

# **ANNUAL REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER 2020**

## **JUSTICE RISING UK**

**(CHARITABLE INCORPORATED ORGANISATION)**

**CHARITY REGISTRATION NUMBER 1183447**

**COMPANY REGISTRATION NUMBER CE017523**

Independent Examiners Ltd  
Unit 2  
The Broadbridge Business Centre  
Delling Lane  
Bosham  
PO18 8NF

**JUSTICE RISING UK**  
**(CHARITABLE INCORPORATED ORGANISATION)**  
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**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER 2020**

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**JUSTICE RISING UK**  
**(CHARITABLE INCORPORATED ORGANISATION)**  
**LEGAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE INFORMATION**

**CHARITY NUMBER** 1183447

**START OF FINANCIAL YEAR** 01 January 2020

**END OF FINANCIAL YEAR** 31 December 2020

**DIRECTORS AT 31 DECEMBER 2020** Naomi Fennell B.Med Sci  
Johnathan Dumville PgDip HR  
Richard Di Castiglione BA

The existing trustees appoint any new trustees following the provisions laid out in the Charity's governing instrument.

**GOVERNING INSTRUMENT** CIO - ASSOCIATION Registered 16 May 2019

**DATE OF INCORPORATION** 16 May 2019: CIO registration

**OBJECTS**

For the public benefit to promote the education of people in any part of the world in such ways as the charity Trustees think fit, in particular (but without limitation) by constructing and operating schools in areas affected by current or recent conflict.

**CORRESPONDENCE ADDRESS** 59 Thorpe House Avenue  
SHEFFIELD  
S8 9NH

**PRIMARY BANKERS** Barclays Bank Plc  
Sheffield City 2  
Leicester  
Leicestershire  
LE87 2BB

**INDEPENDENT EXAMINER** Mrs Donna Leppitt  
Independent Examiners Ltd  
Unit 2  
The Broadridge Business Centre  
Delling Lane  
Bosham  
PO18 8NF

**JUSTICE RISING UK  
(CHARITABLE INCORPORATED ORGANISATION)  
INDEPENDENT EXAMINER'S REPORT ON THE ACCOUNTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER 2020**

Report to the trustees/ members of Justice Rising UK on the accounts for the year ended 31st December 2020.

**Respective responsibilities of trustees and examiner**

The charity's trustees are responsible for the preparation of the accounts. The charity's trustees consider that an audit is not required for this year under section 144 of the Charities Act 2011 (the Charities Act) and that an independent examination is needed.

It is my responsibility to:

- examine the accounts under section 145 of the Charities Act,
- to follow the procedures laid down in the general Directions given by the Charity Commission (under section 145(5)(b) of the Charities Act, and
- to state whether particular matters have come to my attention

**Basis of independent examiner's statement**

My examination was carried out in accordance with general directions given by the Charity Commission. An examination includes a review of the accounting records kept by the charity and a comparison of the accounts presented with those records. It also includes consideration of any unusual items or disclosures in the accounts, and seeking explanations from the trustees concerning any such matters. The procedures undertaken do not provide all the evidence that would be required in an audit, and consequently no opinion is given as to whether the accounts present a 'true and fair' view and the report is limited to those matters set out in the statement below.

**Independent examiner's statement**

In connection with my examination, no matter has come to my attention

1. which gives me reasonable cause to believe that in, any material respect, the requirements:

- to keep accounting records in accordance with section 130 of the Charities Act; and
- to prepare accounts which accord with the accounting records and comply with the accounting requirements of the Charities Act

have not been met; or

2. to which, in my opinion, attention should be drawn in order to enable a proper understanding of the accounts to be reached.

Mrs Donna Leppitt  
Independent Examiners Ltd  
Unit 2  
The Broadridge Business Centre  
Delling Lane  
Bosham  
PO18 8NF



Date: 10th September 2021

**JUSTICE RISING UK**  
**(CHARITABLE INCORPORATED ORGANISATION)**  
**DIRECTORS' REPORT**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER 2020**

**1. Introduction**

The trustees, who are also directors of the charity, Justice Rising UK, for the purposes of the Companies Act 2006, present their report with the financial statements of the charity for the year ended 31 December 2020.

The trustees have adopted the provisions of Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS102) (effective 1 January 2005).

**2. Structure, governance, and management**

Justice Rising UK is limited by guarantee incorporated on 16 May 2019 and registered as a charity on 16 May 2019. The company was established under its Memorandum of Association which established the objects and powers of the charitable company and is governed under its Articles of Association.

