

Annual Report 2022



**Early Years
Education**
In Nepal



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Reference & Administration Information

The Trustees present their report and financial statements for the period ended 30 November 2022.

Reference and Administrative Information

Charity Name:	EYE Nepal
Charity registration No.:	1198615
Registered Office:	Suite 6 Merley House, Merley House Lane, Wimborne, Dorset BH21 3AA
Operational Address:	Suite 6 Merley House, Merley House Lane, Wimborne, Dorset BH21 3AA
Trustee Board:	<p>The Trustees throughout the period and to the date of signing this report are as follows:</p> <p>Michael Smith (Chair) Debra Boer ACMA Kaye Mathew Nicholas Howe</p>
Management in the UK:	<p>Michael Smith – CEO Debra Boer ACMA – Treasurer Kaye Mathew – Marketing Nicholas Howe – Corporate Sponsorship Liaison</p>
In Nepal:	Raju Bishowkarma, Country Manager, Nepal.
Bankers:	Lloyds Bank

Who we are

EYE Nepal is a small charity dedicated to enhancing the life opportunities of the poorest children in rural districts of Nepal through better early years education.

To deliver our projects and bespoke educational programmes, the charity has established a not-for-profit sister company based in Kathmandu, and we work in conjunction with local municipalities in Nepal who provide back-to-back funding for our projects.

We currently support 10 rural schools, 3 after school learning centres and our EYE Nepal teacher training centre which is based in the Kathmandu Valley.

We actively campaign against gender and caste bias and promote creative education as a practical alternative to a life of poverty and the horrendous reality of child labour which is born out of lack of opportunity.

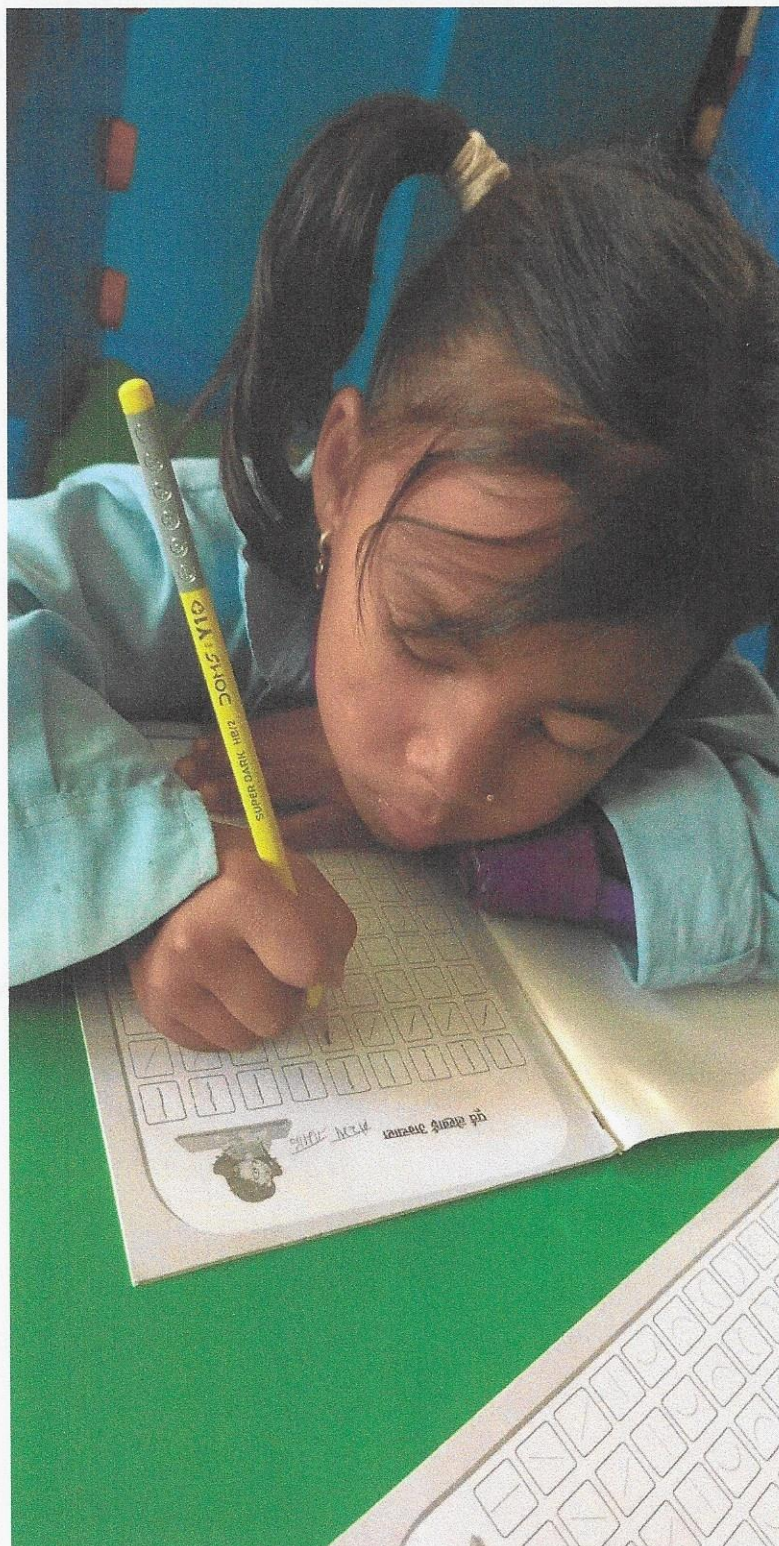
In the past two decades Nepal has had to overcome civil and political unrest, two devastating earthquakes, all manner of economic difficulties and of course, the Covid pandemic.

