty of Conflict and Catastrophe Medicine;
- a part-time Diploma course in the History of Medicine, which attracted 20 participants from across the globe, including undergraduates, museum curators, university lecturers and retired medical practitioners;
- a part-time Diploma course in the Ethics and Philosophy of Healthcare, which attracted 10 participants;
- A Faculty Black Tie, Jubilee dinner event. An annual dinner event will continue, as a joint venture with the Faculty of Conflict & Catastrophe Medicine.

The Faculty also collaborates with the London Museums of Health and Medicine to run a three day History of Medicine at seven venues in London. This was last run in the year 2021/22 and the agreement is to run this biennially.

Impact of activities and events

The Faculty courses and lectures were run as planned and were all supported in 2022/2023; eponymous lecturers had an average audience of 50 to 70 (2021/22: 55 to 70). The Fellowship scheme had 100 members (2021/2022: 120) with an average 8 to 10 supporting seminars (2021/2022: 8 to 10) in the History and Philosophy of Medicine.

The Creative Writing in Medical Ethics part of the Fellows annual writing course took place in January 2022 with approximately five delegates in attendance.

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**TRUSTEES' ANNUAL REPORT (Continued)
for the year ended 31 August 2023**

FINANCIAL REVIEW

Financial results of activities and events

The Faculty recognised voluntary income of £4,796 (2021/2022: £3,271), investment income of £2,558 (2021/2022: £2,040), and income from the dissemination of information of £55,136 (2021/2022: £62,398). The Faculty spent £84,898 (2021/2022: £80,710) disseminating information, including £3,900 (2021/2022: £3,540) on governance matters.

Grant making

The Faculty gave grants to one (2021/2022: two) undergraduate students, who took the history of medicine exam in 2022/2023, and grants to one (2021/2022: three) undergraduate students, who took the philosophy of medicine exam in 2022/2023.

Reserves policy

In recent years, the costs to the Faculty of disseminating information through the organisation of courses, seminars, lectures, and meetings has exceeded income directly generated from those attending the courses, seminars, lectures, and meetings.

In order to encourage continued interest in the history and philosophy of medicine and pharmacy, the trustees want the Faculty to be able to offer such subsidised courses, seminars, lectures, and meetings in perpetuity. They do this by providing the Hall as a venue for these events, and through provision of other in-kind support.

Whilst ad hoc donations continue to be important additional source of income for the charity, the trustees are keen to avoid reliance upon voluntary income to supplement the annual budget for organising courses, seminars, lectures, and meetings.

The charity's principal recurring source of annual income continues to be investment income derived from the Faculty's investments portfolio. Therefore, the trustees have continued to adopt a deliberate policy of reinvesting investment income each year.

The trustees have set a target annual funding requirement for the Faculty of £20,000 of recurring unrestricted income, which they feel will enable a more stable budgeted level of expenditure to be achieved.

On the basis that this target is to be met by returns on the Faculty's unrestricted investments portfolio, and at a target rate of income return of 4%, the trustees will continue to accumulate free reserves until the implied target level of £500,000 has been reached.

At 31 August 2023, the free reserves of the Faculty amounted to £53,777 (31 August 2022: £86,430).

In addition, the Faculty was holding £9,356 (31 August 2022: £6,303) in designated funds and £99,961 (31 August 2022: £99,313) in reserve for restricted purposes.

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**TRUSTEES' ANNUAL REPORT (Continued)
for the year ended 31 August 2023**

Investments policy

Under the rules of the governing document of the Faculty, the trustees have wide ranging powers to invest the funds of the Faculty as they see fit within the scope of the laws and regulations applying in the United Kingdom. In practice, the trustees take advice from the charity's investment managers on appropriate investments, which will meet the requirements of their investment strategy derived from the reserves policy as described above.

The trustees' current investment strategy is to maintain a low risk portfolio of investments that achieves an overall level of capital growth whilst also generating adequate levels of investment income. The trustees aspire to avoid investment in anything that they consider to be socially, environmentally or ethically unsound.

The investment performance is regularly reviewed by the trustees, who meet at least annually with the Faculty's investment managers, and receive quarterly reports from the investment managers on the investment portfolios.

In the current usual economic climate, capital and income returns on the Faculty's investment asset are well below the governors' requirements, but until conditions in financial markets improve the trustees are aware that volatility is highly likely to persist.

Risk and corporate governance matters

As a board, the trustees are risk averse, and will therefore do everything in their power to minimise the Faculty's exposure to risk at all times. Risk management and corporate governance matters are seen as the collective responsibility of all members of the Court, who are fundamentally assisted in fulfilling this responsibility by the Clerk.

The governors have a formal risk management process and regularly maintain a risk register, in which the purpose and activities of the Faculty are embedded. The governors' consideration to the charity's exposure to actual or potential risks is implicit in the governors' decision-making processes.

With none of the Worshipful Society of Apothecaries' property or staff directly involved with this Faculty, the trustees consider that the current major risks to which the charity is exposed to be the loss of administrative support given by the Society, a failure of the membership of the Faculty or some similar indication of a failure in public interest in the Faculty's activities, and a catastrophic loss on the invested assets. The former risks are considered to be remote and, as far as possible, mechanisms are in place to mitigate the latter.

PLANS FOR FUTURE PERIODS

Future strategy

The trustees' long-term goal for the Faculty is to secure its financial stability in perpetuity, so that it can continue indefinitely disseminating information through the organisation of courses, seminars, lectures, and meetings. The Faculty's reserves and investments policies are derived directly from this long-term goal, and are therefore, the key to the charity's future strategy.

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**TRUSTEES' ANNUAL REPORT (Continued)
for the year ended 31 August 2023**

Future activities and events

In 2023/2024, the Faculty will continue to encourage as much participation as possible in all of its activities and events with particular emphasis on both increases in the number of students on the courses and in the number of Fellows continuing their academic activities.

Impact of activities and events

The Faculty will continue to undertake similar activities in 2023/2024 and the trustees will use the following targets to assess the charity's performance and success in providing funding for beneficiaries

- To organise eight eponymous lectures that are well received by attendees;
- To continue to use the Diamond Patrons' Fund as an opportunity to foster new/partnered events;
- To aim for 25-30 participants in the course in the History of Medicine;
- To aim for 10-15 participants in the course in Medical Ethics and the Philosophy of Medicine;
- To increase membership numbers in both categories that are offered by the Faculty;
- To organise events outside the Faculty's normal activities to build upon the success of initiatives in earlier years;
- To encourage partnerships with external organisations;
- To engage with medical schools on Faculty courses and the Society's history; and
- To continue to build on the History of Pharmacy subject area.

STRUCTURE, GOVERNANCE AND MANAGEMENT

Status and history

The Faculty of the History & Philosophy of Medicine and Pharmacy of the Worshipful Society of Apothecaries of London was originally set up by the Society of Apothecaries of London ("the Society") in 1959 as the Faculty of the History of Medicine and Pharmacy and changed its title to the Faculty of the History & Philosophy of Medicine and Pharmacy in 1973.

The Faculty is governed by the rules and regulations set down in the resolution that was used to set it up on 3 April 1959 and became a registered charity on 11 June 1964.

Organisational structure

The trustees of the Faculty are the members of the Court of Assistants of the Society of Apothecaries of London ("the Court"). The overall strategic direction of the Faculty is determined by the trustees, who meet five times a year to consider all matters of relevance to the charity.

Dr Andrew Papanikitas was elected President of the Faculty at the AGM in 2022 for a term of three years, replacing Ms Bryony Hudson. An Executive Committee of the Faculty, which is chaired by the President of the Faculty, is elected by the Faculty at each Annual General Meeting and is delegated powers by the trustees to run the day-to-day business of the Faculty. The Executive Committee meets four times a year before lectures, to consider the activities of the Faculty and their financial implications. The governors annually appoint a Visitor and a Deputy Visitor to the Faculty, who are ex officio members of the Executive Committee. These Visitors report to the trustees at the five meetings of the Court that are held each year and the Faculty President attends the meeting of trustees.

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**TRUSTEES' ANNUAL REPORT (Continued)
for the year ended 31 August 2023**

The implementation of day-to-day management of the Faculty was dealt with by Ms Maria Ferran, the Faculty Manager, under the supervision of the Executive Committee. She was line managed by Mrs Liz Harriman who is Head of the Academic Department, and also an employee of the Society. The trustees supervise and control the use of the authority delegated to the Executive Committee, to the Faculty Manager and to Mrs Harriman through reports, reviews and agenda items at their regular board meetings. The members of the Executive Committee are the key management personnel of the Faculty.

Method of recruitment, appointment, election, induction and training of trustees

The trustees of the Charity, who are also the directors of the company, are the governors of the Committee of Management of the Charity. The governors of the Committee of Management are the members of the Court of Assistants.

Recruitment, appointment and election

When the number of members of the Court falls below 24, the Master of the Society declares a vacancy and calls for the nomination of candidates from amongst all the Liveryman of the Society. The responsibilities and duties of a member of the Court, including those of charity trusteeship, are made clear to all candidates nominated for election.

A nominations committee chaired by a Past Master considers all applications and interviews a short list of the most appropriate candidates. Candidates to the number of vacancies are then proposed to the Court. And at the following meeting of the Court, an election by ballot is conducted by the remaining members of the Court to appoint the new member.

To the extent that certain specific skills and qualities are considered desirable in a new trustee the members of the Court will naturally tend to elect the candidate with the most suitable range of those skills and qualities.

Induction and training

Having been briefed on the nature of the role of a member of the Court prior to election, the responsibilities and duties are reiterated to the new member upon appointment by the Clerk. In relation to the role of a trustee of the Faculty, a selection of the most up to date guidance available from the Charity Commission is provided to the new trustee, together with information on how and where further relevant information may be obtained.

In terms of on-going training for trustees, the Clerk keeps abreast of regulatory and legislative developments as they apply to the Faculty through contact with the Faculty's professional advisers and regulators. Training will then be arranged and provided to the trustees as and when a need arises or is identified.

Sub-committees

In addition to the Executive Committee as described above, the Faculty also makes use of a further sub-committee that organises the annual eponymous lecture programme.

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**TRUSTEES' ANNUAL REPORT (Continued)
for the year ended 31 August 2023**

Trustees' responsibilities in the preparation of financial statements

The trustees of the Faculty of the History & Philosophy of Medicine and Pharmacy of the Worshipful Society of Apothecaries of London are responsible for preparing the trustees' annual report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

The law applicable to charities in England and Wales requires the trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charity and of the income and expenditure of the charity for that period. In preparing those financial statements, the trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP;
- make judgements and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements; and
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charity will continue in business.

The trustees are responsible for keeping proper accounting records that disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charity and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Charities Act 2011, the Charity (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 and the provisions of the constitution. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charity and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The trustees are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the charity and financial information included on the charity's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of financial statements may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

Independent examiner

Kerry Gallagher FCA DChA of RSM UK Tax and Accounting Limited has indicated her willingness to continue in office.

Statement as to disclosure of information to the independent examiner

The trustees at the date of approval of this trustees' annual report confirm that so far as each of them is aware, there is no relevant information of which the charity's independent examiner is unaware, and the trustees have taken all steps that they ought to have taken as trustees to make themselves aware of any relevant information and to establish that the independent examiner is aware of that information.

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**TRUSTEES' ANNUAL REPORT (Continued)
for the year ended 31 August 2023**

REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS

The trustees of the Faculty have held office since 1 September 2022, as follows:

Air Vice Marshal A K Mozumder	Master
Dr J J C Holliday	Immediate Past Master
Dr J E Neild	Senior Warden
Dr D B Jefferys	Junior Warden
Prof M J G Farthing	Honorary Treasurer

Mr N L Wood
 Dr R G H Bethel (resigned 29 August 2023)
 Dr P J H Tooley
 Dr J C Moore-Gillon
 Dr R N Palmer
 Dr C G Mackworth-Young
 Prof M N Rossor
 Dr D W Adams
 Prof J Anderson

Dr P O'Mórdha
 Prof F J Wilcox
 Dr T D Baker
 Prof C M Nutting
 Prof L G A Martini
 Dr L N Winter-Dean
 Dr T J V Yates (appointed 23 June 2023)

The principal address of the Faculty is the offices of the Faculty of the History & Philosophy of Medicine and Pharmacy of the Worshipful Society of Apothecaries of London at Apothecaries Hall, Black Friars Lane, London EC4V 6EJ. The charity is registered under the Charity number 233234.

The trustees have made the following professional appointments:

Solicitor:	Rosling King LLP, 55 Ludgate Hill, London EC4M 7JW
Accountant:	RSM UK Tax and Accounting Limited, Third Floor, One London Square, Cross Lanes, Guildford, Surrey GU1 1UN
Independent Examiner:	Kerry Gallagher FCA DChA of RSM UK Tax and Accounting Limited, Davidson House, Forbury Square, Reading Berkshire RG1 3EU
Banker:	Coutts & Co, 440 Strand, London WC2R 0QS
Investment Manager:	Waverton Investment Management, 16 Babmaes Street, London SW1Y 6AH

Mr N Royle, who is the Clerk to the Court and an *ex officio* member of the Executive Committee, is the senior member of staff responsible for the day-to-day management of the Faculty.

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**TRUSTEES' ANNUAL REPORT (Continued)
for the year ended 31 August 2023**

EXEMPTIONS FROM DISCLOSURE

No exemptions from the disclosure requirements applicable to a small charity have been taken in this trustees' annual report.

FUNDS HELD AS CUSTODIAN

Although the Faculty of the History & Philosophy of Medicine and Pharmacy of the Worshipful Society of Apothecaries of London maintains restricted funds to deal with income that is earmarked for a particular purpose by donors, sponsors, and other funders, the Faculty of the History & Philosophy of Medicine and Pharmacy of the Worshipful Society of Apothecaries of London does not currently hold any such funds, and the trustees do not anticipate that it will in the future hold any funds as custodian for any third party.

This report was approved by the trustees on 19 March 2024, and was signed for and on behalf of the board by

Nick Royle

..... Clerk and Treasurer of the Faculty
Mr N Royle

22 March 2024

INDEPENDENT EXAMINER'S REPORT TO THE TRUSTEES OF THE FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON

I report to the trustees on my examination of the financial statements of the Faculty of the History & Philosophy of Medicine and Pharmacy of the Worshipful Society of Apothecaries of London ('the charity') for the year ended 31 August 2023, which are set out on pages 12 to 23.

