

THE R STEPHENSON CHARITIES
ANNUAL REPORT & ACCOUNTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2024

THE R STEPHENSON CHARITIES

ANNUAL REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2024

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THE R STEPHENSON CHARITIES

TRUSTEE AND ADVISORS AS AT 5 APRIL 2024

Address

The registered address of the Trust is:

c/o Carter Jonas
52 Kirkland
Kendal
Cumbria
LA9 5AP

Trustees

Simon Riddell
Reverend Hugh Pollock
Belinda Hornyold-Strickland

Secretary to the trustees

Reverend Hugh Pollock

Accountants and independent examiners

CWR
Chartered Accountants
20 Mannin Way
Lancaster Business Park
Caton Road
Lancaster
Lancashire
LA1 3SW

THE R STEPHENSON CHARITIES

REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2024

Governing instrument

The charity is governed by Declarations of Trust dated 27 September 1721. The registered charity number is 230795.

Aims and Objective

The particular aims of the R Stephenson Trust are to promote the Catholic faith, to alleviate poverty and hardship, and for the education of children in the local area.

Due consideration has been given to the Charity Commission's guidance on public benefit by all trustees.

The R Stephenson Trust

Robert Stephenson, a Catholic landowner, set up various charities in the early 18th Century which have been amalgamated into the R Stephenson Trust. The purpose of the charities was to promote the Catholic faith, to alleviate poverty and hardship, and for the education of children within the area specified in the Trust Deed. The area specified in the Trust Deed is centered around Dodding Green and includes Grayrigg, Kendal, Kirkby Kendal, Kirkland, Selside, Whitwell and adjacent parts of North Yorkshire. The Trust remains active and true to the intentions of the Founder.

- The Trust continues to maintain a Chapel at Dodding Green and supports the planning application by The Well to use the rest of Dodding Green to accommodate former prisoners.
- The Trust continues to rent the Stephenson Centre to Manna House and to support their work in assisting those left homeless or destitute.
- The Trust continues to rent the former Highgate Hotel to The Well to provide accommodation for former prisoners on their release and to support former prisoners recovering from drug and alcohol abuse.
- The Trust also continues to provide support to the Catholic parish of Kendal and to other charities operating within the area specified in the Trust Deed.

Going forward the Trust will continue to deliver against the objectives of the original Robert Stephenson charities in the specified area. All applications for support are considered against these objectives and the specified area.

Main Achievements and performance

The Charity has made charitable donations of £88,000 (2023 - £76,500) during the year ended 5th April 2024.

The net result, before movement on investments, is a deficit for the year of £10,519 compared to a surplus of £27,980 in the previous year.

Reserves

The trustees' target for the level of reserves not invested in tangible fixed assets is to be a minimum of 6 months expenditure, excluding charitable donations, which has been achieved during the period with unrestricted reserves totalling £1,512,365.

The trustees are committed to maintaining at minimum the target level of reserves. Distributions are made in arrears following completion of the annual accounts.

This policy is considered sufficient to provide adequate working capital for day to day operations, to fund charitable activities and to build up reserves.

THE R STEPHENSON CHARITIES

REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2024 (CONTINUED)

Trustees

The trustees who served during the year were;

Simon Riddell
Reverend Hugh Pollock
Belinda Hornyold-Strickland

No transactions have occurred with the trustees during the year.

Trustees' responsibilities in respect of the financial statements

In preparing these financial statements the trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable accounting standards have been followed, and where not give explanations.
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis.

In accordance with charity legislation the trustees are responsible for keeping proper accounting records which disclose, with reasonable accuracy at any time, the financial position of the charity.

The trustees are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charity and taking reasonable steps to prevent fraud or loss.

Appointment of trustees

The methods for the appointment of trustees are set out in the Trust Deed.

Signed on behalf of the trustees on the 23rd July 2024

Reverend H Pollock

B Hornyold-Strickland

THE R STEPHENSON CHARITIES

INDEPENDENT EXAMINER'S REPORT TO THE TRUSTEES OF THE R STEPHENSON CHARITIES

I report to the trustees on my examination of the accounts of The R Stephenson Charities for the year ended 5 April 2024, which are set out on pages 5 to 12.

Responsibilities and basis of report

As the charity trustees of the Trust you are responsible for the preparation of the accounts in accordance with the requirements of the Charities Act 2011 ('the Act').

I report in respect of my examination of the Trustee's accounts carried out under section 145 of the 2011 Act and in carrying out my examination I have followed all the applicable Directions given by the Charity Commission under section 145(5)(b) of the 2011 Act.

