

Charity registration number: 1195544

**LIVERPOOL HOPE STUDENTS' UNION
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

31 JULY 2025

LIVERPOOL HOPE STUDENTS' UNION

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEAR ENDED 31 JULY 2025

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LIVERPOOL HOPE STUDENTS' UNION

REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATION INFORMATION

YEAR ENDED 31 JULY 2025

Trustees:

Jemma Stevens	Chair & President (to June 2025)
Eliza Mill	Chair & President (from July 2025)
	Student Trustee (to June 2025)
Ella Taylor	Vice President Welfare & Community (to May 2025)
Ellie Baldwin	Vice President Welfare & Community (from July 2025)
Alex Toomath	Vice President Education (from July 2024)
Hareth Alshaban	Student Trustee (from December 2024)
Dr Virendra Mistry	External Trustee (from November 2022)
Dave Sennett	Interim External Trustee (from September 2024)
Catherine Barrett	Interim External Trustee (from September 2024)

General Manager: Khurram Dar

Official Name: Liverpool Hope Students' Union

Principal Address: Hope Park
Taggart Avenue
Liverpool
L16 9JD

Independent Examiner: Crowe U.K. LLP
3rd Floor
St George's House
56 Peter Street
Manchester
M2 3NQ

Bankers: NatWest Bank
Allerton Road
Liverpool
L18 2JN

LIVERPOOL HOPE STUDENTS' UNION

REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES

YEAR ENDED 31 JULY 2025

The Trustees, who are directors for the purpose of company law present their annual report and financial statements for the period ended 31 July 2025.

The Trustee Board have adopted the provisions of the revised 2019 Charities Statement of Recommended Practice – the Charities SORP 2019 (FRS 102), in preparing the annual report and financial statements.

Status and Administration

The Students' Union is a charity registered with the Charity Commission. Until 2nd September 2021, the Students' Union operated as an unincorporated entity (Charity Commission no 1150387). On 3rd September, the assets and liabilities of the unincorporated entity (Charity No 1150387) were transferred to the incorporated entity (Charity No 1195544). The unincorporated entity ceased trading on 2nd September 2021.

The charity is constituted in accordance with its constitution and is administered and managed by the Sabbatical Officer Trustees, appointed from time to time. An Annual General Meeting of the student body is held at least once in each academic year. Following the COVID-19 pandemic, the Charity Commission updated its guidance to allow Annual General Meetings (AGMs) to be held online to maximise engagement. This year's meeting took place on 7th May 2025.

The Sabbatical Officer Trustees are elected by the membership to take office on 1 July in the year in which they are elected and hold office for one year until the following 30 June.

Charitable Objects and the Advancement of Public Benefit

The Trustees have had regard to the Charity Commission's guidance on public benefit. Liverpool Hope Students' Union seeks to enhance the advancement of education of Students at Liverpool Hope University for the public benefit by:

- promoting the interests and welfare of Students at Liverpool Hope University during their course of study and representing, supporting and advising Members;
- being the recognised representative channel between Students and Liverpool Hope University and any other external bodies; and
- providing social, cultural, sporting and recreational activities and forums for discussions and debate for the personal development of its Members.

The Students' Union achieves its outcomes for the public benefit by providing information, advice, guidance and support for the student body, raising awareness of social, political and cultural issues, and achieves the advancement of sport and social interchange for the public benefit in particular, but not exclusively, by providing sporting and recreational facilities for a range of sports and generally equipping the student body for enhanced contribution to the local community.

Statement of Trustee Board's Responsibilities

Charity law requires the Trustee Board to prepare financial statements for each financial year in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice (United Kingdom Accounting Standards) and applicable law.

The Trustee Board must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charity and of its net incoming resources for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the Trustee Board are required to:

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REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES

YEAR ENDED 31 JULY 2025

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP;
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements; and
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charity will continue in operation. In assessing going concern for the purpose of preparing the financial statements, the Trustee Board have paid particular attention to the period of 12 months from the balance sheet date.

The Trustee Board is responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the charity's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charity and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with charity law. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charity and ensuring their proper application under charity and tax law and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

Structure, Governance & Management

LHSU is constituted under the Education Act 1994 as a charity and is governed by its Constitution. LHSU's charitable object is the advancement of education of Students at Liverpool Hope University for the public benefit by:

- promoting the interests and welfare of Students at Liverpool Hope University during their course of study and representing, supporting and advising Members;
- being the recognised representative channel between Students and Liverpool Hope University and any other external bodies; and
- providing social, cultural, sporting and recreational activities and forums for discussions and debate for the personal development of its Members.

The Full Time Sabbatical Officers are elected annually by cross-campus secret ballot of the LHSU membership. These three posts of President, Vice President (Education) and Vice President (Welfare & Community) are full-time posts remunerated as authorised by the Education Acts and cannot exceed two years duration for each holder. These posts took effect on 1st July 2024 for all sabbaticals and were advertised and elected accordingly. The three full-time Sabbatical Officers, three Student Trustees and four External Trustees are regarded as the charity trustees of LHSU for the purposes of the Charities Acts. The External Trustees may serve a term of 4 years renewable for a maximum of three terms, a fourth term may be reappointed after an interval of at least three years.

Trustee training

New Trustees are inducted into the workings of the Union as a registered charity, including Board Policy and Procedures, at both internal and external training and induction workshops.