Responsibilities and basis of report

As trustees of the charity, you are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements in accordance with the requirements of the Charities Act 2011 ('the 2011 Act').

I report in respect of my examination of the charity's financial statements carried out under section 145 of the 2011 Act, and in carrying out my examination I have followed all the applicable Directions given by the Charity Commission under section 145 (5)(b) of the 2011 Act.

An independent examination does not involve gathering all the evidence that would be required in an audit, and consequently, does not cover all the matters that an auditor considers in giving their opinion on the financial statements. The planning and conduct of an audit go beyond the limited assurance that an independent examination can provide. Consequently, I express no opinion as to whether the financial statements present a 'true and fair view' and my report is limited to those specific matters set out in the independent examiner's statement.

Independent examiner's statement

I have completed my examination. I confirm that no material matters have come to my attention in connection with the examination giving me reasonable cause to believe that in any material respect:

1. accounting records were not kept in respect of the charity as required by section 130 of the 2011 Act; or
2. the financial statements do not accord with those records; or
3. the financial statements do not comply with the applicable requirements concerning the form and content of financial statements set out in the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 other than any requirement that the accounts give a 'true and fair view' which is not a matter considered as part of an independent examination.

I have no concerns and have come across no other matters in connection with the examination to which attention should be drawn in this report in order to enable a proper understanding of the financial statements to be reached.

Kerry Gallagher

Signed:

Name: Kerry Gallagher FCA DChA

Name of applicable listed body: The Institute of Chartered Accountants in England and Wales

Relevant professional qualification or membership of professional body: FCA

ON BEHALF OF RSM UK TAX AND ACCOUNTING LIMITED

Chartered Accountants

Davidson House, Forbury Square, Reading, Berkshire RG1 3EU

04/04/24

Date:

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES
for the year ended 31 August 2023**

	Notes	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total 2023 £	Total 2022 £
INCOME FROM:					
Donations and legacies	2	3,680	1,116	4,796	3,271
Charitable activities					
Income from disseminating information	3	52,633	2,503	55,136	62,398
Investments	4	1,342	1,216	2,558	2,040
TOTAL		57,655	4,835	62,490	67,709
EXPENDITURE ON:					
Charitable activities					
Costs of disseminating information	7	(81,719)	(3,179)	(84,898)	(80,710)
TOTAL		(81,719)	(3,179)	(84,898)	(80,710)
Losses on investments	8	(5,536)	(1,008)	(6,544)	(25,714)
NET (EXPENDITURE)/INCOME FOR THE YEAR AND NET MOVEMENT IN FUNDS		(29,600)	648	(28,952)	(38,715)
RECONCILIATION OF FUNDS					
Fund balances brought forward at 1 September 2022		92,733	99,313	192,046	230,761
FUND BALANCES CARRIED FORWARD AT 31 AUGUST 2023	11	63,133	99,961	163,094	192,046
		=====			=====

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES
for the year ended 31 August 2022**

	Notes	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total 2022 £	Total 2021 £
INCOME FROM:					
Donations and legacies	2	2,346	925	3,271	3,444
Charitable activities					
Income from disseminating information	3	59,317	3,081	62,398	44,652
Investments	4	1,158	882	2,040	2,267
TOTAL		62,821	4,888	67,709	50,363
EXPENDITURE ON:					
Charitable activities					
Costs of disseminating information	7	(75,556)	(5,154)	(80,710)	(68,430)
TOTAL		(75,556)	(5,154)	(80,710)	(68,430)
(Losses)/gains on investments	8	(6,479)	(19,235)	(25,714)	35,333
NET (EXPENDITURE)/INCOME FOR THE YEAR AND NET MOVEMENT IN FUNDS		(19,214)	(19,501)	(38,715)	17,266
RECONCILIATION OF FUNDS					
Fund balances brought forward at 1 September 2021		111,947	118,814	230,761	213,495
FUND BALANCES CARRIED FORWARD AT 31 AUGUST 2022	11	92,733	99,313	192,046	230,761
		=====	=====	=====	=====

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**BALANCE SHEET
as at 31 August 2023**

	Notes	2023 £	2022 £
FIXED ASSETS			
Investments	8	120,974	150,379
CURRENT ASSETS			
Cash at bank and in hand		52,355	58,466
LIABILITIES			
Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year	9	(10,235)	(16,799)
NET CURRENT ASSETS		42,120	41,667
TOTAL ASSETS LESS CURRENT LIABILITIES & NET ASSETS		163,094 =====	192,046 =====
THE FUNDS OF THE CHARITY			
Restricted income funds			
Archive fund	11	1,758	1,418
Geoffrey Flavell fund	11	73,136	73,943
Friends of the Archive fund	11	25,067	23,952
Unrestricted income funds			
Designated Diamond Patrons' fund	11	8,823	5,653
Designated publicity fund	11	533	650
General fund	11	53,777	86,430
TOTAL CHARITY FUNDS	11	163,094 =====	192,046 =====

The financial statements on pages 12 to 23 were approved by the trustees and authorised for issue on 19 March 2024, and are signed on their behalf by

A K Mozumder

..... Master
Air Vice Marshal A K Mozumder

22 March 2024

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
for the year ended 31 August 2023**

1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Legal status

The Faculty of the History & Philosophy of Medicine and Pharmacy of the Worshipful Society of Apothecaries of London (the Faculty) is an unincorporated charitable trust registered as a charity with the Charity Commission for England and Wales under charity number 233234. The Faculty's principal address is at Apothecaries Hall, Black Friars Lane, London EC4V 6EJ, and its principal activities are disclosed in the trustees' annual report.

Basis of accounting

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with FRS 102 "The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland" and under the historical cost convention, except as modified for the annual revaluation of fixed asset investments.

Within the definitions of FRS 102, the charity is a public benefit entity.

The financial statements have also been prepared in accordance with the accounting policies set out in detail below and comply with the Charities Act 2011, the governing document of the Faculty, and Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their financial statements in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (effective 1 January 2019).

The Faculty adopts the Charities SORP (FRS 102) as updated in January 2019, rather than applying the Charities 2005 SORP which has been withdrawn but is still referred to in the extant Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008. This departure has been necessary for the financial statements to show a true and fair view in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice effective for accounting periods beginning on or after 1 January 2019.

Going concern

The trustees have reviewed the financial forecasts for the Faculty and have in particular considered its anticipated income and expenditure commitments for a period of at least twelve months from the date of approval of these financial statements. The trustees believe that the Faculty has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for at least the next twelve months and to meet all of its liabilities during that period as they fall due. For that reason, the trustees continue to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the financial statements.

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)
for the year ended 31 August 2023**

1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Income

General donations and other similar types of voluntary income are brought into account when receivable and donated income is included gross of any attributable tax recoverable, where relevant. Donations given for specific purposes are treated as restricted income.

Investment income is accounted for on a receivable basis once the dividend or interest has been declared.

All other types of income are accounted for on an accruals basis and recognised as income when earned by the Faculty.

Expenditure

Expenditure is allocated directly to the Faculty's principal activity or as governance costs, where the costs can be so identified. All other costs are apportioned between those same categories on the basis of the trustees' estimate of the relevant allocations.

Grants payable are recognised in the period in which the approved offer is conveyed to the recipient except in those cases where the offer is conditional, such grants being recognised only when the conditions attaching to the award are fulfilled. Grants offered subject to conditions, which have not been met at the balance sheet date, are noted as a potential commitment, but are not treated as a liability.

Governance costs are the costs associated with running the Faculty as a registered charity under charity law as it applies in England and Wales. Currently, governance costs comprise solely the costs of the statutory independent examination.

Investments

The Faculty's investments are included in the balance sheet at fair value (their market value). The gains or losses arising upon their annual revaluation are included in the statement of financial activities.

Financial instruments

A financial instrument is a contract that gives rise to a financial asset of one entity and a financial liability or equity instrument of another entity. Financial instruments are therefore classified and accounted for according to the substance of the contractual arrangement as financial assets, financial liabilities or equity instruments. An equity instrument is any contract that evidences a residual interest in the assets of the entity after deducting all of its liabilities.

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)
for the year ended 31 August 2023**

1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Financial assets and liabilities

The Faculty's debtors and creditors that meet the definition of either a financial asset or a financial liability are initially recognised at the transaction value and thereafter are stated at amortised cost using the effective interest method.

Fund accounting

The general fund comprises the accumulated surpluses of unrestricted income over expenditure, which are available for use in furtherance of the general objectives of the Faculty.

Designated funds are a particular form of unrestricted funds consisting of amounts, which have been allocated or designated for specific purposes by the trustees. The use of designated funds remains at the discretion of the trustees.

Restricted funds are funds subject to specific conditions imposed by donors. The purpose and use of the restricted funds are set out in the notes to the accounts. Amounts unspent at the year end are carried forward in the balance sheet.

2. DONATIONS AND LEGACIES	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted funds £	Total 2023 £	Total 2022 £
Archive donations	-	1,116	1,116	925
Other donation income	3,680	-	3,680	2,346
	<u>3,680</u>	<u>1,116</u>	<u>4,796</u>	<u>3,271</u>
	=====	=====	=====	=====
3. INCOME FROM DISSEMINATING INFORMATION	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted funds £	Total 2023 £	Total 2022 £
Faculty membership fees	7,506	-	7,506	12,200
Fellowship membership	5,526	-	5,526	5,109
Course fees	24,910	-	24,910	32,430
Lecture income	9,831	524	10,355	7,718
Annual dinner income	4,760	-	4,760	-
Symposium income	-	-	-	1,865
Friends of the Archive income	-	1,979	1,979	3,076
Other income	100	-	100	-
	<u>52,633</u>	<u>2,503</u>	<u>55,136</u>	<u>62,398</u>
	=====	=====	=====	=====

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)
for the year ended 31 August 2023**

4.	INVESTMENTS	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted funds £	Total 2023 £	Total 2022 £
	Income from investments listed on a recognised stock exchange	1,342	1,216	2,558	2,040
		=====		=====	=====

5. CONTRIBUTION OF VOLUNTEERS

In addition to the trustees, the Faculty is also reliant upon the contributions made by members, who contribute significant amounts of their time in the delivery of charitable activities. The trustees are unable to estimate the contribution of volunteers in any meaningful or consistent manner, but they are grateful for the support that members continue to provide.

6. STAFF COSTS & GIFTS-IN-KIND

The Faculty does not employ any staff, nor does it incur any staff costs directly. The Faculty pays The Society of Apothecaries of London ("the Society") for the services of the Faculty Manager. The trustees, the members of the Executive Committee and the Clerk to the Society are the key management personnel of the Faculty. The trustees and key management personnel received no remuneration for their services provided to the Faculty during the current or previous year, and additionally, the trustees were not reimbursed for any expenses incurred on behalf of the Faculty during the current or previous year.

The operations of the Faculty are integrally linked to those of the Society and the Faculty is fundamentally reliant upon the continued support of the Society to maintain its on-going existence. Other than in respect of the Faculty Manager, this is particularly relevant in the case of the other staff that manage the day-to-day activities of the Faculty, whose services are provided by the Society each year at minimal, if any, cost to the Faculty.

The Society's ancient hall provides a central venue for all trustees' meetings, the majority of Faculty organised courses, seminars, lectures, and meetings, and is the administrative headquarters of the Faculty. Some operational costs incurred by the Faculty are either paid for directly or recharged to the Faculty by the Society. However, no attempt is made to identify and account for any additional notional staff, facilities, and other administrative costs that the Faculty might be incurring, or the gift-in-kind being donated by the Society, on the grounds that any such attempt would be highly subjective.

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)
for the year ended 31 August 2023**

7.	COSTS OF DISSEMINATING INFORMATION	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted funds £	Total 2023 £	Total 2022 £
	Direct costs:				
	Course expenses	24,107	-	24,107	26,448
	Lecturers' fees & lecture expenses	8,275	262	8,537	5,448
	Annual dinner expenditure	4,404	-	4,404	-
	Symposium expenses	-	-	-	1,222
	Printing, postage, & stationery	207	-	207	159
	Grants awarded to two (2021/2022: five) undergraduates	-	1,265	1,265	3,080
	Fellowship honorarium awarded to three (2021/2022: five) individuals	1,364	-	1,364	1,687
	Archive expenses	-	1,629	1,629	2,069
	Diamond Patron Fund expenses	30	-	30	93
	Secretarial costs – Faculty Manager's costs recharged	38,074	-	38,074	35,582
	Other sundry expenses	1,358	23	1,381	1,382
	Governance costs:				
	Accountants' remuneration - Independent examination fees	3,900	-	3,900	3,540
		<u>81,719</u>	<u>3,179</u>	<u>84,898</u>	<u>80,710</u>
		=====			=====

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)
for the year ended 31 August 2023**

8. INVESTMENTS	2023	2022
	£	£
Investments listed on a recognised stock exchange at market value:		
1 September 2022	150,379	229,093
Additions at cost	35,205	57,830
Disposal proceeds	(58,066)	(110,830)
Realised losses	(2,815)	(8,561)
Unrealised losses	(3,729)	(17,153)
	<u>120,974</u>	<u>150,379</u>
	=====	=====
31 August 2023		
At the balance sheet date, the market value of the portfolio comprised:		
UK investments	117,408	143,346
North American Investments	3,566	7,033
	<u>120,974</u>	<u>150,379</u>
	=====	=====
Fixed income securities	7,215	7,779
Equities and unit trusts	113,759	142,600
	<u>120,974</u>	<u>150,379</u>
	=====	=====
At the balance sheet date, the historical cost of the investments was £91,480 (2021/2022: £120,694).		
9. CREDITORS	2023	2022
	£	£
Amounts falling due within one year:		
Amounts due to The Society of Apothecaries of London	-	1,148
Amounts due to The Worshipful Society of Apothecaries General Charity Limited	100	1,608
Accruals and deferred income	10,135	14,043
	<u>10,235</u>	<u>16,799</u>
	=====	=====
Deferred income:		
Deferred income brought forward	8,353	12,888
Amounts released to income	(8,353)	(12,888)
Amounts received in advance	6,140	8,353
	<u>6,140</u>	<u>8,353</u>
	=====	=====
Deferred income carried forward		
Deferred income carried forward comprises:		
Subscription and course income received in advance	6,140	8,353
	=====	=====

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)
for the year ended 31 August 2023**

10. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS				2023	2022
				£	£
Carrying amount of financial assets:					
Equity instruments measured at fair value				120,974	150,379
				=====	=====
11. THE FUNDS OF THE CHARITY					
	Balance at 1 September 2022	Income	Expenditure	Losses on investments	Balance at 31 August 2023
	£	£	£	£	£
Restricted income funds:					
Archive Fund	1,418	340	-	-	1,758
Geoffrey Flavell Fund	73,943	1,740	(1,539)	(1,008)	73,136
Friends of the Archive Fund	23,952	2,755	(1,640)	-	25,067
	<u>99,313</u>	<u>4,835</u>	<u>(3,179)</u>	<u>(1,008)</u>	<u>99,961</u>
Unrestricted income funds:					
Designated Diamond Patrons' fund	5,653	3,200	(30)	-	8,823
Designated publicity fund	650	-	(117)	-	533
General Fund	86,430	54,455	(81,572)	(5,536)	53,777
	<u>92,733</u>	<u>57,655</u>	<u>(81,719)</u>	<u>(5,536)</u>	<u>63,133</u>
	<u>192,046</u>	<u>62,490</u>	<u>(84,898)</u>	<u>(6,544)</u>	<u>163,094</u>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====

The Archive fund was set up in 2002 to reflect the fact that the Faculty received specific funding, including a National Lottery grant, towards the costs of operating the Archive of The Society of Apothecaries of London. The Faculty continues to receive specific donation income, which is used to cover some of the operational expenses of the archive.

