

FRIENDS OF ST MARK'S JUBA

England & Wales · Charity number 1189595

Details

Status Registered

Legal form CIO

Registered 2020-05-21

Register [View on the Charity Commission register](#)

Contact

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Activities

Objects: THE OBJECTS OF THE CIO ARE:1) TO ADVANCE EDUCATION FOR THE PUBLIC BENEFIT IN THE REPUBLIC OF SOUTH SUDAN, IN PARTICULAR BUT NOT EXCLUSIVELY BY:A) PROVIDING GRANTS OF FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE TO SUPPORT THE OPERATION OF ST MARK'S ORTHODOX SCHOOL, JUBA AND TO ASSIST IN THE PROVISION OF FACILITIES, RESOURCES AND EQUIPMENT FOR EDUCATION AT THE SCHOOL, INCLUDING THE TRAINING AND CONTINUING PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT OF STAFF;B) AWARDING EDUCATIONAL SCHOLARSHIPS AND BURSARIES;C) PROVIDING GRANTS OF FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE TO THE COPTIC ORTHODOX DIOCESE OF KHARTOUM AND REPUBLIC OF SOUTH SUDAN TO FUND SCHOOL MAINTENANCE PROJECTS, TEACHERS' SALARIES AND OTHER EDUCATIONAL OPERATIONAL COSTS. D) CARRYING OUT ACTIVITIES, INCLUDING COLLABORATING WITH OTHER ORGANISATIONS AND AGENCIES, TO PROMOTE THE VALUE OF EDUCATION WITHIN THE COMMUNITIES IN THE VICINITY OF ST MARK'S ORTHODOX SCHOOL, JUBA, TO ENCOURAGE THE EDUCATION OF GIRLS, AS WELL AS BOYS, IN A CO-EDUCATIONAL ENVIRONMENT AND TO SEEK TO LIMIT THE EFFECTS OF GENDER SPECIFIC BARRIERS TO EDUCATION. 2) THE PREVENTION OR RELIEF OF POVERTY OR FINANCIAL HARDSHIP IN THE REPUBLIC OF SOUTH SUDAN, AND IN PARTICULAR IN THE COMMUNITIES WITHIN THE VICINITY OF ST MARK'S ORTHODOX SCHOOL, JUBA BY PROVIDING GRANTS, ITEMS AND SERVICES TO INDIVIDUALS IN NEED.3) THE PRESERVATION AND PROTECTION OF GOOD HEALTH IN THE REPUBLIC OF SOUTH SUDAN, AND IN PARTICULAR IN THE COMMUNITIES WITHIN THE VICINITY OF ST MARK'S ORTHODOX SCHOOL, JUBA, BY PROVIDING ACCESS TO CLEAN DRINKING WATER SUPPLIES AND PROVIDING GRANTS OF FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE TO ACCESS MEDICAL TREATMENT.

Activities: Friends of St Mark's Juba was established to complement the ongoing efforts of The Coptic Orthodox Diocese of Khartoum and the Republic of South Sudan and their work with St Mark's Orthodox School, Juba, Republic of South Sudan, helping ensure the school makes a difference in the lives of all local children and their families by providing hands on educational support.

Classification

- **How:** Makes Grants To Individuals, Makes Grants To Organisations, Provides Other Finance, Provides Services, Provides Advocacy/advice/information, Acts As An Umbrella Or Resource Body
- **What:** Education/training, Disability, The Prevention Or Relief Of Poverty
- **Who:** Children/young People, People With Disabilities

Geography

- **Area of benefit:** OVERSEAS
- South Sudan
- Throughout England And Wales

Finances

Period end	Income	Expenditure	Assets	Employees
2025-03-31	£23,495	£11,762	-	-
2024-03-31	£8,074	£10,920	-	-
2023-03-31	£11,313	£12,832	-	-
2022-03-31	£11,077	£11,968	-	-
2021-03-31	£10,496	£4,826	-	-

Trustees

Name	Role	Appointed
Sharon Elizabeth Anne Neale	Chair	2025-01-27
Carmel Monica Smith		2024-05-28
Lucy Elizabeth Kate Neale		2023-06-24
Stewart MacLennan		2024-01-24

Accounts



Friends of St Mark's Juba

Trustees' Annual Report and Accounts
For the Period 1 April 2024 - 31 March 2025
Registered Charity Number 1189595



I. Introduction

The trustees of Friends of St Mark's Juba ("the charity") are pleased to present their annual report and accounts for the financial year ending 31 March 2025. The trustees have adopted the provisions of the Statement of Recommended Practice (SORP) - Charities SORP (FRS 102).

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the accounting policies set out in notes to the accounts and comply with the charity's governing document, the Charities Act 2011 and Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) - Charities SORP (FRS 102) and Companies Act 2006.

II. Reference and administration

The charity is known as Friends of St Mark's Juba. The trustees consider the charity to be a "small charity" under the rules of the Charity Commission of England and Wales.

Registered charity number

1189595

Registered office

6 Parker Close, Eynesbury, St Neots, Cambridgeshire, PE19 2HH, UK

Trustees

Sharon Elizabeth Anne Neale, Chair
Carmel Monica Smith (appointed May 2024)
Lucy Elizabeth Kate Neale
Thomas Stewart MacLennan

Accountant

Additude Ltd, 9 Rhapsody Ct, Wakeman Rd, London, NW10 5DF, UK

Bankers

The Co-operative Bank plc, PO Box 101, 1 Balloon St, Manchester, M60 4EP, UK



III. Structure, governance and management

The charity is a Charitable Incorporated Organization (“CIO”) registered as a charity on 21 May 2020. The charity was established under a Constitution which set out the objects and powers of the charity and its governance rules.

Trustees

The charity is governed by trustees who are trustees for the purpose of charity law. Apart from the first charity trustees, every trustee must be appointed for a term of three years by a resolution passed at a properly convened meeting of the charity trustees. In selecting individuals for appointment as charity trustees, the charity trustees must have regard to the skills, knowledge and experience needed for effective administration of the CIO.

It is the intention that all new trustees will attend an induction meeting with one of the existing trustees, observing how charity objectives are achieved. Should additional specialised training be required, appropriate training arrangements will be put in place.

Trustee meetings are held regularly to review and agree areas of policy, finance, risk management and charitable donations.

Staffing

The charity has no staff at present and all its activities are managed by the trustees who are volunteers and do not receive any remuneration.

Risk management

The trustees acknowledge their responsibility for managing risk. They will regularly review the risk management process adopted and will amend procedures as and when it is deemed necessary.

The principal risk faced by the charity is the source of funds, which is being mitigated by increased fundraising activities.

The trustees are solely responsible for managing fundraising and distribution of aid to ensure standards are upheld, provide stability and maintain transparency of fundraising and distribution efforts.

Trustees review all donations and funding allocations and take decisions supported by appropriate due diligence to confirm these efforts advance the objects of the charity, are devoid of onerous conditions and are not tied to illicit sources.



Moreover, the trustees are, perhaps, uniquely positioned, in that, prior to the onset of the pandemic, they made regular trips to the Republic of South Sudan to personally review and evaluate how allocated funds are distributed and to confirm and record proper receipt and use by intended beneficiaries.

Volunteer management

When trustees are not in South Sudan, charity funds are distributed by volunteers who reside in Juba. The distributed funds are itemised and annotated with clear guidance as to allocation, with signatures sought from beneficiaries upon delivery of funds.

Records of these transactions are retained by trustees to provide further substantiation of aid distribution compliance.

Vulnerable beneficiaries

The trustees who work with children have the required safeguarding credentials. All staff of St Mark's school have received safeguarding training in South Sudan. Teachers and pupils are also instructed with regard to safeguarding. Pastoral care staff are in place and Personal, social, health and economic (PSHE) education is part of the school curriculum. Teachers undergo a rigorous selection and interview process by a panel, ensuring they are fully qualified and recognised under South Sudanese and international teaching qualifications.

Public benefit

The trustees are conscious that the Charities Act 2011 emphasises the requirement that all charities of every kind must be able to demonstrate that their work is of direct benefit to the public.

The trustees believe that the activities of the charity cover a wide range of issues which are demonstrably of public benefit. In addition to this, the trustees are in regular contact with local representatives to assess the efficacy of projects. The details received from these interactions further substantiate the long-term impacts and public benefit of the charity.

Charity mission and objects for the public benefit

Friends of St Mark's Juba was established to complement the ongoing efforts of The Coptic Orthodox Diocese of Khartoum and the Republic of South Sudan and their work with St Mark's Orthodox School, Juba, Republic of South Sudan, helping ensure the school makes a difference in the lives of all local children and their families by providing hands on educational support.



The objects of the charity, as set out in the governing document, are:

- (1) To advance education for the public benefit in the Republic of South Sudan, in particular but not exclusively by:
 - (a) providing grants of financial assistance to support the operation of St Mark's Orthodox School, Juba and to assist in the provision of facilities, resources and equipment for education at the school, including the training and continuing professional development of staff;
 - (b) awarding educational scholarships and bursaries;
 - (c) providing grants of financial assistance to The Coptic Orthodox Diocese of Khartoum and Republic of South Sudan to fund school maintenance projects, teachers' salaries and other educational operational costs.
 - (d) carrying out activities, including collaborating with other organisations and agencies, to promote the value of education within the communities in the vicinity of St Mark's Orthodox School, Juba, to encourage the education of girls, as well as boys, in a co-educational environment and to seek to limit the effects of gender specific barriers to education.
- (2) The prevention or relief of poverty or financial hardship in the Republic of South Sudan, and in particular in the communities within the vicinity of St Mark's Orthodox School, Juba by providing grants, items and services to individuals in need.
- (3) The preservation and protection of good health in the Republic of South Sudan, and in particular in the communities within the vicinity of St Mark's Orthodox School, Juba, by providing access to clean drinking water supplies and providing grants of financial assistance to access medical treatment.

The trustees confirm that in carrying out the objects of the charity due regard has been paid to the public benefit guidance published by the Charity Commission.

Grant making policy

The charity offers a range of funding for individuals and organisations, which advance the objects as set out in its Constitution and will consider giving partial or full grants to individuals or organisations for, but not limited to, the following:

- (1) To cover school fees paid to enrol pupils at St Mark's Orthodox School, Juba.
- (2) To cover the cost of school uniforms and footwear for pupils attending the school.



- (3) To assist St Mark's Orthodox School's parents financially to fund medical treatment for their child, siblings or parents.
- (4) To financially assist teachers and support staff working at St Mark's Orthodox School to pay for medical treatment, family bereavement expenses, cost of footwear and clothes, and educational training.
- (5) To financially support The Coptic Orthodox Diocese of Khartoum and Republic of South Sudan to fund the school maintenance projects, teachers' salaries and other operational costs.

IV. Review of activities undertaken and future developments

The work of Friends of St Mark's Juba ("FSMJ"), in its fifth year as a registered charity, has continued despite the difficulties brought on by protracted global issues such as the wars in the Middle East, Ukraine, the volatile political situation in the Republic of South Sudan ("South Sudan") and civil war in Sudan. This has continued to mean that the trustees have been unable to travel to Juba, the capital of South Sudan, to carry out our work at the school in person. However, the work in Juba continues, thanks to the commitment of individuals in South Sudan with whom we have built lasting relationships and who share our mission to nurture the school and surrounding communities.

We have continued our fundraising in the UK and recently US with the vast majority of proceeds going to the charity, not salaries, administration or similar.

Awarding educational scholarships and bursaries

We have helped pay the yearly school fees for 16 children whose parents could not afford the 100 US dollar annual fees. Many beneficiaries of the charity's School Fees Support Programme are children who are raised by single mothers or grandmothers. Some are orphans who lost their parents in the 2012 ethnic conflict. Others are struggling with learning difficulties or disabilities. AIDS continues to be a contributing factor in the deaths of both parents in some families. We have also donated school fee support to children nominated by the parish priest, Fr Michael Abar Ajak.

We have also continued to award annual academic scholarships to a male and female all-rounder who might not continue in education due to financial difficulties. The scholars receive their support money on a monthly basis.

In Juba, the annual tuition for primary school attendance varies widely, from 80 US dollars to 300 US dollars per child. The school fees at St Mark's school unfortunately are no longer the lowest in the capital. The Coptic Orthodox Diocese of Khartoum and Republic of South Sudan



substantially subsidise the education of each pupil at the school. Without our support and the church's subsidies, education would be out of reach for many children in the area.

Inclusive education for children with disabilities

Most children with disabilities in South Sudan do not receive education due to financial, physical or social barriers. We work with St Mark's teaching staff and management to help facilitate access to education for these children by restructuring the school's policies, and practices. In so doing, we have helped establish an inclusive, flexible culture at the school that not only is open to enrol children with disabilities from the school locality (Munuki), but also a system that offers the required support to facilitate the provision of effective education for children with disabilities.

We are delighted that our cost-effective intervention is enabling children with disabilities to receive the necessary assistance needed to acquire quality education to achieve their full potential; an opportunity they would not have received had it not been for our intervention and support.

Though not disabled, we also encourage girls who are pregnant to remain in school and obtain qualifications. Many schools discourage these girls from finishing their education.

Identifying families in need

Beyond the support we provide pupils, individually, we also reach out to the local community to offer assistance to families in need. We rely on two key sources to achieve this. Firstly, recommendations from Head Teachers of the three St Mark's schools (nursery, primary and high school), who are acutely aware of the hardships, personal struggles and backgrounds of their pupils. Secondly, through Ritaz Laku, a teacher and mother of two boys and a girl who attend the school and live in the local village of Munuki. Ritaz alerts us to hardship being faced by families. Each week she speaks to children, parents or grandparents who are caring for pupils on limited means and sends us video evidence. She has also informed us of families who have suffered loss through disease or sexual violence. We make donations to these families to ease their immediate hardships.

Internet connection and wi-fi network

We have equipped St Mark's school with a wi-fi router and have been supporting, on a monthly basis, a mobile phone data package to connect the school to the internet, which has also enabled the charity trustees to communicate with the school on a regular basis via email or social media.



