

MANGOMA CIO

England & Wales · Charity number 1169841

Details

Status Registered

Legal form CIO

Registered 2016-10-21

Register [View on the Charity Commission register](#)

Contact

Address 136 York Street
Norwich
NR2 2AR

Email office@mangoma.org

Website www.mangoma.org

Activities

Objects: 3. OBJECTS 3.1 THE CHARITABLE OBJECTS FOR WHICH THE CIO IS ESTABLISHED FOR PUBLIC BENEFIT ARE: 3.1.1 TO PREVENT AND RELIEVE POVERTY ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD; 3.1.2 THE RELIEF OF THOSE IN NEED ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD, BY REASON OF YOUTH, AGE, ILL-HEALTH, DISABILITY, FINANCIAL HARDSHIP OR OTHER DISADVANTAGE; 3.1.3 TO FURTHER CHARITABLE PURPOSES FALLING UNDER THE ADVANCEMENT OF CITIZENSHIP OR COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT (ONE OF THE DESCRIPTIONS OF CHARITABLE PURPOSES SET OUT IN S. 3 OF THE CHARITIES ACT 2011) INCLUDING THE PROMOTION OF URBAN AND RURAL REGENERATION, THE PROMOTION OF VOLUNTEERING, THE PROMOTION OF THE VOLUNTARY SECTOR, THE PROMOTION OF THE EFFICIENCY AND EFFECTIVENESS OF CHARITIES AND THE EFFECTIVE USE OF CHARITABLE RESOURCES, THE PROMOTION OF COMMUNITY CAPACITY BUILDING AND SUPPORTING THE WORK OF CHARITIES CONCERNED WITH SOCIAL INVESTMENT ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD; 3.1.4 TO ADVANCE SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD. 3.2 THE CIO WILL ACHIEVE THOSE OBJECTS BY: 3.2.1 SOURCING AND/OR PROVIDING GRANTS TO NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANISATIONS (NGOS) UNDERTAKING CHARITABLE PROJECTS THAT WILL BENEFIT DISADVANTAGED COMMUNITIES AND INDIVIDUALS IN THEIR LOCALITY; 3.2.2 SUPPORTING NGOS TO DEVELOP THEIR SKILLS AND CAPACITY TO BE SELF-SUFFICIENT AND ENABLING THEM TO DELIVER SUSTAINABLE COMMUNITY PROJECTS THAT WILL PROVIDE LASTING IMPROVEMENTS IN THOSE COMMUNITIES; 3.2.3 FACILITATING THE EXCHANGE OF KNOWLEDGE AND EXPERTISE RELATING TO COMMUNITY BASED SOLUTIONS BETWEEN NGOS OPERATING ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD AND UK BASED COMMUNITY ORGANISATIONS AND CHARITIES; 3.2.4 UNDERTAKING SUCH OTHER ACTIVITIES AND PROVIDING SUCH OTHER SERVICES, ADVICE AND INFORMATION AS THE TRUSTEES DEEM APPROPRIATE TO PURSUING THE CIOS CHARITABLE PURPOSES. 3.3 IN THESE OBJECTS: 3.3.1 "SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT" MEANS ECONOMIC, SOCIAL AND ENVIRONMENTAL DEVELOPMENT WHICH MEETS THE NEEDS OF THE PRESENT WITHOUT COMPROMISING THE ABILITY OF FUTURE GENERATIONS TO MEET THEIR OWN NEEDS; 3.3.2 NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANISATION (OR NGO) MEANS ANY NOT-FOR-PROFIT VOLUNTARY CITIZENS' GROUP OPERATING INDEPENDENTLY OF GOVERNMENT FOR COMMUNITY OR CHARITABLE PURPOSES AND ORGANIZED ON A LOCAL, NATIONAL OR INTERNATIONAL LEVEL.

Activities: To support community based NGOs in Global South countries through fundraising and project development, and to facilitate knowledge exchange between these NGOs and equivalent organisations in the UK

Classification

- **How:** Makes Grants To Organisations, Provides Services, Provides Advocacy/advice/information, Other Charitable Activities
- **What:** Education/training, The Advancement Of Health Or Saving Of Lives, Disability, The Prevention Or Relief Of Poverty, Environment/conservation/heritage, Economic/community Development/employment, Human Rights/religious Or Racial Harmony/equality Or Diversity, Other Charitable Purposes
- **Who:** Children/young People, Elderly/old People, People With Disabilities, People Of A Particular Ethnic Or Racial Origin, Other Charities Or Voluntary Bodies, The General Public/mankind

Geography

- Afghanistan
- Akrotiri
- Albania
- Algeria
- American Samoa
- Andorra
- Angola
- Anguilla
- Antarctica
- Antigua And Barbuda
- Argentina
- Armenia
- Aruba
- Australia
- Austria
- Azerbaijan
- Bahrain
- Bangladesh
- Barbados
- Belarus
- Belgium
- Belize
- Benin
- Bermuda
- Bhutan
- Bolivia
- Bosnia And Herzegovina
- Botswana
- Brazil
- British Indian Ocean Territory
- British Virgin Islands
- Bulgaria
- Burkina Faso
- Burma

- Burundi
- Cambodia
- Cameroon
- Canada
- Cape Verde
- Cayman Islands
- Central African Republic
- Chad
- Chile
- China
- Christmas Island
- Cocos (KEELING) ISLANDS
- Colombia
- Comoros
- Congo
- Congo (Democratic Republic)
- Cook Islands
- Costa Rica
- Croatia
- Cuba
- Cyprus
- Czech Republic
- Denmark
- Dhekelia
- Djibouti
- Dominican Republic
- East Timor
- Easter Island
- Ecuador
- Egypt
- El Salvador
- Equatorial Guinea
- Eritrea
- Estonia
- Eswatini

- Ethiopia
- Falkland Islands
- Faroe Islands
- Fiji
- Finland
- France
- French Guiana
- French Polynesia
- Gabon
- Georgia
- Germany
- Ghana
- Gibraltar
- Greece
- Greenland
- Grenada
- Guadeloupe
- Guam
- Guatemala
- Guernsey
- Guinea
- Guinea-bissau
- Guyana
- Haiti
- Honduras
- Hong Kong
- Hungary
- Iceland
- India
- Indonesia
- Iran
- Iraq
- Ireland
- Isle Of Man
- Israel

- Italy
- Ivory Coast
- Jamaica
- Japan
- Jersey
- Jordan
- Kazakhstan
- Kenya
- Kiribati
- Kosovo
- Kuwait
- Latvia
- Lebanon
- Lesotho
- Liberia
- Libya
- Liechtenstein
- Lithuania
- Luxembourg
- Macau
- Macedonia
- Madagascar
- Malawi
- Malaysia
- Maldives
- Mali
- Malta
- Marshall Islands
- Martinique
- Mauritania
- Mauritius
- Mayotte
- Mexico
- Micronesia
- Moldova

