

**20  
24**

Report No.  
FYE24

## ANNUAL REPORT

International Society for Equitation Science





## From the desk of the Honorary President



Photo credit Merete Haahr

It's hard to believe we have reached another year end. Sometimes I think we have made significant strides forward and other times (when wading through policies and paperwork) I feel like we've hardly moved. Although we are a small society, it does take up a large amount of time to keep things moving. Presidential council – Kate Fenner, Janne Winther Christensen and myself – meet on a weekly basis to ensure the Society keeps running smoothly. Council meets every other month and Trustee meetings fall in between that. The operating platforms that Sally O'Neill set up for us have made life easier in some ways for processing memberships, taper gauge orders and inquiries from our contact form, but still require monitoring and creative thinking to make it do what we need it to do. We have not made as much progress as hoped on policies and procedures but Vicky Hailey continues to tick away at it and one day we will have everything organized – until regulations and guidelines change again!

Our media manager, Chloe Campbell, along with Toni Henderson as the media team, have catapulted us into the limelight through our media outreach. We now have an interactive website with a thriving members' area, most recently energized by our Community. I encourage all of you to get off facebook and get onto our Community where we can have rich conversations in safe spaces. Other media avenues include our podcasts, honorary fellow updates and our hugely popular myth-busting series along with the usual social media outlets.

A year and a half after our last conference, it was a real treat to travel to New Zealand for our 19<sup>th</sup> annual conference, the 13<sup>th</sup> one I have attended. Nat Waran and Hayley Randle, along with their organizing committee, did a wonderful job to make us all feel welcome and inspired.

I remain passionate about equitation science and firmly believe in our mission. Let's keep moving this herd forward with lots of opportunity for foraging, collaborations and building evidence to ensure we are doing our best for the horse. I am eternally grateful to all the members on Council and the Trustees for their patience, guidance, efforts and shared vision.

Katrina Merkies,  
Honorary President



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## ISES Objectives

To promote and encourage the application of objective research and consequently advance equestrian practice that will ultimately improve the welfare of horses in their interactions with humans



Encourage and support basic and applied research into the training and welfare of horses



Provide an international forum in which scientists can communicate and discuss their research results



Encourage links between applied animal behaviour science, veterinary science, psychology and other disciplines



Encourage and support the teaching of equitation science



Provide a pool of expertise to national governments, international bodies, industry and to those equine welfare organisations which deal with problems involving equine behaviour, training and welfare

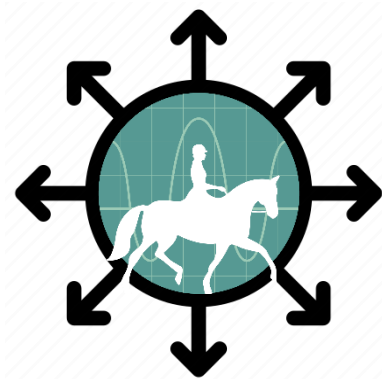


Encourage communication of scientific knowledge to facilitate its use in relation to practical problems concerning the way horses are trained, managed, housed and cared for



## Activities in Brief

- Held seven regular council meetings (#77-84)
- Held three trustee meetings (Aug 2023, Dec 2023, Feb 2024)
- Onboarding the use of Microsoft365 and Monday.com to streamline organizational tasks including membership applications, taper gauge orders and webpage inquiries. This assists us in meeting GDPR requirements. Note that all of our charity operations are carried out by volunteers, thus some queries may not be attended to immediately.
- Contracted a media manager to assist with media output
- ISES logo use contest – winner FEIF
- Expanded media reach to podcasts, infographics, videos and an active members' area and ISES community
- Ordered a new batch of taper gauges as our supply had dwindled
- As a learned society we have indicated support for evidence-based approaches to improving competition horse welfare
- Clarified eligibility requirements for both academic and associate memberships
- Drafted and approved wording for Honorary Fellow guidelines
- Drafted and approved a risk assessment document
- Created and sold ISES merchandise at the ISES conference in New Zealand
- Sent out two update newsletters to members
- ISES 10 Training Principles posters now available in 9 languages





## Trustees

The charity trustees oversee the affairs of the charity. The slate of trustees as of April 30, 2024:



**Honorary  
President**  
**Katrina  
Merkies**



**Junior Vice  
President**  
**Kate Fenner**



**Senior Vice  
President**  
**Janne Winther  
Christensen**



**Treasurer**  
**Janet Douglas**



**Honorary  
Secretary**  
**Caleigh  
Copelin**



**Trustee**  
**Natalie Waran**



**Trustee**  
**Hayley Randle**



**Trustee**  
**Andrew  
McLean**



## Council Members

The Council performs duties for the regular functioning of the charity. The Council as of April 30, 2024



