

NORTH SALFORD SYNAGOGUE

England & Wales - Charity number 1172747

Details

Status Registered

Legal form Trust

Registered 2017-04-25

Register [View on the Charity Commission register](#)

Contact

Address North Salford Synagogue
2 Vine Street
Salford
M7 3PG

Phone 01617400522

Activities

Objects: TO ADVANCE THE ORTHODOX JEWISH RELIGION IN THE NORTH OF ENGLAND FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE PUBLIC, BY BUILDING, PROVIDING AND MAINTAINING COMMUNAL BUILDING OR BUILDINGS FOR RELIGIOUS PURPOSES FOR THE JEWISH COMMUNITY TO PROMOTE ANY CHARITABLE PURPOSE FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE COMMUNITY AS THE TRUSTEES MAY DECIDE FROM TIME TO TIME

Activities: Upkeep, maintaining and running of a Synagogue

Classification

- **How:** Makes Grants To Organisations
- **What:** Religious Activities
- **Who:** Children/young People, Elderly/old People, People Of A Particular Ethnic Or Racial Origin

Geography

- Salford City

Finances

Period end	Income	Expenditure	Assets	Employees
2024-12-31	£192,053	£214,899	-	-
2023-12-31	£208,775	£121,288	-	-
2022-12-31	£126,697	£125,292	-	-
2021-12-31	£110,014	£128,947	-	-
2020-12-31	£119,968	£117,265	-	-

Trustees

Name	Role	Appointed
REUBEN SMITH	Chair	2017-03-06
JOSHUA PINE		2017-03-06
RODNEY SAUL MYERS		2017-03-06

NORTH SALFORD SYNAGOGUE

England & Wales - Charity number 1172747

Accounts

North Salford Synagogue
Unaudited Financial Statements
31 December 2024

HAFFNER HOFF LTD

Accountants
2nd Floor - Parkgates
Bury New Road
Prestwich
Manchester
M25 0TL

North Salford Synagogue

Financial Statements

Year ended 31 December 2024

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North Salford Synagogue

Trustees' Annual Report

Year ended 31 December 2024

The trustees present their report and the unaudited financial statements of the charity for the year ended 31 December 2024.

Reference and administrative details

Registered charity name	North Salford Synagogue
Charity registration number	1172747
Principal office	2 Vine Street Salford Manchester M7 3PG
The trustees	R S Myers J Pine R Smith
Independent examiner	Mr Howard Schwalbe ACA 2nd Floor - Parkgates Bury New Road Prestwich Manchester M25 0TL

North Salford Synagogue

Trustees' Annual Report *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2024

Structure, governance and management

North Salford Synagogue is an unincorporated charity constituted under a trust deed dated 06 March 2017. It is a registered charity with a charity number being 1172747 and was registered as a charity on 25 April 2017.

Recruitment and appointment of new trustees would be in line with the Trust Deed and with the consent of the trustees. The criteria set for the suitable candidate would be someone who is sensitive to the needs and demands of the organisation.

There is no chief executive officer. The day-to-day affairs are undertaken by the executive committee appointed by the members of the Synagogue on behalf of the trustees. All major decisions are taken collectively by the trustees, and all the trustees give of their time freely. The trustees are unpaid, and details of any related party transactions are disclosed as applicable in the notes to the accounts. The arrangements for setting the pay of the charity's employees are the sole domain of the trustees.

There are no policies for the induction or training of new trustees.

Risk review

The Trustees have assessed the major risks to which the charity is exposed, in particular those related to the operations and finances of the Trust and are satisfied that systems are in place to manage our exposure to the major risks.

The risks faced by the trust are principally operational risks from mismanagement of the Synagogue. These risks are managed by the trustees by way of the management team dedicated to the smooth running of the Synagogue.

North Salford Synagogue

Trustees' Annual Report *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2024

Objectives and activities

The objects of the charity are: (i) to advance the orthodox Jewish religion in the North of England for the benefit of the public by building, providing and maintaining communal building or buildings for religious purposes for the Jewish community; (ii) to promote any charitable purpose for the benefit of the community as the trustees may decide from time to time.

Public benefit

The trustees confirm that they have referred to the guidance contained in the Charity Commission's general guidance on public benefit and in particular to its supplementary public benefit guidance on advancing education when reviewing the charity's aims and objectives and in planning future activities and setting grant making policy for the year.

Grant making policy

The charity is mainly funded by donations and subscriptions. The charity gives out grants in line with the above objects.

Grants made during the year to institutions are as detailed in the accounts.

The application of the funds by way of grants to either institutions or individuals and is almost always to institutions.

The trustees consider they have met the public benefit test and outline these achievements below.

The trustees measure the success of achieving the stated aims by the number and value of grants paid out for each object. The grants paid out in the year are detailed in the notes to the accounts and the trustees consider they have met their aims successfully this year.

The trustees consider the shorter-term aims to be similar to the longer term aims and assess the achievement of the charity in the same way.

North Salford Synagogue

Trustees' Annual Report *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2024

Achievements and performance

The charity received £101,142 in donations during the year (2023: £103,384) and £4,567 in Security Grants (2023: nil).

The charity also received subscription income amounting to £79,723 from members and non-members (2023: £94,558) as well as £480 in rental income during the year from rental of the hall (2023: £600).

The charity also received burial membership income amounting to £6,141 (2023: £10,233).

The charity paid out £208,758 in direct synagogue expenses and support costs (2023: £115,938). These payments were made in line with the stated objects of the charity.

The charity also paid out £6,141 in burial expenses during the year (2023: £5,350).

The charity incurred governance costs comprising professional fees during the year.

There were no investments made during the year.

Charitable grants made during the year are detailed in the notes to the accounts.

There were no material fundraising costs during the year.

There were no related party transactions in the reporting period.

There was an overall net expenditure and net movement in funds for the year amounting to £(22,846) (2023: net income of £87,487).

North Salford Synagogue

Trustees' Annual Report *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2024

Financial review

The trustees feel that the activity and surplus reflect the increasing profile and standing within the local community. The impact for future year's expenditure is self-evident and the trustees would like to record their appreciation for all the financial support received from benefactors during the course of the year.

Reserves policy

Both the unrestricted fund and the restricted fund represent the funds arising from past operating results. The trustees wish to match income with expenditure where feasible to ensure membership fees are kept as low as possible.

The trustees are satisfied that the balance of the fund is an acceptable level of reserves given the nature of revenue receipts against grants payable.

In considering the limited financial obligations of the charity, the trustees have resolved to maintain a minimum reserve practical for donations which are seasonal.

Total funds of the charity amounted to £893,605 all of which are unrestricted (2023: Total £916,451, £827,264 unrestricted and £44,187 restricted).

The free reserves, being the net current assets of the charity, amounted to £25,658, all of which are restricted (2023: £44,187 restricted, £45,186 unrestricted).

The trustees' annual report was approved on 20 October 2025 and signed on behalf of the board of trustees by:

R Smith
Trustee

North Salford Synagogue

Independent Examiner's Report to the Trustees of North Salford Synagogue

Year ended 31 December 2024

I report to the trustees on my examination of the financial statements of North Salford Synagogue ('the charity') for the year ended 31 December 2024.

Responsibilities and basis of report

As the trustees of the charity, you are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements in accordance with the requirements of the Charities Act 2011 ('the Act').

I report in respect of my examination of the charity's financial statements carried out under section 145 of the 2011 Act and in carrying out my examination I have followed all the applicable Directions given by the Charity Commission under section 145(5)(b) of the Act.

Independent examiner's statement

I have completed my examination. I confirm that no material matters have come to my attention in connection with the examination giving me cause to believe that in any material respect:

1. accounting records were not kept in respect of the charity as required by section 130 of the Act; or
2. the financial statements do not accord with those records; or
3. the financial statements do not comply with the applicable requirements concerning the form and content of accounts set out in the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 other than any requirement that the accounts give a 'true and fair' view which is not a matter considered as part of an independent examination.

I have no concerns and have come across no other matters in connection with the examination to which attention should be drawn in this report in order to enable a proper understanding of the accounts to be reached.

Mr Howard Schwalbe ACA

Independent Examiner

2nd Floor - Parkgates
Bury New Road
Prestwich
Manchester
M25 0TL

20 October 2025

North Salford Synagogue

Statement of Financial Activities

Year ended 31 December 2024

			2024		2023
	Note	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted funds £	Total funds £	Total funds £
Income and endowments					
Donations and legacies	4	180,865	4,567	185,432	197,942
Other trading activities	5	–	6,141	6,141	10,233
Other income	6	480	–	480	600
Total income		<u>181,345</u>	<u>10,708</u>	<u>192,053</u>	<u>208,775</u>
Expenditure					
Expenditure on charitable activities	7,8	<u>204,191</u>	<u>10,708</u>	<u>214,899</u>	<u>121,288</u>
Total expenditure		<u>204,191</u>	<u>10,708</u>	<u>214,899</u>	<u>121,288</u>
Net (expenditure)/income and net movement in funds					
		<u>(22,846)</u>	<u>–</u>	<u>(22,846)</u>	<u>87,487</u>
Reconciliation of funds					
Total funds brought forward		<u>916,451</u>	<u>–</u>	<u>916,451</u>	<u>828,964</u>
Total funds carried forward		<u>893,605</u>	<u>–</u>	<u>893,605</u>	<u>916,451</u>

The statement of financial activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year.

All income and expenditure derive from continuing activities.

The notes on pages 9 to 17 form part of these financial statements.

North Salford Synagogue

Statement of Financial Position

31 December 2024

	Note	2024 £	2023 £
Fixed assets			
Tangible fixed assets	15	867,947	831,133
Current assets			
Cash at bank and in hand		26,258	89,373
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	16	600	4,055
Net current assets		<u>25,658</u>	<u>85,318</u>
Total assets less current liabilities		<u>893,605</u>	<u>916,451</u>
Net assets		<u>893,605</u>	<u>916,451</u>
Funds of the charity			
Unrestricted funds		893,605	916,451
Total charity funds	17	<u>893,605</u>	<u>916,451</u>

These financial statements were approved by the board of trustees and authorised for issue on 20 October 2025, and are signed on behalf of the board by:

R Smith
Trustee

The notes on pages 9 to 17 form part of these financial statements.

North Salford Synagogue

Notes to the Financial Statements

Year ended 31 December 2024

1. General information

The charity is a public benefit entity and a registered charity in England and Wales and is unincorporated. The address of the principal office is 2 Vine Street, Salford, Manchester, M7 3PG.

2. Statement of compliance

These financial statements have been prepared in compliance with FRS 102, 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and the Republic of Ireland', the Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)) and the Charities Act 2011.

3. Accounting policies

Basis of preparation

The financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis, as modified by the revaluation of certain financial assets and liabilities and investment properties measured at fair value through income or expenditure.

The financial statements are prepared in sterling, which is the functional currency of the entity.

Going concern

There are no material uncertainties about the charity's ability to continue.

Judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty

The preparation of the financial statements did not require management to make judgements, estimates or assumptions that affect the amounts reported besides for the fair value of the freehold property.

Fund accounting

Unrestricted funds are available for use at the discretion of the trustees to further any of the charity's purposes.

Designated funds are unrestricted funds earmarked by the trustees for particular future project or commitment.

Restricted funds are subjected to restrictions on their expenditure declared by the donor or through the terms of an appeal and fall into one of two sub-classes: restricted income funds or endowment funds.

North Salford Synagogue

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2024

3. Accounting policies *(continued)*

Incoming resources

All incoming resources are included in the statement of financial activities when entitlement has passed to the charity; it is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the charity and the amount can be reliably measured. The following specific policies are applied to particular categories of income:

- income from donations or grants is recognised when there is evidence of entitlement to the gift, receipt is probable, and its amount can be measured reliably.
- legacy income is recognised when receipt is probable and entitlement is established.
- income from donated goods is measured at the fair value of the goods unless this is impractical to measure reliably, in which case the value is derived from the cost to the donor or the estimated resale value. Donated facilities and services are recognised in the accounts when received if the value can be reliably measured. No amounts are included for the contribution of general volunteers.
- income from contracts for the supply of services is recognised with the delivery of the contracted service. This is classified as unrestricted funds unless there is a contractual requirement for it to be spent on a particular purpose and returned if unspent, in which case it may be regarded as restricted.

Resources expended

Expenditure is recognised on an accruals basis as a liability is incurred. Expenditure includes any VAT which cannot be fully recovered, and is classified under headings of the statement of financial activities to which it relates:

- expenditure on raising funds includes the costs of all fundraising activities, events, non-charitable trading activities, and the sale of donated goods.
- expenditure on charitable activities includes all costs incurred by a charity in undertaking activities that further its charitable aims for the benefit of its beneficiaries, including those support costs and costs relating to the governance of the charity apportioned to charitable activities.
- other expenditure includes all expenditure that is neither related to raising funds for the charity nor part of its expenditure on charitable activities.

All costs are allocated to expenditure categories reflecting the use of the resource. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs are apportioned between the activities they contribute to on a reasonable, justifiable and consistent basis.