- Monaco
- Mongolia
- Montenegro
- Montserrat
- Morocco
- Mozambique
- Namibia
- Nauru
- Nepal
- Netherlands
- New Caledonia
- New Zealand
- Nicaragua
- Niger
- Nigeria
- Niue
- Norfolk Island
- North Korea
- Northern Ireland
- Northern Mariana Islands
- Norway
- Occupied Palestinian Territories
- Oman
- Pakistan
- Palau
- Panama
- Papua New Guinea
- Paraguay
- Peru
- Philippines
- Pitcairn, Henderson, Ducie And Oeno Islands
- Poland
- Portugal
- Puerto Rico
- Qatar

- Romania
- Russia
- Rwanda
- Réunion
- Saint Barthélemy
- Saint Helena
- Saint Pierre And Miquelon
- Saint Vincent
- Samoa
- San Marino
- Saudi Arabia
- Scotland
- Senegal
- Serbia
- Seychelles
- Sierra Leone
- Singapore
- Sint Maarten
- Slovakia
- Slovenia
- Solomon Islands
- Somalia
- South Africa
- South Georgia And South Sandwich Islands
- South Korea
- South Sudan
- Spain
- Sri Lanka
- St Kitts And Nevis
- St Lucia
- Sudan
- Suriname
- Svalbard And Jan Mayen
- Sweden
- Switzerland

- Syria
- São Tomé And Príncipe
- Taiwan
- Tajikistan
- Tanzania
- Thailand
- The Bahamas
- The Gambia
- Togo
- Tokelau
- Tonga
- Trinidad And Tobago
- Tunisia
- Turkey
- Turkmenistan
- Turks And Caicos Islands
- Tuvalu
- Uganda
- Ukraine
- United Arab Emirates
- United States
- United States Virgin Islands
- Uruguay
- Uzbekistan
- Vanuatu
- Venezuela
- Vietnam
- Wallis And Futuna
- Yemen
- Zambia
- Zimbabwe
- Throughout England And Wales

Finances

Period end	Income	Expenditure	Assets	Employees
2025-03-31	£0	£1,224	-	-
2024-03-31	£7,241	£5,211	-	-
2023-03-31	£7,673	£7,058	-	-
2022-03-31	£19,558	£12,487	-	-
2021-03-31	£500	£1,046	-	-

Trustees

Name	Role	Appointed
Jessica Joan Segrave Kovacs		2022-05-30
Joseph Aston Healey		2026-06-04
Louise Clare Richmond MA		2018-05-01
SOPHIE ELIZABETH GRACE WILLIS MA		2016-12-20
STEPHEN ARTHUR WISEMAN MA		2018-05-01

MANGOMA CIO

England & Wales - Charity number 1169841

Accounts

maNGOma
mutual assistance - mutual advantage

ANNUAL REPORT 2024/25



FOREWARD

This year marked an important period of reflection and renewal for maNGOma. As well as continuing our support for partner NGOs, we began planning a refreshed organisational direction, with a greater emphasis on our second charitable aim: facilitating the sharing of knowledge and experience among grassroots organisations across borders.

FIGURE 1.

MaNGOma partner Rural Community Development Service empowers marginalised communities in Nepal



ABOUT MANGOMA

maNGOma (mutual assistance for NGOs for mutual advantage) is a UK-based organisation supporting community groups and NGOs both in the UK and internationally. We work at the intersection of climate change, ecological breakdown, poverty, education, health, population displacement and regional conflict. Our partnerships focus on small grassroots NGOs, helping them turn project proposals into reality by collaborating on funding applications and organisational development.

In the UK we have supported groups working with refugees, migrant communities and disadvantaged young people. Our Board brings together diverse, international experience in community project management, international development, and charity business development. Much of our volunteer team is drawn from the University of East Anglia's School of Global Development (UEA), with volunteers based both in the UK and overseas.

FIGURE 2.

MaNGOma partner School Connect provides opportunities for young people in Uganda.



ACTIVITIES REPORT

The maNGOma Newsletter

Throughout the year, the newsletter continued to amplify the voices of grassroots organisations in the Global South. Each edition featured a partner “spotlight” highlighting locally led innovation—ranging from SISCODE’s IT training for girls in Ghana to ZimConserve’s climate-resilient agriculture in Zimbabwe and HAGMA’s menstrual-health initiatives in Uganda.

The newsletter also explored wider global-development issues: the shrinking funding available to Global South civil society; increasing water scarcity; the accelerating loss of coral reefs; and the fact that fewer than 20% of the UN Sustainable Development Goals remain on track.

We reported on new policy debates—tax justice, debt restructuring, and aid cuts in the UK and US—and covered emerging trends such as social enterprise models, women-led cooperatives, and digital technologies (AI, crypto-giving and algorithmic fundraising).

The newsletter also facilitated business development across our readership by linking strategic insights, resources and research, and highlighted our UK engagement activities including participation in Global Donut Day and contributions to networks such as BOND.

Together, these updates portrayed a picture of global challenges alongside the practical, hopeful solutions emerging from our partners.

Kenya Poverty Action

A major achievement this year was securing Charity Commission registration for Kenya Poverty Action (KPA), a new UK charity created to strengthen the presence of Kenyan grassroots organisations in the UK and broaden fundraising pathways.

KPA is dedicated to community-led poverty reduction in underserved regions. Its work spans: human capital and social development; clean water, sanitation and hygiene; youth and women's empowerment; climate-smart agriculture and food security; and digital inclusion and disaster-risk reduction. KPA plans to offer catalytic grants for new ideas, operational support for established projects, and emergency response funding. The initiative reflects maNGOma's commitment to strengthening locally led action and widening global solidarity.

Film Festival

Together with Norwich Eco Hub and Reimagine Norwich, we co-hosted a successful film festival at Cinema City. The programme included:

- Where Olive Trees Weep - a documentary exploring the lived realities of Palestinians under occupation, touching on generational trauma, dispossession, imprisonment, water injustice and resilience.
- 2040 - an optimistic, solutions-focused climate documentary visualising what the world could look like if existing sustainable innovations were scaled by 2040.

The screenings prompted rich audience discussion on global inequality, climate justice and community-led change.



FIGURE 3.

maNGOma partner Kenya Poverty Action tackles poverty and inequality in Kenya.

Fundraising and Partner Support

Volunteers worked on proposals supporting our partner NGOs, including:

- Health and Water Foundation (Kenya): development of a youth entrepreneurship project in Kisii and work on improved sanitation in primary schools.
- ZimConserve (Zimbabwe): a proposal for mushroom farming to strengthen food security and climate resilience.

Across the year, Trustees reviewed progress with all partner NGOs in Zimbabwe, Cameroon, Kenya, Uganda and Ghana.

ZimConserve and HWF/KPA remained the most active projects, while some partners saw limited progress due to capacity challenges.

Training seminars

We again collaborated with the University of East Anglia (UEA) School of Global Development to deliver a two-day training programme on fundraising and strategic development. Participants explored the skills essential for effective fundraising—from writing and research to relationship-building and financial planning—and were introduced to key funding pathways, project-analysis tools, and approaches to demonstrating impact.