**Governance  
Officer**  
Vicky Hailey



**Practitioner  
Rep**  
Cath Henshall



**Student Rep**  
*Vacant*



**Vet Liaison  
Officer**  
Barbara  
Padalino



**Research  
Officer**  
Uta König von  
Borstel



**Education  
Officer**  
Colleen Brady



**Membership  
Secretary**  
Cath Henshall  
(Interim)



**Media Team**  
Toni  
Henderson



**Ordinary  
Member**  
Angelo Telatin





- Changes in Trustees 2023-2024:
  - Janne Winther Christensen returned as Senior Vice President (Mar 2023)
  - Kate Fenner voted in as Junior Vice President (Mar 2023)
  - Caleigh Copelin voted in as Honorary Secretary (Mar 2023)
  - Vicky Hailey voted in as Governance Officer (Mar 2023)
  - Barbara Padalino voted in as Veterinary Liaison (Mar 2023)
  - Janet Douglas voted in as Treasurer (Mar 2023)
- Changes in Council 2023-2024:
  - Sally O'Neill resigned as Media Team (May, 2023) but continues in a volunteer capacity. Position covered by Toni Henderson and Chloe Campbell (Media Manager).
  - Robin Foster resigned as Membership Secretary (Jun 2023); Cath Henshall took over as interim.
  - Gill Keegan resigned as Student Rep (Sept, 2023). Position remained vacant.







## Media Outreach

Our media team have developed numerous initiatives and having a dedicated Media Manager has enabled ISES to extend our media reach.

- **Exclusive members' area content**

- **Research Bites:** 5 infographic episodes to date summarizing recent research papers. Each episode comes with a fun quiz



*Chloe Campbell ISES Media Manager*



- Dropping in male horses Part 1
- Dropping in male horses Part 2



- The effect of stress and exercise on learning performance of horses



- Used like pawns or treated like kings?



- Changing hearts and minds in the equestrian world one behaviour at a time

- **ISES community** – an inclusive space where equestrian enthusiasts, professionals and researchers converge to celebrate and advance the science of equitation.



International Science

**The International  
Society for Equitation  
Science Community**

...

- **Honorary Fellows features**

- Paul McGreevy
- Debbie Goodwin
- Frank Ödberg
- Camie Heleski
- Jan Ladewig



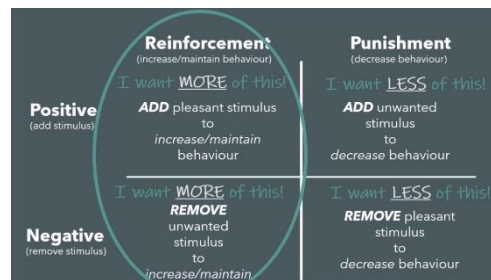
- **Podcasts** (new this year)

- 666 plays on Spotify
- 845 downloads from website
  - Choosing your research topic
  - How the ISES 10 training principles impact how we interact with horses
  - ISES Training Principle No. 1 Regard for horse and human safety
  - Bite-sized interviews – 14 interviews with presenters from the ISES conference New Zealand



- **Infographics:**

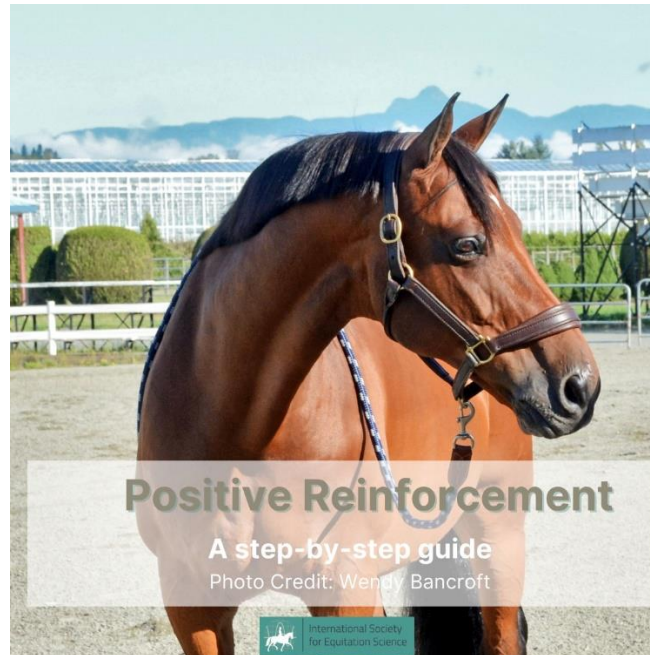
- Teasers of full media that is available to members only
- Moody mare memes
- Positive reinforcement series
  - The four quadrants of operant conditioning
  - Beginning positive reinforcement training
  - Positive reinforcement training: standing still