The following Trustees, who are also the directors for the purpose of company law, have served throughout the accounting period, except where indicated:

- Jonathan Dumville (Chair)
- Naomi Fennell
- Richard Di Castiglione

**3. Governing document**

Its governing document is its Articles of Association as set out on 16 May 2019.

**4. Organisational structure**

The directors of the company are also charity trustees for the purposes of charity law. In addition to these, the charity employs two executive directors, both of whom report to the board of trustees. The trustees give their time voluntarily and received no benefits from the charity. No expenses have been reclaimed by any of the trustees from the charity in the period concerned.

The general governance of the charity is the responsibility of the Trustees; however, the day-to-day operation is delegated to Oladapo Owo, the Manager. Oladapo Owo takes any matters of variation to Trustees' meetings for decision making.

**5. Recruitment and appointment of new trustees**

The trustees were those appointed as directors of the company when charitable status was obtained on 16 May 2019. Appointment and removal of trustees/directors is in accordance with the Article of Association of the company.

Normally, the Trustees meet four times per year to consider financial considerations and operations of the Charity.

**JUSTICE RISING UK**  
**(CHARITABLE INCORPORATED ORGANISATION)**  
**DIRECTORS' REPORT (continued)**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER 2020**

**6. Aims and purposes**

Our purpose as recorded in our constitution is to promote the education of people in any part of the world in such ways as the charity trustees think fit, in particular (but without limitation) by constructing and operating schools in areas affected by current or recent conflict.

**7. Achievements and performance**

During the year ended 31 December 2020, JRUK's support to partner organisation JR-DRC has transitioned into remote support instead of the usual visits largely due to the COVID-19 pandemic.

Through this support, we ensured

- transition all teachers from their usual role to include functioning as public health agents
- provided distance learning workbooks and broadcasted radio lesson so students could continue resulting in a 100% pass rate of all the primary six cohort of students
- provided mental health support for parents within the community.

**8. Financial review**

Total incoming resources for the period were £49,932 (2019: £5,451). Total resources expended were £35,887 (2019: £3,888). A full review of the financial position of the charity can be found on the attached financial statements.

**9. Reserves policy**

As at the balance sheet date of 31 December 2020 the charity had free reserves (unrestricted funds) of £5,527 (2019 £1,563) and restricted reserves of £9,147 (2019 £0).

**10. Risk management**

The trustees have a duty to identify and review the risks to which the charity is exposed to and ensure appropriate controls are in place for reasonable assurance against fraud and error.

The Directors do not perceive any major risks to the charity currently.

**11. Future-plans**

Following a difficult end to the financial year, Trustees are proposing to make fundraising a priority in the next financial year, depending on the easing of COVID-19 restrictions.

**12. Public benefit**

Trustees have paid due regard to the Charity Commission Guidance on 'Public Benefit' in deciding what activities the charity undertakes. All activities undertaken by Charity Name are focussed on our charitable purposes.

**13. Going concern**

After making appropriate enquiries, the Trustees have a reasonable expectation that the charity has adequate resource to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. For this reason, they continue to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the financial statements. Further details regarding the adoption of the going concern basis can be found in the accounting policies.

**JUSTICE RISING UK**  
**(CHARITABLE INCORPORATED ORGANISATION)**  
**DIRECTORS' REPORT (continued)**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER 2020**

**Directors' Responsibilities**

The Charities Act and the Companies Act require the directors to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the company as at the end of the financial year and of the surplus or deficit of the charity. In preparing those financial statements the directors are required to :-

- a) select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- b) make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- c) prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the company will continue in business;
- d) state whether applicable accounting standards and statements of recommended practice have been followed, or if not, state whether and how they have been departed from and explain the reasons for the departure.

The Directors are also responsible for maintaining adequate accounting records which disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the company and which are sufficient to show and explain the company's transactions and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006 and comply with regulations made under the Charities Act. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The Directors are also responsible for the of the Directors' report, and the responsibility of the independent examiner in relation to the Directors' report is limited to examining the report and ensuring that on the face of the report there are no inconsistencies with the figures disclosed in the financial statements.

These accounts have been prepared in accordance with the provisions applicable to companies subject to the small companies regime.

I approve the attached statement of financial activities and balance sheet and confirm that I have made available all information necessary for its preparation.

Approved by the Directors on the.....

Signed on their behalf by Director.....

Print Name.....