The Geoffrey Flavell Fund was set up in 2004 when Mrs Flavell bequeathed the Faculty a legacy of £50,000 to be used to sponsor a bi-annual lecture on a subject related to cardiothoracic surgery. The lecture is to be commemorated by the awarding of a medal bearing the name of Geoffrey Flavell, Mrs Flavell's late husband. The first lecture took place during 2005. Included within the closing balance of the fund are net unrealised gains arising on the revaluation of investments totalling £333 (31 August 2022: net unrealised losses totalling £5,098).

In 2005, the Friends of the Archive Fund was set up to raise money from membership and donations in order to fund occasional projects in support of the Archive of The Society of Apothecaries of London, as circumstances allow.

During 2019/2020, the trustees took the decision to set aside funds raised from supporters in the designated Diamond Patrons' fund to be used in the future to pilot new initiatives, such as events with different formats and involvement in innovative partnerships.

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)
for the year ended 31 August 2023**

11. THE FUNDS OF THE CHARITY (Continued)

During 2019/2020, the Faculty received an anonymous donation which the trustees have set aside in the designated publicity fund to be used to publicise the Faculty and its activities in the future.

Included within the General Fund are net unrealised gains arising on the revaluation of investments totalling £29,161 (31 August 2022: £34,783).

	Balance at 1 September 2021 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Losses on investments £	Balance at 31 August 2022 £
Restricted income funds:					
Archive Fund	864	554	-	-	1,418
Geoffrey Flavell Fund	95,374	887	(3,083)	(19,235)	73,943
Friends of the Archive Fund	22,576	3,447	(2,071)	-	23,952
	<u>118,814</u>	<u>4,888</u>	<u>(5,154)</u>	<u>(19,235)</u>	<u>99,313</u>
Unrestricted income funds:					
Designated Diamond Patrons' fund	4,547	1,200	(94)	-	5,653
Designated publicity fund	740	-	(90)	-	650
General Fund	106,660	61,621	(75,372)	(6,479)	86,430
	<u>111,947</u>	<u>62,821</u>	<u>(75,556)</u>	<u>(6,479)</u>	<u>92,733</u>
	<u>230,761</u>	<u>67,709</u>	<u>(80,710)</u>	<u>(25,714)</u>	<u>192,046</u>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)
for the year ended 31 August 2023**

12. ANALYSIS OF NET ASSETS BETWEEN FUNDS

	Fixed assets £	Net current assets/ (liabilities) £	Total £
As at 31 August 2023:			
Restricted income funds:			
Archive Fund	-	1,758	1,758
Geoffrey Flavell Fund	62,845	10,291	73,136
Friends of the Archive Fund	-	25,067	25,067
Unrestricted income funds:			
Designated Diamond Patrons' fund	-	8,823	8,823
Designated publicity fund	-	533	533
General Fund	58,129	(4,352)	53,777
NET ASSETS	<u>120,974</u> =====	<u>42,120</u> =====	<u>163,094</u> =====
	Fixed assets £	Net current assets £	Total £
As at 31 August 2022:			
Restricted income funds:			
Archive Fund	-	1,418	1,418
Geoffrey Flavell Fund	67,627	6,316	73,943
Friends of the Archive Fund	-	23,952	23,952
Unrestricted income funds:			
Designated Diamond Patrons' fund	-	5,653	5,653
Designated publicity fund	-	650	650
General Fund	82,752	3,678	86,430
NET ASSETS	<u>150,379</u> =====	<u>41,667</u> =====	<u>192,046</u> =====

13. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

The Faculty is related to the following other charities by virtue of common management and administration by The Society of Apothecaries of London ("the Society"):

- The Worshipful Society of Apothecaries General Charity Limited
- Faculty of Conflict and Catastrophe Medicine of the Worshipful Society of Apothecaries of London

The Society operates a central cash management function, under which certain income is received and certain expenditure is incurred on behalf of the Faculty, and then reallocated by way of inter-entity accounts. Unsettled inter-entity transactions (where relevant) are shown above in debtors and creditors as at the balance sheet date.

There were no other transactions undertaken with any other related parties during the current or previous year.

Accounts

Charity Number: 233234

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

TRUSTEES' ANNUAL REPORT & UNAUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 AUGUST 2022

RSM UK Tax and Accounting Limited
Third Floor, One London Square,
Cross Lanes, Guildford,
Surrey GU1 1UN

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**TRUSTEES' ANNUAL REPORT
for the year ended 31 August 2022**

The trustees present their report and the financial statements of the Faculty of the History & Philosophy of Medicine and Pharmacy of the Worshipful Society of Apothecaries of London ("the Faculty") for the year ended 31 August 2022.

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the accounting policies set out in the notes to the financial statements and comply with the Charities Act 2011, the governing document of the Faculty, and Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their financial statements in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (effective 1 January 2019).

OBJECTIVES AND ACTIVITIES

Charitable objectives

The registered charitable objectives for which the Faculty was established are to foster and extend more general interest in medical history and to attract the co-operation of general historians, so that work in this field may be co-ordinated with wider historical studies.

Charitable activities

In pursuance of its overall goals, the Faculty disseminates information on the history and philosophy of medicine and pharmacy. This is principally achieved by organising courses, seminars, lectures, and meetings.

Membership of the Faculty is open to the public, and as far as possible the public are encouraged to take an interest in the work of the Faculty.

The Faculty also operates the following restricted funds:

The Archives fund was set up in 2002 in support of the Archives of the Society which generates funds and meets costs. The archives are available for public use under the supervision of the Clerk of the Society.

The Geoffrey Flavell fund was set up in 2004 upon receipt of a legacy from Mrs Flavell bequeathed to the Faculty in memory of Geoffrey Flavell, Mrs Flavell's late husband. The legacy is used to meet the costs of the Flavell Lecture on the history of cardiothoracic surgery, which is held every two years, and also assisting with the funding of courses and examinations for undergraduates.

The Friends of the Archive fund was set up in 2005 and raises money from membership and donations in order to fund occasional projects in support of the Archives of the Society, as circumstances allow.

Indicators, milestones and benchmarks

In order to determine the success of the Faculty's activity in fulfilling its charitable objectives, the trustees monitor the following range of measures of performance:

- The level of membership of the Faculty;
- The principal reasons for turnover in that membership year by year;
- The level of attendance at Faculty organised courses, seminars, lectures and meetings;
- Feedback received from attendees on the quality of, and the potential value derived from, Faculty organised courses, seminars, lectures and meetings;

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**TRUSTEES' ANNUAL REPORT (Continued)
for the year ended 31 August 2022**

- The number of subsidised undergraduates on the History of Medicine and the Ethics and Philosophy of Healthcare courses and the number subsidised to take the Diploma examinations;
- Feedback received by the Faculty from those receiving funding, in particular in relation to the difference that the funding has actually made to those individuals or institutions involved;
- The amount of funding it is possible for the Faculty to give to the Archives of the Society;
- The amount of interest expressed by third parties in the Archives of the Society;
- The level of membership of, and the amount of donations to, the Friends of the Archives fund; and
- Feedback on the work of the Friends of the Archives as regards the dissemination of information on the history and philosophy of medicine and pharmacy.

Public benefit

The trustees have taken The Charity Commission's general guidance on public benefit (contained within the recently revised guidance publication "Charities and Public Benefit") and the specific guidance on public benefit (contained within the guidance publication "The Advancement of Education for the Public Benefit") into consideration in preparing their statement on public benefit contained within this trustees' annual report.

Trustees' assessment of public benefit, benefits and beneficiaries

Given the relatively small size of the Faculty, the trustees are able to consider delivery of public benefit case by case when determining how best to disseminate information through its activities each year. On that basis, the trustees consider that the Faculty continues to fulfil its charitable objectives for the public benefit.

Grant making policy

When resources permit, the Faculty offers grants to undergraduate students taking the Faculty's courses on the History of Medicine and the Ethics and Philosophy of Healthcare or entering the associated Diploma examinations. These grants are publicised by the Faculty and by the Society and made known to medical schools.

All undergraduates taking a degree at a university or similar higher education establishment in the United Kingdom are eligible to apply for these grants, and they should do so by writing to the Faculty's principal address in advance of the closing start date for the course or examination. Bursaries towards the cost of the examination fee are allocated on a first-come first-served basis. This area has been reviewed by the Faculty to ensure wider and fairer distribution with no disadvantage to the Faculty and changes will apply in the coming year.

Relationships with related parties

The operations of the Faculty are integrally linked to those of the Society of Apothecaries of London ("the Society") and the Faculty is fundamentally reliant upon the continued support of the Society to maintain its on-going existence. This is particularly relevant in the case of the office space and resources used by the staff that manage the day-to-day activities of the Faculty, which are provided by the Society each year at minimal cost to the Faculty.

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**TRUSTEES' ANNUAL REPORT (Continued)
for the year ended 31 August 2022**

The Society's ancient hall provides a central venue for all trustees' meetings, the majority of Faculty organised courses, seminars, lectures, and meetings, and is the administrative headquarters of the Faculty. Some operational costs incurred by the Faculty are either paid for directly or recharged to the Faculty by the Society. However, no attempt is made to identify and account for any additional notional staff, facilities, and other administrative costs that the Faculty might be incurring, or the gift-in-kind being donated by the Society on the grounds that any such attempt would be highly subjective.

Representation on other bodies

The Faculty does not currently pursue its charitable objectives through trustee representation on any bodies other than the Court of Assistants of the Society of Apothecaries of London.

ACHIEVEMENTS AND PERFORMANCE

Activities and events

The activities of the Faculty in 2021/2022 were still affected by the global impact of COVID-19 with most courses being held on-line during the winter and spring. The in-person events and courses resumed early March 2022, with some being held as hybrid. However, despite these difficulties, during the 2021/2022 academic year, the Faculty organised and funded the following:

- eight eponymous lectures including a joint lecture with the Faculty of Conflict and Catastrophe Medicine;
- a part-time Diploma course in the History of Medicine, which attracted 27 participants from across the globe including China, South America, Australia and the USA, ranging from undergraduates to retired medical practitioners;
- a part-time Diploma course in the Ethics and Philosophy of Healthcare, which attracted nine participants;

The Faculty also ran an on-line Pharmacy History Explorer Course with 20 delegates from the UK and abroad. In future it is planned that an in-person Pharmacy History course will alternate with the three day History of Medicine Course.

The Faculty ran a one day joint symposium called 'The Largest and the Best' with the Society for the History of Alchemy and Chemistry marking the 350th Anniversary of the Society of Apothecaries' Laboratories, with 63 delegates registered.

The Faculty collaborated with the London Museums of Health and Medicine to run a three day History of Medicine at seven venues in London. This attracted 16 delegates. Both organisations agreed to jointly run this biennially.

Impact of activities and events

The Faculty courses and lectures were run entirely online, and were well supported in 2021/2022, and the eponymous lectures had an average audience of 55 to 70 (2020/2021: 80 to 100). The Fellowship scheme had 120 (2020/2021: 130) members with an average 8 to 10 supporting seminars (2020/2021: 15 to 30) in the History and Philosophy of Medicine.

The Creative Writing in Medical Ethics part of the Fellows annual writing course took place in January 2022 with eight delegates in attendance.

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**TRUSTEES' ANNUAL REPORT (Continued)
for the year ended 31 August 2022**

FINANCIAL REVIEW

Financial results of activities and events

The Faculty recognised voluntary income of £3,271 (2020/2021: £3,444), investment income of £2,040 (2020/2021: £2,267), and income from the dissemination of information of £62,398 (2020/2021: £44,652). The Faculty spent £80,710 (2020/2021: £68,430) disseminating information, including £3,540 (2020/2021: £3,540) on governance matters.

Grant making

The Faculty gave grants to two (2020/2021: six) undergraduate students, who took the history of medicine exam in 2021/2022, and grants to three (2020/2021: four) undergraduate students, who took the philosophy of medicine exam in 2021/2022.

Reserves policy

In recent years, the costs to the Faculty of disseminating information through the organisation of courses, seminars, lectures, and meetings has exceeded income directly generated from those attending the courses, seminars, lectures, and meetings.

In order to encourage continued interest in the history and philosophy of medicine and pharmacy, the trustees want the Faculty to be able to offer such subsidised courses, seminars, lectures, and meetings in perpetuity. They do this by providing the Hall as a venue for these events, and through provision of other in-kind support.

Whilst *ad hoc* donations continue to be important additional source of income for the charity, the trustees are keen to avoid reliance upon voluntary income to supplement the annual budget for organising courses, seminars, lectures, and meetings.

The charity's principal recurring source of annual income continues to be investment income derived from the Faculty's investments portfolio. Therefore, the trustees have continued to adopt a deliberate policy of reinvesting investment income each year.