○ **Myth busters series**

- Positive reinforcement training will make horses nippy and dangerous
- Positive reinforcement only works with dogs and not horses





## Media Analytics

### • Activity on social media channels

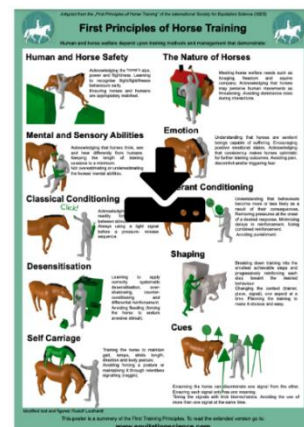
- Facebook – 124,100 reaches (📈 115.5% from last fiscal year); 9,100 interactions (📈 122.8%); 13,100 followers (90% women, 10% men; mostly 25-55 years; mainly from UK, USA, Australia); 2,500 link clicks (📈 33.1%)
- The majority of Facebook reach is to non-followers (~90%) vs followers (~10%)
- Instagram – 4,100 reaches; 1,500 interactions; 1,300 followers (87% women, 13% men; mostly 18-44 years; mainly from UK, USA, Netherlands); 21 link clicks (📈 100%)
- Instagram reach is almost equal non-followers (45.7%) vs followers (54.2%)
- Top post: *Positive reinforcement only works with dogs and not horses.*  
Reach 7982 (1007% higher than median) on Facebook and 565 (86% higher than median) on Instagram
- Top Facebook post impressions: *Dive into Equine Expertise!* 274 link clicks, 19,200 impressions

### • Youtube channel

- 1,150 subscribers
- 38 videos
- 69,442 views

### • Website

- 145,453 views since January (📈 11% from same time last year)
- Active “News” page
- Reorganized training principles page with easier to download translations





## ISES Support to Others

As a learned society we welcome opportunities to work with other societies to bring about positive changes for all equids.

- In July 2023 ISES wrote an [open letter to the FEI](#) to support the recommendations made by the [Equine Ethics and Wellbeing Commission](#). ISES challenged the FEI to champion equine welfare to ensure a sustainable and ethical future for equestrian sports, in particular with regard to double bridles being optional and noseband measurements using a taper gauge at the frontal midline.



### ISES supports the application of the 'precautionary principle'

- In early May 2024 ISES wrote a [news release](#) urging the FEI to take action on the six priority areas raised in the Equine Ethics and Wellbeing Commission's final report, specifically regarding tack, equipment, riding, training, physical and emotional stress and the other 23 hours.

**[ISES] urges the FEI to make good use of the existing evidence in making rigorous decisions in favour of the horse, and adopting the precautionary principle...**

- ISES indicated our support in principle for the Alliance for Horse Welfare in Sport's Paris2024 Horse Welfare Campaign.
  - "ISES welcomes initiatives that aim to improve sport horse welfare and applauds the continued efforts of researchers working to ensure that recommendations/guidelines are supported by scientific evidence and adhere to the principles of learning theory."

Note that our support of various organizations does not imply complete support of everything that organization may do. We are committed to those initiatives that match our own mission and [objectives](#).





## 2024 Annual Conference

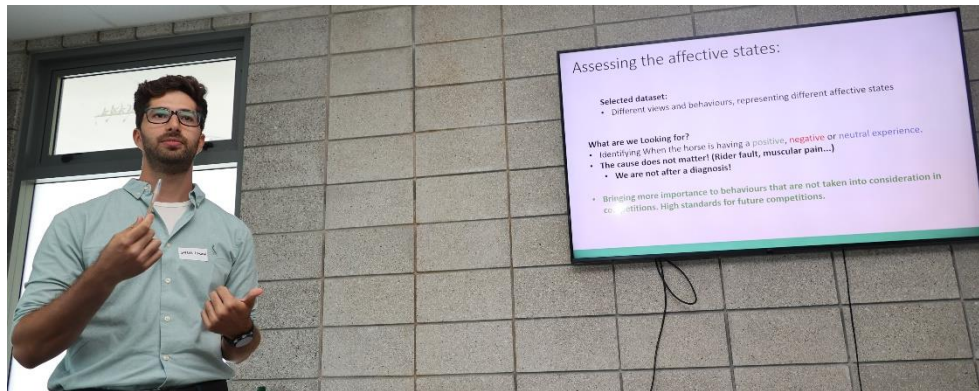
The 19<sup>th</sup> annual Equitation Science conference was held in at the Sir Don Rowlands Centre in Cambridge, New Zealand, March 14-16, 2024.

