

DHAMMAKAYA EUROPE INTERNATIONAL

England & Wales - Charity number 1171318

Details

Status Registered

Legal form Charitable company

Company number [06431232](#)

Registered 2017-01-25

Register [View on the Charity Commission register](#)

Contact

Address Wat Phra Dhammakaya D E I
233A Edgeley Road
Stockport
SK3 0TL

Phone 07903733024

Activities

Objects: THE OBJECTS FOR WHICH THE COMPANY IS FORMED ARE TO PROMOTE BUDDHIST RELIGIOUS DOCTRINES INCLUDING THE PROMOTION OF MEDITATION.

Activities: THE PRINCIPAL ACTIVITY OF THE CHARITY DURING THE YEAR WAS THAT OF A BUDDHIST TEMPLE, RELIGIOUS TEACHING, MEDITATION CENTRE.

Classification

- **How:** Other Charitable Activities
- **What:** Religious Activities, Other Charitable Purposes
- **Who:** The General Public/mankind

Geography

- Throughout England And Wales

Finances

Period end	Income	Expenditure	Assets	Employees
2024-12-31	£117,666	£122,833	-	-
2023-12-31	£100,276	£196,819	-	-
2022-12-31	£144,529	£153,115	-	-
2021-12-31	£242,601	£165,135	-	-
2020-12-31	£219,975	£108,863	-	-

Trustees

Name	Role	Appointed
PHRA PICHIT CHOOMPOLPAISAL		2018-07-09
Phra Chatchai Somkid		2025-10-03
Phra Ronnapop Lapcharoen		2023-08-01
Phra Wairot Treenet		2007-11-19
Rev PHRA NICHOLAS THANISSARO		2007-11-19
Rev PHRA SERI RUJISRI		2018-07-05
Rev PHRA VEERA VINGVORN		2007-11-19

DHAMMAKAYA EUROPE INTERNATIONAL

England & Wales - Charity number 1171318

Accounts

Dhammakaya Europe International

(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

Company number 6431232

Charity number 1171318

Unaudited

Trustees annual report and financial statements

For the year ended 31st December 2024

Dhammadakaya Europe International

(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

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Dhammakaya Europe International

(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

Trustees report

For the year ended 31st December 2024

The Trustees present their annual report together with the financial statements of the DHAMMAKAYA EUROPE INTERNATIONAL for the year 1 January 2024 to 31 December 2024. The Annual Report serves the purposes of both a Trustees' report and a directors' report under company law. The Trustees confirm that the Annual Report and financial statements of the charitable company comply with the current statutory requirements, the requirements of the charitable company's governing document and the provisions of the Statement of Recommended Practice (SORP) applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS102) (effective 1 January 2019),

Since the Charity qualifies as small under section 382 of the Companies Act 2006, the Strategic Report required of medium and large companies under the Companies Act 2006 (Strategic Report and Directors' Report) Regulations 2013 has been omitted.

The Charity also operates under the names DEI and Wat Phra Dhammakaya Manchester.

Reference and administrative details

Trustees	Phra Wairot Treenet Phra Veera Vingvorn Phra Nicholas Thanissaro Phra Seri Rujisri Phra Pichit Choompolpaisal Phra Ronnapop Lapcharoen (appointed 5 August 2023)
Company registered number	6431232
Charity registered number	1171318
Registered office	233A Edgeley Road Stockport SK3 0TL
Company secretary	Phra Pichit Choompolpaisal
Chief executive officer	Phra Ronnapop Lapcharoen
Accountants	Brentwood Accounting and Tax 1A CR Farm Estate Brentwood Road Herongate Essex CM13 3LH
Independent examiner	M J Goldman Chartered Accountants Hollinwood Business Centre Albert Street Oldham Lancashire OL8 3QL

Dhammakaya Europe International

(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

Trustees report

For the year ended 31st December 2024

Objectives and activities

Policies and objectives

The purpose of the charity as set out in the governing document, memorandum, and articles of association, is to advance the Buddhist religion and in furtherance of this to promote meditation.

The word 'Dhammakaya' has the following meaning:

"Dhamma" - refer to the teaching of The Lord Buddha,

"Kaya" - refer to each person's physical body that contains enlightenment.

"Dhamma" and "Kaya" are Buddhist terms written in the Pali language,

In setting objectives and planning for activities. the Trustees have given due consideration to general guidance published by the Charity Commission relating to public benefit, including the guidance 'Public benefit running a charity (PB2)',

Activities undertaken to achieve objectives

The Charity aim is to advance the Buddhist religion. This is done by holding ceremonies that include monks giving Dhamma talks mainly to promote peace and goodness in society. In addition, meditation gives people a clear rested mind aimed at spreading peace and goodness through society.

The following activities have been carried out using Line:

There are several activities undertaken on Buddhist special days. These include ceremonies with a blessing from the monks and meditation. These have included people from the local community of several religious traditions not just Buddhist.

There are a significant number of participants from the Thai community, in addition, the Temple is attracting non-Thai participants from the local community.

The short-term aims are to attract more participants for ceremonies and meditation. In addition, to complete the refurbishment works to the reception.

The long-term aims are to complete the refurbishment work giving a Buddhist Temple for the community to use and appreciate the serenity and calm atmosphere. In addition, to have more monks and temple staff leading to increased capacity for ceremonies and meditation.

Dhammakaya Europe International

(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

Trustees report

For the year ended 31st December 2024

Objectives and activities

Main activities undertaken to further the Charity's purposes for the public benefit.

The main activities undertaken in relation to the purposes of the charity are as follows:

Manchester Temple activities is open to the public 365 days a year, The Monks, volunteers, and visitors participate in morning and evening chanting followed by meditation. Visitors are made welcome at lunch that are followed by a blessing by the Monks. The main ceremony is held on the first Sunday of the month, an annual Kathina ceremony is held, and invitations are extended to the local community, Meditation classes are held each week There is a well-maintained dormitory and washing facilities that are well used with a small carpark and garden.

Monks visit outside organisations to demonstrate meditation. These include schools, public and private organisations.

There are an average of two monks at the Temple and one Temple staff

Public benefit

Public benefit is at the heart of what it means to be a charity. Two key principles define this area.

1. There must be identifiable benefits,
2. The benefits must be to the public

The trustees must carry out the following

1. Review the activities undertaken for the public benefit.
2. State whether they have complied with this duty

The Temple at Manchester is open 365 days of the year with all visitors given a warm welcome. The monks perform morning and evening chanting followed by meditation.

A monthly ceremony is held during the early hours of the first Sunday of every month. This finishes about lunch time and attract participants. The ceremony is conducted in Thai,

Our method of meditation is simple and non-intrusive, suitable for persons of any faith. Each week meditation classes are held.

The trustees have reviewed the activities undertaken for the public benefit and confirm their compliance with this duty.

Dhammakaya Europe International

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Trustees report

For the year ended 31st December 2024

Objectives and activities

Volunteers

Twenty volunteers share their help with someone visiting every day of the year to cook food, offer food to the monks, help with cleaning and renovation, and help with ceremonies. Volunteers give some hours of their time each week. The trustees would like to thank the volunteers for their dedicated work.

Achievements and performance

Main achievements of the Charity

The Manchester Temple activities during the year include the following:

The Temple was open to the public 365 days of the year. Meditation is held in the main hall from 09.00 to 11.00 every morning that is led by a monk with audio available in English. The public are welcome to attend for all or part of the event and are welcome to stay for lunch that is followed by a blessing from the monks. The meditation and lunch are free of charge and donations are welcome but not compulsory.

Evening chanting, that includes meditation, takes place between 18.00 and 19.00 every day. The public are welcome.

Buddhist special days are Celebrated where visitors receive a blessing from the monks and food is provided free of charge.

Review of activities

Temple activities consists of regular and annual events.

The first Sunday of the month ceremony starts during the early hours and finishes at lunch time, this attracted 25 to 30 participants.

Some mediation classes were available to participants.

The annual Kathina ceremony during October attracted both an attendance at the Temple and Zoom participants. This is the main annual activity which most Buddhist people intend to accumulate merit for future life.

Dhammakaya Europe International

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Trustees report

For the year ended 31st December 2024

Achievements and performance

Review of activities

Where possible ceremonies and meditation were made available to supporters and visitors. Meditation classes were held Tuesday evenings. Improvement work to the reception suffered a setback with Trustees and supporters continuing work to achieve a solution.

Improvement to reception area of Temple building

This project suffered a setback due to technical difficulties that are continuing. This has curtailed some meditation and ceremony activities of the Temple.

Monks and Temple staff

The number of monks and staff continued to be under pressure. This has curtailed some meditation and ceremony activities of the Temple.

Change of Abbott

The Abbott, Phra Seri, needed to fulfil certain visits to Buddhist Temples both in the UK and overseas. This has curtailed some meditation and ceremony activities of the Temple. During the year, Phra Ronnapop a trustee assumed the position of Abbott.

Improvement works to the Temple

The new Abbott worked to improve the Temple including additions to fixtures and repair works.

Financial review

Going concern

After making appropriate enquiries, the Trustees have a reasonable expectation that the Charity has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. For this reason, they continue to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the financial statements. Further details regarding the adoption of the going concern basis can be found in the accounting policies.

Financial position

During the year Donation income increased while expenditure decreased. Expenditure however still exceeded Donations leading to a net reduction of £5,167 in funds at the year end.

Dhammakaya Europe International

(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

Trustees report

For the year ended 31st December 2024

Reserves policy

The Trustees have reviewed reserves as follows:

The amounts are rounded for clarity.

The average amounts of monthly income have fallen short of monthly expenditure. This includes planned refurbishments to the Temple that is financed by day-to-day donation receipts. The reserves required to provide a financial cushion in the bank account to support Temple activities are estimated at £30,000. Tangible fixed assets are excluded from reserves. In addition, the Temple buildings are old and £120,000 is committed to cover emergency repairs, £Nil to cover improvements to the building during 2025 and £Nil for the purchase of a property close to the Temple for female Temple staff.

	Exclude from reserves £	Reserves £
Total funds		491,000
Tangible fixed assets not available for general purposes	454,000	
Committed to cover emergency repairs and new vehicle	10,000	
Committed for improvement works during 2025	Nil	
Committed to purchase a property close to the Temple for Temple staff to live	Nil	(464,000)
Actual reserves		27,000
Amount required by reserves policy		30,000
Shortfall		3,000

In our judgement, the actual reserves are broadly in line with required reserves.

Dhammakaya Europe International

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Trustees report

For the year ended 31st December 2024

Financial review

Improvement to reception area of Temple building

This project continues to be unfinished. This project has suffered a setback due to technical difficulties. This has curtailed some meditation and ceremony activities of the Temple. Donation income has fallen because of this factor. In addition, the cost of the project has increased over the budget.

Monks and Temple staff

Some Temple continue to try and increase the number of monks and temple staff. The number of monks and temple staff has not recovered. This has curtailed some meditation and ceremony activities of the Temple.

Structure, governance, and management

Constitution

Dhammakaya Europe International (DEI) is registered as a charitable company limited by guarantee and not having a share capital, as defined by the Companies Act 2006. DEI was set up by a Memorandum of Association and Articles of Association at Companies House on 19 November 2007 and registered as a charity with Charity Commission on 25 January 2017.

Methods of appointment or election of Trustees

The management of the Charity is the responsibility of the Trustees who are elected and co-opted under the terms of the Articles of Association.

New trustees are chosen for their skills, respect of Buddhism and suitability to work as a member of the team of trustees.

Organisational structure and decision-making policies

The Trustees With the title "Phra" in their name are Buddhist monks. Usually, monks ordain after graduation from university. They thus possess good organisational skills in managing temple property. The four Monks are operating the Temple in Manchester with the help of 20 volunteers. One monk acts as the abbot of the temple, the day-to-day operation decision-making is reached by agreement between the monks and temple staff. The main decision-making is made with the meeting of Trustees. Each Trustee has one vote according to Articles of Association paragraph 6.

Dhammakaya Europe International

(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

Trustees report

For the year ended 31st December 2024

Structure, governance, and management

Policies adopted for the induction and training of Trustees

The Charity Commission Publication "The Essential Trustee: What you need to know, what you need to do" has been summarised into both English and Thai. This has been read by all Trustees and discussions held between the Trustees to reinforce understanding of the main points.

The Summary document was given to the new Trustees With discussions being held between the new and existing Trustees.

Related party relationships

The Temple cooperates with The Council of Thai Buddhist Monks of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland (CTBMUK) which consists of 31 temples, such as, Wat Buddhapadipa (London, HQ of CTBMIJK, the fist Thai temple in UK), Wat Mahathat UK (Kings Bromley, secretary of CTBMUK) and so on. CTBMUK has an annual conference which takes place in an appropriate temple by circular selection. There might be some special conferences during the year, these conferences purposes are to share their activities, events, discussion recent issue and UK visa,

The Temple coordinates with all Buddhist temples in UK, particularly in Northwest of UK, As limited of monks, the Temples need to coordinate each other to cover all respect of Buddhist regulation, especially for home or restaurant blessing visit including funeral ceremony.

The Dhammakaya group of UK and Europe-wide Temples meet every three months. The meeting includes decision making over the agreement of the cash flows for European Buddhist Network Internal.

The Dhammakaya Foundation in Thailand has a large modern Buddhist Temple in North of Bangkok. Monks and Temple staff attend training at this facility before joining the Temple in the UK. The Global Buddhist Network GBN internet channel 24-hour daily broadcast is prepared from a collaboration between the Dhammakaya Foundation in Thailand and a Temple in the USA. Dhammakaya Europe International uses this broadcast facility free of charge.

The Dhammakaya Foundation in Thailand has 5,000 monks plus Temple staff. During 2024 £Nil was spent to provide rice, food, water, and medicine to feed the monks and Temple staff. Dhammakaya Europe International has not received any money from The Dhammakaya Foundation in Thailand.

Dhammakaya International Society of the United Kingdom (DISUK) has provided financial assistance and administration assistance during the Manchester Temple establishment, refurbishment and building project. Dhammakaya North United Kingdom has provided decoration, renovation and support during the Temple refurbishment and building project. In addition, a Buddhist research project with King's College University of London is organised by DISUK.

Dhammakaya Europe International

(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

Trustees report

For the year ended 31st December 2024

Structure, governance, and management

Related parties

The following trustees of Dhammakaya Europe International are also trustees of other Temples as follows:

DEI Dhammakaya Europe International

DISUK Dhammakaya International Society of the United Kingdom

DNUK Dhammakaya North United Kingdom

MCG Meditation Centre of Glasgow

	DEI	DISUK	DNUK	MCG
Phra Wairot Treenet	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Phra Veera Vingvorn	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
Phra Nicholas Thanissaro	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
Phra Seri Rujisri	Yes	No	No	No
Phra Pichit Choompolpaisal	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Phra Ronnapop Lapcharoen	Yes	Yes	No	Yes

Phra Wairot Treenet and Phra Veera Vingvorn are also trustees of some European Temples.

Payments amounting to £9,987 and £2,200 were made to Dhammakaya International Society of the United Kingdom. Payments amounting to £1,000 were made to Dhammakaya North United Kingdom. Payments amounting to £Nil were made to Meditation Centre Glasgow

Payments totalling £1,100 were made to other UK based Buddhist organisations.

Dhammakaya Europe International

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Trustees report

For the year ended 31st December 2024

Structure, governance, and management

Statement of Trustees' responsibilities

The Trustees (who are also the directors of the Charity for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the Trustees' Report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

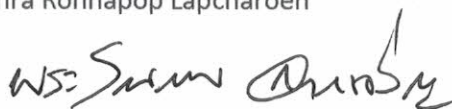
Company law requires the Trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year, under company law, the Trustees must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Charity and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the Trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles of the Charities SORP (FRS 102);
- make judgments and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards (FRS 102) have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Charity will continue in business,

The Trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the Charity's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the Charity and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Charity and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

Approved by order of the members of the board of Trustees and signed on their behalf by:

Phra Ronnapop Lapcharoen



29 OCTOBER 2025

Dhammakaya Europe International

(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

Independent examiners report

For the year ended 31st December 2024

Independent Examiner's Report to the Trustees of Dhammakaya Europe International ('the Charity')

I report to the charity Trustees on my examination of the accounts of the Charity for the year ended 31 December 2024, which are set out on pages 12 to 21.

Responsibilities and Basis of Report

As the Trustees of the Charity (and its directors for the purposes of company law) you are responsible for the preparation of the accounts in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006 (the 2006 Act').

Having satisfied myself that the accounts of the Charity are not required to be audited under Part 16 of the 2006 Act and are eligible for independent examination, I report in respect of my examination of the Charity's accounts carried out under section 145 of the Charities Act 2011 ('the 2011 Act'). In carrying out my examination I have followed the Directions given by the Charity Commission under section 145(5)(b) of the 2011 Act.