Tangible assets

Tangible assets are initially recorded at cost and subsequently stated at cost less any accumulated depreciation and impairment losses. Any tangible assets carried at revalued amounts are recorded at the fair value at the date of revaluation less any subsequent accumulated depreciation and subsequent accumulated impairment losses.

North Salford Synagogue

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2024

3. Accounting policies *(continued)*

Tangible assets *(continued)*

An increase in the carrying amount of an asset as a result of a revaluation, is recognised in other recognised gains and losses, unless it reverses a charge for impairment that has previously been recognised as expenditure within the statement of financial activities. A decrease in the carrying amount of an asset as a result of revaluation, is recognised in other recognised gains and losses, except to which it offsets any previous revaluation gain, in which case the loss is shown within other recognised gains and losses on the statement of financial activities.

Depreciation

Depreciation is calculated so as to write off the cost or valuation of an asset, less its residual value, over the useful economic life of that asset as follows:

Freehold property	-	1% straight line
Fixtures and fittings	-	5% straight line
Torah Scrolls & Library	-	5% straight line

Impairment of fixed assets

A review for indicators of impairment is carried out at each reporting date, with the recoverable amount being estimated where such indicators exist. Where the carrying value exceeds the recoverable amount, the asset is impaired accordingly. Prior impairments are also reviewed for possible reversal at each reporting date.

For the purposes of impairment testing, when it is not possible to estimate the recoverable amount of an individual asset, an estimate is made of the recoverable amount of the cash-generating unit to which the asset belongs. The cash-generating unit is the smallest identifiable group of assets that includes the asset and generates cash inflows that largely independent of the cash inflows from other assets or groups of assets.

For impairment testing of goodwill, the goodwill acquired in a business combination is, from the acquisition date, allocated to each of the cash-generating units that are expected to benefit from the synergies of the combination, irrespective of whether other assets or liabilities of the charity are assigned to those units.

Financial instruments

A financial asset or a financial liability is recognised only when the charity becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the instrument.

Basic financial instruments are initially recognised at the amount receivable or payable including any related transaction costs.

Current assets and current liabilities are subsequently measured at the cash or other consideration expected to be paid or received and not discounted.

Debt instruments are subsequently measured at amortised cost.

North Salford Synagogue

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2024

3. Accounting policies *(continued)*

Financial instruments *(continued)*

Where investments in shares are publicly traded or their fair value can otherwise be measured reliably, the investment is subsequently measured at fair value with changes in fair value recognised in income and expenditure. All other such investments are subsequently measured at cost less impairment.

Other financial instruments, including derivatives, are initially recognised at fair value, unless payment for an asset is deferred beyond normal business terms or financed at a rate of interest that is not a market rate, in which case the asset is measured at the present value of the future payments discounted at a market rate of interest for a similar debt instrument.

Other financial instruments are subsequently measured at fair value, with any changes recognised in the statement of financial activities, with the exception of hedging instruments in a designated hedging relationship.

Financial assets that are measured at cost or amortised cost are reviewed for objective evidence of impairment at the end of each reporting date. If there is objective evidence of impairment, an impairment loss is recognised under the appropriate heading in the statement of financial activities in which the initial gain was recognised.

For all equity instruments regardless of significance, and other financial assets that are individually significant, these are assessed individually for impairment. Other financial assets are either assessed individually or grouped on the basis of similar credit risk characteristics.

Any reversals of impairment are recognised immediately, to the extent that the reversal does not result in a carrying amount of the financial asset that exceeds what the carrying amount would have been had the impairment not previously been recognised.

4. Donations and legacies

	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2024 £
Donations			
Donations	2,053	–	2,053
Hall Donations	99,089	–	99,089
Grants			
CST grants	–	4,567	4,567
Subscriptions			
Members receipts	79,305	–	79,305
Non- members receipts	418	–	418
	<u>180,865</u>	<u>4,567</u>	<u>185,432</u>

North Salford Synagogue

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2024

4. Donations and legacies *(continued)*

	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2023 £
Donations			
Donations	20,644	–	20,644
Hall Donations	82,740	–	82,740
Grants			
CST grants	–	–	–
Subscriptions			
Members receipts	92,094	–	92,094
Non- members receipts	2,464	–	2,464
	<u>197,942</u>	<u>–</u>	<u>197,942</u>

5. Other trading activities

	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2024 £	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2023 £
Burial income	<u>6,141</u>	<u>6,141</u>	<u>10,233</u>	<u>10,233</u>

6. Other income

	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2024 £	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2023 £
Hall hire	<u>480</u>	<u>480</u>	<u>600</u>	<u>600</u>

7. Expenditure on charitable activities by fund type

	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2024 £
Direct synagogue costs	203,368	4,567	207,935
Burial expenses	–	6,141	6,141
Support costs	823	–	823
	<u>204,191</u>	<u>10,708</u>	<u>214,899</u>

	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2023 £
Direct synagogue costs	115,337	–	115,337
Burial expenses	–	5,350	5,350
Support costs	601	–	601
	<u>115,938</u>	<u>5,350</u>	<u>121,288</u>

North Salford Synagogue

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2024

8. Expenditure on charitable activities by activity type

	Activities undertaken directly £	Grant funding of activities £	Support costs £	Total funds 2024 £	Total fund 2023 £
Direct synagogue costs	201,185	6,750	224	208,159	115,337
Burial expenses	6,141	–	–	6,141	5,350
Governance costs	–	–	599	599	601
	<u>207,326</u>	<u>6,750</u>	<u>823</u>	<u>214,899</u>	<u>121,288</u>

9. Analysis of support costs

	Analysis of support costs £	Total 2024 £	Total 2023 £
Governance & other costs	823	823	601

10. Analysis of grants

	2024 £	2023 £
Grants to institutions		
Relief of poverty grants	6,750	4,800
Total grants	<u>6,750</u>	<u>4,800</u>

11. Net (expenditure)/income

Net (expenditure)/income is stated after charging/(crediting):

	2024 £	2023 £
Depreciation of tangible fixed assets	13,186	12,383

12. Independent examination fees

	2024 £	2023 £
Fees payable to the independent examiner for: Independent examination of the financial statements	600	600

13. Staff costs

The total staff costs and employee benefits for the reporting period are analysed as follows:

	2024 £	2023 £
Wages and salaries	54,138	53,822

North Salford Synagogue

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2024

13. Staff costs *(continued)*

The average head count of employees during the year was 4 (2023: 4). The average number of full-time equivalent employees during the year is analysed as follows:

	2024	2023
	No.	No.
Number of Rabbinical staff	4	4

No employee received employee benefits of more than £60,000 during the year (2023: Nil).

14. Trustee remuneration and expenses

No remuneration or other benefits from employment with the charity or a related entity were received by the trustees.

15. Tangible fixed assets

	Freehold property £	Fixtures and fittings £	Equipment £	Total £
Cost				
At 1 January 2024	793,566	5,000	90,000	888,566
Additions	50,000	–	–	50,000
At 31 December 2024	<u>843,566</u>	<u>5,000</u>	<u>90,000</u>	<u>938,566</u>
Depreciation				
At 1 January 2024	37,933	1,250	18,250	57,433
Charge for the year	8,436	250	4,500	13,186
At 31 December 2024	<u>46,369</u>	<u>1,500</u>	<u>22,750</u>	<u>70,619</u>
Carrying amount				
At 31 December 2024	<u>797,197</u>	<u>3,500</u>	<u>67,250</u>	<u>867,947</u>
At 31 December 2023	<u>755,633</u>	<u>3,750</u>	<u>71,750</u>	<u>831,133</u>

16. Creditors: amounts falling due within one year

	2024	2023
	£	£
Accruals and deferred income	600	600
Other creditors	–	3,455
	<u>600</u>	<u>4,055</u>

North Salford Synagogue

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2024

17. Analysis of charitable funds

Unrestricted funds

	At 1 January 2024	Income	Expenditure	Transfers	At 31 December 2024
	£	£	£	£	£
General funds	916,451	181,345	(204,191)	–	893,605

	At 1 January 2023	Income	Expenditure	Transfers	At 31 December 2023
	£	£	£	£	£
General funds	789,660	198,542	(115,938)	44,187	916,451

Restricted funds

	At 1 January 2024	Income	Expenditure	Transfers	At 31 December 2024
	£	£	£	£	£
Burial Board Fund	–	6,141	(6,141)	–	–
CST Grants	–	4,567	(4,567)	–	–
	–	10,708	(10,708)	–	–

	At 1 January 2023	Income	Expenditure	Transfers	At 31 December 2023
	£	£	£	£	£
Burial Board Fund	39,304	10,233	(5,350)	(44,187)	–
CST Grants	–	–	–	–	–
	39,304	10,233	(5,350)	(44,187)	–

North Salford Synagogue

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2024

18. Analysis of net assets between funds

	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2024 £
Tangible fixed assets	867,947	867,947
Current assets	26,258	26,258
Creditors less than 1 year	(600)	(600)
Net assets	<u>893,605</u>	<u>893,605</u>

	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2023 £
Tangible fixed assets	831,133	831,133
Current assets	89,373	89,373
Creditors less than 1 year	(4,055)	(4,055)
Net assets	<u>916,451</u>	<u>916,451</u>

19. Burial ground

The charity owns part of the Rainsough burial ground but it is difficult to quantify the value of this land. There are estimated to be 105 plots available for burial at the year end.

20. Taxation

North Salford Synagogue is a registered charity and therefore is not liable to income tax or corporation tax on income derived from its charitable activities, as it falls within the various exemptions available to registered charities.

NORTH SALFORD SYNAGOGUE

England & Wales - Charity number 1172747

Accounts

North Salford Synagogue
Unaudited Financial Statements
31 December 2023

HAFFNER HOFF LTD

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North Salford Synagogue

Financial Statements

Year ended 31 December 2023

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North Salford Synagogue

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There are no policies for the induction or training of new trustees.

Risk review

The Trustees have assessed the major risks to which the charity is exposed, in particular those related to the operations and finances of the Trust, and are satisfied that systems are in place to manage our exposure to the major risks.

The risks faced by the trust are principally operational risks from mismanagement of the Synagogue. These risks are managed by the trustees by way of the management team dedicated to the smooth running of the Synagogue.

North Salford Synagogue

Trustees' Annual Report *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2023

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The objects of the charity are: (i) to advance the orthodox Jewish religion in the North of England for the benefit of the public by building, providing and maintaining communal building or buildings for religious purposes for the Jewish community; (ii) to promote any charitable purpose for the benefit of the community as the trustees may decide from time to time.

Public benefit

The trustees confirm that they have referred to the guidance contained in the Charity Commission's general guidance on public benefit and in particular to its supplementary public benefit guidance on advancing education when reviewing the charity's aims and objectives and in planning future activities and setting grant making policy for the year.

Grant making policy

The charity is mainly funded by donations and subscriptions. The charity gives out grants in line with the above objects.

Grants made during the year to institutions are as detailed in the accounts.

The application of the funds by way of grants to either institutions or individuals and is almost always to institutions.

The trustees consider they have met the public benefit test and outline these achievements below.

The trustees measure the success of achieving the stated aims by the number and value of grants paid out for each object. The grants paid out in the year are detailed in the notes to the accounts and the trustees consider they have met their aims successfully this year.

The trustees consider the shorter-term aims to be similar to the longer term aims and assess the achievement of the charity in the same way.

North Salford Synagogue

Trustees' Annual Report *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2023

Achievements and performance

The charity received £103,384 in donations during the year.

The charity also received subscription income amounting to £94,557 from members and non-members as well as £1,759 in rental income during the year from rental of the hall.

The charity also received burial membership income amounting to £10,233 which is in the restricted fund.

The charity paid out £109,309 in direct synagogue expenses and support costs. These payments were made in line with the stated objects of the charity.

The charity also paid out £5,350 in burial expenses during the year.

The charity incurred governance costs comprising professional fees during the year.

There were no investments made during the year.

Charitable grants made during the year are detailed in the notes to the accounts.

There were no material fundraising costs during the year.

There were no related party transactions in the reporting period.

There was an overall net income and net movement in funds for the year amounting to £87,487, with a net income of £4,883 attributable to the restricted fund, and a net income of £82,604 attributable to the unrestricted fund.

Financial review

The trustees feel that the activity and surplus reflect the increasing profile and standing within the local community. The impact for future year's expenditure is self-evident and the trustees would like to record their appreciation for all the financial support received from benefactors during the course of the year.

Reserves policy

Both the unrestricted fund and the restricted fund represent the funds arising from past operating results. The trustees wish to match income with expenditure where feasible to ensure membership fees are kept as low as possible.

The trustees are satisfied that the balance of the fund is an acceptable level of reserves given the nature of revenue receipts against grants payable.

In considering the limited financial obligations of the charity, the trustees have resolved to maintain a minimum reserve practical for donations which are seasonal.

The free reserves, being the net current assets of the charity, amounted to £85,318, of which £44,187 is restricted.

