

Registered number: 11994746
Charity number: 1190232

CAMBRIDGE CENTRE FOR ANIMAL RIGHTS LAW

UNAUDITED

TRUSTEES' REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 OCTOBER 2022

CAMBRIDGE CENTRE FOR ANIMAL RIGHTS LAW

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CAMBRIDGE CENTRE FOR ANIMAL RIGHTS LAW

**REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS OF THE CHARITY, ITS TRUSTEES AND ADVISERS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 OCTOBER 2022**

Trustees	Mr H Canwell Dr R Wylie, Chair
Company registered number	11994746
Charity registered number	1190232
Registered office	Fitzroy House Crown Street Ipswich Suffolk IP1 3LG
Website	www.animalrightslaw.org
Independent Examiner	SB Audit LLP Chartered Accountants Fitzroy House Crown Street Ipswich Suffolk IP1 3LG

CAMBRIDGE CENTRE FOR ANIMAL RIGHTS LAW

TRUSTEES' REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 OCTOBER 2022

The Trustees present their annual report together with the financial statements of the Cambridge Centre for Animal Rights Law (the "Charity" or the "Charitable Company") for the year ended 31 October 2022. The Annual Report serves the purposes of both a Trustees' Report and a Directors' Report under company law. The Trustees confirm that the Annual Report and financial statements of the Charitable Company comply with the current statutory requirements, the requirements of the Charitable Company's governing document and the provisions of the Statement of Recommended Practice (SORP) applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS102) (effective 1 January 2019).

Since the Charity qualifies as small under section 382 of the Companies Act 2006, the Strategic Report required of medium and large companies under the Companies Act 2006 (Strategic Report and Directors' Report) Regulations 2013 has been omitted.

Objectives and activities

a. Policies and objectives

The purposes of the Charity are to advance education of the public in the subject of animal rights law.

In setting objectives and planning for activities, the Trustees have given due consideration to general guidance published by the Charity Commission relating to public benefit, including the guidance 'Public benefit: running a charity (PB2)'.

b. Activities undertaken to achieve objectives

The Charity provides lectures, workshops, courses, conferences and other educational events in the subject of animal rights law. It also carries out and promotes academic research in the subject of animal rights law and publishes the useful results.

Achievements and performance

a. Main achievements of the Charity

The work of the Centre has grown steadily during the past year. The Charity was able to welcome two doctoral students as visitors to the Centre in Spring 2022, it also had a very successful Annual Conference in September 2022. The Charity also launched a new series of workshops for lecturers, to expand the teaching of animal rights law throughout the world, and the first workshop was held in Antwerp, Belgium, in July 2022.

Financial review

a. Going concern

After making appropriate enquiries, the Trustees have a reasonable expectation that the Charity has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. For this reason, they continue to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the financial statements. Further details regarding the adoption of the going concern basis can be found in the accounting policies.

CAMBRIDGE CENTRE FOR ANIMAL RIGHTS LAW

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 OCTOBER 2022

b. Reserves policy

The cash reserves of the Charity are held with the Co-operative Bank Plc. The Trustees wish to ensure sufficient funds are held to enable the Charity to carry out its activities on a day to day basis, and to continue to expand the teaching of animal rights law.

c. Financial review

The Charity has continued to enjoy the support of existing donors, and attract new donors, so the funding base of the Centre is sound. As usual, most spending is approved only after commitment or receipt of donor funds, so the Centre can manage changes in donations. The Charity continues to expand its fundraising activities to broaden and strengthen its donor base.

Structure, governance and management

a. Constitution

Cambridge Centre for Animal Rights Law is registered as a charitable company limited by guarantee and was set up under Memorandum and Articles of Association.

The Company was incorporated on 14 May 2019, subsequently gaining charitable status on 2 July 2020.

b. Methods of appointment or election of Trustees

The management of the Charity is the responsibility of the Trustees who are elected and co-opted under the terms of the governing documents. Trustees are selected by personal invitation to experienced people with an interest in the field.

Statement of Trustees' responsibilities

The Trustees (who are also the directors of the Charity for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the Trustees' Report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

Company law requires the Trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under company law, the Trustees must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Charity and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the Trustees are required to:


- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles of the Charities SORP (FRS 102);
- make judgments and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent; and
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Charity will continue in business.

The Trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the Charity's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the Charity and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Charity and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

CAMBRIDGE CENTRE FOR ANIMAL RIGHTS LAW

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 OCTOBER 2022

Approved by order of the members of the Board of Trustees on
and signed on their behalf by:

20 June 2023


Dr R Wylie
(Chair of Trustees)

**INDEPENDENT EXAMINER'S REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 OCTOBER 2022**

Independent Examiner's Report to the Trustees of Cambridge Centre for Animal Rights Law ('the Charity')

I report to the Charity's Trustees on my examination of the financial statements of the Charity for the year ended 31 October 2022.

This report is made solely to the Charity's Trustees, as a body, in accordance with section 145 of the Charities Act 2011. My work has been undertaken so that I might state to the Charity's Trustees those matters I am required to state to them in this report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, I do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the Charity and the Charity's Trustees as a body, for my work, for this report, or for the opinions I have formed.

Responsibilities and Basis of Report

As the Trustees of the Charity (and its Directors for the purposes of company law) you are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006 ('the 2006 Act').

Having satisfied myself that the financial statements of the Charity are not required to be audited under Part 16 of the 2006 Act and are eligible for independent examination, I report in respect of my examination of the Charity's financial statements carried out under section 145 of the Charities Act 2011 ('the 2011 Act'). In carrying out my examination I have followed the Directions given by the Charity Commission under section 145(5)(b) of the 2011 Act.

An independent examination does not involve gathering all the evidence that would be required in an audit and consequently does not cover all the matters that an auditor considers in giving their opinion on the financial statements. The planning and conduct of an audit goes beyond the limited assurance that an independent examination can provide. Consequently I express no opinion as to whether the financial statements present a 'true and fair' view and my report is limited to those specific matters set out in the Independent Examiner's Statement.

Independent Examiner's Statement

I have completed my examination. I confirm that no matters have come to my attention in connection with the examination giving me cause to believe:

1. accounting records were not kept in respect of the Charity as required by section 386 of the 2006 Act; or
2. the financial statements do not accord with those records; or
3. the financial statements do not comply with the accounting requirements of section 396 of the 2006 Act other than any requirement that the financial statements give a 'true and fair' view which is not a matter considered as part of an independent examination; or

INDEPENDENT EXAMINER'S REPORT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 OCTOBER 2022

4. the financial statements have not been prepared in accordance with the methods and principles of the Statement of Recommended Practice for accounting and reporting by charities [applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102)].

I have no concerns and have come across no other matters in connection with the examination to which attention should be drawn in this report in order to enable a proper understanding of the accounts to be reached.

Signed: 

Dated: 20 June 2023

Adam Smith FCA

SB Audit LLP (Chartered Accountants)
Fitzroy House
Crown Street
Ipswich
Suffolk
IP1 3LG

CAMBRIDGE CENTRE FOR ANIMAL RIGHTS LAW

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES (INCORPORATING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 OCTOBER 2022

	Notes	Unrestricted funds 2022 £	Total funds 2022 £	Total funds 2021 £
Income from:				
Donations and legacies	3	54,171	54,171	100,454
Charitable activities	4	5,276	5,276	8,554
Total income		59,447	59,447	109,008
Expenditure on:				
Charitable activities	5	81,214	81,214	35,204
Total expenditure		81,214	81,214	35,204
Net movement in funds		(21,767)	(21,767)	73,804
Reconciliation of funds:	11,12			
Total funds brought forward		63,346	63,346	(10,458)
Net movement in funds		(21,767)	(21,767)	73,804
Total funds carried forward		41,579	41,579	63,346

The Statement of Financial Activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the current and prior years.

The notes on pages 9 to 16 form part of these financial statements.

BALANCE SHEET
AS AT 31 OCTOBER 2022

	Notes	2022 £	2021 £
Current assets			
Debtors	9	52	55
Cash at bank and in hand		50,840	70,372
		<u>50,892</u>	<u>70,427</u>
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	10	(9,313)	(7,081)
Net current assets		41,579	63,346
Total assets less current liabilities being net assets		41,579	63,346
Charity funds			
Restricted funds	11	-	-
Unrestricted funds	11	41,579	63,346
Total funds		41,579	63,346

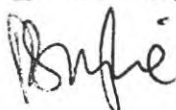
The Charity was entitled to exemption from audit under section 477 of the Companies Act 2006.