Activities

In all our Kindergartens and Early Year Classrooms EYE Nepal provides a bright and welcoming environment with soft carpeted flooring with brightly painted walls and ceilings. We use bespoke child friendly furniture, bookcases, and storage shelving with break out areas. We also provide a range of educational materials including dual language books, artwork, creative games, stationery, and sports equipment.

We provide learning programme packages in Nepali, along with teacher training, mentoring, ongoing assessments, and community support for early years classrooms at nursery level, grades 1, 2 and 3.

We have designed our early years education programmes with the objective of the children attaining the Nepali governments' minimum target level in all subjects by the time they complete Grade 3.



Achievements and Performance

During 2021/22 we were able to transfer over £35k in donations to our sister organisation in Nepal to fund the development of kindergarten and Early Year's Classrooms in schools in the Sanku region of Nepal. We have also renovated, furnished and supported a teacher training centre in Sanku as well as two after school clubs in Botetar and Bandipur.

Financial Review

Principal Sources of Funding

Income is generated from individual donations via fund-raising platforms, UK events including a Golf Day, Charity dinners and other events, with additional funding for the charity coming from support from individuals and partners undertaking fund raising activities. During the period we have also made significant progress in developing UK-focused fund-raising through a corporate partnership which will be in place for the next 2 years.

Corporate sponsor - Holroyd Howe

Founded in 1997, Holroyd Howe is a privately held company located in Reading, Berkshire, operating within the hospitality sector. The medium-sized organisation conducts its operations exclusively in England, Scotland, and Wales and serves as a catering provider for independent educational institutions, spanning from preparatory schools to higher education establishments. During the period we have been grateful for the support from Holroyd Howe and their clients for all their support via a variety of fund-raising activities.

Public Benefit

In planning the activities of the charity, the Trustees have given due regard to the Charity Commission's guidance on public benefit. The Trustees believe that the activities of the charity in the period confirm its ability to provide current and on-going benefit to the public.

Investment Policy

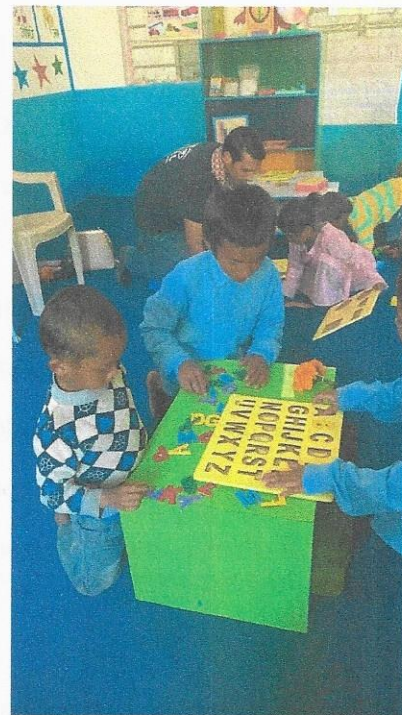
The cash flow planning for each financial year includes the holding in reserve approximately 25% of the operational costs for the following year and almost all the charity's funds are earmarked for specific projects, which means that there are currently no funds required for long-term investment. This situation is continually monitored by the Trustees.