North Salford Synagogue

Trustees' Annual Report *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2023

The trustees' annual report was approved on 28 October 2024 and signed on behalf of the board of trustees by:

R Smith
Trustee

North Salford Synagogue

Independent Examiner's Report to the Trustees of North Salford Synagogue

Year ended 31 December 2023

I report to the trustees on my examination of the financial statements of North Salford Synagogue ('the charity') for the year ended 31 December 2023.

Responsibilities and basis of report

As the trustees of the charity, you are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements in accordance with the requirements of the Charities Act 2011 ('the Act').

I report in respect of my examination of the charity's financial statements carried out under section 145 of the 2011 Act and in carrying out my examination I have followed all the applicable Directions given by the Charity Commission under section 145(5)(b) of the Act.

Independent examiner's statement

I have completed my examination. I confirm that no material matters have come to my attention in connection with the examination giving me cause to believe that in any material respect:

1. accounting records were not kept in respect of the charity as required by section 130 of the Act; or
2. the financial statements do not accord with those records; or
3. the financial statements do not comply with the applicable requirements concerning the form and content of accounts set out in the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 other than any requirement that the accounts give a 'true and fair' view which is not a matter considered as part of an independent examination.

I have no concerns and have come across no other matters in connection with the examination to which attention should be drawn in this report in order to enable a proper understanding of the accounts to be reached.

Mr Howard Schwalbe ACA

Independent Examiner

2nd Floor - Parkgates
Bury New Road
Prestwich
Manchester
M25 0TL

28 October 2024

North Salford Synagogue

Statement of Financial Activities

Year ended 31 December 2023

			2023		2022
	Note	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted funds £	Total funds £	Total funds £
Income and endowments					
Donations and legacies	4	197,942	–	197,942	96,112
Other trading activities	5	–	10,233	10,233	28,826
Other income	6	600	–	600	1,759
Total income		<u>198,542</u>	<u>10,233</u>	<u>208,775</u>	<u>126,697</u>
Expenditure					
Expenditure on charitable activities	7,8	115,938	5,350	121,288	125,292
Total expenditure		<u>115,938</u>	<u>5,350</u>	<u>121,288</u>	<u>125,292</u>
Net income and net movement in funds		<u>82,604</u>	<u>4,883</u>	<u>87,487</u>	<u>1,405</u>
Reconciliation of funds					
Total funds brought forward		789,660	39,304	828,964	827,559
Total funds carried forward		<u>872,264</u>	<u>44,187</u>	<u>916,451</u>	<u>828,964</u>

The statement of financial activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year.
All income and expenditure derive from continuing activities.

The notes on pages 9 to 17 form part of these financial statements.

North Salford Synagogue

Statement of Financial Position

31 December 2023

	Note	2023 £	2022 £
Fixed assets			
Tangible fixed assets	15	831,133	824,696
Current assets			
Cash at bank and in hand		89,373	27,109
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	16	4,055	22,841
Net current assets		<u>85,318</u>	<u>4,268</u>
Total assets less current liabilities		<u>916,451</u>	<u>828,964</u>
Net assets		<u>916,451</u>	<u>828,964</u>
Funds of the charity			
Restricted funds		44,187	39,304
Unrestricted funds		872,264	789,660
Total charity funds	17	<u>916,451</u>	<u>828,964</u>

These financial statements were approved by the board of trustees and authorised for issue on 28 October 2024, and are signed on behalf of the board by:

R Smith
Trustee

The notes on pages 9 to 17 form part of these financial statements.

North Salford Synagogue

Notes to the Financial Statements

Year ended 31 December 2023

1. General information

The charity is a public benefit entity and a registered charity in England and Wales and is unincorporated. The address of the principal office is 2 Vine Street, Salford, Manchester, M7 3PG.

2. Statement of compliance

These financial statements have been prepared in compliance with FRS 102, 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and the Republic of Ireland', the Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)) and the Charities Act 2011.

3. Accounting policies

Basis of preparation

The financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis, as modified by the revaluation of certain financial assets and liabilities and investment properties measured at fair value through income or expenditure.

The financial statements are prepared in sterling, which is the functional currency of the entity.

Going concern

There are no material uncertainties about the charity's ability to continue.

Judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty

The preparation of the financial statements did not require management to make judgements, estimates or assumptions that affect the amounts reported besides for the fair value of the freehold property.

Fund accounting

Unrestricted funds are available for use at the discretion of the trustees to further any of the charity's purposes.

Designated funds are unrestricted funds earmarked by the trustees for particular future project or commitment.

Restricted funds are subjected to restrictions on their expenditure declared by the donor or through the terms of an appeal, and fall into one of two sub-classes: restricted income funds or endowment funds.

North Salford Synagogue

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2023

3. Accounting policies *(continued)*

Incoming resources

All incoming resources are included in the statement of financial activities when entitlement has passed to the charity; it is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the charity and the amount can be reliably measured. The following specific policies are applied to particular categories of income:

- income from donations or grants is recognised when there is evidence of entitlement to the gift, receipt is probable and its amount can be measured reliably.
- legacy income is recognised when receipt is probable and entitlement is established.
- income from donated goods is measured at the fair value of the goods unless this is impractical to measure reliably, in which case the value is derived from the cost to the donor or the estimated resale value. Donated facilities and services are recognised in the accounts when received if the value can be reliably measured. No amounts are included for the contribution of general volunteers.
- income from contracts for the supply of services is recognised with the delivery of the contracted service. This is classified as unrestricted funds unless there is a contractual requirement for it to be spent on a particular purpose and returned if unspent, in which case it may be regarded as restricted.

Resources expended

Expenditure is recognised on an accruals basis as a liability is incurred. Expenditure includes any VAT which cannot be fully recovered, and is classified under headings of the statement of financial activities to which it relates:

- expenditure on raising funds includes the costs of all fundraising activities, events, non-charitable trading activities, and the sale of donated goods.
- expenditure on charitable activities includes all costs incurred by a charity in undertaking activities that further its charitable aims for the benefit of its beneficiaries, including those support costs and costs relating to the governance of the charity apportioned to charitable activities.
- other expenditure includes all expenditure that is neither related to raising funds for the charity nor part of its expenditure on charitable activities.

All costs are allocated to expenditure categories reflecting the use of the resource. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs are apportioned between the activities they contribute to on a reasonable, justifiable and consistent basis.

Tangible assets

Tangible assets are initially recorded at cost, and subsequently stated at cost less any accumulated depreciation and impairment losses. Any tangible assets carried at revalued amounts are recorded at the fair value at the date of revaluation less any subsequent accumulated depreciation and subsequent accumulated impairment losses.

North Salford Synagogue

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2023

3. Accounting policies *(continued)*

Tangible assets *(continued)*

An increase in the carrying amount of an asset as a result of a revaluation, is recognised in other recognised gains and losses, unless it reverses a charge for impairment that has previously been recognised as expenditure within the statement of financial activities. A decrease in the carrying amount of an asset as a result of revaluation, is recognised in other recognised gains and losses, except to which it offsets any previous revaluation gain, in which case the loss is shown within other recognised gains and losses on the statement of financial activities.

Depreciation

Depreciation is calculated so as to write off the cost or valuation of an asset, less its residual value, over the useful economic life of that asset as follows:

Freehold property	-	1% straight line
Fixtures and fittings	-	5% straight line
Torah Scrolls & Library	-	5% straight line

Impairment of fixed assets

A review for indicators of impairment is carried out at each reporting date, with the recoverable amount being estimated where such indicators exist. Where the carrying value exceeds the recoverable amount, the asset is impaired accordingly. Prior impairments are also reviewed for possible reversal at each reporting date.

For the purposes of impairment testing, when it is not possible to estimate the recoverable amount of an individual asset, an estimate is made of the recoverable amount of the cash-generating unit to which the asset belongs. The cash-generating unit is the smallest identifiable group of assets that includes the asset and generates cash inflows that largely independent of the cash inflows from other assets or groups of assets.

For impairment testing of goodwill, the goodwill acquired in a business combination is, from the acquisition date, allocated to each of the cash-generating units that are expected to benefit from the synergies of the combination, irrespective of whether other assets or liabilities of the charity are assigned to those units.

Financial instruments

A financial asset or a financial liability is recognised only when the charity becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the instrument.

Basic financial instruments are initially recognised at the amount receivable or payable including any related transaction costs.

Current assets and current liabilities are subsequently measured at the cash or other consideration expected to be paid or received and not discounted.

Debt instruments are subsequently measured at amortised cost.

North Salford Synagogue

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2023

3. Accounting policies *(continued)*

Financial instruments *(continued)*

Where investments in shares are publicly traded or their fair value can otherwise be measured reliably, the investment is subsequently measured at fair value with changes in fair value recognised in income and expenditure. All other such investments are subsequently measured at cost less impairment.

Other financial instruments, including derivatives, are initially recognised at fair value, unless payment for an asset is deferred beyond normal business terms or financed at a rate of interest that is not a market rate, in which case the asset is measured at the present value of the future payments discounted at a market rate of interest for a similar debt instrument.

Other financial instruments are subsequently measured at fair value, with any changes recognised in the statement of financial activities, with the exception of hedging instruments in a designated hedging relationship.

Financial assets that are measured at cost or amortised cost are reviewed for objective evidence of impairment at the end of each reporting date. If there is objective evidence of impairment, an impairment loss is recognised under the appropriate heading in the statement of financial activities in which the initial gain was recognised.

For all equity instruments regardless of significance, and other financial assets that are individually significant, these are assessed individually for impairment. Other financial assets are either assessed individually or grouped on the basis of similar credit risk characteristics.

Any reversals of impairment are recognised immediately, to the extent that the reversal does not result in a carrying amount of the financial asset that exceeds what the carrying amount would have been had the impairment not previously been recognised.

4. Donations and legacies

	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2023 £
Donations			
Donations	20,644	–	20,644
Hall Donations	82,740	–	82,740
Grants			
National Lottery	–	–	–
Subscriptions			
Members receipts	92,094	–	92,094
Non- members receipts	2,464	–	2,464
	<u>197,942</u>	<u>–</u>	<u>197,942</u>

North Salford Synagogue

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2023

4. Donations and legacies *(continued)*

	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2022 £
Donations			
Donations	1,830	–	1,830
Hall Donations	–	–	–
Grants			
National Lottery	–	9,350	9,350
Subscriptions			
Members receipts	79,438	–	79,438
Non- members receipts	5,494	–	5,494
	<u>86,762</u>	<u>9,350</u>	<u>96,112</u>

5. Other trading activities

	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2023 £	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2022 £
Burial income	<u>10,233</u>	<u>10,233</u>	<u>28,826</u>	<u>28,826</u>

6. Other income

	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2023 £	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2022 £
Hall hire	<u>600</u>	<u>600</u>	<u>1,759</u>	<u>1,759</u>

7. Expenditure on charitable activities by fund type

	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2023 £
Direct synagogue costs	115,337	–	115,337
Burial expenses	–	5,350	5,350
Support costs	601	–	601
	<u>115,938</u>	<u>5,350</u>	<u>121,288</u>

	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2022 £
Direct synagogue costs	108,709	9,350	118,058
Burial expenses	–	6,633	6,633
Support costs	600	–	601
	<u>109,309</u>	<u>15,983</u>	<u>125,292</u>

North Salford Synagogue

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2023

8. Expenditure on charitable activities by activity type

	Activities undertaken directly £	Grant funding of activities £	Support costs £	Total funds 2023 £	Total fund 2022 £
Direct synagogue costs	110,537	4,800	–	115,337	118,058
Burial expenses	5,350	–	–	5,350	6,633
Governance costs	–	–	601	601	601
	<u>115,887</u>	<u>4,800</u>	<u>601</u>	<u>121,288</u>	<u>125,292</u>

9. Analysis of support costs

	Analysis of support costs £	Total 2023 £	Total 2022 £
Governance costs	601	601	601

10. Analysis of grants

	2023 £	2022 £
Grants to institutions		
Relief Of Poverty Grants	4,800	7,272
Total grants	<u>4,800</u>	<u>7,272</u>

11. Net income

Net income is stated after charging/(crediting):

	2023 £	2022 £
Depreciation of tangible fixed assets	<u>12,383</u>	<u>12,497</u>

12. Independent examination fees

	2023 £	2022 £
Fees payable to the independent examiner for: Independent examination of the financial statements	<u>600</u>	<u>600</u>

13. Staff costs

The total staff costs and employee benefits for the reporting period are analysed as follows:

	2023 £	2022 £
Wages and salaries	<u>53,822</u>	<u>53,676</u>

North Salford Synagogue

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2023

13. Staff costs *(continued)*

The average head count of employees during the year was 4 (2022: 4). The average number of full-time equivalent employees during the year is analysed as follows:

	2023	2022
	No.	No.
Number of Rabbinical staff	<u>4</u>	<u>4</u>

No employee received employee benefits of more than £60,000 during the year (2022: Nil).

14. Trustee remuneration and expenses

No remuneration or other benefits from employment with the charity or a related entity were received by the trustees.

