

Charity registration number: 1190782

European Cyber Conflict Research Initiative

Annual Report and Financial Statements

for the Year Ended 31 December 2022



WESTCOTTS

CHARTERED ACCOUNTANTS
& BUSINESS ADVISERS

European Cyber Conflict Research Initiative

Contents (continued)

Reference and Administrative Details	1
Trustees' Report	2 to 4
Independent Examiner's Report	5
Statement of Financial Activities	6
Balance Sheet	7
Notes to the Financial Statements	8 to 14

European Cyber Conflict Research Initiative

Reference and Administrative Details

Trustees	Ms Monica Kaminska Max Smeets James Shires
Charity Registration Number	1190782
Principal Office	47 Boutport Street Barnstaple EX31 1SQ
Independent Examiner	Catherine Williams Westcotts (SW) LLP 47 Boutport Street Barnstaple Devon EX31 1SQ

European Cyber Conflict Research Initiative

Trustees' Report

The trustees present the annual report together with the financial statements of the charity for the year ended 31 December 2022.

Objectives and activities

Objects and aims

The objects of the charity are to advance education for the public benefit in relation to cyber conflict and statecraft including;

1. Promoting the study and/or facilitating the informed analysis of issues such as national cyber strategies, technologies used for conducting and defending against cyber attacks, private-public sector partnerships and regional co-operation to prevent or reduce cyber conflict
2. Promoting an understanding of cyber conflict and statecraft
3. Establishing arrangements for collaboration in respect of cyber conflict studies. Mentoring and research with and/or between national and international universities (all colleges, faculties and departments within them), the government of the UK and other nations, non-governmental non-profit bodies and other similar organisations involved with such work.

Public benefit

The Trustees consider the objectives of the charity, as stated above, comply with the Charity Commission Public Benefit requirements. The Trustees unanimously agree that the requirement for due regard to the public benefit guidance are satisfied.

The trustees confirm that they have complied with the requirements of section 17 of the Charities Act 2011 to have due regard to the public benefit guidance published by the Charity Commission for England and Wales.

Activities

The 'core program' of ECCRI consisted of three main parts: The Big Cyber Ideas Festival (BCIF), The Cyber Security Seminar (CSS) and the European Cybersecurity Fellowship (ECF). We have made significant progress to establish all three programs.

BCIF

The 2022 edition of the Big Cyber Ideas Festival took place on 21 September 2022. It was held on the metaverse platform Gathertown. There were two keynote talks and four breakout sessions: on EU responses to anti-Russian hacking, spyware, critical cybersecurity studies, and threat intelligence perspectives on Ukraine. In addition, in May 2022 ECCRI held a roundtable in Tallinn discussing the impact of cyber operations during the war in Ukraine. The event included cyber threat intelligence and incident response practitioners, corporate representatives, academics, and officials from key governments and international institutions.

European Cyber Conflict Research Initiative

Trustees' Report (continued)

ECF

The inaugural fellowship 2022-2023 welcomed fourteen fellows from government, civil society, academia, the private sector, and journalism. Fellows were selected for their strong interest in cybersecurity and their passion for driving change. Fellows participated in a series of workshops with topics ranging from EU cyber policy, content moderation, and cyber norms building processes to building practical skills in technical analysis. Fellows also received support in policy-relevant writing, gained access to networking events and received regular updates about the latest opportunities in the field.

ECS

The European Cybersecurity Seminar (ECS) provides cybersecurity researchers and practitioners with a platform to present and get feedback on research projects and papers. We hold monthly hour-long seminar meetings where participants can present research to the community. This Seminar has three main goals. First, it promotes cutting-edge research and interdisciplinary dialogue. Second, it aims to foster a community of trust among Europe's cybersecurity experts. Third, it aspires to support junior scholars who may lack local networks providing guidance since cybersecurity remains an emerging field of research. To that end, we explicitly welcome submissions by junior scholars.

Financial review

During the year, the charity received donations totalling 2022: £39,770 (2021: £49,593). During 2022 expenditure totalled £30,787 (2021: £5,528).

As at the year end the charity had reserves totalling £53,048 (2022: £44,065)

Policy on reserves

The charity does not have a formal reserves policy, as the charity is still in a growth phase, its aim is to grow its overall income including reserves.