**JUSTICE RISING UK**  
**(CHARITABLE INCORPORATED ORGANISATION)**  
**STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER 2020**

**Incorporating Income & Expenditure Account**

	<b>Notes</b>	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	<b>Total 2020 £</b>	<b>Total 2019 £</b>
<b>INCOMING RESOURCES</b>					
Donations & Legacies	<b>3</b>	49,932	-	49,932	5,451
<b>TOTAL INCOMING RESOURCES</b>		<b>49,932</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>49,932</b>	<b>5,451</b>
<b>RESOURCES EXPENDED</b>					
Costs of Charitable Activities	<b>4a</b>	35,887	-	35,887	3,888
<b>TOTAL RESOURCES EXPENDED</b>		<b>35,887</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>35,887</b>	<b>3,888</b>
<b>NET INCOMING/(OUTGOING) RESOURCES</b>		<b>14,044</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>14,044</b>	<b>1,563</b>
<b>TRANSFERS BETWEEN FUNDS</b>		<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>NET MOVEMENT IN FUNDS</b>		<b>14,044</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>14,044</b>	<b>1,563</b>
<b>RECONCILIATION OF FUNDS:</b>					
Total Funds Brought Forward		1,563	-	1,563	-
<b>TOTAL FUNDS CARRIED FORWARD</b>		<b>15,607</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>15,607</b>	<b>1,563</b>

All of the Charity's operations are classed as continuing operations.

The notes on pages 10 to 15 form part of these financial statements.



**JUSTICE RISING UK**  
**(CHARITABLE INCORPORATED ORGANISATION)**  
**BALANCE SHEET**  
**AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2020**

		Unrestricted Fund £	Restricted Fund £	Total 31-Dec-20 £	Total 31-Dec-19 £
<b>Fixed Assets</b>	Notes				
Tangible Assets	2	-	-	-	-
Investment Assets	6	-	-	-	-
<b>Current Assets</b>					
Debtors & Prepayments	8	-	-	-	-
Cash at bank and in hand	7	18,582	-	18,582	1,563
<b>Total Current Assets</b>		<b>18,582</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>18,582</b>	<b>1,563</b>
<b>Creditors: amounts falling due within one year</b>	9	2,975	-	2,975	-
<b>NET CURRENT ASSETS</b>		<b>15,607</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>15,607</b>	<b>1,563</b>
<b>TOTAL ASSETS less current liabilities</b>		<b>15,607</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>15,607</b>	<b>1,563</b>
<b>Creditors: amounts falling due in more than one year</b>	10	-	-	-	-
<b>NET ASSETS</b>		<b>15,607</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>15,607</b>	<b>1,563</b>
<b>FUNDS OF THE CHARITY</b>					
General Funds		15,607	-	15,607	1,563
Restricted funds	5	-	-	-	-
<b>TOTAL FUNDS</b>		<b>15,607</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>15,607</b>	<b>1,563</b>

**Director's responsibilities:**

For the year ended 31st December 2020.

The Directors are satisfied the charitable company was entitled to exemption from the requirement to obtain an audit under section 477 of the Companies Act 2006 and that no member or members have required the company to obtain an audit of its accounts for the year in question in accordance with section 476 of the Act. However, in accordance with section 145 of the Charities Act 2011, the accounts have been examined by an Independent Examiner whose report appears after the Notes to the Financial Statements.

The Director(s) acknowledge their responsibility for complying with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006 with respect to accounting records and the preparation of accounts.

The accounts have been prepared in accordance with the provisions in Part 15 of the Companies Act 2006 applicable to companies subject to the small companies regime and in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard for Smaller Entities (effective April 2008).

The directors acknowledge their responsibility for ensuring that the company keeps proper accounting records which comply with sections 386 of the Act 2006 and for preparing financial statements which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the company as at the end of the financial year and of its profit and loss for the financial year in accordance with the requirement of sections 394 and 395 and which otherwise comply with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006 relating to accounts, so far as applicable to the company.

Approved by the Directors on the 09/09/2021

Signed on their behalf by Director 

Print Name:

OLADAPO OWO

Company Registration Number :

CE017523

**JUSTICE RISING UK**  
**(CHARITABLE INCORPORATED ORGANISATION)**  
**NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER 2020**

**1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

The principal accounting policies are summarised below. The accounting policies have been applied consistently throughout the year.

**Basis of preparation:**

The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention with items recognised at cost or transaction value unless otherwise stated in the relevant notes. The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the Statement of Recommended Practice: Accounting and Reporting by Charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS102) (effective 1 January 2015) - (Charities SORP - FRS102) and the Charities Act 2011.

The Charity meets the definition of a public benefit entity under FRS102. Assets and liabilities are initially recognised at historical cost unless otherwise stated in the relevant accounting policy notes.

**Assessment of Going Concern**

Preparation of the accounts is on a going concern basis. The trustees consider that there are no material uncertainties about the Charity's ability to continue as a going concern.