15. Tangible fixed assets

	Freehold property £	Fixtures and fittings £	Equipment £	Total £
Cost				
At 1 January 2023	774,746	5,000	90,000	869,746
Additions	18,820	–	–	18,820
At 31 December 2023	<u>793,566</u>	<u>5,000</u>	<u>90,000</u>	<u>888,566</u>
Depreciation				
At 1 January 2023	30,300	1,000	13,750	45,050
Charge for the year	7,633	250	4,500	12,383
At 31 December 2023	<u>37,933</u>	<u>1,250</u>	<u>18,250</u>	<u>57,433</u>
Carrying amount				
At 31 December 2023	<u>755,633</u>	<u>3,750</u>	<u>71,750</u>	<u>831,133</u>
At 31 December 2022	<u>744,446</u>	<u>4,000</u>	<u>76,250</u>	<u>824,696</u>

16. Creditors: amounts falling due within one year

	2023	2022
	£	£
Accruals and deferred income	600	2,980
Other creditors	3,455	19,861
	<u>4,055</u>	<u>22,841</u>

North Salford Synagogue

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2023

17. Analysis of charitable funds

Unrestricted funds

	At 01 Jan 2023 £	Income £	Expenditure £	At 31 Dec 2023 £
General funds	<u>789,660</u>	<u>198,542</u>	<u>(115,938)</u>	<u>872,264</u>

	At 01 Jan 2022 £	Income £	Expenditure £	At 31 Dec 2022 £
General funds	<u>810,448</u>	<u>88,521</u>	<u>(109,309)</u>	<u>789,660</u>

Restricted funds

	At 01 Jan 2023 £	Income £	Expenditure £	At 31 Dec 2023 £
Burial Board Fund	<u>39,304</u>	<u>10,233</u>	<u>(5,350)</u>	<u>44,187</u>

	At 01 Jan 2022 £	Income £	Expenditure £	At 31 Dec 2022 £
Burial Board Fund	<u>17,111</u>	<u>38,176</u>	<u>(15,983)</u>	<u>39,304</u>

18. Analysis of net assets between funds

	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2023 £
Tangible fixed assets	831,133	–	831,133
Current assets	45,186	44,187	89,373
Creditors less than 1 year	<u>(4,055)</u>	<u>–</u>	<u>(4,055)</u>
Net assets	<u>872,264</u>	<u>44,187</u>	<u>916,451</u>

	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2022 £
Tangible fixed assets	824,696	–	824,696
Current assets	–	39,304	39,304
Creditors less than 1 year	<u>(35,036)</u>	<u>–</u>	<u>(35,036)</u>
Net assets	<u>789,660</u>	<u>39,304</u>	<u>828,964</u>

North Salford Synagogue

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2023

19. Burial ground

The charity owns part of the Rainsough burial ground but it is difficult to quantify the value of this land. There are estimated to be 105 plots available for burial at the year end.

20. Taxation

North Salford Synagogue is a registered charity and therefore is not liable to income tax or corporation tax on income derived from its charitable activities, as it falls within the various exemptions available to registered charities.

NORTH SALFORD SYNAGOGUE

England & Wales - Charity number 1172747

Accounts

North Salford Synagogue
Unaudited Financial Statements
31 December 2022

HAFFNER HOFF LTD

Accountants
2nd Floor - Parkgates
Bury New Road
Prestwich
Manchester
M25 0TL

North Salford Synagogue

Financial Statements

Year ended 31 December 2022

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North Salford Synagogue

Trustees' Annual Report

Year ended 31 December 2022

The trustees present their report and the unaudited financial statements of the charity for the year ended 31 December 2022.

Reference and administrative details

Registered charity name	North Salford Synagogue
Charity registration number	1172747
Principal office	2 Vine Street Salford Manchester M7 3PG
The trustees	R S Myers J Pine R Smith
Independent examiner	Mr Howard Schwalbe ACA 2nd Floor - Parkgates Bury New Road Prestwich Manchester M25 0TL

North Salford Synagogue

Trustees' Annual Report *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2022

Structure, governance and management

North Salford Synagogue is an unincorporated charity constituted under a trust deed dated 06 March 2017. It is a registered charity with a charity number being 1172747 and was registered as a charity on 25 April 2017.

Recruitment and appointment of new trustees would be in line with the Trust Deed and with the consent of the trustees. The criteria set for the suitable candidate would be someone who is sensitive to the needs and demands of the organisation.

There is no chief executive officer. The day-to-day affairs are undertaken by the executive committee appointed by the members of the Synagogue on behalf of the trustees. All major decisions are taken collectively by the trustees and all the trustees give of their time freely. The trustees are unpaid and details of any related party transactions are disclosed as applicable in the notes to the accounts. The arrangements for setting the pay of the charity's employees are the sole domain of the trustees.

There are no policies for the induction or training of new trustees.

Risk review

The Trustees have assessed the major risks to which the charity is exposed, in particular those related to the operations and finances of the Trust, and are satisfied that systems are in place to manage our exposure to the major risks.

The risks faced by the trust are principally operational risks from mismanagement of the Synagogue. These risks are managed by the trustees by way of the management team dedicated to the smooth running of the Synagogue.

North Salford Synagogue

Trustees' Annual Report *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2022

Objectives and activities

The objects of the charity are: (i) to advance the orthodox Jewish religion in the North of England for the benefit of the public by building, providing and maintaining communal building or buildings for religious purposes for the Jewish community; (ii) to promote any charitable purpose for the benefit of the community as the trustees may decide from time to time.

Public benefit

The trustees confirm that they have referred to the guidance contained in the Charity Commission's general guidance on public benefit and in particular to its supplementary public benefit guidance on advancing education when reviewing the charity's aims and objectives and in planning future activities and setting grant making policy for the year.

Grant making policy

The charity is mainly funded by donations and subscriptions. The charity gives out grants in line with the above objects.

Grants made during the year to institutions are as detailed in the accounts.

The application of the funds by way of grants to either institutions or individuals and is almost always to institutions.

The trustees consider they have met the public benefit test and outline these achievements below.

The trustees measure the success of achieving the stated aims by the number and value of grants paid out for each object. The grants paid out in the year are detailed in the notes to the accounts and the trustees consider they have met their aims successfully this year.

The trustees consider the shorter term aims to be similar to the longer term aims and assess the achievement of the charity in the same way.

North Salford Synagogue

Trustees' Annual Report *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2022

Achievements and performance

The charity received £1,830 in donations during the year, as well as a grant amounting to £9,350 from The National Lottery.

The charity also received subscription income amounting to £84,932 from members and non members as well as £1,759 in rental income during the year from rental of the hall.

The charity also received burial membership income amounting to £28,826 which is in the restricted fund.

The charity paid out £118,659 in direct synagogue expenses and support costs. These payments were made in line with the stated objects of the charity.

The charity also paid out £6,633 in burial expenses during the year.

The charity incurred governance costs comprising professional fees during the year.

There were no investments made during the year.

Charitable grants made during the year are detailed in the notes to the accounts.

There were no material fundraising costs during the year.

There were no related party transactions in the reporting period.

There was an overall net income and net movement in funds for the year amounting to £1,405, with a net income of £22,193 attributable to the restricted fund, and a net expenditure of £20,788 attributable to the unrestricted fund.

Financial review

The trustees feel that the activity and surplus reflects the increasing profile and standing within the local community. The impact for future year's expenditure is self-evident and the trustees would like to record their appreciation for all the financial support received from benefactors during the course of the year.

Reserves policy

Both the unrestricted fund and the restricted fund represent the funds arising from past operating results. The trustees wish to match income with expenditure where feasible to ensure membership fees are kept as low as possible.

The trustees are satisfied that the balance of the fund is an acceptable level of reserves given the nature of revenue receipts against grants payable.

In considering the limited financial obligations of the charity, the trustees have resolved to maintain a minimum reserve practical for donations which are seasonal.

The free reserves, being the net current assets of the charity, amounted to £4,268.

North Salford Synagogue

Trustees' Annual Report *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2022

The trustees' annual report was approved on 31 October 2023 and signed on behalf of the board of trustees by:

R Smith
Trustee

North Salford Synagogue

Independent Examiner's Report to the Trustees of North Salford Synagogue

Year ended 31 December 2022

I report to the trustees on my examination of the financial statements of North Salford Synagogue ('the charity') for the year ended 31 December 2022.

Responsibilities and basis of report

As the trustees of the charity, you are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements in accordance with the requirements of the Charities Act 2011 ('the Act').

I report in respect of my examination of the charity's financial statements carried out under section 145 of the 2011 Act and in carrying out my examination I have followed all the applicable Directions given by the Charity Commission under section 145(5)(b) of the Act.

Independent examiner's statement

I have completed my examination. I confirm that no material matters have come to my attention in connection with the examination giving me cause to believe that in any material respect:

1. accounting records were not kept in respect of the charity as required by section 130 of the Act; or
2. the financial statements do not accord with those records; or
3. the financial statements do not comply with the applicable requirements concerning the form and content of accounts set out in the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 other than any requirement that the accounts give a 'true and fair' view which is not a matter considered as part of an independent examination.

I have no concerns and have come across no other matters in connection with the examination to which attention should be drawn in this report in order to enable a proper understanding of the accounts to be reached.

Mr Howard Schwalbe ACA

Independent Examiner

2nd Floor - Parkgates
Bury New Road
Prestwich
Manchester
M25 0TL

31 October 2023

North Salford Synagogue

Statement of Financial Activities

Year ended 31 December 2022

			2022		2021
	Note	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted funds £	Total funds £	Total funds £
Income and endowments					
Donations and legacies	4	86,762	9,350	96,112	99,280
Other trading activities	5	–	28,826	28,826	7,779
Other income	6	1,759	–	1,759	2,955
Total income		<u>88,521</u>	<u>38,176</u>	<u>126,697</u>	<u>110,014</u>
Expenditure					
Expenditure on charitable activities	7,8	109,309	15,983	125,292	128,947
Total expenditure		<u>109,309</u>	<u>15,983</u>	<u>125,292</u>	<u>128,947</u>
Net income/(expenditure) and net movement in funds					
		<u>(20,788)</u>	<u>22,193</u>	<u>1,405</u>	<u>(18,933)</u>
Reconciliation of funds					
Total funds brought forward		810,448	17,111	827,559	846,492
Total funds carried forward		<u>789,660</u>	<u>39,304</u>	<u>828,964</u>	<u>827,559</u>

The statement of financial activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year.

All income and expenditure derive from continuing activities.

The notes on pages 9 to 17 form part of these financial statements.

North Salford Synagogue

Statement of Financial Position

31 December 2022

	Note	2022 £	2021 £
Fixed assets			
Tangible fixed assets	15	824,696	837,193
Current assets			
Cash at bank and in hand		27,109	9,238
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	16	22,841	18,872
Net current assets		<u>4,268</u>	<u>(9,634)</u>
Total assets less current liabilities		<u>828,964</u>	<u>827,559</u>
Net assets		<u>828,964</u>	<u>827,559</u>
Funds of the charity			
Restricted funds		39,304	17,111
Unrestricted funds		789,660	810,448
Total charity funds	17	<u>828,964</u>	<u>827,559</u>

These financial statements were approved by the board of trustees and authorised for issue on 31 October 2023, and are signed on behalf of the board by:

R Smith
Trustee

The notes on pages 9 to 17 form part of these financial statements.

North Salford Synagogue

Notes to the Financial Statements

Year ended 31 December 2022

1. General information

The charity is a public benefit entity and a registered charity in England and Wales and is unincorporated. The address of the principal office is 2 Vine Street, Salford, Manchester, M7 3PG.

2. Statement of compliance

These financial statements have been prepared in compliance with FRS 102, 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and the Republic of Ireland', the Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)) and the Charities Act 2011.

3. Accounting policies

Basis of preparation

The financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis, as modified by the revaluation of certain financial assets and liabilities and investment properties measured at fair value through income or expenditure.

The financial statements are prepared in sterling, which is the functional currency of the entity.

Going concern

There are no material uncertainties about the charity's ability to continue.

Judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty

The preparation of the financial statements did not require management to make judgements, estimates or assumptions that affect the amounts reported besides for the fair value of the freehold property.

Fund accounting

Unrestricted funds are available for use at the discretion of the trustees to further any of the charity's purposes.

Designated funds are unrestricted funds earmarked by the trustees for particular future project or commitment.

Restricted funds are subjected to restrictions on their expenditure declared by the donor or through the terms of an appeal, and fall into one of two sub-classes: restricted income funds or endowment funds.