Independent examiner's statement

I have completed my examination. I confirm that no material matters have come to my attention in connection with the examination giving me cause to believe that in any material respect:

- (1) accounting records were not kept in respect of the Trust as required by section 130 of the Act; or
- (2) the accounts do not accord with those records; or
- (3) the accounts do not comply with the applicable requirements concerning the form and content of accounts set out in the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 other than any requirement that the accounts give a 'true and fair view' which is not a matter considered as part of an independent examination.

I have no concerns and have come across no other matters in connection with the examination to which attention should be drawn in this report in order to enable a proper understanding of the accounts to be reached.

Mr Robert Mitchell FCA
For and on behalf of
CWR Chartered Accountants
20 Mannin Way
Lancaster Business Park
Caton Road
Lancaster
LA1 3SW

Date: 26th July 2024

THE R STEPHENSON CHARITIES

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2024

	Note	2024 £ Unrestricted	2023 £ Unrestricted
INCOME FROM:			
Investment	3	<u>154,328</u>	<u>164,130</u>
TOTAL		<u>154,328</u>	<u>164,130</u>
 EXPENDITURE ON:			
Raising funds	5	75,017	57,940
Loss on sale of fixed assets	4	-	-
Charitable activities	6	88,000	76,500
Other	7	<u>1,830</u>	<u>1,710</u>
TOTAL		<u>164,847</u>	<u>136,150</u>
 NET INCOME/(EXPENDITURE) BEFORE OTHER RECOGNISED GAINS		(10,519)	27,980
Gains/(losses) on revaluation of investment assets		64,276	(79,729)
 NET MOVEMENT IN FUNDS		<u>53,757</u>	<u>(51,749)</u>
 RECONCILIATION OF FUNDS			
Total funds brought forward	12	6,440,405	6,492,154
Net movement in funds		<u>53,757</u>	<u>(51,749)</u>
Total funds carried forward	12	<u>6,494,162</u>	<u>6,440,405</u>

All activities of the charity are regarded as continuing.

The notes on pages 7 to 12 form an integral part of these financial statements.

THE R STEPHENSON CHARITIES

BALANCE SHEET AS AT 5 APRIL 2024

	Note	2024 £	2023 £
FIXED ASSETS			
Investment properties	8	4,981,797	5,006,797
Investments	9	<u>1,378,671</u>	<u>1,324,124</u>
		<u>6,360,468</u>	<u>6,330,921</u>
CURRENT ASSETS			
Cash at bank and in hand		116,528	108,759
Debtors	10	<u>18,936</u>	<u>15,705</u>
		<u>135,464</u>	<u>124,464</u>
CURRENT LIABILITIES			
Creditors	11	<u>(1,770)</u>	<u>(14,980)</u>
		<u>(1,770)</u>	<u>(14,980)</u>
NET CURRENT ASSETS		133,694	109,484
NET ASSETS		<u>6,494,162</u>	<u>6,440,405</u>
FUNDS			
Fixed asset fund		4,981,797	5,006,797
Unrestricted funds		<u>1,512,365</u>	<u>1,433,608</u>
Total funds	2 & 12	<u>6,494,162</u>	<u>6,440,405</u>

Approved by the trustees on 23rd July 2024 and signed on their behalf by:

Reverend H Pollock
Trustee

B Hornyold-Strickland
Trustee

The notes on pages 7 to 12 form an integral part of these financial statements.

THE R STEPHENSON CHARITIES

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2024

1 Principal accounting policies

Basis of accounting

The R Stephenson Charities are a registered charity in the United Kingdom. The address of the charity, the nature of its operations and its principal activities are all detailed in the Trustees' report and Trustees and advisors pages of these financial statements.

The charity constitutes a public benefit entity. The financial statements have been prepared in compliance with FRS 102, 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and the Republic of Ireland', the Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)) and the Charities Act 2011.

The financial statements have been prepared on a going concern basis under the historical cost convention, as modified by the revaluation of certain financial assets and liabilities and investment properties measured at fair value through income and expenditure.

The financial statements are prepared in sterling which is the functional currency of the charity.

The significant accounting policies applied in the preparation of these financial statements are set out below. These policies have been consistently applied to all years presented unless otherwise stated.

Preparation of the accounts on a going concern basis

The trustees have assessed whether the use of the going concern basis is appropriate in the preparation of the financial statements. The period of assessment is one year from the date of approval of these financial statements.

The trustees have concluded that there are no material uncertainties that cast doubt on the ability of the charity to continue as a going concern. The trustees are of the opinion, based on available financial data, that there will be sufficient incoming resources and assets to meet future liabilities when they fall due and they do not expect significant changes in future income resources or resources used or expended during the period of assessment.

Financial instruments

The charity has elected to apply the provisions of Section 11 'Basic Financial Instruments' and Section 12 'Other Financial Instruments Issues' of FRS 102 to all of its financial instruments. Financial instruments are recognised in the charity's balance sheet when the charity becomes party to contractual provisions of the instrument.