The trustees have set a target annual funding requirement for the Faculty of £20,000 of recurring unrestricted income, which they feel will enable a more stable budgeted level of expenditure to be achieved.

On the basis that this target is to be met by returns on the Faculty's unrestricted investments portfolio, and at a target rate of income return of 4%, the trustees will continue to accumulate free reserves until the implied target level of £500,000 has been reached.

At 31 August 2022, the free reserves of the Faculty amounted to £86,430 (31 August 2021: £106,660).

In addition, the Faculty was holding £6,303 (31 August 2021: £5,287) in designated funds and £99,313 (31 August 2021: £118,814) in reserve for restricted purposes.

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**TRUSTEES' ANNUAL REPORT (Continued)
for the year ended 31 August 2022**

Investments policy

Under the rules of the governing document of the Faculty, the trustees have wide ranging powers to invest the funds of the Faculty as they see fit within the scope of the laws and regulations applying in the United Kingdom. In practice, the trustees take advice from the charity's investment managers on appropriate investments, which will meet the requirements of their investment strategy derived from the reserves policy as described above.

The trustees' current investment strategy is to maintain a low risk portfolio of investments that achieves an overall level of capital growth whilst also generating adequate levels of investment income. The trustees aspire to avoid investment in anything that they consider to be socially, environmentally or ethically unsound.

The investment performance is regularly reviewed by the trustees, who meet at least annually with the Faculty's investment managers, and receive quarterly reports from the investment managers on the investment portfolios.

In the current usual economic climate, capital and income returns on the Faculty's investment asset are well below the governors' requirements, but until conditions in financial markets improve the trustees are aware that volatility is highly likely to persist.

Risk and corporate governance matters

As a board, the trustees are risk averse, and will therefore do everything in their power to minimise the Faculty's exposure to risk at all times. Risk management and corporate governance matters are seen as the collective responsibility of all members of the Court, who are fundamentally assisted in fulfilling this responsibility by the Clerk.

The governors have a formal risk management process and regularly maintain a risk register, in which the purpose and activities of the Faculty are embedded. The governors' consideration to the charity's exposure to actual or potential risks is implicit in the governors' decision-making processes.

With none of the Worshipful Society of Apothecaries' property or staff directly involved with this Faculty, the trustees consider that the current major risks to which the charity is exposed to be the loss of administrative support given by the Society, a failure of the membership of the Faculty or some similar indication of a failure in public interest in the Faculty's activities, and a catastrophic loss on the invested assets. The former risks are considered to be remote and, as far as possible, mechanisms are in place to mitigate the latter.

PLANS FOR FUTURE PERIODS

Future strategy

The trustees' long-term goal for the Faculty is to secure its financial stability in perpetuity, so that it can continue indefinitely disseminating information through the organisation of courses, seminars, lectures, and meetings. The Faculty's reserves and investments policies are derived directly from this long-term goal, and are therefore, the key to the charity's future strategy.

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**TRUSTEES' ANNUAL REPORT (Continued)
for the year ended 31 August 2022**

Future activities and events

In 2022/2023, the Faculty will continue to encourage as much participation as possible in all of its activities and events with particular emphasis on both increases in the number of students on the courses and in the number of Fellows continuing their academic activities.

Impact of activities and events

In light of moving out of the effect of lockdown and the impact of COVID-19, the Faculty has adapted its approach to activities and events in accordance with government guidelines. In view of the above expectations for the activities that the Faculty will undertake in 2022/2023, the trustees will use the following targets to assess the charity's performance and success in providing funding for beneficiaries:

- To organise eight eponymous lectures that are well received by attendees;
- To continue to use the Diamond Patrons' Fund as an opportunity to foster new/partnered events;
- To aim for 30 participants in the course in the History of Medicine;
- To aim for 30 participants in the course in Medical Ethics and the Philosophy of Medicine;
- To increase membership numbers in both categories that are offered by the Faculty;
- To organise events outside the Faculty's normal activities to build upon the success of initiatives in earlier years;
- To encourage partnerships with external organisations;
- To engage with medical schools on Faculty courses and the Society's history; and
- To continue to build on the History of Pharmacy subject area.

STRUCTURE, GOVERNANCE AND MANAGEMENT

Status and history

The Faculty of the History & Philosophy of Medicine and Pharmacy of the Worshipful Society of Apothecaries of London was originally set up by the Society of Apothecaries of London ("the Society") in 1959 as the Faculty of the History of Medicine and Pharmacy and changed its title to the Faculty of the History & Philosophy of Medicine and Pharmacy in 1973.

The Faculty is governed by the rules and regulations set down in the resolution that was used to set it up on 3 April 1959 and became a registered charity on 11 June 1964.

Organisational structure

The trustees of the Faculty are the members of the Court of Assistants of the Society of Apothecaries of London ("the Court"). The overall strategic direction of the Faculty is determined by the trustees, who meet five times a year to consider all matters of relevance to the charity.

Ms Briony Hudson was elected President of the Faculty from April 2020 for a term of three years. An Executive Committee of the Faculty, which is chaired by the President of the Faculty, is elected by the Faculty at each Annual General Meeting and is delegated powers by the trustees to run the day-to-day business of the Faculty. The Executive Committee meets four times a year before lectures, to consider the activities of the Faculty and their financial implications. The governors annually appoint a Visitor and a Deputy Visitor to the Faculty, who are *ex officio* members of the Executive Committee. These Visitors report to the trustees at the five meetings of the Court that are held each year and the Faculty President attends the meeting of trustees twice a year.

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**TRUSTEES' ANNUAL REPORT (Continued)
for the year ended 31 August 2022**

The implementation of day-to-day management of the Faculty is dealt with by Ms Maria Ferran, the Faculty Manager, under the supervision of the Executive Committee. She is line managed by Mr Nick Royle who is Treasurer to the Faculty. Mr Royle is also the Clerk to the Society, and his team of staff are also all employees of the Society. The trustees supervise and control the use of the authority delegated to the Executive Committee, to the Faculty Manager, to Mr Royle through reports, reviews and agenda items at their regular board meetings. The members of the Executive Committee are the key management personnel of the Faculty.

Method of recruitment, appointment, election, induction and training of trustees

The trustees of the charity are the members of the Court of Assistants of the Society of Apothecaries of London.

Recruitment, appointment and election

When the number of members of the Court falls below 24, the Master of the Society declares a vacancy and calls for the nomination of candidates from amongst all the Liveryman of the Society. The responsibilities and duties of a member of the Court, including those of charity trusteeship, are made clear to all candidates nominated for election.

At a specified meeting of the Court, proposers of candidates speak about their nominee's suitability and qualities, and letters of support for, and the curriculum vitae of, candidates are tabled for review by the members of the Court. At the following meeting of the Court, an election by ballot is conducted by the remaining members of the Court to appoint the new member.

To the extent that certain specific skills and qualities are considered desirable in a new trustee, the members of the Court will naturally tend to elect the candidate with the most suitable range of those skills and qualities.

Induction and training

Having been briefed on the nature of the role of a member of the Court prior to election, the responsibilities and duties are reiterated to the new member upon appointment by the Clerk. In relation to the role of a trustee of the Faculty, a selection of the most up to date guidance available from the Charity Commission is provided to the new trustee, together with information on how and where further relevant information may be obtained.

In terms of on-going training for trustees, the Clerk keeps abreast of regulatory and legislative developments as they apply to the Faculty through contact with the Faculty's professional advisers and regulators. Training will then be arranged and provided to the trustees as and when a need arises or is identified.

Sub-committees

In addition to the Executive Committee as described above, the Faculty also makes use of a further sub-committee that organises the annual eponymous lecture programme.

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**TRUSTEES' ANNUAL REPORT (Continued)
for the year ended 31 August 2022**

Trustees' responsibilities in the preparation of financial statements

The trustees of the Faculty of the History & Philosophy of Medicine and Pharmacy of the Worshipful Society of Apothecaries of London are responsible for preparing the trustees' annual report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

The law applicable to charities in England and Wales requires the trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charity and of the income and expenditure of the charity for that period. In preparing those financial statements, the trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP;
- make judgements and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements; and
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charity will continue in business.

The trustees are responsible for keeping proper accounting records that disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charity and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Charities Act 2011, the Charity (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 and the provisions of the constitution. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charity and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The trustees are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the charity and financial information included on the charity's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of financial statements may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**TRUSTEES' ANNUAL REPORT (Continued)
for the year ended 31 August 2022**

Independent examiner

Kerry Gallagher FCA DChA of RSM UK Tax and Accounting Limited has indicated her willingness to continue in office.

Statement as to disclosure of information to the independent examiner

The trustees at the date of approval of this trustees' annual report confirm that so far as each of them is aware, there is no relevant information of which the charity's independent examiner is unaware, and the trustees have taken all steps that they ought to have taken as trustees to make themselves aware of any relevant information and to establish that the independent examiner is aware of that information.

REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS

The trustees of the Faculty have held office since 1 September 2021, as follows:

Dr J J C Holliday	Master
Prof J Anderson	Immediate Past Master
Air Vice Marshal A K Mozumder	Senior Warden
Dr J E Neild	Junior Warden
Dr D W Adams	Honorary Treasurer

Mr N L Wood
Dr R G H Bethel
Dr P J H Tooley
Dr J C Moore-Gillon
Dr R N Palmer
Dr C G Mackworth-Young
Prof M N Rossor
Prof M J G Farthing

Dr P O'Mórdha
Prof F J Wilcox
Dr T D Baker
Dr D B Jefferys
Prof C M Nutting
Prof L G A Martini (appointed 17 June 2022)
Dr L N Winter-Dean (appointed 17 June 2022)

The principal address of the Faculty is the offices of the Faculty of the History & Philosophy of Medicine and Pharmacy of the Worshipful Society of Apothecaries of London at Apothecaries Hall, Black Friars Lane, London EC4V 6EJ. The charity is registered under the Charity number 233234.

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**TRUSTEES' ANNUAL REPORT (Continued)
for the year ended 31 August 2022**

The trustees have made the following professional appointments:

Solicitor:	Rosling King LLP, 55 Ludgate Hill, London EC4M
Accountant:	RSM UK Tax and Accounting Limited, Third Floor, One London Square, Cross Lanes, Guildford, Surrey GU1 1UN
Independent Examiner:	Kerry Gallagher FCA DChA of RSM UK Tax and Accounting Limited, Davidson House, Forbury Square, Reading Berkshire RG1 3EU
Banker:	Coutts & Co, 440 Strand, London WC2R 0QS
Investment Manager:	Rathbones Investment Management, 8 Finsbury Circus, London EC2M 7AZ

Mr N Royle, who is the Clerk to the Court and an *ex officio* member of the Executive Committee, is the senior member of staff responsible for the day-to-day management of the Faculty.

EXEMPTIONS FROM DISCLOSURE

No exemptions from the disclosure requirements applicable to a small charity have been taken in this trustees' annual report.

FUNDS HELD AS CUSTODIAN

Although the Faculty of the History & Philosophy of Medicine and Pharmacy of the Worshipful Society of Apothecaries of London maintains restricted funds to deal with income that is earmarked for a particular purpose by donors, sponsors, and other funders, the Faculty of the History & Philosophy of Medicine and Pharmacy of the Worshipful Society of Apothecaries of London does not currently hold any such funds, and the trustees do not anticipate that it will in the future hold any funds as custodian for any third party.

This report was approved by the trustees on 20/03/23, and was signed for and on behalf of the board by

Nick Royle

..... Clerk and Treasurer of the Faculty

Mr N Royle

20/03/23

.....

INDEPENDENT EXAMINER'S REPORT TO THE TRUSTEES OF THE FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON

I report to the trustees on my examination of the financial statements of the Faculty of the History & Philosophy of Medicine and Pharmacy of the Worshipful Society of Apothecaries of London ('the charity') for the year ended 31 August 2022, which are set out on pages 12 to 24.

Responsibilities and basis of report

As trustees of the charity, you are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements in accordance with the requirements of the Charities Act 2011 ('the 2011 Act').

I report in respect of my examination of the charity's financial statements carried out under section 145 of the 2011 Act, and in carrying out my examination I have followed all the applicable Directions given by the Charity Commission under section 145 (5)(b) of the 2011 Act.

An independent examination does not involve gathering all the evidence that would be required in an audit, and consequently, does not cover all the matters that an auditor considers in giving their opinion on the financial statements. The planning and conduct of an audit go beyond the limited assurance that an independent examination can provide. Consequently, I express no opinion as to whether the financial statements present a 'true and fair view' and my report is limited to those specific matters set out in the independent examiner's statement.

Independent examiner's statement

I have completed my examination. I confirm that no material matters have come to my attention in connection with the examination giving me reasonable cause to believe that in any material respect:

1. accounting records were not kept in respect of the charity as required by section 130 of the 2011 Act; or
2. the financial statements do not accord with those records; or
3. the financial statements do not comply with the applicable requirements concerning the form and content of financial statements set out in the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 other than any requirement that the accounts give a 'true and fair view' which is not a matter considered as part of an independent examination.

I have no concerns and have come across no other matters in connection with the examination to which attention should be drawn in this report in order to enable a proper understanding of the financial statements to be reached.