The training remains an important bridge between UEA students and real-world NGOs.



FIGURE 4.

MaNGOma partner Camaay provide opportunities for young people in Cameroon.

EXPANDING MANGOMA'S ROLE

During this period, Trustees articulated a broader purpose for maNGOma, including:

- enabling knowledge-sharing and collaboration between Global South NGOs
- promoting their work and local contexts
- increasing fundraising reach
- engaging the public, development agencies and academic networks
- highlighting international issues locally through Norwich-based cultural, arts, refugee and Doughnut-Economics-inspired activities

These developments mark the beginning of maNGOma's evolution into a more holistic, knowledge-driven and outward-facing organisation.

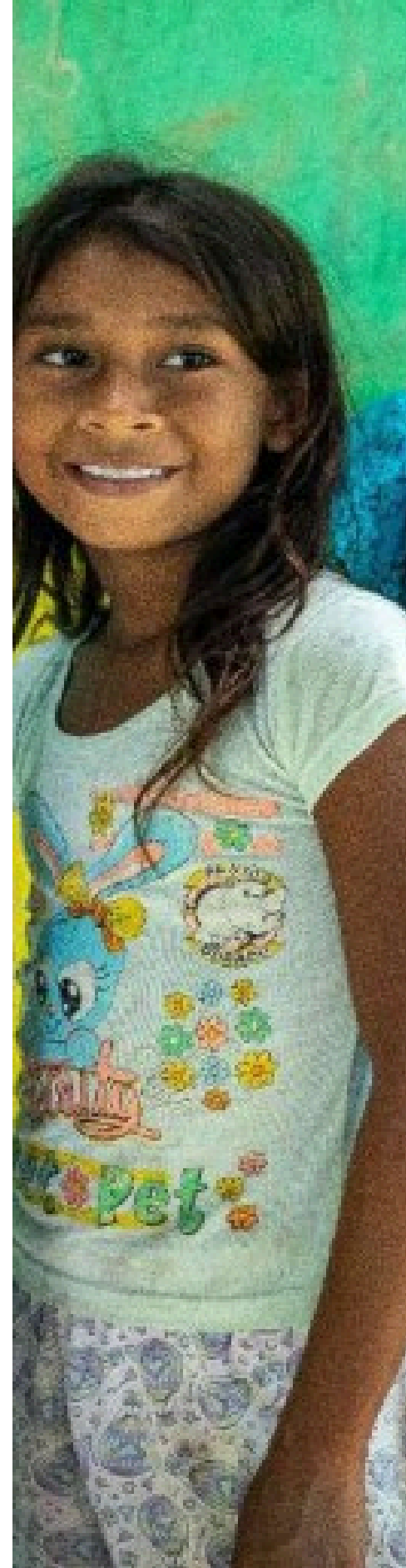


FIGURE 5.

MaNGOma partner Abbacol enables vulnerable children, young people and indigenous families create lasting social and ecological change in Columbia.

VOLUNTEER RECRUITMENT AND INTERNAL CAPACITY

Volunteer capacity remained a challenge. In response, we developed clearer onboarding processes, expanded the G-Drive resource base, and began planning wider volunteer roles beyond bid writing in accordance with our strategic development—including communications, research, blog writing, facilitating NGO collaboration and public-facing engagement

FUTURE PLANS

Looking ahead, we aim to strengthen our partnerships, deepen our capacity to support NGO fundraising and development, and build our knowledge-sharing role across networks in the UK and the Global South. We will continue engaging with partners on international development, climate justice and sustainability, aligning global awareness with local action in Norwich and beyond.



FIGURE 6.

MaNGOma partner IRUKA empowers women and girls across Africa.



Receipts and payments accounts

For the period from	Period start date	To	Period end date
	06/04/2024		05/04/2025

Section A Receipts and payments

	Unrestricted funds to the nearest £	Restricted funds to the nearest £	Endowment funds to the nearest £	Total funds to the nearest £	Last year to the nearest £
A1 Receipts					
Opening balance	2,029	-	-	2,029	616
	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-
Sub total (Gross income for AR)	2,029	-	-	2,029	616
A2 Asset and investment sales, (see table).					
	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-
Sub total	-	-	-	-	-
Total receipts	2,029	-	-	2,029	616
A3 Payments					
Subscriptions	89	-	-	89	179
Training	65	-	-	65	320
Web hosting					65
Web development	125	-	-	125	250
Insurance	266	-	-	266	242
Film events	679	-	-	679	-
Staff	-	-	-	-	70
Grants paid out	-	-	-	-	3,400
Publicity and promotion	-	-	-	-	618
Venue Hire					
Refreshments	-	-	-	-	
Volunteer Expenses					
Office supplies					68
Banks Charges					
Sub total	1,224	-	-	1,224	5,212
A4 Asset and investment purchases. (see table)					
	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-
Sub total	-	-	-	-	-
Total payments	1,224	-	-	1,224	5,212
Net of receipts/(payments)	805	-	-	805	- 4,596
A5 Transfers between funds	-	-	-	-	-
A6 Cash funds last year end	-	-	-	-	-
Cash funds this year end	805	-	-	805	- 4,596

Section B Statement of assets and liabilities at the end of the period

Categories	Details	Unrestricted funds to nearest £	Restricted funds to nearest £	Endowment funds to nearest £
B1 Cash funds	Unspent cabank balance	848	-	-
		-	-	-
		-	-	-
	Total cash funds	848	-	-
	(agree balances with receipts and payments account(s))	Agreement Error	OK	OK
B2 Other monetary assets	Details	Unrestricted funds to nearest £	Restricted funds to nearest £	Endowment funds to nearest £
	n/a	-	-	-
		-	-	-
		-	-	-
		-	-	-
		-	-	-
B3 Investment assets	Details	Fund to which asset belongs	Cost (optional)	Current value (optional)
	n/a		-	-
			-	-
			-	-
			-	-
B4 Assets retained for the charity's own use	Details	Fund to which asset belongs	Cost (optional)	Current value (optional)
	n/a		-	-
			-	-
B5 Liabilities	Details	Fund to which liability relates	Amount due (optional)	When due (optional)
	n/a		-	
			-	
			-	
Signed by one or two trustees on behalf of all the trustees	Signature	Print Name	Date of approval	
	<i>S Wiseman</i>	Stephen Wisemen	17/11/2025	

MANGOMA CIO

England & Wales - Charity number 1169841

Accounts

maNGOma
mutual assistance - mutual advantage

ANNUAL REPORT 2023/24



ABOUT MANGOMA

maNGOma (mutual assistance for NGOs for mutual advantage) is a UK-based organisation that supports the development of community groups and NGOs both in the UK and internationally. Our work focuses on addressing the challenges posed by climate change, ecological breakdown, poverty, access to education, health provision, population displacement, and regional conflict.

We partner with small grassroots NGOs, helping to bring their projects to life by applying to funders in collaboration with them. Within the UK, we work with vulnerable groups to improve their prospects. Our role includes preparing project proposals and seeking grants in partnership with these organisations, to help secure funding for our activities.