Structure, governance and management

Nature of governing document

The charity is a Charitable Incorporated Organisation governed by a formal constitution adopted 10 August 2020.

The Trustees meet regularly to review the progress of the Charity and to make strategy decisions regarding its future. An advisory board of 12 members are consulted on decisions as required by the CIO constitution.

Recruitment and appointment of trustees

Trustee recruitment and induction process

New trustees would be recruited based on expressions of interest, vetted by the existing trustees (via interview if necessary). Proposed new trustees would be nominated by existing trustees to the board in the AGM and then confirmed. They would then have a handover period with the trustee they replaced (if applicable), and induction meetings with the other trustees and key staff (e.g. managers of the Fellowship programme and the seminar). No new trustees have been recruited yet.

European Cyber Conflict Research Initiative

Trustees' Report (continued)

Statement of Trustees' Responsibilities

The trustees are responsible for preparing the trustees' report and the financial statements in accordance with the United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice) and applicable law and regulations.

The law applicable to charities requires the trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charity and of the incoming resources and application of resources of the charity for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP;
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements; and
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charity will continue in business.

The trustees are responsible for keeping proper accounting records that disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charity and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Charities Act 2011, the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008, and the provisions of the constitution. The trustees are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charity and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The trustees are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the corporate and financial information included on the charitable company's website. Legislation governing the preparation and dissemination of financial statements may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

The annual report was approved by the trustees of the charity on^{31/10/2023}..... and signed on its behalf by:

James Shires

.....
James Shires
Trustee

European Cyber Conflict Research Initiative

Independent Examiner's Report to the trustees of European Cyber Conflict Research Initiative

I report to the trustees on my examination of the accounts of European Cyber Conflict Research Initiative for the year ended 31 December 2022.

Responsibilities and basis of report

As the charity trustees of European Cyber Conflict Research Initiative you are responsible for the preparation of the accounts in accordance with the requirements of the Charities Act 2011 ('the Act').


I report in respect of my examination of the European Cyber Conflict Research Initiative's accounts carried out under section 145 of the 2011 Act and in carrying out my examination I have followed all the applicable Directions given by the Charity Commission under section 145(5)(b) of the Act.

Independent examiner's statement

I have completed my examination. I confirm that no material matters have come to my attention in connection with the examination giving me cause to believe that in any material respect:

1. accounting records were not kept in respect of European Cyber Conflict Research Initiative as required by section 130 of the Act; or
2. the accounts do not accord with those records; or
3. the accounts do not comply with the accounting requirements concerning the form and content of accounts set out in the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 other than any requirement that the accounts give a 'true and fair view' which is not a matter considered as part of an independent examination.

I have no concerns and have come across no other matters in connection with the examination to which attention should be drawn in this report in order to enable a proper understanding of the accounts to be reached.


Catherine Williams FCA DChA
Westcotts (SW) LLP
Independent Examiner
47 Boutport Street
Barnstaple
Devon
EX31 1SQ

Date: 31st October 2023

European Cyber Conflict Research Initiative

Statement of Financial Activities for the Year Ended 31 December 2022

	Note	Unrestricted funds £	Total 2022 £	Total 2021 £
Income and Endowments from:				
Donations and legacies		39,770	39,770	49,593
Total income		39,770	39,770	49,593
Expenditure on:				
Charitable activities		(30,787)	(30,787)	(5,528)
Total expenditure		(30,787)	(30,787)	(5,528)
Net income		8,983	8,983	44,065
Net movement in funds		8,983	8,983	44,065
Reconciliation of funds				
Total funds brought forward		44,065	44,065	-
Total funds carried forward	11	53,048	53,048	44,065

All of the charity's activities derive from continuing operations during the above two periods.
The funds breakdown for 2021 is shown in note 11.

European Cyber Conflict Research Initiative

(Registration number: 1190782)

Balance Sheet as at 31 December 2022

	Note	2022 £	2021 £
Current assets			
Cash at bank and in hand	9	54,048	44,965
Creditors: Amounts falling due after more than one year	10	<u>(1,000)</u>	<u>(900)</u>
Net assets		<u>53,048</u>	<u>44,065</u>
Funds of the charity:			
Unrestricted income funds			
Unrestricted funds		<u>53,048</u>	<u>44,065</u>
Total funds	11	<u>53,048</u>	<u>44,065</u>

The financial statements on pages 6 to 14 were approved by the trustees, and authorised for issue on 31/10/2023..... and signed on their behalf by:

James Shires

James Shires
Trustee

European Cyber Conflict Research Initiative

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 December 2022

1 Accounting policies

Statement of compliance

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the second edition of the Charities Statement of Recommended Practice issued in October 2019, the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the United Kingdom and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) and the Charities Act 2011.