Organisational Management

The Students' Union is a democratic organisation with the ultimate decision making power being vested through the Annual General Meeting of Members which is the sovereign body. The Trustee Board is the governing body of the Union whose decisions are reported to the Annual General Meeting. The Forums formulate and determine Union policy in accordance with the Standing Orders of the Union and hold the Sabbatical Officer Trustees to account through regular reports and plans. The Trustee Board sets an apolitical policy regarding the operational management of the Union and approves and reviews the strategic plan.

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YEAR ENDED 31 JULY 2025

The Executive Council is the emergency decision making body of the Union and can act in place of the Forums when an item of business is deemed too urgent to wait until the next appropriate Forum. The Forums may overturn any of these decisions. The Executive Council does however hold some specific powers including appointing and dismissing lay trustees and making rulings on interpretations of the constitution and by-laws of the Union.

The remuneration of key management personnel is set by the Board, with the policy objective of ensuring that they are provided with appropriate incentives to encourage enhanced performance and are, in a fair and responsible manner, rewarded for their individual contributions to the Union's success. The appropriateness and relevance of the remuneration policy is reviewed annually.

Relationship with Liverpool Hope University

The relationship between the University and LHSU is established in the Regulations of the University. LHSU receives a Block Grant from the University and has access to office space owned by the University, which also pays for utilities. This non-monetary support is intrinsic to the relationship between the University and LHSU. As recommended by the Charities SORP, which has been adopted for this and future financial years for due compliance with the requirements for Students' Unions provided for in the Charities Act 2011, an estimated value to LHSU for this free serviced accommodation has been included in the accounts, priced at a conservative £12,000. Although the Students' Union successfully runs a small range of operational and fundraising activities, it will for the foreseeable future be dependent on the support of the University. There is no reason to believe that this support will not continue for the foreseeable future as the Students' Union is an integral part of the University structure and of value to the overall student experience at the University.

The trustees consider it reasonable to anticipate that this or equivalent support from the University will continue for the foreseeable future, as the Education Act 1994 imposes a duty on the University to ensure the financial viability of its student representative body in one form or another. The trustees therefore consider the Union to be financially viable for the foreseeable future.

Our block grant received a 5% increase for the year 2024/2025. The University has assured its continued support at the current figure of £286,650 for 2025/26.

Principal Risks and Uncertainties

The Board reviews the Union's current and planned future activities in the light of any major risks arising from time to time and the effectiveness of systems and procedures designed to manage them. The principal risks and uncertainties currently facing the Union are considered to be:

The possible reduction in funding by the University caused by

- Their own financial health
- Their perception of the value of the role of the Union

The financial health of the University is itself dependent on tuition fees from students, which in turn is susceptible to factors beyond the control of the Union, including

- Popularity of the academic offering
- Popularity as a result of academic standards
- Popularity as a result of the attractiveness of the campus and its facilities
- Popularity driven by affordability and fee levels
- Other demographics
- Reputational damage in the unlikely event of a high profile activity by a student
- Reputational damage in the unlikely event of a high profile activity by a trustee

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Our plans and strategies for managing risk include maintaining effective internal controls, risk registers, incident-reporting and monitoring systems, lone working policies, working from home policies and insurance cover wherever appropriate.

Aims, Objectives and Activities

The Trustee Board set a strategic plan for 2025-28 based on a vision of "Providing an inclusive community for an enriched and inspiring student experience"

By, for and of the students – there is no better way to encapsulate our purpose. We are a membership led organisation driven by our core values.

Liverpool Hope Students' Union is, quite simply, every student at Hope coming together to make positive change. Elected officers work toward this by representing students' views, needs and concerns to the University and relevant external organisations. The Union is here to offer advice on a variety of things from academic matters to housing, as well as giving students the opportunities to do what they love doing through our clubs, societies and events.

Our values:

- Inclusion
- Supportive
- Cohesion
- Fun
- Inspiring
- Dependable

We deliver this vision and mission through four key strategic objectives:

1. **Leading the Way:** We will empower students to become future leaders
2. **Learning for Success:** We will work with each Member according to their needs to ensure they have access to a learning environment that allows them to fulfil their academic potential
3. **Living to the Full:** We will create opportunities for students to take advantage of and we will also empower them to forge their own opportunities
4. **Supporting Communities:** We will foster an environment which removes barriers and enables every Member to feel part of both the Hope community and wider Liverpool Life

When reviewing our objectives and planning our activities, we have given due consideration to the Charity Commission's general and relevant supplementary guidance on public benefit.

Achievements and performance

LHSU achieved the following outcomes against its published objectives for 2024/25:

Leading the Way: We will empower students to become future leaders

- 14% turnout in the annual Sabbatical Officer Elections, up from 12% YoY
- On average, 60 students attending forums and AGMs

Learning for Success: We will work with each member according to their needs to ensure they have access to a learning environment that allows them to fulfil their academic potential

- 318 Course Representatives attending Union-led training sessions

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- We were a member of the Inclusive Practice Working Group to ensure all Learning Support Plans were reviewed with a disability lens to improve accessibility for all.