Reserves Policy

The Trustees every year examine the Charity's requirements for reserves considering the main risks to the organisation. However, it is the current policy not to take on any project unless it is fully funded, and the charity aim is to maintain reserves of no less than 25% of anticipated annual operational expenditure.

Plans for Future Periods

The Charity plans to continue to focus on the principal activities outlined above in the forthcoming years, subject to satisfactory funding arrangements. Considerable progress has been made to date and the further development of the NGO in Nepal has included expanding the locally resourced team and the development of bespoke learning materials and a methodology for performance measurement in line with the requirements of the local municipality. The team in Nepal are focused on developing a sustainable social enterprise to support an increasing number of rural schools.



Structure, Governance and Management

Governing Document

The organisation was registered as a charity with the Charity Commission on 13 April 2022. The Charity is formed as a Charitable Incorporated Organisation (CIO) who's only voting members are its charity trustees.

The CIO Objects are specifically restricted to the following: Advancing education for the public benefit by the provision of teacher training and learning materials for early years education for children living in underdeveloped communities in Nepal including by:

- a) Providing opportunities for every child to gain access to early years education
- b) Supporting access to learning materials
- c) Aiding the training and mentoring of local teachers
- d) Encouraging the use of assessment for measuring outcomes
- e) Working in partnership with local municipalities to develop learning materials to implement the national curriculum.



Trustees

All UK trustees currently give their time voluntarily and receive no benefit from the charity other than approved expenses. Costs of events have been reclaimed from the charity when it has been demonstrated they were incurred for a known event. There must be at least three charity trustees. If the number falls below this minimum, the remaining trustee or trustees may act only to call a meeting of the charity trustees or appoint a new charity trustee.

Trustee Induction and Training

Trustees are appointed based on their expertise and willingness to provide practical support to the management of the charity.

Risk Management

Education programmes are managed locally. Nepalese born Mr Raju Bishowkarma formed the Nepalese based charity, EYE Nepal, as a sister organisation to carry out the operations of EYE Nepal UK. Since inception, he has recruited an experienced team to support the funded projects in Nepal. Raju is an academic manager with many years of experience in the Government school's environment in Nepal. Under his management agreements have been signed between the local municipalities and EYE Nepal, which clearly establishes the relationships between each of the parties.

During 2022 we have built on the range of measurement tools used to assess the effectiveness of the work that the charity does in terms of improving educational standards. Internal control risks are minimised by the implementation of procedures in place for authorisation of all transactions and projects. In October 2022 the UK Trustees visited several schools to witness the revised in class performance management tools in action.

Monthly operational and financial reports are submitted to the UK trustees in a timely fashion, and these are formally reviewed on a quarterly basis via trustees' meetings. In addition, the UK trustees are in regular contact with the management team in Nepal on an informal basis.

Fundraising

The trustees would like to record thanks to everyone who has worked so hard during the period to raise monies for us, in particular members of Nepal 14, Holroyd Howe as well as our many individual supporters. In our fundraising activities, we

follow the requirements of charity legislation, money laundering and anti-corruption legislation. There were no complaints received in the period.

Outlook in Nepal

Nepal, renowned for its breathtaking landscapes and home to Mount Everest, is a landlocked country in South Asia. Situated mainly in the Himalayas, it shares borders with China, India, Bangladesh, and Bhutan. The nation faces pressing issues, particularly concerning its young population and their access to quality education. In the past decade the region has experienced devastating earthquakes which have severely disrupted the infrastructure both physically and economically.



As of 2021, Nepal's population reached approximately 29.19 million, with 10.45 million of these being children. Despite making up 35 percent of the population, children represent 44 percent of those living in impoverished conditions. The COVID-19 pandemic pushed an additional 1.2 million people, including many young lives, back into poverty.

In terms of education, only 34 percent of girls and 31 percent of boys complete a full 12 years of schooling, and more than 420,000 children remain out of school. Only two-fifths of school-age girls and boys achieve a foundation level of competency in literacy and numeracy.