**Recognition of Incoming Resources**

These are included in the Statement of Financial Activities (SOFA) when:

- the charity becomes entitled to the resources;
- the trustees are virtually certain they will receive the resources; and
- the monetary value can be measured with sufficient reliability.

**Incoming Resources with Related expenditure**

Where incoming resources have related expenditure (as with fundraising or contract income) the incoming resources and related expenditure are reported gross in the SOFA.

**Grants and Donations**

Grants and donations are only included in the SOFA when the charity has unconditional entitlement to the resources.

**Tax Reclaims on Donations and Gifts**

Incoming resources from tax reclaims are included in the SOFA at the same time as the gift to which they relate.

**Taxation**

The charity is exempt from tax on its charitable activities.

**Legal Status of the Charity**

The charity is a company limited by guarantee and has no share capital. In the event of the charity being wound up, the liability in respect of the guarantee is limited to £1 per member of the charity.

**Gifts in Kind**

Gifts in kind are accounted for at a reasonable estimate of their value to the charity or the amount actually realised. Gifts in kind for sale or distribution are included in the accounts as gifts only when sold or distributed by the charity. Gifts in kind for use by the charity are included in the SOFA as income receivable.

**Volunteer Help**

The value of any voluntary help received is not included in the accounts and is described in the Directors' annual report if applicable.

**Donated Services and Facilities**

These are only included in incoming resources (with an equivalent amount in resources expended) where the benefit to the charity is reasonably quantifiable, measurable and material. The value placed on these resources is the estimated value to the charity of the service or facility received.

**Investment Income**

This is included in the accounts when receivable.

**Investment Gains and Losses**

This included any gain or loss on the sale of investments and any gain or loss resulting from revaluing investments to market value at the end of the year.

This page does not form part of the statutory financial statements

**JUSTICE RISING UK**  
**(CHARITABLE INCORPORATED ORGANISATION)**  
**NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER 2020**

**1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)**

**Expenditure and Liabilities**

**Liability Recognition**

Liabilities are recognised as soon as there is a legal or constructive obligation committing the charity to pay out resources.

**Governance Costs**

Include costs of the preparation and examination of statutory accounts, the costs of the trustees meetings and cost of any legal advice to trustees on governance or constitutional matters.

**Grants with Performance Conditions**

Where the charity gives a grant with conditions for its payment being a specific level of service or output to be provided, such grants are only recognised in the SOFA once the recipient of the grant has provided the specified service or output.

**Grants Payable without Performance Conditions**

These are only recognised in the accounts when a commitment has been made and there are no conditions to be met relating to a grant which remain in control of the charity.

**Investments**

Investments quoted on a recognised stock exchange are valued at market value at the year end. Other investment assets are included at trustees' best estimate of market value.

**Pensions**

Pension contributions are charged to the Statement of Financial Activities as they become payable.

**Fund Accounting**

Funds held by the charity are either:

**1. Unrestricted funds**

These are funds which can be used in accordance with the charity's objectives, at the discretion of the trustees.

**2. Restricted funds**

These are funds that can only be used for particular restricted purposes within the objects of the charity.

**3. Designated funds**

These funds are funds set aside by the trustees out of unrestricted general funds for specific purposes or projects.

Further explanation of the nature and purpose of each fund is included in the notes to the financial statements.

**Fixed Assets**

Fixed Assets are capitalised if they can be used for more than one year and cost at least £1,500. They are valued at cost or, if gifted, at the value to the charity on receipt.

**Depreciation Expense**

Depreciation is calculated at a rate to write off the cost of tangible fixed assets over their estimated useful lives. The rates applied are as follows:

Equipment	25%
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There has been no change to the accounting policies (Variation rules and methods of accounting) since last year.

**2. TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS**

The Charity held no fixed assets investments during this or the previous financial period.

**JUSTICE RISING UK**  
**(CHARITABLE INCORPORATED ORGANISATION)**  
**NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER 2020**

**3. INCOMING RESOURCES**

Note	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	<b>Total 2020 £</b>	<b>Total 2019 £</b>
<b>Income</b>				
Donations and legacies	47,550	-	47,550	1,575
Non-Profit Income	2,382	-	2,382	3,858
Discounts/Refunds Given	-	-	-	18
	<b>49,932</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>49,932</b>	<b>5,451</b>

**4. RESOURCES EXPENDED**

Note	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	<b>Total 2020 £</b>	<b>Total 2019 £</b>
<b>Expenditure</b>				
Administrative Expenses:-				
Office Expenses	304	-	304	-
Staff Training & Networking	38	-	38	-
Payroll:-				
Pension Contributions	756	-	756	12
Taxes	1,560	-	1,560	-
Wages & Salaries	31,665	-	31,665	3,858
Telephone costs	40	-	40	-
Travel & Accommodation	694	-	694	-
Governance costs:-				
Independent Examiner Fee	630	-	630	-
Governance/ Head Office	-	-	-	-
Legal & Professional fees	200	-	200	18
	<b>35,887</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>35,887</b>	<b>3,888</b>

**JUSTICE RISING UK**  
**(CHARITABLE INCORPORATED ORGANISATION)**  
**NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER 2020**

**5. RESTRICTED FUNDS**

The Charity held no Restricted Funds during this or the previous financial period.