Living to the Full: We will create opportunities for students to take advantage of and we will also empower them to forge their own opportunities

- 38 different sports club and society activities offered to students.
- Over 15% of students registered as members of those sports clubs and societies.
- 2 Student Trustees

Supporting Communities: We will foster an environment which removes barriers and enables every Member to feel part of both the Hope community and wider Liverpool Life

- We ran an extremely successful Freshers Fayre with 1,800 students through the doors. Feedback from the event was overwhelmingly positive.
- 10 out of 13 Student Representatives were filled via an election.
- The year saw a high number of advice cases logged and resolved for students.
- The Advice Service has continued to receive positive feedback from many students saying it has significantly helped them.

The key measure of our success is how the Union scores in the National Student Survey. When asked how effectively the SU represents students' academic interests, Hope SU was ranked second in the North West region, which was a phenomenal result. The positivity measure was 80%, with the benchmark sitting at 72.3%.

Future plans

- Continue to review systems for tracking engagement of members within the Union
- Review the Operating Plan to check it is fit for purpose
- 2025 to 2028 Strategic Plan is currently underway but may be up for review.

Financial review

For the period 2024/25 LHSU reported a surplus of £24,134 (2024: £22,612), this being an increase of £23,225 against budget (budgeted surplus £909). Gross income from all sources this year totalled £363,805 (2024: £343,191). Total expenditure of £339,671 (2024: £320,579) on a wide-range of student benefits we provide within a broadly balanced budget, as well as on the modest fundraising and other revenue-generating activities were unfortunately negatively impacted upon by the 2022 SUSS Pension Valuation.

LHSU has continued to benefit from the recognition and support of the University, and this year the, annual block grant was £286,650 (excluding an additional amount of £12,000 recognised as a benefit in kind for building/space rental use, maintenance of the building, HR support and on-site sports facilities for use by our clubs for training sessions and competitive fixtures).

Reserves level and policy

The Trustees have adopted a reserves policy, the objective of which is to protect the Union and its charitable activities by ensuring adequate liquidity while the organisation adjusts to any short term (two to three months) changes it encounters in its financial and operating environment. At the same time the Trustees want to ensure reserves are not too high, in order to maximise the resources applied to the Union's charitable purpose, and to be able to designate specific funds to support the ongoing activities

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of the Union. Following this policy, the Trustees have set a target of the Union holding £58,000 in unrestricted funds (not including the pension deficit reserve).

The inclusion of the overall pension deficit reduces the overall total funds to £11,731 surplus, Restricted Funds amount to £20,610 surplus leaving General reserves of £8,879 deficit. Excluding the pension liability £135,425 from General reserves, free reserves amounted to £126,546. Therefore, the current level of free reserves is currently ahead of target by £68,546.

Based on the Union's financial model of receiving and spending grant income from the University, it is unlikely that the Union will generate significant operating surpluses in the future to rapidly build the level of free reserves. Given the continued support of the University, the Trustees regard the Union as a going concern.

LHSU is affiliated to the NUS, for which our total subscription costs amounted to £6,882 for the year, as well as BUCS (£2,565) and various sports teams (£463), and no donations were made during the year to any external institutions out of LHSU's own resources.

Fundraising Disclosures

The Union is committed to the fundraising codes of practice upheld by the Fundraising Regulator. Our aim is to build a long-term relationship with our supporters.

During the year we reviewed our activities in relation to the protection of vulnerable people. Policies have been amended and the training of our membership recruiters has been updated to include guidance on recognising and dealing with vulnerable people.

The Union does not make direct fundraising appeals to its members. Our societies, on occasion, carry out fundraising activities for their society funds and for charities. We provide guidance to students based on the Union's fundraising policy. Students fundraised in a wide range of ways this year and the majority of fundraising was done through, bake sales and events. The majority of fundraising by sports teams and societies for an external charity was for Movember.

No complaints were received during this period.

Students' Union Governance Code

The Trustees have adopted the Charity Governance Code, an updated version of which was published in July 2025, and are guided by its principles and recommended practice for good governance. A review of the Code's recommendations is planned for next year.

Elisabeth mill

Eliza Mill

Chair of Trustees

22nd May 2026

INDEPENDENT EXAMINER'S REPORT TO THE TRUSTEES OF LIVERPOOL HOPE STUDENTS' UNION

YEAR ENDED 31 JULY 2025

I report to the trustees on my examination of the accounts of Liverpool Hope Students' Union (the Trust) for the year ended 31 July 2025, which are set out on pages 12 to 28.

This report is made solely to the charity's trustees, as a body, in accordance with section 154 of the Charities Act 2011. My independent examiner's work has been undertaken so that I might state to the charity's trustees those matters I am required to state to them in an independent examiner's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, I do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the charity, the charity's members as a body and the charity's trustees as a body for my independent examiner's work, for this report, or for the opinions I have formed.

Responsibilities and basis of report

As the charity trustees of the Trust you are responsible for the preparation of the accounts in accordance with the requirements of the Charities Act 2011 ('the Act').

I report in respect of my examination of the Trust's accounts carried out under section 145 of the 2011 Act and in carrying out my examination I have followed all the applicable Directions given by the Charity Commission under section 145(5)(b) of the Act.

Independent examiner's statement

I have completed my examination. I confirm that no material matters have come to my attention in connection with the examination giving me cause to believe that in any material respect:

1. accounting records were not kept in respect of the Trust as required by section 130 of the Act; or
2. the accounts do not accord with those records; or
3. the accounts do not comply with the applicable requirements concerning the form and content of accounts set out in the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 other than any requirement that the accounts give a 'true and fair view which is not a matter considered as part of an independent examination.