Independent Examiner's Statement

I have completed my examination. I confirm that no matters have come to my attention in connection with the examination giving me cause to believe that in any material respect:

1. accounting records were not kept in respect of the Charity as required by section 386 of the 2006 Act: or
2. the accounts do not accord with those records; or
3. the accounts do not comply with the accounting requirements of section 396 of the 2006 Act other than any requirement that the accounts give a 'true and fair' view which is not a matter considered as part of an independent examination: or
4. the accounts have not been prepared in accordance with the methods and principles of the Statement of Recommended Practice for accounting and reporting by charities applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102).

I have no concerns and have come across no other matters in connection with the examination to which attention should be drawn in this report to enable a proper understanding of the accounts to be reached.



Richard Hunter FCA

M J Goldman (Chartered Accountants)
MJG Accounts Limited
Hollinwood Business Centre
Albert Street
Oldham
OL8 3QL

29 OCTOBER 2025

Dhammakaya Europe International
(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

Statement of financial activities (incorporating income and expenditure account)

For the year ended 31st December 2024

	Note	Unrestricted Funds 2024 £	Total Funds 2024 £	Total Funds 2023 £
Income from:				
Donations and legacies	3	117,666	117,666	100,276
Expenditure on:				
Charitable activities	4	122,833	122,833	196,819
Net movement in funds		<u>(5,167)</u>	<u>(5,167)</u>	<u>(96,543)</u>
Reconciliation of funds:				
Total funds brought forward		496,532	496,532	593,075
Net movement in funds		(5,167)	(5,167)	(96,543)
Total funds carried forward		<u>491,365</u>	<u>491,365</u>	<u>496,532</u>

The statement of financial activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year.

The notes on pages 14 to 21 form part of these financial statements.

Dhammakaya Europe International

(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

Balance sheet

At 31st December 2024

	Note	2024 £	2024 £	2023 £	2023 £
Fixed assets					
Tangible assets	9		454,513		432,463
Current assets					
Cash at bank and in hand		42,438		69,311	
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	10	(5,586)		(5,242)	
Net current assets			36,852		64,069
Total assets less current liabilities			491,365		496,532
Total net assets			<u>491,365</u>		<u>496,532</u>
Charity funds					
Restricted funds	11				-
Unrestricted funds	11		491,365		496,532
			<u>491,365</u>		<u>496,532</u>

The Charity was entitled to exemption from audit under section 477 of the Companies Act 2006.

The members have not required the company to obtain an audit for the year in question in accordance with section 476 of Companies Act 2006.

The Trustees acknowledge their responsibilities for complying with the requirements of the Act with respect to accounting records and preparation of financial statements.

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the provisions applicable to entities subject to the small company's regime.

The financial statements were approved and authorised for issue by the Trustees and signed on their behalf by


Phra Ronnapop Lapcharoen

Company Registration Number: 06431232

29 OCTOBER 2025

Dhammakaya Europe International

(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31st December 2024

1 General information

Dhammakaya Europe International (DEI) is a charitable organisation registered with Companies House and Charity Commission. DEI advances the Buddhist religion according to the Buddhist religious doctrines and in furtherance of this to promote meditation.

2. Accounting policies

2.1 Basis of preparation of financial statements

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland issued in October 2019, the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the United Kingdom and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102), the Companies Act 2006 and UK Generally Accepted Accounting Practice.

The financial statements are presented in sterling, which is the functional currency of the company. Monetary amounts in these financial statements are rounded to the nearest £.

Dhammakaya Europe International meets the definition of a public benefit entity under FRS 102. Assets and liabilities are initially recognised at historical cost or transaction value unless otherwise stated in the relevant accounting policy.

2.2 Income

All income is recognised once the Charity has entitlement to the income, it is probable that the income will be received, and the amount of income receivable can be measured reliably.

2.3 Expenditure

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to transfer economic benefit to a third party, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably. Expenditure is classified by activity. The costs of each activity are made up of the total of direct costs and shared costs, including support costs involved in undertaking each activity. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs which contribute to more than one activity and support costs which are not attributable to a single activity are apportioned between those activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources. Central staff costs are allocated on the basis of time spent, and depreciation charges allocated on the portion of the asset's use.

Expenditure on charitable activities is incurred on directly undertaking the activities which further the Charity's objectives, as well as any associated support costs.

All expenditure is inclusive of irrecoverable VAT.

Dhammadakaya Europe International

(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31st December 2024

The charity is exempt from corporation tax on its charitable activities.

2. Accounting policies (continued)

2.4 Tangible fixed assets and depreciation

Tangible fixed assets costing £500 or more are capitalised and recognised when future economic benefits are probable, and the cost or value of the asset can be measured reliably.

Tangible fixed assets are initially recognised at cost. After recognition, under the cost model, tangible fixed assets are measured at cost less accumulated depreciation and any accumulated impairment losses. All costs incurred to bring a tangible fixed asset into its intended working condition should be included in the measurement of cost.

Depreciation is charged to allocate the cost of tangible fixed assets less their residual value over their estimated useful lives,

Depreciation is provided on the following bases:

Freehold property	- over 50 years
Motor vehicles	- over 5 years
Fixtures and fittings	- over 5 to 15 years

2.5 Cash at bank and in hand

Cash at bank and in hand includes cash and short-term highly liquid investments with a short maturity of three months or less from the date of acquisition or opening of the deposit or similar account.

2.6 Liabilities and provisions

Liabilities are recognised when there is an obligation at the Balance Sheet date because of a past event, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefit will be required in settlement, and the amount of the settlement can be estimated reliably.

Liabilities are recognised at the amount that the Charity anticipates it will pay to settle the debt or the amount it has received as advanced payments for the goods or services it must provide

Provisions are measured at the best estimate of the amounts required to settle the obligation. Where the effect of the time value of money is material, the provision is based on the present value of those amounts, discounted at the pre-tax discount rate that reflects the risks specific to the liability. The unwinding of the discount is recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities as a finance cost.

2.7 Financial instruments

The Charity only has financial assets and financial liabilities of a kind that qualify as basic financial instruments. Basic financial instruments are initially recognised at transaction value and subsequently measured at their settlement value except for bank loans which are subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method.

Dhammakaya Europe International

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Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31st December 2024

2. Accounting policies (continued)

2.8 Fund accounting

General funds are unrestricted funds which are available for use at the discretion of the Trustees in furtherance of the general objectives of the Charity and which have not been designated for other purposes.

Restricted funds are funds which are to be used in accordance with specific restrictions imposed by donors or which have been raised by the Charity for particular purposes. The costs of raising and administering such funds are charged against the specific fund. The aim and use of each restricted fund is set out in the notes to the financial statements.

3 Income from donations and legacies

	Unrestricted Funds 2024 £	Total Funds 2024 £	Total Funds 2023
Donations	106,622	106,622	100,159
Solar cell income	593	593	118
Gift aid claims received from HMRC	5,452	5,452	-
Donations from DISUK	5,000	5,000	-
	<u>117,666</u>	<u>117,666</u>	<u>100,276</u>

4 Analysis of expenditure on charitable activities

Summary by fund type	Unrestricted Funds 2024 £	Total Funds 2024 £	Total Funds 2023
Temple upkeep	122,833	122,833	196,819

5 Analysis of expenditure by activities

	Unrestricted Funds 2024 £	Total Funds 2024 £	Total Funds 2023
Costs of charitable activities	122,833	122,833	196,819

Dhammakaya Europe International

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Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31st December 2024

5 Analysis of expenditure by activities (continued)

Analysis of direct costs

	Total Funds 2024 £	Total Funds 2023 £
Staff costs	19,670	10,743
Depreciation ²	6,645	4,686
Courses and welfare	1,950	-
Light and heat	15,599	14,233
Rates and water	3,316	1,683
Insurance	1,418	3,322
Repairs and maintenance	15,210	23,026
Telephone and internet	579	876
Printing, postage, stationery, and computer expenses	121	1,429
Sundry expenses	554	3,052
Sustenance, food, and drink	8,845	4,755
Ceremony expenses	1,670	6,295
Monks and Temple staff public work expenses	3,500	7,365
Travel expenses	24,408	8,887
Legal and professional	-	1,575
Bank charges and interest	175	82
Donations to DISUK Central Fund	9,987	14,204
Donations to DISUK	2,200	63,637
Donations to DNUK	1,000	6,924
Donations to Meditation Centre Glasgow	-	1,000
Donations to Buddhist organisations	1,100	13,815
Accountancy	4,066	3,913
Independent examination	820	1,230
	<u>122,833</u>	<u>196,819</u>

Dhammadakaya Europe International

(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31st December 2024

6 Independent examiners remuneration

	2024 £	2023 £
Fees payable to the independent examiner for the independent examination of the charity's annual accounts	820	1,230
Fees payable to the independent examiner in respect of all other services not included above	-	-

7 Staff costs

	2024 £	2023 £
Wages and salaries	<u>19,670</u>	<u>10,743</u>

The average number of persons employed by the charity during the year was as follows:

	2024 number	2023 number
Monks	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>

No employee received remuneration amounting to more than £60,000 in either year.

All monks and temple staff have dedicated their lives to work for the temple with a small sum of wages (around £150 to £200 each month). They perform Buddhist precepts and regulations within the temple area as minister of religion and religious workers. Accommodation, food, travelling, and necessary needs are provided by the temple.

Therefore, the minimum wage is exempt as stated in www.gov.uk/national-minimum-wage/who-gets-the-minimum-wage people living and working in a religious community are not entitled to the National Minimum Wage or National Living Wage.

Dhammakaya Europe International

(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31st December 2024

8. Trustees' remuneration and expenses

During the year, no Trustees received any remuneration or other benefits (2023 - £NIL),

During the year ended 31 December 2024, expenses totalling £2,400 were reimbursed or paid directly to one trustee (2023 - £2,400 to one Trustee). There were some reasonable trustees' expenses which relate to their duties as trustees in attending meetings. One trustee is a monk resident at the Manchester Temple living in a community of monks, each month £200 is paid to cover mobile phone and other expenses relating to his work as a monk.

9. Tangible fixed assets

	Freehold property £	Motor vehicles £	Fixtures and fittings £	Total £
Cost or valuation				
At 1 st January 2024	435,154	15,000	36,698	486,852
Additions			28,695	28,695
At 31st December 2024	<u>435,154</u>	<u>15,000</u>	<u>65,393</u>	<u>515,547</u>
Depreciation				
At 1 st January 2024	26,489	13,000	14,900	54,389
Charge for the year	1,645	-	5,000	6,645
At 31st December 2024	<u>28,134</u>	<u>13,000</u>	<u>19,900</u>	<u>61,034</u>
Net book value				
At 31st December 2024	407,020	2,000	45,493	454,513
At 31 st December 2023	408,665	2,000	21,798	432,463

10. Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year

	2024	2023
Other creditors	5,586	5,242
	<u>5,586</u>	<u>5,242</u>

Dhammadakaya Europe International

(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31st December 2024

11. Movement in funds

	At 1 st January 2024 £	Net movement £	At 31st December 2024 £
Unrestricted general fund	496,532	(5,167)	491,365

Net movement in funds, included above are as follows:

	Incoming resources £	Resources expended £	Movement in funds £
Unrestricted general fund	117,666	122,833	(5,167)

Comparatives for movement in funds:

	At 1 st January 2023 £	Net movement £	At 31 st December 2023 £
Unrestricted general fund	593,075	(96,543)	496,532

Net movement in funds, included above are as follows:

	Incoming resources £	Resources expended £	Movement in funds £
Unrestricted general fund	100,276	196,819	(96,543)

Dhammakaya Europe International

(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31st December 2024

12. Related party transactions

The following trustees of Dhammakaya Europe International are also trustees of other Temples as follows:

DEI Dhammakaya Europe International

DISUK Dhammakaya International Society of the United Kingdom

DNUK Dhammakaya North United Kingdom

MCG Meditation Centre of Glasgow

	DEI	DISUK	DNUK	MCG
Phra Wairot Treenet	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Phra Veera Vingvorn	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
Phra Nicholas Thanissaro	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
Phra Seri Rujisri	Yes	No	No	No
Phra Pichit Choompolpaisal	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Phra Ronnapop Lapcharoen	Yes	Yes	No	Yes

Phra Wairot Treenet and Phra Veera Vingvorn are also trustees of some European Temples.

Payments amounting to £9,987 and £2,200 were made to Dhammakaya International Society of the United Kingdom. Payments amounting to £1,000 were made to Dhammakaya North United Kingdom. Payments amounting to £Nil were made to Meditation Centre Glasgow

Payments totalling £1,100 were made to other UK based Buddhist organisations.

DHAMMAKAYA EUROPE INTERNATIONAL

England & Wales - Charity number 1171318

Accounts

Dhammakaya Europe International

(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

Company number 6431232

Charity number 1171318

Unaudited

Trustees annual report and financial statements

For the year ended 31st December 2023

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Dhammadakaya Europe International

(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

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Independent examiners report	11
Statement of financial activities	12
Balance sheet	13
Notes to the financial statements	14 to 21

Dhammakaya Europe International

(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

Trustees report

For the year ended 31st December 2023

The Trustees present their annual report together with the financial statements of the DHAMMAKAYA EUROPE INTERNATIONAL for the year 1 January 2023 to 31 December 2023. The Annual Report serves the purposes of both a Trustees' report and a directors' report under company law. The Trustees confirm that the Annual Report and financial statements of the charitable company comply with the current statutory requirements, the requirements of the charitable company's governing document and the provisions of the Statement of Recommended Practice (SORP) applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS102) (effective 1 January 2019),

Since the Charity qualifies as small under section 382 of the Companies Act 2006, the Strategic Report required of medium and large companies under the Companies Act 2006 (Strategic Report and Directors' Report) Regulations 2013 has been omitted.

The Charity also operates under the names DEI and Wat Phra Dhammakaya Manchester.

Reference and administrative details

Trustees	Phra Wairot Treenet Phra Veera Vingvorn Phra Nicholas Thanissaro Phra Seri Rujisri Phra Pichit Choompolpaisal Phra Ronnapop Lapcharoen (appointed 5 August 2023)
Company registered number	6431232
Charity registered number	1171318
Registered office	233A Edgeley Road Stockport SK3 0TL
Company secretary	Phra Pichit Choompolpaisal
Chief executive officer	Phra Ronnapop Lapcharoen
Accountants	Brentwood Accounting and Tax 1A CR Farm Estate Brentwood Road Herongate Essex CM13 3LH
Independent examiner	M J Goldman Chartered Accountants Hollinwood Business Centre Albert Street Oldham Lancashire OL8 3QL

Dhammakaya Europe International

(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

Trustees report

For the year ended 31st December 2023

Objectives and activities

Policies and objectives

The purpose of the charity as set out in the governing document, memorandum, and articles of association, is to advance the Buddhist religion and in furtherance of this to promote meditation.

The word "Dhammakaya" has the following meaning:

"Dhamma" - refer to the teaching of The Lord Buddha,

"Kaya" - refer to each person's physical body that contains enlightenment.

"Dhamma" and "Kaya" are Buddhist terms written in the Pali language,

In setting objectives and planning for activities. the Trustees have given due consideration to general guidance published by the Charity Commission relating to public benefit, including the guidance 'Public benefit running a charity (PB2)',

Activities undertaken to achieve objectives

The Charity aim is to advance the Buddhist religion. This is done by holding ceremonies that include monks giving Dhamma talks mainly to promote peace and goodness in society. In addition, meditation gives people a clear rested mind aimed at spreading peace and goodness through society.

The following activities have been carried out using Zoom:

There are several activities undertaken on Buddhist special days. These include ceremonies with a blessing from the monks and meditation. These have included people from the local community of several religious traditions not just Buddhist.

There are a significant number of participants from the Thai community, in addition, the Temple is attracting non-Thai participants from the local community.

The short-term aims are to attract more participants for ceremonies and meditation. In addition, to complete the refurbishment works to the reception.

The long-term aims are to complete the refurbishment work giving a Buddhist Temple for the community to use and appreciate the serenity and calm atmosphere. In addition, to have more monks and temple staff leading to increased capacity for ceremonies and meditation.

Dhammakaya Europe International

(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

Trustees report

For the year ended 31st December 2023

Objectives and activities

Main activities undertaken to further the Charity's purposes for the public benefit.

The main activities undertaken in relation to the purposes of the charity are as follows:

Manchester Temple activities is open to the public 365 days a year, The Monks, volunteers, and visitors participate in morning and evening chanting followed by meditation. Visitors are made welcome at lunch that are followed by a blessing by the Monks. The main ceremony is held on the first Sunday of the month, an annual Kathina ceremony is held, and invitations are extended to the local community, Meditation classes are held each week. There is a well-maintained dormitory and washing facilities that are well used with a small carpark and garden.

Monks visit outside organisations to demonstrate meditation. These include schools, public and private organisations.

There are an average of two monks at the Temple and one Temple staff.

Public benefit

Public benefit is at the heart of what it means to be a charity. Two key principles define this area.

1. There must be identifiable benefits,
2. The benefits must be to the public.

The trustees must carry out the following:

1. Review the activities undertaken for the public benefit.
2. State whether they have complied with this duty.

The Temple at Manchester is open 365 days of the year with all visitors given a warm welcome. The monks perform morning and evening chanting followed by meditation.