Kerry Gallagher

Signed:

Name: Kerry Gallagher FCA DChA

Name of applicable listed body: The Institute of Chartered Accountants in England and Wales

Relevant professional qualification or membership of professional body: FCA

ON BEHALF OF RSM UK TAX AND ACCOUNTING LIMITED

Chartered Accountants

Davidson House, Forbury Square, Reading, Berkshire RG1 3EU

20/03/23

Date:

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES
for the year ended 31 August 2022**

	Notes	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total 2022 £	Total 2021 £
INCOME FROM:					
Donations and legacies	2	2,346	925	3,271	3,444
Charitable activities					
Income from disseminating information	3	59,317	3,081	62,398	44,652
Investments	4	1,158	882	2,040	2,267
TOTAL		62,821	4,888	67,709	50,363
EXPENDITURE ON:					
Charitable activities					
Costs of disseminating information	7	(75,556)	(5,154)	(80,710)	(68,430)
TOTAL		(75,556)	(5,154)	(80,710)	(68,430)
(Losses)/gains on investments	8	(6,479)	(19,235)	(25,714)	35,333
NET (EXPENDITURE)/INCOME FOR THE YEAR AND NET MOVEMENT IN FUNDS		(19,214)	(19,501)	(38,715)	17,266
RECONCILIATION OF FUNDS					
Fund balances brought forward at 1 September 2021		111,947	118,814	230,761	213,495
FUND BALANCES CARRIED FORWARD AT 31 AUGUST 2022	12	92,733	99,313	192,046	230,761
		=====	=====	=====	=====

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES
for the year ended 31 August 2021**

	Notes	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total 2021 £	Total 2020 £
INCOME FROM:					
Donations and legacies	2	2,123	1,321	3,444	6,134
Charitable activities					
Income from disseminating information	3	42,262	2,390	44,652	46,862
Investments	4	1,323	944	2,267	4,337
TOTAL		45,708	4,655	50,363	57,333
EXPENDITURE ON:					
Charitable activities					
Costs of disseminating information	7	(65,399)	(3,031)	(68,430)	(67,192)
TOTAL		(65,399)	(3,031)	(68,430)	(67,192)
Gains/(losses) on investments	8	22,217	13,116	35,333	(9,679)
NET INCOME/(EXPENDITURE) FOR THE YEAR AND NET MOVEMENT IN FUNDS		2,526	14,740	17,266	(19,538)
RECONCILIATION OF FUNDS					
Fund balances brought forward at 1 September 2020		109,421	104,074	213,495	233,033
FUND BALANCES CARRIED FORWARD AT 31 AUGUST 2021	12	111,947	118,814	230,761	213,495
		=====	=====	=====	=====

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**BALANCE SHEET
as at 31 August 2022**

	Notes	2022 £	2021 £
FIXED ASSETS			
Investments	8	150,379	229,093
CURRENT ASSETS			
Debtors	9	-	20
Cash at bank and in hand		58,466	19,776
		<u>58,466</u>	<u>19,796</u>
LIABILITIES			
Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year	10	(16,799)	(18,128)
NET CURRENT ASSETS		<u>41,667</u>	<u>1,668</u>
TOTAL ASSETS LESS CURRENT LIABILITIES & NET ASSETS		<u>192,046</u> =====	<u>230,761</u> =====
THE FUNDS OF THE CHARITY			
Restricted income funds			
Archive fund	12	1,418	864
Geoffrey Flavell fund	12	73,943	95,374
Friends of the Archive fund	12	23,952	22,576
Unrestricted income funds			
Designated Diamond Patrons' fund	12	5,653	4,547
Designated publicity fund	12	650	740
General fund	12	86,430	106,660
TOTAL CHARITY FUNDS	13	<u>192,046</u> =====	<u>230,761</u> =====

The financial statements on pages 12 to 24 were approved by the trustees and authorised for issue on
20/03/23, and are signed on their behalf by

Jonathan Holliday

..... Master

Dr J J C Holliday

20/03/23

.....

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
for the year ended 31 August 2022**

1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Legal status

The Faculty of the History & Philosophy of Medicine and Pharmacy of the Worshipful Society of Apothecaries of London (the Faculty) is an unincorporated charitable trust registered as a charity with the Charity Commission for England and Wales under charity number 233234. The Faculty's principal address is at Apothecaries Hall, Black Friars Lane, London EC4V 6EJ, and its principal activities are disclosed in the trustees' annual report.

Basis of accounting

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with FRS 102 "The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland" and under the historical cost convention, except as modified for the annual revaluation of fixed asset investments.

Within the definitions of FRS 102, the charity is a public benefit entity.

The financial statements have also been prepared in accordance with the accounting policies set out in detail below and comply with the Charities Act 2011, the governing document of the Faculty, and Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their financial statements in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (effective 1 January 2019).

The Faculty adopts the Charities SORP (FRS 102) as updated in January 2019, rather than applying the Charities 2005 SORP which has been withdrawn but is still referred to in the extant Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008. This departure has been necessary for the financial statements to show a true and fair view in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice effective for accounting periods beginning on or after 1 January 2019.

Going concern

The trustees have reviewed the financial forecasts for the Faculty and have in particular considered its anticipated income and expenditure commitments for a period of at least twelve months from the date of approval of these financial statements. Despite the inevitable negative impact of COVID-19 and the continuing uncertain economic outlook, the trustees believe that the Faculty has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for at least the next twelve months and to meet all of its liabilities during that period as they fall due. For that reason, the trustees continue to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the financial statements.

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)
for the year ended 31 August 2022**

1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Income

General donations and other similar types of voluntary income are brought into account when receivable and donated income is included gross of any attributable tax recoverable, where relevant. Donations given for specific purposes are treated as restricted income.

Investment income is accounted for on a receivable basis once the dividend or interest has been declared.

All other types of income are accounted for on an accruals basis and recognised as income when earned by the Faculty.

Expenditure

Expenditure is allocated directly to the Faculty's principal activity or as governance costs, where the costs can be so identified. All other costs are apportioned between those same categories on the basis of the trustees' estimate of the relevant allocations.

Grants payable are recognised in the period in which the approved offer is conveyed to the recipient except in those cases where the offer is conditional, such grants being recognised only when the conditions attaching to the award are fulfilled. Grants offered subject to conditions, which have not been met at the balance sheet date, are noted as a potential commitment, but are not treated as a liability.

Governance costs are the costs associated with running the Faculty as a registered charity under charity law as it applies in England and Wales. Currently, governance costs comprise solely the costs of the statutory independent examination.

Investments

The Faculty's investments are included in the balance sheet at fair value (their market value). The gains or losses arising upon their annual revaluation are included in the statement of financial activities.

Financial instruments

A financial instrument is a contract that gives rise to a financial asset of one entity and a financial liability or equity instrument of another entity. Financial instruments are therefore classified and accounted for according to the substance of the contractual arrangement as financial assets, financial liabilities or equity instruments. An equity instrument is any contract that evidences a residual interest in the assets of the entity after deducting all of its liabilities.

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)
for the year ended 31 August 2022**

1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Financial assets and liabilities

The Faculty's debtors and creditors that meet the definition of either a financial asset or a financial liability are initially recognised at the transaction value and thereafter are stated at amortised cost using the effective interest method.

Fund accounting

The general fund comprises the accumulated surpluses of unrestricted income over expenditure, which are available for use in furtherance of the general objectives of the Faculty.

Designated funds are a particular form of unrestricted funds consisting of amounts, which have been allocated or designated for specific purposes by the trustees. The use of designated funds remains at the discretion of the trustees.

Restricted funds are funds subject to specific conditions imposed by donors. The purpose and use of the restricted funds are set out in the notes to the accounts. Amounts unspent at the year end are carried forward in the balance sheet.

2. DONATIONS AND LEGACIES	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted funds £	Total 2022 £	Total 2021 £
Archive donations	-	925	925	1,854
Other donation income	2,346	-	2,346	1,590
	<u>2,346</u>	<u>925</u>	<u>3,271</u>	<u>3,444</u>
	=====	=====	=====	=====
3. INCOME FROM DISSEMINATING INFORMATION	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted funds £	Total 2022 £	Total 2021 £
Faculty membership fees	12,200	-	12,200	11,897
Fellowship membership	5,109	-	5,109	5,715
Course fees	32,430	-	32,430	20,146
Lecture income	7,713	5	7,718	4,654
Symposium income	1,865	-	1,865	-
Friends of the Archive income	-	3,076	3,076	2,140
Other income	-	-	-	100
	<u>59,317</u>	<u>3,081</u>	<u>62,398</u>	<u>44,652</u>
	=====	=====	=====	=====

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)
for the year ended 31 August 2022**

4.	INVESTMENTS	Unrestricted funds	Restricted funds	Total 2022	Total 2021
		£	£	£	£
	Income from investments listed on a recognised stock exchange	1,158	882	2,040	2,267
		=====		=====	=====

5. CONTRIBUTION OF VOLUNTEERS

In addition to the trustees, the Faculty is also reliant upon the contributions made by members, who contribute significant amounts of their time in the delivery of charitable activities. The trustees are unable to estimate the contribution of volunteers in any meaningful or consistent manner, but they are grateful for the support that members continue to provide.

6. STAFF COSTS & GIFTS-IN-KIND

The Faculty does not employ any staff, nor does it incur any staff costs directly. The Faculty pays The Society of Apothecaries of London ("the Society") for the services of the Faculty Manager. The trustees, the members of the Executive Committee and the Clerk to the Society are the key management personnel of the Faculty. The trustees and key management personnel received no remuneration for their services provided to the Faculty during the current or previous year, and additionally, the trustees were not reimbursed for any expenses incurred on behalf of the Faculty during the current or previous year.

The operations of the Faculty are integrally linked to those of the Society and the Faculty is fundamentally reliant upon the continued support of the Society to maintain its on-going existence. Other than in respect of the Faculty Manager, this is particularly relevant in the case of the other staff that manage the day-to-day activities of the Faculty, whose services are provided by the Society each year at minimal, if any, cost to the Faculty.

The Society's ancient hall provides a central venue for all trustees' meetings, the majority of Faculty organised courses, seminars, lectures, and meetings, and is the administrative headquarters of the Faculty. Some operational costs incurred by the Faculty are either paid for directly or recharged to the Faculty by the Society. However, no attempt is made to identify and account for any additional notional staff, facilities, and other administrative costs that the Faculty might be incurring, or the gift-in-kind being donated by the Society, on the grounds that any such attempt would be highly subjective.

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)
for the year ended 31 August 2022**

7.	COSTS OF DISSEMINATING INFORMATION	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted funds £	Total 2022 £	Total 2021 £
	Direct costs:				
	Course expenses	26,448	-	26,448	22,717
	Lecturers' fees & lecture expenses	5,448	-	5,448	1,147
	Symposium expenses	1,222	-	1,222	-
	Printing, postage, & stationery	159	-	159	283
	Grants awarded to five (2020/2021: ten) undergraduates	-	3,080	3,080	2,933
	Fellowship honorarium awarded to five (2020/2021: two) individuals	1,687	-	1,687	2,100
	Archive expenses	-	2,069	2,069	3
	Diamond Patron Fund expenses	93	-	93	-
	Secretarial costs – Faculty Manager's costs recharged	35,582	-	35,582	34,344
	Other sundry expenses	1,377	5	1,382	1,363
	Governance costs:				
	Accountants' remuneration - Independent examination fees	3,540	-	3,540	3,540
		<u>75,556</u>	<u>5,154</u>	<u>80,710</u>	<u>68,430</u>
		=====			=====

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)
for the year ended 31 August 2022**

8. INVESTMENTS	2022 £	2021 £
Investments listed on a recognised stock exchange at market value:		
1 September 2021	229,093	163,035
Additions at cost	57,830	95,608
Disposal proceeds	(110,830)	(64,883)
Realised (losses)/gains	(8,561)	1,126
Unrealised (losses)/gains	(17,153)	34,207
	<u>150,379</u>	<u>229,093</u>
	=====	=====
At the balance sheet date, the market value of the portfolio comprised:		
UK investments	143,346	217,121
North American Investments	7,033	11,972
	<u>150,379</u>	<u>229,093</u>
	=====	=====
Fixed income securities	7,779	12,297
Equities and unit trusts	142,600	216,796
	<u>150,379</u>	<u>229,093</u>
	=====	=====

At the balance sheet date, the historical cost of the investments was £120,694 (2020/2021: £158,108).

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)
for the year ended 31 August 2022**

9.	DEBTORS	2022	2021
		£	£
	Amounts falling due within one year:		
	Amounts due from The Society of Apothecaries of London	-	20
		=====	=====
10.	CREDITORS	2022	2021
		£	£
	Amounts falling due within one year:		
	Amounts due to The Society of Apothecaries of London	1,148	100
	Amounts due to The Worshipful Society of Apothecaries General Charity Limited	1,608	1,400
	Accruals and deferred income	14,043	16,628
		-----	-----
		16,799	18,128
		=====	=====
	Deferred income:		
	Deferred income brought forward	12,888	3,030
	Amounts released to income	(12,888)	(3,030)
	Amounts received in advance	8,353	12,888
		-----	-----
	Deferred income carried forward	8,353	12,888
		=====	=====
	Deferred income carried forward comprises:		
	Subscription and course income received in advance	8,353	12,888
		=====	=====
11.	FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS	2022	2021
		£	£
	Carrying amount of financial assets:		
	Equity instruments measured at fair value	150,379	229,093
		=====	=====

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)
for the year ended 31 August 2022**

12. THE FUNDS OF THE CHARITY

	Balance at 1 September 2021 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Losses on investments £	Balance at 31 August 2022 £
Restricted income funds:					
Archive Fund	864	554	-	-	1,418
Geoffrey Flavell Fund	95,374	887	(3,083)	(19,235)	73,943
Friends of the Archive Fund	22,576	3,447	(2,071)	-	23,952
	<u>118,814</u>	<u>4,888</u>	<u>(5,154)</u>	<u>(19,235)</u>	<u>99,313</u>
Unrestricted income funds:					
Designated Diamond Patrons' fund	4,547	1,200	(94)	-	5,653
Designated publicity fund	740	-	(90)	-	650
General Fund	106,660	61,621	(75,372)	(6,479)	86,430
	<u>111,947</u>	<u>62,821</u>	<u>(75,556)</u>	<u>(6,479)</u>	<u>92,733</u>
	<u>230,761</u>	<u>67,709</u>	<u>(80,710)</u>	<u>(25,714)</u>	<u>192,046</u>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====

The Archive fund was set up in 2002 to reflect the fact that the Faculty received specific funding, including a National Lottery grant, towards the costs of operating the Archive of The Society of Apothecaries of London. The Faculty continues to receive specific donation income, which is used to cover some of the operational expenses of the archive.

The Geoffrey Flavell Fund was set up in 2004 when Mrs Flavell bequeathed the Faculty a legacy of £50,000 to be used to sponsor a bi-annual lecture on a subject related to cardiothoracic surgery. The lecture is to be commemorated by the awarding of a medal bearing the name of Geoffrey Flavell, Mrs Flavell's late husband. The first lecture took place during 2005. Included within the closing balance of the fund are net unrealised losses arising on the revaluation of investments totalling £5,098 (31 August 2021: net unrealised gains totalling £15,264).

In 2005, the Friends of the Archive Fund was set up to raise money from membership and donations in order to fund occasional projects in support of the Archive of The Society of Apothecaries of London, as circumstances allow.