The members have not required the Charity to obtain an audit for the year in question in accordance with section 476 of Companies Act 2006.

The Trustees acknowledge their responsibilities for complying with the requirements of the Act with respect to accounting records and preparation of financial statements.

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the provisions applicable to entities subject to the small companies regime.

The financial statements were approved and authorised for issue by the Board of Trustees on and signed on their behalf by:

20 June 2023


Dr R Wylie
(Chair of Trustees)

The notes on pages 9 to 16 form part of these financial statements.

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 OCTOBER 2022**

1. General information

The Charity is a company limited by guarantee, registered in England and Wales. The members of the Company are the Trustees named on page 1. In the event of the Company being wound up, the liability in respect of the guarantee is limited to £1 per member of the Charitable Company. The address of the registered office is Fitzroy House, Crown Street, Ipswich, Suffolk IP1 3LG.

The Company was incorporated on 14 May 2019, subsequently gaining charitable status on 2 July 2020.

2. Accounting policies

2.1 Basis of preparation of financial statements

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the Charities SORP (FRS 102) - Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (effective 1 January 2019), the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) and the Companies Act 2006.

Cambridge Centre for Animal Rights Law meets the definition of a public benefit entity under FRS 102. Assets and liabilities are initially recognised at historical cost or transaction value unless otherwise stated in the relevant accounting policy.

2.2 Going concern

The Trustees and management have prepared detailed financial forecasts that indicate that the Charity will be able to continue to meet its liabilities as they fall due and will continue to operate for the foreseeable future, being at least 12 months from the date of approval of these financial statements. Accordingly, these financial statements are prepared on the going concern basis.

2.3 Income

All income is recognised once the Charity has entitlement to the income, it is probable that the income will be received and the amount of income receivable can be measured reliably.

Grants are included in the Statement of Financial Activities on a receivable basis. The balance of income received for specific purposes but not expended during the period is shown in the relevant funds on the Balance Sheet. Where income is received in advance of entitlement of receipt, its recognition is deferred and included in creditors as deferred income. Where entitlement occurs before income is received, the income is accrued.

Other income is recognised in the period in which it is receivable and to the extent the goods have been provided or on completion of the service.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 OCTOBER 2022

2. Accounting policies (continued)

2.4 Expenditure

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to transfer economic benefit to a third party, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably. Expenditure is classified by activity. The costs of each activity are made up of the total of direct costs and shared costs, including support costs involved in undertaking each activity. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs which contribute to more than one activity and support costs which are not attributable to a single activity are apportioned between those activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources. Central staff costs are allocated on the basis of time spent, and depreciation charges allocated on the portion of the asset's use.

Expenditure on charitable activities is incurred on directly undertaking the activities which further the Charity's objectives, as well as any associated support costs.

All expenditure is inclusive of irrecoverable VAT.

2.5 Debtors

Trade and other debtors are recognised at the settlement amount after any trade discount offered. Prepayments are valued at the amount prepaid net of any trade discounts due.

2.6 Cash at bank and in hand

Cash at bank and in hand includes cash and short-term highly liquid investments with a short maturity of three months or less from the date of acquisition or opening of the deposit or similar account.

2.7 Liabilities and provisions

Liabilities are recognised when there is an obligation at the Balance Sheet date as a result of a past event, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefit will be required in settlement, and the amount of the settlement can be estimated reliably.

Liabilities are recognised at the amount that the Charity anticipates it will pay to settle the debt or the amount it has received as advanced payments for the goods or services it must provide.

2.8 Financial instruments

The Charity only has financial assets and financial liabilities of a kind that qualify as basic financial instruments. Basic financial instruments are initially recognised at transaction value and subsequently measured at their settlement value with the exception of bank loans which are subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method.