A monthly ceremony is held during the early hours of the first Sunday of every month. This finishes about lunch time and attract participants. The ceremony is conducted in Thai,

Our method of meditation is simple and non-intrusive, suitable for persons of any faith. Each week meditation classes are held.

The trustees have reviewed the activities undertaken for the public benefit and confirm their compliance with this duty.

Dhammakaya Europe International

(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

Trustees report

For the year ended 31st December 2023

Objectives and activities

Volunteers

Twenty volunteers share their help with someone visiting every day of the year to cook food, offer food to the monks, help with cleaning and renovation, and help with ceremonies. Volunteers give some hours of their time each week. The trustees would like to thank the volunteers for their dedicated work.

Achievements and performance

Main achievements of the Charity

The Manchester Temple activities during the year include the following:

The Temple was open to the public 365 days of the year. Meditation is held in the main hall from 09.00 to 11.00 every morning that is led by a monk with audio available in English. The public are welcome to attend for all or part of the event and are welcome to stay for lunch that is followed by a blessing from the monks. The meditation and lunch are free of charge and donations are welcome but not compulsory.

Evening chanting, that includes meditation, takes place between 18.00 and 19.00 every day. The public are welcome.

Buddhist special days are Celebrated where visitors receive a blessing from the monks and food is provided free of charge.

Review of activities

Temple activities consists of regular and annual events.

The first Sunday of the month ceremony starts during the early hours and finishes at lunch time, this attracted 25 to 30 participants and is available on Zoom.

Some mediation classes were available to participants.

The annual Kathina ceremony during October attracted both an attendance at the Temple and Zoom participants. This is the main annual activity which most Buddhist people intend to accumulate merit for future life.

Dhammakaya Europe International

(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

Trustees report

For the year ended 31st December 2023

Achievements and performance

Review of activities

Where possible ceremonies and meditation were made available to supporters and visitors. Meditation classes were held Tuesday evening twice each month. Improvement work to the reception suffered a setback with Trustees and supporters working to achieve a solution.

Improvement to reception area of Temple building

This project has suffered a setback due to technical difficulties. This has curtailed some meditation and ceremony activities of the Temple.

Monks and Temple staff

The number of monks and staff continued to be under pressure. This has curtailed some meditation and ceremony activities of the Temple.

Abbotts travel commitments

The Abbott needed to fulfil certain visits to Buddhist Temples both in the UK and overseas. This has curtailed some meditation and ceremony activities of the Temple.

Financial review

Going concern

After making appropriate enquiries, the Trustees have a reasonable expectation that the Charity has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. For this reason, they continue to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the financial statements. Further details regarding the adoption of the going concern basis can be found in the accounting policies.

Financial position

Donation income together with bank and cash balances all decreased, while expenditure increased.

Dhammakaya Europe International

(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

Trustees report

For the year ended 31st December 2023

Reserves policy

The Trustees have reviewed reserves as follows:

The amounts are rounded for clarity.

The average amounts of monthly income have fallen short of monthly expenditure. This includes planned refurbishments to the Temple that is financed by day-to-day donation receipts. The reserves required to provide a financial cushion in the bank account to support Temple activities are estimated at £30,000. Tangible fixed assets are excluded from reserves. In addition, the Temple buildings are old and £20,000 is committed to cover emergency repairs, £10,000 to cover improvements to the building during 2024 and £Nil for the purchase of a property close to the Temple for female Temple staff.

	Exclude from reserves £	Reserves £
Total funds		496,000
Tangible fixed assets not available for general purposes	432,000	
Committed to cover emergency repairs and new vehicle	20,000	
Committed for improvement works during 2024	10,000	
Committed to purchase a property close to the Temple for Temple staff to live	Nil	(462,000)
Actual reserves		34,000
Amount required by reserves policy		30,000

In our judgement, the actual reserves are broadly in line with required reserves.

Dhammakaya Europe International

(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

Trustees report

For the year ended 31st December 2023

Financial review

Improvement to reception area of Temple building

This project has suffered a setback due to technical difficulties. This has curtailed some meditation and ceremony activities of the Temple. Donation income has fallen because of this factor. In addition, the cost of the project has increased over the budget.

Monks and Temple staff

Some sickness was experienced during the previous year that reduced the number of monks and staff available. The number of monks and temple staff has not recovered. This has curtailed some meditation and ceremony activities of the Temple. Donation income has fallen because of this factor.

Structure, governance, and management

Constitution

Dhammakaya Europe International (DEI) is registered as a charitable company limited by guarantee and not having a share capital, as defined by the Companies Act 2006. DEI was set up by a Memorandum of Association and Articles of Association at Companies House on 19 November 2007 and registered as a charity with Charity Commission on 25 January 2017.

Methods of appointment or election of Trustees

The management of the Charity is the responsibility of the Trustees who are elected and co-opted under the terms of the Articles of Association.

New trustees are chosen for their skills, respect of Buddhism and suitability to work as a member of the team of trustees.

Organisational structure and decision-making policies

The Trustees With the title "Phra" in their name are Buddhist monks. Usually, monks ordain after graduation from university. They thus possess good organisational skills in managing temple property. The four Monks are operating the Temple in Manchester with the help of 20 volunteers. One monk acts as the abbot of the temple, the day-to-day operation decision-making is reached by agreement between the monks and temple staff. The main decision-making is made with the meeting of Trustees. Each Trustee has one vote according to Articles of Association paragraph 6.

Dhammakaya Europe International

(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

Trustees report

For the year ended 31st December 2023

Structure, governance, and management

Policies adopted for the induction and training of Trustees

The Charity Commission Publication "The Essential Trustee: What you need to know, what you need to do" has been summarised into both English and Thai. This has been read by all Trustees and discussions held between the Trustees to reinforce understanding of the main points.

The Summary document was given to the new Trustees With discussions being held between the new and existing Trustees.

Related party relationships

The Temple cooperates with The Council of Thai Buddhist Monks of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland (CTBMUK) which consists of 31 temples, such as, Wat Buddhapadipa (London, HQ of CTBMUK, the first Thai temple in UK), Wat Mahathat UK (Kings Bromley, secretary of CTBMUK) and so on. CTBMUK has an annual conference which takes place in an appropriate temple by circular selection. There might be some special conferences during the year, these conferences purposes are to share their activities, events, discussion recent issue and UK visa,

The Temple coordinates with all Buddhist temples in UK, particularly in Northwest of UK, As limited of monks, the Temples need to coordinate each other to cover all respect of Buddhist regulation, especially for home or restaurant blessing visit including funeral ceremony.

The Dhammakaya group of UK and Europe-wide Temples meet every three months. The meeting includes decision making over the agreement of the cash flows for European Buddhist Network Internal.

The Dhammakaya Foundation in Thailand has a large modern Buddhist Temple in North of Bangkok. Monks and Temple staff attend training at this facility before joining the Temple in the UK. The Global Buddhist Network GBN internet channel 24-hour daily broadcast is prepared from a collaboration between the Dhammakaya Foundation in Thailand and a Temple in the USA. Dhammakaya Europe International uses this broadcast facility free of charge.

The Dhammakaya Foundation in Thailand has 5,000 monks plus Temple staff. During 2023 £4,900 was spent to provide rice, food, water, and medicine to feed the monks and Temple staff. Dhammakaya Europe International has not received any money from The Dhammakaya Foundation in Thailand.

Dhammakaya International Society of the United Kingdom (DISUK) has provided financial assistance and administration assistance during the Manchester Temple establishment, refurbishment and building project. Dhammakaya North United Kingdom has provided decoration, renovation and support during the Temple refurbishment and building project. In addition, a Buddhist research project with King's College University of London is organised by DISUK.

Dhammakaya Europe International

(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

Trustees report

For the year ended 31st December 2023

Structure, governance, and management

Related parties

The following trustees of Dhammakaya Europe International are also trustees of other Temples as follows:

DEI Dhammakaya Europe International

DISUK Dhammakaya International Society of the United Kingdom

DNUK Dhammakaya North United Kingdom

MCG Meditation Centre of Glasgow

	DEI	DISUK	DNUK	MCG
Phra Wairot Treenet	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Phra Veera Vingvorn	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
Phra Nicholas Thanissaro	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
Phra Seri Rujisri	Yes	No	No	No
Phra Pichit Choompolpaisal	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Phra Ronnapop Lapcharoen	Yes	Yes	No	Yes

Phra Wairot Treenet and Phra Veera Vingvorn are also trustees of some European Temples.

Payments amounting to £14,204 and £63,637 were made to Dhammakaya International Society of the United Kingdom. Payments amounting to £6,924 were made to Dhammakaya North United Kingdom. Payments amounting to £1,000 were made to Meditation Centre Glasgow

Payments of £7,115 were made to seven European Temples. Payments amounting to £4,900 were made to Temples in Thailand. Whilst, payments totalling £1,800 were made to other UK based Buddhist organisations.

Dhammakaya Europe International

(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

Trustees report

For the year ended 31st December 2023

Structure, governance, and management

Statement of Trustees' responsibilities

The Trustees (who are also the directors of the Charity for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the Trustees' Report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

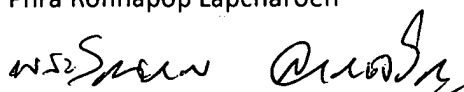
Company law requires the Trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year, under company law, the Trustees must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Charity and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the Trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles of the Charities SORP (FRS 102);
- make judgments and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards (FRS 102) have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Charity will continue in business,

The Trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the Charity's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the Charity and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Charity and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

Approved by order of the members of the board of Trustees and signed on their behalf by:

Phra Ronnapop Lapcharoen



24 December 2024

Dhammakaya Europe International

(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

Independent examiners report

For the year ended 31st December 2023

Independent Examiner's Report to the Trustees of Dhammakaya Europe International ('the Charity')

I report to the charity Trustees on my examination of the accounts of the Charity for the year ended 31 December 2023, which are set out on pages 12 to 21.

Responsibilities and Basis of Report

As the Trustees of the Charity (and its directors for the purposes of company law) you are responsible for the preparation of the accounts in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006 (the 2006 Act').

Having satisfied myself that the accounts of the Charity are not required to be audited under Part 16 of the 2006 Act and are eligible for independent examination, I report in respect of my examination of the Charity's accounts carried out under section 145 of the Charities Act 2011 ('the 2011 Act'). In carrying out my examination I have followed the Directions given by the Charity Commission under section 145(5)(b) of the 2011 Act.

Independent Examiner's Statement

I have completed my examination. I confirm that no matters have come to my attention in connection with the examination giving me cause to believe:

1. accounting records were not kept in respect of the Charity as required by section 386 of the 2006 Act: or
2. the accounts do not accord with those records; or
3. the accounts do not comply with the accounting requirements of section 396 of the 2006 Act other than any requirement that the accounts give a 'true and fair' view which is not a matter considered as part of an independent examination: or
4. the accounts have not been prepared in accordance with the methods and principles of the Statement of Recommended Practice for accounting and reporting by charities [applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102)].

I have no concerns and have come across no other matters in connection with the examination to which attention should be drawn in this report to enable a proper understanding of the accounts to be reached.



R Hunter FCA

M J Goldman (Chartered Accountants)
MJG Accounts Limited
Hollinwood Business Centre
Albert Street
Oldham
OL8 3QL

24 DECEMBER 2024

Dhammadaya Europe International
(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

Statement of financial activities (incorporating income and expenditure account)

For the year ended 31st December 2023

	Note	Unrestricted Funds 2023 £	Total Funds 2023 £	Total Funds 2022 £
Income from:				
Donations and legacies	3	100,276	100,276	144,529
Expenditure on:				
Charitable activities	4	196,819	196,819	153,115
Net movement in funds		<u>(96,543)</u>	<u>(96,543)</u>	<u>(8,586)</u>
Reconciliation of funds:				
Total funds brought forward		593,075	593,075	601,661
Net movement in funds		(96,543)	(96,543)	(8,586)
Total funds carried forward		<u>496,532</u>	<u>496,532</u>	<u>593,075</u>

The statement of financial activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year.

The notes on pages 14 to 21 form part of these financial statements.

Dhammakaya Europe International

(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

Balance sheet

At 31st December 2023

	Note	2023 £	2023 £	2022 £	2022 £
Fixed assets					
Tangible assets	9		432,463		430,957
Current assets					
Cash at bank and in hand		69,311		166,601	
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	10	(5,242)		(4,483)	
Net current assets			64,069		162,118
Total assets less current liabilities			496,532		593,075
Total net assets			<u>496,532</u>		<u>593,075</u>
Charity funds					
Restricted funds	11				-
Unrestricted funds	11		496,532		593,075
			<u>496,532</u>		<u>593,075</u>

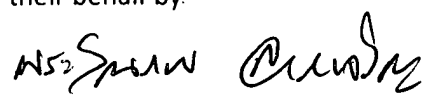
The Charity was entitled to exemption from audit under section 477 of the Companies Act 2006.

The members have not required the company to obtain an audit for the year in question in accordance with section 476 of Companies Act 2006.

The Trustees acknowledge their responsibilities for complying with the requirements of the Act with respect to accounting records and preparation of financial statements.

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the provisions applicable to entities subject to the small company's regime.

The financial statements were approved and authorised for issue by the Trustees and signed on their behalf by:


Phra Ronnapop Lapcharoen

Company Registration Number: 06431232

24 DECEMBER 2024

Dhammakaya Europe International

(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31st December 2023

1 General information

Dhammakaya Europe International (DEI) is a charitable organisation registered with Companies House and Charity Commission. DEI advances the Buddhist religion according to the Buddhist religious doctrines and in furtherance of this to promote meditation.

2. Accounting policies

2.1 Basis of preparation of financial statements

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the Charities SORP (FRS 102) Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (effective 1 January 2015), the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) and the Companies Act 2006

The Charity has elected to apply all amendments to FRS 102, as set out in the Financial Reporting Council's triennial review published in December 2017 and included in Update Bulletin 2 to the Charities SORP (FRS 102), prior to mandatory adoption for accounting periods beginning on or after 1 January 2019.

Dhammakaya Europe International meets the definition of a public benefit entity under FRS 102. Assets and liabilities are initially recognised at historical cost or transaction value unless otherwise stated in the relevant accounting policy.

2.2 Income

All income is recognised once the Charity has entitlement to the income, it is probable that the income will be received, and the amount of income receivable can be measured reliably.

2.3 Expenditure

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to transfer economic benefit to a third party, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably. Expenditure is classified by activity. The costs of each activity are made up of the total of direct costs and shared costs, including support costs involved in undertaking each activity. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs which contribute to more than one activity and support costs which are not attributable to a single activity are apportioned between those activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources. Central staff costs are allocated on the basis of time spent, and depreciation charges allocated on the portion of the asset's use.

Expenditure on charitable activities is incurred on directly undertaking the activities which further the Charity's objectives, as well as any associated support costs.

All expenditure is inclusive of irrecoverable VAT.

Dhammakaya Europe International

(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31st December 2023

The charity is exempt from corporation tax on its charitable activities.

2. Accounting policies (continued)

2.4 Tangible fixed assets and depreciation

Tangible fixed assets costing £500 or more are capitalised and recognised when future economic benefits are probable, and the cost or value of the asset can be measured reliably.

Tangible fixed assets are initially recognised at cost. After recognition, under the cost model, tangible fixed assets are measured at cost less accumulated depreciation and any accumulated impairment losses. All costs incurred to bring a tangible fixed asset into its intended working condition should be included in the measurement of cost.

Depreciation is charged to allocate the cost of tangible fixed assets less their residual value over their estimated useful lives, .

Depreciation is provided on the following bases:

Freehold property	- over 50 years
Motor vehicles	- over 5 years
Fixtures and fittings	- over 5 to 15 years

2.5 Cash at bank and in hand

Cash at bank and in hand includes cash and short-term highly liquid investments with a short maturity of three months or less from the date of acquisition or opening of the deposit or similar account.

2.6 Liabilities and provisions

Liabilities are recognised when there is an obligation at the Balance Sheet date because of a past event, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefit will be required in settlement, and the amount of the settlement can be estimated reliably.

Liabilities are recognised at the amount that the Charity anticipates it will pay to settle the debt or the amount it has received as advanced payments for the goods or services it must provide.

Provisions are measured at the best estimate of the amounts required to settle the obligation. Where the effect of the time value of money is material, the provision is based on the present value of those amounts, discounted at the pre-tax discount rate that reflects the risks specific to the liability. The unwinding of the discount is recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities as a finance cost.

2.7 Financial instruments

The Charity only has financial assets and financial liabilities of a kind that qualify as basic financial instruments. Basic financial instruments are initially recognised at transaction value and subsequently measured at their settlement value except for bank loans which are subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method.

Dhammakaya Europe International
(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31st December 2023

2. Accounting policies (continued)

2.8 Fund accounting

General funds are unrestricted funds which are available for use at the discretion of the Trustees in furtherance of the general objectives of the Charity and which have not been designated for other purposes.

Restricted funds are funds which are to be used in accordance with specific restrictions imposed by donors or which have been raised by the Charity for particular purposes. The costs of raising and administering such funds are charged against the specific fund. The aim and use of each restricted fund is set out in the notes to the financial statements.

