

# FRIEND FARM ANIMAL SANCTUARY

England & Wales · Charity number 1173318

## Details

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**Status** Registered

**Legal form** CIO

**Registered** 2017-06-07

**Register** [View on the Charity Commission register](#)

## Contact

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**Address** 89 Bush Road  
East Peckham  
Tonbridge  
TN12 5LJ

**Phone** 01622871617

**Email** [CHARITY@FRIENDFARMANIMALSANCTUARY.ORG](mailto:CHARITY@FRIENDFARMANIMALSANCTUARY.ORG)

**Website** [www.friendfarmanimalsanctuary.org](http://www.friendfarmanimalsanctuary.org)

## Activities

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**Objects:** FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE PUBLIC TO RELIEVE THE SUFFERING OF ANIMALS IN NEED OF CARE AND ATTENTION AND IN PARTICULAR, TO PROVIDE AND MAINTAIN RESCUE HOMES OR OTHER FACILITIES FOR THE RECEPTION, CARE AND TREATMENT OF SUCH ANIMALS

**Activities:** Friend is a farm animal sanctuary with nearly 200 animals. They find their way here through being unwanted, abused, neglected or abandoned. The sanctuary offers a safe, violence-free home to chickens, ducks, geese, turkeys, cows, goats, sheep, pigs and one alpaca who thinks he is a sheep. We are on a 10 acre site nestled in between the orchards and hop farms of East Peckham in rural Kent.

## Classification

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- **How:** Provides Buildings/facilities/open Space
- **What:** Animals
- **Who:** The General Public/mankind

## Geography

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- Throughout England And Wales

## Finances

Period end	Income	Expenditure	Assets	Employees
2025-03-31	£54,794	£55,432	-	-
2024-03-31	£68,400	£72,357	-	-
2023-03-31	£75,005	£71,967	-	-
2022-03-31	£71,605	£76,873	-	-
2021-03-31	£82,169	£79,052	-	-

## Trustees

Name	Role	Appointed
<b>MARK EATON</b>	Chair	2017-06-07
Jackie Dixon		2025-01-28
Janice Kate Fisher		2019-01-11

**FRIEND FARM ANIMAL SANCTUARY**

England & Wales - Charity number 1173318

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# Accounts

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**CHARITIES COMMISSION COPY**

**CHARITY REGISTRATION NUMBER: 1173318**

**Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary**  
**Unaudited Financial Statements**  
**For the year ended**  
**31 March 2025**

# Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary

## Financial Statements

Year ended 31 March 2025

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# Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary

## Trustees' Annual Report

Year ended 31 March 2025

The trustees present their report and the unaudited financial statements of the charity for the year ended 31 March 2025.

### Reference and administrative details

**Registered charity name** Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary

**Charity registration number** 1173318

**Principal office** 89 Bush Road  
East Peckham  
Tonbridge  
TN12 5LJ

**The trustees** Mr M Eaton (Chair)  
Ms Jackie Dixon  
Ms J Fisher

**Independent examiner** Stephen Lesser  
LESSER & CO Chartered Accountants & Business Advisors  
147 Station Road  
North Chingford  
London  
E4 6AG

### Structure, governance and management

#### Governing document

The charity is controlled by its governing document, based on the Charity Commission's Foundation Model for a Charitable Incorporated Organisation (CIO).

#### Objectives and activities

The charity is for the benefit of the public to relieve the suffering of animals in need of care and attention. In particular, to provide and maintain rescue homes or other facilities for the reception, care and treatment of such animals.

Our Mission is to offer sanctuary to unwanted, neglected and abused animals, whilst educating about animals, veganism and ecological sustainability.

#### Achievements and performance

Between 1 April 2024 and 31 March 2025, Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary continued to provide lifelong care for nearly 200 rescued animals, while promoting vegan outreach and sustainable living. This year saw the sanctuary expand its community engagement, with regular volunteer days, educational visits, and successful fundraising events helping to raise awareness and critical funds. The Growing Greener project further developed its permaculture garden, enhancing food sustainability and ecological learning on-site.

#### Financial review

Financially, the charity maintained stability, with donations and grants supporting core activities, animal welfare improvements, and sanctuary maintenance. Trustee oversight remained active, ensuring good governance and alignment with the charity's long-term mission.

The trustees' annual report was approved on 30 June 2025 and signed on behalf of the board of trustees by:

Mr M Eaton (Chair)  
Trustee



# **Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary**

## **Independent Examiner's Report to the Trustees of Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary**

**Year ended 31 March 2025**

I report to the trustees on my examination of the financial statements of Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary ('the charity') for the year ended 31 March 2025.

### **Responsibilities and basis of report**

As the trustees of the charity you are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements in accordance with the requirements of the Charities Act 2011 ('the Act').

I report in respect of my examination of the charity's financial statements carried out under section 145 of the 2011 Act and in carrying out my examination I have followed all the applicable Directions given by the Charity Commission under section 145(5)(b) of the Act.

### **Independent examiner's statement**

I have completed my examination. I confirm that no material matters have come to my attention in connection with the examination giving me cause to believe that in any material respect:

1. accounting records were not kept in respect of the charity as required by section 130 of the Act; or
2. the financial statements do not accord with those records; or
3. the financial statements do not comply with the applicable requirements concerning the form and content of accounts set out in the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 other than any requirement that the accounts give a 'true and fair' view which is not a matter considered as part of an independent examination.

I have no concerns and have come across no other matters in connection with the examination to which attention should be drawn in this report in order to enable a proper understanding of the accounts to be reached.

Stephen Lesser  
LESSER & CO  
Chartered Accountants & Business Advisors  
Independent Examiner

147 Station Road  
North Chingford  
London  
E4 6AG

# Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary

## Statement of Financial Activities

Year ended 31 March 2025

		2025		2024
	Note	Unrestricted funds £	Total funds £	Total funds £
<b>Income and endowments</b>				
Donations and legacies	4	54,777	54,777	68,370
Investment income	5	17	17	30
<b>Total income</b>		<u>54,794</u>	<u>54,794</u>	<u>68,400</u>
<b>Expenditure</b>				
Expenditure on raising funds:				
Costs of other trading activities	6	32,355	32,355	38,098
Expenditure on charitable activities	7,8	23,077	23,077	34,259
<b>Total expenditure</b>		<u>55,432</u>	<u>55,432</u>	<u>72,357</u>
<b>Net expenditure and net movement in funds</b>		<u>(638)</u>	<u>(638)</u>	<u>(3,957)</u>
<b>Reconciliation of funds</b>				
Total funds brought forward		4,059	4,059	8,016
<b>Total funds carried forward</b>		<u>3,421</u>	<u>3,421</u>	<u>4,059</u>

The statement of financial activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year. All income and expenditure derive from continuing activities.

The notes on pages 6 to 12 form part of these financial statements.

# Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary

## Statement of Financial Position

31 March 2025

	Note	2025 £	2024 £
<b>Fixed assets</b>			
Tangible fixed assets	13	473	631
<b>Current assets</b>			
Cash at bank and in hand		3,887	4,415
<b>Creditors: amounts falling due within one year</b>	14	939	987
<b>Net current assets</b>		<u>2,948</u>	<u>3,428</u>
<b>Total assets less current liabilities</b>		<u>3,421</u>	<u>4,059</u>
<b>Net assets</b>		<u>3,421</u>	<u>4,059</u>
<b>Funds of the charity</b>			
Unrestricted funds		<u>3,421</u>	<u>4,059</u>
<b>Total charity funds</b>	16	<u>3,421</u>	<u>4,059</u>

These financial statements were approved by the board of trustees and authorised for issue on 30 June 2025, and are signed on behalf of the board by:



Mr M Eaton (Chair)  
Trustee

The notes on pages 6 to 12 form part of these financial statements.

# Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary

## Statement of Cash Flows

Year ended 31 March 2025

	2025 £	2024 £
<b>Cash flows from operating activities</b>		
Net expenditure	(638)	(3,957)
<i>Adjustments for:</i>		
Depreciation of tangible fixed assets	158	211
Other interest receivable and similar income	(17)	(30)
Interest payable and similar charges	76	46
Accrued (income)/expenses	(15)	920
<i>Changes in:</i>		
Trade and other creditors	(33)	(1,334)
Cash generated from operations	(469)	(4,144)
Interest paid	(76)	(46)
Interest received	17	30
Net cash used in operating activities	<u>(528)</u>	<u>(4,160)</u>
<b>Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents</b>	(528)	(4,160)
<b>Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year</b>	<u>4,415</u>	<u>8,575</u>
<b>Cash and cash equivalents at end of year</b>	<u>3,887</u>	<u>4,415</u>

The notes on pages 6 to 12 form part of these financial statements.

# Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary

## Notes to the Financial Statements

Year ended 31 March 2025

### 1. General information

The charity is a public benefit entity and a registered charity in England and Wales and is unincorporated. The address of the principal office is 89 Bush Road, East Peckham, Tonbridge, TN12 5LJ, United Kingdom.

### 2. Statement of compliance

These financial statements have been prepared in compliance with FRS 102, 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and the Republic of Ireland', the Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)) and the Charities Act 2011.

### 3. Accounting policies

#### Basis of preparation

The financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis, as modified by the revaluation of certain financial assets and liabilities and investment properties measured at fair value through income or expenditure.

The financial statements are prepared in sterling, which is the functional currency of the entity.

#### Going concern

There are no material uncertainties about the charity's ability to continue.

#### Judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty

The preparation of the financial statements requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported. These estimates and judgements are continually reviewed and are based on experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

#### Fund accounting

Unrestricted funds are available for use at the discretion of the trustees to further any of the charity's purposes.

Designated funds are unrestricted funds earmarked by the trustees for particular future project or commitment.

Restricted funds are subjected to restrictions on their expenditure declared by the donor or through the terms of an appeal, and fall into one of two sub-classes: restricted income funds or endowment funds.

# Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary

## Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

### Year ended 31 March 2025

#### 3. Accounting policies *(continued)*

##### Incoming resources

All incoming resources are included in the statement of financial activities when entitlement has passed to the charity; it is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the charity and the amount can be reliably measured. The following specific policies are applied to particular categories of income:

- income from donations or grants is recognised when there is evidence of entitlement to the gift, receipt is probable and its amount can be measured reliably.
- legacy income is recognised when receipt is probable and entitlement is established.
- income from donated goods is measured at the fair value of the goods unless this is impractical to measure reliably, in which case the value is derived from the cost to the donor or the estimated resale value. Donated facilities and services are recognised in the accounts when received if the value can be reliably measured. No amounts are included for the contribution of general volunteers.
- income from contracts for the supply of services is recognised with the delivery of the contracted service. This is classified as unrestricted funds unless there is a contractual requirement for it to be spent on a particular purpose and returned if unspent, in which case it may be regarded as restricted.

##### Resources expended

Expenditure is recognised on an accruals basis as a liability is incurred. Expenditure includes any VAT which cannot be fully recovered, and is classified under headings of the statement of financial activities to which it relates:

- expenditure on raising funds includes the costs of all fundraising activities, events, non-charitable trading activities, and the sale of donated goods.
- expenditure on charitable activities includes all costs incurred by a charity in undertaking activities that further its charitable aims for the benefit of its beneficiaries, including those support costs and costs relating to the governance of the charity apportioned to charitable activities.
- other expenditure includes all expenditure that is neither related to raising funds for the charity nor part of its expenditure on charitable activities.

All costs are allocated to expenditure categories reflecting the use of the resource. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs are apportioned between the activities they contribute to on a reasonable, justifiable and consistent basis.

##### Tangible assets

Tangible assets are initially recorded at cost, and subsequently stated at cost less any accumulated depreciation and impairment losses. Any tangible assets carried at revalued amounts are recorded at the fair value at the date of revaluation less any subsequent accumulated depreciation and subsequent accumulated impairment losses.

# Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary

## Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

### Year ended 31 March 2025

#### 3. Accounting policies *(continued)*

##### Tangible assets *(continued)*

An increase in the carrying amount of an asset as a result of a revaluation, is recognised in other recognised gains and losses, unless it reverses a charge for impairment that has previously been recognised as expenditure within the statement of financial activities. A decrease in the carrying amount of an asset as a result of revaluation, is recognised in other recognised gains and losses, except to which it offsets any previous revaluation gain, in which case the loss is shown within other recognised gains and losses on the statement of financial activities.

##### Depreciation

Depreciation is calculated so as to write off the cost or valuation of an asset, less its residual value, over the useful economic life of that asset as follows:

Motor vehicles	-	25% reducing balance
Equipment	-	33% straight line

##### Impairment of fixed assets

A review for indicators of impairment is carried out at each reporting date, with the recoverable amount being estimated where such indicators exist. Where the carrying value exceeds the recoverable amount, the asset is impaired accordingly. Prior impairments are also reviewed for possible reversal at each reporting date.

For the purposes of impairment testing, when it is not possible to estimate the recoverable amount of an individual asset, an estimate is made of the recoverable amount of the cash-generating unit to which the asset belongs. The cash-generating unit is the smallest identifiable group of assets that includes the asset and generates cash inflows that largely independent of the cash inflows from other assets or groups of assets.