During 2019/2020, the trustees took the decision to set aside funds raised from supporters in the designated Diamond Patrons' fund to be used in the future to pilot new initiatives, such as events with different formats and involvement in innovative partnerships.

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)
for the year ended 31 August 2022**

12. THE FUNDS OF THE CHARITY (Continued)

During 2019/2020, the Faculty received an anonymous donation which the trustees have set aside in the designated publicity fund to be used to publicise the Faculty and its activities in the future.

Included within the General Fund are net unrealised gains arising on the revaluation of investments totalling £34,783 (31 August 2021: £55,721).

	Balance at 1 September 2020 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Gains on investments £	Balance at 31 August 2021 £
Restricted income funds:					
Archive Fund	464	400	-	-	864
Geoffrey Flavell Fund	84,092	1,194	(3,028)	13,116	95,374
Friends of the Archive Fund	19,518	3,061	(3)	-	22,576
	<u>104,074</u>	<u>4,655</u>	<u>(3,031)</u>	<u>13,116</u>	<u>118,814</u>
Unrestricted income funds:					
Designated Diamond Patrons' fund	3,360	1,190	(3)	-	4,547
Designated publicity fund	1,000	-	(260)	-	740
General Fund	105,061	44,518	(65,136)	22,217	106,660
	<u>109,421</u>	<u>45,708</u>	<u>(65,399)</u>	<u>22,217</u>	<u>111,947</u>
	<u>213,495</u>	<u>50,363</u>	<u>(68,430)</u>	<u>35,333</u>	<u>230,761</u>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)
for the year ended 31 August 2022**

13. ANALYSIS OF NET ASSETS BETWEEN FUNDS

	Fixed assets	Net current assets	Total
	£	£	£
As at 31 August 2022:			
Restricted income funds:			
Archive Fund	-	1,418	1,418
Geoffrey Flavell Fund	67,627	6,316	73,943
Friends of the Archive Fund	-	23,952	23,952
Unrestricted income funds:			
Designated Diamond Patrons' fund	-	5,653	5,653
Designated publicity fund	-	650	650
General Fund	82,752	3,678	86,430
NET ASSETS	<u>150,379</u>	<u>41,667</u>	<u>192,046</u>
	=====	=====	=====
	Fixed	Net current	
	assets	assets/	
		(liabilities)	Total
	£	£	£
As at 31 August 2021:			
Restricted income funds:			
Archive Fund	-	864	864
Geoffrey Flavell Fund	98,444	(3,070)	95,374
Friends of the Archive Fund	-	22,576	22,576
Unrestricted income funds:			
Designated Diamond Patrons' fund	-	4,547	4,547
Designated publicity fund	-	740	740
General Fund	130,649	(23,989)	106,660
NET ASSETS	<u>229,093</u>	<u>1,668</u>	<u>230,761</u>
	=====	=====	=====

14. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

The Faculty is related to the following other charities by virtue of common management and administration by The Society of Apothecaries of London ("the Society"):

- The Worshipful Society of Apothecaries General Charity Limited
- Faculty of Conflict and Catastrophe Medicine of the Worshipful Society of Apothecaries of London

The Society operates a central cash management function, under which certain income is received and certain expenditure is incurred on behalf of the Faculty, and then reallocated by way of inter-entity accounts. Unsettled inter-entity transactions (where relevant) are shown above in debtors and creditors as at the balance sheet date.

There were no other transactions undertaken with any other related parties during the current or previous year.

Accounts

Charity Number: 233234

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

TRUSTEES' ANNUAL REPORT & UNAUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 AUGUST 2021

RSM UK Tax and Accounting Limited
Third Floor, One London Square,
Cross Lanes, Guildford,
Surrey GU1 1UN

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**TRUSTEES' ANNUAL REPORT
for the year ended 31 August 2021**

The trustees present their report and the financial statements of the Faculty of the History & Philosophy of Medicine and Pharmacy of the Worshipful Society of Apothecaries of London ("the Faculty") for the year ended 31 August 2021.

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the accounting policies set out in the notes to the financial statements and comply with the Charities Act 2011, the governing document of the Faculty, and Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their financial statements in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (effective 1 January 2019).

OBJECTIVES AND ACTIVITIES

Charitable objectives

The registered charitable objectives for which the Faculty was established are to foster and extend more general interest in medical history and to attract the co-operation of general historians, so that work in this field may be co-ordinated with wider historical studies.

Charitable activities

In pursuance of its overall goals, the Faculty disseminates information on the history and philosophy of medicine and pharmacy. This is principally achieved by organising courses, seminars, lectures, and meetings.

Membership of the Faculty is open to the public, and as far as possible the public are encouraged to take an interest in the work of the Faculty.

The Faculty also operates the following restricted funds:

The Archives fund was set up in 2002 in support of the Archives of the Society which generates funds and meets costs. The archives are available for public use under the supervision of the Clerk of the Society.

The Geoffrey Flavell fund was set up in 2004 upon receipt of a legacy from Mrs Flavell bequeathed to the Faculty in memory of Geoffrey Flavell, Mrs Flavell's late husband. The legacy is used to meet the costs of the Flavell Lecture on the history of cardiothoracic surgery, which is held every two years, and also assisting with the funding of courses and examinations for undergraduates.

The Friends of the Archive fund was set up in 2005 and raises money from membership and donations in order to fund occasional projects in support of the Archives of the Society, as circumstances allow.

Indicators, milestones and benchmarks

In order to determine the success of the Faculty's activity in fulfilling its charitable objectives, the trustees monitor the following range of measures of performance:

- The level of membership of the Faculty;
- The principal reasons for turnover in that membership year by year;
- The level of attendance at Faculty organised courses, seminars, lectures and meetings;
- Feedback received from attendees on the quality of, and the potential value derived from, Faculty organised courses, seminars, lectures and meetings;

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**TRUSTEES' ANNUAL REPORT (Continued)
for the year ended 31 August 2021**

- The number of subsidised undergraduates on the History of Medicine and the Ethics and Philosophy of Healthcare courses and the number subsidised to take the Diploma examinations;
- Feedback received by the Faculty from those receiving funding, in particular in relation to the difference that the funding has actually made to those individuals or institutions involved;
- The amount of funding it is possible for the Faculty to give to the Archives of the Society;
- The amount of interest expressed by third parties in the Archives of the Society;
- The level of membership of, and the amount of donations to, the Friends of the Archives fund; and
- Feedback on the work of the Friends of the Archives as regards the dissemination of information on the history and philosophy of medicine and pharmacy.

Public benefit

The trustees have taken The Charity Commission's general guidance on public benefit (contained within the recently revised guidance publication "Charities and Public Benefit") and the specific guidance on public benefit (contained within the guidance publication "The Advancement of Education for the Public Benefit") into consideration in preparing their statement on public benefit contained within this trustees' annual report.

Trustees' assessment of public benefit, benefits and beneficiaries

Given the relatively small size of the Faculty, the trustees are able to consider delivery of public benefit case by case when determining how best to disseminate information through its activities each year. On that basis, the trustees consider that the Faculty continues to fulfil its charitable objectives for the public benefit.

Grant making policy

When resources permit, the Faculty offers grants to undergraduate students taking the Faculty's courses on the History of Medicine and the Ethics and Philosophy of Healthcare or entering the associated Diploma examinations. These grants are publicised by the Faculty and by the Society and made known to medical schools.

All undergraduates taking a degree at a university or similar higher education establishment in the United Kingdom are eligible to apply for these grants, and they should do so by writing to the Faculty's principal address in advance of the closing start date for the course or examination. Bursaries towards the cost of the examination fee are allocated on a first-come first-served basis. This area has been reviewed by the Faculty to ensure wider and fairer distribution with no disadvantage to the Faculty and changes will apply in the coming year.

Relationships with related parties

The operations of the Faculty are integrally linked to those of the Society of Apothecaries of London ("the Society") and the Faculty is fundamentally reliant upon the continued support of the Society to maintain its on-going existence. This is particularly relevant in the case of the office space and resources used by the staff that manage the day-to-day activities of the Faculty, which are provided by the Society each year at minimal cost to the Faculty.

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**TRUSTEES' ANNUAL REPORT (Continued)
for the year ended 31 August 2021**

The Society's ancient hall provides a central venue for all trustees' meetings, the majority of Faculty organised courses, seminars, lectures, and meetings, and is the administrative headquarters of the Faculty. Some operational costs incurred by the Faculty are either paid for directly or recharged to the Faculty by the Society. However, no attempt is made to identify and account for any additional notional staff, facilities, and other administrative costs that the Faculty might be incurring, or the gift-in-kind being donated by the Society on the grounds that any such attempt would be highly subjective.

Representation on other bodies

The Faculty does not currently pursue its charitable objectives through trustee representation on any bodies other than the Court of Assistants of the Society of Apothecaries of London.

ACHIEVEMENTS AND PERFORMANCE

Activities and events

The activities of the Faculty were inevitably disrupted by the global impact of COVID-19 with venues for courses and events having to be closed and therefore all of the Faculty's interactions having to move on-line. However, despite these difficulties, during the 2020/2021 academic year, the Faculty organised and funded the following:

- eight eponymous lectures;
- a part-time Diploma course in the History of Medicine, which attracted nineteen participants ranging from undergraduates to retired medical practitioners;
- a part-time Diploma course in the Ethics and Philosophy of Healthcare, which attracted eleven participants;

Also, during the year, the Faculty continued to provide support for the Archives of the Society of Apothecaries through the Archive fund and the work of The Friends of the Archive.

Impact of activities and events

The Faculty courses and lectures were run entirely online, and were well supported in 2020/2021, and the eponymous lectures had an average audience of 80 to 100 (2019/2020: 85 to 90). The Fellowship scheme had 130 (2019/2020: 115) members with an average 15 to 30 online (2019/2020: 15 to 20) supporting seminars in the History and Philosophy of Medicine.

FINANCIAL REVIEW

Financial results of activities and events

The Faculty recognised voluntary income of £3,444 (2019/2020: £6,134), investment income of £2,267 (2019/2020: £4,337), and income from the dissemination of information of £44,652 (2019/2020: £46,862). The Faculty spent £68,430 (2018/2020: £67,192) disseminating information, including £3,540 (2019/2020: £3,300) on governance matters.

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**TRUSTEES' ANNUAL REPORT (Continued)
for the year ended 31 August 2021**

Grant making

The Faculty gave grants to six (2019/2020: No) undergraduate students, who took the history of medicine exam in 2020/2021, and grants to four (2019/2020: No) undergraduate students, who took the philosophy of medicine exam in 2020/2021.

Reserves policy

In recent years, the costs to the Faculty of disseminating information through the organisation of courses, seminars, lectures, and meetings has exceeded income directly generated from those attending the courses, seminars, lectures, and meetings.

In order to encourage continued interest in the history and philosophy of medicine and pharmacy, the trustees want the Faculty to be able to offer such subsidised courses, seminars, lectures, and meetings in perpetuity. They do this by providing the Hall as a venue for these events, and through provision of other in-kind support.

Whilst *ad hoc* donations continue to be important additional source of income for the charity, the trustees are keen to avoid reliance upon voluntary income to supplement the annual budget for organising courses, seminars, lectures, and meetings.

The charity's principal recurring source of annual income continues to be investment income derived from the Faculty's investments portfolio. Therefore, the trustees have continued to adopt a deliberate policy of reinvesting investment income each year.

The trustees have set a target annual funding requirement for the Faculty of £20,000 of recurring unrestricted income, which they feel will enable a more stable budgeted level of expenditure to be achieved.

On the basis that this target is to be met by returns on the Faculty's unrestricted investments portfolio, and at a target rate of income return of 4%, the trustees will continue to accumulate free reserves until the implied target level of £500,000 has been reached.

At 31 August 2021, the free reserves of the Faculty amounted to £106,660 (31 August 2020: £105,061).

In addition, the Faculty was holding £5,287 (31 August 2020: £4,360) in designated funds and £118,814 (31 August 2020: £104,074) in reserve for restricted purposes.

Investments policy

Under the rules of the governing document of the Faculty, the trustees have wide ranging powers to invest the funds of the Faculty as they see fit within the scope of the laws and regulations applying in the United Kingdom. In practice, the trustees take advice from the charity's investment managers on appropriate investments, which will meet the requirements of their investment strategy derived from the reserves policy as described above.

The trustees' current investment strategy is to maintain a low risk portfolio of investments that achieves an overall level of capital growth whilst also generating adequate levels of investment income. The trustees aspire to avoid investment in anything that they consider to be socially, environmentally or ethically unsound.

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**TRUSTEES' ANNUAL REPORT (Continued)
for the year ended 31 August 2021**

The investment performance is regularly reviewed by the trustees, who meet at least annually with the Faculty's investment managers, and receive quarterly reports from the investment managers on the investment portfolios.

In the current usual economic climate, capital and income returns on the Faculty's investment asset are well below the governors' requirements, but until conditions in financial markets improve the trustees are aware that volatility is highly likely to persist.

Risk and corporate governance matters

As a board, the trustees are risk averse, and will therefore do everything in their power to minimise the Faculty's exposure to risk at all times. Risk management and corporate governance matters are seen as the collective responsibility of all members of the Court, who are fundamentally assisted in fulfilling this responsibility by the Clerk.

The trustees do not have a formal risk management process, nor do they maintain a risks' register. Risk management is embedded as a principal in the way in which the trustees manage the Faculty, and the consideration of the charity's exposure to actual or potential risks is implicit in the trustees' decision-making processes.

With none of the Worshipful Society of Apothecaries' property or staff directly involved with this Faculty, the trustees consider that the current major risks to which the charity is exposed to be the loss of administrative support given by the Society, a failure of the membership of the Faculty or some similar indication of a failure in public interest in the Faculty's activities, and a catastrophic loss on the invested assets. The former risks are considered to be remote and, as far as possible, mechanisms are in place to mitigate the latter.

PLANS FOR FUTURE PERIODS

Future strategy

The trustees' long-term goal for the Faculty is to secure its financial stability in perpetuity, so that it can continue indefinitely disseminating information through the organisation of courses, seminars, lectures, and meetings. The Faculty's reserves and investments policies are derived directly from this long-term goal, and are therefore, the key to the charity's future strategy.

Future activities and events

In 2021/2022, the Faculty will continue to encourage as much participation as possible in all of its activities and events with particular emphasis on both increases in the number of students on the courses and in the number of Fellows continuing their academic activities.