All conference photos by Merete Haahr

INTERNATIONAL SOCIETY  
FOR EQUITATION SCIENCE  
NEW ZEALAND  
A GOOD LIFE FOR HORSES



Three pre-conference **Workshops** were held:



1. Animals as Good Citizens (43 attendees)
2. Equine “Is it pain?” (45 attendees)
3. Equine emotions and the use of AI (33 attending)



*Over 175 delegates from 18 different countries gathered in person at the beautiful Don Rowlands Centre with an additional 150 attending virtually.*



*It all started with a true Maori welcome*



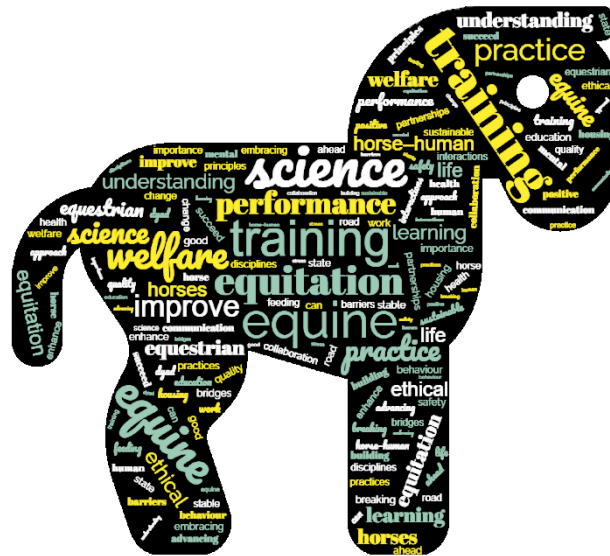
*Prof. Nat Waran, chair of the Local Conference Organizing Committee consisting of Prof. Hayley Randle, Bridget Dougherty, Leigh Wills, Julie Malcom and Ella Bradshaw-Wiley.*

- Four travel grants of £1000 each were awarded to enable attendance at this conference
  - Gabriel Lencioni
  - Leonie Lee
  - Melinda Behrens-Macaulay
  - Noora Repo
- Conference proceedings are available on the ISES website [here](#)
- Best student oral/poster presentations were awarded
  - [Caleigh Copelin](#). Identifying risk factors for conflict behaviours in Canadian riding lesson horses. (Best Oral Presentation)
  - [Mira Hamalainen](#). A new reversal learning test for horses. (Best Lightning Talk)
  - [Melinda Behrens-Macaulay](#). An investigation into the exercise habits and perceptions of equestrian riders (Best Poster as a Slide)
- The 20<sup>th</sup> annual conference is awarded to Colorado State University, USA for July/August 2025 (dates TBD).

## NEW ZEALAND 2024

- 3 workshops
- Clever Hans presentation
- 6 Plenaries
- 24 Research presentations
- 13 Lightning talks
- 12 Posters as a Slide





*A word cloud representing the themes of the ISES conferences over the years. The theme for this year was “A Good Life for Horses”*

### Clever Hans presentation

**Dr. Craig Johnson**

Not just what do we know,  
but how do we know it?

Different ways of  
understanding horses and  
equestrianism.





**Plenary presenter**

**Prof. Paul McGreevy**

“A good life for horses” - why we should bother and how one can advocate.

All truth passes through three stages. First it is ridiculed. Second it is violently opposed. Third it is accepted as being self-evident.

**Plenary presenter**

**Dr. Cath Henshall**

Detecting positive equine emotions to assess quality of life.

The essential horsiness of horses – what does it mean to be a horse and what matters to horses?



**Plenary presenter**

**Dr. Andrew McLean**

Evidence-based horse training.

It's been a fabulous journey to see how these 10 principles evolved. That's what I think about when I think about evidence-based horse training – how do we put that into a workable format where we can illustrate that to the horse-riding public.



**Day 2: Field Day!** We had the opportunity to observe a variety of equine enterprises:

- Cambridge Stud
- Riding for the Disabled
- EventStars
- Pike Racing
- Takapoto Showjumping

Followed by “Off the bit” drinks and nibbles at the Cambridge Community Pavilion







International Society  
for Equitation Science  
Where evidence meets practice

## Sponsors

A heartfelt thank you to all our sponsors who contributed to the success of our 2024 conference.