North Salford Synagogue

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2022

3. Accounting policies *(continued)*

Incoming resources

All incoming resources are included in the statement of financial activities when entitlement has passed to the charity; it is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the charity and the amount can be reliably measured. The following specific policies are applied to particular categories of income:

- income from donations or grants is recognised when there is evidence of entitlement to the gift, receipt is probable and its amount can be measured reliably.
- legacy income is recognised when receipt is probable and entitlement is established.
- income from donated goods is measured at the fair value of the goods unless this is impractical to measure reliably, in which case the value is derived from the cost to the donor or the estimated resale value. Donated facilities and services are recognised in the accounts when received if the value can be reliably measured. No amounts are included for the contribution of general volunteers.
- income from contracts for the supply of services is recognised with the delivery of the contracted service. This is classified as unrestricted funds unless there is a contractual requirement for it to be spent on a particular purpose and returned if unspent, in which case it may be regarded as restricted.

Resources expended

Expenditure is recognised on an accruals basis as a liability is incurred. Expenditure includes any VAT which cannot be fully recovered, and is classified under headings of the statement of financial activities to which it relates:

- expenditure on raising funds includes the costs of all fundraising activities, events, non-charitable trading activities, and the sale of donated goods.
- expenditure on charitable activities includes all costs incurred by a charity in undertaking activities that further its charitable aims for the benefit of its beneficiaries, including those support costs and costs relating to the governance of the charity apportioned to charitable activities.
- other expenditure includes all expenditure that is neither related to raising funds for the charity nor part of its expenditure on charitable activities.

All costs are allocated to expenditure categories reflecting the use of the resource. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs are apportioned between the activities they contribute to on a reasonable, justifiable and consistent basis.

Tangible assets

Tangible assets are initially recorded at cost, and subsequently stated at cost less any accumulated depreciation and impairment losses. Any tangible assets carried at revalued amounts are recorded at the fair value at the date of revaluation less any subsequent accumulated depreciation and subsequent accumulated impairment losses.

North Salford Synagogue

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2022

3. Accounting policies *(continued)*

Tangible assets *(continued)*

An increase in the carrying amount of an asset as a result of a revaluation, is recognised in other recognised gains and losses, unless it reverses a charge for impairment that has previously been recognised as expenditure within the statement of financial activities. A decrease in the carrying amount of an asset as a result of revaluation, is recognised in other recognised gains and losses, except to which it offsets any previous revaluation gain, in which case the loss is shown within other recognised gains and losses on the statement of financial activities.

Depreciation

Depreciation is calculated so as to write off the cost or valuation of an asset, less its residual value, over the useful economic life of that asset as follows:

Freehold property	-	1% straight line
Fixtures and fittings	-	5% straight line
Torah Scrolls & Library	-	5% straight line

Impairment of fixed assets

A review for indicators of impairment is carried out at each reporting date, with the recoverable amount being estimated where such indicators exist. Where the carrying value exceeds the recoverable amount, the asset is impaired accordingly. Prior impairments are also reviewed for possible reversal at each reporting date.

For the purposes of impairment testing, when it is not possible to estimate the recoverable amount of an individual asset, an estimate is made of the recoverable amount of the cash-generating unit to which the asset belongs. The cash-generating unit is the smallest identifiable group of assets that includes the asset and generates cash inflows that largely independent of the cash inflows from other assets or groups of assets.

For impairment testing of goodwill, the goodwill acquired in a business combination is, from the acquisition date, allocated to each of the cash-generating units that are expected to benefit from the synergies of the combination, irrespective of whether other assets or liabilities of the charity are assigned to those units.

Financial instruments

A financial asset or a financial liability is recognised only when the charity becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the instrument.

Basic financial instruments are initially recognised at the amount receivable or payable including any related transaction costs.

Current assets and current liabilities are subsequently measured at the cash or other consideration expected to be paid or received and not discounted.

Debt instruments are subsequently measured at amortised cost.

North Salford Synagogue

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2022

3. Accounting policies *(continued)*

Financial instruments *(continued)*

Where investments in shares are publicly traded or their fair value can otherwise be measured reliably, the investment is subsequently measured at fair value with changes in fair value recognised in income and expenditure. All other such investments are subsequently measured at cost less impairment.

Other financial instruments, including derivatives, are initially recognised at fair value, unless payment for an asset is deferred beyond normal business terms or financed at a rate of interest that is not a market rate, in which case the asset is measured at the present value of the future payments discounted at a market rate of interest for a similar debt instrument.

Other financial instruments are subsequently measured at fair value, with any changes recognised in the statement of financial activities, with the exception of hedging instruments in a designated hedging relationship.

Financial assets that are measured at cost or amortised cost are reviewed for objective evidence of impairment at the end of each reporting date. If there is objective evidence of impairment, an impairment loss is recognised under the appropriate heading in the statement of financial activities in which the initial gain was recognised.

For all equity instruments regardless of significance, and other financial assets that are individually significant, these are assessed individually for impairment. Other financial assets are either assessed individually or grouped on the basis of similar credit risk characteristics.

Any reversals of impairment are recognised immediately, to the extent that the reversal does not result in a carrying amount of the financial asset that exceeds what the carrying amount would have been had the impairment not previously been recognised.

4. Donations and legacies

	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2022 £
Donations			
Donations	1,830	–	1,830
Grants			
CST grants	–	–	–
National Lottery	–	9,350	9,350
Subscriptions			
Members receipts	79,438	–	79,438
Non- members receipts	5,494	–	5,494
	<u>86,762</u>	<u>9,350</u>	<u>96,112</u>
	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2021 £
Donations			
Donations	5,332	–	5,332

North Salford Synagogue

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2022

4. Donations and legacies *(continued)*

	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2021 £
Grants			
CST grants	20,550	–	20,550
National Lottery	–	–	–
Subscriptions			
Members receipts	70,000	–	70,000
Non- members receipts	3,398	–	3,398
	<u>99,280</u>	<u>–</u>	<u>99,280</u>

5. Other trading activities

	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2022 £	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2021 £
Burial income	<u>28,826</u>	<u>28,826</u>	<u>7,779</u>	<u>7,779</u>

6. Other income

	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2022 £	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2021 £
Hall hire	<u>1,759</u>	<u>1,759</u>	<u>2,955</u>	<u>2,955</u>

7. Expenditure on charitable activities by fund type

	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2022 £
Direct synagogue costs	108,709	9,350	118,058
Burial expenses	–	6,633	6,633
Support costs	600	–	601
	<u>109,309</u>	<u>15,983</u>	<u>125,292</u>

	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2021 £
Direct synagogue costs	122,860	–	122,860
Burial expenses	–	5,547	5,547
Support costs	540	–	540
	<u>123,400</u>	<u>5,547</u>	<u>128,947</u>

North Salford Synagogue

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2022

8. Expenditure on charitable activities by activity type

	Activities undertaken directly £	Grant funding of activities £	Support costs £	Total funds 2022 £	Total fund 2021 £
Direct synagogue costs	110,786	7,272	–	118,058	122,860
Burial expenses	6,633	–	–	6,633	5,547
Governance costs	–	–	601	601	540
	<u>117,419</u>	<u>7,272</u>	<u>601</u>	<u>125,292</u>	<u>128,947</u>

9. Analysis of support costs

	Analysis of support costs £	Total 2022 £	Total 2021 £
Governance costs	601	601	540

10. Analysis of grants

	2022 £	2021 £
Grants to institutions		
Relief Of Poverty Grants	7,272	–
Total grants	<u>7,272</u>	<u>–</u>

11. Net income/(expenditure)

Net income/(expenditure) is stated after charging/(crediting):	2022	2021
	£	£
Depreciation of tangible fixed assets	<u>12,497</u>	<u>12,498</u>

12. Independent examination fees

	2022 £	2021 £
Fees payable to the independent examiner for:		
Independent examination of the financial statements	<u>600</u>	<u>540</u>

North Salford Synagogue

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2022

13. Staff costs

The total staff costs and employee benefits for the reporting period are analysed as follows:

	2022	2021
	£	£
Wages and salaries	53,676	51,929
Other employee benefits	—	450
	<u>53,676</u>	<u>52,379</u>

The average head count of employees during the year was 4 (2021: 4). The average number of full-time equivalent employees during the year is analysed as follows:

	2022	2021
	No.	No.
Number of Rabbinical staff	<u>4</u>	<u>4</u>

No employee received employee benefits of more than £60,000 during the year (2021: Nil).

14. Trustee remuneration and expenses

No remuneration or other benefits from employment with the charity or a related entity were received by the trustees.

15. Tangible fixed assets

	Freehold property £	Fixtures and fittings £	Equipment £	Total £
Cost				
At 1 January 2022 and 31 December 2022	<u>774,746</u>	<u>5,000</u>	<u>90,000</u>	<u>869,746</u>
Depreciation				
At 1 January 2022	22,553	750	9,250	32,553
Charge for the year	7,747	250	4,500	12,497
At 31 December 2022	<u>30,300</u>	<u>1,000</u>	<u>13,750</u>	<u>45,050</u>
Carrying amount				
At 31 December 2022	<u>744,446</u>	<u>4,000</u>	<u>76,250</u>	<u>824,696</u>
At 31 December 2021	<u>752,193</u>	<u>4,250</u>	<u>80,750</u>	<u>837,193</u>

16. Creditors: amounts falling due within one year

	2022	2021
	£	£
Accruals and deferred income	2,980	2,380
Other creditors	19,861	16,492
	<u>22,841</u>	<u>18,872</u>

North Salford Synagogue

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2022

17. Analysis of charitable funds

Unrestricted funds

	At 01 Jan 2022 £	Income £	Expenditure £	At 31 Dec 2022 £
General funds	810,448	88,521	(109,309)	789,660

	At 01 Jan 2021 £	Income £	Expenditure £	At 31 Dec 2021 £
General funds	831,613	102,235	(123,400)	810,448

Restricted funds

	At 01 Jan 2022 £	Income £	Expenditure £	At 31 Dec 2022 £
Burial Board Fund & grants receivable	17,111	38,176	(15,983)	39,304

	At 01 Jan 2021 £	Income £	Expenditure £	At 31 Dec 2021 £
Burial Board Fund	14,879	7,779	(5,547)	17,111

18. Analysis of net assets between funds

	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2022 £
Tangible fixed assets	824,696	–	824,696
Current assets	–	27,109	27,109
Creditors less than 1 year	(22,841)	–	(22,841)
Net assets	801,855	27,109	828,964

	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2021 £
Tangible fixed assets	837,193	–	837,193
Current assets	–	9,238	9,238
Creditors less than 1 year	(18,872)	–	(18,872)
Net assets	818,321	9,238	827,559

North Salford Synagogue

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2022

19. Burial ground

The charity owns part of the Rainsough burial ground but it is difficult to quantify the value of this land. There are estimated to be 105 plots available for burial at the year end.

20. Taxation

North Salford Synagogue is a registered charity and therefore is not liable to income tax or corporation tax on income derived from its charitable activities, as it falls within the various exemptions available to registered charities.

NORTH SALFORD SYNAGOGUE

England & Wales - Charity number 1172747

Accounts

North Salford Synagogue
Unaudited Financial Statements
31 December 2021

HAFFNER HOFF LTD

Accountants
2nd Floor - Parkgates
Bury New Road
Prestwich
Manchester
M25 0TL

North Salford Synagogue

Financial Statements

Year ended 31 December 2021

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Notes to the financial statements	9

North Salford Synagogue

Trustees' Annual Report

Year ended 31 December 2021

The trustees present their report and the unaudited financial statements of the charity for the year ended 31 December 2021.

Reference and administrative details

Registered charity name North Salford Synagogue

Charity registration number 1172747

Principal office 2 Vine Street
Salford
Manchester
M7 3PG

The trustees

R S Myers
J Pine
R Smith

Independent examiner Mr Howard Schwalbe ACA
2nd Floor - Parkgates
Bury New Road
Prestwich
Manchester
M25 0TL

North Salford Synagogue

Trustees' Annual Report *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2021

Structure, governance and management

North Salford Synagogue is an unincorporated charity constituted under a trust deed dated 06 March 2017. It is a registered charity with a charity number being 1172747 and was registered as a charity on 25 April 2017.

Recruitment and appointment of new trustees would be in line with the Trust Deed and with the consent of the trustees. The criteria set for the suitable candidate would be someone who is sensitive to the needs and demands of the organisation.

There is no chief executive officer. The day-to-day affairs are undertaken by the executive committee appointed by the members of the Synagogue on behalf of the trustees. All major decisions are taken collectively by the trustees and all the trustees give of their time freely. The trustees are unpaid and details of any related party transactions are disclosed as applicable in the notes to the accounts. The arrangements for setting the pay of the charity's employees are the sole domain of the trustees.

There are no policies for the induction or training of new trustees.

Risk review

The Trustees have assessed the major risks to which the charity is exposed, in particular those related to the operations and finances of the Trust, and are satisfied that systems are in place to manage our exposure to the major risks.

The risks faced by the trust are principally operational risks from mismanagement of the Synagogue. These risks are managed by the trustees by way of the management team dedicated to the smooth running of the Synagogue.

North Salford Synagogue

Trustees' Annual Report *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2021

Objectives and activities

The objects of the charity are: (i) to advance the orthodox Jewish religion in the North of England for the benefit of the public by building, providing and maintaining communal building or buildings for religious purposes for the Jewish community; (ii) to promote any charitable purpose for the benefit of the community as the trustees may decide from time to time.