We witness, first-hand, the impact of bringing information and telecommunication technologies (ICT) into the classroom, and how it has led to an improvement of the quality and effectiveness of teaching at St Mark's.

Teacher recruitment programme

We have continued to fund and oversee a teachers' recruitment drive at St Mark's school. The recruitment drive not only helps increase the total number of qualified teachers at the school, it also helps the school maintain an adequate pupil teacher ratio of 35:1.

We encourage staff to explore ways of increasing their knowledge and improving their teaching skills. A few St Mark's teachers attend evening classes at Juba University.

One of our trustees is consulted with regard to curriculum and staffing in all schools. She speaks with school management every week.

Fair living wage pay scheme

We have encouraged and worked with The Coptic Orthodox Diocese of Khartoum and Republic of South Sudan ("Diocese") to ensure teachers at the school receive a Fair Living Wage.

We have made a substantial commitment to helping teachers at the school earn enough to meet their needs and those of their families. The key concept of Living Wage underpins at least eight of the twelve UN's Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs), a framework that also informs and guides our work in addressing many of the challenges we encounter in South Sudan.

In 2017, the historically rampant hyperinflation rate in South Sudan reached 188%. As a result, we have worked with the Diocese to mitigate this risk and advised they pay teachers at St Mark's in US dollars or an amount equivalent to the US dollar market rate. Our intervention has helped teachers at the school avoid seeing the value of their limited salary fall, in real terms, by 10 to 20 percent every few weeks.

For example, in 2021, teachers' monthly salaries in public schools (government schools) in South Sudan had hit a rock bottom. Teachers received, on average, an equivalent of 5 US dollars per month. As a result, many of these teachers currently take a concurrent second teaching job at faith-based or private schools. In these schools teachers receive salaries in the range of 60 to 100 US dollars. However, these salaries are still very low and well below the cost of living.



Teachers at St Mark's are not allowed to take any other teaching jobs outside the school, however, in exchange they are paid a salary higher than any other school in the area. At present, salaries are 150 to 200 US dollars depending on qualifications and experience.

The Fair Living Wage Pay Scheme places a huge financial commitment on the Diocese as the money it raises from school fees does not meet even a third of the total staff cost at the school. Our future plans include engaging with individuals and the private sector in the UK to further contribute to St Mark's Fair Living Wage Pay Scheme.

Organisational collaboration

Over the course of its work with St Mark's Orthodox School, the charity is fostering relationships with other organisations in the region, including: The Coptic Orthodox Diocese of Khartoum and Republic of South Sudan, Girls Education in South Sudan (GESS), the United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF), the World Food Programme (WFP), the Foreign, Commonwealth & Development Office (FCDO) and the United States Agency for International Development (USAID), to advance education and the quality of life of children and families for the public benefit in South Sudan.

One of our more recent initiatives was to collaborate with the Luol Deng Foundation. The CEO is a former NBA player; he is also a British citizen. He has returned to his birthplace to help the youth of South Sudan develop their sporting skills. We have negotiated with them and they have built a basketball court on the school premises. This is not only for the use of the school but also the local community. We look forward to 2025 when the foundation will open an international court and shower block on the school grounds.

We continue to provide menstrual packs donated by Days for Girls to the Primary and High School. We also, through Days for Girls, provide a Sex Education programme.

The children of Eynesbury C of E Primary School in the UK, as part of their Courageous Advocacy policy, have continued to support the children of St Mark's. They have collected funds to pay for the education of pupils in Juba. This year, once again, they went out into the local community carol singing and collecting donations to help support the purchase of Christmas treats for the children of St Mark's.

Plans for the future

Friends of St Mark's Juba will continue to develop the initiatives it currently supports, while expanding our engagement into efforts that address the welfare of a growing school infrastructure and student base, across the St Mark's Nursery, Primary and High schools. These efforts will address curriculum, technology, facilities, equipment, as well as increase the number of children we are able to support through our bursary programmes.



We are also looking at expanding our efforts into the wider community, with thanks to the invaluable and tireless efforts of our local volunteers and in cooperation with other local aid organisations.

In order to build on our current work and continue to grow, we will need to expand our base of funding through more sophisticated social media efforts, events as well as recruitment of corporate, nonprofit and governmental donors.

In April of 2023 we entered into a fiscal sponsorship agreement with Myriad USA to help us raise funds from US donors and those around the globe, through their American Friends Fund programme.

As a forward-looking charity we continue to be hands-on, even from afar, which led to this year being a very productive and rewarding one. When we see the smiles on the faces of the children and families we support through our efforts, it inspires us to look for further opportunities to help the school and families impacted by the school. The messages of thanks we receive via social media from individuals and families in Juba are shared with our supporters, who continue to donate generously.

With thanks

The trustees are grateful to all of our donors who share our vision to help children in war-ravaged South Sudan receive quality nursery, primary and secondary education.

Without our donors' support, the work of FSMJ would not have been possible.

We would also like to express our thanks to our volunteers and representatives on the ground who work hard to make certain our beneficiaries continue to receive their goods and funding:

Mrs Saree Mading, a US-trained educator who has been helping us recruit teachers, distribute monetary support, and train teachers at the school.

Akuja de Garang MBE, the Head of Girls Education in South Sudan (GESS) who has helped us access grants for girls at St Mark's.

Sisto Modi Mathew, a waiter, veterinarian and entrepreneur who helps organise the delivery of goods to the school and is a wonderful example of how the work of the charity changes lives. Sisto was a waiter when we first met him, yet a qualified veterinarian. He now oversees a small agricultural holding and shop that sells his produce and supports an NGO animal inoculation programme, all with encouragement and modest financial support from Friends of St Mark's Juba.



Fr Magdi Sabir, the Bishop's representative, receives 350 US dollars monthly monetary support to use for the purchase of extra resources for the school, most recently science and computer equipment and other stationery items.

Fr Michael Abar Ajak, a parish priest to St Mark's church, school and community. Fr Michael recommends children who need financial help with their school fees and also suggests equipment we can buy to make life easier for the community. Recently, we bought 3 water boilers for food preparation.

Mrs Betty Keriya, the Head of High school, keeps us informed of academic progress and results in National exams. She also helps us with distribution of Christmas party treats throughout the school.

Kiram Alfred, the Deputy Head of St Marks, contacts us each week and keeps us updated on school events and needs. He also relays information with regards to staff requirements.

Ritaz Laku, a mother of four and a teacher at St Mark's, who helps us identify pupils in need. She is a trusted member of the Munuki community, within the capital city of Juba.

V. Financial review

The charity generated income of £23,495 (2024 - £8,074) on its charitable objects during the year. All the income generated was from donations which were unrestricted. Total expenditure for the year was £11,762 (2024 - £10,920), the majority of which was on charitable activities. At the end of the period, the charity generated a surplus of £11,733 (2024 - deficit of £2,846), all of which was unrestricted. The amount of reserves carried forward to the next financial year is £12,147 (2024 - £414).

Reserves policy

The trustees have examined the charity's requirements for free reserves, i.e. those funds which are not invested in fixed assets, nor designated for specific purposes nor otherwise committed. In making their assessment, trustees have taken into consideration that at the date of approval of these statements the charity does not have commitments to employees or any creditors, although this position may change. As a result, at present the costs of cessation relate only to fulfilment of Charity Commission requirements. Given the nature of the charity's activities and its reliance on donations, the trustees, however, consider that it is prudent to maintain as far and for as long as possible a level of general funds to the sum of at least £1,000. The level of cash reserves at year-end was adequate to meet that purpose. All reserves held are unrestricted and available for furtherance of the objects of the charity.



Going concern

The trustees are mindful of their obligations to ensure that the charity is a going concern in respect of a period of at least one year from the date of approval of the financial statements. In making this assessment, the trustees have considered the current year budget and cashflow forecast and they are satisfied that these will not affect the charity's ability to continue its charitable activities. In view of the cash reserves and the very limited liabilities, the trustees are satisfied that the charity is a going concern.

Statement of trustee responsibilities

The trustees are responsible for preparing the trustees' annual report and accounts in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

Charity law requires the trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charity and of the incoming resources and application of resources, including the income or expenditure, of the charity for that period.

In preparing these accounts, the trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and apply them consistently
- observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP
- make judgements and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charity will continue in business

The trustees are responsible for keeping proper and adequate accounting records that disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charity. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charity and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

Approved by the trustees on 5 November 2025 and signed on their behalf by:

Sharon Elizabeth Anne Neale, Chair



**Statement of Financial Activities
For the Year Ended 31 March 2025**

		2025	2024
		Unrestricted funds	Unrestricted funds
	Notes	£	£
INCOME			
Incoming resources from generated funds			
Donations and legacies	2	23,495	8,074
Total incoming resources		23,495	8,074
EXPENDITURE	3		
Expenditure on charitable activities		11,762	10,920
Total resources expended		11,762	10,920
NET INCOMING RESOURCES		11,733	(2,846)
RECONCILIATION OF FUNDS			
Total funds brought forward		414	3,260
TOTAL FUNDS CARRIED FORWARD		12,147	414

All funds are unrestricted.

All resources derive from continuing operations.

The accompanying notes on pages 15 to 17 form an integral part of the statutory financial statements.



Balance Sheet
As at 31 March 2025

		2025	2024
		Unrestricted funds	Unrestricted funds
	Notes	£	£
FIXED ASSETS			
Tangible assets		-	-
CURRENT ASSETS			
Debtors		-	-
Cash at bank and in hand		13,172	1,389
		13,172	1,389
CREDITORS			
Amounts falling due within one year	4	1,025	975
NET CURRENT ASSETS		12,147	414
NET ASSETS		12,147	414
FUNDS	5		
Unrestricted funds		12,147	414
TOTAL FUNDS		12,147	414

For the year ended 31 March 2024 the charity was entitled to exemption under section 477 of the Companies Act 2006; and no notice has been deposited under section 476. No members have required the company to obtain an audit of its accounts for the year in question. The trustees acknowledge responsibility for: i) Ensuring the company keeps accounting records which comply with section 386; and ii) Preparing financial statements which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the company as at the year-end in accordance with requirements of section 394 and 395, and which otherwise comply with requirements of the Companies Act 2006 relating to financial statements, so far applicable to the company. These accounts have been prepared in accordance with the provisions applicable to companies subject to the small companies regime.

Approved by the trustees on 5 November 2025 and signed on their behalf by:

Sharon Elizabeth Anne Neale, Chair



Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ending 31 March 2024

1. Accounting policies

Accounting convention

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) - Charities SORP (FRS 102) and Companies Act 2006.

Exemption from preparing a cash flow statement

Exemption has been taken from preparing a cash flow statement on the grounds that the Charity qualifies as a small charitable company.

Taxation

The Charity is exempt from corporation tax on its charitable activities. It is also exempt from VAT. VAT incurred on purchased goods and services is therefore unrecoverable and is included in expenditure under the cost heading to which it relates.

Income

All incoming resources are included on the Statement of Financial Activities when the charity is legally entitled to the income and the amount can be quantified with reasonable accuracy. As a result commitments to donate and to sponsor are usually accounted for on a cash received basis. In the case of donations eligible for Gift Aid, the amounts receivable from HMRC will, in principle, be accounted for in the year in which the relevant donations are recognised (if appropriate, as accrued income).

Resources expended

Expenditure is accounted for on an accrual basis and has been classified under headings that aggregate all costs related to the category. Where costs cannot be directly attributed to particular headings they have been allocated to activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources. At the year end, trustees will take a view on any material items of expenditure to decide on their treatment with regards to accruals and prepayments.



Tangible fixed assets

Assets are recognised in the balance sheet to the extent that the cost exceeds the threshold of £5,000 per acquisition.

Fund accounting

Unrestricted funds may be used in accordance with the charitable objectives at the discretion of the Trustees. Restricted funds may only be used for particular restricted purposes within the objects of the charity. Restrictions arise when specified by the donor or when funds are raised for particular restricted purposes. At the present time the charity has no restricted funds.

Charitable Activities

Charitable activities are those activities which are included in the objects of the association as set out in the charity's Constitution (and summarised in the trustees' report).

2. Donations and legacies

	2025	2024
	Total unrestricted	Total unrestricted
	£	£
Individual donations	23,495	8,074
Total	23,495	8,074

There were no unfulfilled conditions or other contingencies attaching to these donations.

3. Expenditure on charitable activities

	2025	2024
	Total unrestricted	Total unrestricted
	£	£
Project expenses	10,578	9,646
Bank charges	159	299
Accountancy fees	1,025	975
Total	11,762	10,920



4. Creditors amounts due within one year

	2025 £	2024 £
Accruals (accountancy fees)	1,025	975
Total	1025	975

5. Movements in funds

	At the start of the Year £	Incoming resources £	Outgoing resources £	At the end of the Year £
Unrestricted funds				
General funds	414	23,495	11,762	12,147
Total funds	414	23,495	11,762	12,147

Purposes of funds

General funds: these are available for use at the trustees' discretion in furtherance of the objects of the charity.

Accounts



Friends of St Mark's Juba

Trustees' Annual Report and Accounts
For the Period 1 April 2023 - 31 March 2024
Registered Charity Number 1189595



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The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the accounting policies set out in notes to the accounts and comply with the charity's governing document, the Charities Act 2011 and Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) - Charities SORP (FRS 102) and Companies Act 2006.

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Registered charity number

1189595

Registered office

6 Parker Close, Eynesbury, St Neots, Cambridgeshire, PE19 2HH, UK

Trustees

Sharon Elizabeth Anne Neale, Chair
Valeria Di Nisio (retired January 2024)
Jemima McDonnell (retired January 2024)
Lucy Elizabeth Kate Neale (appointed June 2023)
Thomas Stewart MacLennan

Accountant

Additude Ltd, 9 Rhapsody Ct, Wakeman Rd, London, NW10 5DF, UK

Bankers

The Co-operative Bank plc, PO Box 101, 1 Balloon St, Manchester, M60 4EP, UK



III. Structure, governance and management

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It is the intention that all new trustees will attend an induction meeting with one of the existing trustees, observing how charity objectives are achieved. Should additional specialised training be required, appropriate training arrangements will be put in place.