3 Income from donations and legacies

	Unrestricted Funds 2023 £	Total Funds 2023 £	Total Funds 2022
Donations	100,159	100,159	143,963
Solar cell income	118	118	566
Gift aid claims received from HMRC	-	-	-
	<u>100,276</u>	<u>100,276</u>	<u>144,529</u>

4 Analysis of expenditure on charitable activities

Summary by fund type	Unrestricted Funds 2023 £	Total Funds 2023 £	Total Funds 2022
Temple upkeep	196,819	196,819	153,115

5 Analysis of expenditure by activities

	Unrestricted Funds 2023 £	Total Funds 2023 £	Total Funds 2022
Costs of charitable activities	196,819	196,819	153,115

Dhammadaya Europe International

(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31st December 2023

5 Analysis of expenditure by activities (continued)

Analysis of direct costs

	Total Funds 2023 £	Total Funds 2022 £
Staff costs	10,743	9,664
Depreciation	4,686	2,876
Courses and welfare	87	-
Light and heat	14,233	7,883
Rates and water	1,683	1,622
Insurance	3,322	2,510
Repairs and maintenance	23,026	6,962
Telephone and internet	876	465
Printing, postage, stationery, and computer expenses	1,429	666
Sundry expenses	3,052	1,961
Sustenance, food, and drink	4,755	3,133
Ceremony expenses	6,295	18,224
Monks and Temple staff public work expenses	7,365	160
Travel expenses	8,887	6,571
Legal and professional	1,575	-
Bank charges and interest	82	66
Donations to DISUK Central Fund	14,204	9,204
Donations to DISUK	63,637	20,663
Donations to DNUK	6,924	2,235
Donations to Meditation Centre Glasgow	1,000	2,000
Donations to Buddhist organisations	13,815	51,767
Accountancy	3,913	3,633
Independent examination	1,230	850
	<u>196,819</u>	<u>153,115</u>

Dhammakaya Europe International

(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31st December 2023

6 Independent examiners remuneration

	2023 £	2022 £
Fees payable to the independent examiner for the independent examination of the charity's annual accounts	1,230	850
Fees payable to the independent examiner in respect of all other services not included above	-	-

7 Staff costs

	2023 £	2022 £
Wages and salaries	<u>10,743</u>	<u>9,664</u>

The average number of persons employed by the charity during the year was as follows:

	2023 number	2022 number
Monks	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>

No employee received remuneration amounting to more than £60,000 in either year.

All monks and temple staff have dedicated their lives to work for the temple with a small sum of wages (around £150 to £200 each month). They perform Buddhist precepts and regulations within the temple area as minister of religion and religious workers. Accommodation, food, travelling, and necessary needs are provided by the temple.

Therefore, the minimum wage is exempt as stated in www.gov.uk/national-minimum-wage/who-gets-the-minimum-wage people living and working in a religious community are not entitled to the National Minimum Wage or National Living Wage.

Dhammakaya Europe International

(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31st December 2023

8. Trustees' remuneration and expenses

During the year, no Trustees received any remuneration or other benefits (2022 - £NIL),

During the year ended 31 December 2023, expenses totalling £2,400 were reimbursed or paid directly to one trustee (2022 - £2,400 to one Trustee). There were some reasonable trustees' expenses which relate to their duties as trustees in attending meetings. One trustee is a monk resident at the Manchester Temple living in a community of monks, each month £200 is paid to cover mobile phone and other expenses relating to his work as a monk.

9. Tangible fixed assets

	Freehold property £	Motor vehicles £	Fixtures and fittings £	Total £
Cost or valuation				
At 1 st January 2023	435,154	15,000	30,506	480,660
Additions	--	-	6,192	6,192
At 31st December 2023	<u>435,154</u>	<u>15,000</u>	<u>36,698</u>	<u>486,852</u>
Depreciation				
At 1 st January 2023	24,803	13,000	11,900	49,703
Charge for the year	1,686	-	3,000	4,686
At 31st December 2023	<u>26,489</u>	<u>13,000</u>	<u>14,900</u>	<u>54,389</u>
Net book value				
At 31st December 2023	408,665	2,000	21,798	432,463
At 31 st December 2022	410,351	2,000	18,606	430,957

10. Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year

	2023	2022
Other creditors	5,242	4,483
	<u>5,242</u>	<u>4,483</u>

Dhammadakaya Europe International

(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31st December 2023

11. Movement in funds

	At 1 st January 2023 £	Net movement £	At 31st December 2023 £
Unrestricted general fund	593,075	(96,543)	496,532

Net movement in funds, included above are as follows:

	Incoming resources £	Resources expended £	Movement in funds £
Unrestricted general fund	100,276	196,819	(96,543)

Comparatives for movement in funds:

	At 1 st January 2022 £	Net movement £	At 31 st December 2022 £
Unrestricted general fund	601,661	(8,586)	593,075

Net movement in funds, included above are as follows:

	Incoming resources £	Resources expended £	Movement in funds £
Unrestricted general fund	144,529	153,115	(8,586)

Dhammakaya Europe International

(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31st December 2023

12. Related party transactions

The following trustees of Dhammakaya Europe International are also trustees of other Temples as follows:

DEI Dhammakaya Europe International

DISUK Dhammakaya International Society of the United Kingdom

DNUK Dhammakaya North United Kingdom

MCG Meditation Centre of Glasgow

	DEI	DISUK	DNUK	MCG
Phra Wairot Treenet	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Phra Veera Vingvorn	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
Phra Nicholas Thanissaro	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
Phra Seri Rujisri	Yes	No	No	No
Phra Pichit Choompolpaisal	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Phra Ronnapop Lapcharoen	Yes	Yes	No	Yes

Phra Wairot Treenet and Phra Veera Vingvorn are also trustees of some European Temples.

Payments amounting to £14,204 and £63,637 were made to Dhammakaya International Society of the United Kingdom. Payments amounting to £6,924 were made to Dhammakaya North United Kingdom. Payments amounting to £1,000 were made to Meditation Centre Glasgow

Payments of £7,115 were made to seven European Temples. Payments amounting to £4,900 were made to Temples in Thailand. Whilst, payments totalling £1,800 were made to other UK based Buddhist organisations.

DHAMMAKAYA EUROPE INTERNATIONAL

England & Wales - Charity number 1171318

Accounts

Dhammakaya Europe International

(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

Trustees report

For the year ended 31st December 2022

The Trustees present their annual report together with the financial statements of the DHAMMAKAYA EUROPE INTERNATIONAL for the year 1 January 2022 to 31 December 2022. The Annual Report serves the purposes of both a Trustees' report and a directors' report under company law. The Trustees confirm that the Annual Report and financial statements of the charitable company comply with the current statutory requirements, the requirements of the charitable company's governing document and the provisions of the Statement of Recommended Practice (SORP) applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS102) (effective 1 January 2019),

Since the Charity qualifies as small under section 382 of the Companies Act 2006, the Strategic Report required of medium and large companies under the Companies Act 2006 (Strategic Report and Directors' Report) Regulations 2013 has been omitted.

The Charity also operates under the names DEI and Wat Phra Dhammakaya Manchester.

Reference and administrative details

Trustees	Phra Wairot Treenet Phra Veera Vingvorn Phra Nicholas Thanissaro Phra Seri Rujisri Phra Pichit Choompolpaisal Phra Ronnapop Lapcharoen (appointed 5 August 2023)
Company registered number	6431232
Charity registered number	1171318
Registered office	233A Edgeley Road Stockport SK3 0TL
Company secretary	Phra Pichit Choompolpaisal
Chief executive officer	Phra Seri Rujisri
Accountants	Brentwood Accounting and Tax 1A CR Farm Estate Brentwood Road Herongate Essex CM13 3LH
Independent examiner	M J Goldman Chartered Accountants Hollinwood Business Centre Albert Street Oldham Lancashire OL8 3QL

Dhammakaya Europe International

(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

Trustees report

For the year ended 31st December 2022

Objectives and activities

Policies and objectives

The purpose of the charity as set out in the governing document, memorandum, and articles of association, is to advance the Buddhist religion and in furtherance of this to promote meditation.

The word "Dhammakaya" has the following meaning:

"Dhamma" - refer to the teaching of The Lord Buddha,

"Kaya" - refer to each person's physical body that contains enlightenment.

"Dhamma" and "Kaya" are Buddhist terms written in the Pali language,

In setting objectives and planning for activities. the Trustees have given due consideration to general guidance published by the Charity Commission relating to public benefit, including the guidance 'Public benefit running a charity (PB2)',

Activities undertaken to achieve objectives

The Charity aim is to advance the Buddhist religion. This is done by holding ceremonies that include monks giving Dhamma talks mainly to promote peace and goodness in society. In addition, meditation gives people a clear rested mind aimed at spreading peace and goodness through society.

The following activities have been carried out using Zoom:

There are several activities undertaken on Buddhist special days. These include ceremonies with a blessing from the monks and meditation. These have included people from the local community of several religious traditions not just Buddhist.

There are a significant number of participants from the Thai community, in addition, the Temple is attracting non-Thai participants from the local community

The' short-term aims are to attract more participants on Zoom for ceremonies and meditation.

The long-term aims are to complete the refurbishment work giving a Buddhist Temple for the community to use and appreciate the serenity and calm atmosphere.

Dhammakaya Europe International

(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

Trustees report

For the year ended 31st December 2022

Objectives and activities

Main activities undertaken to further the Charity's purposes for the public benefit.

The main activities undertaken in relation to the purposes of the charity are as follows:

Manchester Temple activities are broadcast using Zoom as follows:

The temple is open to the public 365 days a year, The Monks, volunteers, and visitors participate in morning and evening chanting followed by meditation. Visitors are made welcome at lunch that are followed by a blessing by the Monks. The main ceremony is held on the first Sunday of the month, an annual Kathina ceremony is held, and invitations are extended to the local community, Meditation classes are held each week There is a well-maintained dormitory and washing facilities that are well used. There is a small carpark and garden.

Monks visit outside organisations to demonstrate meditation. These include schools, public and private organisations.

There are an average of two monks at the Temple and one Temple staff

Public benefit

Public benefit is at the heart of what it means to be a charity. Two key principles define this area.

1. There must be identifiable benefits,
2. The benefits must be to the public

The trustees must carry out the following

1. Review the activities undertaken for the public benefit.
2. State whether they have complied with this duty.

The Temple at Manchester is open 365 days of the year with all visitors given a warm welcome. The monks perform morning and evening chanting followed by meditation.

A monthly ceremony is held during the early hours of the first Sunday of every month. This finishes about lunch time and attract 25 to 30 Zoom participants. The ceremony is conducted in Thai,

Our method of meditation is simple and non-intrusive, suitable for persons of any faith. Each week meditation classes are held.

The trustees have reviewed the activities undertaken for the public benefit and confirm their compliance with this duty.

Dhammakaya Europe International

(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

Trustees report

For the year ended 31st December 2022

Objectives and activities

Volunteers

Twenty volunteers share their help with someone visiting every day of the year to cook food, offer food to the monks, help with cleaning and renovation, and help with ceremonies. Volunteers give some hours of their time each week. The trustees would like to thank the volunteers for their dedicated work.

Achievements and performance

Main achievements of the Charity

The Manchester Temple activities during the year include the following:

The Temple was open to the public 365 days of the year. The following were broadcast on Zoom:

Meditation is held in the main hall from 09.00 to 11.00 every morning that is led by a monk with audio available in English. The public are welcome to attend for all or part of the event and are welcome to stay for lunch that is followed by a blessing from the monks. The meditation and lunch are free of charge and donations are welcome but not compulsory.

Evening chanting, that includes meditation, takes place between 18.00 and 19.00 every day. The public are welcome.

Buddhist special days are Celebrated where visitors receive a blessing from the monks and food is provided free of charge.

Review of activities

Temple activities consists of regular and annual events.

The first Sunday of the month ceremony starts during the early hours and finishes at lunch time, this attracted 25 to 30 participants on Zoom.

Some mediation was done using Zoom.

The annual Kathina ceremony during October attracted both an attendance at the Temple and Zoom participants. This is the main annual activities which most Buddhist people intend to accumulate merit for future life.

Dhammakaya Europe International

(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

Trustees report

For the year ended 31st December 2022

Achievements and performance

Review of activities

Where possible the Internet was used to communicate ceremonies and meditation to supporters. Meditation classes were held Tuesday evening twice each month. Improvement work to the ladies dormitory was completed in December.

Improvement to reception area of Temple building

This project has suffered a setback due to technical difficulties. This has curtailed some meditation and ceremony activities of the Temple.

Monks and Temple staff

Some sickness was experienced that reduced the number of monks and staff available. This has curtailed some meditation and ceremony activities of the Temple.

Abbot's travel commitments

The Abbot needed to fulfil certain visits to Buddhist Temples both in the UK and overseas. This has curtailed some meditation and ceremony activities of the Temple.

Financial review

Going concern

After making appropriate enquiries, the Trustees have a reasonable expectation that the Charity has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. For this reason, they continue to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the financial statements. Further details regarding the adoption of the going concern basis can be found in the accounting policies.

Financial position

Donation income, expenditure and bank and cash balances all decreased.

Dhammakaya Europe International

(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

Trustees report

For the year ended 31st December 2022

Reserves policy

The Trustees have reviewed reserves as follows:

The amounts are rounded for clarity.

The average amounts of monthly income have fallen short of monthly expenditure. This includes planned refurbishments to the Temple that is financed by day-to-day donation receipts. The reserves required to provide a financial cushion in the bank account to support Temple activities are estimated at £30,000. Tangible fixed assets are excluded from reserves. In addition, the Temple buildings are old and £20,000 is committed to cover emergency repairs, £40,000 to cover improvements to the building during 2023 and £70,000 for the purchase of a property close to the Temple for female Temple staff.

	Exclude from reserves £	Reserves £
Total funds		593,075
Tangible fixed assets not available for general purposes	431,000	
Committed to cover emergency repairs and new vehicle	20,000	
Committed for improvement works during 2023	40,000	
Committed to purchase a property close to the Temple for Temple staff to live	70,000	(561,000)
Actual reserves		32,075
Amount required by reserves policy		30,000

In our judgement, the actual reserves are broadly in line with required reserves.

Dhammakaya Europe International

(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

Trustees report

For the year ended 31st December 2022

Financial review

Improvement to reception area of Temple building

This project has suffered a setback due to technical difficulties. This has curtailed some meditation and ceremony activities of the Temple. Donation income has fallen because of this factor. In addition, the cost of the project has increased over the budget.

Monks and Temple staff

Some sickness was experienced that reduced the number of monks and staff available. This has curtailed some meditation and ceremony activities of the Temple. Donation income has fallen because of this factor.

Structure, governance, and management

Constitution

Dhammakaya Europe International (DEI) is registered as a charitable company limited by guarantee and not having a share capital, as defined by the Companies Act 2006. DEI was set up by a Memorandum of Association and Articles of Association at Companies House on 19 November 2007 and registered as a charity with Charity Commission on 25 January 2017.

Methods of appointment or election of Trustees

The management of the Charity is the responsibility of the Trustees who are elected and co-opted under the terms of the Articles of Association.

New trustees are chosen for their skills, respect of Buddhism and suitability to work as a member of the team of trustees.

Organisational structure and decision-making policies

The Trustees With the title "Phra" in their name are Buddhist monks. Usually, monks ordain after graduation from university. They thus possess good organisational skills in managing temple property. The four Monks are operating the Temple in Manchester with the help of 12 volunteers. One monk act as the abbot of the temple, the day-to-day operation decision-making is reached by agreement between the monks and temple staff. The main decision-making is made with the meeting of Trustees. Each Trustee has one vote according to Articles of Association paragraph 6.

Dhammakaya Europe International

(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

Trustees report

For the year ended 31st December 2022

Structure, governance, and management

Policies adopted for the induction and training of Trustees

The Charity Commission Publication "The Essential Trustee: What you need to know, what you need to do" has been summarised into both English and Thai. This has been read by all Trustees and discussions held between the Trustees to reinforce understanding of the main points.

The Summary document was given to the new Trustees With discussions being held between the new and existing Trustees.

Related party relationships

The Temple cooperates with The Council of Thai Buddhist Monks of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland (CTBMUK) which consists of 31 temples, such as, Wat Buddhapadipa (London, HQ of CTBMIJK, the fist Thai temple in UK), Wat Mahathat UK (Kings Bromley, secretary of CTBMUK) and so on. CTBMUK has an annual conference which takes place in an appropriate temple by circular selection. There might be some special conferences during the year, these conferences purposes are to share their activities, events, discussion recent issue and UK visa,

The Temple coordinates with all Buddhist temples in UK, particularly in Northwest of UK, As limited of monks, the Temples need to coordinate each other to cover all respect of Buddhist regulation, especially for home or restaurant blessing visit including funeral ceremony.

The Dhammakaya group of UK and Europe-wide Temples meet every three months. The meeting includes decision making over the agreement of the cash flows for European Buddhist Network Internal.