Our Board remains diverse, encompassing a wide range of skills, including community project management, international development, and charity business development. Much of our volunteer recruitment is through the University of East Anglia (UEA). All volunteers work from home, including some who are based overseas.

FIGURE 1.

MaNGOma partner HAGMA provides healthcare, education and community development in Uganda.



ACTIVITIES REPORT

New Initiatives

The maNGOma newsletter

This year, we launched the maNGOma newsletter as part of our ongoing communication and outreach efforts to better engage our partners, volunteers, and donors. The newsletter features current international development issues and highlights our projects, achievements and ongoing efforts.

Kenya Poverty Action

We initiated work - including recruiting Trustees - and have established Kenya Poverty Action, a UK-based charity aimed at supporting poverty reduction initiatives in Kenya. Our rationale was that this would support our Kenyan based partners and NGOs by giving them a direct presence in the UK, to increase awareness and fundraising in the UK prospects to meet a great need.

Refugee Project

We finalised our Refugee Project, which received widespread praise for its innovative approach. For the first time, asylum seekers and refugees were connected to volunteering opportunities in Norwich, allowing them to improve their skills, including English proficiency, build self-confidence, and enhance community integration. Notably, two asylum seekers based in Norwich were recruited to research and draft funding applications for one of our partner NGOs, showcasing their skills, hard work and dedication.



FIGURE 2.

*Mushroom growing by
maNGOma partner
ZimConserve in Zimbabwe.*

Work with local organisations

University of East Anglia (UEA) – School of Global Development

At UEA we have delivered fundraising training to students since maNGOma's inception. This year we delivered a two-day international development training session on the issue of fundraising and strategic development. One of maNGOma's volunteers, an asylum seeker, attended a session and presented a project.

Environmental Film Festival

We successfully organised an Environmental Film Festival around international development issues in collaboration with local environmental groups. Held at local Picturehouse Cinema, Cinema City in Norwich, the event featured films focused on climate change and its impact on communities globally and locally. This initiative was well-received and helped raise awareness around these critical issues. We are grateful to the Lush Foundation for funding support towards the costs of this festival.

Future projects

Looking ahead, we aim to strengthen our partnerships and consider ways in which we might increase our capacity to support our fundraising and business development work for NGOs. Alongside this we will continue to work with partners in the UK on international development, climate change and sustainability issues for global benefit.

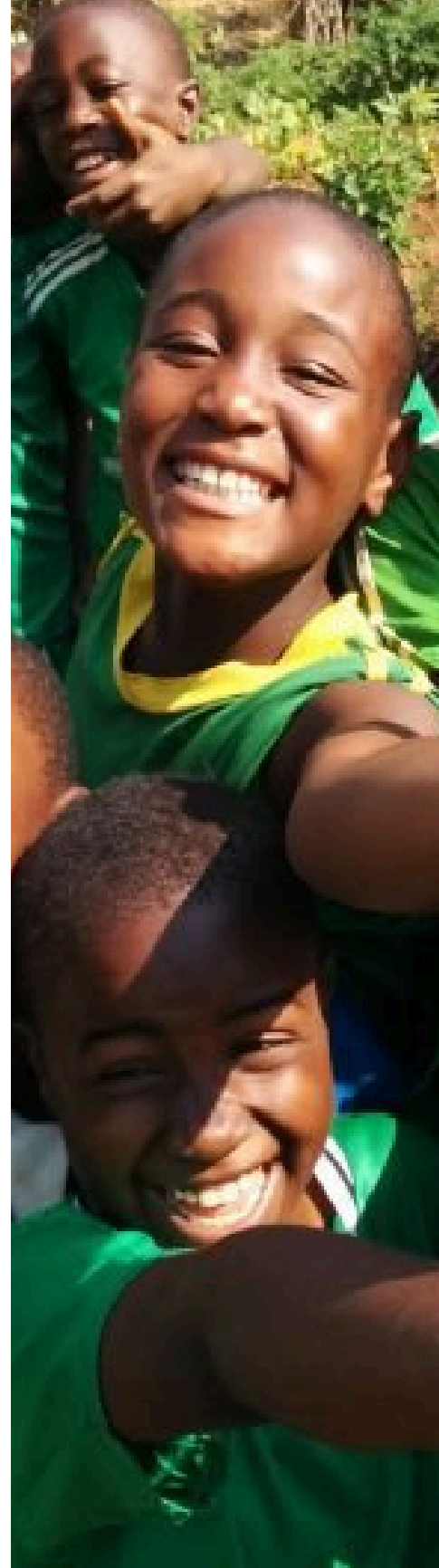


FIGURE 3.

MaNGOma partner Camaay provide opportunities for young people in Cameroon.

FUNDRAISING AND DEVELOPMENT

Our volunteers worked diligently on funding applications for a variety of projects run by the following NGOs:

- CAMAAY: focusing on projects such as virtual health clinics, educational supplies for displaced children, and sustainable agriculture for this NGO in Cameroon.
- Health and Water Foundation: developing projects supporting youth entrepreneurship and improved sanitation in primary schools in Kenya.
- ZimConserve: working on a proposal for mushroom farming to promote sustainable agriculture and alleviate climate change-induced poverty in Zimbabwe.
- HAGMA: working on improving maternal health and sanitation in Uganda, with a focus on menstrual hygiene and reproductive health.
- SISCODE: helping girls and women to developing IT and coding skills in Ghana.

However, maNGOma needs to increase its volunteer and other resources to increase its impact and meet its goals.

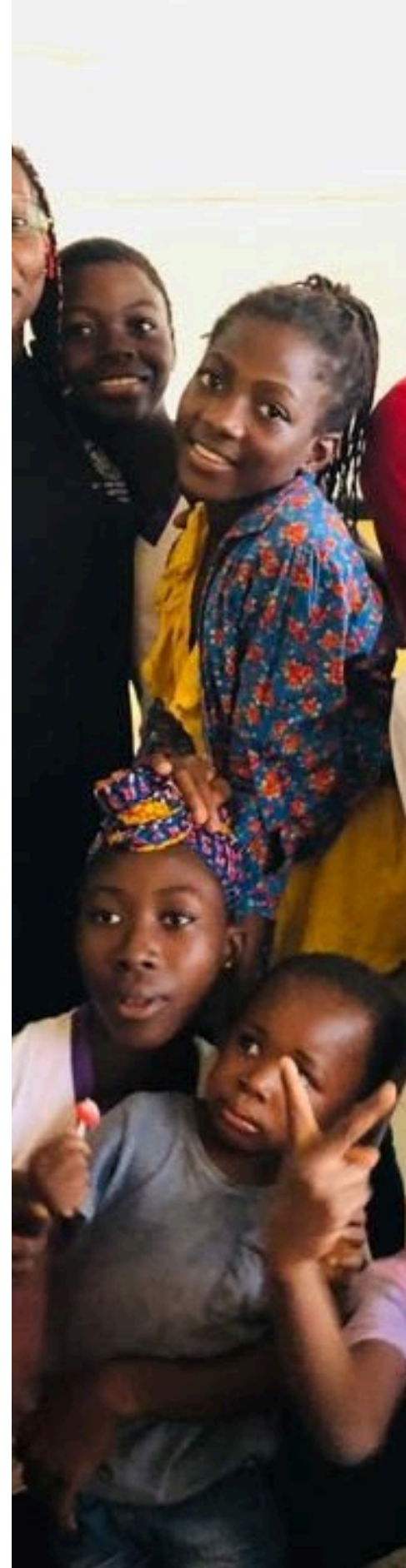


FIGURE 4.