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The trustees are solely responsible for managing fundraising and distribution of aid to ensure standards are upheld, provide stability and maintain transparency of fundraising and distribution efforts.

Trustees review all donations and funding allocations and take decisions supported by appropriate due diligence to confirm these efforts advance the objects of the charity, are devoid of onerous conditions and are not tied to illicit sources.



Moreover, the trustees are, perhaps, uniquely positioned, in that, prior to the onset of the pandemic, they made regular trips to the Republic of South Sudan to personally review and evaluate how allocated funds are distributed and to confirm and record proper receipt and use by intended beneficiaries.

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The trustees are conscious that the Charities Act 2011 emphasises the requirement that all charities of every kind must be able to demonstrate that their work is of direct benefit to the public.

The trustees believe that the activities of the charity cover a wide range of issues which are demonstrably of public benefit. In addition to this, the trustees are in regular contact with local representatives to assess the efficacy of projects. The details received from these interactions further substantiate the long-term impacts and public benefit of the charity.

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Friends of St Mark's Juba was established to complement the ongoing efforts of The Coptic Orthodox Diocese of Khartoum and the Republic of South Sudan and their work with St Mark's Orthodox School, Juba, Republic of South Sudan, helping ensure the school makes a difference in the lives of all local children and their families by providing hands on educational support.



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- (1) To advance education for the public benefit in the Republic of South Sudan, in particular but not exclusively by:
 - (a) providing grants of financial assistance to support the operation of St Mark's Orthodox School, Juba and to assist in the provision of facilities, resources and equipment for education at the school, including the training and continuing professional development of staff;
 - (b) awarding educational scholarships and bursaries;
 - (c) providing grants of financial assistance to The Coptic Orthodox Diocese of Khartoum and Republic of South Sudan to fund school maintenance projects, teachers' salaries and other educational operational costs.
 - (d) carrying out activities, including collaborating with other organisations and agencies, to promote the value of education within the communities in the vicinity of St Mark's Orthodox School, Juba, to encourage the education of girls, as well as boys, in a co-educational environment and to seek to limit the effects of gender specific barriers to education.
- (2) The prevention or relief of poverty or financial hardship in the Republic of South Sudan, and in particular in the communities within the vicinity of St Mark's Orthodox School, Juba by providing grants, items and services to individuals in need.
- (3) The preservation and protection of good health in the Republic of South Sudan, and in particular in the communities within the vicinity of St Mark's Orthodox School, Juba, by providing access to clean drinking water supplies and providing grants of financial assistance to access medical treatment.

The trustees confirm that in carrying out the objects of the charity due regard has been paid to the public benefit guidance published by the Charity Commission.

Grant making policy

The charity offers a range of funding for individuals and organisations, which advance the objects as set out in its Constitution and will consider giving partial or full grants to individuals or organisations for, but not limited to, the following:

- (1) To cover school fees paid to enrol pupils at St Mark's Orthodox School, Juba.
- (2) To cover the cost of school uniforms and footwear for pupils attending the school.



- (3) To assist St Mark's Orthodox School's parents financially to fund medical treatment for their child, siblings or parents.
- (4) To financially assist teachers and support staff working at St Mark's Orthodox School to pay for medical treatment, family bereavement expenses, cost of footwear and clothes, and educational training.
- (5) To financially support The Coptic Orthodox Diocese of Khartoum and Republic of South Sudan to fund the school maintenance projects, teachers' salaries and other operational costs.

IV. Review of activities undertaken and future developments

The work of Friends of St Mark's Juba ("FSMJ"), in its fourth year as a registered charity, has continued despite the difficulties brought on by protracted global issues such as the wars in the Middle East, Ukraine, the volatile political situation in the Republic of South Sudan ("South Sudan") and civil war in Sudan. This has continued to mean that the trustees have been unable to travel to Juba, the capital of South Sudan, to carry out our work at the school, in person. However, the work in Juba continues thanks to the commitment of individuals in South Sudan with whom we have built lasting relationships and who share our mission to nurture the school and surrounding communities.

We have continued our fundraising in the UK with the vast majority of proceeds going to the charity, not salaries, administration or similar.

Awarding educational scholarships and bursaries

We have helped pay the yearly school fees for 10 children whose parents could not afford the 50 US dollar annual fees. Many beneficiaries of the charity's School Fees Support Programme are children who are raised by single mothers or grandmothers. Some are orphans who lost their parents in the 2012 ethnic conflict, others are struggling with learning difficulties or disabilities. AIDS continues to be a contributing factor to the deaths of both parents in some families.

We have also continued to award annual academic scholarships to a male and female all-rounder who might not continue in education due to financial difficulties. The scholars receive their support money on a monthly basis.

In Juba, the annual tuition for primary school attendance varies widely, from 80 US dollars to 300 US dollars per child. The school fees at St Mark's school are the lowest in the capital. The Coptic Orthodox Diocese of Khartoum and Republic of South Sudan substantially subsidise the education of each pupil at the school. Without our support and the church's subsidies, education would be out of reach for many children in the area.



Inclusive education for children with disabilities

Most children with disabilities in South Sudan do not receive education due to financial, physical or social barriers. We work with the school teaching staff and management to help facilitate access to education for these children by restructuring the school's cultures, policies, and practices. In so doing, we have helped establish an inclusive, flexible culture at St Mark's school that not only is open to enrol children with disabilities from the school locality (Munuki), but also a system that provides the required support to facilitate the provision of effective education for children with disabilities.

We are delighted that our cost-effective intervention is enabling children with disabilities to receive the necessary assistance needed to acquire quality education to achieve their full potential; an opportunity they would not have received had it not been for our intervention and support.

Though not disabled, we also encourage girls who are pregnant to remain at school and obtain qualifications. Many schools discourage these girls from finishing their education.

Identifying families in need

Beyond the support we provide pupils, individually, we reach out to the local community to provide assistance to families in need. We rely on two key sources to achieve this. Firstly, recommendations from Head Teachers of the three St Mark's schools (nursery, primary and high school). They are acutely aware of the hardships, personal struggles and backgrounds of their pupils. Secondly, through Ritaz Laku, a teacher and mother of two boys and a girl who attend the school and live in the village of Munuki. Ritaz alerts us to hardship being faced by families. Each week she speaks to children, parents or grandparents who are caring for pupils on limited means and sends us video evidence. She has also informed us of families who have suffered loss through disease or sexual violence. We make donations to these families to ease their immediate hardships.

Internet connection and wi-fi network

We have equipped St Mark's school with a wi-fi router and have been supporting, on a monthly basis, a mobile phone data package to connect the school to the internet. We have also provided senior teaching staff and the school manager with laptops and a power projector. This initiative has allowed teachers at the school to update their learning and teaching materials, and has also enabled the charity trustees to communicate with the school on a regular basis via email or social media.

We witness, first-hand, the impact of bringing information and telecommunication technologies (ICT) into the classroom, and how it has led to an improvement of the quality and effectiveness



of teaching at St Mark's. This is especially true in the new High School which boasts a science laboratory and computer suite; unheard of in Munuki.

Teacher recruitment programme

We have continued to fund and oversee a teachers' recruitment drive at St Mark's school. The recruitment drive not only helps increase the total number of qualified teachers at the school, it also helps the school maintain an adequate pupil teacher ratio of 40:2.

We encourage staff to explore ways of increasing their knowledge and improving their teaching skills. There are three St Mark's teachers who attend evening classes at Juba University.

One of our trustees is consulted with regard to curriculum and staffing in all schools. She speaks with school management every week.

Fair living wage pay scheme

We have encouraged and worked with The Coptic Orthodox Diocese of Khartoum and Republic of South Sudan ("Diocese") to ensure teachers at the school receive a Fair Living Wage.

We have made a substantial commitment to helping teachers who work at the school earn enough to meet their needs and those of their families. The key concept of Living Wage underpins at least eight of the twelve UN's Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs), a framework that also informs and guides our work in addressing many of the challenges we encounter in South Sudan.

In 2017, the historically rampant hyperinflation rate in South Sudan reached 188%. As a result, we have worked with the Diocese to mitigate this risk and advised they pay teachers at St Mark's in US dollars or an amount equivalent to the US dollar market rate. Our intervention has helped teachers at the school avoid seeing the value of their limited salary fall, in real terms, by 10 to 20 percent every few weeks.

For example, in 2021, teachers' monthly salaries in public schools (government schools) in South Sudan had hit a rock bottom. Teachers received, on average, an equivalent of 5 US dollars per month. As a result, many of these teachers currently take a concurrent second teaching job at faith-based or private schools. In these schools teachers receive salaries in the range of 60 to 100 US dollars. However, these salaries are still very low and well below the cost of living.

Teachers at St Mark's are not allowed to take any other teaching jobs outside the school, however, in exchange they are paid a salary higher than any other school in the area. At



present, salaries are in the range of 150 to 300 US dollars depending on qualifications and experience.

The Fair Living Wage Pay Scheme places a huge financial commitment on the Diocese as the money it raises from school fees does not meet even a third of the total staff cost at the school. Our future plans include engaging with individuals and the private sector in the UK to further contribute to St Mark's Fair Living Wage Pay Scheme.

Organisational collaboration

Over the course of its work with St Mark's Orthodox School, the charity is fostering relationships with other organisations in the region, including: The Coptic Orthodox Diocese of Khartoum and Republic of South Sudan, Girls Education in South Sudan (GESS), the United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF), the World Food Programme (WFP), the Foreign, Commonwealth & Development Office (FCDO) and the United States Agency for International Development (USAID), to advance education and the quality of life of children and families for the public benefit in South Sudan.

One of our more recent initiatives was to collaborate with the Luol Deng Foundation. The CEO is a former NBA player; he is also a British citizen. He has returned to his birthplace to help the youth of South Sudan develop their sporting skills. We have negotiated with them and they have built a basketball court on the school premises. This is not only for the use of the school but also the local community. We look forward to 2024 when the foundation also has plans to build an international court and shower block on the school grounds.

We continue to provide menstrual packs donated by Days for Girls to the Primary and High School. We also, through Days for Girls, provide a Sex Education programme.

The children of Eynesbury C of E Primary School in the UK, as part of their Courageous Advocacy policy, have continued to support the children of St Mark's. They have collected funds to pay for the education of pupils in Juba. This year, once again, they went out into the local community carol singing and collecting donations to help support the purchase of Christmas treats for the children of St Mark's.

Plans for the future

Friends of St Mark's Juba will continue to develop the initiatives it currently supports, while expanding our engagement into efforts that address the welfare of a growing school infrastructure and student base, across the St Mark's Nursery, Primary and High schools. These efforts will address curriculum, technology, facilities, equipment, as well as increase the number of children we are able to support through our bursary programmes.



We are also looking at expanding our efforts into the wider community, with thanks to the invaluable and tireless efforts of our local volunteers and in cooperation with other local aid organisations.

In order to build on our current work and continue to grow, we will need to expand our base of funding through more sophisticated social media efforts, events as well as recruitment of corporate, nonprofit and governmental donors.

In April of 2023 we entered into a fiscal sponsorship agreement with Myriad USA to help us raise funds from US donors and those around the globe, through their American Friends Fund programme.

As a forward-looking charity we continue to be hands-on, even from afar, which led to this year being a very productive and rewarding one. When we see the smiles on the faces of the children and families we support through our efforts, it inspires us to look for further opportunities to help the school and families impacted by the school. The messages of thanks we receive via social media from individuals and families in Juba are shared with our supporters, who continue to donate generously.

With thanks

The trustees are grateful to all of our donors who share our vision to help children in war-ravaged South Sudan receive quality nursery, primary and secondary education.

Without our donors' support, the work of FSMJ would not have been possible.

We would also like to express our thanks to our volunteers and representatives on the ground who work hard to make certain our beneficiaries continue to receive their goods and funding:

Mrs Saree Mading, a US-trained educator who has been helping us recruit teachers, distribute monetary support, and train teachers at the school.

Akuja de Garang MBE, the Head of Girls Education in South Sudan (GESS) who has helped us access grants for girls at St Mark's.

Sisto Modi Mathew, a waiter, veterinarian and entrepreneur who helps organise the delivery of goods to the school and is a wonderful example of how the work of the charity changes lives. Sisto was a waiter when we first met him, yet a qualified veterinarian. He now has a small agricultural holding and shop that sells his produce and works for an NGO animal inoculation programme, all with encouragement and small financial support from Friends of St Mark's Juba.



Patrick Makur, the Managing Director of all three St Mark's schools for his interaction with the charity and the Ministry of Education in South Sudan. He also receives 250 US dollars monthly monetary support to use for the purchase of extra resources for the school, most recently a new photocopier and other stationery items.

Ritaz Laku, a mother of four and a teacher at St Mark's. Through her we are able to identify pupils in need. She is a trusted member of the Munuki community, within the capital city of Juba, who shares video evidence with us on a weekly basis. She also records daily life in the village.

V. Financial review

The charity generated income of £8,074 (2023 - £11,313) on its charitable objects during the year. All the income generated was from donations which were unrestricted. Total expenditure for the year was £10,920 (2023 - £12,832), the majority of which was on charitable activities. At the end of the period, the charity generated a deficit of £2,846 (2023 – deficit of £1,519), all of which was unrestricted. The amount of reserves carried forward to the next financial year is £414 (2023 - £3,260).

Reserves policy

The trustees have examined the charity's requirements for free reserves, i.e. those funds which are not invested in fixed assets, nor designated for specific purposes nor otherwise committed. In making their assessment, trustees have taken into consideration that at the date of approval of these statements the charity does not have commitments to employees or any creditors, although this position may change. As a result, at present the costs of cessation relate only to fulfilment of Charity Commission requirements. Given the nature of the charity's activities and its reliance on donations, the trustees, however, consider that it is prudent to maintain as far and for as long as possible a level of general funds to the sum of at least £1,000. The level of cash reserves at year-end was adequate to meet that purpose. All reserves held are unrestricted and available for furtherance of the objects of the charity.