Basis of preparation

European Cyber Conflict Research Initiative meets the definition of a public benefit entity under FRS 102. The accounts (financial statements) have been prepared under the historical cost convention with items recognised at cost or transaction value unless otherwise stated in the relevant note(s) to these accounts.

Going concern

The trustees consider that there are no material uncertainties about the charity's ability to continue as a going concern.

Income and endowments

All incoming resources are included in the statement of financial activities when entitlement has passed to the charity; it is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the charity and the amount can be reliably measured. The following specific policies are applied to particular categories of income:

- income from donations or grants is recognised when there is evidence of entitlement to the gift, receipt is probable and its amount can be measured reliably.
- legacy income is recognised when receipt is probable and entitlement is established.
- income from donated goods is measured at the fair value of the goods unless this is impractical to measure reliably, in which case the value is derived from the cost to the donor or the estimated resale value. Donated facilities and services are recognised in the accounts when received if the value can be reliably measured. No amounts are included for the contribution of general volunteers.
- income from contracts for the supply of services is recognised with the delivery of the contracted service. This is classified as unrestricted funds unless there is a contractual requirement for it to be spent on a particular purpose and returned if unspent, in which case it may be regarded as restricted.

Grants receivable

Grants are recognised when the charity has an entitlement to the funds and any conditions linked to the grants have been met. Where performance conditions are attached to the grant and are yet to be met, the income is recognised as a liability and included on the balance sheet as deferred income to be released.

European Cyber Conflict Research Initiative

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 December 2022 (continued)

Expenditure

All expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to that expenditure, it is probable settlement is required and the amount can be measured reliably. All costs are allocated to the applicable expenditure heading that aggregate similar costs to that category. Where costs cannot be directly attributed to particular headings they have been allocated on a basis consistent with the use of resources, with central staff costs allocated on the basis of time spent, and depreciation charges allocated on the portion of the asset's use. Other support costs are allocated based on the spread of staff costs.

Charitable activities

Charitable expenditure comprises those costs incurred by the charity in the delivery of its activities and services for its beneficiaries. It includes both costs that can be allocated directly to such activities and those costs of an indirect nature necessary to support them.

Support costs

Support costs include central functions and have been allocated to activity cost categories on a basis consistent with the use of resources, for example, allocating property costs by floor areas, or per capita, staff costs by the time spent and other costs by their usage.

Governance costs

These include the costs attributable to the charity's compliance with constitutional and statutory requirements, including audit, strategic management and trustees meetings and reimbursed expenses.

Taxation

The charity is considered to pass the tests set out in Paragraph 1 Schedule 6 of the Finance Act 2010 and therefore it meets the definition of a charitable company for UK corporation tax purposes. Accordingly, the charity is potentially exempt from taxation in respect of income or capital gains received within categories covered by Chapter 3 Part 11 of the Corporation Tax Act 2010 or Section 256 of the Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992, to the extent that such income or gains are applied exclusively to charitable purposes.

Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash on hand and call deposits, and other short-term highly liquid investments that are readily convertible to a known amount of cash and are subject to an insignificant risk of change in value.

Fund structure

Unrestricted income funds are general funds that are available for use at the trustees discretion in furtherance of the objectives of the charity.

European Cyber Conflict Research Initiative

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 December 2022 (continued)

Financial instruments

Recognition and measurement

All financial assets and liabilities are initially measured at transaction price (including transaction costs), except for those financial assets classified as at fair value through profit or loss, which are initially measured at fair value (which is normally the transaction price excluding transaction costs), unless the arrangement constitutes a financing transaction. If an arrangement constitutes a financing transaction, the financial asset or financial liability is measured at the present value of the future payments discounted at a market rate of interest for a similar debt instrument.

Financial assets and liabilities are only offset in the statement of financial position when, and only when there exists a legally enforceable right to set off the recognised amounts and the charity intends either to settle on a net basis, or to realise the asset and settle the liability simultaneously.