For impairment testing of goodwill, the goodwill acquired in a business combination is, from the acquisition date, allocated to each of the cash-generating units that are expected to benefit from the synergies of the combination, irrespective of whether other assets or liabilities of the charity are assigned to those units.

##### Financial instruments

A financial asset or a financial liability is recognised only when the charity becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the instrument.

Basic financial instruments are initially recognised at the amount receivable or payable including any related transaction costs.

Current assets and current liabilities are subsequently measured at the cash or other consideration expected to be paid or received and not discounted.

Debt instruments are subsequently measured at amortised cost.

Where investments in shares are publicly traded or their fair value can otherwise be measured reliably, the investment is subsequently measured at fair value with changes in fair value recognised in income and expenditure. All other such investments are subsequently measured at cost less impairment.

# Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary

## Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

### Year ended 31 March 2025

#### 3. Accounting policies *(continued)*

##### Financial instruments *(continued)*

Other financial instruments, including derivatives, are initially recognised at fair value, unless payment for an asset is deferred beyond normal business terms or financed at a rate of interest that is not a market rate, in which case the asset is measured at the present value of the future payments discounted at a market rate of interest for a similar debt instrument.

Other financial instruments are subsequently measured at fair value, with any changes recognised in the statement of financial activities, with the exception of hedging instruments in a designated hedging relationship.

Financial assets that are measured at cost or amortised cost are reviewed for objective evidence of impairment at the end of each reporting date. If there is objective evidence of impairment, an impairment loss is recognised under the appropriate heading in the statement of financial activities in which the initial gain was recognised.

For all equity instruments regardless of significance, and other financial assets that are individually significant, these are assessed individually for impairment. Other financial assets are either assessed individually or grouped on the basis of similar credit risk characteristics.

Any reversals of impairment are recognised immediately, to the extent that the reversal does not result in a carrying amount of the financial asset that exceeds what the carrying amount would have been had the impairment not previously been recognised.

##### Defined contribution plans

Contributions to defined contribution plans are recognised as an expense in the period in which the related service is provided. Prepaid contributions are recognised as an asset to the extent that the prepayment will lead to a reduction in future payments or a cash refund.

When contributions are not expected to be settled wholly within 12 months of the end of the reporting date in which the employees render the related service, the liability is measured on a discounted present value basis. The unwinding of the discount is recognised as an expense in the period in which it arises.

#### 4. Donations and legacies

	Unrestricted Funds £	<b>Total Funds 2025 £</b>	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2024 £
<b>Donations</b>				
Donations	54,777	54,777	68,370	68,370

#### 5. Investment income

	Unrestricted Funds £	<b>Total Funds 2025 £</b>	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2024 £
Bank interest receivable	17	17	30	30

# Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary

## Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

### Year ended 31 March 2025

#### 6. Costs of other trading activities

	Unrestricted Funds £	<b>Total Funds 2025 £</b>	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2024 £
Animal Supplies	23,812	23,812	29,697	29,697
Animal Medical	7,530	7,530	7,411	7,411
Site building and repairs	1,013	1,013	843	843
Event costs	–	–	147	147
	<u>32,355</u>	<u>32,355</u>	<u>38,098</u>	<u>38,098</u>

#### 7. Expenditure on charitable activities by fund type

	Unrestricted Funds £	<b>Total Funds 2025 £</b>	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2024 £
Support costs	<u>23,077</u>	<u>23,077</u>	<u>34,259</u>	<u>34,259</u>

#### 8. Expenditure on charitable activities by activity type

	Support costs £	<b>Total funds 2025 £</b>	Total fund 2024 £
Governance costs	<u>23,077</u>	<u>23,077</u>	<u>34,246</u>

#### 9. Net expenditure

Net expenditure is stated after charging/(crediting):

	<b>2025 £</b>	2024 £
Depreciation of tangible fixed assets	<u>158</u>	<u>211</u>

#### 10. Independent examination fees

	<b>2025 £</b>	2024 £
Fees payable to the independent examiner for: Independent examination of the financial statements	<u>1,814</u>	<u>1,742</u>

#### 11. Staff costs

The total staff costs and employee benefits for the reporting period are analysed as follows:

	<b>2025 £</b>	2024 £
Wages and salaries	10,080	22,882
Employer contributions to pension plans	173	346
	<u>10,253</u>	<u>23,228</u>

# Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary

## Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

### Year ended 31 March 2025

#### 11. Staff costs *(continued)*

The average head count of employees during the year was 2 (2024: 2). The average number of full-time equivalent employees during the year is analysed as follows:

	<b>2025</b>	2024
	<b>No.</b>	No.
Number of staff	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>

No employee received employee benefits of more than £60,000 during the year (2024: Nil).

#### 12. Trustee remuneration and expenses

One of the trustees has been paid a salary from employment with the charity.

#### 13. Tangible fixed assets

	Motor vehicles £	Equipment £	<b>Total</b> £
<b>Cost</b>			
At 1 April 2024	1,995	1,689	3,684
Disposals	–	(1,689)	(1,689)
<b>At 31 March 2025</b>	<u>1,995</u>	<u>–</u>	<u>1,995</u>
<b>Depreciation</b>			
At 1 April 2024	1,364	1,689	3,053
Charge for the year	158	–	158
Disposals	–	(1,689)	(1,689)
<b>At 31 March 2025</b>	<u>1,522</u>	<u>–</u>	<u>1,522</u>
<b>Carrying amount</b>			
<b>At 31 March 2025</b>	<u>473</u>	<u>–</u>	<u>473</u>
At 31 March 2024	<u>631</u>	<u>–</u>	<u>631</u>

#### 14. Creditors: amounts falling due within one year

	<b>2025</b>	2024
	£	£
Accruals and deferred income	905	920
Other creditors	<u>34</u>	<u>67</u>
	<u>939</u>	<u>987</u>

#### 15. Pensions and other post retirement benefits

##### Defined contribution plans

The amount recognised in income or expenditure as an expense in relation to defined contribution plans was £173 (2024: £346).

# Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary

## Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

### Year ended 31 March 2025

#### 16. Analysis of charitable funds

##### Unrestricted funds

	At 1 April 2024	Income	Expenditure	At 31 March 2025
	£	£	£	£
General funds	<u>4,059</u>	<u>54,794</u>	<u>(55,432)</u>	<u>3,421</u>

	At 1 April 2023	Income	Expenditure	At 31 March 2024
	£	£	£	£
General funds	<u>8,016</u>	<u>68,400</u>	<u>(72,357)</u>	<u>4,059</u>

#### 17. Analysis of net assets between funds

	Unrestricted Funds	Total Funds 2025
	£	£
Tangible fixed assets	473	473
Current assets	3,887	3,887
Creditors less than 1 year	(939)	(939)
<b>Net assets</b>	<u>3,421</u>	<u>3,421</u>

	Unrestricted Funds	Total Funds 2024
	£	£
Tangible fixed assets	631	631
Current assets	4,414	4,414
Creditors less than 1 year	(986)	(986)
<b>Net assets</b>	<u>4,059</u>	<u>4,059</u>

#### 18. Analysis of changes in net debt

	At 1 Apr 2024	Cash flows	At 31 Mar 2025
	£	£	£
Cash at bank and in hand	<u>4,415</u>	<u>(528)</u>	<u>3,887</u>

# **Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary**

## **Management Information**

**Year ended 31 March 2025**

**The following pages do not form part of the financial statements.**

**Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary**  
**Detailed Statement of Financial Activities**  
**Year ended 31 March 2025**

	<b>2025</b>	2024
	£	£
<b>Income and endowments</b>		
<b>Donations and legacies</b>		
Donations	54,777	68,370
	<u>          </u>	<u>          </u>
<b>Investment income</b>		
Bank interest receivable	17	30
	<u>          </u>	<u>          </u>
<b>Total income</b>	<u>54,794</u>	<u>68,400</u>
<b>Expenditure</b>		
<b>Costs of other trading activities</b>		
Purchases	32,355	38,098
	<u>          </u>	<u>          </u>
<b>Expenditure on charitable activities</b>		
Wages and salaries	10,080	22,882
Pension costs	173	346
Rates and water	2,531	2,836
Light and heat	4,147	1,733
Insurance	733	757
Motor vehicle expenses	1,151	1,899
Legal and professional fees	2,925	2,526
Telephone	668	551
Depreciation	158	210
Other interest payable and similar charges	76	46
Computer consumables	410	396
Printing, postage and stationery	25	64
	–	13
	<u>23,077</u>	<u>34,259</u>
	<u>          </u>	<u>          </u>
<b>Total expenditure</b>	<u>55,432</u>	<u>72,357</u>
<b>Net expenditure</b>	<u>(638)</u>	<u>(3,957)</u>

# Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary

## Notes to the Detailed Statement of Financial Activities

Year ended 31 March 2025

	2025 £	2024 £
<b>Costs of other trading activities</b>		
<b>Animal Supplies</b>		
Animal Supplies	<u>23,812</u>	<u>29,697</u>
<b>Animal Medical</b>		
Animal Medical	<u>7,530</u>	<u>7,411</u>
<b>Site building and repairs</b>		
Site building and repairs	<u>1,013</u>	<u>843</u>
<b>Event costs</b>		
Event costs	<u>—</u>	<u>147</u>
	<u>32,355</u>	<u>38,098</u>
<b>Costs of other trading activities</b>		
<b>Expenditure on charitable activities</b>		
<b>Governance costs</b>		
Wages/Salaries	10,080	22,882
Pension costs	173	346
Rates & water	2,531	2,836
Light & heat	4,147	1,733
Insurance	733	757
Motor vehicle expenses	1,151	1,899
Accountancy fees	1,814	1,742
Legal and professional fees	1,111	784
Telephone	668	551
Depreciation	158	210
Bank charges	76	46
Computer consumables	410	396
Printing, postage and stationery	25	64
Sundry expenses	—	13
	<u>23,077</u>	<u>34,259</u>
<b>Expenditure on charitable activities</b>	<u>23,077</u>	<u>34,259</u>

**FRIEND FARM ANIMAL SANCTUARY**

England & Wales - Charity number 1173318

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# Accounts

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**CHARITIES COMMISSION COPY**

**CHARITY REGISTRATION NUMBER: 1173318**

**Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary**  
**Unaudited Financial Statements**  
**For the year ended**  
**31 March 2024**

# Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary

## Financial Statements

Year ended 31 March 2024

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# Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary

## Trustees' Annual Report

Year ended 31 March 2024

The trustees present their report and the unaudited financial statements of the charity for the year ended 31 March 2024.

### Reference and administrative details

**Registered charity name** Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary

**Charity registration number** 1173318

**Principal office** 89 Bush Road  
East Peckham  
Tonbridge  
TN12 5LJ

### The trustees

Mr M Eaton (Chair)  
Mr L Cash  
Ms J Fisher

**Independent examiner** LESSER & CO Chartered Accountants & Business Advisors  
147 Station Road  
North Chingford  
London  
E4 6AG

### Structure, governance and management

#### Governing document


The charity is controlled by its governing document, based on the Charity Commission's Foundation Model for a Charitable Incorporated Organisation (CIO).

#### Objectives and activities

The charity is for the benefit of the public to relieve the suffering of animals in need of care and attention. In particular, to provide and maintain rescue homes or other facilities for the reception, care and treatment of such animals.

Our Mission is to offer sanctuary to unwanted, neglected and abused animals, whilst educating about animals, veganism and ecological sustainability.

The trustees' annual report was approved on 30 April 2024 and signed on behalf of the board of trustees by:



Mr M Eaton (Chair)  
Trustee

# Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary

## Independent Examiner's Report to the Trustees of Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary

Year ended 31 March 2024

I report to the trustees on my examination of the financial statements of Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary ('the charity') for the year ended 31 March 2024.

### Responsibilities and basis of report

As the trustees of the charity you are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements in accordance with the requirements of the Charities Act 2011 ('the Act').

I report in respect of my examination of the charity's financial statements carried out under section 145 of the 2011 Act and in carrying out my examination I have followed all the applicable Directions given by the Charity Commission under section 145(5)(b) of the Act.

### Independent examiner's statement

I have completed my examination. I confirm that no material matters have come to my attention in connection with the examination giving me cause to believe that in any material respect:

1. accounting records were not kept in respect of the charity as required by section 130 of the Act; or
2. the financial statements do not accord with those records; or
3. the financial statements do not comply with the applicable requirements concerning the form and content of accounts set out in the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 other than any requirement that the accounts give a 'true and fair' view which is not a matter considered as part of an independent examination.

I have no concerns and have come across no other matters in connection with the examination to which attention should be drawn in this report in order to enable a proper understanding of the accounts to be reached.

*Lesser and Co*

LESSER & CO  
Chartered Accountants & Business Advisors  
Independent Examiner

147 Station Road  
North Chingford  
London  
E4 6AG

# Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary

## Statement of Financial Activities

Year ended 31 March 2024

		2024		2023
	Note	Unrestricted funds £	Total funds £	Total funds £
<b>Income and endowments</b>				
Donations and legacies	4	68,370	68,370	74,993
Investment income	5	30	30	12
<b>Total income</b>		<u>68,400</u>	<u>68,400</u>	<u>75,005</u>
<b>Expenditure</b>				
Expenditure on raising funds:				
Costs of other trading activities	6	38,098	38,098	35,977
Expenditure on charitable activities	7,8	34,259	34,259	35,989
<b>Total expenditure</b>		<u>72,357</u>	<u>72,357</u>	<u>71,966</u>
<b>Net (expenditure)/income and net movement in funds</b>		<u>(3,957)</u>	<u>(3,957)</u>	<u>3,039</u>
<b>Reconciliation of funds</b>				
Total funds brought forward		8,016	8,016	4,977
<b>Total funds carried forward</b>		<u>4,059</u>	<u>4,059</u>	<u>8,015</u>

The statement of financial activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year. All income and expenditure derive from continuing activities.