Going concern

The trustees are mindful of their obligations to ensure that the charity is a going concern in respect of a period of at least one year from the date of approval of the financial statements. In making this assessment, the trustees have considered the current year budget and cashflow forecast and they are satisfied that these will not affect the charity's ability to continue its charitable activities. In view of the cash reserves and the very limited liabilities, the trustees are satisfied that the charity is a going concern.



Statement of trustee responsibilities

The trustees are responsible for preparing the trustees' annual report and accounts in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

Charity law requires the trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charity and of the incoming resources and application of resources, including the income or expenditure, of the charity for that period.

In preparing these accounts, the trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and apply them consistently
- observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP
- make judgements and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charity will continue in business

The trustees are responsible for keeping proper and adequate accounting records that disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charity. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charity and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

Approved by the trustees on 15 January 2025 and signed on their behalf by:

Sharon Elizabeth Anne Neale, Chair



**Statement of Financial Activities
For the Year Ended 31 March 2024**

		2024	2023
		Unrestricted funds	Unrestricted funds
	Notes	£	£
INCOME			
Incoming resources from generated funds			
Donations and legacies	2	8074	11,313
Total incoming resources		8074	11,313
EXPENDITURE	3		
Expenditure on charitable activities		10,920	12,832
Total resources expended		10,920	12,832
NET INCOMING RESOURCES		(2,846)	(1,519)
RECONCILIATION OF FUNDS			
Total funds brought forward		3,260	4,779
TOTAL FUNDS CARRIED FORWARD		414	3,260

All funds are unrestricted.

All resources derive from continuing operations.

The accompanying notes on pages 15 to 17 form an integral part of the statutory financial statements.



Balance Sheet
As at 31 March 2024

		2024	2023
		Unrestricted funds	Unrestricted funds
	Notes	£	£
FIXED ASSETS			
Tangible assets		-	-
CURRENT ASSETS			
Debtors		-	-
Cash at bank and in hand		1,389	4,160
		1,389	4,160
CREDITORS			
Amounts falling due within one year	4	975	900
NET CURRENT ASSETS		414	3,260
NET ASSETS		414	3,260
FUNDS	5		
Unrestricted funds		414	3,260
TOTAL FUNDS		414	3,260

For the year ended 31 March 2024 the charity was entitled to exemption under section 477 of the Companies Act 2006; and no notice has been deposited under section 476. No members have required the company to obtain an audit of its accounts for the year in question. The trustees acknowledge responsibility for: i) Ensuring the company keeps accounting records which comply with section 386; and ii) Preparing financial statements which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the company as at the year-end in accordance with requirements of section 394 and 395, and which otherwise comply with requirements of the Companies Act 2006 relating to financial statements, so far applicable to the company. These accounts have been prepared in accordance with the provisions applicable to companies subject to the small companies regime.

Approved by the trustees on 15 January 2025 and signed on their behalf by:

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Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ending 31 March 2024

1. Accounting policies

Accounting convention

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) - Charities SORP (FRS 102) and Companies Act 2006.

Exemption from preparing a cash flow statement

Exemption has been taken from preparing a cash flow statement on the grounds that the Charity qualifies as a small charitable company.

Taxation

The Charity is exempt from corporation tax on its charitable activities. It is also exempt from VAT. VAT incurred on purchased goods and services is therefore unrecoverable and is included in expenditure under the cost heading to which it relates.

Income

All incoming resources are included on the Statement of Financial Activities when the charity is legally entitled to the income and the amount can be quantified with reasonable accuracy. As a result commitments to donate and to sponsor are usually accounted for on a cash received basis. In the case of donations eligible for Gift Aid, the amounts receivable from HMRC will, in principle, be accounted for in the year in which the relevant donations are recognised (if appropriate, as accrued income).

Resources expended

Expenditure is accounted for on an accrual basis and has been classified under headings that aggregate all costs related to the category. Where costs cannot be directly attributed to particular headings they have been allocated to activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources. At the year end, trustees will take a view on any material items of expenditure to decide on their treatment with regards to accruals and prepayments.



Tangible fixed assets

Assets are recognised in the balance sheet to the extent that the cost exceeds the threshold of £5,000 per acquisition.

Fund accounting

Unrestricted funds may be used in accordance with the charitable objectives at the discretion of the Trustees. Restricted funds may only be used for particular restricted purposes within the objects of the charity. Restrictions arise when specified by the donor or when funds are raised for particular restricted purposes. At the present time the charity has no restricted funds.

Charitable Activities

Charitable activities are those activities which are included in the objects of the association as set out in the charity's Constitution (and summarised in the trustees' report).

2. Donations and legacies

	2024	2023
	Total unrestricted	Total unrestricted
	£	£
Individual donations	8,074	11,313
Total	8,074	11,313

There were no unfulfilled conditions or other contingencies attaching to these donations.

3. Expenditure on charitable activities

	2024	2023
	Total unrestricted	Total unrestricted
	£	£
Project expenses	9,646	11,604
Bank charges	299	328
Accountancy fees	975	900
Total	10,920	12,832



4. Creditors amounts due within one year

	2024 £	2023 £
Accruals (accountancy fees)	975	900
Total	975	900

5. Movements in funds

	At the start of the Year £	Incoming resources £	Outgoing resources £	At the end of the Year £
Unrestricted funds				
General funds	3,260	8,074	10,920	414
Total funds	3,260	8,074	10,920	414

Purposes of funds

General funds: these are available for use at the trustees' discretion in furtherance of the objects of the charity.

Accounts



Friends of St Mark's Juba

Trustees' Annual Report and Accounts
For the Period 1 April 2022 - 31 March 2023
Registered Charity Number 1189595



I. Introduction

The trustees of Friends of St Mark's Juba ("the charity") are pleased to present their annual report and accounts for the financial year ending 31 March 2023. The trustees have adopted the provisions of the Statement of Recommended Practice (SORP) - Charities SORP (FRS 102).

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the accounting policies set out in notes to the accounts and comply with the charity's governing document, the Charities Act 2011 and Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) - Charities SORP (FRS 102) and Companies Act 2006.

II. Reference and administration

The charity is known as Friends of St Mark's Juba. The trustees consider the charity to be a "small charity" under the rules of the Charity Commission of England and Wales.

Registered charity number

1189595

Registered office

6 Parker Close, Eynesbury, St Neots, Cambridgeshire, PE19 2HH, UK

Trustees

Sharie Neale, Chair

David Shahata (retired 6 March 2023)

Valeria Di Nisio

Jemima McDonnell

Stewart MacLennan

Accountant

Additude Ltd, 9 Rhapsody Ct, Wakeman Rd, London, NW10 5DF, UK

Bankers

The Co-operative Bank plc, PO Box 101, 1 Balloon St, Manchester, M60 4EP, UK



III. Structure, governance and management

The charity is a Charitable Incorporated Organization (“CIO”) registered as a charity on 21 May 2020. The charity was established under a Constitution which set out the objects and powers of the charity and its governance rules.

Trustees

The charity is governed by trustees who are trustees for the purpose of charity law. Apart from the first charity trustees, every trustee must be appointed for a term of three years by a resolution passed at a properly convened meeting of the charity trustees. In selecting individuals for appointment as charity trustees, the charity trustees must have regard to the skills, knowledge and experience needed for effective administration of the CIO.

It is the intention that all new trustees will attend an induction meeting with one of the existing trustees, observing how charity objectives are achieved. Should additional specialised training be required, appropriate training arrangements will be put in place.

Trustee meetings are held regularly to review and agree areas of policy, finance, risk management and charitable donations.

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Risk management

The trustees acknowledge their responsibility for managing risk. They will regularly review the risk management process adopted and will amend procedures as and when it is deemed necessary.

The principal risk faced by the charity is the source of funds, which is being mitigated by increased fundraising activities.

The trustees are solely responsible for managing fundraising and distribution of aid to ensure standards are upheld, provide stability and maintain transparency of fundraising and distribution efforts.

Trustees review all donations and funding allocations and take decisions supported by appropriate due diligence to confirm these efforts advance the objects of the charity, are devoid of onerous conditions and are not tied to illicit sources.



Moreover, the trustees are, perhaps, uniquely positioned, in that, prior to the onset of the pandemic, they made regular trips to the Republic of South Sudan to personally review and evaluate how allocated funds are distributed and to confirm and record proper receipt and use by intended beneficiaries.

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Records of these transactions are retained by trustees to provide further substantiation of aid distribution compliance.

Vulnerable beneficiaries

The trustees who work with children have the required safeguarding credentials. All staff of St Mark's school have received safeguarding training in South Sudan. Teachers and pupils are also instructed with regard to safeguarding. Pastoral care staff are in place and Personal, social, health and economic (PSHE) education is part of the school curriculum. Teachers undergo a rigorous selection and interview process by a panel, ensuring they are fully qualified and recognised under South Sudanese and international teaching qualifications.

Public benefit

The trustees are conscious that the Charities Act 2011 emphasises the requirement that all charities of every kind must be able to demonstrate that their work is of direct benefit to the public.

The trustees believe that the activities of the charity cover a wide range of issues which are demonstrably of public benefit. In addition to this, the trustees are able to implement project visits to beneficiaries to assess efficacy of projects. The reports received from these visits further reflect the long-term impacts and public benefit of the charity.

Charity mission and objects for the public benefit

Friends of St Mark's Juba was established to complement the ongoing efforts of The Coptic Orthodox Diocese of Khartoum and the Republic of South Sudan and their work with St Mark's Orthodox School, Juba, Republic of South Sudan, helping ensure the school makes a difference in the lives of all local children and their families by providing hands on educational support.

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 - (b) awarding educational scholarships and bursaries;
 - (c) providing grants of financial assistance to The Coptic Orthodox Diocese of Khartoum and Republic of South Sudan to fund school maintenance projects, teachers' salaries and other educational operational costs.
 - (d) carrying out activities, including collaborating with other organisations and agencies, to promote the value of education within the communities in the vicinity of St Mark's Orthodox School, Juba, to encourage the education of girls, as well as boys, in a co-educational environment and to seek to limit the effects of gender specific barriers to education.
- (2) The prevention or relief of poverty or financial hardship in the Republic of South Sudan, and in particular in the communities within the vicinity of St Mark's Orthodox School, Juba by providing grants, items and services to individuals in need.
- (3) The preservation and protection of good health in the Republic of South Sudan, and in particular in the communities within the vicinity of St Mark's Orthodox School, Juba, by providing access to clean drinking water supplies and providing grants of financial assistance to access medical treatment.

The trustees confirm that in carrying out the objects of the charity due regard has been paid to the public benefit guidance published by the Charity Commission.

Grant making policy

The charity offers a range of funding for individuals and organisations, which advance the objects as set out in its Constitution and will consider giving partial or full grants to individuals or organisations for, but not limited to, the following:

- (1) To cover school fees paid to enrol pupils at St Mark's Orthodox School, Juba.
- (2) To cover the cost of school uniforms and footwear for pupils attending the school.
- (3) To assist St Mark's Orthodox School's parents financially to fund medical treatment for their child, siblings or parents.



- (4) To financially assist teachers and support staff working at St Mark's Orthodox School to pay for medical treatment, family bereavement expenses, cost of footwear and clothes, and educational training.
- (5) To financially support The Coptic Orthodox Diocese of Khartoum and Republic of South Sudan to fund the school maintenance projects, teachers' salaries and other operational costs.

IV. Review of activities undertaken and future developments

The work of Friends of St Mark's Juba ("FSMJ"), in its third year as a registered charity, has continued despite the difficulties brought on by protracted global issues such as the wars in the Middle East, Ukraine, COVID, the volatile political situation in the Republic of South Sudan ("South Sudan") and civil war in Sudan. This has continued to mean that the trustees have been unable to travel to Juba, the capital of South Sudan, to carry out our work at the school, in person. However, the work in Juba continues thanks to the commitment of individuals in South Sudan with whom we have built lasting relationships and who share our mission to nurture the school and surrounding communities.

We have continued our fundraising in the UK with the vast majority of proceeds going to the charity, not salaries, administration or similar.

Awarding educational scholarships and bursaries

We have helped pay the yearly school fees for 30 children whose parents could not afford the 50 US dollar annual fees. Many beneficiaries of the charity's School Fees Support Programme are children who are raised by single mothers or grandmothers. Some are orphans who lost their parents in the 2012 ethnic conflict, others are struggling with learning difficulties or disabilities. AIDS continues to be a contributing factor to the deaths of both parents in some families.

We have also introduced two academic scholarships awarded annually to a male and female all-rounder who might not continue in education due to financial difficulties. The scholars receive their support money on a monthly basis.

In Juba, the annual tuition for primary school attendance varies widely, from 80 US dollars to 300 US dollars per child. The school fees at St Mark's school are the lowest in the capital. The Coptic Orthodox Diocese of Khartoum and Republic of South Sudan substantially subsidise the education of each pupil at the school. Without our support and the church's subsidies, education would be out of reach for many children in the area.

Inclusive education for children with disabilities



Most children with disabilities in South Sudan do not receive education due to financial, physical or social barriers. We work with the school teaching staff and management to help facilitate access to education for these children by restructuring the school's cultures, policies, and practices. In so doing, we have helped establish an inclusive, flexible culture at St Mark's school that not only is open to enrol children with disabilities from the school locality (Munuki), but also a system that provides the required support to facilitate the provision of effective education for children with disabilities.

We are delighted that our cost-effective intervention is enabling children with disabilities to receive the necessary assistance needed to acquire quality education to achieve their full potential; an opportunity they would not have received had it not been for our intervention and support.

Though not disabled, we also encourage girls who are pregnant to remain at school and obtain qualifications. Many schools discourage these girls from finishing their education.