Socially, the disparity between men and women persists. 32.8 percent of women aged 20 to 24 years were married before the age of 18 and 19.3 percent of girls between the ages of 15 to 19 years were either married or in a union before reaching adulthood.

Nepal grapples with significant educational disparities that have far-reaching implications for its youth. Shockingly, only 34 percent of girls and 31 percent of boys manage to complete a full 12 years of schooling. This stark gap in access to quality education poses a significant challenge to the nation's progress.

Despite these challenges, Nepal has experienced a strong post pandemic recovery. A visit by the International Monetary Fund (IMF) team in July 2023 concluded that 'growth is projected to rebound in FY2023/24, inflation is expected to recede, and the external position will continue to strengthen. Cautious and data-driven monetary policy has set an appropriate stance to maintain price and external stability.'

(Data Source: UNICEF)

Responsibilities of the Trustees

The trustees are responsible for the Trustees' Report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

The law applicable to charities in England and Wales requires the trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of the affairs of the charity and of the incoming resources and application of resources, of the charity for that period. In preparing those financial statements, the trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles in the Charities Statement of Recommended Practice (Charities SORP (FRS 102));
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable accounting standards have been followed subject to any material departures discussed and explained in the financial statements;
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is not appropriate to assume that the charity will continue in business.

The trustees are responsible for keeping proper accounting records that disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charity and to enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Charities Act 2011, the Charity (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 and the provisions of the governing document. The trustees are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charity and hence taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

Examiner

Saffery LLP were appointed as independent examiners during the period and have expressed their willingness to continue in office. A resolution to re-appoint Saffery LLP as independent examiners will be proposed at the Annual General Meeting.



Debra Boer (Trustee)

Date: 27 September 2023

Independent examiner's report to the Trustees

I report to the trustees on my examination of the accounts of EYE Nepal for the period ended 30th November 2022, which are set out on pages 9 to 13.

Respective responsibilities of trustees and examiner

As the charity's trustees you are responsible for the preparation of the accounts in accordance with the requirements of the Charities Act 2011 ('the Act').

I report in respect of my examination of the Trust's accounts carried out under section 145 of the 2011 Act and in carrying out my examination I have followed all the applicable Directions given by the Charity Commission under section 145(5)(b) of the Act.

Basis of independent examiner's report

My examination was carried out in accordance with the general Directions given by the Charity Commission. An examination includes a review of the accounting records kept by the charity and a comparison of the accounts presented with those records. It also includes consideration of any unusual items or disclosures in the accounts and seeking explanations from you as trustees concerning any such matters. The procedures undertaken do not provide all the evidence that would be required in an audit and consequently no opinion is given as to whether the accounts present a 'true and fair view' and the report is limited to those matters set out in the statement below.

Independent examiner's statement

I have completed my examination. I confirm that no material matters have come to my attention in connection with the examination giving me cause to believe that in any material respect:

1. accounting records were not kept in respect of the Trust as required by section 130 of the Act; or
2. the accounts do not accord with those records; or
3. the accounts do not comply with the applicable requirements concerning the form and content of accounts set out in the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 other than any requirement that the accounts give a 'true and fair view' which is not a matter considered as part of an independent examination.

I have no concerns and have come across no other matters in connection with the examination to which attention should be drawn in this report to enable a proper understanding of the accounts to be reached.



Casidhe Baleri ACA CTA
For and on behalf of
Saffery LLP
Chartered Accountants
Midland House
2 Poole Road
Bournemouth
BH2 5QY

Date: 28 September 2023

Statement of Financial Activities

(Including Income and Expenditure Account) for the Period Ended 30 November 2022

	Notes	Unrestricted Funds 2022 £	Restricted Funds 2022 £	Total Funds 2022 £
Incoming Resources				
Voluntary Income:				
Donations and Legacies		35,990	800	36,790
Total Incoming Resources		35,990	800	36,790
Resources Expended				
Raising funds		-	-	-
Charitable Activities		35,998	800	36,798
Total resources expended	2	35,998	800	36,798
Net movement of funds		(8)	-	(8)
Total funds brought forward		-	-	-
Total funds carried forward		(8)	-	(8)

The notes on pages 11 to 13 form part of these accounts.

Continuing Operations

None of the charity's activities were acquired or discontinued during the current year.

Total Recognised Gains or Losses

The charity has had no recognised gains or losses in the current year.