MaNGOma partner SISCODE offers girls opportunities to learn coding and IT skills in Ghana



Receipts and payments accounts

CC16a

For the period
from

6.4.23

To

5.4.24

Section A Receipts and payments

	Unrestricted funds	Restricted funds	Endowment funds	Total funds	Last year
	to the nearest £	to the nearest £	to the nearest £	to the nearest £	to the nearest £
A1 Receipts					
Opening Balance	616	-	-	616	7,471
Grants	6,370	-	-	6,370	-
Donations	255	-	-	255	202
	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-
Sub total (Gross income for AR)	7,241	-	-	7,241	7,673
A2 Asset and investment sales, (see table).					
	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-
Sub total	-	-	-	-	-
Total receipts	7,241	-	-	7,241	7,673
A3 Payments					
Staff	70	-	-	70	4,197
Grants paid out	3,400	-	-	3,400	-
Web development	250	-	-	250	-
WebHosting	65	-	-	65	66
Training	-	-	-	-	-
Professional services	-	-	-	-	215
Subscriptions	179	-	-	179	305
Insurance	242	-	-	242	237
Refreshments	-	-	-	-	33
Publicity and Promotion	618	-	-	618	1,082
Volunteer expenses	-	-	-	-	40
Venue Hire	-	-	-	-	609
Training	320	-	-	320	-
Office supplies	68	-	-	68	275
Bank charges	-	-	-	-	-
Sub total	5,211	-	-	5,211	7,059
A4 Asset and investment purchases. (see table)					
	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-
Sub total	-	-	-	-	-
Total payments	5,211	-	-	5,211	7,058
Net of receipts/(payments)	2,029	-	-	2,029	616
A5 Transfers between funds	-	-	-	-	-
A6 Cash funds last year end	-	-	-	-	-
Cash funds this year end	2,029	-	-	2,029	616

Section B Statement of assets and liabilities at the end of the period

Categories	Details	Unrestricted funds to nearest £	Restricted funds to nearest £	Endowment funds to nearest £
B1 Cash funds	Underspend, savings	2,029		-
		-	-	-
		-	-	-
	Total cash funds	2,029	-	-
	(agree balances with receipts and payments account(s))	OK	OK	OK
B2 Other monetary assets	Details	Unrestricted funds to nearest £	Restricted funds to nearest £	Endowment funds to nearest £
		-	-	-
		-	-	-
		-	-	-
		-	-	-
		-	-	-
		-	-	-
B3 Investment assets	Details	Fund to which asset belongs	Cost (optional)	Current value (optional)
			-	-
			-	-
			-	-
			-	-
B4 Assets retained for the charity's own use	Details	Fund to which asset belongs	Cost (optional)	Current value (optional)
			-	-
			-	-
			-	-
			-	-
			-	-
			-	-
			-	-
B5 Liabilities	Details	Fund to which liability relates	Amount due (optional)	When due (optional)
			-	
			-	
			-	
			-	
Signed by one or two trustees on behalf of all the trustees	Signature	Print Name	Date of approval	
	<i>S.A. Wiseman</i>	Stephen Wiseman	21/10/2024	

MANGOMA CIO

England & Wales - Charity number 1169841

Accounts

Annual report 6th April 2022 – 5 April 2023

About maNGOma

maNGOma (mutual assistance for NGOs for mutual advantage) is a small UK based. whose aims are to support the development of community groups and NGOs in the UK and overseas, by working with them to mitigate the challenges brought about by climate change, ecological breakdown, poverty, access to education, training and health provision, population displacement and regional conflict.

We help small grassroots NGOs to help make their projects happen and apply to funders in partnership with them. In the UK, we enable vulnerable groups with projects to help them improve their opportunities and prospects. Alongside this, we facilitate the sharing of knowledge and experience between these groups and the wider public. Our role is to create project proposals to funders to help make the projects happen. We have a grants policy, but in order to grant aid the NGOs we have first to secure funding in partnership with them. We also seek grants and individual donations to help support our core activity.

Our Board continues to be diverse in terms of age, gender, nationality and ethnicity, with a wide range of skills and experience in the fields of community project management, international development, charity business development, communication, monitoring and evaluation. Most of them also form our volunteer team. A major source of recruitment has been University of East Anglia (UEA) undergraduates, postgraduates, and alumni. We offer mentoring and coaching to help them develop their skills and roles. We have no paid staff or premises at present; our volunteers all work from home, some from overseas locations.

Report on activities

International

This year has seen us work in partnership with the following NGOs.

CAMAAY: the Cameroon Association of Active Youth, is a non-profit community-led organization based in Bamenda, Western Cameroon. The NGO is committed to building resilient and sustainable communities in areas affected by conflict and displacement. CAMAAY has successfully implemented projects addressing food security, climate resilience, health promotion, and economic development to counteract the loss of livelihoods and the impact of displacement on individuals and communities. Given the recent crises in Cameroon leading to internal displacement CAMAAY has been providing humanitarian assistance and protection to local communities and internally displaced persons (IDPs). The living conditions of these individuals have deteriorated, leading to challenges such as limited access to education, food, water, and basic services. Reports also highlight gender-based violence faced

by women IDPs, necessitating robust actions to address their situation. maNGOma has been helping with fundraising for several projects for CAMAAY's communities, e.g.: (a) the establishment of a virtual clinic in Bamenda to improve health services' access for residents in remote villages like Bamendakwe, Mankon, and Nkwen (b) procure educational supplies for internally displaced children in the conflict-affected region of Oku, ensuring uninterrupted access to quality learning (c) a sustainable and replicable small-scale chicken production enterprise in Bamenda.

Health & Water Foundation (HWF): based in Kisii District in southwestern Kenya, this NGO is dedicated to enhancing the health, water, and sanitation conditions for both rural and urban communities. They actively engage in initiatives such as promoting education for girls by providing water, sanitation, and hygiene to impoverished primary schools. Simultaneously, HWF supports Early Childhood Education by offering capacity building and material provisions to underprivileged primary schools. Their multifaceted approach includes WES training, developing youth entrepreneurship projects, and capacity building for communities and community-based organizations to alleviate poverty and improve health conditions among school-going children, mothers, and pregnant women in Kenya. Two examples of projects we have been developing with HWF have been (a) creating entrepreneurship opportunities for young people and (b) ensuring improved sanitation in primary schools. In addition, we have been working with the NGO to set up a charity in the UK to raise their profile in the UK, and to support fundraising for their communities.

