



Trustees' Annual Report for the period

From	Period start date			To	Period end date		
	Day	Month	Year		Day	Month	Year
	01	04	2024		31	03	2025

Section A Reference and administration details

Charity name ISLAMIC CRESCENTS OBSERVATION FOR THE UK (ICOUK)

Other names charity is known by MOON SIGHTING UK, ICOUK

Registered charity number (if any) 1181887

Charity's principal address Beetle Bank Farm

Moor Lane, Murton

York

Postcode

YO19 5XD

Names of the charity trustees who manage the charity

	Trustee name	Office (if any)	Dates acted if not for whole year	Name of person (or body) entitled to appoint trustee (if any)
1	Qamar Uddin	Chair		
2	Suliman Gani			
3	Yusuf Mota			
4	Rahma Alfarsy			
5				
6				
7				
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12				
13				
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15				
16				
17				
18				
19				
20				

Names of the trustees for the charity, if any, (for example, any custodian trustees)

Name	Dates acted if not for whole year

Names and addresses of advisers (Optional information)

Type of adviser	Name	Address
Testimony Panel	Abdullah Ahmed	Westtown, Dewsbury WF13 2PU
Testimony Panel	Abdul Waheed	Manningham, Bradford BD8 7JF

Name of chief executive or names of senior staff members (Optional information)

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Section B Structure, governance and management

Description of the charity's trusts

Type of governing document (eg. trust deed, constitution)	Constitution
How the charity is constituted (eg. trust, association, company)	Charitable Incorporated Organisation (CIO)
Trustee selection methods (eg. appointed by, elected by)	Selection by the Trustees

Additional governance issues (Optional information)

You **may choose** to include additional information, where relevant, about:

- policies and procedures adopted for the induction and training of trustees;
- the charity's organisational structure and any wider network with which the charity works;
- relationship with any related parties;
- trustees' consideration of major risks and the system and procedures to manage them.

This was the second year of the low-altitude moons of the *Major Lunar Standstills* that resulted in a few consecutive 30-day months without breaking the Hijri calendar rule (29-30 days/month). The experience gained from the past two winters (2023-2024) seems to indicate that the UK-only moon sighting criteria will hold through all seasons, Insha'Allah.

The low-altitude moons over the past two years also created a new debate amongst the CIO volunteers about the *Use of Optical Aids for UK Moon Sightings*, whether they should be allowed or not. This question was sent to major seminaries (Darul Uloom), and the fatwa received was positive.

The CIO has liaised with local Astronomical Societies (e.g., York, Leeds, Bradford, etc.) for support and the HM Nautical Almanac Office (HMNAO) to obtain crescent Visibility Maps to better plan the observation dates.

The trustees maintain the overall control of the CIO's finances, and any costs over five hundred pounds (£500) must be agreed upon in advance. The cost of travel and subsistence for training is limited to one hundred pounds (£100). The CIO does not own/rent any offices for its activities, but the trustees use their home-office freely for all activities.

Section C Objectives and activities

Summary of the objects of the charity set out in its governing document

The Objectives of the CIO are to advance the Islamic religion by:

- Reviving the tradition (sunnah) of local moon sighting in the UK,
- Promoting research of moon sighting for the public benefit,
- Educating the public on the subject of moon sighting,
- Facilitating the establishment of a lunar calendar for the public benefit,
- Developing and/or using appropriate technology to deliver the above objects.

Summary of the main activities undertaken for the public benefit in relation to these objects (include within this section the statutory declaration that trustees have had regard to the guidance issued by the Charity Commission on public benefit)

The main aim of the CIO is to establish a workable *Hijri* calendar in the UK for Islamic worship purposes (e.g., start dates of Ramadan and the two Eids). The process includes (1) sighting, (2) reporting, (3) testimony, and then (4) declaration (by Ulama Panel) in all 12 months of the year.