Public benefit

The trustees confirm that they have referred to the guidance contained in the Charity Commission's general guidance on public benefit and in particular to its supplementary public benefit guidance on advancing education when reviewing the charity's aims and objectives and in planning future activities and setting grant making policy for the year.

Grant making policy

The charity is mainly funded by donations and subscriptions. The charity gives out grants in line with the above objects.

Grants made during the year to institutions are as detailed in the accounts.

The application of the funds by way of grants to either institutions or individuals and is almost always to institutions.

The trustees consider they have met the public benefit test and outline these achievements below.

The trustees measure the success of achieving the stated aims by the number and value of grants paid out for each object. The grants paid out in the year are detailed in the notes to the accounts and the trustees consider they have met their aims successfully this year.

The trustees consider the shorter term aims to be similar to the longer term aims and assess the achievement of the charity in the same way.

North Salford Synagogue

Trustees' Annual Report *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2021

Achievements and performance

The charity received £5,332 in donations and £20,550 in grants during the year.

The charity also received subscription income amounting to £73,398 from members and non members as well as £2,955 in rental income during the year from rental of the hall.

The charity also received burial membership income amounting to £7,779 which is in the restricted fund.

The charity paid out £123,400 in direct synagogue expenses and support costs. These payments were made in line with the stated objects of the charity.

The charity also paid out £5,547 in burial expenses during the year.

The charity incurred governance costs comprising professional fees during the year.

There were no investments made during the year.

There were no grants made during the year.

There were no material fundraising costs during the year.

There were no related party transactions in the reporting period.

There was an overall net expenditure and net movement in funds for the year amounting to £18,933, with a net income of £2,232 attributable to the restricted fund, and a net expenditure of £21,165 attributable to the unrestricted fund.

Financial review

The trustees feel that the activity and surplus reflects the increasing profile and standing within the local community. The impact for future year's expenditure is self evident and the trustees would like to record their appreciation for all the financial support received from benefactors during the course of the year.

Reserves policy

Both the unrestricted fund and the restricted fund represent the funds arising from past operating results. The trustees wish to match income with expenditure where feasible to ensure membership fees are kept as low as possible.

The trustees are satisfied that the balance of the fund is an acceptable level of reserves given the nature of revenue receipts against grants payable.

In considering the limited financial obligations of the charity, the trustees have resolved to maintain a minimum reserve practical for donations which are seasonal.

The free reserves, being the net current assets of the charity, amounted to £(9,634).

Coronavirus

There was a significant impact of coronavirus on the charity during the year, as the Synagogue and hall were closed for a number of months as well as the hall. The Synagogue is now operating fully and there are no lasting effects of coronavirus.

North Salford Synagogue

Trustees' Annual Report *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2021

The trustees' annual report was approved on 27 October 2022 and signed on behalf of the board of trustees by:

R Smith
Trustee

North Salford Synagogue

Independent Examiner's Report to the Trustees of North Salford Synagogue

Year ended 31 December 2021

I report to the trustees on my examination of the financial statements of North Salford Synagogue ('the charity') for the year ended 31 December 2021.

Responsibilities and basis of report

As the trustees of the charity, you are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements in accordance with the requirements of the Charities Act 2011 ('the Act').

I report in respect of my examination of the charity's financial statements carried out under section 145 of the 2011 Act and in carrying out my examination I have followed all the applicable Directions given by the Charity Commission under section 145(5)(b) of the Act.

Independent examiner's statement

I have completed my examination. I confirm that no material matters have come to my attention in connection with the examination giving me cause to believe that in any material respect:

1. accounting records were not kept in respect of the charity as required by section 130 of the Act; or
2. the financial statements do not accord with those records; or
3. the financial statements do not comply with the applicable requirements concerning the form and content of accounts set out in the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 other than any requirement that the accounts give a 'true and fair' view which is not a matter considered as part of an independent examination.

I have no concerns and have come across no other matters in connection with the examination to which attention should be drawn in this report in order to enable a proper understanding of the accounts to be reached.

Mr Howard Schwalbe ACA

Independent Examiner

2nd Floor - Parkgates
Bury New Road
Prestwich
Manchester
M25 0TL

27 October 2022

North Salford Synagogue

Statement of Financial Activities

Year ended 31 December 2021

			2021		2020
	Note	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted funds £	Total funds £	Total funds £
Income and endowments					
Donations and legacies	4	99,280	–	99,280	95,184
Other trading activities	5	–	7,779	7,779	8,447
Other income	6	2,955	–	2,955	16,337
Total income		<u>102,235</u>	<u>7,779</u>	<u>110,014</u>	<u>119,968</u>
Expenditure					
Expenditure on charitable activities	7,8	123,400	5,547	128,947	117,265
Total expenditure		<u>123,400</u>	<u>5,547</u>	<u>128,947</u>	<u>117,265</u>
Net (expenditure)/income and net movement in funds		<u>(21,165)</u>	<u>2,232</u>	<u>(18,933)</u>	<u>2,703</u>
Reconciliation of funds					
Total funds brought forward		831,613	14,879	846,492	843,789
Total funds carried forward		<u>810,448</u>	<u>17,111</u>	<u>827,559</u>	<u>846,491</u>

The statement of financial activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year.
All income and expenditure derive from continuing activities.

The notes on pages 9 to 16 form part of these financial statements.

North Salford Synagogue

Statement of Financial Position

31 December 2021

	Note	2021 £	2020 £
Fixed assets			
Tangible fixed assets	14	837,193	849,691
Current assets			
Cash at bank and in hand		9,238	25,286
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	15	18,872	28,485
Net current liabilities		<u>9,634</u>	<u>3,199</u>
Total assets less current liabilities		<u>827,559</u>	<u>846,492</u>
Net assets		<u>827,559</u>	<u>846,492</u>
Funds of the charity			
Restricted funds		17,111	14,878
Unrestricted funds		<u>810,448</u>	<u>831,613</u>
Total charity funds	16	<u>827,559</u>	<u>846,491</u>

These financial statements were approved by the board of trustees and authorised for issue on 27 October 2022, and are signed on behalf of the board by:

R Smith
Trustee

The notes on pages 9 to 16 form part of these financial statements.

North Salford Synagogue

Notes to the Financial Statements

Year ended 31 December 2021

1. General information

The charity is a public benefit entity and a registered charity in England and Wales and is unincorporated. The address of the principal office is 2 Vine Street, Salford, Manchester, M7 3PG.

2. Statement of compliance

These financial statements have been prepared in compliance with FRS 102, 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and the Republic of Ireland', the Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)) and the Charities Act 2011.

3. Accounting policies

Basis of preparation

The financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis, as modified by the revaluation of certain financial assets and liabilities and investment properties measured at fair value through income or expenditure.

The financial statements are prepared in sterling, which is the functional currency of the entity.

Going concern

There are no material uncertainties about the charity's ability to continue.

Judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty

The preparation of the financial statements did not require management to make judgements, estimates or assumptions that affect the amounts reported besides for the fair value of the freehold property.

Fund accounting

Unrestricted funds are available for use at the discretion of the trustees to further any of the charity's purposes.

Designated funds are unrestricted funds earmarked by the trustees for particular future project or commitment.

Restricted funds are subjected to restrictions on their expenditure declared by the donor or through the terms of an appeal, and fall into one of two sub-classes: restricted income funds or endowment funds.

North Salford Synagogue

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2021

3. Accounting policies *(continued)*

Incoming resources

All incoming resources are included in the statement of financial activities when entitlement has passed to the charity; it is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the charity and the amount can be reliably measured. The following specific policies are applied to particular categories of income:

- income from donations or grants is recognised when there is evidence of entitlement to the gift, receipt is probable and its amount can be measured reliably.
- legacy income is recognised when receipt is probable and entitlement is established.
- income from donated goods is measured at the fair value of the goods unless this is impractical to measure reliably, in which case the value is derived from the cost to the donor or the estimated resale value. Donated facilities and services are recognised in the accounts when received if the value can be reliably measured. No amounts are included for the contribution of general volunteers.
- income from contracts for the supply of services is recognised with the delivery of the contracted service. This is classified as unrestricted funds unless there is a contractual requirement for it to be spent on a particular purpose and returned if unspent, in which case it may be regarded as restricted.

Resources expended

Expenditure is recognised on an accruals basis as a liability is incurred. Expenditure includes any VAT which cannot be fully recovered, and is classified under headings of the statement of financial activities to which it relates:

- expenditure on raising funds includes the costs of all fundraising activities, events, non-charitable trading activities, and the sale of donated goods.
- expenditure on charitable activities includes all costs incurred by a charity in undertaking activities that further its charitable aims for the benefit of its beneficiaries, including those support costs and costs relating to the governance of the charity apportioned to charitable activities.
- other expenditure includes all expenditure that is neither related to raising funds for the charity nor part of its expenditure on charitable activities.

All costs are allocated to expenditure categories reflecting the use of the resource. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs are apportioned between the activities they contribute to on a reasonable, justifiable and consistent basis.

Tangible assets

Tangible assets are initially recorded at cost, and subsequently stated at cost less any accumulated depreciation and impairment losses. Any tangible assets carried at revalued amounts are recorded at the fair value at the date of revaluation less any subsequent accumulated depreciation and subsequent accumulated impairment losses.

North Salford Synagogue

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2021

3. Accounting policies *(continued)*

Tangible assets *(continued)*

An increase in the carrying amount of an asset as a result of a revaluation, is recognised in other recognised gains and losses, unless it reverses a charge for impairment that has previously been recognised as expenditure within the statement of financial activities. A decrease in the carrying amount of an asset as a result of revaluation, is recognised in other recognised gains and losses, except to which it offsets any previous revaluation gain, in which case the loss is shown within other recognised gains and losses on the statement of financial activities.

Depreciation

Depreciation is calculated so as to write off the cost or valuation of an asset, less its residual value, over the useful economic life of that asset as follows:

Freehold property	-	1% straight line
Fixtures and fittings	-	5% straight line
Torah Scrolls & Library	-	5% straight line

Impairment of fixed assets

A review for indicators of impairment is carried out at each reporting date, with the recoverable amount being estimated where such indicators exist. Where the carrying value exceeds the recoverable amount, the asset is impaired accordingly. Prior impairments are also reviewed for possible reversal at each reporting date.

For the purposes of impairment testing, when it is not possible to estimate the recoverable amount of an individual asset, an estimate is made of the recoverable amount of the cash-generating unit to which the asset belongs. The cash-generating unit is the smallest identifiable group of assets that includes the asset and generates cash inflows that largely independent of the cash inflows from other assets or groups of assets.

For impairment testing of goodwill, the goodwill acquired in a business combination is, from the acquisition date, allocated to each of the cash-generating units that are expected to benefit from the synergies of the combination, irrespective of whether other assets or liabilities of the charity are assigned to those units.

Financial instruments

A financial asset or a financial liability is recognised only when the charity becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the instrument.

Basic financial instruments are initially recognised at the amount receivable or payable including any related transaction costs.

Current assets and current liabilities are subsequently measured at the cash or other consideration expected to be paid or received and not discounted.

Debt instruments are subsequently measured at amortised cost.

North Salford Synagogue

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2021

3. Accounting policies *(continued)*

Financial instruments *(continued)*

Where investments in shares are publicly traded or their fair value can otherwise be measured reliably, the investment is subsequently measured at fair value with changes in fair value recognised in income and expenditure. All other such investments are subsequently measured at cost less impairment.

Other financial instruments, including derivatives, are initially recognised at fair value, unless payment for an asset is deferred beyond normal business terms or financed at a rate of interest that is not a market rate, in which case the asset is measured at the present value of the future payments discounted at a market rate of interest for a similar debt instrument.

Other financial instruments are subsequently measured at fair value, with any changes recognised in the statement of financial activities, with the exception of hedging instruments in a designated hedging relationship.

Financial assets that are measured at cost or amortised cost are reviewed for objective evidence of impairment at the end of each reporting date. If there is objective evidence of impairment, an impairment loss is recognised under the appropriate heading in the statement of financial activities in which the initial gain was recognised.

For all equity instruments regardless of significance, and other financial assets that are individually significant, these are assessed individually for impairment. Other financial assets are either assessed individually or grouped on the basis of similar credit risk characteristics.

Any reversals of impairment are recognised immediately, to the extent that the reversal does not result in a carrying amount of the financial asset that exceeds what the carrying amount would have been had the impairment not previously been recognised.