ZimConserve: based in Chitungwiza, Harare Province Zimbabwe, ZimConserve's humanitarian work, aims to **promote the conservation of Zimbabwe's biodiversity, wildlife and natural resources while working on building sustainable agricultural practices in order to reduce poverty** with particular focus on young people and vulnerable members of the society, assisting them to acquire skills to self-sustain grow and develop through training and practical demonstrations in permaculture and related fields. We are working on a project proposal regarding mushroom farming.

Health and Gospel Mission Africa (HAGMA) based in Kasese, Uganda this NGOs aims to improve the situation of vulnerable people in the area. We are working on proposals to funders for focus on improving maternal and child health, disease prevention and water sanitation. This includes health education sessions on menstrual hygiene and reproductive health, helping girls access reusable sanitary menstrual pads and expectant mothers access birthing/delivery kits.

Local activity

Group representation

We have been represented on the following groups.

- Norwich Eco Hub – This Community Interest Company focuses on information sharing and bringing together the range of groups in Norfolk concerned with facets of environmental sustainability, relating to many of the Sustainable Development Goals. Eco Hub has begun running various public events in the Norwich area with the involvement of some of our Trustees.
- Aid Alliance - The Aid Alliance brings people and organisations together to defend the 0.7% aid spending commitment in the 2015 International Development Act. This includes lobbying MPs, raising awareness, and working to change public perceptions on aid and development. Some of our Trustees have been involved in the Aid Alliance campaign, including street stalls.
- Norfolk Global Neighbours - This is an informal group running as a local manifestation of the Aid Alliance to support their campaign and to highlight the Norfolk public's contribution to overseas aid via individual donations and charitable activity. They reached an advance stage of planning a week-long exhibition at St Peter Mancroft Church in the centre of Norwich, to feature maNGOma, Aid Alliance and local overseas aid charities.

Refugee Project

Courtesy of a grant from the National Lottery Awards for All programme, our asylum seeker and refugee engagement project proceeded as planned after a slow start last year due to community re-emergence following the pandemic. The project worked with public authorities, community groups and individuals in Norwich, particularly those from refugee and asylum seeker communities, diaspora groups and marginalised communities within the area, in order to foster connections and support with learning, training and volunteering opportunities. We hosted training sessions, workshops and celebratory events, where participants came together, shared experiences, and received an introduction to the different types of voluntary/community organisations, different volunteering skills and roles. Project champions helped promote the project, there being people from recruited from the local refugee community or among those who were knowledgeable about local volunteering opportunities.

We promoted: (a) refugee and asylum seekers support organisations in Norwich including Norfolk County Council People from Abroad team, voluntary organisations New Routes Integration and Bridge Plus, and various community support groups (b)voluntary organisations seeking to recruit volunteers, for example Friends of Waterloo Park, Grapes Hill Community Gardens, Shoebox Enterprises, Voluntary Norfolk

We are pleased that this work proved to be effective in introducing the idea of volunteering to refugees, and to the idea of refugees as volunteers. Neither group had really considered this possibility before. We helped many refugees to become volunteers, and the voluntary organisations to consider active recruitment, so we fostered the beginnings of a sustainable change for community benefit.

Future local projects

We began planning a project in partnership with Aid Alliance, Norfolk Global Neighbours, and Norwich Eco Hub to run a free two-day exhibition in the foyer of local cinema - 'No Place Like Home?' comprising chosen films and seminars on some key issues around climate change, ecological breakdown and loss of home, coupled with displays, stalls and opportunities for the public, including families, to engage in creative and educational activities around the theme

Steve Wiseman
Trustee
maNGOma



Receipts and payments accounts

CC16a

For the period
from

6.4.22

To

5.4.23

Section A Receipts and payments

	Unrestricted funds	Restricted funds	Endowment funds	Total funds	Last year
	to the nearest £	to the nearest £	to the nearest £	to the nearest £	to the nearest £
A1 Receipts					
Opening Balance	405	7,066	-	7,471	399
Grants	-	-	-	-	19,558
Donations	202	-	-	202	50
	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-
Sub total (Gross income for AR)	607	7,066	-	7,673	20,007
A2 Asset and investment sales, (see table).					
	-	-	-	-	-
Sub total	-	-	-	-	-
Total receipts	607	7,066	-	7,673	20,007
A3 Payments					
Staff	-	4,197	-	4,197	1,035
Grants paid out	-	-	-	-	9,652
Web development	-	-	-	-	90
WebHosting	66	-	-	66	14
Training	-	-	-	-	350
Professional services	-	215	-	215	-
Subscriptions	305	-	-	305	109
Insurance	237	-	-	237	315
Refreshments	-	33	-	33	308
Publicity and Promotion	-	1,082	-	1,082	470
Volunteer expenses	-	40	-	40	-
Venue Hire	-	609	-	609	-
Training	-	-	-	-	-
Office supplies	-	275	-	275	77
Bank charges	-	-	-	-	123
Sub total	607	6,450	-	7,058	12,543
A4 Asset and investment purchases. (see table)					
	-	-	-	-	-
Sub total	-	-	-	-	-
Total payments	607	6,450	-	7,058	1,046
Net of receipts/(payments)	- 0	616	-	616	394
A5 Transfers between funds	-	-	-	-	-
A6 Cash funds last year end	-	-	-	-	-
Cash funds this year end	- 0	616	-	616	394

Section B Statement of assets and liabilities at the end of the period

Categories	Details	Unrestricted funds to nearest £	Restricted funds to nearest £	Endowment funds to nearest £
B1 Cash funds	National Lottery Project Grant: outstanding spend	-	616	-
		-	-	-
		-	-	-
	Total cash funds	-	616	-
	(agree balances with receipts and payments account(s))	OK	OK	OK
B2 Other monetary assets	Details	Unrestricted funds to nearest £	Restricted funds to nearest £	Endowment funds to nearest £
		-	-	-
		-	-	-
		-	-	-
		-	-	-
		-	-	-
B3 Investment assets	Details	Fund to which asset belongs	Cost (optional)	Current value (optional)
			-	-
			-	-
			-	-
			-	-
B4 Assets retained for the charity's own use	Details	Fund to which asset belongs	Cost (optional)	Current value (optional)
			-	-
			-	-
			-	-
			-	-
			-	-
			-	-
			-	-
B5 Liabilities	Details	Fund to which liability relates	Amount due (optional)	When due (optional)
			-	
			-	
			-	
			-	
Signed by one or two trustees on behalf of all the trustees	Signature	Print Name	Date of approval	
	<i>S.A. Wiseman</i>	Stephen Wiseman	03/01/2023	

MANGOMA CIO

England & Wales - Charity number 1169841

Accounts

Annual report 6th April 2021 – 5 April 2022

About maNGOma

maNGOma (mutual assistance for NGOs for mutual advantage) is a small UK based registered international development charity. Our aims are to

- support carefully selected overseas NGOs with project design, business development, fundraising and evaluation to build their capacity and sustainability, and
- foster knowledge exchange, by building networks of relevant UK and international NGOs to share their experience to help improve mutual effectiveness in meeting community need.