I have no concerns and have come across no other matters in connection with the examination to which attention should be drawn in this report in order to enable a proper understanding of the accounts to be reached.



Alan Reynolds
Crowe U.K. LLP
3rd Floor
St George's House
56 Peter Street
Manchester
M2 3NQ
27th May 2026

LIVERPOOL HOPE STUDENTS' UNION

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES

YEAR ENDED 31 JULY 2025

	Note	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	2025 Total Funds £	2024 Total Funds £
INCOME					
Income from generated funds:					
Voluntary income	2	286,650	12,000	298,650	285,000
Incoming resources from charitable activities	3	11,585	20,521	32,106	27,952
Other incoming resources from generated funds	4	33,049	-	33,049	30,239
Net incoming resources		331,284	32,521	363,805	343,191
RESOURCES EXPENDED					
Charitable activities	5	305,096	34,576	339,671	320,579
Total resources expended		305,096	34,576	339,671	320,579
Net incoming/(outgoing) resources		26,189	(2,055)	24,134	22,612
Transfers	13	(5,000)	5,000	-	-
Net incoming resources for the year		21,189	2,945	24,134	22,612
Fund brought forward		(30,068)	17,665	(12,403)	(35,015)
Funds carried forward at 31 July 2025		(8,879)	20,610	11,731	(12,403)

All of the above results are derived from continuing activities. There were no other recognised gains or losses other than those stated above.

The notes on pages 15 to 27 form part of these financial statements.

LIVERPOOL HOPE STUDENTS' UNION

BALANCE SHEET

AS AT 31 JULY 2025

	Note	£	2025 £	£	2024 £
Tangible fixed assets	9		<u>19</u>		<u>490</u>
			19		490
Current assets					
Debtors	10	8,152		5,122	
Cash at bank and in hand		<u>166,592</u>		<u>161,939</u>	
		174,744		167,061	
Current liabilities: amounts due within one year	11	(27,607)		(26,260)	
Net current assets			<u>147,137</u>		<u>140,801</u>
Creditors: amounts due after one year	12		(135,425)		(153,694)
Net (liabilities)			<u>(11,731)</u>		<u>(12,403)</u>
Reserves					
Restricted funds	13		20,610		17,665
Unrestricted Funds	13		(8,879)		(30,068)
			<u>(11,731)</u>		<u>(12,403)</u>

These financial statements were approved by the Board of Trustees on 22nd May 2026 and are signed on their behalf by:

Elisabeth mill

Eliza Mill
Chair & President
22nd May 2026

The notes on pages 15 to 28 form part of these financial statements.

LIVERPOOL HOPE STUDENTS' UNION

CASHFLOW STATEMENT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 JULY 2025

	Note	2025 £	2024 £
Net cash used in operating activities	20	4,653	2,648
Cashflows from investing activities		-	-
Change in cash and cash equivalents in the year		<u>4,653</u>	<u>2,648</u>
Cash and cash equivalents brought forward		161,939	159,291
Cash and cash equivalents carried forward		<u>166,592</u>	<u>161,939</u>

The notes on pages 15 to 28 form part of these financial statements.

LIVERPOOL HOPE STUDENTS' UNION

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEAR ENDED 31 JULY 2025

General Information

General information regarding the charity is included on page 3.

1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES

(a) Basis of preparation

The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice), including FRS102 "The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland", and the updated 2019 Charities Statement of Recommended Practice based thereon – the Charities SORP (FRS 102). Liverpool Hope Students' Union constitutes a public benefit entity as defined by FRS 102.

(b) Income

All income and capital resources are recognised in the accounts when entitlement to the income arises, there is probable economic benefit to Liverpool Hope Students' Union (LHSU) and the amount can be reliably quantified. The University grant of free serviced accommodation on the campus is accounted for as income and expenditure of the year at an estimated value to LHSU by reference to the alternatives available on the commercial market.

(c) Resources expended

Expenditure is accrued as soon as a liability is considered probable, discounted to present value for longer term liabilities. Expenditure includes irrecoverable VAT and comprises the direct and indirect costs of delivering public benefit. Governance costs are those incurred for compliance with constitutional and statutory requirements, such as the annual audit, annual elections and training for sabbatical officers. The value of free serviced campus accommodation is apportioned on estimated floor space occupied. Other central overhead costs, as well as governance costs, are apportioned to charitable and other projects/activities on a usage basis, pro rata to the total costs of each project or activity undertaken.

(d) Clubs and Societies

The income and expenditure of individual clubs and societies raised in their own right is consolidated into the Union's SOFA and is shown as restricted income and expenditure. Any unspent balances at the year-end are held as restricted funds for application in the future.

A cumulative deficit in any fund will be recovered from future income raised by the club or society.

(e) Fund accounting

LHSU administers and accounts for a number of charitable funds, as follows:-

- **Unrestricted funds**

Representing unspent income which may be used for any activity/purpose at the trustees' own discretion;

- **Restricted funds**

Restricted funds are funds raised and administered by LHSU for specific charitable purposes as determined by students, such as funds held within charitable Clubs and Societies Accounts, as well as revenue received for charitable purposes specified by the donor;

- **Designated funds**

Designated funds are funds that have been set aside by the Trustees for particular purposes. The

LIVERPOOL HOPE STUDENTS' UNION

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEAR ENDED 31 JULY 2025

aim and use of each designated fund is set out in the notes to the accounts.