Financial assets and liabilities are offset, with the net amounts presented in the financial statements, when there is a legally enforceable right to offset the recognised amounts and there is an intention to settle on a net basis or to realise the asset and settle the liability simultaneously.

Basic financial assets

Basic financial assets, which include debtors and cash and bank balances, are initially measured at transaction price including transaction costs and are subsequently carried at amortised cost using the effective interest method unless the arrangement constitutes a financing transaction, where the transaction is measured at the present value of the future receipts discounted at a market rate of interest. Financial assets classified as receivable within one year are not amortised.

Other financial assets

The charity has no assets which are classified as other financial assets.

Impairment of financial assets

Financial assets are assessed for indicators of impairment at each reporting end date.

THE R STEPHENSON CHARITIES

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2024

1 Principal accounting policies (continued)

Financial instruments (continued)

Financial assets are impaired where there is objective evidence that, as a result of one or more events that occurred after the initial recognition of the financial asset, the estimated future cash flows have been affected. If an asset is impaired, the impairment loss is the difference between the carrying amount and the present value of the estimated cash flows discounted at the asset's original effective interest rate. The impairment loss is recognised in the statement of financial activities.

If there is a decrease in the impairment loss arising from an event occurring after the impairment was recognised, the impairment is reversed. The reversal is such that the current carrying amount does not exceed what the carrying amount would have been, had the impairment not previously been recognised. The impairment reversal is recognised in the statement of comprehensive income.

De-recognition of financial assets

Financial assets are derecognised only when the contractual rights to the cash flows from the asset expire or are settled, or when the charity transfers the financial asset and substantially all the risks and rewards of ownership to another entity, or if some significant risks and rewards of ownership are retained but control of the asset has transferred to another party that is able to sell the asset in its entirety to an unrelated third party.

Classification of financial liabilities

Financial liabilities and equity instruments are classified according to the substance of the contractual arrangements entered into. An equity instrument is any contract that evidences a residual interest in the assets of the charity after deducting all of its liabilities.

Basic financial liabilities

Basic financial liabilities including creditors are initially recognised at transaction price unless the arrangement constitutes a financing transaction, where the debt instrument is measured at the present value of the future receipts discounted at a market rate of interest. Financial liabilities classified as payable within one year are not amortised. Debt instruments are subsequently carried at amortised cost, using the effective interest rate method.

Trade creditors are obligations to pay for goods or services that have been acquired in the ordinary course of business from suppliers. Amounts payable are classified as current liabilities if payment is due within one year or less. If not, they are presented as non-current liabilities. Trade creditors are recognised initially at transaction price and subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method.

Other financial liabilities

The charity has no liabilities which are classified as other financial liabilities.

De-recognition of financial liabilities

Financial liabilities are derecognised when the charity's contractual obligations expire or are discharged or cancelled.

Judgement and key sources of estimation uncertainty

In the application of the charity's accounting policies the trustees are required to make judgements, estimates and assumptions about the carrying amount of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources. The estimates and associated assumptions are based on historical experience and other factors that are considered to be relevant. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

In the opinion of the trustees there have been no significant estimate or judgements made in the process of applying the charity's accounting policies that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year.

THE R STEPHENSON CHARITIES

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2024

1 Principal accounting policies (continued)

Income recognition

Income is included in the period in which the charity becomes entitled to the income, it is probable that it will be received and the amount of income receivable can be measured reliably. Specific policies apply to the categories of income noted below.

Legacies are accounted for on entitlement which is considered to be the earlier of notification from the executor that probate has been granted and confirmed that there are sufficient assets to make a distribution or when a distribution is received.

Donations are accounted for on a cash received basis as such voluntary donations can only be measured with certainty upon receipt.

Revenue grant income is accounted for when received.

Capital grants are recognised as restricted income when received or receipt can be measured reliably and associated costs are charged against these restricted funds.

Investment income is accounted for on an accruals basis.

Income from charitable activities is accounted for on a cash received basis.

Income from fund raising activities is accounted for on a cash received basis.

Rental income from functional properties is accounted for on an accruals basis under the terms of the lease or hire agreement and when it is probable that it will be received and the amount can be reliably measured.

Expenditure

Liabilities are recognised as soon as there is a legal or constructive obligation committing the charity to the expenditure, it is probable that settlement will be required and the amount can be reliably measured. All expenditure is included in the financial statements on an accruals basis inclusive of irrecoverable VAT.

Investment properties

Investments are initially recognised at their transaction value then subsequently included in the balance sheet at their fair value using the closing quoted market price. Any realised and unrealised gains and losses on revaluation or disposals throughout the year are included in the statement of financial activities.