**Platinum Sponsors:** World Horse Welfare, Winning Form

**Tech Sponsor:** FEI

**Gold Sponsors:** Hong Kong Jockey Club, Spectravet, Hartpury University, ESI, Via Nova, Companion Animals NZ

**Silver Sponsors:** The University of Edinburgh, The University of Guelph, The Horse Trust, New Zealand Thoroughbred Racing

**Bronze Sponsors:** World Breeding Federation of Sport Horses, New Zealand Warmblood Association, Kandoo Equine, Majestic Horse Floats, Charles Sturt University, Massey University and Equestrian Sports New Zealand





## Structure, governance, management

ISES is overseen by the [Trustees](#) who have a duty to ensure the Society meets its goals while complying with UK law. ISES is a registered Charitable Incorporated Organization (CIO) with the Charity Commission of England and Wales (Registered Charity Number 1176401) and operates under our Constitution. The daily activities of the Society are carried out by the [Council](#). Trustee and Council positions are filled through majority vote at the Annual General Meeting and held for a period of four years with the exception of Junior Vice President, Honorary President and Senior Vice President which are each held for two years in succession. External Advisors to the Trustees may be consulted.

### The Essential Trustee 6 main duties



The Governance Officer will begin an audit of the Society's operations, roles and procedures. This was to be undertaken last year but unforeseen delays have pushed this into next year.



A risk assessment document was created and reviewed by Council and Trustees. It is provisionally accepted until the full audit is completed.



A policies and procedures manual for ISES operations has been drafted. It will be updated and amended to reflect the information coming out of the audit.



A committee has been struck to review the strategic plan and update a new plan moving into 2026-2031.



## Membership

The primary activity of the membership secretary and membership committee is to process and review new applications and respond to membership queries.

### Committee Members:

- Cath Henshall (Membership Officer and Practitioner Rep)
- Janne Winther Christensen (SVP)
- Caleigh Copelin (Honorary Secretary)

### Membership Count by Category:

Membership Category	As of 30 April 2024	Change from 1 May 2023
Academic	75	+5
Associate	32	No change
Corporate	11	+5
Honorary	11	+2
Practitioner	40	+4
Student	40	-10
Supporter	140	+78
<b>Total</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>+84</b>

There has been significant growth in the number of Supporter members, with nearly 80 new members in this category of membership. This category of membership does not have eligibility requirements and is open to everyone who supports the mission and work of ISES. It is wonderful to see so many new members actively supporting our work. There was a small increase in Academic and Practitioner memberships, but no change in Associate memberships. The number of Corporate memberships has nearly doubled in the past year which is very pleasing. Student numbers are down from previous years.

**353 members in 2024**  
📈 24% from last year



## Membership Committee Activities

- The new application process managed via the website and Monday.com is now working smoothly. Application documents are uploaded to the website by the applicant and stored in a central repository on Monday.com where they are then reviewed by the membership committee.
- Standardized welcome letters have been created for new members to all membership categories. Memberships are active immediately upon payment.
- Members whose payments have been declined are now followed up with an email advising them of this and providing details about how to rejoin if they wish to.
- Automatic renewal of memberships is largely working smoothly. However, a review of all memberships in our system conducted in April 2024 identified some historical members still listed as active but who had not renewed their membership in the past 12 months. This is largely a legacy of the changeover from the old to current membership system in July 2022 and these people not receiving automated renewal notices. All people with expired memberships have been contacted by email to advise them that their memberships had expired and were provided with details on how to rejoin. Those who have renewed will now be captured in the automatic renewal system which should mean that, over time, this problem does not re-occur as long as the member retains a valid PayPal account. As per previously, student members must reapply annually providing details of their current student enrolment.
- The Membership secretary checks Monday.com on a regular basis and alerts the other members of the committee when new applications have been received. Further work needs to be undertaken to fully utilize the functionality of Monday.com to enable this manual step to be removed and work is continuing on this project.
- An automated email is now sent to all applicants whose memberships require manual validation on receipt of their application advising them that the application has been received and will be assessed in due course. This step has substantially reduced the membership processing burden. The next step will be to develop automated emails after memberships have been assessed as this is currently done manually.
- Rapid review of student applications that are supported by standard documentation has been implemented and the membership secretary now approves all straightforward student applications, only referring ambiguous applications to the full committee.
- Following the receipt of several applications for either Academic or Associate memberships that did not neatly fit the eligibility criteria, the membership committee and council had ongoing discussions about both the eligibility criteria and wording for these categories. In particular, the society has received applications for Academic membership from applicants who have relevant undergraduate and Masters level





qualifications but who do not have a publication record which is used to assess research activity, a key criteria for Academic membership.