The Dhammakaya Foundation in Thailand has a large modern Buddhist Temple in North of Bangkok. Monks and Temple staff attend training at this facility before joining the Temple in the UK. The Global Buddhist Network GBN internet channel 24-hour daily broadcast is prepared from a collaboration between the Dhammakaya Foundation in Thailand and a Temple in the USA. Dhammakaya Europe International uses this broadcast facility free of charge.

The Dhammakaya Foundation in Thailand has 5,000 monks plus Temple staff. During 2022 money was spent to provide rice, food, water, and medicine to feed the monks and Temple staff. Dhammakaya Europe International has not received any money from The Dhammakaya Foundation in Thailand.

Dhammakaya International Society of the United Kingdom (DISUK) has provided financial assistance and administration assistance during the Manchester Temple establishment, refurbishment and building project. Dhammakaya North United Kingdom has provided decoration, renovation and support during the Temple refurbishment and building project. In addition, a Buddhist research project with King's College University of London is organised by DISUK.

Dhammakaya Europe International

(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

Trustees report

For the year ended 31st December 2022

Structure, governance, and management

Related parties

The following trustees of Dhammakaya Europe International are also trustees of other Temples as follows:

DEI Dhammakaya Europe International

DISUK Dhammakaya International Society of the United Kingdom

DNUK Dhammakaya North United Kingdom

MCG Meditation Centre of Glasgow

	DEI	DISUK	DNUK	MCG
Phra Wairot Treenet	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Phra Veera Vingvorn	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
Phra Nicholas Thanissaro	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
Phra Seri Rujisri	Yes	No	No	No
Phra Pichit Choompolpaisal	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes

Phra Wairot Treenet and Phra Veera Vingvorn are also trustees of some European Temples.

Payments amounting to £9,204 and £20,663 were made to Dhammakaya International Society of the United Kingdom. Payments amounting to £2,235 were made to Dhammakaya North United Kingdom. Payments amounting to £2,000 were made to Meditation Centre Glasgow

Payments of £17,956 were made to seven European Temples. Payments amounting to £29,171 were made to Temples in Thailand. While, payments totalling £4,640 were made to other UK based Buddhist organisations.

Dhammakaya Europe International

(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

Trustees report

For the year ended 31st December 2022

Structure, governance, and management

Statement of Trustees' responsibilities

The Trustees (who are also the directors of the Charity for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the Trustees' Report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

Company law requires the Trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year, under company law, the Trustees must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Charity and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the Trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles of the Charities SORP (FRS 102);
- make judgments and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards (FRS 102) have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Charity will continue in business,

The Trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the Charity's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the Charity and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Charity and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

Approved by order of the members of the board of Trustees and signed on their behalf by:



Phra Ronnapop Lapcharoen

Dhammakaya Europe International

(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

Independent examiners report

For the year ended 31st December 2022

Independent Examiner's Report to the Trustees of Dhammakaya Europe International ('the Charity')

I report to the charity Trustees on my examination of the accounts of the Charity for the year ended 31 December 2022, which are set out on pages 12 to 21.

Responsibilities and Basis of Report

As the Trustees of the Charity (and its directors for the purposes of company law) you are responsible for the preparation of the accounts in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006 (the 2006 Act').

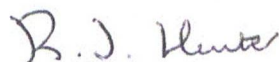
Having satisfied myself that the accounts of the Charity are not required to be audited under Part 16 of the 2006 Act and are eligible for independent examination, I report in respect of my examination of the Charity's accounts carried out under section 145 of the Charities Act 2011 ('the 2011 Act'). In carrying out my examination I have followed the Directions given by the Charity Commission under section 145(5)(b) of the 2011 Act.

Independent Examiner's Statement

I have completed my examination. I confirm that no matters have come to my attention in connection with the examination giving me cause to believe:

1. accounting records were not kept in respect of the Charity as required by section 386 of the 2006 Act: or
2. the accounts do not accord with those records; or
3. the accounts do not comply with the accounting requirements of section 396 of the 2006 Act other than any requirement that the accounts give a 'true and fair' view which is not a matter considered as part of an independent examination: or
4. the accounts have not been prepared in accordance with the methods and principles of the Statement of Recommended Practice for accounting and reporting by charities [applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102)].

I have no concerns and have come across no other matters in connection with the examination to which attention should be drawn in this report to enable a proper understanding of the accounts to be reached.



R Hunter FCA

M J Goldman (Chartered Accountants)
MJG Accounts Limited
Hollinwood Business Centre
Albert Street
Oldham
OL8 3QL

Dhammakaya Europe International
(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

Statement of financial activities (incorporating income and expenditure account)

For the year ended 31st December 2022

	Note	Unrestricted Funds 2022 £	Total Funds 2022 £	Total Funds 2021 £
Income from:				
Donations and legacies	3	144,529	144,529	242,601
Expenditure on:				
Charitable activities	4	153,115	153,115	165,135
Net movement in funds		<u>(8,586)</u>	<u>(8,586)</u>	<u>77,466</u>
Reconciliation of funds:				
Total funds brought forward		601,661	601,661	524,195
Net movement in funds		(8,586)	(8,586)	77,466
Total funds carried forward		<u>593,075</u>	<u>593,075</u>	<u>601,661</u>

The statement of financial activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year.

The notes on pages 14 to 21 form part of these financial statements.

Dhammakaya Europe International

(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

Balance sheet

At 31st December 2022

	Note	2022 £	2022 £	2021 £	2021 £
Fixed assets					
Tangible assets	9		430,957		337,922
Current assets					
Cash at bank and in hand		166,601		268,485	
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	10	(4,483)		(4,746)	
Net current assets			162,118		263,739
Total assets less current liabilities			593,075		601,661
Total net assets			<u>593,075</u>		<u>601,661</u>
Charity funds					
Restricted funds	11				-
Unrestricted funds	11		593,075		601,661
			<u>593,075</u>		<u>601,661</u>

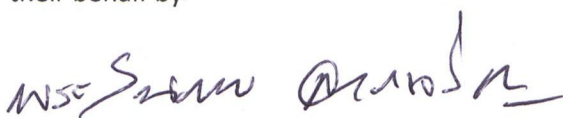
The Charity was entitled to exemption from audit under section 477 of the Companies Act 2006.

The members have not required the company to obtain an audit for the year in question in accordance with section 476 of Companies Act 2006.

The Trustees acknowledge their responsibilities for complying with the requirements of the Act with respect to accounting records and preparation of financial statements.

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the provisions applicable to entities subject to the small company's regime.

The financial statements were approved and authorised for issue by the Trustees and signed on their behalf by



Phra Ronnapop Lapcharoen

Company Registration Number: 06431232

Dhammakaya Europe International

(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31st December 2022

1 General information

Dhammakaya Europe International (DEI) is a charitable organisation registered with Companies House and Charity Commission. DEI advances the Buddhist religion according to the Buddhist religious doctrines and in furtherance of this to promote meditation.

2. Accounting policies

2.1 Basis of preparation of financial statements

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the Charities SORP (FRS 102) Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (effective 1 January 2015), the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) and the Companies Act 2006

The Charity has elected to apply all amendments to FRS 102, as set out in the Financial Reporting Council's triennial review published in December 2017 and included in Update Bulletin 2 to the Charities SORP (FRS 102), prior to mandatory adoption for accounting periods beginning on or after 1 January 2019.

Dhammakaya Europe International meets the definition of a public benefit entity under FRS 102. Assets and liabilities are initially recognised at historical cost or transaction value unless otherwise stated in the relevant accounting policy.

2.2 Income

All income is recognised once the Charity has entitlement to the income, it is probable that the income will be received, and the amount of income receivable can be measured reliably.

2.3 Expenditure

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to transfer economic benefit to a third party, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably. Expenditure is classified by activity. The costs of each activity are made up of the total of direct costs and shared costs, including support costs involved in undertaking each activity. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs which contribute to more than one activity and support costs which are not attributable to a single activity are apportioned between those activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources. Central staff costs are allocated on the basis of time spent, and depreciation charges allocated on the portion of the asset's use.

Expenditure on charitable activities is incurred on directly undertaking the activities which further the Charity's objectives, as well as any associated support costs.

All expenditure is inclusive of irrecoverable VAT.

Dhammadakaya Europe International

(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31st December 2022

The charity is exempt from corporation tax on its charitable activities.

2. Accounting policies (continued)

2.4 Tangible fixed assets and depreciation

Tangible fixed assets costing £500 or more are capitalised and recognised when future economic benefits are probable, and the cost or value of the asset can be measured reliably

Tangible fixed assets are initially recognised at cost. After recognition, under the cost model, tangible fixed assets are measured at cost less accumulated depreciation and any accumulated impairment losses. All costs incurred to bring a tangible fixed asset into its intended working condition should be included in the measurement of cost.

Depreciation is charged to allocate the cost of tangible fixed assets less their residual value over their estimated useful lives,

Depreciation is provided on the following bases:

Freehold property	- over 50 years
Motor vehicles	- over 5 years
Fixtures and fittings	- over 5 to 15 years

2.5 Cash at bank and in hand

Cash at bank and in hand includes cash and short-term highly liquid investments with a short maturity of three months or less from the date of acquisition or opening of the deposit or similar account.

2.6 Liabilities and provisions

Liabilities are recognised when there is an obligation at the Balance Sheet date because of a past event, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefit will be required in settlement, and the amount of the settlement can be estimated reliably.

Liabilities are recognised at the amount that the Charity anticipates it will pay to settle the debt or the amount it has received as advanced payments for the goods or services it must provide

Provisions are measured at the best estimate of the amounts required to settle the obligation. Where the effect of the time value of money is material, the provision is based on the present value of those amounts, discounted at the pre-tax discount rate that reflects the risks specific to the liability. The unwinding of the discount is recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities as a finance cost.

2.7 Financial instruments

The Charity only has financial assets and financial liabilities of a kind that qualify as basic financial instruments. Basic financial instruments are initially recognised at transaction value and subsequently measured at their settlement value except for bank loans which are subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method.

Dhammadakaya Europe International

(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31st December 2022

2. Accounting policies (continued)

2.8 Fund accounting

General funds are unrestricted funds which are available for use at the discretion of the Trustees in furtherance of the general objectives of the Charity and which have not been designated for other purposes.

Restricted funds are funds which are to be used in accordance with specific restrictions imposed by donors or which have been raised by the Charity for particular purposes. The costs of raising and administering such funds are charged against the specific fund. The aim and use of each restricted fund is set out in the notes to the financial statements.

3 Income from donations and legacies

	Unrestricted Funds 2022 £	Total Funds 2022 £	Total Funds 2021
Donations	144,529	144,529	242,601
Gift aid claims received from HMRC	-	-	-
	<u>144,529</u>	<u>144,529</u>	<u>242,601</u>

4 Analysis of expenditure on charitable activities

Summary by fund type	Unrestricted Funds 2022 £	Total Funds 2022 £	Total Funds 2021
Temple upkeep	153,115	153,115	165,135

5 Analysis of expenditure by activities

	Unrestricted Funds 2022 £	Total Funds 2022 £	Total Funds 2021
Costs of charitable activities	153,115	153,115	165,135

Dhammakaya Europe International
(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31st December 2022

5 Analysis of expenditure by activities (continued)

Analysis of direct costs

	Total Funds 2022 £	Total Funds 2021 £
Staff costs	9,664	11,400
Depreciation	2,876	2,876
Courses and welfare	-	6,020
Light and heat	7,883	8,301
Rates and water	1,622	1,583
Insurance	2,510	2,564
Repairs and maintenance	6,962	14,679
Telephone and internet	465	506
Printing, postage, stationery, and computer expenses	666	1,759
Sundry expenses	1,961	1,484
Sustenance, food, and drink	3,133	7,869
Ceremony expenses	18,224	4,306
Monks and Temple staff public work expenses	160	13,470
Travel expenses	6,571	4,047
Legal and professional	-	30
Bank charges and interest	66	217
Donations to DISUK Central Fund	9,204	10,740
Donations to DISUK	20,663	20,147
Donations to DNUK	2,235	4,344
Donations to Meditation Centre Glasgow	2,000	1,111
Donations to Buddhist organisations	51,767	44,436
Accountancy	3,633	2,646
Independent examination	850	600
	<u>153,115</u>	<u>165,135</u>

Dhammakaya Europe International
(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31st December 2022

6 Independent examiners remuneration

	2022 £	2021 £
Fees payable to the independent examiner for the independent examination of the charity's annual accounts	850	600
Fees payable to the independent examiner in respect of all other services not included above	-	-

7 Staff costs

	2022 £	2021 £
Wages and salaries	<u>9,664</u>	<u>11,400</u>

The average number of persons employed by the charity during the year was as follows:

	2022 number	2021 number
Monks	<u>2</u>	<u>4</u>

No employee received remuneration amounting to more than £60,000 in either year.

All monks and temple staff have dedicated their lives to work for the temple with a small sum of wages (around £150 to £200 each month). They perform Buddhist precepts and regulations within the temple area as minister of religion and religious workers. Accommodation, food, travelling, and necessary needs are provided by the temple.

Therefore, the minimum wage is exempt as stated in www.gov.uk/national-minimum-wage/who-gets-the-minimum-wage people living and working in a religious community are not entitled to the National Minimum Wage or National Living Wage.

Dhammakaya Europe International

(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31st December 2022

8. Trustees' remuneration and expenses

During the year, no Trustees received any remuneration or other benefits (2021 - £NIL),
 During the year ended 31 December 2022, expenses totalling £2,400 were reimbursed or
 paid directly to one trustee (2021 - £2,400 to one Trustee). There were some reasonable
 trustees' expenses which relate to their duties as trustees in attending meetings. One trustee
 is a monk resident at the Manchester Temple living in a community of monks, each month
 £200 is paid to cover mobile phone and other expenses relating to his work as a monk.

9. Tangible fixed assets

	Freehold property £	Motor vehicles £	Fixtures and fittings £	Total £
Cost or valuation				
At 1 st January 2022	342,484	15,000	27,265	384,749
Additions	92,670	-	3,241	95,911
At 31 st December 2022	435,154	15,000	30,506	480,660
Depreciation				
At 1 st January 2022	23,227	13,000	10,600	46,827
Charge for the year	1,576	-	1,300	2,876
At 31 st December 2022	24,803	13,000	11,900	49,703
Net book value				
At 31 st December 2022	410,351	2,000	18,606	430,957
At 31 st December 2021	319,257	2,000	16,665	337,922

10. Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year

Other creditors	4,483	4,483
2022	4,483	4,483
2021	4,746	4,746

Dhammadakaya Europe International

(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31st December 2022

11. Movement in funds

	At 1 st January 2021 £	Net movement £	At 31st December 2022 £
Unrestricted general fund	601,661	(8,586)	593,075

Net movement in funds, included above are as follows:

	Incoming resources £	Resources expended £	Movement in funds £
Unrestricted general fund	144,529	153,115	(8,586)

Comparatives for movement in funds:

	At 1 st January 2021 £	Net movement £	At 31 st December 2021 £
Unrestricted general fund	524,195	77,466	601,661

Net movement in funds, included above are as follows:

	Incoming resources £	Resources expended £	Movement in funds £
Unrestricted general fund	242,601	165,135	77,466

Dhammakaya Europe International

(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31st December 2022

12. Related party transactions

The following trustees of Dhammakaya Europe International are also trustees of other Temples as follows:

DEI Dhammakaya Europe International

DISUK Dhammakaya International Society of the United Kingdom

DNUK Dhammakaya North United Kingdom

MCG Meditation Centre of Glasgow

	DEI	DISUK	DNUK	MCG
Phra Wairot Treenet	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Phra Veera Vingvorn	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
Phra Nicholas Thanissaro	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
Phra Seri Rujisri	Yes	No	No	No
Phra Pichit Choompolpaisal	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes

Phra Wairot Treenet and Phra Veera Vingvorn are also trustees of some European Temples.

Payments amounting to £9,204 and £20,663 were made to Dhammakaya International Society of the United Kingdom. Payments amounting to £2,235 were made to Dhammakaya North United Kingdom. Payments amounting to £2,000 were made to Meditation Centre Glasgow

. Payments of £17,956 were made to seven European Temples. Payments amounting to £29,171 were made to Temples in Thailand.

DHAMMAKAYA EUROPE INTERNATIONAL

England & Wales - Charity number 1171318

Accounts

Dhammadakaya Europe International

(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

Company number 6431232

Charity number 1171318

Unaudited

Trustees annual report and financial statements

For the year ended 31st December 2021

Dhammadakaya Europe International

(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

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Dhammakaya Europe International

(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

Trustees report

For the year ended 31st December 2021

The Trustees present their annual report together with the financial statements of the DHAMMAKAYA EUROPE INTERNATIONAL for the year 1 January 2021 to 31 December 2021. The Annual Report serves the purposes of both a Trustees' report and a directors' report under company law. The Trustees confirm that the Annual Report and financial statements of the charitable company comply with the current statutory requirements, the requirements of the charitable company's governing document and the provisions of the Statement of Recommended Practice (SORP) applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS102) (effective 1 January 2019),

Since the Charity qualifies as small under section 382 of the Companies Act 2006, the Strategic Report required of medium and large companies under the Companies Act 2006 (Strategic Report and Directors' Report) Regulations 2013 has been omitted.