Financial assets are derecognised when and only when a) the contractual rights to the cash flows from the financial asset expire or are settled, b) the charity transfers to another party substantially all of the risks and rewards of ownership of the financial asset, or c) the charity, despite having retained some, but not all, significant risks and rewards of ownership, has transferred control of the asset to another party.

Financial liabilities are derecognised only when the obligation specified in the contract is discharged, cancelled or expires.

2 Income from donations and legacies

	Unrestricted funds General £	Total 2022 £
Grants, including capital grants; Grants received	39,770	39,770
	<u>39,770</u>	<u>39,770</u>
	Unrestricted funds General £	Total 2021 £
Grants, including capital grants; Grants received	49,593	49,593
	<u>49,593</u>	<u>49,593</u>

European Cyber Conflict Research Initiative

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 December 2022 (continued)

3 Expenditure on charitable activities

		Unrestricted funds General £	Total 2022 £
	Note		
Charitable activities		27,675	27,675
Allocated support costs		2,112	2,112
Governance costs		1,000	1,000
		<u>30,787</u>	<u>30,787</u>

		Unrestricted funds General £	Total 2021 £
	Note		
Charitable activities		3,689	3,689
Allocated support costs		939	939
Governance costs		900	900
		<u>5,528</u>	<u>5,528</u>

	Activity undertaken directly £	Activity support costs £	2022 £
Charitable activities	<u>27,675</u>	<u>2,112</u>	<u>29,787</u>
	Activity undertaken directly £	Activity support costs £	2021 £
Charitable activities	<u>3,689</u>	<u>939</u>	<u>4,628</u>

European Cyber Conflict Research Initiative

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 December 2022 (continued)

4 Analysis of governance and support costs

Support costs allocated to charitable activities

	Finance costs £	Administration costs £	Other support costs £	Total funds £
Charitable activities	153	1,192	767	2,112
Total for 2021	82	815	42	939

Governance costs

	Unrestricted funds General £	Total 2022 £
Independent examiner fees		
Examination of the financial statements	1,000	1,000
	<u>1,000</u>	<u>1,000</u>
	Unrestricted funds General £	Total 2021 £
Independent examiner fees		
Examination of the financial statements	900	900
	<u>900</u>	<u>900</u>

5 Net incoming/outgoing resources

Net incoming resources for the year include:

	2022 £	2021 £
Foreign currency (gains)/losses	(499)	1,139

European Cyber Conflict Research Initiative

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 December 2022 (continued)

6 Trustees remuneration and expenses

No trustees, nor any persons connected with them, have received any remuneration from the charity during the year.

No trustees have received any other benefits from the charity during the year.

During the year, 3 Trustees were reimbursed expenses totalling £4,149 (2021 £2,138 - reimbursement of working capital loans and expenses paid on behalf of the charity by one Trustee)

7 Independent examiner's remuneration

	2022 £	2021 £
Examination of the financial statements	<u>1,000</u>	<u>900</u>

8 Taxation

The charity is a registered charity and is therefore exempt from taxation.

9 Cash and cash equivalents

	2022 £	2021 £
Cash at bank	<u>54,048</u>	<u>44,965</u>

10 Creditors: amounts falling due after one year

	2022 £	2021 £
Accruals	<u>1,000</u>	<u>900</u>

11 Funds

	Balance at 1 January 2022 £	Incoming resources £	Resources expended £	Balance at 31 December 2022 £
Unrestricted funds				
General				
General Funds	<u>44,065</u>	<u>39,770</u>	<u>(30,787)</u>	<u>53,048</u>

European Cyber Conflict Research Initiative

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 December 2022 (continued)

	Incoming resources £	Resources expended £	Balance at 31 December 2021 £
Unrestricted funds			
<i>General</i>			
General Funds	49,593	(5,528)	44,065

12 Analysis of net assets between funds

	Unrestricted funds General £	Total funds at 31 December 2022 £
Current assets	54,048	54,048
Creditors over 1 year	(1,000)	(1,000)
Total net assets	53,048	53,048

	Unrestricted funds General £	Total funds at 31 December 2021 £
Current assets	44,965	44,965
Creditors over 1 year	(900)	(900)
Total net assets	44,065	44,065

13 Related party transactions

There were no related party transactions in the year.