4. Donations and legacies

	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2021 £	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2020 £
Donations				
Donations	5,332	5,332	9,007	9,007
Grants				
CST grants	20,550	20,550	2,920	2,920
Subscriptions				
Members receipts	70,000	70,000	76,027	76,027
Non- members receipts	3,398	3,398	7,230	7,230
	<u>99,280</u>	<u>99,280</u>	<u>95,184</u>	<u>95,184</u>

North Salford Synagogue

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2021

5. Other trading activities

	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2021 £	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2020 £
Burial income	<u>7,779</u>	<u>7,779</u>	<u>8,447</u>	<u>8,447</u>

6. Other income

	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2021 £	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2020 £
Hall hire	2,955	2,955	9,890	9,890
Job Retention Scheme	–	–	6,447	6,447
	<u>2,955</u>	<u>2,955</u>	<u>16,337</u>	<u>16,337</u>

7. Expenditure on charitable activities by fund type

	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2021 £
Direct synagogue costs	122,860	–	122,860
Burial expenses	–	5,547	5,547
Support costs	540	–	540
	<u>123,400</u>	<u>5,547</u>	<u>128,947</u>

	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2020 £
Direct synagogue costs	110,157	–	110,157
Burial expenses	–	6,568	6,568
Support costs	541	–	540
	<u>110,698</u>	<u>6,568</u>	<u>117,265</u>

8. Expenditure on charitable activities by activity type

	Activities undertaken directly £	Support costs £	Total funds 2021 £	Total fund 2020 £
Direct synagogue costs	122,860	–	122,860	110,157
Burial expenses	5,547	–	5,547	6,568
Governance costs	–	540	540	540
	<u>128,407</u>	<u>540</u>	<u>128,947</u>	<u>117,265</u>

North Salford Synagogue

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2021

9. Analysis of support costs

	Analysis of support costs £	Total 2021 £	Total 2020 £
Governance costs	540	540	540

10. Net (expenditure)/income

Net (expenditure)/income is stated after charging/(crediting):

	2021 £	2020 £
Depreciation of tangible fixed assets	12,498	8,247

11. Independent examination fees

	2021 £	2020 £
Fees payable to the independent examiner for: Independent examination of the financial statements	540	540

12. Staff costs

The total staff costs and employee benefits for the reporting period are analysed as follows:

	2021 £	2020 £
Wages and salaries	51,929	56,863
Other employee benefits	450	450
	<u>52,379</u>	<u>57,313</u>

The average head count of employees during the year was 4 (2020: 4). The average number of full-time equivalent employees during the year is analysed as follows:

	2021 No.	2020 No.
Number of Rabbinical staff	4	4

No employee received employee benefits of more than £60,000 during the year (2020: Nil).

13. Trustee remuneration and expenses

No remuneration or other benefits from employment with the charity or a related entity were received by the trustees.

North Salford Synagogue

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2021

14. Tangible fixed assets

	Freehold property £	Fixtures and fittings £	Equipment £	Total £
Cost				
At 1 January 2021 and 31 December 2021	<u>774,746</u>	<u>5,000</u>	<u>90,000</u>	<u>869,746</u>
Depreciation				
At 1 January 2021	14,805	500	4,750	20,055
Charge for the year	<u>7,748</u>	<u>250</u>	<u>4,500</u>	<u>12,498</u>
At 31 December 2021	<u>22,553</u>	<u>750</u>	<u>9,250</u>	<u>32,553</u>
Carrying amount				
At 31 December 2021	<u>752,193</u>	<u>4,250</u>	<u>80,750</u>	<u>837,193</u>
At 31 December 2020	<u>759,941</u>	<u>4,500</u>	<u>85,250</u>	<u>849,691</u>

15. Creditors: amounts falling due within one year

	2021 £	2020 £
Accruals and deferred income	2,380	1,840
Social security and other taxes	—	903
Other creditors	<u>16,492</u>	<u>25,742</u>
	<u>18,872</u>	<u>28,485</u>

16. Analysis of charitable funds

Unrestricted funds

	At 1 January 20 21 £	Income £	Expenditure £	At 31 December r 2021 £
General funds	<u>831,613</u>	<u>102,235</u>	<u>(123,400)</u>	<u>810,448</u>

	At 1 January 20 20 £	Income £	Expenditure £	At 31 December 2020 £
General funds	<u>830,790</u>	<u>111,521</u>	<u>(110,698)</u>	<u>831,613</u>

North Salford Synagogue

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2021

16. Analysis of charitable funds *(continued)*

Restricted funds

	At 01 Jan 2021 £	Income £	Expenditure £	At 31 Dec 2021 £
Burial Board Fund	14,879	7,779	(5,547)	17,111

	At 01 Jan 2020 £	Income £	Expenditure £	At 31 Dec 2020 £
Burial Board Fund	12,999	8,447	(6,568)	14,878

17. Analysis of net assets between funds

	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2021 £
Tangible fixed assets	837,193	–	837,193
Current assets	–	9,238	9,238
Creditors less than 1 year	(18,872)	–	(18,872)
Net assets	818,321	9,238	827,559

	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2020 £
Tangible fixed assets	849,691	–	849,691
Current assets	10,426	14,860	25,286
Creditors less than 1 year	(28,485)	–	(28,485)
Net assets	831,632	14,860	846,492

18. Burial ground

The charity owns part of the Rainsough burial ground but it is difficult to quantify the value of this land. There are estimated to be 105 plots available for burial at the year end.

19. Taxation

North Salford Synagogue is a registered charity and therefore is not liable to income tax or corporation tax on income derived from its charitable activities, as it falls within the various exemptions available to registered charities.

NORTH SALFORD SYNAGOGUE

England & Wales - Charity number 1172747

Accounts

North Salford Synagogue
Unaudited Financial Statements
31 December 2020

HAFFNER HOFF LTD

Accountants
2nd Floor - Parkgates
Bury New Road
Prestwich
Manchester
M25 0TL

North Salford Synagogue

Financial Statements

Year ended 31 December 2020

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North Salford Synagogue

Trustees' Annual Report

Year ended 31 December 2020

The trustees present their report and the unaudited financial statements of the charity for the year ended 31 December 2020.

Reference and administrative details

Registered charity name North Salford Synagogue

Charity registration number 1172747

Principal office 2 Vine Street
Salford
Manchester
M7 3PG

The trustees

R S Myers
J Pine
R Smith

Independent examiner Mr Howard Schwalbe ACA
2nd Floor - Parkgates
Bury New Road
Prestwich
Manchester
M25 0TL

North Salford Synagogue

Trustees' Annual Report *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2020

Structure, governance and management

North Salford Synagogue is an unincorporated charity constituted under a trust deed dated 06 March 2017. It is a registered charity with a charity number being 1172747 and was registered as a charity on 25 April 2017.

Recruitment and appointment of new trustees would be in line with the Trust Deed and with the consent of the trustees. The criteria set for the suitable candidate would be someone who is sensitive to the needs and demands of the organisation.

There is no chief executive officer. The day to day affairs are undertaken by the executive committee appointed by the members of the Synagogue on behalf of the trustees. All major decisions are taken collectively by the trustees and all the trustees give of their time freely. The trustees are unpaid and details of any related party transactions are disclosed as applicable in the notes to the accounts. The arrangements for setting the pay of the charity's employees are the sole domain of the trustees.

There are no policies for the induction or training of new trustees.

Risk review

The Trustees have assessed the major risks to which the charity is exposed, in particular those related to the operations and finances of the Trust, and are satisfied that systems are in place to manage our exposure to the major risks.

The risks faced by the trust are principally operational risks from mismanagement of the Synagogue. These risks are managed by the trustees by way of the management team dedicated to the smooth running of the Synagogue.

North Salford Synagogue

Trustees' Annual Report *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2020

Objectives and activities

The objects of the charity are: (i) to advance the orthodox Jewish religion in the North of England for the benefit of the public by building, providing and maintaining communal building or buildings for religious purposes for the Jewish community; (ii) to promote any charitable purpose for the benefit of the community as the trustees may decide from time to time.

Public benefit

The trustees confirm that they have referred to the guidance contained in the Charity Commission's general guidance on public benefit and in particular to its supplementary public benefit guidance on advancing education when reviewing the charity's aims and objectives and in planning future activities and setting grant making policy for the year.

Grant making policy

The charity is mainly funded by donations and subscriptions. The charity gives out grants in line with the above objects.

Grants made during the year to institutions are as detailed in the accounts.

The application of the funds by way of grants to either institutions or individuals and is almost always to institutions.

The trustees consider they have met the public benefit test and outline these achievements below.

The trustees measure the success of achieving the stated aims by the number and value of grants paid out for each object. The grants paid out in the year are detailed in the notes to the accounts and the trustees consider they have met their aims successfully this year.

The trustees consider the shorter term aims to be similar to the longer term aims and assess the achievement of the charity in the same way.

North Salford Synagogue

Trustees' Annual Report *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2020

Achievements and performance

The charity received £9,007 in donations and £2,920 in grants during the year.

The charity also received subscription income amounting to £83,257 from members and non members as well as £9,890 in rental income during the year from rental of the hall.

The charity also received burial membership income amounting to £8,447 which is in the restricted fund.

The charity paid out £110,698 in direct synagogue expenses and support costs. These payments were made in line with the stated objects of the charity.

The charity also paid out £6,568 in burial expenses during the year.

The charity incurred governance costs comprising professional fees during the year.

There were no investments made during the year.

There were no grants made during the year.

There were no material fundraising costs during the year.

There were no related party transactions in the reporting period.

There was an overall net income and net movement in funds for the year amounting to £2,703 of which £1,879 is attributable to the restricted fund and a net incoming of £823 is attributable to the unrestricted fund.

North Salford Synagogue

Trustees' Annual Report *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2020

Financial review

The trustees feel that the activity and surplus reflects the increasing profile and standing within the local community. The impact for future year's expenditure is self evident and the trustees would like to record their appreciation for all the financial support received from benefactors during the course of the year.

Reserves policy

The Unrestricted Fund represents the unrestricted funds arising from past operating results. The trustees wish to keep reserves as low as possible in order to maximise paying out of grants.

The Trustees are satisfied that the balance of the Fund is an acceptable level of reserves given the nature of revenue receipts against grants payable.

In considering the limited financial obligations of the charity, the trustees have resolved to maintain a minimum reserve practical for donations which are seasonal.

The free reserves, being the net current assets of the charity, stand at £(3,199).

Coronavirus

There was a significant impact of coronavirus on the charity during the year, as the Synagogue and hall were closed for a number of months as well as the hall.

The trustees consider that going concern is not an issue in respect of coronavirus as the charity has continued to operate during the pandemic albeit at a reduced capacity. Additionally, the JRS has been utilised and staff furloughed as applicable. Everyone associated with the charity have been working extremely hard to ensure the smooth running of the Synagogue during this unprecedented situation.

We look forward to a time when things will return to normal or at least as normal as possible once again.

The trustees' annual report was approved on 28 October 2021 and signed on behalf of the board of trustees by:

R Smith
Trustee

North Salford Synagogue

Independent Examiner's Report to the Trustees of North Salford Synagogue

Year ended 31 December 2020

I report to the trustees on my examination of the financial statements of North Salford Synagogue ('the charity') for the year ended 31 December 2020.

Responsibilities and basis of report

As the trustees of the charity you are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements in accordance with the requirements of the Charities Act 2011 ('the Act').

I report in respect of my examination of the charity's financial statements carried out under section 145 of the 2011 Act and in carrying out my examination I have followed all the applicable Directions given by the Charity Commission under section 145(5)(b) of the Act.

Independent examiner's statement

I have completed my examination. I confirm that no material matters have come to my attention in connection with the examination giving me cause to believe that in any material respect:

1. accounting records were not kept in respect of the charity as required by section 130 of the Act; or
2. the financial statements do not accord with those records; or
3. the financial statements do not comply with the applicable requirements concerning the form and content of accounts set out in the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 other than any requirement that the accounts give a 'true and fair' view which is not a matter considered as part of an independent examination.

I have no concerns and have come across no other matters in connection with the examination to which attention should be drawn in this report in order to enable a proper understanding of the accounts to be reached.

Mr Howard Schwalbe ACA

Independent Examiner

2nd Floor - Parkgates
Bury New Road
Prestwich
Manchester
M25 0TL

28 October 2021

North Salford Synagogue

Statement of Financial Activities

Year ended 31 December 2020

			2020		2019
	Note	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted funds £	Total funds £	Total funds £
Income and endowments					
Donations and legacies	4	95,184	–	95,184	145,532
Other trading activities	5	–	8,447	8,447	8,996
Other income	6	16,337	–	16,337	2,343
Total income		<u>111,521</u>	<u>8,447</u>	<u>119,968</u>	<u>156,871</u>
Expenditure					
Expenditure on charitable activities	7,8	110,698	6,568	117,265	91,801
Total expenditure		<u>110,698</u>	<u>6,568</u>	<u>117,265</u>	<u>91,801</u>
Net income and net movement in funds		<u>823</u>	<u>1,879</u>	<u>2,703</u>	<u>65,070</u>
Reconciliation of funds					
Total funds brought forward		830,790	12,999	843,789	778,719
Total funds carried forward		<u>831,613</u>	<u>14,878</u>	<u>846,491</u>	<u>843,789</u>

The statement of financial activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year.
All income and expenditure derive from continuing activities.

The notes on pages 9 to 16 form part of these financial statements.