The notes on pages 6 to 12 form part of these financial statements.

# Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary

## Statement of Financial Position

31 March 2024

	Note	2024 £	2023 £
<b>Fixed assets</b>			
Tangible fixed assets	13	631	842
<b>Current assets</b>			
Cash at bank and in hand		4,414	8,575
<b>Creditors: amounts falling due within one year</b>	14	986	1,401
<b>Net current assets</b>		<u>3,428</u>	<u>7,174</u>
<b>Total assets less current liabilities</b>		<u>4,059</u>	<u>8,016</u>
<b>Funds of the charity</b>			
Unrestricted funds		4,059	8,015
<b>Total charity funds</b>	16	<u>4,059</u>	<u>8,015</u>

These financial statements were approved by the board of trustees and authorised for issue on 30 April 2024, and are signed on behalf of the board by:



Mr M Eaton (Chair)  
Trustee

# Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary

## Statement of Cash Flows

Year ended 31 March 2024

	2024 £	2023 £
<b>Cash flows from operating activities</b>		
Net (expenditure)/income	(3,957)	3,039
<i>Adjustments for:</i>		
Depreciation of tangible fixed assets	211	787
Other interest receivable and similar income	(30)	(12)
Interest payable and similar charges	46	76
<i>Changes in:</i>		
Trade and other creditors	(415)	232
Cash generated from operations	(4,145)	4,122
Interest paid	(46)	(76)
Interest received	30	12
Net cash (used in)/from operating activities	<u>(4,161)</u>	<u>4,058</u>
<b>Net (decrease)/increase in cash and cash equivalents</b>	<b>(4,161)</b>	<b>4,058</b>
<b>Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year</b>	<u>8,575</u>	<u>4,517</u>
<b>Cash and cash equivalents at end of year</b>	<u>4,414</u>	<u>8,575</u>

The notes on pages 6 to 12 form part of these financial statements.

# Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary

## Notes to the Financial Statements

Year ended 31 March 2024

### 1. General information

The charity is a public benefit entity and a registered charity in England and Wales and is unincorporated. The address of the principal office is 89 Bush Road, East Peckham, Tonbridge, TN12 5LJ, United Kingdom.

### 2. Statement of compliance

These financial statements have been prepared in compliance with FRS 102, 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and the Republic of Ireland', the Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)) and the Charities Act 2011.

### 3. Accounting policies

#### Basis of preparation

The financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis, as modified by the revaluation of certain financial assets and liabilities and investment properties measured at fair value through income or expenditure.

The financial statements are prepared in sterling, which is the functional currency of the entity.

#### Going concern

There are no material uncertainties about the charity's ability to continue.

#### Judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty

The preparation of the financial statements requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported. These estimates and judgements are continually reviewed and are based on experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

#### Fund accounting

Unrestricted funds are available for use at the discretion of the trustees to further any of the charity's purposes.

Designated funds are unrestricted funds earmarked by the trustees for particular future project or commitment.

Restricted funds are subjected to restrictions on their expenditure declared by the donor or through the terms of an appeal, and fall into one of two sub-classes: restricted income funds or endowment funds.

# Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary

## Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

### Year ended 31 March 2024

#### 3. Accounting policies *(continued)*

##### Incoming resources

All incoming resources are included in the statement of financial activities when entitlement has passed to the charity; it is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the charity and the amount can be reliably measured. The following specific policies are applied to particular categories of income:

- income from donations or grants is recognised when there is evidence of entitlement to the gift, receipt is probable and its amount can be measured reliably.
- legacy income is recognised when receipt is probable and entitlement is established.
- income from donated goods is measured at the fair value of the goods unless this is impractical to measure reliably, in which case the value is derived from the cost to the donor or the estimated resale value. Donated facilities and services are recognised in the accounts when received if the value can be reliably measured. No amounts are included for the contribution of general volunteers.
- income from contracts for the supply of services is recognised with the delivery of the contracted service. This is classified as unrestricted funds unless there is a contractual requirement for it to be spent on a particular purpose and returned if unspent, in which case it may be regarded as restricted.

##### Resources expended

Expenditure is recognised on an accruals basis as a liability is incurred. Expenditure includes any VAT which cannot be fully recovered, and is classified under headings of the statement of financial activities to which it relates:

- expenditure on raising funds includes the costs of all fundraising activities, events, non-charitable trading activities, and the sale of donated goods.
- expenditure on charitable activities includes all costs incurred by a charity in undertaking activities that further its charitable aims for the benefit of its beneficiaries, including those support costs and costs relating to the governance of the charity apportioned to charitable activities.
- other expenditure includes all expenditure that is neither related to raising funds for the charity nor part of its expenditure on charitable activities.

All costs are allocated to expenditure categories reflecting the use of the resource. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs are apportioned between the activities they contribute to on a reasonable, justifiable and consistent basis.

##### Tangible assets

Tangible assets are initially recorded at cost, and subsequently stated at cost less any accumulated depreciation and impairment losses. Any tangible assets carried at revalued amounts are recorded at the fair value at the date of revaluation less any subsequent accumulated depreciation and subsequent accumulated impairment losses.

# Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary

## Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

### Year ended 31 March 2024

#### 3. Accounting policies *(continued)*

##### Tangible assets *(continued)*

An increase in the carrying amount of an asset as a result of a revaluation, is recognised in other recognised gains and losses, unless it reverses a charge for impairment that has previously been recognised as expenditure within the statement of financial activities. A decrease in the carrying amount of an asset as a result of revaluation, is recognised in other recognised gains and losses, except to which it offsets any previous revaluation gain, in which case the loss is shown within other recognised gains and losses on the statement of financial activities.

##### Depreciation

Depreciation is calculated so as to write off the cost or valuation of an asset, less its residual value, over the useful economic life of that asset as follows:

Motor vehicles	-	25% reducing balance
Equipment	-	33% straight line

##### Impairment of fixed assets

A review for indicators of impairment is carried out at each reporting date, with the recoverable amount being estimated where such indicators exist. Where the carrying value exceeds the recoverable amount, the asset is impaired accordingly. Prior impairments are also reviewed for possible reversal at each reporting date.

For the purposes of impairment testing, when it is not possible to estimate the recoverable amount of an individual asset, an estimate is made of the recoverable amount of the cash-generating unit to which the asset belongs. The cash-generating unit is the smallest identifiable group of assets that includes the asset and generates cash inflows that largely independent of the cash inflows from other assets or groups of assets.

For impairment testing of goodwill, the goodwill acquired in a business combination is, from the acquisition date, allocated to each of the cash-generating units that are expected to benefit from the synergies of the combination, irrespective of whether other assets or liabilities of the charity are assigned to those units.

##### Financial instruments

A financial asset or a financial liability is recognised only when the charity becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the instrument.

Basic financial instruments are initially recognised at the amount receivable or payable including any related transaction costs.

Current assets and current liabilities are subsequently measured at the cash or other consideration expected to be paid or received and not discounted.

Debt instruments are subsequently measured at amortised cost.

Where investments in shares are publicly traded or their fair value can otherwise be measured reliably, the investment is subsequently measured at fair value with changes in fair value recognised in income and expenditure. All other such investments are subsequently measured at cost less impairment.

# Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary

## Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

### Year ended 31 March 2024

#### 3. Accounting policies *(continued)*

##### Financial instruments *(continued)*

Other financial instruments, including derivatives, are initially recognised at fair value, unless payment for an asset is deferred beyond normal business terms or financed at a rate of interest that is not a market rate, in which case the asset is measured at the present value of the future payments discounted at a market rate of interest for a similar debt instrument.

Other financial instruments are subsequently measured at fair value, with any changes recognised in the statement of financial activities, with the exception of hedging instruments in a designated hedging relationship.

Financial assets that are measured at cost or amortised cost are reviewed for objective evidence of impairment at the end of each reporting date. If there is objective evidence of impairment, an impairment loss is recognised under the appropriate heading in the statement of financial activities in which the initial gain was recognised.

For all equity instruments regardless of significance, and other financial assets that are individually significant, these are assessed individually for impairment. Other financial assets are either assessed individually or grouped on the basis of similar credit risk characteristics.

Any reversals of impairment are recognised immediately, to the extent that the reversal does not result in a carrying amount of the financial asset that exceeds what the carrying amount would have been had the impairment not previously been recognised.

##### Defined contribution plans

Contributions to defined contribution plans are recognised as an expense in the period in which the related service is provided. Prepaid contributions are recognised as an asset to the extent that the prepayment will lead to a reduction in future payments or a cash refund.

When contributions are not expected to be settled wholly within 12 months of the end of the reporting date in which the employees render the related service, the liability is measured on a discounted present value basis. The unwinding of the discount is recognised as an expense in the period in which it arises.

#### 4. Donations and legacies

	Unrestricted Funds £	<b>Total Funds 2024 £</b>	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2023 £
<b>Donations</b>				
Donations	68,370	68,370	74,993	74,993

#### 5. Investment income

	Unrestricted Funds £	<b>Total Funds 2024 £</b>	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2023 £
Bank interest receivable	30	30	12	12

# Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary

## Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 March 2024

### 6. Costs of other trading activities

	Unrestricted Funds £	<b>Total Funds 2024 £</b>	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2023 £
Animal Supplies	29,697	29,697	27,000	27,000
Animal Medical	7,411	7,411	6,503	6,503
Site building and repairs	843	843	2,022	2,022
Event costs	147	147	452	452
	<u>38,098</u>	<u>38,098</u>	<u>35,977</u>	<u>35,977</u>

### 7. Expenditure on charitable activities by fund type

	Unrestricted Funds £	<b>Total Funds 2024 £</b>	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2023 £
Support costs	<u>34,259</u>	<u>34,259</u>	<u>35,989</u>	<u>35,989</u>

### 8. Expenditure on charitable activities by activity type

	Support costs £	<b>Total funds 2024 £</b>	Total fund 2023 £
Governance costs	<u>34,246</u>	<u>34,246</u>	<u>35,915</u>

### 9. Net (expenditure)/income

Net (expenditure)/income is stated after charging/(crediting):

	<b>2024 £</b>	2023 £
Depreciation of tangible fixed assets	<u>211</u>	<u>787</u>

### 10. Independent examination fees

	<b>2024 £</b>	2023 £
Fees payable to the independent examiner for: Independent examination of the financial statements	<u>1,742</u>	<u>1,584</u>

### 11. Staff costs

The total staff costs and employee benefits for the reporting period are analysed as follows:

	<b>2024 £</b>	2023 £
Wages and salaries	22,882	23,545
Employer contributions to pension plans	346	346
	<u>23,228</u>	<u>23,891</u>

# Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary

## Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

### Year ended 31 March 2024

#### 11. Staff costs *(continued)*

The average head count of employees during the year was 2 (2023: 2). The average number of full-time equivalent employees during the year is analysed as follows:

	<b>2024</b>	2023
	<b>No.</b>	No.
Number of staff	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>

No employee received employee benefits of more than £60,000 during the year (2023: Nil).

#### 12. Trustee remuneration and expenses

One or more trustees has been paid remuneration or received other benefits from employment with the charity or a related entity.

#### 13. Tangible fixed assets

	Motor vehicles £	Equipment £	<b>Total</b> £
<b>Cost</b>			
<b>At 1 April 2023 and 31 March 2024</b>	<u>1,995</u>	<u>1,689</u>	<u>3,684</u>
<b>Depreciation</b>			
At 1 April 2023	1,153	1,689	2,842
Charge for the year	<u>211</u>	<u>–</u>	<u>211</u>
<b>At 31 March 2024</b>	<u>1,364</u>	<u>1,689</u>	<u>3,053</u>
<b>Carrying amount</b>			
<b>At 31 March 2024</b>	<u>631</u>	<u>–</u>	<u>631</u>
At 31 March 2023	<u>842</u>	<u>–</u>	<u>842</u>

#### 14. Creditors: amounts falling due within one year

	<b>2024</b>	2023
	£	£
Social security and other taxes	67	67
Other creditors	<u>920</u>	<u>1,334</u>
	<u>986</u>	<u>1,401</u>

#### 15. Pensions and other post retirement benefits

##### Defined contribution plans

The amount recognised in income or expenditure as an expense in relation to defined contribution plans was £346 (2023: £346).

# Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary

## Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

### Year ended 31 March 2024

#### 16. Analysis of charitable funds

##### Unrestricted funds

	At 1 April 2023	Income £	Expenditure £	At 31 March 2024 £
General funds	8,016	68,400	(72,357)	4,059

	At 1 April 2022	Income £	Expenditure £	At 31 March 2023 £
General funds	4,977	75,005	(71,967)	8,015

#### 17. Analysis of net assets between funds

	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2024 £
Tangible fixed assets	631	631
Current assets	4,414	4,414
Creditors less than 1 year	(986)	(1,890)
<b>Net assets</b>	<u>4,059</u>	<u>3,155</u>

	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2023 £
Tangible fixed assets	842	842
Current assets	8,575	8,575
Creditors less than 1 year	(1,401)	(1,401)
<b>Net assets</b>	<u>8,016</u>	<u>8,016</u>

#### 18. Analysis of changes in net debt

	At 1 Apr 2023 £	Cash flows £	At 31 Mar 2024 £
Cash at bank and in hand	8,575	(4,161)	4,414

# **Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary**

## **Management Information**

**Year ended 31 March 2024**

**The following pages do not form part of the financial statements.**

**Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary**  
**Detailed Statement of Financial Activities**  
**Year ended 31 March 2024**

	<b>2024</b>	2023
	£	£
<b>Income and endowments</b>		
<b>Donations and legacies</b>		
Donations	68,370	74,993
	<u>        </u>	<u>        </u>
<b>Investment income</b>		
Bank interest receivable	30	12
	<u>        </u>	<u>        </u>
<b>Total income</b>	<u>68,400</u>	<u>75,005</u>
<b>Expenditure</b>		
<b>Costs of other trading activities</b>		
Purchases	38,098	35,977
	<u>        </u>	<u>        </u>
<b>Expenditure on charitable activities</b>		
Wages and salaries	22,882	23,545
Pension costs	346	346
Rates and water	2,836	3,653
Light and heat	1,733	1,749
Insurance	757	757
Motor vehicle expenses	1,899	254
Legal and professional fees	2,526	3,211
Telephone	552	990
Depreciation	210	788
Other interest payable and similar charges	46	76
Computer consumables	396	384
Printing, postage and stationery	64	162
	13	74
	<u>        </u>	<u>        </u>
	34,259	35,989
	<u>        </u>	<u>        </u>
<b>Total expenditure</b>	<u>72,357</u>	<u>71,966</u>
<b>Net (expenditure)/income</b>	<u>(3,957)</u>	<u>3,039</u>

# Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary

## Notes to the Detailed Statement of Financial Activities

Year ended 31 March 2024

	2024 £	2023 £
<b>Costs of other trading activities</b>		
<b>Animal Supplies</b>		
Animal Supplies	29,697	27,000
	<u>          </u>	<u>          </u>
<b>Animal Medical</b>		
Animal Medical	7,411	6,503
	<u>          </u>	<u>          </u>
<b>Site building and repairs</b>		
Site building and repairs	843	2,022
	<u>          </u>	<u>          </u>
<b>Event costs</b>		
Event costs	147	452
	<u>          </u>	<u>          </u>
<b>Costs of other trading activities</b>	<u>38,098</u>	<u>35,977</u>
<b>Expenditure on charitable activities</b>		
<b>Governance costs</b>		
Wages/Salaries	22,882	23,545
Pension costs	346	346
Rates & water	2,836	3,653
Light & heat	1,733	1,749
Insurance	757	757
Motor vehicle expenses	1,899	254
Accountancy fees	1,742	1,584
Legal and professional fees	784	1,627
Telephone	552	990
Depreciation	210	788
Bank charges	46	76
Computer consumables	396	384
Printing, postage and stationery	64	162
Sundry expenses	13	74
	<u>34,259</u>	<u>35,989</u>
<b>Expenditure on charitable activities</b>	<u>34,259</u>	<u>35,989</u>

**FRIEND FARM ANIMAL SANCTUARY**

England & Wales - Charity number 1173318

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# Accounts

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**CHARITIES COMMISSION COPY**

**CHARITY REGISTRATION NUMBER: 1173318**

**Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary**  
**Unaudited Financial Statements**  
**For the year ended**  
**31 March 2023**

# Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary

## Financial Statements

Year ended 31 March 2023

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Independent examiner's report to the trustees	<b>2</b>
Statement of financial activities	<b>3</b>
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Detailed statement of financial activities	<b>14</b>
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# Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary

## Trustees' Annual Report

Year ended 31 March 2023

The trustees present their report and the unaudited financial statements of the charity for the year ended 31 March 2023.

### Reference and administrative details

**Registered charity name** Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary

**Charity registration number** 1173318

**Principal office** 89 Bush Road  
East Peckham  
Tonbridge  
TN12 5LJ

### The trustees

Mr M Eaton (Chair)  
Mr L Cash  
Ms J Fisher

**Independent examiner** LESSER & CO Chartered Accountants & Business Advisors  
147 Station Road  
North Chingford  
London  
E4 6AG

### Structure, governance and management

#### Governing document

The charity is controlled by its governing document, based on the Charity Commission's Foundation Model for a Charitable Incorporated Organisation (CIO).

#### Objectives and activities

The charity is for the benefit of the public to relieve the suffering of animals in need of care and attention. In particular, to provide and maintain rescue homes or other facilities for the reception, care and treatment of such animals.

Our Mission is to offer sanctuary to unwanted, neglected and abused animals, whilst educating about animals, veganism and ecological sustainability.

The trustees' annual report was approved on 22 December 2023 and signed on behalf of the board of trustees by:

A handwritten signature in black ink, consisting of a stylized 'M' followed by a dot and a large, circular flourish.

Mr M Eaton (Chair)  
Trustee

# Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary

## Independent Examiner's Report to the Trustees of Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary

Year ended 31 March 2023

I report to the trustees on my examination of the financial statements of Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary ('the charity') for the year ended 31 March 2023.

### Responsibilities and basis of report

As the trustees of the charity you are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements in accordance with the requirements of the Charities Act 2011 ('the Act').

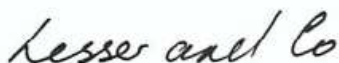
I report in respect of my examination of the charity's financial statements carried out under section 145 of the 2011 Act and in carrying out my examination I have followed all the applicable Directions given by the Charity Commission under section 145(5)(b) of the Act.

### Independent examiner's statement

I have completed my examination. I confirm that no material matters have come to my attention in connection with the examination giving me cause to believe that in any material respect:

1. accounting records were not kept in respect of the charity as required by section 130 of the Act; or
2. the financial statements do not accord with those records; or
3. the financial statements do not comply with the applicable requirements concerning the form and content of accounts set out in the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 other than any requirement that the accounts give a 'true and fair' view which is not a matter considered as part of an independent examination.

I have no concerns and have come across no other matters in connection with the examination to which attention should be drawn in this report in order to enable a proper understanding of the accounts to be reached.



LESSER & CO  
Chartered Accountants & Business Advisors  
Independent Examiner

147 Station Road  
North Chingford  
London  
E4 6AG

# Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary

## Statement of Financial Activities

Year ended 31 March 2023

		2023		2022
	Note	Unrestricted funds £	Total funds £	Total funds £
<b>Income and endowments</b>				
Donations and legacies	4	74,993	74,993	71,605
Investment income	5	12	12	—
<b>Total income</b>		<u>75,005</u>	<u>75,005</u>	<u>71,605</u>
<b>Expenditure</b>				
Expenditure on raising funds:				
Costs of other trading activities	6	35,082	35,082	36,026
Expenditure on charitable activities	7,8	36,885	36,884	40,847
<b>Total expenditure</b>		<u>71,967</u>	<u>71,966</u>	<u>76,873</u>
<b>Net income/(expenditure) and net movement in funds</b>		<u>3,038</u>	<u>3,039</u>	<u>(5,268)</u>
<b>Reconciliation of funds</b>				
Total funds brought forward		<u>4,977</u>	<u>4,977</u>	<u>10,245</u>
<b>Total funds carried forward</b>		<u>8,015</u>	<u>8,015</u>	<u>4,977</u>

The statement of financial activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year. All income and expenditure derive from continuing activities.

The notes on pages 6 to 12 form part of these financial statements.

# Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary

## Statement of Financial Position

31 March 2023

	Note	2023 £	2022 £
<b>Fixed assets</b>			
Tangible fixed assets	13	842	1,629
<b>Current assets</b>			
Cash at bank and in hand		8,575	4,517
<b>Creditors: amounts falling due within one year</b>	14	<u>1,401</u>	<u>1,169</u>
<b>Net current assets</b>		<u>7,174</u>	<u>3,348</u>
<b>Total assets less current liabilities</b>		<u>8,016</u>	<u>4,977</u>
<b>Funds of the charity</b>			
Unrestricted funds		<u>8,015</u>	<u>4,977</u>
<b>Total charity funds</b>	16	<u>8,015</u>	<u>4,977</u>

These financial statements were approved by the board of trustees and authorised for issue on 22 December 2023, and are signed on behalf of the board by:



Mr M Eaton (Chair)  
Trustee

The notes on pages 6 to 12 form part of these financial statements.

# Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary

## Statement of Cash Flows

Year ended 31 March 2023

	2023 £	2022 £
<b>Cash flows from operating activities</b>		
Net income/(expenditure)	3,039	(5,268)
<i>Adjustments for:</i>		
Depreciation of tangible fixed assets	787	882
Other interest receivable and similar income	(12)	–
Interest payable and similar charges	76	28
<i>Changes in:</i>		
Trade and other creditors	232	(229)
Cash generated from operations	4,122	(4,587)
Interest paid	(76)	(28)
Interest received	12	–
Net cash from/(used in) operating activities	<u>4,058</u>	<u>(4,615)</u>
<b>Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents</b>	4,058	(4,615)
<b>Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year</b>	<u>4,517</u>	<u>9,132</u>
<b>Cash and cash equivalents at end of year</b>	<u>8,575</u>	<u>4,517</u>

The notes on pages 6 to 12 form part of these financial statements.

# Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary

## Notes to the Financial Statements

Year ended 31 March 2023

### 1. General information

The charity is a public benefit entity and a registered charity in England and Wales and is unincorporated. The address of the principal office is 89 Bush Road, East Peckham, Tonbridge, TN12 5LJ, United Kingdom.

### 2. Statement of compliance

These financial statements have been prepared in compliance with FRS 102, 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and the Republic of Ireland', the Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)) and the Charities Act 2011.

### 3. Accounting policies

#### Basis of preparation

The financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis, as modified by the revaluation of certain financial assets and liabilities and investment properties measured at fair value through income or expenditure.

The financial statements are prepared in sterling, which is the functional currency of the entity.

#### Going concern

There are no material uncertainties about the charity's ability to continue.

#### Judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty

The preparation of the financial statements requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported. These estimates and judgements are continually reviewed and are based on experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

#### Fund accounting

Unrestricted funds are available for use at the discretion of the trustees to further any of the charity's purposes.

Designated funds are unrestricted funds earmarked by the trustees for particular future project or commitment.

Restricted funds are subjected to restrictions on their expenditure declared by the donor or through the terms of an appeal, and fall into one of two sub-classes: restricted income funds or endowment funds.

# Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary

## Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

### Year ended 31 March 2023

#### 3. Accounting policies *(continued)*

##### Incoming resources

All incoming resources are included in the statement of financial activities when entitlement has passed to the charity; it is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the charity and the amount can be reliably measured. The following specific policies are applied to particular categories of income:

- income from donations or grants is recognised when there is evidence of entitlement to the gift, receipt is probable and its amount can be measured reliably.
- legacy income is recognised when receipt is probable and entitlement is established.
- income from donated goods is measured at the fair value of the goods unless this is impractical to measure reliably, in which case the value is derived from the cost to the donor or the estimated resale value. Donated facilities and services are recognised in the accounts when received if the value can be reliably measured. No amounts are included for the contribution of general volunteers.
- income from contracts for the supply of services is recognised with the delivery of the contracted service. This is classified as unrestricted funds unless there is a contractual requirement for it to be spent on a particular purpose and returned if unspent, in which case it may be regarded as restricted.

##### Resources expended

Expenditure is recognised on an accruals basis as a liability is incurred. Expenditure includes any VAT which cannot be fully recovered, and is classified under headings of the statement of financial activities to which it relates:

- expenditure on raising funds includes the costs of all fundraising activities, events, non-charitable trading activities, and the sale of donated goods.
- expenditure on charitable activities includes all costs incurred by a charity in undertaking activities that further its charitable aims for the benefit of its beneficiaries, including those support costs and costs relating to the governance of the charity apportioned to charitable activities.
- other expenditure includes all expenditure that is neither related to raising funds for the charity nor part of its expenditure on charitable activities.

All costs are allocated to expenditure categories reflecting the use of the resource. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs are apportioned between the activities they contribute to on a reasonable, justifiable and consistent basis.

##### Tangible assets

Tangible assets are initially recorded at cost, and subsequently stated at cost less any accumulated depreciation and impairment losses. Any tangible assets carried at revalued amounts are recorded at the fair value at the date of revaluation less any subsequent accumulated depreciation and subsequent accumulated impairment losses.

# Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary

## Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

### Year ended 31 March 2023

#### 3. Accounting policies *(continued)*

##### Tangible assets *(continued)*

An increase in the carrying amount of an asset as a result of a revaluation, is recognised in other recognised gains and losses, unless it reverses a charge for impairment that has previously been recognised as expenditure within the statement of financial activities. A decrease in the carrying amount of an asset as a result of revaluation, is recognised in other recognised gains and losses, except to which it offsets any previous revaluation gain, in which case the loss is shown within other recognised gains and losses on the statement of financial activities.