(f) Tangible fixed assets

Fixed assets are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation. Assets are not capitalised below £500 cost per item/set. Equipment, fixtures and fittings are included at cost. Depreciation is provided at rates calculated to spread each asset's cost, less its estimated current residual value as if at the end of its useful economic life, evenly over that estimated useful economic life :-

Fixtures and Fittings	- 20% of Cost
Computer and Office Equipment	- 33% of Cost

(g) Pension costs

Retirement benefits to employees of the Union are provided through two pension schemes, one defined benefit (SUSS) and the other defined contribution (NEST).

SUSS

Liverpool Hope Students' Union participates in the Students' Union Superannuation Scheme, which is a defined benefit scheme whose membership consists of employees of students' unions and related bodies throughout the country. Benefits in respect of service up to 30 September 2003 are accrued on a "final salary" basis, with benefits in respect of service from 1 October 2003 accruing on a Career Average Revalued Earnings (CARE) basis. With effect from 30 September 2011 the Scheme closed to future accrual. The Scheme operates as a pooled arrangement, with contributions paid at a centrally agreed rate. As a consequence, no share of the underlying assets and liabilities can be directly attributed to LHSU. However the Union has entered into an arrangement to clear the scheme deficit over a 15 year period. The Net Present Value of LHSU's contributions as part of this plan are reflected as a liability on the balance sheet, which will reduce as they are paid.

NEST

Since 1 October 2011, all participating employees have been in a new defined contribution pension scheme, National Employment Savings Trust (NEST). Contributions are at the rate of 6% for the employer and 4.8% for the employee. Pension costs are charged in the period in which the salaries to which they relate are payable

(h) Leased assets

Rentals payable under operating leases are charged as expenditure on a straight line basis over the period of the lease.

(i) Stock

Stocks are valued at the lower of cost and net realisable value, after making due allowance for obsolete and slow moving items.

(j) Financial Instruments

The Union only enters into basic financial instrument transactions that result in the recognition of financial assets and liabilities. Debt instruments (other than those wholly repayable within one year) are initially measured at present value of the future cash flows and subsequently amortised cost using the effective interest method. Debt instruments that are payable or receivable within one year, typically trade payables or receivables are measured initially

Financial assets that are measured at cost and amortised cost are assessed at the end of each reporting period for objective evidence of impairment. If objective evidence of impairment is found, an impairment loss is recognised in the Statement of Financial Activity.

LIVERPOOL HOPE STUDENTS' UNION

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YEAR ENDED 31 JULY 2025

Financial assets and liabilities are offset and the net amount reported in the Balance Sheet when there is an enforceable right to set off the recognised amounts and there is an intention to settle on a net basis or to realise the asset and settle the liability simultaneously.

(k) Critical accounting estimates and judgement

Estimates and judgements are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

1. Multi-employer defined benefit pension scheme.

The Charity participated in the Students' Union Superannuation Scheme, a multiemployer defined benefit pension scheme with other Students' Union organisations. In 'The judgement of the trustees, the Charity does not have sufficient information on the plans asset and liabilities to be able to reliably account for its share of the defined benefit obligation and plan assets. Therefore the scheme is accounted for as a defined contribution scheme, see note 16 for further details.

The Charity must measure its defined benefit obligation on a discounted present value basis. The Charity must determine the rate to discount the future payments by reference to market yields at the reporting date on high quality corporate bonds. The term of the corporate bonds shall be consistent with the estimated period of the future payments.

(l) Going Concern

As explained in Note 21 and the Trustee's Annual Report, the old unincorporated charity (Charity no 1150387) ceased trading after 3rd September 2021. The unincorporated entity transferred its, activities, assets and liabilities to a new incorporated legal entity of the same name on 3rd September 2021 (charity no 1195544). Since 3rd September 2021, the SU has traded in the incorporated entity and the results are presented as if continued through the use of merger accounting.

The trustees consider that there are no material uncertainties about the Union's ability to continue as a going concern given the continued support of the University in way of an annual grant. There is no reason for the Union to believe this financial support from the University will not continue for the foreseeable future. The Trustees express their thanks on behalf of the members of the Union for the support of Liverpool Hope University.

The financial position of the Union is described in the Financial Statements and accompanying notes. The Union made a surplus of £24,134 during the year and has net current assets of £147,137 (2024: £140,801). The net liability position in the balance sheet arises due to the recognition under Charities SORP (FRS 102) of the net present value of the funding deficit on the SUSS pension recovery plan. This is a long-term commitment which ends in 2037 and the trustees are confident that annual payments towards this plan will be met out of income for each year.