2.9 Fund accounting

General funds are unrestricted funds which are available for use at the discretion of the Trustees in furtherance of the general objectives of the Charity and which have not been designated for other purposes.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 OCTOBER 2022

3. Income from donations and legacies

	Unrestricted funds 2022 £	Total funds 2022 £	Total funds 2021 £
Donations	29,171	29,171	75,454
Grants	25,000	25,000	25,000
	<u>54,171</u>	<u>54,171</u>	<u>100,454</u>
Total 2021	<u>100,454</u>	<u>100,454</u>	

4. Income from charitable activities

	Unrestricted funds 2022 £	Total funds 2022 £	Total funds 2021 £
Income from charitable activities	<u>5,276</u>	<u>5,276</u>	<u>8,554</u>
Total 2021	<u>8,554</u>	<u>8,554</u>	

5. Analysis of expenditure by activities

	Activities undertaken directly 2022 £	Total funds 2022 £	Total funds 2021 £
Charitable activities	<u>81,214</u>	<u>81,214</u>	<u>35,204</u>
Total 2021	<u>35,204</u>	<u>35,204</u>	

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 OCTOBER 2022

5. Analysis of expenditure by activities (continued)

Analysis of direct costs

	Charitable activities 2022 £	Total funds 2022 £	Total funds 2021 £
Staff costs	26,592	26,592	2,050
Research Assistant	4,900	4,900	10,307
Conference Costs	14,761	14,761	10,932
Law lectures workshop	7,774	7,774	-
Meeting costs	126	126	54
Legal expenses	160	160	1,200
IT software and consumables	1,485	1,485	960
Visiting student costs	-	-	931
Independent Examiner fee	3,108	3,108	2,772
Accountancy fees	866	866	798
Sundry expenses	23	23	7
Visitor expenses	3,243	3,243	-
Travel costs	981	981	224
Advertising and Marketing	6,074	6,074	449
Speakers costs	-	-	179
Subscriptions	150	150	178
Bank charges	-	-	30
Essay Competitions	2,253	2,253	1,500
Fundraising costs	8,625	8,625	3,625
Net foreign currency exchange losses/(gains)	93	93	(992)
	<u>81,214</u>	<u>81,214</u>	<u>35,204</u>
Total 2021	<u>35,204</u>	<u>35,204</u>	

6. Independent Examiner's remuneration

	2022 £	2021 £
Fees payable to the Charity's Independent Examiner for the independent examination of the Charity's annual accounts	<u>3,108</u>	<u>2,772</u>

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 OCTOBER 2022**

7. Staff costs

	2022 £	2021 £
Wages and salaries	26,100	2,050
Contribution to defined contribution pension schemes	492	-
	<u>26,592</u>	<u>2,050</u>

The average number of persons employed by the Charity during the year was as follows:

	2022 No.	2021 No.
Employees	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>

Neither of the employees received remuneration amounting to more than £60,000 in either year.

8. Trustees' remuneration and expenses

During the year, none of the Trustees received any remuneration for their qualifying services or other benefits to the Charity (2021 - £Nil).

During the year ended 31 October 2022, Trustee expenses amounting to £77 were incurred (2021 - £Nil).

9. Debtors

	2022 £	2021 £
Due within one year		
Other debtors	<u>52</u>	<u>55</u>

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 OCTOBER 2022

10. Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year

	2022 £	2021 £
Trade creditors	4,120	332
Other taxation and social security	185	636
Other creditors	-	1,447
Accruals and deferred income	5,008	4,666
	<u>9,313</u>	<u>7,081</u>

11. Statement of funds

Statement of funds - current year

	Balance at 1 November 2021 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Balance at 31 October 2022 £
Unrestricted funds				
General funds	<u>63,346</u>	<u>60,005</u>	<u>(81,772)</u>	<u>41,579</u>

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 OCTOBER 2022

11. Statement of funds (continued)

Statement of funds - prior year

	Balance at 1 November 2020 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Balance at 31 October 2021 £
Unrestricted funds				
General funds	(10,458)	109,008	(35,204)	63,346

12. Summary of funds

Summary of funds - current year

	Balance at 1 November 2021 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Balance at 31 October 2022 £
General funds	63,346	60,005	(81,772)	41,579

Summary of funds - prior year

	Balance at 1 November 2020 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Balance at 31 October 2021 £
General funds	(10,458)	109,008	(35,204)	63,346

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 OCTOBER 2022

13. Analysis of net assets between funds

Analysis of net assets between funds - current year

	Unrestricted funds 2022 £	Total funds 2022 £
Current assets	50,892	50,892
Creditors due within one year	(9,313)	(9,313)
Total	<u>41,579</u>	<u>41,579</u>

Analysis of net assets between funds - prior year

	Unrestricted funds 2021 £	Total funds 2021 £
Current assets	70,427	70,427
Creditors due within one year	(7,081)	(7,081)
Total	<u>63,346</u>	<u>63,346</u>