- Various proposals have been discussed to address this and wider issues regarding the nature of the society and the benefits and pitfalls of the current membership categories. One proposal was put forward to reduce the non-Academic categories of Associate, Practitioner and Supporter to a single category, to be known as a Regular membership, whilst retaining the Academic, Student, Honorary and Corporate categories. This proposal would substantially simplify the processing of membership applications but this change would require an amendment to the ISES constitution. It will be the subject of ongoing discussion. In the absence of any changes to the membership structure, the wording of the eligibility criteria on the website has been clarified and currently reads as:

#### **Academic membership**

Open to all persons holding a higher education qualification and research record relevant to equitation science, e.g. BSc (Hons), MSc, MRes, MPhil, PhD, in the field of Animal Science, Equine or Equitation Science or scholars. Research activity must be demonstrated via peer reviewed publications within equitation or equine science. To apply for an Academic Membership please provide your CV, including your publications and a short (10-line) statement on who you are and why you wish to join. The Membership Secretary will contact you about finalising your application after it has been assessed by the Membership Committee. Academic members hold full voting privileges.

#### **Associate membership**

Open to all persons holding scientific or scholarly qualifications relevant to Equine or Equitation Science, including Veterinary Degrees. This category of membership is represented on council by the Veterinary Liaison Officer. Associate members have no voting rights, except for the election of the Veterinary Liaison Officer. Consideration for Associate Membership must be accompanied by a CV and proof of relevant qualifications.

- Membership logos are available to those who request them through the Membership Secretary.





## Taper Gauge Sales

- Taper gauge sales totaled 369 items sent to 21 different countries. UK (39), USA (26) Australia (24) and Germany (21) were the top countries placing orders (note each order could be for multiple taper gauges). This is a slight increase from 363 taper gauges sold last year. However we are receiving more bulk orders (10 to UK and the Netherlands, 20 to Australia, 30 to France, Ireland and Denmark).
- Volunteers in regions around the world send out orders.
- ISES ordered the production of 1000 gauges in October 2023 as supply had dwindled. Investigations into the manufacturing of taper gauges using sustainable materials revealed the cost to be too prohibitive. We also considered no longer distributing taper gauges but currently there is no other company producing them. It was agreed by Council to continue to produce them using the same company.





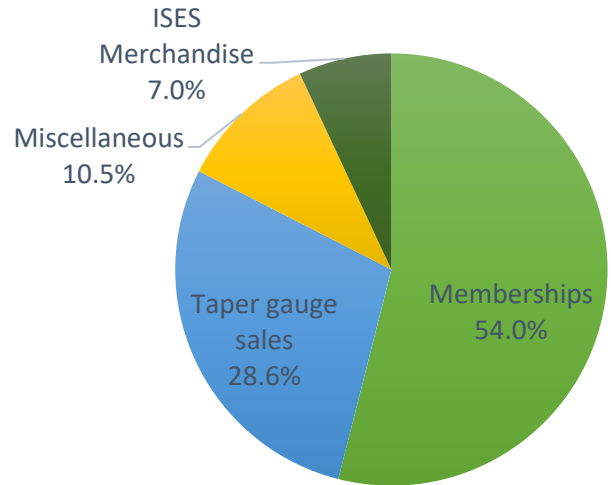
## Financial review

(May 1, 2023 – April 30, 2024)

Revenue	2023-2024	2022-2023
	£	£
Memberships	8,965	6,425
Taper Gauge sales <sup>¥</sup>	4,746	4,038
Sponsorship	-	10,200
ISES merchandise	1156	-
Miscellaneous	1749	-
Reimbursements	-	346
Donations	-	52
<b>Total Revenue</b>	<b>16,616</b>	<b>21,061</b>