We do not impose solutions, design or run international projects ourselves; we rely upon the local NGOs and their communities for that. Our role is to create project proposals to funders to help make the projects happen. We have a grants policy, but in order to grant aid the NGOs we have first to secure funding in partnership with them. We also seek grants and individual donations to help support our core activity.

Our Board continues to be diverse in terms of age, gender, nationality and ethnicity, with a wide range of skills and experience in the fields of community project management, international development, charity business development, communication, monitoring and evaluation. Most of them also form our volunteer team. A major source of recruitment has been University of East Anglia (UEA) undergraduates, post graduates and alumni. We offer mentoring and coaching to help them develop their skills and roles. We have no paid staff or premises at present; our volunteers all work from home, some from overseas locations.

Report on activities

International

This year has seen us work in partnership with the following NGOs

- **CAMAAY:** based in Bamenda in Northwest Cameroon. The Region has been subject to conflict with a united front of separatists (Southern Cameroons Liberation Council) seeking an independent Ambazonian state. This has led to loss of livelihoods and population displacements to Bamenda. The projects (adapted with the emergence of Covid19) are to equip local schools which have become overstretched due to the new influx of children.
- **Health & Water Foundation (HWF):** based in Kisii District in southwestern Kenya. Current projects include developing youth entrepreneurship, eco initiatives, Covid awareness-raising and improving hygiene and sanitation facilities at local schools to encourage girl attendance and educational achievement.

- **ZimConserve:** based in Chitungwiza, Harare Province Zimbabwe
ZimConserve's humanitarian work, this NGO aims to increase food security, alleviate poverty and the conservation of the natural environment and related health concerns with particular focus on the young and vulnerable members of the society, assisting marginalised communities to acquire skills to self-sustain grow and develop through training and practical demonstrations in permaculture and related fields. We are working on a project proposal regarding mushroom farming.
- **Health and Gospel Mission** based in Kasese, Uganda this NGOs aims to improve the situation of vulnerable people in the area. We are working on proposals to funders for health education sessions on menstrual hygiene and reproductive health and help girls access reusable sanitary menstrual pads and expectant pregnant mothers with birthing/delivery kits.

Local activity

Group representation

We have been represented on the following groups

- Norwich Eco Hub – This Community Interest Company focuses on information sharing and bringing together the range of groups in Norfolk concerned with facets of environmental sustainability, relating to many of the Sustainable Development Goals. Eco Hub has begun running various public events in the Norwich area with the involvement of some of our Trustees
- Aid Alliance - The Aid Alliance brings people and organisations together to defend the 0.7% aid spending commitment in the 2015 International Development Act. This includes lobbying MPs, raising awareness and working to change public perceptions on aid and development. Some of our Trustees have been involved in the Aid Alliance campaign, including street stalls
- Norfolk Global Neighbours - This is an informal group running as a local manifestation of the Aid Alliance to support their campaign and to highlight the Norfolk public's contribution to overseas aid via individual donations and charitable activity. They reached an advance stage of planning a week-long exhibition at St Peter Mancroft Church in the centre of Norwich, to feature maNGOma, Aid Alliance and local overseas aid charities

Refugee Project

Courtesy of a grant from National Lottery Awards for All, we embarked upon a project to inform, encourage and support local asylum seekers and refugees to consider volunteering as an option to help improve community integration, self-confidence, language and other skills, and job prospects (where working is permitted). The gestation of this project is our recognition that these groups often face barriers to volunteering (e.g., low self-confidence, poor awareness of opportunities, discrimination)

The Project suffered from a slow start because of delays in being able to engage with the refugee groups due to Covid and the consequent restrictions. However, by year-end we had taken part in a number of engagement events in partnership with local support organisations Bridge Plus and New Routes. Also we had accrued a range of voluntary organisations who have been encouraged to recruit refugees from volunteer backgrounds, often for the first time. We have been able to work with the refugees to pave their way to join these groups.

SAWiseman

Steve Wiseman
Trustee
maNGOma



Receipts and payments accounts

CC16a

For the period from	6.4.21	To	5.4.22
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Section A Receipts and payments

	Unrestricted funds to the nearest £	Restricted funds to the nearest £	Endowment funds to the nearest £	Total funds to the nearest £	Last year to the nearest £
A1 Receipts					
Opening Balance	399	-	-	399	941
Grants	-	19,558	-	19,558	500
Donations	-	-	-	-	50
	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-
Sub total (Gross income for AR)	399	19,558	-	19,957	1,491
A2 Asset and investment sales, (see table).					
	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-
Sub total	-	-	-	-	-
Total receipts	399	19,558	-	19,957	1,491
A3 Payments					
Staff	-	1,035	-	1,035	-
Grants paid out	-	9,652	-	9,652	503
Web development	90	-	-	90	180
WebHosting	14	-	-	14	55
Training	-	350	-	350	-
Mentoring	-	-	-	-	-
Subscriptions	109	-	-	109	84
Insurance	315	-	-	315	174
Refreshments	-	308	-	308	-
Publicity materials	-	470	-	470	-
Volunteer expenses	-	-	-	-	-
Venue Hire	-	-	-	-	-
Office supplies	-	77	-	77	50
Bank charges	123	-	-	123	-
Sub total	528	11,815	-	12,343	1,046
A4 Asset and investment purchases. (see table)					
	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-
Sub total	-	-	-	-	-
Total payments	528	11,815	-	12,343	1,046
Net of receipts/(payments)	- 129	7,743	-	7,614	394
A5 Transfers between funds	-	-	-	-	-
A6 Cash funds last year end	-	-	-	-	-
Cash funds this year end	- 129	7,743	-	7,614	394

Section B Statement of assets and liabilities at the end of the period

Categories	Details	Unrestricted funds to nearest £	Restricted funds to nearest £	Endowment funds to nearest £
B1 Cash funds	National Lottery Project Grant: outstanding spend	-	7,614	-
		-	-	-
		-	-	-
	Total cash funds	-	7,614	-
	(agree balances with receipts and payments account(s))	Agreement Error	Agreement Error	OK
		Unrestricted funds to nearest £	Restricted funds to nearest £	Endowment funds to nearest £
B2 Other monetary assets	Details	-	-	-
		-	-	-
		-	-	-
		-	-	-
		-	-	-
		-	-	-
B3 Investment assets	Details	Fund to which asset belongs	Cost (optional)	Current value (optional)
			-	-
			-	-
			-	-
			-	-
B4 Assets retained for the charity's own use	Details	Fund to which asset belongs	Cost (optional)	Current value (optional)
			-	-
			-	-
			-	-
			-	-
			-	-
			-	-
			-	-
			-	-
B5 Liabilities	Details	Fund to which liability relates	Amount due (optional)	When due (optional)
			-	
			-	
			-	
			-	
Signed by one or two trustees on behalf of all the trustees	Signature	Print Name	Date of approval	
	<i>S.A. Wiseman</i>	Stephen Wiseman	12/12/2022	

MANGOMA CIO

England & Wales - Charity number 1169841

Accounts

Annual report 6th April 2020 – 5 April 2021

An introduction to maNGOma

maNGOma (mutual assistance for NGOs for mutual advantage) is a small UK based registered international development charity. Our aims are

(a) to support carefully selected overseas NGOs with project design, business development, fundraising and evaluation to build their capacity and sustainability, and

(b) to foster knowledge exchange, by building networks of relevant UK and international NGOs to share their experience to help improve mutual effectiveness in meeting community need.