##### Depreciation

Depreciation is calculated so as to write off the cost or valuation of an asset, less its residual value, over the useful economic life of that asset as follows:

Motor vehicles	-	25% reducing balance
Equipment	-	33% straight line

##### Impairment of fixed assets

A review for indicators of impairment is carried out at each reporting date, with the recoverable amount being estimated where such indicators exist. Where the carrying value exceeds the recoverable amount, the asset is impaired accordingly. Prior impairments are also reviewed for possible reversal at each reporting date.

For the purposes of impairment testing, when it is not possible to estimate the recoverable amount of an individual asset, an estimate is made of the recoverable amount of the cash-generating unit to which the asset belongs. The cash-generating unit is the smallest identifiable group of assets that includes the asset and generates cash inflows that largely independent of the cash inflows from other assets or groups of assets.

For impairment testing of goodwill, the goodwill acquired in a business combination is, from the acquisition date, allocated to each of the cash-generating units that are expected to benefit from the synergies of the combination, irrespective of whether other assets or liabilities of the charity are assigned to those units.

##### Financial instruments

A financial asset or a financial liability is recognised only when the charity becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the instrument.

Basic financial instruments are initially recognised at the amount receivable or payable including any related transaction costs.

Current assets and current liabilities are subsequently measured at the cash or other consideration expected to be paid or received and not discounted.

Debt instruments are subsequently measured at amortised cost.

Where investments in shares are publicly traded or their fair value can otherwise be measured reliably, the investment is subsequently measured at fair value with changes in fair value recognised in income and expenditure. All other such investments are subsequently measured at cost less impairment.

# Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary

## Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

### Year ended 31 March 2023

#### 3. Accounting policies *(continued)*

##### Financial instruments *(continued)*

Other financial instruments, including derivatives, are initially recognised at fair value, unless payment for an asset is deferred beyond normal business terms or financed at a rate of interest that is not a market rate, in which case the asset is measured at the present value of the future payments discounted at a market rate of interest for a similar debt instrument.

Other financial instruments are subsequently measured at fair value, with any changes recognised in the statement of financial activities, with the exception of hedging instruments in a designated hedging relationship.

Financial assets that are measured at cost or amortised cost are reviewed for objective evidence of impairment at the end of each reporting date. If there is objective evidence of impairment, an impairment loss is recognised under the appropriate heading in the statement of financial activities in which the initial gain was recognised.

For all equity instruments regardless of significance, and other financial assets that are individually significant, these are assessed individually for impairment. Other financial assets are either assessed individually or grouped on the basis of similar credit risk characteristics.

Any reversals of impairment are recognised immediately, to the extent that the reversal does not result in a carrying amount of the financial asset that exceeds what the carrying amount would have been had the impairment not previously been recognised.

##### Defined contribution plans

Contributions to defined contribution plans are recognised as an expense in the period in which the related service is provided. Prepaid contributions are recognised as an asset to the extent that the prepayment will lead to a reduction in future payments or a cash refund.

When contributions are not expected to be settled wholly within 12 months of the end of the reporting date in which the employees render the related service, the liability is measured on a discounted present value basis. The unwinding of the discount is recognised as an expense in the period in which it arises.

#### 4. Donations and legacies

	Unrestricted Funds £	<b>Total Funds 2023 £</b>	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2022 £
<b>Donations</b>				
Donations	74,993	74,993	71,605	71,605

#### 5. Investment income

	Unrestricted Funds £	<b>Total Funds 2023 £</b>	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2022 £
Bank interest receivable	12	12	—	—

# Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary

## Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 March 2023

### 6. Costs of other trading activities

	Unrestricted Funds £	<b>Total Funds 2023 £</b>	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2022 £
Animal Supplies	27,000	27,000	24,556	24,556
Animal Medical	6,503	6,503	8,178	8,178
Site building and repairs	1,127	1,127	2,567	2,567
Event costs	452	452	725	725
	<u>35,082</u>	<u>35,082</u>	<u>36,026</u>	<u>36,026</u>

### 7. Expenditure on charitable activities by fund type

	Unrestricted Funds £	<b>Total Funds 2023 £</b>	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2022 £
Support costs	<u>36,885</u>	<u>36,884</u>	<u>40,847</u>	<u>40,847</u>

### 8. Expenditure on charitable activities by activity type

	Support costs £	<b>Total funds 2023 £</b>	Total fund 2022 £
Governance costs	<u>36,810</u>	<u>36,810</u>	<u>40,435</u>

### 9. Net income/(expenditure)

Net income/(expenditure) is stated after charging/(crediting):

	<b>2023 £</b>	2022 £
Depreciation of tangible fixed assets	<u>787</u>	<u>882</u>

### 10. Independent examination fees

	<b>2023 £</b>	2022 £
Fees payable to the independent examiner for: Independent examination of the financial statements	<u>1,584</u>	<u>1,584</u>

### 11. Staff costs

The total staff costs and employee benefits for the reporting period are analysed as follows:

	<b>2023 £</b>	2022 £
Wages and salaries	23,545	23,958
Employer contributions to pension plans	346	376
	<u>23,891</u>	<u>24,334</u>

# Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary

## Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

### Year ended 31 March 2023

#### 11. Staff costs *(continued)*

The average head count of employees during the year was 2 (2022: 2). The average number of full-time equivalent employees during the year is analysed as follows:

	<b>2023</b>	2022
	<b>No.</b>	No.
Number of staff	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>

No employee received employee benefits of more than £60,000 during the year (2022: Nil).

#### 12. Trustee remuneration and expenses

One or more trustees has been paid remuneration or received other benefits from employment with the charity or a related entity.

#### 13. Tangible fixed assets

	Motor vehicles £	Equipment £	<b>Total</b> £
<b>Cost</b>			
<b>At 1 April 2022 and 31 March 2023</b>	<u>1,995</u>	<u>1,689</u>	<u>3,684</u>
<b>Depreciation</b>			
At 1 April 2022	873	1,182	2,055
Charge for the year	<u>280</u>	<u>507</u>	<u>787</u>
<b>At 31 March 2023</b>	<u>1,153</u>	<u>1,689</u>	<u>2,842</u>
<b>Carrying amount</b>			
<b>At 31 March 2023</b>	<u>842</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>842</u>
At 31 March 2022	<u>1,122</u>	<u>507</u>	<u>1,629</u>

#### 14. Creditors: amounts falling due within one year

	<b>2023</b>	2022
	£	£
Social security and other taxes	67	106
Other creditors	<u>1,334</u>	<u>1,063</u>
	<u>1,401</u>	<u>1,169</u>

#### 15. Pensions and other post retirement benefits

##### Defined contribution plans

The amount recognised in income or expenditure as an expense in relation to defined contribution plans was £346 (2022: £376).

# Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary

## Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

### Year ended 31 March 2023

#### 16. Analysis of charitable funds

##### Unrestricted funds

	At 1 April 2022	Income	Expenditure	At 31 March 2023
	£	£	£	£
General funds	<u>4,977</u>	<u>75,005</u>	<u>(71,967)</u>	<u>8,015</u>

	At 1 April 2021	Income	Expenditure	At 31 March 2022
	£	£	£	£
General funds	<u>10,245</u>	<u>71,605</u>	<u>(76,873)</u>	<u>4,977</u>

#### 17. Analysis of net assets between funds

	Unrestricted Funds	Total Funds 2023
	£	£
Tangible fixed assets	842	842
Current assets	8,575	8,575
Creditors less than 1 year	<u>(1,401)</u>	<u>(1,401)</u>
<b>Net assets</b>	<u>8,016</u>	<u>8,016</u>

	Unrestricted Funds	Total Funds 2022
	£	£
Tangible fixed assets	1,629	1,629
Current assets	4,517	4,517
Creditors less than 1 year	<u>(1,169)</u>	<u>(1,169)</u>
<b>Net assets</b>	<u>4,977</u>	<u>4,977</u>

#### 18. Analysis of changes in net debt

	At 1 Apr 2022	Cash flows	At 31 Mar 2023
	£	£	£
Cash at bank and in hand	<u>4,517</u>	<u>4,058</u>	<u>8,575</u>

# **Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary**

## **Management Information**

**Year ended 31 March 2023**

**The following pages do not form part of the financial statements.**

**Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary**  
**Detailed Statement of Financial Activities**  
**Year ended 31 March 2023**

	2023 £	2022 £
<b>Income and endowments</b>		
<b>Donations and legacies</b>		
Donations	74,993	71,605
	<u>          </u>	<u>          </u>
<b>Investment income</b>		
Bank interest receivable	12	—
	<u>          </u>	<u>          </u>
<b>Total income</b>	<u>75,005</u>	<u>71,605</u>
<b>Expenditure</b>		
<b>Costs of other trading activities</b>		
Purchases	35,082	36,026
	<u>          </u>	<u>          </u>
<b>Expenditure on charitable activities</b>		
Wages and salaries	23,545	23,958
Pension costs	346	376
Rates and water	3,653	3,720
Light and heat	1,749	2,266
Repairs and maintenance	895	1,317
Insurance	757	991
Motor vehicle expenses	254	1,502
Legal and professional fees	3,211	3,268
Telephone	990	1,455
Depreciation	788	882
Other interest payable and similar charges	76	28
Computer consumables	384	335
Cleaning	—	106
Printing, postage and stationery	162	231
	74	412
	<u>36,884</u>	<u>40,847</u>
<b>Total expenditure</b>	<u>71,966</u>	<u>76,873</u>
<b>Net income/(expenditure)</b>	<u>3,039</u>	<u>(5,268)</u>

# Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary

## Notes to the Detailed Statement of Financial Activities

Year ended 31 March 2023

	2023 £	2022 £
<b>Costs of other trading activities</b>		
<b>Animal Supplies</b>		
Animal Supplies	<u>27,000</u>	<u>24,556</u>
<b>Animal Medical</b>		
Animal Medical	<u>6,503</u>	<u>8,178</u>
<b>Site building and repairs</b>		
Site building and repairs	<u>1,127</u>	<u>2,567</u>
<b>Event costs</b>		
Event costs	<u>452</u>	<u>725</u>
	<u>          </u>	<u>          </u>
<b>Costs of other trading activities</b>	<u>35,082</u>	<u>36,026</u>
<b>Expenditure on charitable activities</b>		
<b>Governance costs</b>		
Wages/Salaries	23,545	23,958
Pension costs	346	376
Rates & water	3,653	3,720
Light & heat	1,749	2,266
Repairs & maintenance	895	1,317
Insurance	757	991
Motor vehicle expenses	254	1,502
Accountancy fees	1,584	1,584
Legal and professional fees	1,627	1,684
Telephone	990	1,455
Depreciation	788	882
Bank charges	76	28
Computer consumables	384	335
Cleaning	–	106
Printing, postage and stationery	162	231
Sundry expenses	74	412
	<u>36,884</u>	<u>40,847</u>
	<u>          </u>	<u>          </u>
<b>Expenditure on charitable activities</b>	<u>36,884</u>	<u>40,847</u>

**FRIEND FARM ANIMAL SANCTUARY**

England & Wales - Charity number 1173318

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# Accounts

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**CHARITIES COMMISSION COPY**

**CHARITY REGISTRATION NUMBER: 1173318**

**Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary**  
**Unaudited Financial Statements**  
**For the year ended**  
**31 March 2022**

# Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary

## Financial Statements

Year ended 31 March 2022

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Independent examiner's report to the trustees	2
Statement of financial activities	3
Statement of financial position	4
Statement of cash flows	5
Notes to the financial statements	6
<b>The following pages do not form part of the financial statements</b>	
Detailed statement of financial activities	14
Notes to the detailed statement of financial activities	15

# Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary

## Trustees' Annual Report

Year ended 31 March 2022

The trustees present their report and the unaudited financial statements of the charity for the year ended 31 March 2022.

### Reference and administrative details

**Registered charity name** Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary

**Charity registration number** 1173318

**Principal office** 89 Bush Road  
East Peckham  
Tonbridge  
TN12 5LJ

### The trustees

Mr M Eaton (Chair)  
Mr L Cash  
Ms J Fisher

**Independent examiner** LESSER & CO Chartered Accountants & Business Advisors  
147 Station Road  
North Chingford  
London  
E4 6AG

### Structure, governance and management

#### Governing document

The charity is controlled by its governing document, based on the Charity Commission's Foundation Model for a Charitable Incorporated Organisation (CIO).

#### Objectives and activities

The charity is for the benefit of the public to relieve the suffering of animals in need of care and attention. In particular, to provide and maintain rescue homes or other facilities for the reception, care and treatment of such animals.

Our Mission is to offer sanctuary to unwanted, neglected and abused animals, whilst educating about animals, veganism and ecological sustainability.

The trustees' annual report was approved on 6 August 2022 and signed on behalf of the board of trustees by:

Mr M Eaton (Chair)  
Trustee

# Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary

## Independent Examiner's Report to the Trustees of Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary

**Year ended 31 March 2022**

I report to the trustees on my examination of the financial statements of Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary ('the charity') for the year ended 31 March 2022.