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**TRUSTEES' ANNUAL REPORT (Continued)
for the year ended 31 August 2021**

Impact of activities and events

The effects of COVID-19 continue to persist and the Faculty has adapted its approach to activities and events in accordance with government guidelines. In view of the above expectations for the activities that the Faculty will undertake in 2021/2022, the trustees will use the following targets to assess the charity's performance and success in providing funding for beneficiaries:

- To organise seven eponymous lectures that are well received by attendees;
- To continue to use the Diamond Patrons' Fund as an opportunity to foster new/partnered events;
- To encourage at least 28 participants in the course in the History of Medicine;
- To encourage at least 25 participants in the course in Medical Ethics and the Philosophy of Medicine;
- To increase membership numbers in both categories that are offered by the Faculty;
- To organise events outside the Faculty's normal activities to build upon the success of initiatives in earlier years;
- To encourage partnerships with external organisations;
- To engage with medical schools on Faculty courses and the Society's history; and
- To continue to build on the History of Pharmacy subject area.

STRUCTURE, GOVERNANCE AND MANAGEMENT

Status and history

The Faculty of the History & Philosophy of Medicine and Pharmacy of the Worshipful Society of Apothecaries of London was originally set up by the Society of Apothecaries of London ("the Society") in 1959 as the Faculty of the History of Medicine and Pharmacy and changed its title to the Faculty of the History & Philosophy of Medicine and Pharmacy in 1973.

The Faculty is governed by the rules and regulations set down in the resolution that was used to set it up on 3 April 1959 and became a registered charity on 11 June 1964.

Organisational structure

The trustees of the Faculty are the members of the Court of Assistants of the Society of Apothecaries of London ("the Court"). The overall strategic direction of the Faculty is determined by the trustees, who meet five times a year to consider all matters of relevance to the charity.

Ms Briony Hudson was elected President of the Faculty from April 2020 for a term of three years. An Executive Committee of the Faculty, which is chaired by the President of the Faculty, is elected by the Faculty at each Annual General Meeting and is delegated powers by the trustees to run the day-to-day business of the Faculty. The Executive Committee meets four times a year before lectures, to consider the activities of the Faculty and their financial implications. The governors annually appoint a Visitor and a Deputy Visitor to the Faculty, who are *ex officio* members of the Executive Committee. These Visitors report to the trustees at the five meetings of the Court that are held each year.

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**TRUSTEES' ANNUAL REPORT (Continued)
for the year ended 31 August 2021**

The implementation of day-to-day management of the Faculty is dealt with by Ms Maria Ferran, the Faculty Manager, under the supervision of the Executive Committee. She is line managed by Mr Nick Royle who is Treasurer to the Faculty. Mr Royle is also the Clerk to the Society, and his team of staff are also all employees of the Society. The trustees supervise and control the use of the authority delegated to the Executive Committee, to the Faculty Manager, to Mr Royle through reports, reviews and agenda items at their regular board meetings. The members of the Executive Committee are the key management personnel of the Faculty.

Method of recruitment, appointment, election, induction and training of trustees

The trustees of the charity are the members of the Court of Assistants of the Society of Apothecaries of London.

Recruitment, appointment and election

When the number of members of the Court falls below 24, the Master of the Society declares a vacancy and calls for the nomination of candidates from amongst all the Liveryman of the Society. The responsibilities and duties of a member of the Court, including those of charity trusteeship, are made clear to all candidates nominated for election.

At a specified meeting of the Court, proposers of candidates speak about their nominee's suitability and qualities, and letters of support for, and the curriculum vitae of, candidates are tabled for review by the members of the Court. At the following meeting of the Court, an election by ballot is conducted by the remaining members of the Court to appoint the new member.

To the extent that certain specific skills and qualities are considered desirable in a new trustee, the members of the Court will naturally tend to elect the candidate with the most suitable range of those skills and qualities.

Induction and training

Having been briefed on the nature of the role of a member of the Court prior to election, the responsibilities and duties are reiterated to the new member upon appointment by the Clerk. In relation to the role of a trustee of the Faculty, a selection of the most up to date guidance available from the Charity Commission is provided to the new trustee, together with information on how and where further relevant information may be obtained.

In terms of on-going training for trustees, the Clerk keeps abreast of regulatory and legislative developments as they apply to the Faculty through contact with the Faculty's professional advisers and regulators. Training will then be arranged and provided to the trustees as and when a need arises or is identified.

Sub-committees

In addition to the Executive Committee as described above, the Faculty also makes use of a further sub-committee that organises the annual eponymous lecture programme.

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**TRUSTEES' ANNUAL REPORT (Continued)
for the year ended 31 August 2021**

Trustees' responsibilities in the preparation of financial statements

The trustees of the Faculty of the History & Philosophy of Medicine and Pharmacy of the Worshipful Society of Apothecaries of London are responsible for preparing the trustees' annual report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

The law applicable to charities in England and Wales requires the trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charity and of the income and expenditure of the charity for that period. In preparing those financial statements, the trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP;
- make judgements and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements; and
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charity will continue in business.

The trustees are responsible for keeping proper accounting records that disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charity and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Charities Act 2011, the Charity (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 and the provisions of the constitution. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charity and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The trustees are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the charity and financial information included on the charity's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of financial statements may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

Independent examiner

Kerry Gallagher FCA DChA of RSM UK Tax and Accounting Limited is the independent examiner for the year ended 31 August 2021 and has indicated her willingness to continue in office.

Statement as to disclosure of information to the independent examiner

The trustees at the date of approval of this trustees' annual report confirm that so far as each of them is aware, there is no relevant information of which the charity's independent examiner is unaware, and the trustees have taken all steps that they ought to have taken as trustees to make themselves aware of any relevant information and to establish that the independent examiner is aware of that information.

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**TRUSTEES' ANNUAL REPORT (Continued)
for the year ended 31 August 2021**

REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS

The trustees of the Faculty have held office since 1 September 2020, as follows:

Prof J Anderson	Master
Prof M J G Farthing	Immediate Past Master
Dr J J C Holliday	Senior Warden
Air Vice Marshal A K Mozumder	Junior Warden
Dr D W Adams	Honorary Treasurer

Mr N L Wood
Dr R G H Bethel
Dr P J H Tooley
Dr J C Moore-Gillon
Dr R N Palmer
Dr C G Mackworth-Young
Prof M N Rossor

Dr P O'Mórdha
Dr J E Neild
Prof F J Wilcox
Dr T D Baker
Dr D B Jefferys
Prof C M Nutting (appointed 18 June 2021)

The principal address of the Faculty is the offices of the Faculty of the History & Philosophy of Medicine and Pharmacy of the Worshipful Society of Apothecaries of London at Apothecaries Hall, Black Friars Lane, London EC4V 6EJ. The charity is registered under the Charity number 233234.

The trustees have made the following professional appointments:

Solicitor:	Rosling King LLP, 10 Old Bailey, London EC4M 7NG
Accountant:	RSM UK Tax and Accounting Limited, Third Floor, One London Square, Cross Lanes, Guildford, Surrey GU1 1UN
Independent Examiner:	Kerry Gallagher FCA DChA of RSM UK Tax and Accounting Limited, Davidson House, Forbury Square, Reading Berkshire RG1 3EU
Banker:	Coutts & Co, 440 Strand, London WC2R 0QS
Investment Manager:	Rathbones Investment Management, 1 Curzon Street, London W1J 5FB

Mr N Royle, who is the Clerk to the Court and an *ex officio* member of the Executive Committee, is the senior member of staff responsible for the day-to-day management of the Faculty.

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**TRUSTEES' ANNUAL REPORT (Continued)
for the year ended 31 August 2021**

EXEMPTIONS FROM DISCLOSURE

No exemptions from the disclosure requirements applicable to a small charity have been taken in this trustees' annual report.

FUNDS HELD AS CUSTODIAN

Although the Faculty of the History & Philosophy of Medicine and Pharmacy of the Worshipful Society of Apothecaries of London maintains restricted funds to deal with income that is earmarked for a particular purpose by donors, sponsors, and other funders, the Faculty of the History & Philosophy of Medicine and Pharmacy of the Worshipful Society of Apothecaries of London does not currently hold any such funds, and the trustees do not anticipate that it will in the future hold any funds as custodian for any third party.

This report was approved by the trustees on 16 March 2022, and was signed for and on behalf of the board by

N S Royle

..... Clerk and Treasurer of the Faculty

Mr N Royle

22/03/22

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INDEPENDENT EXAMINER'S REPORT TO THE TRUSTEES OF THE FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON

I report to the trustees on my examination of the financial statements of the Faculty of the History & Philosophy of Medicine and Pharmacy of the Worshipful Society of Apothecaries of London ('the charity') for the year ended 31 August 2021, which are set out on pages 12 to 23.

Responsibilities and basis of report

As trustees of the charity, you are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements in accordance with the requirements of the Charities Act 2011 ('the 2011 Act').

I report in respect of my examination of the charity's financial statements carried out under section 145 of the 2011 Act, and in carrying out my examination I have followed all the applicable Directions given by the Charity Commission under section 145 (5)(b) of the 2011 Act.

An independent examination does not involve gathering all the evidence that would be required in an audit, and consequently, does not cover all the matters that an auditor considers in giving their opinion on the financial statements. The planning and conduct of an audit go beyond the limited assurance that an independent examination can provide. Consequently, I express no opinion as to whether the financial statements present a 'true and fair view' and my report is limited to those specific matters set out in the independent examiner's statement.

Independent examiner's statement

I have completed my examination. I confirm that no material matters have come to my attention in connection with the examination giving me reasonable cause to believe that in any material respect:

1. accounting records were not kept in respect of the charity as required by section 130 of the 2011 Act; or
2. the financial statements do not accord with those records; or
3. the financial statements do not comply with the applicable requirements concerning the form and content of financial statements set out in the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 other than any requirement that the accounts give a 'true and fair view' which is not a matter considered as part of an independent examination.

I have no concerns and have come across no other matters in connection with the examination to which attention should be drawn in this report in order to enable a proper understanding of the financial statements to be reached.

Kerry Gallagher

Signed:

Name: Kerry Gallagher FCA DChA

Name of applicable listed body: The Institute of Chartered Accountants in England and Wales

Relevant professional qualification or membership of professional body: FCA

ON BEHALF OF RSM UK TAX AND ACCOUNTING LIMITED

Chartered Accountants

Davidson House, Forbury Square, Reading, Berkshire RG1 3EU

24/03/22

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**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES
for the year ended 31 August 2021**

	Notes	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total 2021 £	Total 2020 £
INCOME FROM:					
Donations and legacies	2	2,123	1,321	3,444	6,134
Charitable activities					
Income from disseminating information	3	42,262	2,390	44,652	46,862
Investments	4	1,323	944	2,267	4,337
TOTAL		45,708	4,655	50,363	57,333
EXPENDITURE ON:					
Charitable activities					
Costs of disseminating information	7	(65,399)	(3,031)	(68,430)	(67,192)
TOTAL		(65,399)	(3,031)	(68,430)	(67,192)
Gains/(losses) on investments	8	22,217	13,116	35,333	(9,679)
NET INCOME/(EXPENDITURE) FOR THE YEAR AND NET MOVEMENT IN FUNDS		2,526	14,740	17,266	(19,538)
RECONCILIATION OF FUNDS					
Fund balances brought forward at 1 September 2020		109,421	104,074	213,495	233,033
FUND BALANCES CARRIED FORWARD AT 31 AUGUST 2021	12	111,947	118,814	230,761	213,495
		=====			=====

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES
for the year ended 31 August 2020**

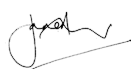
	Notes	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total 2020 £	Total 2019 £
INCOME FROM:					
Donations and legacies	2	4,758	1,376	6,134	1,945
Charitable activities					
Income from disseminating information	3	45,029	1,833	46,862	62,180
Investments	4	2,261	2,076	4,337	4,018
TOTAL		52,048	5,285	57,333	68,143
EXPENDITURE ON:					
Raising funds					
Investment management costs - refunded		-	-	-	624
Charitable activities					
Costs of disseminating information	7	(61,686)	(5,506)	(67,192)	(79,004)
TOTAL		(61,686)	(5,506)	(67,192)	(78,380)
(Losses)/gains on investments	8	(5,941)	(3,738)	(9,679)	16,021
NET (EXPENDITURE)/INCOME FOR THE YEAR AND NET MOVEMENT IN FUNDS		(15,579)	(3,959)	(19,538)	5,784
RECONCILIATION OF FUNDS					
Fund balances brought forward at 1 September 2019		125,000	108,033	233,033	227,249
FUND BALANCES CARRIED FORWARD AT 31 AUGUST 2020	12	109,421	104,074	213,495	233,033
		=====	=====	=====	=====

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**BALANCE SHEET
as at 31 August 2021**

	Notes	2021 £	2020 £
FIXED ASSETS			
Investments	8	229,093	163,035
CURRENT ASSETS			
Debtors	9	20	-
Cash at bank and in hand		19,776	57,560
		<u>19,796</u>	<u>57,560</u>
LIABILITIES			
Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year	10	(18,128)	(7,100)
NET CURRENT ASSETS		<u>1,668</u>	<u>50,460</u>
TOTAL ASSETS LESS CURRENT LIABILITIES & NET ASSETS		<u>230,761</u> =====	<u>213,495</u> =====
THE FUNDS OF THE CHARITY			
Restricted income funds			
Archive fund	12	864	464
Geoffrey Flavell fund	12	95,374	84,092
Friends of the Archive fund	12	22,576	19,518
Unrestricted income funds			
Designated Diamond Patrons' fund	12	4,547	3,360
Designated publicity fund	12	740	1,000
General fund	12	106,660	105,061
TOTAL CHARITY FUNDS	13	<u>230,761</u> =====	<u>213,495</u> =====

The financial statements on pages 12 to 23 were approved by the trustees and authorised for issue on 16 March 2022, and are signed on their behalf by



..... Master

Prof J Anderson

23/03/22

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**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
for the year ended 31 August 2021**

1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Legal status

The Faculty of the History & Philosophy of Medicine and Pharmacy of the Worshipful Society of Apothecaries of London (the Faculty) is an unincorporated charitable trust registered as a charity with the Charity Commission for England and Wales under charity number 233234. The Faculty's principal address is at Apothecaries Hall, Black Friars Lane, London EC4V 6EJ, and its principal activities are disclosed in the trustees' annual report.