All the activities of Moon Sighting and Reporting are carried out by volunteers (or subscribers to the ICOUK website) from throughout the UK on the last 2 (or 3) days of each lunar month, taking 1 or 2 hours on each evening (at sunset time), depending on the distance to the locations.

The trustees have continually published research articles and training materials on the ICOUK website for public benefit, as well as offering onsite training/public meetings/seminars across the UK, Alhamdulillah. Several short videos have also been published to promote the UK Hijri Calendar, such as expected dates for Ramadan and Eids in advance.

One of the main sources of reaching the public is the ICOUK website, which is also used for sending moon sighting reports. The website has been continuously improved for ease of reporting by volunteers, including the development of a secure Hijri Calendar API for remote devices.

Facilitating the establishment of a Hijri Calendar based on Local Moon Sighting requires an efficient *Testimony Procedure* conducted within a short time after sunset (from the UK). The trustees have continued the monthly *Testimony and Declarations* meetings (on the UK 29th date) with volunteers from throughout the UK (without fail), Alhamdulillah.

Additional details of objectives and activities (Optional information)

You **may choose** to include further statements, where relevant, about:

- policy on grant making;
- policy programme related investment;
- contribution made by volunteers.

The CIO works on a totally voluntary basis, and the volunteers do not receive any expenses or refund for local transport costs. They give freely and willingly of their time and experience to share the joy of sighting the first crescent moon on the UK horizon, often in bad weather conditions.

The monthly moon sighting dates are published in advance with the predicted crescent visibility data from the HMNAO customer service. The past several years' observation data indicated that the UK Moon Sighting fully meets the Islamic (Hijri) calendar rules of 29 and 30 days/month.

The trustees have participated in several moon sighting conferences /media interviews to adopt UK-only Moon Sighting criteria for United Eids. The fatawa received about the *Use of Optical Aids* have been widely publicised via the CIO website and social media channels.

There has been a drop in donations by the CIO volunteers compared to the previous years, perhaps due to the *Major Lunar Standstills*. Therefore, some of the regular expenses have been reduced (e.g., news adverts).

The trustees consider that the activities undertaken provide benefit to the communities they support and confirm that in exercising their powers and duties, they have complied with their duty to have due regard to the guidance on public benefit published by the Charity Commission and have complied with their duties under Section 17 of the Charities Act 2011.

Summary of the main achievements of the charity during the year

The importance of Local Moon Sightings to establish a Hijri Calendar is unanimously agreed upon by most UK Muslim Scholars as a communal obligation (*Fard Al-Kifaya*). Even though the UK's cloudy weather creates a challenge, observations carried out by the trustees and volunteers show that indeed the first day's crescent moon can be sighted in the UK throughout the year, to fully meet the Hijri Calendar rules of the Shariah.

It can be seen from the ICOUK website data that the CIO has carried out monthly sightings (2 or 3 days/month) during the reporting period, and the first day's crescent moon was SEEN in 9 out of 12 months (after sunset), leading to 6 x 29th and 6 x 30th days/month, which were satisfactory.

The above results were achieved by regular training and publicity via the ICOUK website, Social Media channels (Facebook, Twitter, Instagram etc), Email Newsletters/Mailing List to all subscribers, "*Spot the Moon Competition*" prizes and training videos/guides as well as providing Location's data on the ICOUK website for most of the UK cities.

This reporting year has completed 8 years (1439/2017 – 1445/2024) of UK observation data that fully met the 29/30 days/month rule of Shariah, supported by many Islamic rulings (Fatawa) for the UK Muslims to follow Local Moon Sightings, as published on the ICOUK website and freely distributed to many UK Imams/Scholars.

Over the past few years, the CIO has been trialling the complete Moon Sighting Procedure to include: (1) Sighting, (2) Reporting, (3) Testimony and then (4) Declaration (by Ulama Panel) in all 12 months of the year according to the rules of Shariah and has adopted it as the UK-only criteria for the published Hijri calendar. The CIO trustees will be encouraging other groups to do the same (via meetings/conferences), InshaAllah.