Identifying families in need

Beyond the support we provide pupils, individually, we reach out to the local community to provide assistance to families in need. We rely on two key sources to achieve this. Firstly, recommendations from Head Teachers of the three St Mark's schools (nursery, primary and high school). They are acutely aware of the hardships, personal struggles and backgrounds of their pupils. Secondly, through Ritaz Laku, a teacher and mother of two boys and a girl who attend the school and live in the village of Munuki. Ritaz alerts us to hardship being faced by families. Each week she speaks to children, parents or grandparents who are caring for pupils on limited means and sends us video evidence. She has also informed us of families who have suffered loss through disease or sexual violence. We make donations to these families to ease their immediate hardships.

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We have equipped St Mark's school with a wi-fi router and have been purchasing, on a monthly basis, a mobile phone data package to connect the school to the internet. We also provide senior teaching staff and the school manager with laptops and a power projector. This initiative has allowed teachers at the school to update their learning and teaching materials, and has also enabled the charity trustees to communicate with the school on a regular basis via email or social media.

We witness, first-hand, the impact of bringing information and telecommunication technologies (ICT) into the classroom, and how it has led to an improvement of the quality and effectiveness of teaching at St Mark's. This is especially true in the new High School which boasts a science laboratory and computer suite; unheard of in Munuki.



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We have continued to fund and oversee a teachers' recruitment drive at St Mark's school. The recruitment drive not only helps increase the total number of qualified teachers at the school, it also helps the school maintain an adequate pupil teacher ratio of 40 pupils per teacher.

Furthermore, well-performing teachers receive a small monetary incentive. This incentive not only rewards teachers for their hard work, but also encourages them to explore ways of increasing their knowledge and improving their teaching skills. There are three St Mark's teachers who attend evening classes at Juba University.

One of our trustees is consulted with regard to curriculum and staffing in all schools. She speaks with school management every week.

Fair living wage pay scheme

We have encouraged and worked with The Coptic Orthodox Diocese of Khartoum and Republic of South Sudan ("Diocese") to ensure teachers at the school receive a Fair Living Wage.

We have made a substantial commitment to helping teachers who work at the school earn enough to meet their needs and those of their families. The key concept of Living Wage underpins at least eight of the twelve UN's Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs), a framework that also informs and guides our work in addressing many of the challenges we encounter in South Sudan.

In 2017, the historically rampant hyperinflation rate in South Sudan reached 188%. As a result, we have worked with the Diocese to mitigate this risk and advised they pay teachers at St Mark's in US dollars or an amount equivalent to the US dollar market rate. Our intervention has helped teachers at the school avoid seeing the value of their limited salary fall, in real terms, by 10 to 20 percent every few weeks.

For example, in 2021, teachers' monthly salaries in public schools (government schools) in South Sudan had hit a rock bottom. Teachers received, on average, an equivalent of 5 US dollars per month. As a result, many of these teachers currently take a concurrent second teaching job at faith-based or private schools. In these schools teachers receive salaries in the range of 60 to 100 US dollars. However, these salaries are still very low and well below the cost of living.

Teachers at St Mark's are not allowed to take any other teaching jobs outside the school, however, in exchange they are paid a salary higher than any other school in the area. At present, salaries are in the range of 150 to 300 US dollars depending on qualifications and experience.



The Fair Living Wage Pay Scheme places a huge financial commitment on the Diocese as the money it raises from school fees does not meet even a third of the total staff cost at the school. Our future plans include engaging with individuals and the private sector in the UK to further contribute to St Mark's Fair Living Wage Pay Scheme.

Organisational collaboration

Over the course of its work with St Mark's Orthodox School, the charity is fostering relationships with other organisations in the region, including: The Coptic Orthodox Diocese of Khartoum and Republic of South Sudan, Girls Education in South Sudan (GESS), the United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF), the World Food Programme (WFP), the Foreign, Commonwealth & Development Office (FCDO) and the United States Agency for International Development (USAID), to advance education and the quality of life of children and families for the public benefit in South Sudan.

One of our more recent initiatives was to collaborate with the Luol Deng Foundation. The CEO is a former NBA player; he is also a British citizen. He has returned to his birthplace to help the youth of South Sudan develop their sporting skills. We have negotiated with them and they have built a basketball court on the school premises. This is not only for the use of the school but also the local community. We look forward to 2023 when the foundation also has plans to build an international court and shower block on the school grounds.

We continue to provide menstrual packs donated by Days for Girls to the Primary and High School. We also, through Days for Girls, provide a Sex Education programme.

The children of Eynesbury C of E Primary School in the UK, as part of their Courageous Advocacy policy, have continued to support the children of St Mark's by collecting stationery, writing letters and Christmas messages. They have also collected funds to pay for the education of pupils in Juba. This year, once again, they went out into the local community carol singing and collecting donations to help support the purchase of Christmas treats for the children of St Mark's.

Plans for the future

Friends of St Mark's Juba will continue to develop the initiatives it currently supports, while expanding our engagement into efforts that address the welfare of a growing school infrastructure and student base, across the St Mark's Nursery, Primary and High schools. These efforts will address curriculum, technology, facilities, equipment, as well as increase the number of children we are able to support through our bursary programmes.



We are also looking at expanding our efforts into the wider community, with thanks to the invaluable and tireless efforts of our local volunteers and in cooperation with other local aid organisations.

In order to build on our current work and continue to grow, we will need to expand our base of funding through more sophisticated social media efforts, events as well as recruitment of corporate, nonprofit and governmental donors.

As a forward-looking charity we continue to be hands-on, even from afar, which led to this year being a very productive and rewarding one. When we see the smiles on the faces of the children and families we support through our efforts, it inspires us to look for further opportunities to help the school and families impacted by the school. The messages of thanks we receive via social media from individuals and families in Juba are shared with our supporters, who continue to donate generously.

With thanks

The trustees are grateful to all of our donors who share our vision to help children in war-ravaged South Sudan receive quality nursery, primary and secondary education.

Without our donors' support, the work of FSMJ would not have been possible.

We would also like to express our thanks to our volunteers and representatives on the ground who work hard to make certain our beneficiaries continue to receive their goods and funding:

Mrs Saree Mading, a US-trained educator who has been helping us recruit teachers, distribute monetary support, and train teachers at the school.

Akuja de Garang MBE, the Head of Girls Education in South Sudan (GESS) who has helped us access grants for girls at St Mark's.

Sisto Modi Mathew, a waiter, veterinarian and entrepreneur who helps organise the delivery of goods to the school and is a wonderful example of how the work of the charity changes lives. Sisto was a waiter when we first met him, yet a qualified veterinarian. He now has a small agricultural holding and shop that sells his produce and works for an NGO animal inoculation programme, all with encouragement and small financial support from Friends of St Mark's Juba.

Patrick Makur, the Managing Director of all three St Mark's schools for his interaction with the charity and the Ministry of Education in South Sudan. He also receives 250 US dollars monthly monetary support to use for the purchase of extra resources for the school, most recently a new photocopier and other stationery items.



Ritaz Laku, a mother of four and a teacher at St Mark's. Through her we are able to identify pupils in need. She is a trusted member of the Munuki community, within the capital city of Juba, who shares video evidence with us on a weekly basis. She also records daily life in the village.

V. Financial review

The Charity generated income of £11,313 (2022 - £11,077) on its charitable objects during the year. All the income generated was from donations which were unrestricted. Total expenditure for the year was £12,832 (2022 - £11,968), the majority of which was on charitable activities. At the end of the period, the charity generated a deficit of £1,519 (2022 - deficit of £891), all of which was unrestricted. The amount of reserves carried forward to the next financial year is £3,260 (2022 - £4,779).

Reserves policy

The trustees have examined the charity's requirements for free reserves, i.e. those funds which are not invested in fixed assets, nor designated for specific purposes nor otherwise committed. In making their assessment, trustees have taken into consideration that at the date of approval of these statements the charity does not have commitments to employees or any creditors, although this position may change. As a result, at present the costs of cessation relate only to fulfilment of Charity Commission requirements. Given the nature of the charity's activities and its reliance on donations, the trustees, however, consider that it is prudent to maintain as far and for as long as possible a level of general funds to the sum of at least £1,000. The level of cash reserves at year-end was adequate to meet that purpose. All reserves held are unrestricted and available for furtherance of the objects of the charity.

Going concern

The trustees are mindful of their obligations to ensure that the charity is a going concern in respect of a period of at least one year from the date of approval of the financial statements. In making this assessment, the trustees have considered the current year budget and cashflow forecast and they are satisfied that these will not affect the charity's ability to continue its charitable activities. In view of the cash reserves and the very limited liabilities, the trustees are satisfied that the charity is a going concern.



Statement of trustee responsibilities

The trustees are responsible for preparing the trustees' annual report and accounts in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

Charity law requires the trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charity and of the incoming resources and application of resources, including the income or expenditure, of the charity for that period.

In preparing these accounts, the trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and apply them consistently
- observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP
- make judgements and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charity will continue in business

The trustees are responsible for keeping proper and adequate accounting records that disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charity. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charity and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

Approved by the trustees on 24 January 2024 and signed on their behalf by:

Sharon Elizabeth Anne Neale, Chair



**Statement of Financial Activities
For the Year Ended 31 March 2023**

		2023	2022
		Unrestricted funds	Unrestricted funds
	Notes	£	£
INCOME			
Incoming resources from generated funds			
Donations and legacies	2	11,313	11,077
Total incoming resources		11,313	11,077
EXPENDITURE	3		
Expenditure on charitable activities		12,832	11,968
Total resources expended		12,832	11,968
NET INCOMING RESOURCES		(1,519)	(891)
RECONCILIATION OF FUNDS			
Total funds brought forward		4,779	5,670
TOTAL FUNDS CARRIED FORWARD		3,260	4,779

All funds are unrestricted.

All resources derive from continuing operations.

The accompanying notes on pages 15 to 17 form an integral part of the statutory financial statements.



Balance Sheet
As at 31 March 2023

		2023	2022
		Unrestricted funds	Unrestricted funds
	Notes	£	£
FIXED ASSETS			
Tangible assets		-	-
CURRENT ASSETS			
Debtors		-	-
Cash at bank and in hand		4,160	6,029
		4,160	6,029
CREDITORS			
Amounts falling due within one year	4	900	1,250
NET CURRENT ASSETS		3,260	4,779
NET ASSETS		3,260	4,779
FUNDS	5		
Unrestricted funds		3,260	4,779
TOTAL FUNDS		3,260	4,779

For the year ended 31 March 2023 the charity was entitled to exemption under section 477 of the Companies Act 2006; and no notice has been deposited under section 476. No members have required the company to obtain an audit of its accounts for the year in question. The trustees acknowledge responsibility for: i) Ensuring the company keeps accounting records which comply with section 386; and ii) Preparing financial statements which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the company as at the year-end in accordance with requirements of section 394 and 395, and which otherwise comply with requirements of the Companies Act 2006 relating to financial statements, so far applicable to the company. These accounts have been prepared in accordance with the provisions applicable to companies subject to the small companies regime.

Approved by the trustees on 24 January 2024 and signed on their behalf by:

Sharon Elizabeth Anne Neale, Chair



Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ending 31 March 2023

1. Accounting policies

Accounting convention

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) - Charities SORP (FRS 102) and Companies Act 2006.

Exemption from preparing a cash flow statement

Exemption has been taken from preparing a cash flow statement on the grounds that the Charity qualifies as a small charitable company.

Taxation

The Charity is exempt from corporation tax on its charitable activities. It is also exempt from VAT. VAT incurred on purchased goods and services is therefore unrecoverable and is included in expenditure under the cost heading to which it relates.

Income

All incoming resources are included on the Statement of Financial Activities when the charity is legally entitled to the income and the amount can be quantified with reasonable accuracy. As a result commitments to donate and to sponsor are usually accounted for on a cash received basis. In the case of donations eligible for Gift Aid, the amounts receivable from HMRC will, in principle, be accounted for in the year in which the relevant donations are recognised (if appropriate, as accrued income).

Resources expended

Expenditure is accounted for on an accrual basis and has been classified under headings that aggregate all costs related to the category. Where costs cannot be directly attributed to particular headings they have been allocated to activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources. At the year end, trustees will take a view on any material items of expenditure to decide on their treatment with regards to accruals and prepayments.



Tangible fixed assets

Assets are recognised in the balance sheet to the extent that the cost exceeds the threshold of £5,000 per acquisition.

Fund accounting

Unrestricted funds may be used in accordance with the charitable objectives at the discretion of the Trustees. Restricted funds may only be used for particular restricted purposes within the objects of the charity. Restrictions arise when specified by the donor or when funds are raised for particular restricted purposes. At the present time the charity has no restricted funds.

Charitable Activities

Charitable activities are those activities which are included in the objects of the association as set out in the charity's Constitution (and summarised in the trustees' report).

2. Donations and legacies

	2023	2022
	Total unrestricted	Total unrestricted
	£	£
Individual donations	11,313	11,077
Total	11,313	11,077

There were no unfulfilled conditions or other contingencies attaching to these donations.

3. Expenditure on charitable activities

	2023	2022
	Total unrestricted	Total unrestricted
	£	£
Project expenses	11,604	10,293
Bank charges	328	425
Accountancy fees	900	1,250
Total	12,832	11,968



4. Creditors amounts due within one year

	2023 £	2022 £
Accruals (accountancy fees)	900	1,250
Total	900	1,250

5. Movements in funds

	At the start of the Year £	Incoming resources £	Outgoing resources £	At the end of the Year £
Unrestricted funds				
General funds	4,779	11,313	12,832	3,260
Total funds	4,779	11,313	12,832	3,260

Purposes of funds

General funds: these are available for use at the trustees' discretion in furtherance of the objects of the charity.