Balance Sheet as at 30 November 2022

	2022
	£
CURRENT ASSETS	
Cash at bank and in hand	2,492
	<u>2,492</u>
CURRENT LIABILITIES	<u>2,500</u>
TOTAL ASSETS LESS CURRENT LIABILITIES	<u>(8)</u>
FUNDS	
Restricted funds	-
Unrestricted funds	(8)
	<u>(8)</u>

The financial statements were approved by the board of directors on 27/09/2023 and signed on their behalf by:



Debra Boer (Director)
Charity Registration Number: 1198615
The notes on pages 11 to 13 form part of these accounts.

Notes

1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Charity information

The Registered Office is Suite 6 Merley House, Merley House Lane, Wimborne, Dorset BH21 3AA.

These are the first set of accounts prepared for the Charity and represent an 12 month period, being the date the bank account was opened. EYE Nepal was recognised as a Charity by the Charity Commission in April 2022.

Basis of accounting

The financial statements have been prepared under the historic cost convention. The accounts (financial statements) have been prepared in accordance with the Statement of Recommended Practice: Accounting and Reporting by Charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)), the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the United Kingdom and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) and the Charities Act 2011 and UK Generally Accepted Accounting Practice.

EYE Nepal constitutes a public benefit entity as defined by FRS 102.

The following accounting policies have been applied consistently in dealing with items, which are considered material to the financial statements.

Going concern

At the time of approving the financial statements, the trustees have a reasonable expectation that the charity has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. Thus, the trustees continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the financial statements.

Preparation of cash flow statement

The charity has taken the exemption provided in Update Bulletin 1 updating Statement of Recommended Practice: Accounting and Reporting by Charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) allowing small Charities not to prepare a cash flow statement.

Fund Accounting

- Unrestricted funds are available for use at the discretion of the trustees in the furtherance of the general objectives of the charity.
- Designated funds are unrestricted funds, earmarked by the Management Committee for particular purposes. There were no designated funds during the current period.
- Restricted funds are subject to the restriction on their expenditure imposed by the donor or through the terms of an appeal. The restricted funds relate to funding for travel arrangements during the Trustee visit to Nepal and paid for personally by the Trustees taking part.

Income Resources

All incoming resources are included in the statement of financial activities when the charity is entitled to the income and the amount can be quantified with reasonable accuracy. The following specific policies are applied to the particular categories on income:

- Donations are recognised when received.

Resources Expended

Expenditure is recognised on an accrual's basis, as a liability is incurred. Expenditure includes VAT (where applicable) and is reported as part of the expenditure to which it relates:

- Costs of generating funds comprise the costs associated with both the costs of attracting the income and those of providing the facilities to generate the income.
- Charitable expenditure comprises the costs incurred by the charity in the delivery of its activities and services for its beneficiaries. It includes both the costs that can be allocated directly to such activities and those of an indirect nature required to support them.
- Governance costs include those costs associated with the meeting the constitution and statutory requirements of the charity and include the audit fees and costs linked to the strategic management of the charity.

2. TOTAL RESOURCES EXPENDED

	Basis of Allocation	Charitable Activities £	Fundraising £	Governance £	2022 Total £
Costs directly allocated to activities					
Transfers to Nepal	Direct	35,237	-	-	35,237
Support Costs allocated to activities					
Bank Charges	Usage	315	-	-	315
Other Costs	Usage	1,246	-	-	1,246
Total Resources Expended		36,798	-	-	36,798

The charity had no employees during the period and all activities were undertaken by individuals on a voluntary basis.

3. NET (DEFICIT)/SURPLUS

This is stated after charging:

	30.11.22
	£
Independent examiners' remuneration	1,300

4. TRUSTEES' REMUNERATION AND BENEFITS

There were no remuneration or other benefits paid to Trustees for the period ended 30 November 2022.

5. TAXATION

The charity is registered under the Charities Act 2011 and as such is entitled to the exemptions under Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1988.

6. MOVEMENT IN FUNDS

	Net Movement In funds	As at 30.11.22
	£	£
Unrestricted funds	(8)	(8)
Restricted funds	-	-
Total funds	(8)	(8)

Net Movement in funds, included in the above are as follows.

	Incoming Resources	Resources Expended	Movement in funds
	£	£	£
Unrestricted funds	35,990	35,998	(8)
Restricted funds	800	800	-
Total funds	36,790	36,798	(8)