LIVERPOOL HOPE STUDENTS' UNION

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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2. VOLUNTARY INCOME

	Unrestricted Funds £	Restrict ed Funds £	2025 Total Funds £	Unrestrict ed Funds £	Restricted Funds £	2024 Total Funds £
Block grant from Liverpool Hope University	286,650	-	286,650	273,000	-	273,000
Facilities in kind	-	12,000	12,000	-	12,000	12,000
	286,650	12,000	298,650	260,000	12,000	285,000

3. INCOME FROM CHARITABLE ACTIVITIES

	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	2025 Total Funds £	Unrestrict ed Funds £	Restricted Funds £	2024 Total Funds £
Event income	11,585	-	11,585	11,502	-	11,502
Clubs and societies	-	20,521	20,521	-	16,450	16,450
	11,585	20,521	32,106	11,502	16,450	27,952

4. OTHER INCOMING RESOURCES FROM GENERATED FUNDS

	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	2025 Total Funds £	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	2024 Total Funds £
Other income (including BAM)	33,049	-	33,049	30,239	-	30,239
	33,049	-	33,049	30,239	-	30,239

LIVERPOOL HOPE STUDENTS' UNION

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEAR ENDED 31 JULY 2025

5. COSTS OF CHARITABLE ACTIVITIES

	Direct Costs £	Support Costs £	2025 Total Costs £	Direct Costs £	Support Costs £	2024 Total Costs £
Events	45,918	40,813	86,731	48,449	34,973	83,422
Internal representation	10,136	16,325	26,461	8,304	13,988	22,292
Subscriptions and affiliations	6,882	-	6,882	6,303	-	6,303
Education and welfare	20,586	40,813	61,399	19,783	34,973	54,756
Clubs and societies	38,321	32,651	70,972	35,904	27,978	63,882
Sports	50,988	32,651	83,639	60,145	27,978	88,123
Governance costs	-	3,587	3,587	-	1,801	1,801
	172,831	166,840	339,671	178,888	141,691	320,579

6. SUPPORT COSTS

	2025 £	2024 £
<i>Staff costs</i>		
Administrative staff salaries	128,777	109,924
Pension contributions	1,104	(1,268)
Staff training, conferences and travel	3,618	3,083
Staff medical and eye tests	85	-
	133,584	111,739
<i>Building</i>		
Rent and services in kind	12,000	12,000
	12,000	12,000
<i>Other costs</i>		
Depreciation	483	493
Insurance	5,492	5,313
Hospitality and entertaining	654	305
Printing, stationery and postage	126	462
Legal & professional	2,293	,2087
Marketing & support costs	7,436	6,637
Fees – Subs & Other	551	502
Equipment, clothing & consumables	285	-
Bank charges	323	352
Write Off	26	-
	17,669	16,151
<i>Governance costs</i>		
Independent examiner fee	2,160	1,800
Staff recruitment and Conferences	155	-
Legal & professional	1,272	-
AGM expenses	-	1
	3,587	1,801
	166,840	141,691

LIVERPOOL HOPE STUDENTS' UNION

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEAR ENDED 31 JULY 2025

7. STAFF COSTS AND KEY MANAGEMENT PERSONNEL

	2025 Total Funds £	2024 Total Funds £
Wages and salaries	181,337	160,770
Social security	17,970	13,281
Pension costs	<u>26,920</u>	<u>25,776</u>
	<u>226,277</u>	<u>199,827</u>

Area	2025 Average number of staff	2024 Average number of staff
Sabbatical officers	3	3
Management	1	1
Student activities	2	1
Administration	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>
	<u>8</u>	<u>7</u>

The key management personnel of the Union comprise the trustees and the senior management team as listed on page 3. The total amount of employee benefits (including employer pension contributions) received by key management personnel for their services to the Union was £120,532 (2024: £115,485).

No employees received remuneration in excess of £60,000 (2024: none).

LIVERPOOL HOPE STUDENTS' UNION

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEAR ENDED 31 JULY 2025

8. TRUSTEE REMUNERATION

The Sabbatical Officers were the only Members of the Board of Trustees to receive any remuneration in accordance with the Union's operating document. Total trustee remuneration for the year was as follows:

	2025 £	2024 £
President		
E Mill (from 1.7.25)	2,357	-
J Stevens (until 30.6.25)	24,543	1,972
N Rosser (until 30.6.24)	-	22,495
Vice Presidents		
E Baldwin (from 1.7.25)	2,120	-
E Taylor (until 30.4.25)	20,782	23,564
A Toomath (from 1.7.24)	27,466	2,013
N Thornley (until 30.6.24)	-	22,495
	<u>77,268</u>	<u>72,539</u>

Under our governance structure, trustees may be reimbursed for expenses incurred during the course of their duties. During the year one of the three Sabbatical Officers was reimbursed for expenses of £13 (2024: £286).

9. TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

	Fixtures, Fittings & Equipment
Cost	£
At 31 July 2024	1,480
Additions	-
At 31 July 2025	<u>1,480</u>
Depreciation	£
At 1 August 2024	990
Charge for the year	471
At 31 July 2025	<u>1,461</u>
Net Book Values	
- at 31 July 2025	<u>19</u>
- at 31 July 2024	<u>983</u>

LIVERPOOL HOPE STUDENTS' UNION

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEAR ENDED 31 JULY 2025

10. DEBTORS

	2025	2024
	£	£
Trade debtors	352	3,012
Accrued income	743	1,468
Amount owing by University	6,408	-
Prepayments	649	642
	<u>8,152</u>	<u>5,122</u>

11. CREDITORS: AMOUNTS FALLING DUE IN LESS THAN ONE YEAR

	2025	2024
	£	£
Operating creditors	312	1,025
Accruals and deferred income	8,874	7,056
Amount owing to University	-	573
SUSS pension deficit	18,421	17,606
	<u>27,607</u>	<u>26,260</u>