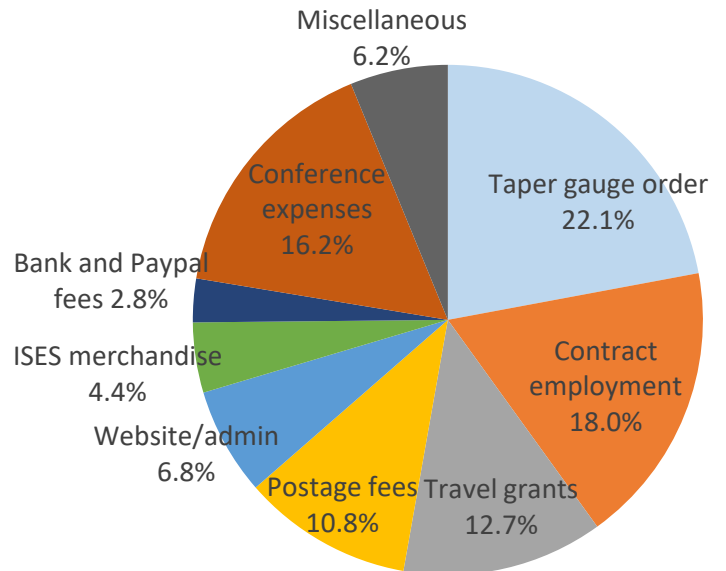
<sup>¥</sup>Includes revenue from postage via Paypal

### 2023-2024 Revenue



Expenses	2023-2024	2022-2023
	£	£
Contract employment	5,640	480
Taper Gauge order	6,922	4,009
Conference expenses	5,080	4,025
Website/Admin	2,137	3,444
Bank/Paypal fees	867	668
Postage fees	3,386	58
Travel grants	4,000	2,550
ISES Merchandise	1,395	-
Miscellaneous	1,946	1,201
<b>Total Expenses</b>	<b>31,373</b>	<b>16,436</b>
<b>Net</b>	<b>-14,757</b>	<b>4,625</b>

### 2023-2024 Expenses





Miscellaneous items consist of donations, refunds, Paypal holds, flowers and sundry items.

Note that as of the end of the fiscal year revenue from the 2024 conference in New Zealand had not been ratified. It is expected to be between £5000 and £7500.

ISES reports its accounts on an accrual basis. ISES maintains a reserve of £5000. An official audit of our finances was not undertaken this year as our gross income was less than £25,000. Charity Commission regulations stipulate an audit is not necessary in this instance.

	2023-2024	2022-2023
	£	£
<b>Net worth*</b>	<b>22,683</b>	<b>37,386</b>

\*Current net worth comprises the Treasurers and Business bank accounts, PayPal balance, any outstanding debts and the value of estimated taper gauge stocks.



International Society  
for Equitation Science  
Where evidence meets practice

## Annual General Meeting

The last Annual General Meeting was held online on March 8, 2023. The upcoming Annual General Meeting will be held online on May 28, 2024.

### ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING 2024



International Society  
for Equitation Science  
[www.equitationsscience.com](http://www.equitationsscience.com)

#### BEYOND THE BRIDLE



Gabriel Lencioni: *The use of deep learning to understand horse emotions*



Caleigh Copelin: *Understanding the welfare challenges of riding lesson horses*

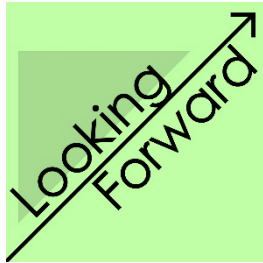


Géraldine Vandevenne: *Why is measuring pressure on the poll so important for bit and bridle fitting?*

**Save the date!**  
**May 28, 2024**  
**8pm UTC**  
**Via Zoom**



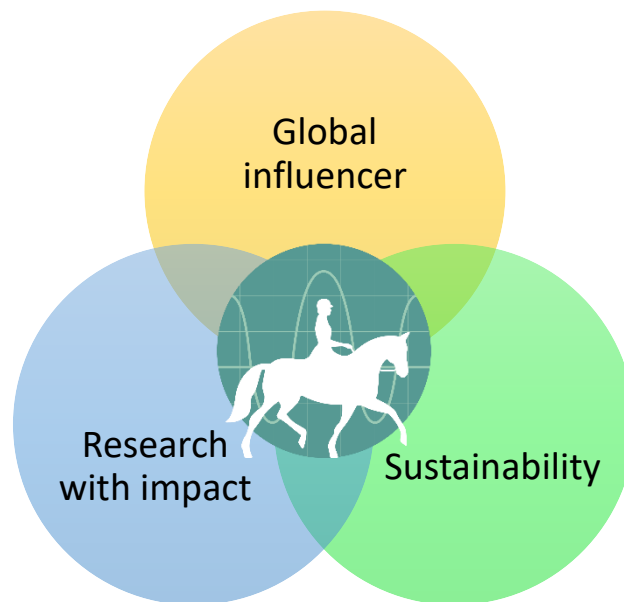
## Looking Ahead



ISES is at a turning point in its development. What started out as a small group of likeminded researchers concerned about the welfare of ridden horses has turned into a growing river of likeminded equestrian enthusiasts. It is great to see our membership growing, but the growth of our supporter memberships is outstripping all other categories. What does this mean for our researchers? Who do we want to be?