North Salford Synagogue

Statement of Financial Position

31 December 2020

	Note	2020 £	2019 £
Fixed assets			
Tangible fixed assets	14	849,691	857,938
Current assets			
Cash at bank and in hand		25,286	22,066
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	15	28,485	36,215
Net current liabilities		<u>3,199</u>	<u>14,149</u>
Total assets less current liabilities		846,492	843,789
Net assets		<u>846,492</u>	<u>843,789</u>
Funds of the charity			
Restricted funds		14,878	12,999
Unrestricted funds		831,613	830,790
Total charity funds	16	<u>846,491</u>	<u>843,789</u>

These financial statements were approved by the board of trustees and authorised for issue on 28 October 2021, and are signed on behalf of the board by:

R Smith
Trustee

The notes on pages 9 to 16 form part of these financial statements.

North Salford Synagogue

Notes to the Financial Statements

Year ended 31 December 2020

1. General information

The charity is a public benefit entity and a registered charity in England and Wales and is unincorporated. The address of the principal office is 2 Vine Street, Salford, Manchester, M7 3PG.

2. Statement of compliance

These financial statements have been prepared in compliance with FRS 102, 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and the Republic of Ireland', the Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)) and the Charities Act 2011.

3. Accounting policies

Basis of preparation

The financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis, as modified by the revaluation of certain financial assets and liabilities and investment properties measured at fair value through income or expenditure.

The financial statements are prepared in sterling, which is the functional currency of the entity.

Going concern

There are no material uncertainties about the charity's ability to continue.

Judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty

The preparation of the financial statements did not require management to make judgements, estimates or assumptions that affect the amounts reported besides for the fair value of the freehold property.

Fund accounting

Unrestricted funds are available for use at the discretion of the trustees to further any of the charity's purposes.

Designated funds are unrestricted funds earmarked by the trustees for particular future project or commitment.

Restricted funds are subjected to restrictions on their expenditure declared by the donor or through the terms of an appeal, and fall into one of two sub-classes: restricted income funds or endowment funds.

North Salford Synagogue

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2020

3. Accounting policies *(continued)*

Incoming resources

All incoming resources are included in the statement of financial activities when entitlement has passed to the charity; it is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the charity and the amount can be reliably measured. The following specific policies are applied to particular categories of income:

- income from donations or grants is recognised when there is evidence of entitlement to the gift, receipt is probable and its amount can be measured reliably.
- legacy income is recognised when receipt is probable and entitlement is established.
- income from donated goods is measured at the fair value of the goods unless this is impractical to measure reliably, in which case the value is derived from the cost to the donor or the estimated resale value. Donated facilities and services are recognised in the accounts when received if the value can be reliably measured. No amounts are included for the contribution of general volunteers.
- income from contracts for the supply of services is recognised with the delivery of the contracted service. This is classified as unrestricted funds unless there is a contractual requirement for it to be spent on a particular purpose and returned if unspent, in which case it may be regarded as restricted.

Resources expended

Expenditure is recognised on an accruals basis as a liability is incurred. Expenditure includes any VAT which cannot be fully recovered, and is classified under headings of the statement of financial activities to which it relates:

- expenditure on raising funds includes the costs of all fundraising activities, events, non-charitable trading activities, and the sale of donated goods.
- expenditure on charitable activities includes all costs incurred by a charity in undertaking activities that further its charitable aims for the benefit of its beneficiaries, including those support costs and costs relating to the governance of the charity apportioned to charitable activities.
- other expenditure includes all expenditure that is neither related to raising funds for the charity nor part of its expenditure on charitable activities.

All costs are allocated to expenditure categories reflecting the use of the resource. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs are apportioned between the activities they contribute to on a reasonable, justifiable and consistent basis.

Tangible assets

Tangible assets are initially recorded at cost, and subsequently stated at cost less any accumulated depreciation and impairment losses. Any tangible assets carried at revalued amounts are recorded at the fair value at the date of revaluation less any subsequent accumulated depreciation and subsequent accumulated impairment losses.

North Salford Synagogue

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2020

3. Accounting policies *(continued)*

Tangible assets *(continued)*

An increase in the carrying amount of an asset as a result of a revaluation, is recognised in other recognised gains and losses, unless it reverses a charge for impairment that has previously been recognised as expenditure within the statement of financial activities. A decrease in the carrying amount of an asset as a result of revaluation, is recognised in other recognised gains and losses, except to which it offsets any previous revaluation gain, in which case the loss is shown within other recognised gains and losses on the statement of financial activities.

Depreciation

Depreciation is calculated so as to write off the cost or valuation of an asset, less its residual value, over the useful economic life of that asset as follows:

Freehold property	-	1% straight line
Fixtures and fittings	-	5% straight line
Torah Scrolls & Library	-	5% straight line

Impairment of fixed assets

A review for indicators of impairment is carried out at each reporting date, with the recoverable amount being estimated where such indicators exist. Where the carrying value exceeds the recoverable amount, the asset is impaired accordingly. Prior impairments are also reviewed for possible reversal at each reporting date.

For the purposes of impairment testing, when it is not possible to estimate the recoverable amount of an individual asset, an estimate is made of the recoverable amount of the cash-generating unit to which the asset belongs. The cash-generating unit is the smallest identifiable group of assets that includes the asset and generates cash inflows that largely independent of the cash inflows from other assets or groups of assets.

For impairment testing of goodwill, the goodwill acquired in a business combination is, from the acquisition date, allocated to each of the cash-generating units that are expected to benefit from the synergies of the combination, irrespective of whether other assets or liabilities of the charity are assigned to those units.

Financial instruments

A financial asset or a financial liability is recognised only when the charity becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the instrument.

Basic financial instruments are initially recognised at the amount receivable or payable including any related transaction costs.

Current assets and current liabilities are subsequently measured at the cash or other consideration expected to be paid or received and not discounted.

Debt instruments are subsequently measured at amortised cost.

North Salford Synagogue

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2020

3. Accounting policies *(continued)*

Financial instruments *(continued)*

Where investments in shares are publicly traded or their fair value can otherwise be measured reliably, the investment is subsequently measured at fair value with changes in fair value recognised in income and expenditure. All other such investments are subsequently measured at cost less impairment.

Other financial instruments, including derivatives, are initially recognised at fair value, unless payment for an asset is deferred beyond normal business terms or financed at a rate of interest that is not a market rate, in which case the asset is measured at the present value of the future payments discounted at a market rate of interest for a similar debt instrument.

Other financial instruments are subsequently measured at fair value, with any changes recognised in the statement of financial activities, with the exception of hedging instruments in a designated hedging relationship.

Financial assets that are measured at cost or amortised cost are reviewed for objective evidence of impairment at the end of each reporting date. If there is objective evidence of impairment, an impairment loss is recognised under the appropriate heading in the statement of financial activities in which the initial gain was recognised.

For all equity instruments regardless of significance, and other financial assets that are individually significant, these are assessed individually for impairment. Other financial assets are either assessed individually or grouped on the basis of similar credit risk characteristics.

Any reversals of impairment are recognised immediately, to the extent that the reversal does not result in a carrying amount of the financial asset that exceeds what the carrying amount would have been had the impairment not previously been recognised.

4. Donations and legacies

	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2020 £	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2019 £
Donations				
Donations	9,007	9,007	55,480	55,480
Grants				
CST grants	2,920	2,920	4,540	4,540
Subscriptions				
Members receipts	76,027	76,027	80,966	80,966
Non- members receipts	7,230	7,230	4,546	4,546
	<u>95,184</u>	<u>95,184</u>	<u>145,532</u>	<u>145,532</u>

North Salford Synagogue

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2020

5. Other trading activities

	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2020 £	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2019 £
Burial income	<u>8,447</u>	<u>8,447</u>	<u>8,996</u>	<u>8,996</u>

6. Other income

	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2020 £	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2019 £
Hall hire	9,890	9,890	2,343	2,343
Job Retention Scheme	<u>6,447</u>	<u>6,447</u>	<u>–</u>	<u>–</u>
	<u>16,337</u>	<u>16,337</u>	<u>2,343</u>	<u>2,343</u>

7. Expenditure on charitable activities by fund type

	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2020 £
Direct synagogue costs	110,157	–	110,157
Burial expenses	–	6,568	6,568
Support costs	<u>541</u>	<u>–</u>	<u>540</u>
	<u>110,698</u>	<u>6,568</u>	<u>117,265</u>

	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2019 £
Direct synagogue costs	86,700	–	86,700
Burial expenses	–	4,200	4,200
Support costs	<u>901</u>	<u>–</u>	<u>901</u>
	<u>87,601</u>	<u>4,200</u>	<u>91,801</u>

8. Expenditure on charitable activities by activity type

	Activities undertaken directly £	Support costs £	Total funds 2020 £	Total fund 2019 £
Direct synagogue costs	110,157	–	110,157	86,700
Burial expenses	6,568	–	6,568	4,200
Governance costs	<u>–</u>	<u>540</u>	<u>540</u>	<u>901</u>
	<u>116,725</u>	<u>540</u>	<u>117,265</u>	<u>91,801</u>

North Salford Synagogue

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2020

9. Analysis of support costs

	Analysis of support costs £	Total 2020 £	Total 2019 £
Governance costs	540	540	900

10. Net income

Net income is stated after charging/(crediting):

	2020 £	2019 £
Depreciation of tangible fixed assets	8,247	–

11. Independent examination fees

	2020 £	2019 £
Fees payable to the independent examiner for: Independent examination of the financial statements	540	900

12. Staff costs

The total staff costs and employee benefits for the reporting period are analysed as follows:

	2020 £	2019 £
Wages and salaries	56,863	54,867
Other employee benefits	450	450
	<u>57,313</u>	<u>55,317</u>

The average head count of employees during the year was 4 (2019: 4). The average number of full-time equivalent employees during the year is analysed as follows:

	2020 No.	2019 No.
Number of Rabbinical staff	4	4

No employee received employee benefits of more than £60,000 during the year (2019: Nil).

13. Trustee remuneration and expenses

No remuneration or other benefits from employment with the charity or a related entity were received by the trustees.

North Salford Synagogue

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2020

14. Tangible fixed assets

	Freehold property £	Fixtures and fittings £	Equipment £	Total £
Cost				
At 1 January 2020 and 31 December 2020	<u>774,746</u>	<u>5,000</u>	<u>90,000</u>	<u>869,746</u>
Depreciation				
At 1 January 2020	7,058	250	4,500	11,808
Charge for the year	<u>7,747</u>	<u>250</u>	<u>250</u>	<u>8,247</u>
At 31 December 2020	<u>14,805</u>	<u>500</u>	<u>4,750</u>	<u>20,055</u>
Carrying amount				
At 31 December 2020	<u>759,941</u>	<u>4,500</u>	<u>85,250</u>	<u>849,691</u>
At 31 December 2019	<u>767,688</u>	<u>4,750</u>	<u>85,500</u>	<u>857,938</u>

15. Creditors: amounts falling due within one year

	2020 £	2019 £
Accruals and deferred income	1,840	1,300
Social security and other taxes	903	901
Other creditors	<u>25,742</u>	<u>34,014</u>
	<u>28,485</u>	<u>36,215</u>

16. Analysis of charitable funds

Unrestricted funds

	At 01 Jan 2020 £	Income £	Expenditure £	At 31 Dec 2020 £
General funds	<u>830,790</u>	<u>111,521</u>	<u>(110,698)</u>	<u>831,613</u>
	At 01 Jan 2019 £	Income £	Expenditure £	At 31 Dec 2019 £
General funds	<u>770,516</u>	<u>147,875</u>	<u>(87,601)</u>	<u>830,790</u>

North Salford Synagogue

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2020

16. Analysis of charitable funds *(continued)*

Restricted funds

	At 01 Jan 2020 £	Income £	Expenditure £	At 31 Dec 2020 £
Burial Board Fund	<u>12,999</u>	<u>8,447</u>	<u>(6,568)</u>	<u>14,878</u>

	At 01 Jan 2019 £	Income £	Expenditure £	At 31 Dec 2019 £
Burial Board Fund	<u>8,203</u>	<u>8,996</u>	<u>(4,200)</u>	<u>12,999</u>

17. Analysis of net assets between funds

	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2020 £
Tangible fixed assets	849,691	–	849,691
Current assets	10,426	14,860	25,286
Creditors less than 1 year	<u>(28,485)</u>	<u>–</u>	<u>(28,485)</u>
Net assets	<u>831,632</u>	<u>14,860</u>	<u>846,492</u>

	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2019 £
Tangible fixed assets	857,938	–	857,938
Current assets	9,067	12,999	22,066
Creditors less than 1 year	<u>(36,215)</u>	<u>–</u>	<u>(36,215)</u>
Net assets	<u>830,790</u>	<u>12,999</u>	<u>843,789</u>

18. Burial ground

The charity owns part of the Rainsough burial ground but it is difficult to quantify the value of this land. There are estimated to be 105 plots available for burial at the year end.

19. Taxation

North Salford Synagogue is a registered charity and therefore is not liable to income tax or corporation tax on income derived from its charitable activities, as it falls within the various exemptions available to registered charities.