Investments

Investment properties are included in the balance sheet at their market value. All movements in value arising from investment changes or revaluation are shown in the statement of financial activities. Provision is made for any permanent diminution in value.

Debtors and creditors within one year

Debtors and creditors with no stated interest rate and receivable and payable within one year are recorded at transaction price. Any losses arising from impairment are recognised in expenditure.

Cash and cash equivalents

Liquid resources comprise amounts held on deposit with recognised banks and building societies and cash on hand.

Provisions

These are recognised when there is a commitment made to the incurring of expenditure.

Pension costs

The charity does not have any employees and therefore does not operate a pension scheme.

THE R STEPHENSON CHARITIES

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2024

1 Principal accounting policies (continued)

Fund accounting

The charity accounts for the funds for which it is responsible by type of fund and makes separate disclosures within the financial statements as required. See note 2.

Taxation

The R Stephenson Charities are a charity within the meaning of section 1119 Corporation Taxes Act (CTA) 2010. Accordingly, the charity is potentially exempt from taxation in respect of income or capital gains received within categories covered by sections 478 - 489 of the CTA 2010 or section 256 of the Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 2010, to the extent that such income or gains are applied to exclusively charitable purposes.

2 Funds

The unrestricted funds represent funds which are available at the discretion of the trustees in furtherance of the objectives of the charity and which have not been designated for other purposes. The charity does not have any designated, restricted or endowed funds.

3 Income from investments	2024	2023
	£	£
Bank interest	829	444
Dividend income	57,510	58,475
Rental & grazing income & wayleaves	95,989	105,211
	<u>154,328</u>	<u>164,130</u>
 4 Sale of fixed assets	 2024	 2023
	£	£
Profit/loss on sale of fixed assets	-	-
 5 Expenditure on raising funds	 2024	 2023
	£	£
Repairs & maintenance of properties	7,991	4,297
Heating & lighting	5,505	79
Insurance	8,263	8,003
Council tax	5,249	2,701
Agents & investment fees	19,574	20,812
Legal & professional fees	28,435	22,048
Sundry	-	-
	<u>75,017</u>	<u>57,940</u>
 6 Expenditure on charitable activities	 2024	 2023
	£	£
Donations made	88,000	76,500
 7 Other expenditure	 2024	 2023
	£	£
Independent examination fee	1,830	1,710
	<u>1,830</u>	<u>1,710</u>

THE R STEPHENSON CHARITIES

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2024

8 Investment properties

The properties are held primarily for investment purposes and are valued accordingly. A small part of the property at Dodding Green, the chapel within that property, is used for charitable purposes. In accordance with the SORP, this property is classed as an investment asset.

Investment properties for which fair value can be measured reliably without undue cost or effort have been measured at fair value at the reporting date with changes in fair value recognised in profit or loss.

The investment properties were valued using a RICS open market valuation. The valuation was conducted by Carter Jonas LLP on the 30th January 2018. The trustees deem the fair value of investment properties valued at this date and still held at the balance sheet date not to be materially different from their open market value at 30th January 2018. Land at Stocks Mill Skelsmergh was sold for £25,000 during the course of the year.

9 Investments

	2024	2023
	£	£
Value brought forward (excluding cash)	1,292,800	1,343,321
Additions	328,588	217,878
Disposals	(342,162)	(188,670)
Change in market value	64,275	(79,729)
Total value of equities and fixed interest securities	1,343,501	1,292,800
Cash held as part of investment portfolio	35,170	31,324
Value carried forward	1,378,671	1,324,124

10 Debtors

	2024	2023
	£	£
Rent & wayleaves	13,175	13,175
Prepayments	5,761	2,531
Other debtors	-	-
	18,936	15,706

11 Creditors

	2024	2023
	£	£
Accruals and deferred income	1,770	14,980

12 Unrestricted funds

	2024	2023
	£	£
Brought forward	6,440,405	6,492,154
Net movement in funds during the year	53,757	(51,749)
Carried forward	6,494,162	6,440,405

13 Contingent liabilities and capital commitments

In the opinion of the trustees there were no contingent liabilities or capital commitments in existence at 5 April 2024 or 5 April 2023.

THE R STEPHENSON CHARITIES

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2024

14 Related party transactions

The investments described in note 9 are solely held with Investec Wealth and Investment. The investments are held for the exclusive benefit of the R Stephenson Charities.

There have been no transactions with related parties during the year.

15 Controlling party

The charity is controlled by its trustees.

16 Trustees, employees and key management personnel

The trustees consider the board of trustees as the key management personnel of the charity in charge of directing and controlling the charity and running and operating the charity on a day to day basis. All trustees give their time freely and no trustee received any remuneration or any expenses payments during the current or previous years. The trustees are identified in the list of trustees on page 1 "Trustees and advisors".

The charity did not have any employees during the current or previous year.