Accounts



Friends of St Mark's Juba

Trustees' Annual Report and Accounts
For the Period 1 April 2021 - 31 March 2022
Registered Charity Number 1189595



I. Introduction

The trustees of Friends of St Mark's Juba ("the charity") are pleased to present their annual report and accounts for the financial year ending 31 March 2022. The trustees have adopted the provisions of the Statement of Recommended Practice (SORP) "Accounting and Reporting by Charities" issued in September 2015 by the Charity Commission for England and Wales.

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the accounting policies set out in notes to the accounts and comply with the charity's governing document, the Charities Act 2011 and Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard for Smaller Entities published on 16 July 2014.

II. Reference and administration

The charity is known as Friends of St Mark's Juba. The trustees consider the charity to be a "small charity" under the rules of the Charity Commission of England and Wales.

Registered charity number

1189595

Registered office

50 Gloucester Terrace, London, W2 3HH, UK

Trustees

Sharie Neale, Chair

David Shahata

Valeria Di Nisio

Jemima McDonnell

Stewart MacLennan

Accountant

Additude Ltd, 9 Rhapsody Ct, Wakeman Rd, London, NW10 5DF, UK

Bankers

The Co-operative Bank plc, PO Box 101, 1 Balloon St, Manchester, M60 4EP, UK



III. Structure, governance and management

The charity is a Charitable Incorporated Organization (“CIO”) registered as a charity on 21 May 2020. The charity was established under a Constitution which set out the objects and powers of the charity and its governance rules.

Trustees

The charity is governed by trustees who are trustees for the purpose of charity law. Apart from the first charity trustees, every trustee must be appointed for a term of three years by a resolution passed at a properly convened meeting of the charity trustees. In selecting individuals for appointment as charity trustees, the charity trustees must have regard to the skills, knowledge and experience needed for effective administration of the CIO.

It is the intention that all new trustees will attend an induction meeting with one of the existing trustees, observing how charity objectives are achieved. Should additional specialised training be required, appropriate training arrangements will be put in place.

Trustee meetings are held regularly to review and agree areas of policy, finance, risk management and charitable donations.

Staffing

The charity has no staff at present and all its activities are managed by the trustees who are volunteers and do not receive any remuneration.

Risk management

The trustees acknowledge their responsibility for managing risk. They will regularly review the risk management process adopted and will amend procedures as and when it is deemed necessary. The principal risk faced by the charity is the source of funds, which is being mitigated by increased fundraising activities.

The trustees are solely responsible for managing fundraising and distribution of aid to ensure standards are upheld, provide stability and maintain transparency of fundraising and distribution efforts.

Trustees review all donations and funding allocations and take decisions supported by appropriate due diligence to confirm these efforts advance the objects of the charity, are devoid of onerous conditions and are not tied to illicit sources.

Moreover, the trustees are, perhaps, uniquely positioned, in that, prior to the onset of the pandemic, they made regular trips to the Republic of South Sudan to personally review and



evaluate how allocated funds are distributed and to confirm and record proper receipt and use by intended beneficiaries.

Volunteer management

When trustees are not in South Sudan, charity funds are distributed by volunteers who reside in Juba. The distributed funds are itemised and annotated with clear guidance as to allocation, with signatures sought from beneficiaries upon delivery of funds.

Records of these transactions are retained by trustees to provide further substantiation of aid distribution compliance.

Vulnerable beneficiaries

The trustees who work with children have the required safeguarding credentials. All staff of St Mark's school have received safeguarding training in South Sudan. Teachers and pupils are also instructed with regard to safeguarding. Pastoral care staff are in place and Personal, social, health and economic (PSHE) education is part of the school curriculum. Teachers undergo a rigorous selection and interview process by a panel, ensuring they are fully qualified and recognised under South Sudanese and international teaching qualifications.

Public benefit

The trustees are conscious that the Charities Act 2011 emphasises the requirement that all charities of every kind must be able to demonstrate that their work is of direct benefit to the public.

The trustees believe that the activities of the charity cover a wide range of issues which are demonstrably of public benefit. In addition to this, the trustees are able to implement project visits to beneficiaries to assess efficacy of projects. The reports received from these visits further reflect the long-term impacts and public benefit of the charity.

Charity mission and objects for the public benefit

Friends of St Mark's Juba was established to complement the ongoing efforts of The Coptic Orthodox Diocese of Khartoum and the Republic of South Sudan and their work with St Mark's Orthodox School, Juba, Republic of South Sudan, helping ensure the school makes a difference in the lives of all local children and their families by providing hands on educational support.

The objects of the charity, as set out in the governing document, are:

- (1) To advance education for the public benefit in the Republic of South Sudan, in



particular but not exclusively by:

- (a) providing grants of financial assistance to support the operation of St Mark's Orthodox School, Juba and to assist in the provision of facilities, resources and equipment for education at the school, including the training and continuing professional development of staff;
 - (b) awarding educational scholarships and bursaries;
 - (c) providing grants of financial assistance to The Coptic Orthodox Diocese of Khartoum and Republic of South Sudan to fund school maintenance projects, teachers' salaries and other educational operational costs.
 - (d) carrying out activities, including collaborating with other organisations and agencies, to promote the value of education within the communities in the vicinity of St Mark's Orthodox School, Juba, to encourage the education of girls, as well as boys, in a co-educational environment and to seek to limit the effects of gender specific barriers to education.
- (2) The prevention or relief of poverty or financial hardship in the Republic of South Sudan, and in particular in the communities within the vicinity of St Mark's Orthodox School, Juba by providing grants, items and services to individuals in need.
- (3) The preservation and protection of good health in the Republic of South Sudan, and in particular in the communities within the vicinity of St Mark's Orthodox School, Juba, by providing access to clean drinking water supplies and providing grants of financial assistance to access medical treatment.

The trustees confirm that in carrying out the objects of the charity due regard has been paid to the public benefit guidance published by the Charity Commission.

Grant making policy

The charity offers a range of funding for individuals and organisations, which advance the objects as set out in its Constitution and will consider giving partial or full grants to individuals or organisations for, but not limited to, the following:

- (1) To cover school fees paid to enrol pupils at St Mark's Orthodox School, Juba.
- (2) To cover the cost of school uniforms and footwear for pupils attending the school.
- (3) To assist St Mark's Orthodox School's parents financially to fund medical treatment for their child, siblings or parents.



- (4) To financially assist teachers and support staff working at St Mark's Orthodox School to pay for medical treatment, family bereavement expenses, cost of footwear and clothes, and educational training.
- (5) To financially support The Coptic Orthodox Diocese of Khartoum and Republic of South Sudan to fund the school maintenance projects, teachers' salaries and other operational costs.

IV. Review of activities undertaken and future developments

The work of Friends of St Mark's Juba ("FSMJ"), in its second year as a registered charity, has continued despite the difficulties brought on by global issues such as the war in Ukraine, covid and the volatile political situation in the Republic of South Sudan ("South Sudan") and Sudan. This has continued to mean that we have been unable to travel, in person, to Juba, the capital of South Sudan, to carry out our work at the school. However, we used our initiative during prior visits to build relationships with contacts on the ground, in Juba, who continue to carry out our mission and distribute our school resources and family support payments. Among them, we are privileged to have two key local volunteers in Ritaz Laku, who identifies and interviews families in need within the school and community, and Sisto Modi Mathew, who is responsible for the delivery of locally purchased goods requested by the school.

We have continued our fundraising in the UK with the vast majority of proceeds going to the charity, not salaries, administration or similar.

Awarding educational scholarships and bursaries

We have helped pay the yearly school fees for 41 children whose parents could not afford the 50 US dollar annual fees. Many beneficiaries of the charity's School Fees Support Programme are children who are raised by single mothers or grandmothers. Some are orphans who lost their parents in the 2012 ethnic conflict in South Sudan, others are struggling with learning difficulties or disabilities. AIDS has also been a contributing factor to the deaths of both parents in some families.

We have also introduced two academic scholarships awarded annually to a male and female all-rounder who might not continue in education due to financial difficulties. The scholars receive their support money on a monthly basis.

In Juba, the annual tuition for primary school attendance varies widely, from 80 US dollars to 300 US dollars per child. The school fees at St Mark's school are the lowest in the capital. The Coptic Orthodox Diocese of Khartoum and Republic of South Sudan substantially subsidise the education of each pupil at the school. Without our support and the church's subsidies, education would be out of reach for many children in the area.



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We are delighted that our cost-effective intervention is enabling children with disabilities to receive the necessary assistance needed to acquire quality education to achieve their full potential; an opportunity they would not have received had it not been for our intervention and support. Though not disabled, we also encourage girls who are pregnant to remain at school and obtain qualifications. Many schools discourage these girls from finishing their education.

Identifying families in need

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We have equipped St Mark's school with a wi-fi router and have been purchasing, on a monthly basis, a mobile phone 7 gigabyte data package to connect the school to the internet. We also provided senior teaching staff and the school manager with laptops and a power projector. This initiative has allowed teachers at the school to update their learning and teaching materials, and has also enabled the charity trustees to communicate with the school on a regular basis via email or social media.

We have seen, first-hand, the impact of bringing information and telecommunication technologies (ICT) and the internet into the classroom and how it has led to an improvement of the quality and effectiveness of teaching at St Mark's. This is especially true in the new High School which boasts a science laboratory and a computer suite; unheard of in Munuki.



Teacher recruitment programme

We have continued to fund and oversee a teachers' recruitment drive at St Mark's school. The recruitment drive not only helps increase the total number of qualified teachers at the school, it also helps the school maintain an adequate pupil teacher ratio of 40 pupils per teacher.

Furthermore, well-performing teachers receive a small monetary incentive. This incentive not only rewards teachers for their hard work, but encourages them to explore ways of increasing their knowledge and improving their teaching skills. Three St Mark's teachers attend evening classes at Juba University.

One of our trustees continues to be consulted with regard to curriculum and staffing in all schools. She speaks with school management every week.

Fair living wage pay scheme

We have encouraged and worked with The Coptic Orthodox Diocese of Khartoum and Republic of South Sudan ("Diocese") to ensure teachers at the school receive a Fair Living Wage.

We have made a substantial commitment to helping teachers who work at the school earn enough to meet their needs and those of their families. The key concept of Living Wage underpins at least eight of the twelve UN's Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs), a framework that also informs and guides our work in addressing many of the challenges we encounter in South Sudan.

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For example, in 2021, teachers' monthly salaries in public schools (government schools) in South Sudan had hit a rock bottom. Teachers received, on average, an equivalent of 5 US dollars per month. As a result, many of these teachers currently take a concurrent second teaching job at faith-based or private schools. In these schools teachers receive salaries in the range of 60 to 100 US dollars. However, these salaries are still very low and well below the cost of living.

Teachers at St Mark's are not allowed to take any other teaching jobs outside the school, however, in exchange they are paid a salary higher than any other school in the area. At



present, salaries are in the range of 150 to 300 US dollars depending on qualifications and experience.

The Fair Living Wage Pay Scheme puts a huge financial commitment on the Diocese as the money it raises from school fees does not meet even a third of the total staff cost at the school. Our future plans include engaging with individuals and the private sector in the UK to further contribute to St Mark's Fair Living Wage Pay Scheme.

Organisational collaboration

Over the course of its work with St Mark's Orthodox School, the charity is fostering relationships with other organisations in the region, including: The Coptic Orthodox Diocese of Khartoum and Republic of South Sudan, Girls Education in South Sudan (GESS), the United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF), the World Food Programme (WFP), the Department for International Development (DFID), now the Foreign, Commonwealth & Development Office (FCDO) and the United State Agency for International Development (USAID), to advance education and the quality of life of children and families for the public benefit in South Sudan.

Our most recent initiative was to collaborate with the Luol Deng Foundation. The CEO is a former NBA player; he is also a British citizen. He has returned to his birthplace to help the youth of South Sudan develop their sporting skills. We have negotiated with them and they have built a basketball court on the school premises. This is not only for the use of the school but also the local community.

We continue to provide menstrual packs donated by Days for Girls to the High School.

Through one of our trustees, Eynesbury C of E Primary School in the UK formed a link with St Mark's in 2019. As part of their Courageous Advocacy policy, they have continued to support the children of St Mark's by collecting stationery, writing letters and Christmas messages. They have also collected funds to pay for the education of pupils in Juba. This year they went out into the local community carol singing and collecting donations to help support the purchase of Christmas treats for the children of St Mark's.

The children of Eynesbury are regularly updated on life in the school and Juba.

Plans for the future

Friends of St Mark's Juba will continue to develop the initiatives it currently supports, while expanding our engagement into efforts that address the welfare of a growing school infrastructure and student base, across the St Mark's Nursery, Primary and High schools. These efforts will address curriculum, technology, facilities, equipment, as well as increase the number of children we are able to support through our bursary programmes.



We are also looking at expanding our efforts into the wider community, with thanks to the invaluable and tireless efforts of our local volunteers and in cooperation with other local aid organisations.

In order to build on our current work and continue to grow, we will need to expand our base of funding through more sophisticated social media efforts, events as well as recruitment of corporate, nonprofit and governmental donors. We intend to consult with UK-based fundraisers for advice in this regard.

As a forward-looking charity we continue to be hands-on, even from afar, which led to this second year being a very productive and rewarding one. When we see the smiles on the faces of the children and families we support through our efforts, it inspires us to look for further opportunities to help the school and families impacted by the school. The messages of thanks we receive via social media from individuals and families in Juba are shared with our supporters, who continue to donate generously.

With thanks

The trustees are grateful to all of our donors who share our vision to help children in war-ravaged South Sudan receive quality primary and secondary education. Without our donors' support, our work would not have been possible.

We would also like to express our thanks to our volunteers and representatives on the ground who work hard to make certain our beneficiaries continue to receive their goods and funding:

Mrs Saree Mading, a US-trained educator who has been helping us recruit teachers, deliver monetary support, and train teachers at the school.

Akuja de Garang MBE, the Head of Girls Education in South Sudan (GESS) who has helped us access grants for girls at St Mark's.