### **Responsibilities and basis of report**

As the trustees of the charity you are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements in accordance with the requirements of the Charities Act 2011 ('the Act').

I report in respect of my examination of the charity's financial statements carried out under section 145 of the 2011 Act and in carrying out my examination I have followed all the applicable Directions given by the Charity Commission under section 145(5)(b) of the Act.

### **Independent examiner's statement**

I have completed my examination. I confirm that no material matters have come to my attention in connection with the examination giving me cause to believe that in any material respect:

1. accounting records were not kept in respect of the charity as required by section 130 of the Act; or
2. the financial statements do not accord with those records; or
3. the financial statements do not comply with the applicable requirements concerning the form and content of accounts set out in the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 other than any requirement that the accounts give a 'true and fair' view which is not a matter considered as part of an independent examination.

I have no concerns and have come across no other matters in connection with the examination to which attention should be drawn in this report in order to enable a proper understanding of the accounts to be reached.

LESSER & CO  
Chartered Accountants & Business Advisors  
Independent Examiner

147 Station Road  
North Chingford  
London  
E4 6AG

# Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary

## Statement of Financial Activities

Year ended 31 March 2022

		2022		2021
	Note	Unrestricted funds £	Total funds £	Total funds £
<b>Income and endowments</b>				
Donations and legacies	4	71,605	71,605	82,169
<b>Total income</b>		<u>71,605</u>	<u>71,605</u>	<u>82,169</u>
<b>Expenditure</b>				
Expenditure on raising funds:				
Costs of other trading activities	5	36,026	36,026	39,822
Expenditure on charitable activities	6,7	40,847	40,847	39,230
<b>Total expenditure</b>		<u>76,873</u>	<u>76,873</u>	<u>79,052</u>
<b>Net (expenditure)/income and net movement in funds</b>		<u>(5,268)</u>	<u>(5,268)</u>	<u>3,117</u>
<b>Reconciliation of funds</b>				
Total funds brought forward		10,245	10,245	7,128
<b>Total funds carried forward</b>		<u>4,977</u>	<u>4,977</u>	<u>10,245</u>

The statement of financial activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year. All income and expenditure derive from continuing activities.

The notes on pages 6 to 12 form part of these financial statements.

# Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary

## Statement of Financial Position

31 March 2022

	Note	2022 £	2021 £
<b>Fixed assets</b>			
Tangible fixed assets	12	1,629	2,511
<b>Current assets</b>			
Cash at bank and in hand		4,517	9,132
<b>Creditors: amounts falling due within one year</b>	13	<u>1,169</u>	<u>1,398</u>
<b>Net current assets</b>		<u>3,348</u>	<u>7,734</u>
<b>Total assets less current liabilities</b>		<u>4,977</u>	<u>10,245</u>
<b>Funds of the charity</b>			
Unrestricted funds		<u>4,977</u>	<u>10,245</u>
<b>Total charity funds</b>	15	<u>4,977</u>	<u>10,245</u>

These financial statements were approved by the board of trustees and authorised for issue on 6 August 2022, and are signed on behalf of the board by:

Mr M Eaton (Chair)  
Trustee

The notes on pages 6 to 12 form part of these financial statements.

# Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary

## Statement of Cash Flows

Year ended 31 March 2022

	<b>2022</b>	2021
	<b>£</b>	£
<b>Cash flows from operating activities</b>		
Net (expenditure)/income	(5,268)	3,117
<i>Adjustments for:</i>		
Depreciation of tangible fixed assets	882	1,062
Interest payable and similar charges	28	34
<i>Changes in:</i>		
Trade and other creditors	<u>(229)</u>	<u>(859)</u>
Cash generated from operations	(4,587)	3,354
Interest paid	<u>(28)</u>	<u>(34)</u>
Net cash (used in)/from operating activities	<u>(4,615)</u>	<u>3,320</u>
<b>Cash flows from investing activities</b>		
Purchase of tangible assets	—	<u>(3,517)</u>
Net cash used in investing activities	<u>—</u>	<u>(3,517)</u>
<b>Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents</b>	(4,615)	(197)
<b>Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year</b>	<u>9,132</u>	<u>9,329</u>
<b>Cash and cash equivalents at end of year</b>	<u>4,517</u>	<u>9,132</u>

The notes on pages 6 to 12 form part of these financial statements.

# Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary

## Notes to the Financial Statements

Year ended 31 March 2022

### 1. General information

The charity is a public benefit entity and a registered charity in England and Wales and is unincorporated. The address of the principal office is 89 Bush Road, East Peckham, Tonbridge, TN12 5LJ, United Kingdom.

### 2. Statement of compliance

These financial statements have been prepared in compliance with FRS 102, 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and the Republic of Ireland', the Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)) and the Charities Act 2011.

### 3. Accounting policies

#### Basis of preparation

The financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis, as modified by the revaluation of certain financial assets and liabilities and investment properties measured at fair value through income or expenditure.

The financial statements are prepared in sterling, which is the functional currency of the entity.

#### Going concern

There are no material uncertainties about the charity's ability to continue.

#### Judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty

The preparation of the financial statements requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported. These estimates and judgements are continually reviewed and are based on experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

#### Fund accounting

Unrestricted funds are available for use at the discretion of the trustees to further any of the charity's purposes.

Designated funds are unrestricted funds earmarked by the trustees for particular future project or commitment.

Restricted funds are subjected to restrictions on their expenditure declared by the donor or through the terms of an appeal, and fall into one of two sub-classes: restricted income funds or endowment funds.

# Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary

## Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

### Year ended 31 March 2022

#### 3. Accounting policies *(continued)*

##### Incoming resources

All incoming resources are included in the statement of financial activities when entitlement has passed to the charity; it is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the charity and the amount can be reliably measured. The following specific policies are applied to particular categories of income:

- income from donations or grants is recognised when there is evidence of entitlement to the gift, receipt is probable and its amount can be measured reliably.
- legacy income is recognised when receipt is probable and entitlement is established.
- income from donated goods is measured at the fair value of the goods unless this is impractical to measure reliably, in which case the value is derived from the cost to the donor or the estimated resale value. Donated facilities and services are recognised in the accounts when received if the value can be reliably measured. No amounts are included for the contribution of general volunteers.
- income from contracts for the supply of services is recognised with the delivery of the contracted service. This is classified as unrestricted funds unless there is a contractual requirement for it to be spent on a particular purpose and returned if unspent, in which case it may be regarded as restricted.

##### Resources expended

Expenditure is recognised on an accruals basis as a liability is incurred. Expenditure includes any VAT which cannot be fully recovered, and is classified under headings of the statement of financial activities to which it relates:

- expenditure on raising funds includes the costs of all fundraising activities, events, non-charitable trading activities, and the sale of donated goods.
- expenditure on charitable activities includes all costs incurred by a charity in undertaking activities that further its charitable aims for the benefit of its beneficiaries, including those support costs and costs relating to the governance of the charity apportioned to charitable activities.
- other expenditure includes all expenditure that is neither related to raising funds for the charity nor part of its expenditure on charitable activities.

All costs are allocated to expenditure categories reflecting the use of the resource. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs are apportioned between the activities they contribute to on a reasonable, justifiable and consistent basis.

##### Tangible assets

Tangible assets are initially recorded at cost, and subsequently stated at cost less any accumulated depreciation and impairment losses. Any tangible assets carried at revalued amounts are recorded at the fair value at the date of revaluation less any subsequent accumulated depreciation and subsequent accumulated impairment losses.

# Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary

## Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

### Year ended 31 March 2022

#### 3. Accounting policies *(continued)*

##### Tangible assets *(continued)*

An increase in the carrying amount of an asset as a result of a revaluation, is recognised in other recognised gains and losses, unless it reverses a charge for impairment that has previously been recognised as expenditure within the statement of financial activities. A decrease in the carrying amount of an asset as a result of revaluation, is recognised in other recognised gains and losses, except to which it offsets any previous revaluation gain, in which case the loss is shown within other recognised gains and losses on the statement of financial activities.

##### Depreciation

Depreciation is calculated so as to write off the cost or valuation of an asset, less its residual value, over the useful economic life of that asset as follows:

Motor vehicles	- 25% reducing balance
Equipment	- 33% straight line

##### Impairment of fixed assets

A review for indicators of impairment is carried out at each reporting date, with the recoverable amount being estimated where such indicators exist. Where the carrying value exceeds the recoverable amount, the asset is impaired accordingly. Prior impairments are also reviewed for possible reversal at each reporting date.

For the purposes of impairment testing, when it is not possible to estimate the recoverable amount of an individual asset, an estimate is made of the recoverable amount of the cash-generating unit to which the asset belongs. The cash-generating unit is the smallest identifiable group of assets that includes the asset and generates cash inflows that largely independent of the cash inflows from other assets or groups of assets.

For impairment testing of goodwill, the goodwill acquired in a business combination is, from the acquisition date, allocated to each of the cash-generating units that are expected to benefit from the synergies of the combination, irrespective of whether other assets or liabilities of the charity are assigned to those units.

##### Financial instruments

A financial asset or a financial liability is recognised only when the charity becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the instrument.

Basic financial instruments are initially recognised at the amount receivable or payable including any related transaction costs.

Current assets and current liabilities are subsequently measured at the cash or other consideration expected to be paid or received and not discounted.

Debt instruments are subsequently measured at amortised cost.

Where investments in shares are publicly traded or their fair value can otherwise be measured reliably, the investment is subsequently measured at fair value with changes in fair value recognised in income and expenditure. All other such investments are subsequently measured at cost less impairment.

# Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary

## Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

### Year ended 31 March 2022

#### 3. Accounting policies *(continued)*

##### Financial instruments *(continued)*

Other financial instruments, including derivatives, are initially recognised at fair value, unless payment for an asset is deferred beyond normal business terms or financed at a rate of interest that is not a market rate, in which case the asset is measured at the present value of the future payments discounted at a market rate of interest for a similar debt instrument.

Other financial instruments are subsequently measured at fair value, with any changes recognised in the statement of financial activities, with the exception of hedging instruments in a designated hedging relationship.

Financial assets that are measured at cost or amortised cost are reviewed for objective evidence of impairment at the end of each reporting date. If there is objective evidence of impairment, an impairment loss is recognised under the appropriate heading in the statement of financial activities in which the initial gain was recognised.

For all equity instruments regardless of significance, and other financial assets that are individually significant, these are assessed individually for impairment. Other financial assets are either assessed individually or grouped on the basis of similar credit risk characteristics.

Any reversals of impairment are recognised immediately, to the extent that the reversal does not result in a carrying amount of the financial asset that exceeds what the carrying amount would have been had the impairment not previously been recognised.

##### Defined contribution plans

Contributions to defined contribution plans are recognised as an expense in the period in which the related service is provided. Prepaid contributions are recognised as an asset to the extent that the prepayment will lead to a reduction in future payments or a cash refund.

When contributions are not expected to be settled wholly within 12 months of the end of the reporting date in which the employees render the related service, the liability is measured on a discounted present value basis. The unwinding of the discount is recognised as an expense in the period in which it arises.

#### 4. Donations and legacies

	Unrestricted Funds £	<b>Total Funds 2022 £</b>	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2021 £
<b>Donations</b>				
Donations	<u>71,605</u>	<u>71,605</u>	<u>82,169</u>	<u>82,169</u>

# Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary

## Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

**Year ended 31 March 2022**

**5. Costs of other trading activities**

	Unrestricted Funds	<b>Total Funds 2022</b>	Unrestricted Funds	Total Funds 2021
	£	£	£	£
Animal Supplies	24,556	24,556	28,503	28,503
Animal Medical	8,178	8,178	8,855	8,855
Site building and repairs	2,567	2,567	2,399	2,399
Event costs	725	725	65	65
	<u>36,026</u>	<u>36,026</u>	<u>39,822</u>	<u>39,822</u>

**6. Expenditure on charitable activities by fund type**

	Unrestricted Funds	<b>Total Funds 2022</b>	Unrestricted Funds	Total Funds 2021
	£	£	£	£
Support costs	40,847	40,847	39,230	39,230

**7. Expenditure on charitable activities by activity type**

	Support costs	<b>Total funds 2022</b>	Total fund 2021
	£	£	£
Governance costs	40,435	40,435	39,230

**8. Net (expenditure)/income**

Net (expenditure)/income is stated after charging/(crediting):

	<b>2022</b>	2021
	£	£
Depreciation of tangible fixed assets	882	1,062

**9. Independent examination fees**

	<b>2022</b>	2021
	£	£
Fees payable to the independent examiner for: Independent examination of the financial statements	1,584	2,940

**10. Staff costs**

The total staff costs and employee benefits for the reporting period are analysed as follows:

	<b>2022</b>	2021
	£	£
Wages and salaries	23,958	19,197
Employer contributions to pension plans	376	139
	<u>24,334</u>	<u>19,336</u>

# Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary

## Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

### Year ended 31 March 2022

#### 10. Staff costs *(continued)*

The average head count of employees during the year was 2 (2021: 2). The average number of full-time equivalent employees during the year is analysed as follows:

	<b>2022</b>	2021
	<b>No.</b>	No.
Number of staff	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>

No employee received employee benefits of more than £60,000 during the year (2021: Nil).