Section E Financial review

Brief statement of the charity's policy on reserves

No significant reserve

Details of any funds materially in deficit

N/A

Further financial review details (Optional information)

You **may choose** to include additional information, where relevant about:

- the charity's principal sources of funds (including any fundraising);
- how expenditure has supported the key objectives of the charity;
- investment policy and objectives including any ethical investment policy adopted.

The principal sources of the CIO fundings come from donations from the volunteers, such as to update the website or the mobile phone apps.

The CIO has undertaken another upgrade of the website to provide accessibility to a wider audience without any additional fundraising.

In general, whenever there is a need to raise funds for a particular project, many of the volunteers come forward willingly and send donations to the CIO's bank account. Hence, the CIO can meet all financial obligations satisfactorily (without external fundraising), Alhamdulillah.

Section F Other optional information

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Section G Declaration

The trustees declare that they have approved the trustees' report above.

Signed on behalf of the charity's trustees

Signature(s)



Full name(s)

Qamar Uddin (K. Miah)

Position (e.g., Secretary, Chair, etc)

Chair (of Trustees)

Date

17/8/2025



CHARITY COMMISSION
FOR ENGLAND AND WALES

Charity Name ISLAMIC CRESCENTS OBSERVATION FOR THE UK (ICOUK)	No (if any) 1181887
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Receipts and payments accounts

For the period from	Period start date 01/04/2024	To	Period end date 31/03/2025
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Section A Receipts and payments

	Unrestricted funds to the nearest £	Restricted funds to the nearest £	Endowment funds to the nearest £	Total funds to the nearest £	Last year to the nearest £
A1 Receipts					
Donations - General	2,166	-	-	2,166	9,409
	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-
Sub total (Gross income for AR)	2,166	-	-	2,166	9,409
A2 Asset and investment sales, (see table).					
PayPal Donations (C/F)	44	-	-	44	-
	-	-	-	-	-
Sub total	44	-	-	44	-
Total receipts	2,210	-	-	2,210	9,409
A3 Payments					
General Expense	364	-	-	364	-
Training/Observatory Expenses	1,249	-	-	1,249	-
Website/Apps Develop/Maintenance	405	-	-	405	-
	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-
Sub total	2,018	-	-	2,018	-
A4 Asset and investment purchases. (see table)					
	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-
Sub total	-	-	-	-	-
Total payments	2,018	-	-	2,018	-
Net of receipts/(payments)	192	-	-	192	9,409
A5 Transfers between funds					
	-	-	-	-	-
A6 Cash funds last year end	9,409	-	-	9,409	-
Cash funds this year end	9,601	-	-	9,601	9,409

Section B Statement of assets and liabilities at the end of the period

Categories	Details	Unrestricted funds to nearest £	Restricted funds to nearest £	Endowment funds to nearest £
B1 Cash funds	Held in HSBC Bank	9,601	-	-
		-	-	-
		-	-	-
	Total cash funds	9,601	-	-
	(agree balances with receipts and payments account(s))	OK	OK	OK
B2 Other monetary assets	Details	to nearest £	to nearest £	to nearest £
	N/A	-	-	-
		-	-	-
		-	-	-
		-	-	-
		-	-	-
		-	-	-
B3 Investment assets	Details	Fund to which asset belongs	Cost (optional)	Current value (optional)
	N/A		-	-
			-	-
			-	-
			-	-
B4 Assets retained for the charity's own use	Details	Fund to which asset belongs	Cost (optional)	Current value (optional)
	N/A		-	-
			-	-
			-	-
			-	-
			-	-
			-	-
			-	-
			-	-
B5 Liabilities	Details	Fund to which liability relates	Amount due (optional)	When due (optional)
	N/A		-	
			-	
			-	
			-	
Signed by one or two trustees on behalf of all the trustees	Signature	Print Name	Date of approval	
		Qamar Uddin (K. Miah)	17/08/2025	