The Charity also operates under the names DEI and Wat Phra Dhammakaya Manchester.

Reference and administrative details

Trustees	Phra Wairot Treenet Phra Veera Vingvorn Phra Nicholas Thanissaro Phra Seri Rujisri Phra Pichit Choompolpaisal
Company registered number	6431232
Charity registered number	1171318
Registered office	233A Edgeley Road Stockport SK3 0TL
Company secretary	Phra Pichit Choompolpaisal
Chief executive officer	Phra Seri Rujisri
Accountants	Brentwood Accounting and Tax 1A CR Farm Estate Brentwood Road Herongate Essex CM13 3LH
Independent examiner	M J Goldman Chartered Accountants Hollinwood Business Centre Albert Street Oldham Lancashire OL8 3QL

Dhammakaya Europe International

(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

Trustees report

For the year ended 31st December 2021

Objectives and activities

Policies and objectives

The purpose of the charity as set out in the governing document, memorandum, and articles of association, is to advance the Buddhist religion and in furtherance of this to promote meditation.

The word 'Dhammakaya' has the following meaning

"Dhamma" - refer to the teaching of The Lord Buddha,

"Kaya" - refer to each person's physical body that contains enlightenment.

"Dhamma" and "Kaya" are Buddhist terms written in the Pali language,

In setting objectives and planning for activities. the Trustees have given due consideration to general guidance published by the Charity Commission relating to public benefit, including the guidance 'Public benefit running a charity (PB2)',

Activities undertaken to achieve objectives

The Charity aim is to advance the Buddhist religion. This is done by holding ceremonies that include monks giving Dhamma talks mainly to promote peace and goodness in society. In addition, meditation gives people a clear rested mind aimed at spreading peace and goodness through society.

The following activities have been carried out using Zoom:

There are several activities undertaken on Buddhist special days. These include ceremonies with a blessing from the monks and meditation. These have included people from the local community of several religious traditions not just Buddhist.

There are a significant number of participants from the Thai community, in addition, the Temple is attracting non-Thai participants from the local community.

The short-term aims are to attract more participants on Zoom for ceremonies and meditation.

The long-term aims are to complete the refurbishment work giving a Buddhist Temple for the community to use and appreciate the serenity and calm atmosphere.

Dhammakaya Europe International

(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

Trustees report

For the year ended 31st December 2021

Objectives and activities

Main activities undertaken to further the Charity's purposes for the public benefit

The main activities undertaken in relation to the purposes of the charity are as follows

Manchester Temple activities are broadcast using Zoom as follows:

The temple is open to the public 365 days a year, The Monks, volunteers, and visitors participate in morning and evening chanting followed by meditation. Visitors are made welcome at lunch that are followed by a blessing by the Monks. The main ceremony is held on the first Sunday of the month, an annual Kathina ceremony is held, and invitations are extended to the local community, Meditation classes are held each week. There is a well-maintained dormitory and washing facilities that are well used. There is a small carpark and garden.

Monks visit outside organisations to demonstrate meditation. These include schools, public and private organisations.

There are an average of four monks at the Temple and one Temple staff.

Public benefit

Public benefit is at the heart of what it means to be a charity. Two key principles define this area.

1. There must be identifiable benefits,
2. The benefits must be to the public

The trustees must carry out the following:

1. Review the activities undertaken for the public benefit.
2. State whether they have complied with this duty

The Temple at Manchester is open 365 days of the year with all visitors given a warm welcome. The monks perform morning and evening chanting followed by meditation.

A monthly ceremony is held during the early hours of the first Sunday of every month. This finishes about lunch time and attract 35 to 40 Zoom participants. The ceremony is conducted in Thai,

Our method of meditation is simple and non-intrusive, suitable for persons of any faith. Each week meditation classes are held.

The trustees have reviewed the activities undertaken for the public benefit and confirm their compliance with this duty.

Dhammadaya Europe International

(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

Trustees report

For the year ended 31st December 2021

Objectives and activities

Volunteers

During certain times volunteers were unable to visit the Temple at Manchester due to the coronavirus situation. Normally they would visit every day of the year to cook food, offer food to the monks, help with cleaning and renovation, and help with ceremonies. Volunteers would normally give many hours of their time each week. The number of volunteers able to help during the coronavirus situation was two. The trustees would like to thank the volunteers for their dedicated work.

Achievements and performance

Main achievements of the Charity

The Manchester Temple activities during a normal year include the following:

The Temple was normally open to the public 365 days of the year. During the coronavirus situation the Temple needed to lock down. The following were broadcast on Zoom:

Meditation is held in the main hall from 09.00 to 11.00 every morning that is led by a monk with audio available in English. The public are welcome to attend for all or part of the event and are welcome to stay for lunch that is followed by a blessing from the monks. The meditation and lunch are free of charge and donations are welcome but not compulsory.

Evening chanting, that includes meditation, takes place between 18.00 and 19.00 every day. The public are welcome.

Buddhist special days are Celebrated where visitors receive a blessing from the monks and food is provided free of charge.

Review of activities

Temple activities consists of regular and annual events.

The first Sunday of the month ceremony starts during the early hours and finishes at lunch time, this attracted 35 to 40 participants on Zoom.

Some mediation was done using Zoom. The yoga class could not be held during the coronavirus situation.

The annual Kathina ceremony during October attracted both an attendance at the Temple and Zoom participants. This is the main annual activities which most Buddhist people intend to accumulate merit for future life.

Dhammadakaya Europe International

(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

Trustees report

For the year ended 31st December 2021

Achievements and performance

Review of activities

The Temple followed the coronavirus restrictions that included lockdown where supporters were not permitted inside the Temple building and times where the number of supporters permitted within the building was limited.

Where possible the Internet was used to communicate ceremonies and meditation to supporters.

Financial review

Going concern

After making appropriate enquiries, the Trustees have a reasonable expectation that the Charity has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. For this reason, they continue to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the financial statements. Further details regarding the adoption of the going concern basis can be found in the accounting policies.

Financial position

Donation income increased, expenditure increased with bank and cash balances increasing.

Reserves policy

The Trustees have reviewed reserves as follows:

The amounts are rounded for clarity.

The average amounts of monthly income have exceeded monthly expenditure. This includes planned refurbishments to the Temple that is financed by day-to-day donation receipts. The reserves required to provide a financial cushion in the bank account to support Temple activities are estimated at £30,000. Tangible fixed assets are excluded from reserves. In addition, the Temple buildings are old and £40,000 is committed to cover emergency repairs.

	Exclude from reserves £	Reserves £
Total funds		602,000
Tangible fixed assets not available for general purposes	338,000	
Committed to cover emergency repairs and new vehicle	50,000	
Committed for improvement works during 2022	80,000	
Committed to purchase a property close to the Temple for Temple staff to live	100,000	(568,000)
Actual reserves		34,000
Amount required by reserves policy		30,000

In our judgement, the actual reserves are broadly in line with required reserves.

Dhammadakaya Europe International

(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

Trustees report

For the year ended 31st December 2021

Financial review

Covid 19

The Trustees have considered the impact of Covid 19 on future income and have increased the required reserves. Donation income has increased due to supporters wanting to increase Temple reserves.

Each day, morning, and evening chanting and on some days, ceremonies are broadcast on the Internet. These are viewed by supporters and attract donation income. Monks and Temple staff continue to keep the Temple well maintained and expenditure is not expected to increase. DEI continue to have good financial reserves. The future impact of Covid 19 on the charity is that more broadcasts could be made to include meditation and some expenditure may be saved. The reserves policy will be kept under review.

Structure, governance, and management

Constitution

Dhammadakaya Europe International (DEI) is registered as a charitable company limited by guarantee and not having a share capital, as defined by the Companies Act 2006. DEI was set up by a Memorandum of Association and Articles of Association at Companies House on 19 November 2007 and registered as a charity with Charity Commission on 25 January 2017.

Methods of appointment or election of Trustees

The management of the Charity is the responsibility of the Trustees who are elected and co-opted under the terms of the Articles of Association.

New trustees are chosen for their skills, respect of Buddhism and suitability to work as a member of the team of trustees.

Organisational structure and decision-making policies

The Trustees With the title "Phra" in their name are Buddhist monks. Usually, monks ordain after graduation from university. They thus possess good organisational skills in managing temple property. The four Monks are operating the Temple in Manchester with the help of 12 volunteers. One monk act as the abbot of the temple, the day-to-day operation decision-making is reached by agreement between the monks and temple staff. The main decision-making is made with the meeting of Trustees. Each Trustee has one vote according to Articles of Association paragraph 6.

Dhammakaya Europe International

(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

Trustees report

For the year ended 31st December 2021

Structure, governance, and management

Policies adopted for the induction and training of Trustees

The Charity Commission Publication "The Essential Trustee: What you need to know, what you need to do" has been summarised into both English and Thai. This has been read by all Trustees and discussions held between the Trustees to reinforce understanding of the main points.

The Summary document was given to the new Trustees With discussions being held between the new and existing Trustees.

Related party relationships

The Temple cooperates with The Council of Thai Buddhist Monks of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland (CTBMUK) which consists of 31 temples, such as, Wat Buddhapadipa (London, HQ of CTBMIJK, the first Thai temple in UK), Wat Mahathat UK (Kings Bromley, secretary of CTBMUK) and so on. CTBMUK has an annual conference which takes place in an appropriate temple by circular selection. There might be some special conferences during the year, these conferences purposes are to share their activities, events, discussion recent issue and UK visa,

The Temple coordinates with all Buddhist temples in UK, particularly in Northwest of UK, As limited of monks, the Temples need to coordinate each other to cover all respect of Buddhist regulation, especially for home or restaurant blessing visit including funeral ceremony.

The Dhammakaya group of UK and Europe-wide Temples meet every three months. The meeting includes decision making over the agreement of the cash flows for European Buddhist Network Internal.

The Dhammakaya Foundation in Thailand has a large modern Buddhist Temple in North of Bangkok. Monks and Temple staff attend training at this facility before joining the Temple in the UK. The Global Buddhist Network GBN internet channel 24-hour daily broadcast is prepared from a collaboration between the Dhammakaya Foundation in Thailand and a Temple in the USA. Dhammakaya Europe International uses this broadcast facility free of charge.

The Dhammakaya Foundation in Thailand has 5,000 monks plus Temple staff. During 2021 money was spent to provide rice, food, water, and medicine to feed the monks and Temple staff. Dhammakaya Europe International has not received any money from The Dhammakaya Foundation in Thailand.

Dhammakaya International Society of the United Kingdom (DISUK) has provided financial assistance and administration assistance during the Manchester Temple establishment, refurbishment and building project. Dhammakaya North United Kingdom has provided decoration, renovation and support during the Temple refurbishment and building project. In addition, a Buddhist research project with King's College University of London is organised by DISUK.

Dhammakaya Europe International

(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

Trustees report

For the year ended 31st December 2021

Structure, governance, and management

Related parties

The following trustees of Dhammakaya Europe International are also trustees of other Temples as follows:

DEI Dhammakaya Europe International

DISUK Dhammakaya International Society of the United Kingdom

DNUK Dhammakaya North United Kingdom

MCG Meditation Centre of Glasgow

	DEI	DISUK	DNUK	MCG
Phra Wairot Treenet	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Phra Veera Vingvorn	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
Phra Nicholas Thanissaro	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
Phra Seri Rujisri	Yes	No	No	No
Phra Pichit Choompolpaisal	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes

Phra Wairot Treenet and Phra Veera Vingvorn are also trustees of some European Temples.

Payments amounting to £10,740 and £20,147 were made to Dhammakaya International Society of the United Kingdom. Payments amounting to £4,344 were made to Dhammakaya North United Kingdom. Payments amounting to £1,111 were made to Meditation Centre Glasgow. Payments of £1,111 were made to 22 European Temples and £570 to one European Temple. Payments amounting to £18,088 were made to Temples in Thailand. Payments amounting to £1,336 were made to two Temples in the rest of the world.

During the year, funds were received from supporters for coronavirus relief. The supporters gave instructions for payments of £1,111 to be contributed to 24 Temples amounting to £26,664 that is included above.

Dhammadakaya Europe International

(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

Trustees report

For the year ended 31st December 2021

Structure, governance, and management

Statement of Trustees' responsibilities

The Trustees (who are also the directors of the Charity for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the Trustees' Report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

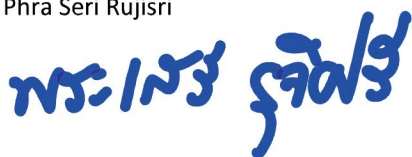
Company law requires the Trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year, under company law, the Trustees must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Charity and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the Trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles of the Charities SORP (FRS 102);
- make judgments and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards (FRS 102) have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Charity will continue in business,

The Trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the Charity's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the Charity and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Charity and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

Approved by order of the members of the board of Trustees and signed on their behalf by:

Phra Seri Rujisri



Dhammadakaya Europe International

(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

Independent examiners report

For the year ended 31st December 2021

Independent Examiner's Report to the Trustees of Dhammadakaya Europe International ('the Charity')

I report to the charity Trustees on my examination of the accounts of the Charity for the year ended 31 December 2021.

Responsibilities and Basis of Report

As the Trustees of the Charity (and its directors for the purposes of company law) you are responsible for the preparation of the accounts in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006 (the 2006 Act').

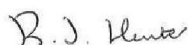
Having satisfied myself that the accounts of the Charity are not required to be audited under Part 16 of the 2006 Act and are eligible for independent examination, I report in respect of my examination of the Charity's accounts carried out under section 145 of the Charities Act 2011 ('the 2011 Act'). In carrying out my examination I have followed the Directions given by the Charity Commission under section 145(5)(b) of the 2011 Act.

Independent Examiner's Statement

I have completed my examination. I confirm that no matters have come to my attention in connection with the examination giving me cause to believe:

1. accounting records were not kept in respect of the Charity as required by section 386 of the 2006 Act: or
2. the accounts do not accord with those records; or
3. the accounts do not comply with the accounting requirements of section 396 of the 2006 Act other than any requirement that the accounts give a 'true and fair' view which is not a matter considered as part of an independent examination: or
4. the accounts have not been prepared in accordance with the methods and principles of the Statement of Recommended Practice for accounting and reporting by charities [applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102)].

I have no concerns and have come across no other matters in connection with the examination to which attention should be drawn in this report to enable a proper understanding of the accounts to be reached.



R Hunter FCA

M J Goldman (Chartered Accountants)
MJG Accounts Limited
Hollinwood Business Centre
Albert Street
Oldham
OL8 3QL

22 December 2022

Dhammadakaya Europe International

(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

Statement of financial activities (incorporating income and expenditure account)

For the year ended 31st December 2021

	Note	Unrestricted Funds 2021 £	Total Funds 2021 £	Total Funds 2020 £
Income from:				
Donations and legacies	3	242,601	242,601	219,975
Expenditure on:				
Charitable activities	4	165,135	165,135	108,863
Net movement in funds		<u>77,466</u>	<u>77,466</u>	<u>111,112</u>
Reconciliation of funds:				
Total funds brought forward		524,195	524,195	413,083
Net movement in funds		77,466	77,466	111,112
Total funds carried forward		<u>601,661</u>	<u>601,661</u>	<u>524,195</u>

The statement of financial activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year.

The notes on pages 12 to 20 form part of these financial statements.

Dhammadakaya Europe International

(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

Balance sheet

At 31st December 2021

	Note	2021	2021	2020	2020
		£	£	£	£
Fixed assets					
Tangible assets	9		337,922		339,956
Current assets					
Cash at bank and in hand		268,485		191,717	
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	10	(4,746)		(7,478)	
Net current assets			263,739		184,239
Total assets less current liabilities			601,661		524,195
Total net assets			<u>601,661</u>		<u>524,195</u>
Charity funds					
Restricted funds	11		-		-
Unrestricted funds	11		601,661		524,195
			<u>601,661</u>		<u>524,195</u>

The Charity was entitled to exemption from audit under section 477 of the Companies Act 2006.

The members have not required the company to obtain an audit for the year in question in accordance with section 476 of Companies Act 2006.

The Trustees acknowledge their responsibilities for complying with the requirements of the Act with respect to accounting records and preparation of financial statements.

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the provisions applicable to entities subject to the small company's regime.

The financial statements were approved and authorised for issue by the Trustees and signed on their behalf by

Phra Seri Rujisri



Dhammadakaya Europe International

(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31st December 2021

1 General information

Dhammadakaya Europe International (DEI) is a charitable organisation registered with Companies House and Charity Commission. DEI advances the Buddhist religion according to the Buddhist religious doctrines and in furtherance of this to promote meditation.

2. Accounting policies

2.1 Basis of preparation of financial statements

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the Charities SORP (FRS 102) Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (effective 1 January 2015), the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) and the Companies Act 2006

The Charity has elected to apply all amendments to FRS 102, as set out in the Financial Reporting Council's triennial review published in December 2017 and included in Update Bulletin 2 to the Charities SORP (FRS 102), prior to mandatory adoption for accounting periods beginning on or after 1 January 2019.