Sisto Modi Mathew, a waiter, veterinarian and entrepreneur who helps organise the delivery of goods to the school and is a wonderful example of how the work of the charity changes lives. Sisto was a waiter when we first met him, yet a qualified veterinarian. He now has a small agricultural holding and shop that sells his produce and works for an NGO animal inoculation programme, all with encouragement and small financial support from Friends of St Mark's Juba.

Patrick Makur, the Manager of all three St Mark's schools for his interaction with the charity and the Ministry of Education in South Sudan. He also receives 200 US dollars monthly monetary support to use for the purchase of extra resources for the school, most recently a new photocopier.



Ritaz Laku, a mother of four and a teacher at St Mark's. Through her we are able to identify pupils in need. She is a trusted member of the Munuki community, within the capital city of Juba, who shares video evidence with us on a weekly basis. She also records daily life in the village.

V. Financial review

The Charity generated income of £11,077 (2021 - £10,496) on its charitable objects during the year. All the income generated was from donations which were unrestricted. Total expenditure for the year was £11,968 (2021 - £4,826), the majority of which was on charitable activities. At the end of the period, the charity generated a deficit of £891 (2021 - surplus of £5,670), all of which was unrestricted. The amount of reserves carried forward to the next financial year is £4,779 (2021 - £5,670).

Reserves policy

The trustees have examined the charity's requirements for free reserves, i.e. those funds which are not invested in fixed assets, nor designated for specific purposes nor otherwise committed. In making their assessment, trustees have taken into consideration that at the date of approval of these statements the charity does not have commitments to employees or any creditors, although this position may change. As a result, at present the costs of cessation relate only to fulfilment of Charity Commission requirements. Given the nature of the charity's activities and its reliance on donations, the trustees, however, consider that it is prudent to maintain as far and for as long as possible a level of general funds to the sum of at least £1,000. The level of cash reserves at year-end was adequate to meet that purpose. All reserves held are unrestricted and available for furtherance of the objects of the charity.

Going concern

The trustees are mindful of their obligations to ensure that the charity is a going concern in respect of a period of at least one year from the date of approval of the financial statements. In making this assessment, the trustees have considered the impact of Covid-19 and they are satisfied that these will not affect the charity's ability to continue its charitable activities. In view of the cash reserves and the very limited liabilities, the trustees are satisfied that the charity is a going concern.



Statement of trustee responsibilities

The trustees are responsible for preparing the trustees' annual report and accounts in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

Charity law requires the trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charity and of the incoming resources and application of resources, including the income or expenditure, of the charity for that period.

In preparing these accounts, the trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and apply them consistently
- observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP
- make judgements and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charity will continue in business

The trustees are responsible for keeping proper and adequate accounting records that disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charity. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charity and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

Approved by the trustees on 30 January 2023 and signed on their behalf by:

Sharon Elizabeth Anne Neale, Chair



**Statement of Financial Activities
For the Year Ended 31 March 2022**

		2022	2021
		Unrestricted funds	Unrestricted funds
	Notes	£	£
INCOME			
Incoming resources from generated funds			
Donations and legacies	2	11,077	10,496
Total incoming resources		11,077	10,496
EXPENDITURE	3		
Expenditure on raising funds		-	-
Expenditure on charitable activities		11,968	4,826
Total resources expended		11,968	4,826
NET INCOMING RESOURCES		(891)	5,670
RECONCILIATION OF FUNDS			
Total funds brought forward		5,670	-
TOTAL FUNDS CARRIED FORWARD		4,779	5,670

All funds are unrestricted.

All resources derive from continuing operations.

The accompanying notes on pages 15 to 17 form an integral part of the statutory financial statements.



Balance Sheet
As at 31 March 2022

		2022	2021
		Unrestricted funds	Unrestricted funds
	Notes	£	£
FIXED ASSETS			
Tangible assets		-	-
CURRENT ASSETS			
Debtors		-	-
Cash at bank and in hand		6,029	6,420
		6,029	6,420
CREDITORS			
Amounts falling due within one year	4	1,250	750
NET CURRENT ASSETS		4,779	5,670
NET ASSETS		4,779	5,670
FUNDS	5		
Unrestricted funds		4,779	5,670
TOTAL FUNDS		4,779	5,670

For the year ended 31 March 2022 the charity was entitled to exemption under section 477 of the Companies Act 2006; and no notice has been deposited under section 476. No members have required the company to obtain an audit of its accounts for the year in question. The trustees acknowledge responsibility for: i) Ensuring the company keeps accounting records which comply with section 386; and ii) Preparing financial statements which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the company as at the year-end in accordance with requirements of section 394 and 395, and which otherwise comply with requirements of the Companies Act 2006 relating to financial statements, so far applicable to the company. These accounts have been prepared in accordance with the provisions applicable to companies subject to the small companies regime.

Approved by the trustees on 30 January 2023 and signed on their behalf by:

Sharon Elizabeth Anne Neale, Chair



Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ending 31 March 2022

1. Accounting policies

Accounting convention

The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention and in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard for Smaller Entities (effective April 2008), the Companies Act 2006 and the requirements of the Statement of Recommended Practice, Accounting and Reporting by Charities.

Exemption from preparing a cash flow statement

Exemption has been taken from preparing a cash flow statement on the grounds that the Charity qualifies as a small charitable company.

Taxation

The Charity is exempt from corporation tax on its charitable activities. It is also exempt from VAT. VAT incurred on purchased goods and services is therefore unrecoverable and is included in expenditure under the cost heading to which it relates.

Income

All incoming resources are included on the Statement of Financial Activities when the charity is legally entitled to the income and the amount can be quantified with reasonable accuracy. As a result commitments to donate and to sponsor are usually accounted for on a cash received basis. In the case of donations eligible for Gift Aid, the amounts receivable from HMRC will, in principle, be accounted for in the year in which the relevant donations are recognised (if appropriate, as accrued income).

Resources expended

Expenditure is accounted for on an accrual basis and has been classified under headings that aggregate all cost related to the category. Where costs cannot be directly attributed to particular headings they have been allocated to activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources. At the year end, trustees will take a view on any material items of expenditure to decide on their treatment with regards to accruals and prepayments.



Tangible fixed assets

Assets are recognised in the balance sheet to the extent that the cost exceeds the threshold of £5,000 per acquisition.

Fund accounting

Unrestricted funds may be used in accordance with the charitable objectives at the discretion of the Trustees. Restricted funds may only be used for particular restricted purposes within the objects of the charity. Restrictions arise when specified by the donor or when funds are raised for particular restricted purposes. At the present time the charity has no restricted funds.

Charitable Activities

Charitable activities are those activities which are included in the objects of the association as set out in the charity's Constitution (and summarised in the trustees' report).

2. Donations and legacies

	2022	2021
	Total unrestricted	Total unrestricted
	£	£
Individual donations	11,077	10,496
Total	11,077	10,496

There were no unfulfilled conditions or other contingencies attaching to these donations.

3. Expenditure on charitable activities

	2022	2021
	Total unrestricted	Total unrestricted
	£	£
Project expenses	10,293	3,915
Overheads	-	21
Bank charges	425	140
Accountancy fees	1,250	750
Total	11,968	4,826



4. Creditors amounts due within one year

	2022 £	2021 £
Accruals (accountancy fees)	1,250	750
Total	1,250	750

5. Movements in funds

	At the start of the Year £	Incoming resources £	Outgoing resources £	At the end of the Year £
Unrestricted funds				
General funds	5,670	11,077	11,968	4,779
Total funds	5,670	11,077	11,968	4,779

Purposes of funds

General funds: these are available for use at the trustees' discretion in furtherance of the objects of the charity.

Accounts



Friends of St Mark's Juba

Trustees' Annual Report and Accounts
For the Period 21 May 2020 - 31 March 2021
Registered Charity Number 1189595



I. Introduction

The trustees of Friends of St Mark's Juba ("the charity") are pleased to present their annual report and accounts for the financial year ending 31 March 2021. The trustees have adopted the provisions of the Statement of Recommended Practice (SORP) "Accounting and Reporting by Charities" issued in September 2015 by the Charity Commission for England and Wales.

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the accounting policies set out in notes to the accounts and comply with the charity's governing document, the Charities Act 2011 and Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard for Smaller Entities published on 16 July 2014.

II. Reference and administration

The charity is known as Friends of St Mark's Juba. The trustees consider the charity to be a "small charity" under the rules of the Charity Commission of England and Wales.

Registered charity number

1189595

Registered office

50 Gloucester Terrace, London, W2 3HH, UK

Trustees

Sharie Neale, Chair

David Shahata

Valeria Di Nisio

Jemima McDonnell

Stewart MacLennan

Accountant

Additude Ltd, 9 Rhapsody Ct, Wakeman Rd, London, NW10 5DF, UK

Bankers

The Co-operative Bank plc, PO Box 101, 1 Balloon St, Manchester, M60 4EP, UK



III. Structure, governance and management

The charity is a Charitable Incorporated Organization (“CIO”) registered as a charity on 21 May 2020. The charity was established under a Constitution which set out the objects and powers of the charity and its governance rules.

Trustees

The charity is governed by trustees who are trustees for the purpose of charity law. Apart from the first charity trustees, every trustee must be appointed for a term of three years by a resolution passed at a properly convened meeting of the charity trustees. In selecting individuals for appointment as charity trustees, the charity trustees must have regard to the skills, knowledge and experience needed for effective administration of the CIO.

It is the intention that all new trustees will attend an induction meeting with one of the existing trustees, observing how charity objectives are achieved. Should additional specialised training be required, appropriate training arrangements will be put in place.

Trustee meetings are held regularly to review and agree areas of policy, finance, risk management and charitable donations.

Staffing

The charity has no staff at present and all its activities are managed by the trustees who are volunteers and do not receive any remuneration.

Risk management

The trustees acknowledge their responsibility for managing risk. They will regularly review the risk management process adopted and will amend procedures as and when it is deemed necessary. The principal risk faced by the charity is the source of funds, which is being mitigated by increased fundraising activities.

The trustees are solely responsible for managing fundraising and distribution of aid to ensure standards are upheld, provide stability and maintain transparency of fundraising and distribution efforts.

Trustees review all donations and funding allocations and take decisions supported by appropriate due diligence to confirm these efforts advance the objects of the charity, are devoid of onerous conditions and are not tied to illicit sources.

Moreover, the trustees are, perhaps, uniquely positioned, in that, prior to the onset of the pandemic, they made regular trips to the Republic of South Sudan to personally review and



evaluate how allocated funds are distributed and to confirm and record proper receipt and use by intended beneficiaries.

Volunteer management

When trustees are not in South Sudan, charity funds are distributed by volunteers who reside in Juba. The distributed funds are itemised and annotated with clear guidance as to allocation, with signatures sought from beneficiaries upon delivery of funds.

Records of these transactions are retained by trustees to provide further substantiation of aid distribution compliance.

Vulnerable beneficiaries

The trustees who work with children have the required safeguarding credentials. All staff of St Mark's school have received safeguarding training in South Sudan. Teachers and pupils are also instructed with regard to safeguarding. Pastoral care staff are in place and Personal, social, health and economic (PSHE) education is part of the school curriculum. Teachers undergo a rigorous selection and interview process by a panel, ensuring they are fully qualified and recognised under South Sudanese and international teaching qualifications.

Public benefit

The trustees are conscious that the Charities Act 2011 emphasises the requirement that all charities of every kind must be able to demonstrate that their work is of direct benefit to the public.

The trustees believe that the activities of the charity cover a wide range of issues which are demonstrably of public benefit. In addition to this, the trustees are able to implement project visits to beneficiaries to assess efficacy of projects. The reports received from these visits further reflect the long-term impacts and public benefit of the charity.

Charity mission and objects for the public benefit

Friends of St Mark's Juba was established to complement the ongoing efforts of The Coptic Orthodox Diocese of Khartoum and the Republic of South Sudan and their work with St Mark's Orthodox School, Juba, Republic of South Sudan, helping ensure the school makes a difference in the lives of all local children and their families by providing hands on educational support.

The objects of the charity, as set out in the governing document, are:

- (1) To advance education for the public benefit in the Republic of South Sudan, in



particular but not exclusively by:

- (a) providing grants of financial assistance to support the operation of St Mark's Orthodox School, Juba and to assist in the provision of facilities, resources and equipment for education at the school, including the training and continuing professional development of staff;
 - (b) awarding educational scholarships and bursaries;
 - (c) providing grants of financial assistance to The Coptic Orthodox Diocese of Khartoum and Republic of South Sudan to fund school maintenance projects, teachers' salaries and other educational operational costs.
 - (d) carrying out activities, including collaborating with other organisations and agencies, to promote the value of education within the communities in the vicinity of St Mark's Orthodox School, Juba, to encourage the education of girls, as well as boys, in a co-educational environment and to seek to limit the effects of gender specific barriers to education.
- (2) The prevention or relief of poverty or financial hardship in the Republic of South Sudan, and in particular in the communities within the vicinity of St Mark's Orthodox School, Juba by providing grants, items and services to individuals in need.
- (3) The preservation and protection of good health in the Republic of South Sudan, and in particular in the communities within the vicinity of St Mark's Orthodox School, Juba, by providing access to clean drinking water supplies and providing grants of financial assistance to access medical treatment.

The trustees confirm that in carrying out the objects of the charity due regard has been paid to the public benefit guidance published by the Charity Commission.

Grant making policy

The charity offers a range of funding for individuals and organisations, which advance the objects as set out in its Constitution and will consider giving partial or full grants to individuals or organisations for, but not limited to, the following:

- (1) To cover school fees paid to enrol pupils at St Mark's Orthodox School, Juba.
- (2) To cover the cost of school uniforms and footwear for pupils attending the school.
- (3) To assist St Mark's Orthodox School's parents financially to fund medical treatment for their child, siblings or parents.



- (4) To financially assist teachers and support staff working at St Mark's Orthodox School to pay for medical treatment, family bereavement expenses, cost of footwear and clothes, and educational training.
- (5) To financially support The Coptic Orthodox Diocese of Khartoum and Republic of South Sudan to fund the school maintenance projects, teachers' salaries and other operational costs.