Basis of accounting

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with FRS 102 "The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland" and under the historical cost convention, except as modified for the annual revaluation of fixed asset investments.

Within the definitions of FRS 102, the charity is a public benefit entity.

The financial statements have also been prepared in accordance with the accounting policies set out in detail below and comply with the Charities Act 2011, the governing document of the Faculty, and Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their financial statements in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (effective 1 January 2019).

The Faculty adopts the Charities SORP (FRS 102) as updated in January 2019, rather than applying the Charities 2005 SORP which has been withdrawn but is still referred to in the extant Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008. This departure has been necessary for the financial statements to show a true and fair view in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice effective for accounting periods beginning on or after 1 January 2019.

Going concern

The trustees have reviewed the financial forecasts for the Faculty and have in particular considered its anticipated income and expenditure commitments for a period of at least twelve months from the date of approval of these financial statements. Despite the inevitable negative impact of COVID-19 and the continuing uncertain economic outlook, the trustees believe that the Faculty has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for at least the next twelve months and to meet all of its liabilities during that period as they fall due. For that reason, the trustees continue to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the financial statements.

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)
for the year ended 31 August 2021**

1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Income

General donations and other similar types of voluntary income are brought into account when receivable and donated income is included gross of any attributable tax recoverable, where relevant. Donations given for specific purposes are treated as restricted income.

Investment income is accounted for on a receivable basis once the dividend or interest has been declared.

All other types of income are accounted for on an accruals basis and recognised as income when earned by the Faculty.

Expenditure

Expenditure is allocated directly to the Faculty's principal activity or as governance costs, where the costs can be so identified. All other costs are apportioned between those same categories on the basis of the trustees' estimate of the relevant allocations.

Grants payable are recognised in the period in which the approved offer is conveyed to the recipient except in those cases where the offer is conditional, such grants being recognised only when the conditions attaching to the award are fulfilled. Grants offered subject to conditions, which have not been met at the balance sheet date, are noted as a potential commitment, but are not treated as a liability.

Governance costs are the costs associated with running the Faculty as a registered charity under charity law as it applies in England and Wales. Currently, governance costs comprise solely the costs of the statutory independent examination.

Investments

The Faculty's investments are included in the balance sheet at fair value (their market value). The gains or losses arising upon their annual revaluation are included in the statement of financial activities.

Financial instruments

A financial instrument is a contract that gives rise to a financial asset of one entity and a financial liability or equity instrument of another entity. Financial instruments are therefore classified and accounted for according to the substance of the contractual arrangement as financial assets, financial liabilities or equity instruments. An equity instrument is any contract that evidences a residual interest in the assets of the entity after deducting all of its liabilities.

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)
for the year ended 31 August 2021**

1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Financial assets and liabilities

The Faculty's debtors and creditors that meet the definition of either a financial asset or a financial liability are initially recognised at the transaction value and thereafter are stated at amortised cost using the effective interest method.

Fund accounting

The general fund comprises the accumulated surpluses of unrestricted income over expenditure, which are available for use in furtherance of the general objectives of the Faculty.

Designated funds are a particular form of unrestricted funds consisting of amounts, which have been allocated or designated for specific purposes by the trustees. The use of designated funds remains at the discretion of the trustees.

Restricted funds are funds subject to specific conditions imposed by donors. The purpose and use of the restricted funds are set out in the notes to the accounts. Amounts unspent at the year end are carried forward in the balance sheet.

2. DONATIONS AND LEGACIES	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted funds £	Total 2021 £	Total 2020 £
Friends of the Archive donations	933	921	1,854	1,376
Other donation income	1,190	400	1,590	4,758
	<u>2,123</u>	<u>1,321</u>	<u>3,444</u>	<u>6,134</u>
	=====	=====	=====	=====
3. INCOME FROM DISSEMINATING INFORMATION	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted funds £	Total 2021 £	Total 2020 £
Faculty membership fees	11,897	-	11,897	13,699
Fellowship membership	5,715	-	5,715	5,260
Course fees	20,146	-	20,146	21,467
Lecture income	4,404	250	4,654	4,578
Friends of the Archive income	-	2,140	2,140	1,833
Other income	100	-	100	25
	<u>42,262</u>	<u>2,390</u>	<u>44,652</u>	<u>46,862</u>
	=====	=====	=====	=====

**FACULTY OF THE HISTORY & PHILOSOPHY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY
OF THE WORSHIPFUL SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)
for the year ended 31 August 2021**

4.	INVESTMENTS	Unrestricted funds	Restricted funds	Total 2021	Total 2020
		£	£	£	£
	Income from investments listed on a recognised stock exchange	1,323	944	2,267	4,337
		=====		=====	=====

5. CONTRIBUTION OF VOLUNTEERS

In addition to the trustees, the Faculty is also reliant upon the contributions made by members, who contribute significant amounts of their time in the delivery of charitable activities. The trustees are unable to estimate the contribution of volunteers in any meaningful or consistent manner, but they are grateful for the support that members continue to provide.

6. STAFF COSTS & GIFTS-IN-KIND

The Faculty does not employ any staff, nor does it incur any staff costs directly. The Faculty pays The Society of Apothecaries of London ("the Society") for the services of the Faculty Manager. The trustees, the members of the Executive Committee and the Clerk to the Society are the key management personnel of the Faculty. The trustees and key management personnel received no remuneration for their services provided to the Faculty during the current or previous year, and additionally, the trustees were not reimbursed for any expenses incurred on behalf of the Faculty during the current or previous year.

The operations of the Faculty are integrally linked to those of the Society and the Faculty is fundamentally reliant upon the continued support of the Society to maintain its on-going existence. Other than in respect of the Faculty Manager, this is particularly relevant in the case of the other staff that manage the day-to-day activities of the Faculty, whose services are provided by the Society each year at minimal, if any, cost to the Faculty.

The Society's ancient hall provides a central venue for all trustees' meetings, the majority of Faculty organised courses, seminars, lectures, and meetings, and is the administrative headquarters of the Faculty. Some operational costs incurred by the Faculty are either paid for directly or recharged to the Faculty by the Society. However, no attempt is made to identify and account for any additional notional staff, facilities, and other administrative costs that the Faculty might be incurring, or the gift-in-kind being donated by the Society, on the grounds that any such attempt would be highly subjective.

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)
for the year ended 31 August 2021**

7.	COSTS OF DISSEMINATING INFORMATION	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted funds £	Total 2021 £	Total 2020 £
	Direct costs:				
	Course expenses	22,717	-	22,717	19,135
	Lecturers' fees & lecture expenses	1,055	92	1,147	2,114
	Printing, postage, & stationery	283	-	283	591
	Grants awarded to ten (2019/2020: no) undergraduates	-	2,933	2,933	-
	Fellowship honorarium awarded to two (2019/2020: two) individuals	2,100	-	2,100	1,618
	Archive expenses	-	3	3	203
	Friends of the Archive expenses	-	-	-	5,303
	Secretarial costs – Faculty Manager's costs recharged	34,344	-	34,344	33,691
	Other sundry expenses	1,360	3	1,363	1,237
	Governance costs:				
	Accountants' remuneration - Independent examination fees	3,540	-	3,540	3,300
		65,399	3,031	68,430	67,192
		=====		=====	=====
8.	INVESTMENTS			2021 £	2020 £
	Investments listed on a recognised stock exchange at market value:				
	1 September 2020			163,035	203,371
	Additions at cost			95,607	3,508
	Disposal proceeds			(64,883)	(34,165)
	Realised gains/(losses)			1,126	(2,759)
	Unrealised gains/(losses)			34,207	(6,920)
	31 August 2021			229,093	163,035
				=====	=====
	At the balance sheet date, the market value of the portfolio comprised:				
	UK investments			217,121	163,035
	North American Investments			11,972	-
				229,093	163,035
				=====	=====
	Fixed income securities			12,297	12,224
	Equities and unit trusts			216,796	150,811
				229,093	163,035
				=====	=====

At the balance sheet date, the historical cost of the investments was £158,108 (2019/2020: £129,720).

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)
for the year ended 31 August 2021**

9.	DEBTORS	2021	2020
		£	£
	Amounts falling due within one year:		
	Amounts due from The Society of Apothecaries of London	20	-
		=====	=====
10.	CREDITORS	2021	2020
		£	£
	Amounts falling due within one year:		
	Amounts due to The Society of Apothecaries of London	100	85
	Amounts due to The Worshipful Society of Apothecaries General Charity Limited	1,400	485
	Accruals and deferred income	16,628	6,530
		-----	-----
		18,128	7,100
		=====	=====
	Deferred income:		
	Deferred income brought forward	3,030	12,666
	Amounts released to income	(3,030)	(12,666)
	Amounts received in advance	12,888	3,030
		-----	-----
	Deferred income carried forward	12,888	3,030
		=====	=====
	Deferred income carried forward comprises:		
	Course income received in advance	12,888	3,030
		=====	=====
11.	FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS	2021	2020
		£	£
	Carrying amount of financial assets:		
	Equity instruments measured at fair value	229,093	163,035
		=====	=====

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)
for the year ended 31 August 2021**

12. THE FUNDS OF THE CHARITY

	Balance at 1 September 2020 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Gains on investments £	Balance at 31 August 2021 £
Restricted income funds:					
Archive Fund	464	400	-	-	864
Geoffrey Flavell Fund	84,092	1,194	(3,028)	13,116	95,374
Friends of the Archive Fund	19,518	3,061	(3)	-	22,576
	<u>104,074</u>	<u>4,655</u>	<u>(3,031)</u>	<u>13,116</u>	<u>118,814</u>
Unrestricted income funds:					
Designated Diamond Patrons' fund	3,360	1,190	(3)	-	4,547
Designated publicity fund	1,000	-	(260)	-	740
General Fund	105,061	44,518	(65,136)	22,217	106,660
	<u>109,421</u>	<u>45,708</u>	<u>(65,399)</u>	<u>22,217</u>	<u>111,947</u>
	<u>213,495</u>	<u>50,363</u>	<u>(68,430)</u>	<u>35,333</u>	<u>230,761</u>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
	Balance at 1 September 2019 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Losses on investments £	Balance at 31 August 2020 £
Restricted income funds:					
Archive Fund	657	10	(203)	-	464
Geoffrey Flavell Fund	85,754	2,076	-	(3,738)	84,092
Friends of the Archive Fund	21,622	3,199	(5,303)	-	19,518
	<u>108,033</u>	<u>5,285</u>	<u>(5,506)</u>	<u>(3,738)</u>	<u>104,074</u>
Unrestricted income funds:					
Designated Diamond Patrons' fund	-	3,360	-	-	3,360
Designated publicity fund	-	1,000	-	-	1,000
General Fund	125,000	47,688	(61,686)	(5,941)	105,061
	<u>125,000</u>	<u>52,048</u>	<u>(61,686)</u>	<u>(5,941)</u>	<u>109,421</u>
	<u>233,033</u>	<u>57,333</u>	<u>(67,192)</u>	<u>(9,679)</u>	<u>213,495</u>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====

The Archive fund was set up in 2002 to reflect the fact that the Faculty received specific funding, including a National Lottery grant, towards the costs of operating the Archive of The Society of Apothecaries of London. The Faculty continues to receive specific donation income, which is used to cover some of the operational expenses of the archive.

The Geoffrey Flavell Fund was set up in 2004 when Mrs Flavell bequeathed the Faculty a legacy of £50,000 to be used to sponsor a bi-annual lecture on a subject related to cardiothoracic surgery. The lecture is to be commemorated by the awarding of a medal bearing the name of Geoffrey Flavell, Mrs Flavell's late husband. The first lecture took place during 2005. Included within the closing balance on the fund are net unrealised gain arising on the revaluation of investments totalling £15,262 (31 August 2020: net unrealised loss of £189).

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12. THE FUNDS OF THE CHARITY (Continued)

In 2005, the Friends of the Archive Fund was set up to raise money from membership and donations in order to fund occasional projects in support of the Archive of The Society of Apothecaries of London, as circumstances allow.

During 2019/2020, the trustees took the decision to set aside funds raised from supporters in the designated Diamond Patrons' fund to be used in the future to pilot new initiatives, such as events with different formats and involvement in innovative partnerships.

During 2019/2020, the Faculty received an anonymous donation which the trustees have set aside in the designated publicity fund to be used to publicise the Faculty and its activities in the future.

Included within the General Fund are net unrealised gains arising on the revaluation of investments totalling £55,721 (31 August 2020: £33,504).

13. ANALYSIS OF NET ASSETS BETWEEN FUNDS

	Fixed assets £	Net current assets/ (liabilities) £	Total £
As at 31 August 2021:			
Restricted income funds:			
Archive Fund	-	864	864
Geoffrey Flavell Fund	98,444	(3,070)	95,374
Friends of the Archive Fund	-	22,576	22,576
Unrestricted income funds:			
Designated Diamond Patrons' fund	-	4,547	4,547
Designated publicity fund	-	740	740
General Fund	130,649	(23,989)	106,660
NET ASSETS	<u>229,093</u> =====	<u>1,668</u> =====	<u>230,761</u> =====

	Fixed assets £	Net current assets/ (liabilities) £	Total £
As at 31 August 2020:			
Restricted income funds:			
Archive Fund	-	464	464
Geoffrey Flavell Fund	84,330	(238)	84,092
Friends of the Archive Fund	-	19,518	19,518
Unrestricted income funds:			
Designated Diamond Patrons' fund	-	3,360	3,360
Designated publicity fund	-	1,000	1,000
General Fund	78,705	26,356	105,061
NET ASSETS	<u>163,035</u> =====	<u>50,460</u> =====	<u>213,495</u> =====

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14. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

The Faculty is related to the following other charities by virtue of common management and administration by The Society of Apothecaries of London ("the Society"):

- The Worshipful Society of Apothecaries General Charity Limited
- Faculty of Conflict and Catastrophe Medicine of the Worshipful Society of Apothecaries of London

The Society operates a central cash management function, under which certain income is received and certain expenditure is incurred on behalf of the Faculty, and then reallocated by way of inter-entity accounts. Unsettled inter-entity transactions (where relevant) are shown above in debtors and creditors as at the balance sheet date.

There were no other transactions undertaken with any other related parties during the current or previous year.