Dhammadakaya Europe International meets the definition of a public benefit entity under FRS 102. Assets and liabilities are initially recognised at historical cost or transaction value unless otherwise stated in the relevant accounting policy.

2.2 Income

All income is recognised once the Charity has entitlement to the income, it is probable that the income will be received, and the amount of income receivable can be measured reliably.

2.3 Expenditure

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to transfer economic benefit to a third party, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably. Expenditure is classified by activity. The costs of each activity are made up of the total of direct costs and shared costs, including support costs involved in undertaking each activity. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs which contribute to more than one activity and support costs which are not attributable to a single activity are apportioned between those activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources. Central staff costs are allocated on the basis of time spent, and depreciation charges allocated on the portion of the asset's use.

Expenditure on charitable activities is incurred on directly undertaking the activities which further the Charity's objectives, as well as any associated support costs.

All expenditure is inclusive of irrecoverable VAT.

The charity is exempt from corporation tax on its charitable activities.

Dhammadakaya Europe International

(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31st December 2021

2. Accounting policies (continued)

2.4 Tangible fixed assets and depreciation

Tangible fixed assets costing £500 or more are capitalised and recognised when future economic benefits are probable, and the cost or value of the asset can be measured reliably.

Tangible fixed assets are initially recognised at cost. After recognition, under the cost model, tangible fixed assets are measured at cost less accumulated depreciation and any accumulated impairment losses. All costs incurred to bring a tangible fixed asset into its intended working condition should be included in the measurement of cost.

Depreciation is charged to allocate the cost of tangible fixed assets less their residual value over their estimated useful lives.

Depreciation is provided on the following bases:

Freehold property	- over 50 years
Motor vehicles	- over 5 years
Fixtures and fittings	- over 5 to 15 years

2.5 Cash at bank and in hand

Cash at bank and in hand includes cash and short-term highly liquid investments with a short maturity of three months or less from the date of acquisition or opening of the deposit or similar account.

2.6 Liabilities and provisions

Liabilities are recognised when there is an obligation at the Balance Sheet date because of a past event, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefit will be required in settlement, and the amount of the settlement can be estimated reliably.

Liabilities are recognised at the amount that the Charity anticipates it will pay to settle the debt or the amount it has received as advanced payments for the goods or services it must provide.

Provisions are measured at the best estimate of the amounts required to settle the obligation. Where the effect of the time value of money is material, the provision is based on the present value of those amounts, discounted at the pre-tax discount rate that reflects the risks specific to the liability. The unwinding of the discount is recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities as a finance cost.

2.7 Financial instruments

The Charity only has financial assets and financial liabilities of a kind that qualify as basic financial instruments. Basic financial instruments are initially recognised at transaction value and subsequently measured at their settlement value except for bank loans which are subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method.

Dhammadakaya Europe International

(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31st December 2021

2. Accounting policies (continued)

2.8 Fund accounting

General funds are unrestricted funds which are available for use at the discretion of the Trustees in furtherance of the general objectives of the Charity and which have not been designated for other purposes.

Restricted funds are funds which are to be used in accordance with specific restrictions imposed by donors or which have been raised by the Charity for particular purposes. The costs of raising and administering such funds are charged against the specific fund. The aim and use of each restricted fund is set out in the notes to the financial statements.

3 Income from donations and legacies

	Unrestricted Funds 2021 £	Total Funds 2021 £	Total Funds 2020 £
Donations	242,601	242,601	180,394
Gift aid claims received from HMRC			39,581
	<u>242,601</u>	<u>242,601</u>	<u>219,975</u>

4 Analysis of expenditure on charitable activities

Summary by fund type	Unrestricted Funds 2021 £	Total Funds 2021 £	Total Funds 2020 £
Temple upkeep	165,135	165,135	108,863

5 Analysis of expenditure by activities

	Unrestricted Funds 2021 £	Total Funds 2021 £	Total Funds 2020 £
Costs for charitable activities	165,135	165,135	108,863

Dhammadakaya Europe International

(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31st December 2021

5 Analysis of expenditure by activities (continued)

Analysis of direct costs

	Total Funds 2021 £	Total Funds 2020 £
Staff costs	11,400	8,700
Depreciation	2,876	3,451
Courses and welfare	6,020	484
Light and heat	8,301	12,415
Rates and water	1,583	1,653
Insurance	2,564	2,434
Repairs and maintenance	14,679	2,862
Telephone and internet	506	573
Printing, postage, stationery, and computer expenses	1,759	3,594
Sundry expenses	1,484	883
Sustenance, food, and drink	7,869	4,394
Ceremony expenses	4,306	1,522
Monks and Temple staff public work expenses	13,470	6,110
Travel expenses	4,047	3,050
Legal and professional	30	421
Bank charges and interest	217	664
Donations to DISUK Central Fund	10,740	13,903
Donations to DISUK	20,147	7,600
Donations to DNUK	4,344	18,900
Donations to Meditation Centre Glasgow	1,111	-
Donations to Buddhist organisations	44,436	12,272
Accountancy	2,646	2,378
Independent examination	600	600
	<u>165,135</u>	<u>108,863</u>

Dhammadakaya Europe International

(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31st December 2021

6 Independent examiners remuneration

	2021 £	2020 £
Fees payable to the independent examiner for the independent examination of the charity's annual accounts	600	600
Fees payable to the independent examiner in respect of all other services not included above	-	-

7 Staff costs

	2021 £	2020 £
Wages and salaries	<u>11,400</u>	<u>8,700</u>

The average number of persons employed by the charity during the year was as follows:

	2021 number	2020 number
Monks	<u>4</u>	<u>4</u>

No employee received remuneration amounting to more than £60,000 in either year.

All monks and temple staff have dedicated their lives to work for the temple with a small sum of wages (around £150 to £200 each month). They perform Buddhist precepts and regulations within the temple area as minister of religion and religious workers. Accommodation, food, travelling, and necessary needs are provided by the temple.

Therefore, the minimum wage is exempt as stated in www.gov.uk/national-minimum-wage/who-gets-the-minimum-wage people living and working in a religious community are not entitled to the National Minimum Wage or National Living Wage.

Dhammadakaya Europe International

(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31st December 2021

8. Trustees' remuneration and expenses

During the year, no Trustees received any remuneration or other benefits (2020 - £NIL),

During the year ended 31 December 2021, expenses totalling £2,400 were reimbursed or paid directly to one trustee (2021 - £2400 to one Trustee). There were some reasonable trustees' expenses which relate to their duties as trustees in attending meetings. One trustee is a monk resident at the Manchester Temple living in a community of monks, each month £200 is paid to cover mobile phone and other expenses relating to his work as a monk.

9. Tangible fixed assets

	Freehold property £	Motor vehicles £	Fixtures and fittings £	Total £
Cost or valuation				
At 1 st January 2021	342,484	15,000	26,423	383,907
Additions			842	842
At 31 st December 2021	<u>342,484</u>	<u>15,000</u>	<u>27,265</u>	<u>384,749</u>
Depreciation				
At 1 st January 2021	21,651	13,000	9,300	43,951
Charge for the year	1,576		1,300	2,876
At 31 st December 2021	<u>23,227</u>	<u>13,000</u>	<u>10,600</u>	<u>46,827</u>
Net book value				
At 31 st December 2021	319,257	2,000	16,665	337,922
At 31 st December 2020	320,833	2,000	17,123	339,956

10. Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year

	2021	2020
Other creditors	4,746	7,478
	<u>4,746</u>	<u>7,478</u>

Dhammadakaya Europe International

(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31st December 2021

11. Movement in funds

	At 1 st January 2021 £	Net movement £	At 31 st December 2021 £
Unrestricted general fund	524,195	77,466	601,661

Net movement in funds, included above are as follows:

	Incoming resources £	Resources expended £	Movement in funds £
Unrestricted general fund	242,601	165,135	77,466

Comparatives for movement in funds:

	At 1 st January 2020 £	Net movement £	At 31 st December 2020 £
Unrestricted general fund	413,083	111,112	524,195

Net movement in funds, included above are as follows:

	Incoming resources £	Resources expended £	Movement in funds £
Unrestricted general fund	219,975	108,863	111,112

Dhammakaya Europe International

(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31st December 2021

12. Related party transactions

The following trustees of Dhammakaya Europe International are also trustees of other Temples as follows:

DEI Dhammakaya Europe International

DISUK Dhammakaya International Society of the United Kingdom

DNUK Dhammakaya North United Kingdom

MCG Meditation Centre of Glasgow

	DEI	DISUK	DNUK	MCG
Phra Wairot Treenet	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Phra Veera Vingvorn	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
Phra Nicholas Thanissaro	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
Phra Seri Rujisri	Yes	No	No	No
Phra Pichit Choompolpaisal	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes

Phra Wairot Treenet and Phra Veera Vingvorn are also trustees of some European Temples.

Payments amounting to £10,740 and £20,147 were made to Dhammakaya International Society of the United Kingdom. Payments amounting to £4,344 were made to Dhammakaya North United Kingdom. Payments amounting to £1,111 were made to Meditation Centre Glasgow. Payments of £1,111 were made to 22 European Temples and £570 to one European Temple. Payments amounting to £18,088 were made to Temples in Thailand. Payments amounting to £1,336 were made to two Temples in the rest of the world.

During the year, funds were received from supporters for coronavirus relief. The supporters gave instructions for payments of £1,111 to be contributed to 24 Temples amounting to £26,664 that is included above.

DHAMMAKAYA EUROPE INTERNATIONAL

England & Wales - Charity number 1171318

Accounts

Dhammakaya Europe International

(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

Trustees report

For the year ended 31st December 2020

The Trustees present their annual report together with the financial statements of the DHAMMAKAYA EUROPE INTERNATIONAL for the year 1 January 2020 to 31 December 2020. The Annual Report serves the purposes of both a Trustees' report and a directors' report under company law. The Trustees confirm that the Annual Report and financial statements of the charitable company comply with the current statutory requirements, the requirements of the charitable company's governing document and the provisions of the Statement of Recommended Practice (SORP) applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the

Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS102) (effective 1 January 2019),

Since the Charity qualifies as small under section 382 of the Companies Act 2006, the Strategic Report required of medium and large companies under the Companies Act 2006 (Strategic Report and Directors' Report) Regulations 2013 has been omitted.

The Charity also operates under the names DEI and Wat Phra Dhammakaya Manchester.

Reference and administrative details

Trustees	Phra Wairot Treenet Phra Veera Vingvorn Phra Nicholas Thanissaro Phra Seri Rujisri Phra Pichit Choompolpaisal
Company registered number	6431232
Charity registered number	1171318
Registered office	233A Edgeley Road Stockport SK3 0TL
Company secretary	Phra Pichit Choompolpaisal
Chief executive officer	Phra Seri Rujisri
Accountants	Brentwood Accounting and Tax 1A CR Farm Estate Brentwood Road Herongate Essex CM13 3LH
Independent examiner	M J Goldman (Chartered Accountants) MJG Accounts Limited Hollinwood Business Centre Albert Street, Oldham OL8 3QL

Dhammakaya Europe International

(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

Trustees report

For the year ended 31st December 2020

Objectives and activities

Policies and objectives

The purpose of the charity as set out in the governing document, memorandum, and articles of association, is to advance the Buddhist religion and in furtherance of this to promote meditation.

The word "Dhammakaya" has the following meaning

"Dhamma" - refer to the teaching of The Lord Buddha,

"Kaya" - refer to each person's physical body that contains enlightenment.

"Dhamma" and "Kaya" are Buddhist terms written in the Pali language,

In setting objectives and planning for activities. the Trustees have given due consideration to general guidance published by the Charity Commission relating to public benefit, including the guidance 'Public benefit running a charity (PB2)',

Activities undertaken to achieve objectives

The Charity aim is to advance the Buddhist religion. This is done by holding ceremonies that include monks giving Dhamma talks mainly to promote peace and goodness in society. In addition, meditation gives people a clear rested mind aimed at spreading peace and goodness through society.

The following activities have been carried out using Zoom:

There are several activities undertaken on Buddhist special days. These include ceremonies with a blessing from the monks and meditation. These have included people from the local community of several religious traditions not just Buddhist.

There are a significant number of participants from the Thai community, in addition, the Temple is attracting non-Thai participants from the local community.

The short-term aims are to attract more participants on Zoom for ceremonies and meditation.

The long-term aims are to complete the refurbishment work giving a Buddhist Temple for the community to use and appreciate the serenity and calm atmosphere.

Dhammadakaya Europe International

(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

Trustees report

For the year ended 31st December 2020

Objectives and activities

Main activities undertaken to further the Charity's purposes for the public benefit

The main activities undertaken in relation to the purposes of the charity are as follows

Manchester Temple activities are broadcast using Zoom as follows:

The temple is open to the public 365 days a year, The Monks, volunteers, and visitors participate in morning and evening chanting followed by meditation. Visitors are made welcome at lunch that are followed by a blessing by the Monks. The main ceremony is held on the first Sunday of the month, an annual Kathina ceremony is held, and invitations are extended to the local community, Meditation classes are held each week. There is a well-maintained dormitory and washing facilities that are well used. There is a small carpark and garden.

Monks visit outside organisations to demonstrate meditation. These include schools, public and private organisations.

There are an average of four monks at the Temple and one Temple staff.

Public benefit

Public benefit is at the heart of what it means to be a charity. Two key principles define this area.

1. There must be identifiable benefits,
2. The benefits must be to the public.

The trustees must carry out the following

1. Review the activities undertaken for the public benefit.
2. State whether they have complied with this duty.

The Temple at Manchester is open 365 days of the year with all visitors given a warm welcome. The monks perform morning and evening chanting followed by meditation.

A monthly ceremony is held during the early hours of the first Sunday of every month. This finishes about lunch time and attract 35 to 40 Zoom participants. The ceremony is conducted in Thai,

Our method of meditation is simple and non-intrusive, suitable for persons of any faith. Each week meditation classes are held.

The trustees have reviewed the activities undertaken for the public benefit and confirm their compliance with this duty.

Dhammakaya Europe International

(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

Trustees report

For the year ended 31st December 2020

Objectives and activities

Volunteers

Volunteers were unable to visit the Temple at Manchester due to the coronavirus situation. Normally they would visit every day of the year to cook food, offer food to the monks, help with cleaning and renovation, and help with ceremonies. Volunteers would normally give many hours of their time each week. The number of volunteers able to help during the coronavirus situation was two. The trustees would like to thank the volunteers for their dedicated work.

Achievements and performance

Main achievements of the Charity

The Manchester Temple activities during a normal year include the following:

The Temple was normally open to the public 365 days of the year. During the coronavirus situation the Temple needed to lock down. The following were broadcast on Zoom:

Meditation is held in the main hall from 09.00 to 11.00 every morning that is led by a monk with audio available in English. The public are welcome to attend for all or part of the event and are welcome to stay for lunch that is followed by a blessing from the monks. The meditation and lunch are free of charge and donations are welcome but not compulsory.

Evening chanting, that includes meditation, takes place between 18.00 and 19.00 every day. The public are welcome.

Buddhist special days are Celebrated where visitors receive a blessing from the monks and food is provided free of charge.

Review of activities

Temple activities consists of regular and annual events.

The first Sunday of the month ceremony starts during the early hours and finishes at lunch time, this attracted 35 to 40 participants on Zoom.

Some mediation was done using Zoom.

The yoga class could not be held during the coronavirus situation.

The annual Kathina ceremony during October attracted Zoom participants. This is the main annual activities which most Buddhist people intend to accumulate merit for fortune life.

Dhammakaya Europe International

(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

Trustees report

For the year ended 31st December 2020

Achievements and performance

Review of activities

The Temple followed the coronavirus restrictions that included lockdown where supporters were not permitted inside the Temple building and times where the number of supporters permitted within the building was limited.

Where possible the Internet was used to communicate ceremonies and meditation to supporters.

Financial review

Going concern

After making appropriate enquiries, the Trustees have a reasonable expectation that the Charity has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. For this reason, they continue to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the financial statements. Further details regarding the adoption of the going concern basis can be found in the accounting policies.

Financial position

Donation income increased, expenditure decreased with bank and cash balances increasing.

Reserves policy

The Trustees have reviewed reserves as follows:

The amounts are rounded for clarity.

The average amounts of monthly income have matched monthly expenditure. This includes planned refurbishments to the Temple that is financed by day-to-day donation receipts. The reserves required to provide a financial cushion in the bank account to support Temple activities are estimated at £30,000. Tangible fixed assets are excluded from reserves. In addition, the Temple buildings are old and £40,000 is committed to cover emergency repairs.

	Exclude from reserves £	Reserves £
Total funds		524,000
Tangible fixed assets not available for general purposes	340,000	
Committed to cover emergency repairs	40,000	
Committed to replace the Temple vehicle	10,000	
Committed to purchase a property close to the Temple for Temple staff to live	100,000	(490,000)
Actual reserves		34,000
Amount required by reserves policy		30,000

In our judgement, the actual reserves are broadly in line with required reserves.