With our internal audit of our society's aims and practices together with the upcoming review of our strategic plan, it seems like the perfect time to re-evaluate who we are and who we want to be. The three core elements of our strategic plan - being a global influencer; supporting research with impact; embedding sustainability in our practice and values – likely won't change, but how we achieve them might.

Look for your opportunity to contribute to the development of our strategic plan in the coming year.



And of course we look forward to seeing you at next year's conference at [Colorado State University](#) in Fort Collins, Colorado, USA. The theme for the 20<sup>th</sup> annual conference is "Improving connection through science-based training methods." The date is not confirmed but will be in July or August



International Society  
for Equitation Science  
*Where evidence meets practice*

“

*Thank you for your constant  
unwavering commitment to horse  
welfare.*

***Anna Marian***





CHARITY COMMISSION  
FOR ENGLAND AND WALES

International Society for Equitation Science

1176401

## Receipts and payments accounts

CC16a

For the period  
from

5/1/2023

To

4/30/2024

Unrestricted  
funds

Restricted  
funds

Endowment  
funds

Total funds

Last year

to the nearest £

to the nearest £

to the nearest £

to the nearest £

to the nearest £

### A1 Receipts

membership fees	8,965	-	-	8,965	6,425
taper gauge sales	4,746	-	-	4,746	4,038
sponsorships		-	-	-	10,200
reimbursements		-	-	-	346
donations		-	-	-	52
ISES merchandise	1,156	-	-	1,156	-
Miscellaneous	1,749	-	-	1,749	-
<b>Sub total</b> (Gross income for AR)	<b>16,616</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>16,616</b>	<b>21,061</b>

### A2 Asset and investment sales, (see table).

		-	-	-	
	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Sub total</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

**Total receipts** **16,616** **-** **-** **16,616** **21,061**

### A3 Payments

refunds		-	-	-	192
bank and paypal fees	867	-	-	867	669
postage fees	3,386	-	-	3,386	58
website/admin	2,137	-	-	2,137	3,444
awards	4,000	-	-	4,000	2,550
contract employment	5,640	-	-	5,640	480
taper gauge order	6,922	-	-	6,922	4,009
charity governance course		-	-	-	495
conference expenses	5,080	-	-	5080	4,025
press releases				0	514
ISES merchandise	1,395			1395	
Miscellaneous	1,946			1946	
<b>Sub total</b>	<b>31,373</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>31,373</b>	<b>16,436</b>

### A4 Asset and investment purchases, (see table)

	-	-	-	-	
	-	-	-	-	
<b>Sub total</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

**Total payments** **31,373** **-** **-** **31,373** **16,436**

**Net of receipts/(payments)** **- 14,757** **-** **-** **- 14,757** **4,625**

### A5 Transfers between funds

	-	-	-	-	-
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### A6 Cash funds last year end

		-	-	-	32,761
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**Cash funds this year end** **- 14,757** **-** **-** **- 14,757** **37,386**

Categories	Details	Unrestricted funds to nearest £	Restricted funds to nearest £	Endowment funds to nearest £
B1 Cash funds	treasurers account	15,377	-	-
	business account (reserve contingency)	5,074	-	-
	Paypal account	2,232	-	-
	<b>Total cash funds</b>	<b>22,683</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
	(agree balances with receipts and payments account(s))	Agreement Error	OK	OK



	Details	Unrestricted funds to nearest £	Restricted funds to nearest £	Endowment funds to nearest £
B2 Other monetary assets			-	-
			-	-
		-	-	-
		-	-	-
		-	-	-
		-	-	-

	Details	Fund to which asset belongs	Cost (optional)	Current value (optional)
B3 Investment assets			-	-
			-	-
			-	-
			-	-
			-	-

	Details	Fund to which asset belongs	Cost (optional)	Current value (optional)
B4 Assets retained for the charity's own use			-	-
			-	-
			-	-
			-	-
			-	-
			-	-
			-	-
			-	-
			-	-

	Details	Fund to which liability relates	Amount due (optional)	When due (optional)
B5 Liabilities			-	
			-	
			-	
			-	
			-	

Signed by one or two trustees on behalf of all the trustees

Signature	Print Name	Date of approval
	Katrina Merkies	18-Jan-25
	Janet Douglas	26-Jan-25