12. CREDITORS: AMOUNTS FALLING IN MORE THAN ONE YEAR

	2025	2024
	£	£
SUSS pension deficit	135,425	153,694
1-5 years	60,267	60,978
>5 years	75,158	92,716

LIVERPOOL HOPE STUDENTS' UNION

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEAR ENDED 31 JULY 2025

13. RESERVES

	At 1 August 2024 £	Incoming resources £	Resource s expended £	Transfers £	At 31 July 2025 £
Restricted reserves					
Green fund	657	-	-	-	657
Clubs and Societies	17,008	20,521	(22,576)	5,000	19,953
Rent and services in kind	-	12,000	(12,000)	-	-
	17,665	32,521	(34,576)	5,000	20,610
Unrestricted reserves					
General funds	(30,068)	331,284	(305,095)	(5,000)	(8,879)
Total funds	(12,403)	363,805	(339,671)	-	(11,731)

	At 1 August 2023 £	Incoming resources £	Resource s expended £	Transfers £	At 31 July 2024 £
Restricted reserves					
Green fund	657	-	-	-	657
Clubs and Societies	12,789	16,450	(20,476)	5,245	17,008
Rent and services in kind	-	12,000	(12,000)	-	-
	16,446	28,450	(32,476)	6,050	17,665
Unrestricted reserves					
General funds	(51,461)	314,741	(288,103)	(5,245)	(30,068)
Total funds	(35,015)	343,191	(320,579)	-	(12,403)

LIVERPOOL HOPE STUDENTS' UNION

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEAR ENDED 31 JULY 2025

14. STUDENT CLUB/SOCIETY

Material funds held were:-

	At 1 August 2024 £	Income for Fund £	Resources expended £	Grant Transfer s £	Non Forum Transfer s £	At 31 July 2025 £
Hope Christian Union	1,018	1,910	(1,640)	-	-	1,288
Cheerleading	12	8,751	(8,532)	800	-	1,031
Islamic	1,312	-	(522)	-	-	790
Scribble Society	291	770	(443)	100	-	718
Football Womens	542	453	(277)	200	-	918
Netball	519	176	(320)	350	-	725
Green Hope	657	-	-	-	-	657
Other Clubs & Societies	6,228	7,751	(9,442)	3,550	-	8,087
Clubs & Societies Suspense	7,086	710	(1,400)	-	-	6,396
Total Funds	17,665	20,521	(22,576)	5,000	-	20,610

	At 1 August 2023 £	Incom e for Fund £	Resource s expended £	Grants & Transfer s £	Non Forum Transfer s £	At 31 July 2024 £
Islamic	1,583	202	(473)	-	-	1,312
Hope Christian Union	1,518	1,217	(1,717)	-	-	1,018
Green Hope	657	-	-	-	-	657
Football Womens	470	18	(505)	200	360	543
Volleyball	213	936	(1,019)	400	-	530
Netball	179	104	(43)	280	-	520
Decolonise LHU	734	-	(219)	-	-	515
Other Clubs & Societies	8,302	7,077	(14,820)	4,365	561	5,485
Clubs & Societies Suspense	2,790	1,418	(1,680)	-	4,557	7,085
Total Funds	16,446	10,972	(20,476)	5,245	5,478	17,665

LIVERPOOL HOPE STUDENTS' UNION

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEAR ENDED 31 JULY 2025

Restricted reserves

Green Fund

Liverpool Hope University made a donation of £677.98 during 2017 to Green Hope to support the development of an allotment which has yet to be fully spent against.

Clubs & Societies

Income raised by individual clubs and societies is used to support activities and events hosted by those clubs and societies. Any amounts unspent are carried forward to the subsequent year for spending by each club or society. Any amounts overspent are carried forward to be recovered against further income.

Transfers

A transfer is made from unrestricted funds to restricted funds to cover the support costs allocated to clubs and societies.

15. ANALYSIS OF NET ASSETS BY FUND

	Restricted £	Unrestricted £	At 31 July 2025 £	At 31 July 2024 £
Tangible fixed assets	-	19	19	490
Current assets	20,610	154,134	174,744	167,061
Current liabilities	-	(27,607)	(27,607)	(26,260)
Non-current liabilities	-	(135,425)	(135,425)	(153,694)
	20,610	(8,879)	(11,731)	(12,403)

	Restricted £	Unrestricted £	At 31 July 2024 £	At 31 July 2023 £
Tangible fixed assets	-	490	490	983
Current assets	17,665	149,396	167,061	164,293
Current liabilities	-	(26,260)	(26,260)	(26,712)
Non-current liabilities	-	(153,694)	(153,694)	(173,579)
	17,665	(30,068)	(12,403)	(35,015)

LIVERPOOL HOPE STUDENTS' UNION

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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16. PENSION COSTS

Liverpool Hope Students' Union participates in the Students' Union Superannuation Scheme, which is a defined benefit scheme whose membership consists of employees of students' unions and related bodies throughout the country. Benefits in respect of service up to 30 September 2003 are accrued on a "final salary" basis, with benefits in respect of service from 1 October 2003 accruing on a Career Average Revalued Earnings (CARE) basis. With effect from 30 September 2011 the Scheme closed to future accrual.