Dhammakaya Europe International

(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

Trustees report

For the year ended 31st December 2020

Financial review

Covid 19

The Trustees have considered the impact of Covid 19 on future income and have increased the required reserves. Donation income has increased due to supporters wanting to increase Temple reserves.

Each day, morning, and evening chanting and on some days, ceremonies are broadcast on the Internet. These are viewed by supporters and attract donation income. Monks and Temple staff continue to keep the Temple well maintained and expenditure is not expected to increase. DEI continue to have good financial reserves. The future impact of Covid 19 on the charity is that more broadcasts could be made to include meditation and some expenditure may be saved. The reserves policy will be kept under review

Structure, governance, and management

Constitution

Dhammakaya Europe International (DEI) is registered as a charitable company limited by guarantee and not having a share capital, as defined by the Companies Act 2006. DEI was set up by a Memorandum of Association and Articles of Association at Companies House on 19 November 2007 and registered as a charity with Charity Commission on 25 January 2017.

Methods of appointment or election of Trustees

The management of the Charity is the responsibility of the Trustees who are elected and co-opted under the terms of the Articles of Association.

New trustees are chosen for their skills, respect of Buddhism and suitability to work as a member of the team of trustees.

Organisational structure and decision-making policies

The Trustees With the title "Phra" in their name are Buddhist monks. Usually, monks ordain after graduation from university. They thus possess good organisational skills in managing temple property. The four Monks are operating the Temple in Manchester with the help of 12 volunteers. One monk act as the abbot of the temple, the day-to-day operation decision-making is reached by agreement between the monks and temple staff. The main decision-making is made with the meeting of Trustees. Each Trustee has one vote according to Articles of Association paragraph 6.

Dhammakaya Europe International

(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

Trustees report

For the year ended 31st December 2020

Structure, governance, and management

Policies adopted for the induction and training of Trustees

The Charity Commission Publication "The Essential Trustee: What you need to know, what you need to do" has been summarised into both English and Thai. This has been read by all Trustees and discussions held between the Trustees to reinforce understanding of the main points.

The Summary document was given to the new Trustees With discussions being held between the new and existing Trustees.

Related party relationships

The Temple cooperates with The Council of Thai Buddhist Monks of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland (CTBMUK) which consists of 31 temples, such as, Wat Buddhapadipa (London, HQ of CTBMIJK, the first Thai temple in UK), Wat Mahathat UK (Kings Bromley, secretary of CTBMUK) and so on. CTBMUK has an annual conference which takes place in an appropriate temple by circular selection. There might be some special conferences during the year, these conferences purposes are to share their activities, events, discussion recent issue and UK visa,

The Temple coordinates with all Buddhist temples in UK, particularly in Northwest of UK, As limited of monks, the Temples need to coordinate each other to cover all respect of Buddhist regulation, especially for home or restaurant blessing visit including funeral ceremony.

The Dhammakaya group of UK and Europe-wide Temples meet every three months. The meeting includes decision making over the agreement of the cash flows for European Buddhist Network Internal.

The Dhammakaya Foundation in Thailand has a large modern Buddhist Temple in North of Bangkok. Monks and Temple staff attend training at this facility before joining the Temple in the UK. The Global Buddhist Network GBN internet channel 24-hour daily broadcast is prepared from a collaboration between the Dhammakaya Foundation in Thailand and a Temple in the USA. Dhammakaya Europe International uses this broadcast facility free of charge.

The Dhammakaya Foundation in Thailand has 5,000 monks plus Temple staff. Early in the covid 19 pandemic, £8,600 was spent to provide 10 tons of rice, food, water, and medicine to feed the monks and Temple staff. Dhammakaya Europe International has not received any money from The Dhammakaya Foundation in Thailand.

Dhammakaya International Society of the United Kingdom (DISUK) has provided financial assistance and administration assistance during the Manchester Temple establishment, refurbishment and building project. Dhammakaya North United Kingdom has provided decoration, renovation and support during the Temple refurbishment and building project. In addition, a Buddhist research project with King's College University of London is organised by DISUK.

Dhammakaya Europe International

(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

Trustees report

For the year ended 31st December 2020

Structure, governance, and management

Related parties

Payments amounting to £7,600 and £13,903 were made to Dhammakaya International Society of the United Kingdom. Payments amounting to £18,900 were made to Dhammakaya North United Kingdom.

Payments amounting to £3,672 were made to other Buddhist organisations.

Statement of Trustees' responsibilities

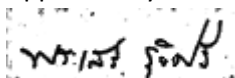
The Trustees (who are also the directors of the Charity for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the Trustees' Report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

Company law requires the Trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year, under company law, the Trustees must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Charity and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the Trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles of the Charities SORP (FRS 102);
- make judgments and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards (FRS 102) have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Charity will continue in business,

The Trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the Charity's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the Charity and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Charity and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

Approved by order of the members of the board of Trustees and signed on their behalf by:



Phra Seri Rujisri

Dhammakaya Europe International

(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

Independent examiners report

For the year ended 31st December 2020

Independent Examiner's Report to the Trustees of Dhammakaya Europe International ('the Charity')

I report to the charity Trustees on my examination of the accounts of the Charity for the year ended 31 December 2020.

Responsibilities and Basis of Report

As the Trustees of the Charity (and its directors for the purposes of company law) you are responsible for the preparation of the accounts in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006 (the 2006 Act').

Having satisfied myself that the accounts of the Charity are not required to be audited under Part 16 of the 2006 Act and are eligible for independent examination, I report in respect of my examination of the Charity's accounts carried out under section 145 of the Charities Act 2011 ('the 2011 Act'). In carrying out my examination I have followed the Directions given by the Charity Commission under section 145(5)(b) of the 2011 Act.

Independent Examiner's Statement

I have completed my examination. I confirm that no matters have come to my attention in connection with the examination giving me cause to believe:

1. accounting records were not kept in respect of the Charity as required by section 386 of the 2006 Act: or
2. the accounts do not accord with those records; or
3. the accounts do not comply with the accounting requirements of section 396 of the 2006 Act other than any requirement that the accounts give a 'true and fair' view which is not a matter considered as part of an independent examination: or
4. the accounts have not been prepared in accordance with the methods and principles of the Statement of Recommended Practice for accounting and reporting by charities [applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102)].

I have no concerns and have come across no other matters in connection with the examination to which attention should be drawn in this report to enable a proper understanding of the accounts to be reached.



R Hunter FCA
M J Goldman (Chartered Accountants)
MJG Accounts Limited
Hollinwood Business Centre
Albert Street
Oldham
OL8 3QL

28 December 2021

Dhammadakaya Europe International
(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

Statement of financial activities (incorporating income and expenditure account)

For the year ended 31st December 2020

	Note	Unrestricted Funds 2020 £	Total Funds 2020 £	Total Funds 2019 £
Income from:				
Donations and legacies	3	219,975	219,975	147,921
Expenditure on:				
Charitable activities	4	108,863	108,863	150,718
Net movement in funds		<u>111,112</u>	<u>111,112</u>	<u>(2,797)</u>
Reconciliation of funds:				
Total funds brought forward		413,083	413,083	415,880
Net movement in funds		111,112	111,112	(2,797)
Total funds carried forward		<u>524,195</u>	<u>524,195</u>	<u>413,083</u>

The statement of financial activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year.

The notes on pages 12 to 18 form part of these financial statements.

Dhammakaya Europe International

(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

Balance sheet

At 31st December 2020

	Note	2020 £	2020 £	2019 £	2019 £
Fixed assets					
Tangible assets	9		339,956		342,185
Current assets					
Cash at bank and in hand		191,717		80,875	
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	10	(7,478)		(6,677)	
Net current assets			184,239		74,198
Total assets less current liabilities			524,195		413,083
Total net assets			<u>524,195</u>		<u>413,083</u>
Charity funds					
Restricted funds	11		-		-
Unrestricted funds	11		524,195		413,083
			<u>524,195</u>		<u>413,083</u>

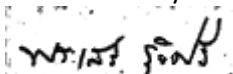
The Charity was entitled to exemption from audit under section 477 of the Companies Act 2006.

The members have not required the company to obtain an audit for the year in question in accordance with section 476 of Companies Act 2006.

The Trustees acknowledge their responsibilities for complying with the requirements of the Act with respect to accounting records and preparation of financial statements.

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the provisions applicable to entities subject to the small company's regime.

The financial statements were approved and authorised for issue by the Trustees and signed on their behalf by:



Phra Seri Rujisri

Dhammadakaya Europe International

(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31st December 2020

1 General information

Dhammadakaya Europe International (DEI) is a charitable organisation registered with Companies House and Charity Commission. DEI advances the Buddhist religion according to the Buddhist religious doctrines and in furtherance of this to promote meditation.

2. Accounting policies

2.1 Basis of preparation of financial statements

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the Charities SORP (FRS 102) Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (effective 1 January 2015), the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) and the Companies Act 2006

The Charity has elected to apply all amendments to FRS 102, as set out in the Financial Reporting Council's triennial review published in December 2017 and included in Update Bulletin 2 to the Charities SORP (FRS 102), prior to mandatory adoption for accounting periods beginning on or after 1 January 2019.

Dhammadakaya Europe International meets the definition of a public benefit entity under FRS 102. Assets and liabilities are initially recognised at historical cost or transaction value unless otherwise stated in the relevant accounting policy.

2.2 Income

All income is recognised once the Charity has entitlement to the income, it is probable that the income will be received, and the amount of income receivable can be measured reliably.

2.3 Expenditure

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to transfer economic benefit to a third party, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably. Expenditure is classified by activity. The costs of each activity are made up of the total of direct costs and shared costs, including support costs involved in undertaking each activity. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs which contribute to more than one activity and support costs which are not attributable to a single activity are apportioned between those activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources. Central staff costs are allocated on the basis of time spent, and depreciation charges allocated on the portion of the asset's use.

Expenditure on charitable activities is incurred on directly undertaking the activities which further the Charity's objectives, as well as any associated support costs.

All expenditure is inclusive of irrecoverable VAT.

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Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31st December 2020

The charity is exempt from corporation tax on its charitable activities.

2. Accounting policies (continued)

2.4 Tangible fixed assets and depreciation

Tangible fixed assets costing €500 or more are capitalised and recognised when future economic benefits are probable, and the cost or value of the asset can be measured reliably.

Tangible fixed assets are initially recognised at cost. After recognition, under the cost model, tangible fixed assets are measured at cost less accumulated depreciation and any accumulated impairment losses. All costs incurred to bring a tangible fixed asset into its intended working condition should be included in the measurement of cost.

Depreciation is charged to allocate the cost of tangible fixed assets less their residual value over their estimated useful lives, .

Depreciation is provided on the following bases:

Freehold property	- over 50 years
Motor vehicles	- over 5 years
Fixtures and fittings	- over 5 to 15 years

2.5 Cash at bank and in hand

Cash at bank and in hand includes cash and short-term highly liquid investments with a short maturity of three months or less from the date of acquisition or opening of the deposit or similar account.

2.6 Liabilities and provisions

Liabilities are recognised when there is an obligation at the Balance Sheet date because of a past event, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefit will be required in settlement, and the amount of the settlement can be estimated reliably.

Liabilities are recognised at the amount that the Charity anticipates it will pay to settle the debt or the amount it has received as advanced payments for the goods or services it must provide

Provisions are measured at the best estimate of the amounts required to settle the obligation . Where the effect of the time value of money is material, the provision is based on the present value of those amounts, discounted at the pre-tax discount rate that reflects the risks specific to the liability. The unwinding of the discount is recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities as a finance cost.

2.7 Financial instruments

The Charity only has financial assets and financial liabilities of a kind that qualify as basic financial instruments. Basic financial instruments are initially recognised at transaction value and . subsequently measured at their settlement value except for bank loans which are subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method.

Dhammakaya Europe International

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Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31st December 2020

2. Accounting policies (continued)

2.8 Fund accounting

General funds are unrestricted funds which are available for use at the discretion of the Trustees in furtherance of the general objectives of the Charity and which have not been designated for other purposes.

Restricted funds are funds which are to be used in accordance with specific restrictions imposed by donors or which have been raised by the Charity for particular purposes. The costs of raising and administering such funds are charged against the specific fund. The aim and use of each restricted fund is set out in the notes to the financial statements.

3 Income from donations and legacies

	Unrestricted Funds 2020 £	Total Funds 2020 £	Total Funds 2019
Donations	180,394	180,394	147,921
Gift aid claims received from HMRC	39,581	39,581	-
	<u>219,975</u>	<u>219,975</u>	<u>147,921</u>

4 Analysis of expenditure on charitable activities

Summary by fund type	Unrestricted Funds 2020 £	Total Funds 2020 £	Total Funds 2019
Temple upkeep	108,863	108,863	150,718

5 Analysis of expenditure by activities

	Unrestricted Funds 2020 £	Total Funds 2020 £	Total Funds 2019
Temple upkeep	108,863	108,863	150,718

Dhammadaya Europe International

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Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31st December 2020

5 Analysis of expenditure by activities (continued)

Analysis of direct costs

	Total	Total
	Funds 2020 £	Funds 2019 £
Staff costs	8,700	11,775
Depreciation	3,451	7,500
Courses and welfare	484	5,527
Light and heat	12,415	7,204
Rates and water	1,653	3,045
Insurance	2,434	2,459
Repairs and maintenance	2,862	26,027
Telephone and internet	573	434
Printing, postage, stationery, and computer expenses	3,594	1,485
Sundry expenses	883	3,182
Sustenance, food, and drink	4,394	7,114
Ceremony expenses	1,522	4,422
Monks and Temple staff public work expenses	6,110	8,825
Motor expenses	-	389
Travel expenses	3,050	14,328
Legal and professional	421	1,903
Bank charges and interest	664	410
Donations to DISUK Central Fund	13,903	18,180
Donations to DISUK	7,600	11,584
Donations to DNUK	18,900	3,500
Donations to Buddhist organisations	12,272	7,525
Accountancy	1,516	2,800
Independent examination	1,462	1,100
	<u>108,863</u>	<u>150,718</u>

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Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31st December 2020

6 Independent examiners remuneration

	2020 £	2019 £
Fees payable to the independent examiner for the independent examination of the charity's annual accounts	1,500	1,100
Fees payable to the independent examiner in respect of all other services not included above	-	2,800

7 Staff costs

	2020 £	2019 £
Wages and salaries	<u>8,700</u>	<u>11,775</u>

The average number of persons employed by the charity during the year was as follows:

	2020 number	2019 number
Monks	<u>4</u>	<u>4</u>

No employee received remuneration amounting to more than £60,000 in either year.

All monks and temple staff have dedicated their lives to work for the temple with a small sum of wages (around £150 to £200 each month). They perform Buddhist precepts and regulations within the temple area as minister of religion and religious workers. Accommodation, food, travelling, and necessary needs are provided by the temple.

Therefore, the minimum wage is exempt as state in www.gov.uk/national-minimum-wage/who-gets-the-minimum-wage people living and working in a religious community are not entitled to the National Minimum Wage or National Living Wage.

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Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31st December 2020

8. Trustees' remuneration and expenses

During the year, no Trustees received any remuneration or other benefits (2019 - £NIL),

During the year ended 31 December 2020, expenses totalling £2,400 were reimbursed or paid directly to one trustee (2019 - £2,400 to one Trustee). There were some reasonable trustees' expenses which relate to their duties as trustees in attending meetings. One trustee is a monk resident at the Manchester Temple living in a community of monks, each month £200 is paid to cover mobile phone and other expenses relating to his work as a monk.

9. Tangible fixed assets

	Freehold property £	Motor vehicles £	Fixtures and fittings £	Total £
Cost or valuation				
At 1 st January 2020	342,484	15,000	21,901	379,385
Additions			4,522	4,522
At 31 st December 2020	<u>342,484</u>	<u>15,000</u>	<u>26,423</u>	<u>383,907</u>
Depreciation				
At 1 st January 2020	20,000	12,500	8,000	40,500
Charge for the year	1,651	500	1,300	3,451
At 31 st December 2020	<u>21,651</u>	<u>13,000</u>	<u>9,300</u>	<u>43,951</u>
Net book value				
At 31 st December 2020	320,833	2,000	17,123	339,956
At 31 st December 2019	322,484	2,500	13,901	338,885

10. Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year

	2020	2019
Bank overdrafts	-	59
Trade creditors	600	2,718
Other creditors	6,878	3,900
	<u>7,478</u>	<u>6,677</u>

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Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31st December 2020

11. Movement in funds

	At 1 st January 2020 £	Net movement £	At 31 st December 2020 £
Unrestricted general fund	413,083	111,112	524,195

Net movement in funds, included above are as follows:

	Incoming resources £	Resources expended £	Movement in funds £
Unrestricted general fund	219,975	108,863	111,112

Comparatives for movement in funds:

	At 1 st January 2019 £	Net movement £	At 31 st December 2019 £
Unrestricted general fund	415,880	(2,979)	413,083

Net movement in funds, included above are as follows:

	Incoming resources £	Resources expended £	Movement in funds £
Unrestricted general fund	147,921	150,718	(2,797)