#### 11. Trustee remuneration and expenses

One or more trustees has been paid remuneration or received other benefits from employment with the charity or a related entity.

#### 12. Tangible fixed assets

	Motor vehicles £	Equipment £	<b>Total £</b>
<b>Cost</b>			
<b>At 1 April 2021 and 31 March 2022</b>	<u>1,995</u>	<u>1,689</u>	<u>3,684</u>
<b>Depreciation</b>			
At 1 April 2021	499	674	1,173
Charge for the year	<u>374</u>	<u>508</u>	<u>882</u>
<b>At 31 March 2022</b>	<u>873</u>	<u>1,182</u>	<u>2,055</u>
<b>Carrying amount</b>			
<b>At 31 March 2022</b>	<u>1,122</u>	<u>507</u>	<u>1,629</u>
At 31 March 2021	<u>1,496</u>	<u>1,015</u>	<u>2,511</u>

#### 13. Creditors: amounts falling due within one year

	<b>2022</b>	2021
	<b>£</b>	£
Social security and other taxes	106	663
Other creditors	<u>1,063</u>	<u>735</u>
	<u>1,169</u>	<u>1,398</u>

#### 14. Pensions and other post retirement benefits

##### Defined contribution plans

The amount recognised in income or expenditure as an expense in relation to defined contribution plans was £376 (2021: £139).

# Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary

## Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 March 2022

### 15. Analysis of charitable funds

#### Unrestricted funds

	At 1 April 2021	Income	Expenditure	At 31 March 2022
	£	£	£	£
General funds	<u>10,245</u>	<u>71,605</u>	<u>(76,873)</u>	<u>4,977</u>

	At 1 April 2020	Income	Expenditure	At 31 March 2021
	£	£	£	£
General funds	<u>7,128</u>	<u>82,169</u>	<u>(79,052)</u>	<u>10,245</u>

### 16. Analysis of net assets between funds

	Unrestricted Funds	Total Funds 2022
	£	£
Tangible fixed assets	1,629	1,629
Current assets	4,517	4,517
Creditors less than 1 year	<u>(1,169)</u>	<u>(1,169)</u>
<b>Net assets</b>	<u>4,977</u>	<u>4,977</u>

	Unrestricted Funds	Total Funds 2021
	£	£
Tangible fixed assets	2,511	2,511
Current assets	9,132	9,132
Creditors less than 1 year	<u>(1,398)</u>	<u>(1,398)</u>
<b>Net assets</b>	<u>10,245</u>	<u>10,245</u>

### 17. Analysis of changes in net debt

	At 1 Apr 2021	Cash flows	At 31 Mar 2022
	£	£	£
Cash at bank and in hand	<u>9,132</u>	<u>(4,615)</u>	<u>4,517</u>

# **Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary**

## **Management Information**

**Year ended 31 March 2022**

**The following pages do not form part of the financial statements.**

**Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary**  
**Detailed Statement of Financial Activities**  
**Year ended 31 March 2022**

	<b>2022</b>	2021
	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>
<b>Income and endowments</b>		
<b>Donations and legacies</b>		
Donations	71,605	82,169
	<u>          </u>	<u>          </u>
<b>Total income</b>	<u>71,605</u>	<u>82,169</u>
<b>Expenditure</b>		
<b>Costs of other trading activities</b>		
Purchases	36,026	39,822
	<u>          </u>	<u>          </u>
<b>Expenditure on charitable activities</b>		
Wages and salaries	23,958	19,197
Pension costs	376	139
Rates and water	3,720	1,708
Light and heat	2,266	2,925
Repairs and maintenance	1,317	4,490
Insurance	991	1,077
Motor vehicle expenses	1,502	2,132
Legal and professional fees	3,268	4,169
Telephone	1,455	1,183
Depreciation	882	1,062
Other interest payable and similar charges	28	34
Computer consumables	335	466
Cleaning	106	489
Printing, postage and stationery	231	159
	412	-
	<u>40,847</u>	<u>39,230</u>
	<u>          </u>	<u>          </u>
<b>Total expenditure</b>	<u>76,873</u>	<u>79,052</u>
	<u>          </u>	<u>          </u>
<b>Net (expenditure)/income</b>	<u>(5,268)</u>	<u>3,117</u>

# Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary

## Notes to the Detailed Statement of Financial Activities

Year ended 31 March 2022

	2022 £	2021 £
<b>Costs of other trading activities</b>		
<b>Animal Supplies</b>		
Animal Supplies	24,556	28,503
	<u>          </u>	<u>          </u>
<b>Animal Medical</b>		
Animal Medical	8,178	8,855
	<u>          </u>	<u>          </u>
<b>Site building and repairs</b>		
Site building and repairs	2,567	2,399
	<u>          </u>	<u>          </u>
<b>Event costs</b>		
Event costs	725	65
	<u>          </u>	<u>          </u>
<b>Costs of other trading activities</b>	<u>36,026</u>	<u>39,822</u>
<b>Expenditure on charitable activities</b>		
<b>Governance costs</b>		
Wages/Salaries	23,958	19,197
Pension costs	376	139
Rates & water	3,720	1,708
Light & heat	2,266	2,925
Repairs & maintenance	1,317	4,490
Insurance	991	1,077
Motor vehicle expenses	1,502	2,132
Accountancy fees	1,584	2,940
Legal and professional fees	1,684	1,229
Telephone	1,455	1,183
Depreciation	882	1,062
Bank charges	28	34
Computer consumables	335	466
Cleaning	106	489
Printing, postage and stationery	231	159
Sundry expenses	412	–
	<u>40,847</u>	<u>39,230</u>
	<u>          </u>	<u>          </u>
<b>Expenditure on charitable activities</b>	<u>40,847</u>	<u>39,230</u>

**FRIEND FARM ANIMAL SANCTUARY**

England & Wales - Charity number 1173318

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# Accounts

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CHARITY REGISTRATION NUMBER: 1173318

**Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary**  
**Unaudited Financial Statements**  
**For the year ended**  
**31 March 2021**

**LESSER & CO.**  
Chartered Accountants and Business Advisors  
147 Station Road  
North Chingford  
London  
E4 6AG

# Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary

## Financial Statements

Year ended 31 March 2021

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Independent examiner's report to the trustees	2
Statement of financial activities	3
Statement of financial position	4
Statement of cash flows	5
Notes to the financial statements	6
<b>The following pages do not form part of the financial statements</b>	
Detailed statement of financial activities	14
Notes to the detailed statement of financial activities	15

# Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary

## Trustees' Annual Report

Year ended 31 March 2021

The trustees present their report and the unaudited financial statements of the charity for the year ended 31 March 2021.

### Reference and administrative details

**Registered charity name** Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary

**Charity registration number** 1173318

**Principal office** 89 Bush Road  
East Peckham  
Tonbridge  
TN12 5LJ

### The trustees

Mr M Eaton (Chair)  
Mr L Cash  
Ms J Fisher

**Independent examiner** LESSER & CO Chartered Accountants & Business Advisors  
147 Station Road  
North Chingford  
London  
E4 6AG

### Structure, governance and management

#### Governing document

The charity is controlled by its governing document, based on the Charity Commission's Foundation Model for a Charitable Incorporated Organisation (CIO).

#### Objectives and activities

The charity is for the benefit of the public to relieve the suffering of animals in need of care and attention. In particular, to provide and maintain rescue homes or other facilities for the reception, care and treatment of such animals.

Our Mission is to offer sanctuary to unwanted, neglected and abused animals, whilst educating about animals, veganism and ecological sustainability.

The trustees' annual report was approved on 15 July 2021 and signed on behalf of the board of trustees by:



Mr M Eaton (Chair)  
Trustee

# Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary

## Trustees' Annual Report *(continued)*

Year ended 31 March 2021

I report to the trustees on my examination of the financial statements of Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary ('the charity') for the year ended 31 March 2021.

### **Responsibilities and basis of report**

As the trustees of the charity you are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements in accordance with the requirements of the Charities Act 2011 ('the Act').

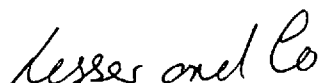
I report in respect of my examination of the charity's financial statements carried out under section 145 of the 2011 Act and in carrying out my examination I have followed all the applicable Directions given by the Charity Commission under section 145(5)(b) of the Act.

### **Independent examiner's statement**

I have completed my examination. I confirm that no material matters have come to my attention in connection with the examination giving me cause to believe that in any material respect:

1. accounting records were not kept in respect of the charity as required by section 130 of the Act; or
2. the financial statements do not accord with those records; or
3. the financial statements do not comply with the applicable requirements concerning the form and content of accounts set out in the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 other than any requirement that the accounts give a 'true and fair' view which is not a matter considered as part of an independent examination.

I have no concerns and have come across no other matters in connection with the examination to which attention should be drawn in this report in order to enable a proper understanding of the accounts to be reached.



LESSER & CO  
Chartered Accountants & Business Advisors  
Independent Examiner

147 Station Road  
North Chingford  
London  
E4 6AG

# Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary

## Statement of Financial Activities

Year ended 31 March 2021

		2021		2020
	Note	Unrestricted funds £	Total funds £	Total funds £
<b>Income and endowments</b>				
Donations and legacies	4	82,169	82,169	64,905
Other trading activities	5	–	–	22,745
Investment income	6	–	–	7
<b>Total income</b>		<u>82,169</u>	<u>82,169</u>	<u>87,657</u>
<b>Expenditure</b>				
Expenditure on raising funds:				
Costs of other trading activities	7	39,822	39,822	37,747
Expenditure on charitable activities	8,9	39,230	39,230	45,359
<b>Total expenditure</b>		<u>79,052</u>	<u>79,052</u>	<u>83,106</u>
<b>Net income and net movement in funds</b>		<u>3,117</u>	<u>3,117</u>	<u>4,551</u>
<b>Reconciliation of funds</b>				
Total funds brought forward		7,128	7,128	2,577
<b>Total funds carried forward</b>		<u>10,245</u>	<u>10,245</u>	<u>7,128</u>

The statement of financial activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year. All income and expenditure derive from continuing activities.

The notes on pages 6 to 12 form part of these financial statements.

# Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary

## Statement of Financial Position

31 March 2021

	Note	2021 £	2020 £
<b>Fixed assets</b>			
Tangible fixed assets	14	2,511	56
<b>Current assets</b>			
Cash at bank and in hand		9,132	9,329
<b>Creditors: amounts falling due within one year</b>	15	<u>1,398</u>	<u>2,257</u>
<b>Net current assets</b>		<u>7,734</u>	<u>7,072</u>
<b>Total assets less current liabilities</b>		<u>10,245</u>	<u>7,128</u>
<b>Funds of the charity</b>			
Unrestricted funds		<u>10,245</u>	<u>7,128</u>
<b>Total charity funds</b>	17	<u>10,245</u>	<u>7,128</u>

These financial statements were approved by the board of trustees and authorised for issue on 15 July 2021, and are signed on behalf of the board by:



Mr M Eaton (Chair)  
Trustee

The notes on pages 6 to 12 form part of these financial statements.

# Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary

## Statement of Cash Flows

Year ended 31 March 2021

	2021 £	2020 £
<b>Cash flows from operating activities</b>		
Net income	3,117	4,551
<i>Adjustments for:</i>		
Depreciation of tangible fixed assets	1,062	55
Other interest receivable and similar income	–	(7)
Interest payable and similar charges	34	7
<i>Changes in:</i>		
Trade and other debtors	–	1,527
Trade and other creditors	(859)	(122)
Cash generated from operations	3,354	6,011
Interest paid	(34)	(7)
Interest received	–	7
Net cash from operating activities	<u>3,320</u>	<u>6,011</u>
<b>Cash flows from investing activities</b>		
Purchase of tangible assets	(3,517)	–
Net cash used in investing activities	<u>(3,517)</u>	<u>–</u>
<b>Net (decrease)/increase in cash and cash equivalents</b>	(197)	6,011
<b>Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year</b>	<u>9,329</u>	<u>3,318</u>
<b>Cash and cash equivalents at end of year</b>	<u>9,132</u>	<u>9,329</u>

The notes on pages 6 to 12 form part of these financial statements.

# Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary

## Notes to the Financial Statements

Year ended 31 March 2021

### 1. General information

The charity is a public benefit entity and a registered charity in England and Wales and is unincorporated. The address of the principal office is 89 Bush Road, East Peckham, Tonbridge, TN12 5LJ, United Kingdom.

### 2. Statement of compliance

These financial statements have been prepared in compliance with FRS 102, 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and the Republic of Ireland', the Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)) and the Charities Act 2011.

### 3. Accounting policies

#### Basis of preparation

The financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis, as modified by the revaluation of certain financial assets and liabilities and investment properties measured at fair value through income or expenditure.

The financial statements are prepared in sterling, which is the functional currency of the entity.

#### Going concern

There are no material uncertainties about the charity's ability to continue.

#### Judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty

The preparation of the financial statements requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported. These estimates and judgements are continually reviewed and are based on experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

#### Fund accounting

Unrestricted funds are available for use at the discretion of the trustees to further any of the charity's purposes.

Designated funds are unrestricted funds earmarked by the trustees for particular future project or commitment.