**6. INVESTMENTS**

The Charity held no investment assets during this or the previous financial period.

**7. CASH AT BANK AND IN HAND**

	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	<b>Total 31-Dec-20 £</b>	<b>Total 31-Dec-19 £</b>
Current Account	18,582	-	18,582	1,563
	<b>18,582</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>18,582</b>	<b>1,563</b>

**8. DEBTORS AND PREPAYMENTS**

The Charity held no Debtors during this or the previous financial period.

**9. CREDITORS AND ACCRUALS AMOUNTS FALLING DUE WITHIN ONE YEAR**

	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	<b>Total 31-Dec-20 £</b>	<b>Total 31-Dec-19 £</b>
HMRC	1,459	-	1,459	-
Ee-Reh Owo	737	-	737	-
Payroll Liabilities-salaries payable	0	-	0	-
Pension	148	-	148	-
Independent Examiner's Fee	630	-	630	-
	<b>2,975</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2,975</b>	<b>-</b>

**JUSTICE RISING UK**  
**(CHARITABLE INCORPORATED ORGANISATION)**  
**NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS (continued)**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER 2020**

**10. CREDITORS AND ACCRUALS AMOUNTS FALLING DUE IN MORE THAN ONE YEAR**

The Charity held no long term liabilities during this or the previous financial period.

**11. STAFF COSTS AND NUMBERS**

	<b>TOTAL 2020 £</b>	<b>TOTAL 2019 £</b>
Gross Wages & Salaries	31,665	3,858
Employer's National Insurance Costs	2,563	334
Pension Contributions	1,367	-
	<b><u>35,594</u></b>	<b><u>4,192</u></b>

Average number of employees who were engaged in each of the following activities:

	<b>TOTAL 2020</b>	<b>TOTAL 2019</b>
Charitable Activities	2	2

The Charity operates a PAYE scheme to pay all employed members of staff and no employees received emoluments in excess of £60,000.

**12. DIRECTORS AND OTHER RELATED PARTIES**

No material payments were made to directors or any persons connected with them during this financial period. No material transaction took place between the charity and a director or any person connected with them.

**13. RECONCILIATION OF MOVEMENT ON CAPITAL AND RESERVES**

The Justice Rising Uk is registered with the Charity Commission (1183447). It is a Charitable Incorporated Organisation that was incorporated on 16/05/2019. The Justice Rising UK company number is CE017523. It does not have a Share capital and has no income subject to Corporation Tax.

	<b>2020 £</b>	<b>2019 £</b>
Profit / Deficit for the financial year	14,044	1,563
Other Recognised Gains	-	-
	<b><u>14,044</u></b>	<b><u>1,563</u></b>
Balance Brought Forward	1,563	-
Closing Funds at 31-Dec-20	<b><u>15,607</u></b>	<b><u>1,563</u></b>

**JUSTICE RISING UK**  
**(CHARITABLE INCORPORATED ORGANISATION)**  
**NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS (continued)**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER 2020**

**14. RISK ASSESSMENT**

The Directors actively review the major risks which the charity faces on a regular basis and believe that maintaining the free reserves stated combined with the annual review of the controls over key financial systems carried out on an annual basis will provide sufficient resources in the event of adverse conditions. The Directors have also examined other operational and business risks which they face and confirm that they have established systems to mitigate the significant risks.

**15. RESERVES POLICY**

The Directors have considered the level of reserves they wish to retain, appropriate to the charity's needs. This is based on the charity's size and the level of financial commitments held. The Directors aim to ensure the charity will be able to continue to fulfil its charitable objectives even if there is a temporary shortfall in income or unexpected expenditure. The Directors will endeavour not to set aside funds unnecessarily.

**16. PUBLIC BENEFIT**

The Charity acknowledges its requirement to demonstrate clearly that it must have charitable purposes or 'aims' that are for the public benefit. Details of how the charity has achieved this are provided in the Directors' report. The Directors confirm that they have paid due regard to the Charity Commission guidance on public benefit before deciding what activities the charity should undertake.