IV. Review of activities undertaken and future developments

The work of Friends of St Mark's Juba, in its inaugural year as a registered charity, has continued despite the difficulties brought on by the pandemic. This has meant we have been unable to travel, in person, to Juba to carry out our work at the school. However, we have used our initiative during prior visits to build relationships with contacts on the ground, in Juba, who continue to carry out our mission and distribute our school resources and family support payments. We have continued our fundraising in the UK with the vast majority of proceeds going to the charity, not salaries, administration or similar.

Awarding educational scholarships and bursaries

We have helped pay the yearly school fees for 30 children whose parents could not afford the 50 US dollar annual fees and provided school uniforms for 800 students at the school. Many beneficiaries of the charity's School Fees Support Programme are children who are raised by single mothers or grandmothers. Some are orphans who lost their parents in the 2012 ethnic conflict in South Sudan, others are struggling with learning difficulties or disabilities. We have also introduced a scholarship awarded annually to a good all rounder who might not continue in education due to financial difficulties.

In Juba, the annual tuition for primary school attendance varies widely, ranging from 50 US dollars to 250 US dollars per child. The school fees at St Mark's school are the lowest in the capital. The Coptic Orthodox Diocese of Khartoum and Republic of South Sudan substantially subsidise the education of each pupil at the school, however, without our support and the church's subsidies, primary education would be out of reach for many children in the area.

Through one of our trustees, Eynesbury C of E Primary School in the UK formed a link with St Mark's in 2019. As part of their Courageous Advocacy policy they have supported the children of St Mark's by collecting stationery, writing letters and Christmas messages. They have also been collecting funds to pay for the education of pupils in Juba. The children in Eynesbury are regularly updated on life in the school and in Juba.

Inclusive education for children with disabilities

Most children with disabilities in South Sudan do not receive education due to financial, physical, or social barriers. We work with the school teaching staff and management to help



facilitate access to education for these children by restructuring the school's cultures, policies, and practices. In so doing, we helped establish an inclusive, flexible culture at St Mark's school that not only is open to enrol children with disabilities from the Munuki school locality but also a system that provides the required support to facilitate the provision of effective education for children with disabilities.

We are delighted that our cost-effective intervention is enabling children with disabilities to receive the necessary assistance needed to acquire quality education to achieve their full potential; an opportunity they would have not received had it not been for our intervention and support.

Internet connection and wi-fi network

We equipped St Mark's school with a wi-fi router and have been purchasing, on a monthly basis, a mobile phone 7 gigabyte data package to connect the school to the internet. We also provided senior teaching staff and the school manager with laptops and a power projector. This initiative has allowed teachers at the school to update their learning and teaching materials, and has also enabled us to communicate with the school on a regular basis via email.

Furthermore, five well-performing teachers each received a smartphone device as an incentive for helping P8 class pupils at St Mark's achieve excellent results. This incentive not only rewarded teachers for their hard work, it also introduced them to smartphone technologies and the internet.

We have seen, first-hand, the impact of bringing information and telecommunication technologies (ICT) and the internet into the classroom and how it has been an enabling tool to improve the quality and effectiveness of teaching at St Mark's.

Teacher recruitment programme

We initiated, funded, and oversaw a teachers' recruitment drive at St Mark's school, which led to the successful hiring of three new senior teaching staff and twenty qualified primary school teachers.

This recruitment drive not only helped increase the total number of qualified teachers at the school, it also helped the school maintain an adequate pupil teacher ratio of 40 pupils per teacher.

In addition, we helped draft a formal contract of employment at the school, for those newly-hired teachers, setting out and formalising terms of employment with the school.



Fair living wage pay scheme

We have encouraged and worked with The Coptic Orthodox Diocese of Khartoum and Republic of South Sudan (“Diocese”) to ensure teachers at the school receive a Fair Living Wage.

We have made a substantial commitment to helping teachers who work at the school earn enough wages to meet their needs and those of their families. The key concept of Living Wage underpins at least eight of the twelve UN’s Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs), a framework that also guides and coordinates our work in addressing many of the challenges we encounter during our work in South Sudan.

In 2017, the historically rampant hyperinflation rate in South Sudan reached 188%. As a result, we have worked with the Diocese to mitigate this risk and advised the Diocese to pay teachers at St Mark’s in US dollars or an amount equivalent to the US dollar market rate. Our intervention has helped teachers at the school avoid seeing the value in real terms of their limited salary fall by 10 to 20 percent every few weeks. For example, in 2021, teachers’ monthly salaries in public schools (government schools) in South Sudan had hit a rock bottom; teachers received on average an equivalent of 5 US dollars per month. As a result, many of these teachers currently take a concurrent second teaching job at faith based or private schools. In these schools teachers receive salaries in the range of 60 to 100 US dollars. However these salaries are still very low and below the cost of living.

Teachers at St Mark’s are not allowed to take any other teaching jobs outside the school, but in exchange they are paid a salary higher than any other school in the area; at present, in the range of 150 to 250 US dollars depending on qualifications and experience. The Fair Living Wage Pay Scheme puts a huge financial commitment on the Diocese as the money it raises from school fees does not meet even a third of the total staff cost at the school. Our future plans include engaging with individuals and the private sector in the UK to further contribute to St Mark’s Fair Living Wage Pay Scheme.

Organisational collaboration

Over the course of its work with St Mark’s Orthodox School, the charity is fostering relationships with other organisations in the region, including: The Coptic Orthodox Diocese of Khartoum and Republic of South Sudan, Girls Education in South Sudan (GESS), the United Nations Children’s Fund (UNICEF), the World Food Programme (WFP), the Department for International Development (DFID), now the Foreign, Commonwealth & Development Office (FCDO) and the United State Agency for International Development (USAID), to advance education and the quality of life of children and families for the public benefit in the Republic of South Sudan.



Plans for the future

Friends of St Mark's Juba will continue to develop the initiatives it currently supports, while expanding our engagement into efforts that address the welfare of a growing school infrastructure and student base, across the St Mark's Nursery, Primary and High schools. These efforts will address curriculum, technology, facilities, equipment, as well as increasing the number of children we are able to support through our bursary programmes.

We are also looking at expanding our efforts into the wider community, with thanks to the invaluable and tireless efforts of our local volunteers and in cooperation with other local aid organisations.

In order to build on our current work and continue to grow, we will need to expand our base of funding, through more sophisticated social media efforts as well as recruitment of corporate, nonprofit and governmental donors.

Our first year as a charity has been a productive and rewarding one, made even more so as we see the smiles on the faces of the children and families we support through our efforts.

With thanks

The trustees are grateful to all our donors who share our vision to help children in war-ravaged South Sudan receive quality primary and secondary education. Without our donors' support, our work would have not been possible. We would also like to express our thanks to our volunteers and our representative on the ground in South Sudan.

Brother Bernhard Hengl who has generously shared his insight on humanitarian work in African countries, gained from many years of experience working on the continent.

Mrs Saree Mading, a US-trained educator who has been helping us recruit teachers, deliver monetary support, and train teachers at the school.

Akuja de Garang MBE, Head of Girls Education in South Sudan (GESS) helped us access grants for girls at St Mark's.

Deng Deng Hoc Yai, Minister of Education in South Sudan ensured we had new textbooks.

Maker Deng, Minister Plenipotentiary at the Embassy of the Republic of South Sudan in London for his help in organising our safe passage to work in Juba.

Last but not least, we would like to thank the former UK Ambassador to South Sudan, Chris Trott, for taking the time to meet with us in Juba, and the UKAID Head of Essential Services Team in South Sudan, Bobby Stansfield, who visited the school and offered us advice.



V. Financial review

The charity generated income of £10,496 on its charitable objects during the year. All the income generated was from donations, which were unrestricted. Total expenditure for the year was £4,826, the majority of which was on charitable activities. At the end of the period, the charity generated a surplus of £5,670, all of which was unrestricted. These reserves have been carried forward to the next financial year.

Reserves policy

The trustees have examined the charity's requirements for free reserves, i.e. those funds which are not invested in fixed assets, nor designated for specific purposes nor otherwise committed. In making their assessment, trustees have taken into consideration that at the date of approval of these statements the charity does not have commitments to employees or any creditors, although this position may change. As a result, at present the costs of cessation relate only to fulfilment of Charity Commission requirements. Given the nature of the charity's activities and its reliance on donations, the trustees, however, consider that it is prudent to maintain as far and for as long as possible a level of general funds to the sum of at least £1,000. The level of cash reserves at year-end was adequate to meet that purpose. All reserves held are unrestricted and available for furtherance of the objects of the charity.

Going concern

The trustees are mindful of their obligations to ensure that the charity is a going concern in respect of a period of at least one year from the date of approval of the financial statements. In making this assessment, the trustees have considered the impact of Covid-19 and they are satisfied that these will not affect the charity's ability to continue its charitable activities. In view of the cash reserves and the very limited liabilities, the trustees are satisfied that the charity is a going concern.



Statement of trustee responsibilities

The trustees are responsible for preparing the trustees' annual report and accounts in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

Charity law requires the trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charity and of the incoming resources and application of resources, including the income or expenditure, of the charity for that period.

In preparing these accounts, the trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and apply them consistently
- observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP
- make judgements and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charity will continue in business

The trustees are responsible for keeping proper and adequate accounting records that disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charity. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charity and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

Approved by the trustees on 30 January 2022 and signed on their behalf by:

Sharon Elizabeth Anne Neale, Chair



**Statement of Financial Activities
For the Year Ended 31 March 2021**

		2021
	Notes	Unrestricted funds
		£
INCOME		
Incoming resources from generated funds		
Donations and legacies	2	10,496
Total incoming resources		10,496
EXPENDITURE	3	
Expenditure on raising funds		-
Expenditure on charitable activities		4,826
Total resources expended		4,826
NET INCOMING RESOURCES		5,670
RECONCILIATION OF FUNDS		
Total funds brought forward		-
TOTAL FUNDS CARRIED FORWARD		5,670

All incoming funds were unrestricted.

All resources derive from continuing operations. All funds are unrestricted.

All operations were continuing in the current year.

This was the first year of the operation for the charity therefore no comparisons with prior years are available.

The accompanying notes on pages 14 to 16 form an integral part of the statutory financial statements.



Balance Sheet
As at 31 March 2021

		2021
	Notes	Unrestricted funds
		£
FIXED ASSETS		
Tangible assets		-
CURRENT ASSETS		
Debtors		-
Cash at bank and in hand		6,420
		6,420
CREDITORS		
Amounts falling due within one year	4	750
NET CURRENT ASSETS		5,670
NET ASSETS		5,670
FUNDS	5	
Unrestricted funds		5,670
TOTAL FUNDS		5,670

For the year ended 31 March 2021 the charity was entitled to exemption under section 477 of the Companies Act 2006; and no notice has been deposited under section 476. No members have required the company to obtain an audit of its accounts for the year in question. The trustees acknowledge responsibility for: i) Ensuring the company keeps accounting records which comply with section 386; and ii) Preparing financial statements which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the company as at the year-end in accordance with requirements of section 394 and 395, and which otherwise comply with requirements of the Companies Act 2006 relating to financial statements, so far applicable to the company. These accounts have been prepared in accordance with the provisions applicable to companies subject to the small companies regime.

Approved by the trustees on 30 January 2022 and signed on their behalf by:

Sharon Elizabeth Anne Neale, Chair



Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ending 31 March 2021

1. Accounting policies

Accounting convention

The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention and in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard for Smaller Entities (effective April 2008), the Companies Act 2006 and the requirements of the Statement of Recommended Practice, Accounting and Reporting by Charities.

Exemption from preparing a cash flow statement

Exemption has been taken from preparing a cash flow statement on the grounds that the Charity qualifies as a small charitable company.

Taxation

The Charity is exempt from corporation tax on its charitable activities. It is also exempt from VAT. VAT incurred on purchased goods and services is therefore unrecoverable and is included in expenditure under the cost heading to which it relates.

Income

All incoming resources are included on the Statement of Financial Activities when the charity is legally entitled to the income and the amount can be quantified with reasonable accuracy. As a result commitments to donate and to sponsor are usually accounted for on a cash received basis. In the case of donations eligible for Gift Aid, the amounts receivable from HMRC will, in principle, be accounted for in the year in which the relevant donations are recognised (if appropriate, as accrued income).

Resources expended

Expenditure is accounted for on an accrual basis and has been classified under headings that aggregate all cost related to the category. Where costs cannot be directly attributed to particular headings they have been allocated to activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources. At the year end, trustees will take a view on any material items of expenditure to decide on their treatment with regards to accruals and prepayments.



Tangible fixed assets

Assets are recognised in the balance sheet to the extent that the cost exceeds the threshold of £5,000 per acquisition.

Fund accounting

Unrestricted funds may be used in accordance with the charitable objectives at the discretion of the Trustees. Restricted funds may only be used for particular restricted purposes within the objects of the charity. Restrictions arise when specified by the donor or when funds are raised for particular restricted purposes. At the present time the charity has no restricted funds.

Charitable Activities

Charitable activities are those activities which are included in the objects of the association as set out in the charity's Constitution (and summarised in the trustees' report).

2. Donations and legacies

	2021
	Total unrestricted
	£
Individual donations	10,496
Total	10,496

3. Expenditure on charitable activities

	2021
	Total unrestricted
	£
Project expenses	3915
Overheads	21
Bank charges	140
Accountancy fees	750
Total	4,826



4. Creditors amounts due within one year

	2021
	£
Accruals (accountancy fee)	750
Total	750

5. Movements in funds

	At the start of the Year £	Incoming resources £	Outgoing resources £	At the end of the Year £
Unrestricted funds				
General funds	-	10,496	4,826	5,670
Total funds	-	10,496	4,826	5,670

Purposes of funds

General funds: these are available for use at the trustees' discretion in furtherance of the objects of the charity.