Our approach is unique. We do not impose solutions, design or run international projects ourselves; we rely upon the local NGOs and their communities for that. Our role is to create project proposals to funders to help make the projects happen.

Our Board and professional volunteers have wide-ranging skills and experience in the fields of community project management, international development, charity business development, communication, monitoring and evaluation. Many of the volunteers are alumni or current undergraduates and postgraduates of the University of East Anglian (UEA), mostly from the internationally renowned School of International Development. We are able to offer mentoring and coaching to help them develop their skills and roles. We have a grants policy, but in order to grant aid the NGOs we have first to seek grants in partnership with them. We also seek grants and individual donations to help support our core activity

Report on activities

International

This year has seen us work in partnership with the following NGOs

- **CAMAAY:** based in Bamenda in Northwest Cameroon. The Region has been subject to conflict with a united front of separatists (Southern Cameroons Liberation Council) seeking an independent Ambazonian state. This has led to loss of livelihoods and population displacements to Bamenda. The projects (adapted with the emergence of Covid19) are to equip local schools which have become overstretched due to the new influx of children. Among the project proposals we have submitted to funders include one to the former Department for International Development, however the funding round was abandoned due to Government cuts to International Aid. The helpful feedback we nevertheless received is helping us to inform other proposals.
- **FISTRAD:** based in Sandema, in the Builsa North District in the Upper East Region of north Ghana. The project is to campaign via the NGO's radio station and train local women to be peer mentors, to improve maternal health practices and hold public health authorities to account. We have created detailed proposals to

selected trusts and foundations to contribute to funding for this project and we have yet to know the outcome of these.

- **Health and Water Foundation (HWF):** based in Kisii District in southwestern Kenya. Current projects include developing youth entrepreneurship, eco initiatives, Covid awareness-raising and improving hygiene and sanitation facilities at local schools to encourage girl attendance and educational achievement.
- **The Stung Treng Women's Development Center (SWDC):** based in Sre Pro village, in Stung Treng Province, in Northern Cambodia. The projects are to invest in training impoverished women to work as silkweavers producing Mekong Blue silk products, and to improve welfare facilities and English and maths training opportunities. However most projects have been put on hold over the year due to pandemic related restrictions including school closures, resulting in greater hardship for the families. Reassuringly, the indications are that the restrictions are easing
- **ZimConserve:** based in Chitungwiza, Harare Province Zimbabwe ZimConserve's humanitarian work, this NGO aims to increase food security, alleviate poverty and the conservation of the natural environment and related health concerns with particular focus on the young and vulnerable members of the society, assisting marginalised communities to acquire skills to self-sustain grow and develop through training and practical demonstrations in permaculture and related fields. We are working on a project proposal regarding mushroom farming
- **Health and Gospel Mission** based in Kasese, Uganda this NGOs aims to improve the situation of vulnerable people in the area. We are working on proposals to funders for health education sessions on menstrual hygiene and reproductive health, and help girls access reusable sanitary menstrual pads and expectant pregnant mothers with birthing/delivery kits

Local and national

Local activity has involved our raising awareness of maNGOma's role including working with a newly formed environmental sustainability group, Norwich Eco Hub and seeking to recruit volunteers among University of East Anglia students, staff and alumni and the wider community. We have also been active members of Norfolk Global Neighbours, : a group which seeks to share experience and raise the profile of international aid work taking place in Norfolk. A project during the year was to help plan an online international development exhibition featuring national and Norfolk based charities working on international aid, including some of our partner NGOs.

Nationally we have been active members of Bond, the international development umbrella body to promote the value and importance of UK Aid, including participating in a range of speaker events, social media and training seminars, and a promotional stall in Norwich. This has included participating in the Power Postcodes group which exists seeks to influence debate at Parliamentary level on international development and to lobby against the proposed UK cuts to international aid

The Trustees
MaNGOma

1st December 2021



Receipts and payments accounts

For the period from	6.4.20	To	5.4.21
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Section A Receipts and payments

	Unrestricted funds to the nearest £	Restricted funds to the nearest £	Endowment funds to the nearest £	Total funds to the nearest £	Last year to the nearest £
A1 Receipts					
Opening Balance	940.6			940.6	
Grant		500		500.0	
Donation			-	-	50
		-	-	-	-
Sub total (Gross income for AR)	940.6	500.0	-	1,440.6	49.9
A2 Asset and investment sales, (see table).					
	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-
Sub total	-	-	-	-	-
Total receipts	940.6	500	-	1,441	50
A3 Payments					
Staff	-	0			0
Grants paid		503		503.0	
Web development	180.0		-	180.0	135.0
Web Hosting etc	55.4		-	55.4	65.7
Training				-	
Mentoring				-	
Subscriptions	84.0		-	84.0	156.8
Insurance	173.7			173.7	170.4
Training refreshments				-	
Publicity Materials				-	
Volunteer Expenses				-	
Venue Hire				-	
Office supplies	50.0			50.0	
Sub total	543.2	503.0	-	1,046.2	527.9
A4 Asset and investment purchases. (see table)					
	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-
Sub total	-	-	-	-	-
Total payments	543.2	503.0	-	1,046.2	527.9
Net of receipts/(payments)	397.4	- 3.0	-	394.4	527.9
A5 Transfers between funds	-	-	-	-	-
A6 Cash funds last year end	-	-	-	-	-
Cash funds this year end	397.4	- 3.0	-	394.4	527.9

Section B Statement of assets and liabilities at the end of the period

Categories	Details	Unrestricted funds to nearest £	Restricted funds to nearest £	Endowment funds to nearest £
B1 Cash funds		394	-	-
		-	-	-
		-	-	-
	Total cash funds	394	-	-
	(agree balances with receipts and payments account(s))			
B2 Other monetary assets	Details	Unrestricted funds to nearest £	Restricted funds to nearest £	Endowment funds to nearest £
		-	-	-
		-	-	-
		-	-	-
		-	-	-
		-	-	-
		-	-	-
B3 Investment assets	Details	Fund to which asset belongs	Cost (optional)	Current value (optional)
			-	-
			-	-
			-	-
			-	-
B4 Assets retained for the charity's own use	Details	Fund to which asset belongs	Cost (optional)	Current value (optional)
			-	-
			-	-
			-	-
			-	-
			-	-
			-	-
			-	-
B5 Liabilities	Details	Fund to which liability relates	Amount due (optional)	When due (optional)
			-	
			-	
			-	
			-	
Signed by one or two trustees on behalf of all the trustees	Signature	Print Name	Date of approval	
	<i>S.A. Wiseman</i>	Stephen Wiseman		