The most recent valuation of the scheme was carried out as at 30 June 2022 and showed that the market value of the scheme's assets was £106.7m (June 2019 £119.1m) with these assets representing 44% of the value of benefits that had accrued to members after allowing for expected future increases in earnings. The deficit on an ongoing funding basis amounted to £136.6m.

The assumptions which have the most significant effect upon the results of the valuation are those relating to the rate of return on investments and the rates of increase in salaries and pensions.

The following assumptions applied at 30 June 2022:-

- The investment return would be 4.0% per annum before retirement and 2.0% per annum after retirement
- Pensions accruing on post 1997 basis would revalue at 3.7% per annum and 3.4% on the post 2000 basis.
- Present and future pensions would increase at rates specified by the Scheme rules with appropriate assumptions where these are dependent on inflation.

The 2022 valuation extended the scheme's recovery plan until May 2037 and recommended a monthly contribution requirement by each participating employer. This was expressed in monetary terms intended to clear the ongoing funding deficit over a period of 15 years and increased by 5% in October 2023 and at least 5% each year thereafter. These contributions also include an allowance for the cost of the ongoing administrative and operational expenses of running the Scheme. These rates will be formally reviewed following completion of the next valuation due with an effective date of 30 June 2025. Surpluses or deficits which arise at future valuations will also impact on the Guild's future commitment. In addition to the above contributions, LHSU also pays its share of the scheme's levy to the Pension Protection Fund.

In accordance with FRS 102, the net present value of the future contributions required over 10 years to clear the funding deficit is £153,846 (2024: £171,299). In calculating this net present value, annual increases of 5% have been made and a discount rate of 5.6% representing the typical yield of high-quality corporate bonds has then been applied.

SUSS as a scheme closed to future accrual in 2011, and as such, there were no regular employer contributions paid into the scheme by the Union for the year ended 31 July 2025.

The Union continues to pay funding towards the deficit as part of the deficit reduction plan which is expecting to clear the Union's overall deficit in the next 13 years. For the year ended 31 July 2025, these contributions amounted to £18,558 (2024: £17,840).

Since 1 October 2011, all participating employees have been in a new defined contribution pension scheme, National Union of Students Pensions Scheme (NUSPS). Contributions for existing members remain at a variable rate (minimum of 5% for the employee and 3% for the employer. Contributions for new members are in line with Government guidelines at a variable rate (minimum of 5% for the employee

LIVERPOOL HOPE STUDENTS' UNION

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and 3% for the employer with effect from April 19). None of the Union's staff participate in the NUSPS scheme.

The Union participates in NEST. During the year, contributions of £9,080 (2024: £8,948) were paid to the scheme. NEST is the scheme selected by the Union to support auto enrolment and is the scheme used for those staff on casual or fixed term contracts and newly appointed staff.

Trustees pension contributions paid

	2025 £	2024 £
President		
E Mill (from 1 st July 2025)	120	-
J Stevens (until 30 th June 2025)	208	104
N Rosser (until 30 th June 2024)	-	1,319
Vice Presidents		
E Baldwin (from 1 st July 2025)	120	-
A Toomath (from 1 st July 2024)	1,424	145
E Taylor (until 30 th April 2025)	1,118	1,243
N Thornley (until 30 th June 2024)	-	1,139
	<u>2,990</u>	<u>3,950</u>

17. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

The Union is in receipt of an annual grant from Liverpool Hope University of £286,650 (2024: £273,000). In addition, the Union occupies part of a building owned by the University under an informal agreement. In accordance with the Charities SORP (FRS 102) the trustees have valued the use of this space at a market value of £12,000. At the year end the University owed the Union £6,408 (2024: Union owed the University £573).

18. AFFILIATION FEES

	2025 £	2024 £
NUS	6,882	6,303
BUCS	2,565	2,437
Other	463	600
	<u>9,910</u>	<u>9,340</u>

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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19. ULTIMATE CONTROLLING PARTY

The Board of Trustees is responsible for the management and administration of the Union and (subject to the Education Act 1994, the Constitution and by-laws) may exercise all the powers of the Union. They may override any decision or policy made by the Members in general meeting or by Referendum of the Executive Council which the Trustees consider (in their absolute discretion):

- has, or may have, financial implications for the Union;
- is, or may be, in breach of, contrary to or otherwise inconsistent with charity or education law or any other legal requirements (including ultra vires);
- is not, or may not be, in the best interests of the Union or all or any of its charitable objects; or
- will, or may otherwise affect, the discharge of any or all of the responsibilities referred to in Clause 62 of the Constitution.

However, the Members of the Union enjoy the right, which must be exercised in accordance with charity law, to elect a proportion of the Trustees and to dismiss all of the Trustees.

The ultimate controlling party of the Union therefore is considered to be the Members, being each and every student who has not opted out of membership and the officer trustees of the Union.

20. RECONCILIATION OF NET MOVEMENT IN FUNDS TO NET CASH FLOW FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES

	2025 £	2024 £
Net movement in funds	24,134	22,612
Add back depreciation charge	471	493
(Increase) decrease in debtors	(3,031)	(120)
(Decrease) increase in creditors	532	(1,229)
(Decrease) increase in pension liability	(17,453)	(19,108)
Net cash provided by use in operating activities	4,653	2,648