Restricted funds are subjected to restrictions on their expenditure declared by the donor or through the terms of an appeal, and fall into one of two sub-classes: restricted income funds or endowment funds.

# Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary

## Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 March 2021

### 3. Accounting policies *(continued)*

#### Incoming resources

All incoming resources are included in the statement of financial activities when entitlement has passed to the charity; it is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the charity and the amount can be reliably measured. The following specific policies are applied to particular categories of income:

- income from donations or grants is recognised when there is evidence of entitlement to the gift, receipt is probable and its amount can be measured reliably.
- legacy income is recognised when receipt is probable and entitlement is established.
- income from donated goods is measured at the fair value of the goods unless this is impractical to measure reliably, in which case the value is derived from the cost to the donor or the estimated resale value. Donated facilities and services are recognised in the accounts when received if the value can be reliably measured. No amounts are included for the contribution of general volunteers.
- income from contracts for the supply of services is recognised with the delivery of the contracted service. This is classified as unrestricted funds unless there is a contractual requirement for it to be spent on a particular purpose and returned if unspent, in which case it may be regarded as restricted.

#### Resources expended

Expenditure is recognised on an accruals basis as a liability is incurred. Expenditure includes any VAT which cannot be fully recovered, and is classified under headings of the statement of financial activities to which it relates:

- expenditure on raising funds includes the costs of all fundraising activities, events, non-charitable trading activities, and the sale of donated goods.
- expenditure on charitable activities includes all costs incurred by a charity in undertaking activities that further its charitable aims for the benefit of its beneficiaries, including those support costs and costs relating to the governance of the charity apportioned to charitable activities.
- other expenditure includes all expenditure that is neither related to raising funds for the charity nor part of its expenditure on charitable activities.

All costs are allocated to expenditure categories reflecting the use of the resource. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs are apportioned between the activities they contribute to on a reasonable, justifiable and consistent basis.

#### Tangible assets

Tangible assets are initially recorded at cost, and subsequently stated at cost less any accumulated depreciation and impairment losses. Any tangible assets carried at revalued amounts are recorded at the fair value at the date of revaluation less any subsequent accumulated depreciation and subsequent accumulated impairment losses.

# Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary

## Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 March 2021

### 3. Accounting policies *(continued)*

#### Tangible assets *(continued)*

An increase in the carrying amount of an asset as a result of a revaluation, is recognised in other recognised gains and losses, unless it reverses a charge for impairment that has previously been recognised as expenditure within the statement of financial activities. A decrease in the carrying amount of an asset as a result of revaluation, is recognised in other recognised gains and losses, except to which it offsets any previous revaluation gain, in which case the loss is shown within other recognised gains and losses on the statement of financial activities.

#### Depreciation

Depreciation is calculated so as to write off the cost or valuation of an asset, less its residual value, over the useful economic life of that asset as follows:

Motor vehicles	- 25% reducing balance
Equipment	- 33% straight line

#### Impairment of fixed assets

A review for indicators of impairment is carried out at each reporting date, with the recoverable amount being estimated where such indicators exist. Where the carrying value exceeds the recoverable amount, the asset is impaired accordingly. Prior impairments are also reviewed for possible reversal at each reporting date.

For the purposes of impairment testing, when it is not possible to estimate the recoverable amount of an individual asset, an estimate is made of the recoverable amount of the cash-generating unit to which the asset belongs. The cash-generating unit is the smallest identifiable group of assets that includes the asset and generates cash inflows that largely independent of the cash inflows from other assets or groups of assets.

For impairment testing of goodwill, the goodwill acquired in a business combination is, from the acquisition date, allocated to each of the cash-generating units that are expected to benefit from the synergies of the combination, irrespective of whether other assets or liabilities of the charity are assigned to those units.

#### Financial instruments

A financial asset or a financial liability is recognised only when the charity becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the instrument.

Basic financial instruments are initially recognised at the amount receivable or payable including any related transaction costs.

Current assets and current liabilities are subsequently measured at the cash or other consideration expected to be paid or received and not discounted.

Debt instruments are subsequently measured at amortised cost.

Where investments in shares are publicly traded or their fair value can otherwise be measured reliably, the investment is subsequently measured at fair value with changes in fair value recognised in income and expenditure. All other such investments are subsequently measured at cost less impairment.

# Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary

## Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 March 2021

### 3. Accounting policies *(continued)*

#### Financial instruments *(continued)*

Other financial instruments, including derivatives, are initially recognised at fair value, unless payment for an asset is deferred beyond normal business terms or financed at a rate of interest that is not a market rate, in which case the asset is measured at the present value of the future payments discounted at a market rate of interest for a similar debt instrument.

Other financial instruments are subsequently measured at fair value, with any changes recognised in the statement of financial activities, with the exception of hedging instruments in a designated hedging relationship.

Financial assets that are measured at cost or amortised cost are reviewed for objective evidence of impairment at the end of each reporting date. If there is objective evidence of impairment, an impairment loss is recognised under the appropriate heading in the statement of financial activities in which the initial gain was recognised.

For all equity instruments regardless of significance, and other financial assets that are individually significant, these are assessed individually for impairment. Other financial assets are either assessed individually or grouped on the basis of similar credit risk characteristics.

Any reversals of impairment are recognised immediately, to the extent that the reversal does not result in a carrying amount of the financial asset that exceeds what the carrying amount would have been had the impairment not previously been recognised.

#### Defined contribution plans

Contributions to defined contribution plans are recognised as an expense in the period in which the related service is provided. Prepaid contributions are recognised as an asset to the extent that the prepayment will lead to a reduction in future payments or a cash refund.

When contributions are not expected to be settled wholly within 12 months of the end of the reporting date in which the employees render the related service, the liability is measured on a discounted present value basis. The unwinding of the discount is recognised as an expense in the period in which it arises.

### 4. Donations and legacies

	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2021 £	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2020 £
Donations	82,169	82,169	64,905	64,905

### 5. Other trading activities

	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2021 £	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2020 £
Fundraising events	—	—	22,745	22,745

# Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary

## Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 March 2021

### 6. Investment income

	Unrestricted Funds	Total Funds 2021	Unrestricted Funds	Total Funds 2020
	£	£	£	£
Bank interest receivable	—	—	7	7

### 7. Costs of other trading activities

	Unrestricted Funds	Total Funds 2021	Unrestricted Funds	Total Funds 2020
	£	£	£	£
Animal Supplies	28,503	28,503	22,335	22,335
Animal Medical	8,855	8,855	6,546	6,546
Site Building and Repairs	2,399	2,399	5,143	5,143
Event Costs	65	65	3,723	3,723
	<u>39,822</u>	<u>39,822</u>	<u>37,747</u>	<u>37,747</u>

### 8. Expenditure on charitable activities by fund type

	Unrestricted Funds	Total Funds 2021	Unrestricted Funds	Total Funds 2020
	£	£	£	£
Support costs	<u>39,230</u>	<u>39,230</u>	<u>45,359</u>	<u>45,359</u>

### 9. Expenditure on charitable activities by activity type

	Support costs	Total funds 2021	Total fund 2020
	£	£	£
Governance costs	<u>39,230</u>	<u>39,230</u>	<u>45,359</u>

### 10. Net income

Net income is stated after charging/(crediting):

	2021	2020
	£	£
Depreciation of tangible fixed assets	<u>1,062</u>	<u>55</u>

### 11. Independent examination fees

	2021	2020
	£	£
Fees payable to the independent examiner for: Independent examination of the financial statements	<u>2,940</u>	<u>—</u>

# Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary

## Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

**Year ended 31 March 2021**

### 12. Staff costs

The total staff costs and employee benefits for the reporting period are analysed as follows:

	2021	2020
	£	£
Wages and salaries	19,197	18,510
Employer contributions to pension plans	139	797
	<u>19,336</u>	<u>19,307</u>

The average head count of employees during the year was 2 (2020: 1). The average number of full-time equivalent employees during the year is analysed as follows:

	2021	2020
	No.	No.
Number of staff	2	1
	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>

No employee received employee benefits of more than £60,000 during the year (2020: Nil).

### 13. Trustee remuneration and expenses

One or more trustees has been paid remuneration or received other benefits from employment with the charity or a related entity – Mark Eaton; £18,000.

### 14. Tangible fixed assets

	Motor vehicles	Equipment	Total
	£	£	£
<b>Cost</b>			
At 1 April 2020	–	167	167
Additions	1,995	1,522	3,517
<b>At 31 March 2021</b>	<u>1,995</u>	<u>1,689</u>	<u>3,684</u>
<b>Depreciation</b>			
At 1 April 2020	–	111	111
Charge for the year	499	563	1,062
<b>At 31 March 2021</b>	<u>499</u>	<u>674</u>	<u>1,173</u>
<b>Carrying amount</b>			
<b>At 31 March 2021</b>	<u>1,496</u>	<u>1,015</u>	<u>2,511</u>
At 31 March 2020	<u>–</u>	<u>56</u>	<u>56</u>

### 15. Creditors: amounts falling due within one year

	2021	2020
	£	£
Social security and other taxes	663	2,257
Other creditors	735	–
	<u>1,398</u>	<u>2,257</u>

# Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary

## Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 March 2021

### 16. Pensions and other post retirement benefits

#### Defined contribution plans

The amount recognised in income or expenditure as an expense in relation to defined contribution plans was £139 (2020: £797).

### 17. Analysis of charitable funds

#### Unrestricted funds

	At 1 April 2020	Income £	Expenditure £	At 31 March 2021
General funds	7,128	82,169	(79,052)	10,245

	At 1 April 2019	Income £	Expenditure £	At 31 March 2020
General funds	2,577	87,657	(83,106)	7,128

### 18. Analysis of net assets between funds

	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2021 £
Tangible fixed assets	2,511	2,511
Current assets	9,132	9,132
Creditors less than 1 year	(1,398)	(1,398)
<b>Net assets</b>	<b>10,245</b>	<b>10,245</b>

	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2020 £
Tangible fixed assets	112	112
Current assets	18,658	18,658
Creditors less than 1 year	(4,514)	(4,514)
<b>Net assets</b>	<b>14,256</b>	<b>14,256</b>

### 19. Analysis of changes in net debt

	At 1 Apr 2020	Cash flows £	At 31 Mar 2021
Cash at bank and in hand	9,329	(197)	9,132

# **Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary**

## **Management Information**

**Year ended 31 March 2021**

**The following pages do not form part of the financial statements.**

**Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary**  
**Detailed Statement of Financial Activities**  
**Year ended 31 March 2021**

	2021 £	2020 £
<b>Income and endowments</b>		
<b>Donations and legacies</b>		
Donations	<u>82,169</u>	<u>64,905</u>
<b>Other trading activities</b>		
Fundraising events	<u>—</u>	<u>22,745</u>
<b>Investment Income</b>		
Bank interest receivable	<u>—</u>	<u>7</u>
<b>Total income</b>	<u><u>82,169</u></u>	<u><u>87,657</u></u>
<b>Expenditure</b>		
<b>Costs of other trading activities</b>		
Purchases	<u>39,822</u>	<u>37,747</u>
<b>Expenditure on charitable activities</b>		
Wages and salaries	19,197	18,510
Pension costs	139	797
Rates and water	1,708	2,026
Light and heat	2,925	5,197
Repairs and maintenance	4,490	10,213
Insurance	1,077	890
Motor vehicle expenses	2,132	4,516
Legal and professional fees	4,169	899
Telephone	1,183	1,212
Depreciation	1,062	56
Other interest payable and similar charges	34	7
Computer consumables	466	544
Cleaning	489	356
Printing, postage and stationery	159	19
Advertising	—	117
	<u>39,230</u>	<u>45,359</u>
<b>Total expenditure</b>	<u><u>79,052</u></u>	<u><u>83,106</u></u>
<b>Net income</b>	<u><u>3,117</u></u>	<u><u>4,551</u></u>

# Friend Farm Animal Sanctuary

## Notes to the Detailed Statement of Financial Activities

Year ended 31 March 2021

	2021 £	2020 £
<b>Costs of other trading activities</b>		
<b>Animal Supplies</b>		
Animal Supplies	<u>28,503</u>	<u>22,335</u>
<b>Animal Medical</b>		
Animal Medical	<u>8,855</u>	<u>6,546</u>
<b>Site building and repairs</b>		
Site building and repairs	<u>2,399</u>	<u>5,143</u>
<b>Event costs</b>		
Event costs	<u>65</u>	<u>3,723</u>
	<u>39,822</u>	<u>37,747</u>
<b>Costs of other trading activities</b>		
<b>Expenditure on charitable activities</b>		
<b>Governance costs</b>		
Wages/Salaries	19,197	18,510
Pension costs	139	797
Rates & water	1,708	2,026
Light & heat	2,925	5,197
Repairs & maintenance	4,490	10,213
Insurance	1,077	890
Motor vehicle expenses	2,132	4,516
Accountancy fees	2,940	-
Legal and professional fees	1,229	899
Telephone	1,183	1,212
Depreciation	1,062	56
Bank charges	34	7
Computer consumables	466	544
Cleaning	489	356
Printing, postage and stationery	159	19
Advertising	-	117
	<u>39,230</u>	<u>45,359</u>
<b>Expenditure on charitable activities</b>	<u>39,230</u>	<u>45,359</u>