

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

England & Wales · Charity number 1167943

Details

Status Registered

Legal form CIO

Registered 2016-06-29

Register [View on the Charity Commission register](#)

Contact

Address City West Office Park
Gelderd Road
Building 3
Leeds
LS12 6LN

Phone 01134032046

Email info@saveanorphan.org

Website www.saveanorphan.org

Activities

Objects: (A) THE PREVENTION OR RELIEF OF POVERTY ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD BY PROVIDING GRANTS, ITEMS AND SERVICES TO INDIVIDUALS IN NEED AND/OR CHARITIES OR OTHER ORGANISATIONS WORKING TO PREVENT OR RELIEVE POVERTY;(B) THE PREVENTION OR RELIEF OF POVERTY OR FINANCIAL HARDSHIP ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD BY PROVIDING OR ASSISTING IN THE PROVISION OF EDUCATION, TRAINING, HEALTHCARE OBJECTS AND ALL THE NECESSARY SUPPORT DESIGNED TO ENABLE INDIVIDUALS TO GENERATE A SUSTAINABLE INCOME AND BE SELF-SUFFICIENT;(C) THE RELIEF OF FINANCIAL NEED AND SUFFERING AMONGST VICTIMS OF NATURAL OR OTHER KIND OF DISASTERS IN THE FORM OF MONEY OR OTHER MEANS DEEMED SUITABLE FOR PERSONS, BODIES, ORGANISATIONS AND/OR COUNTRIES AFFECTED, INCLUDING THE PROVISION OF MEDICAL AID(D) TO PROMOTE SUCH OTHER CHARITABLE PURPOSES AS MAY FROM TIME TO TIME BE DETERMINED AND AGREED BY THE TRUSTEES

Activities: Here at Save An Orphan, we are committed to transforming the lives of orphaned children. We are leading the way in providing specialist and complete orphan care and recognise our responsibility towards vulnerable children, widows, and their communities. We are constantly working on helping to alleviate poverty and build brighter futures.

Classification

- **How:** Makes Grants To Organisations, Provides Buildings/facilities/open Space, Provides Services, Provides Advocacy/advice/information
- **What:** General Charitable Purposes, Education/training, The Advancement Of Health Or Saving Of Lives, The Prevention Or Relief Of Poverty, Overseas Aid/famine Relief, Religious Activities
- **Who:** Children/young People, Other Defined Groups

Geography

- Albania
- Bangladesh
- India
- Jordan
- Occupied Palestinian Territories
- Pakistan
- Turkey
- Throughout England And Wales

Finances

Period end	Income	Expenditure	Assets	Employees
2024-12-31	£2,152,697	£2,278,443	£98,285	7
2023-12-31	£1,601,426	£1,348,028	£224,031	0
2022-12-31	£753,130	£854,504	£-29,367	0
2021-12-31	£465,831	£474,565	-	-
2020-12-31	£886	£4,664	-	-

Trustees

Name	Role	Appointed
Wasiq Aftab Chaudhry	Chair	2021-10-22
Halima Akhtar		2024-12-23
Liliana Sinescu		2025-05-22
Madiyah Ramzan		2024-12-23
Mohammed Mahmood		2025-05-22

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

England & Wales - Charity number 1167943

Accounts

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

TRUSTEES' REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2024

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

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SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

**REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS OF THE CHARITY, ITS TRUSTEES AND ADVISERS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2024**

Trustees Mumtaz Bostan (resigned 23 December 2024)
 Sathia Ahmed (resigned 30 December 2024)
 Wasiq Aftab Chaudhry
 Mohammed Mahmood (appointed 22 May 2025)
 Liliana Sinescu (appointed 22 May 2025)
 Halima Akhtar (appointed 23 December 2024)
 Madiyah Ramzan (appointed 23 December 2024)

**Charity registered
number** 1167943

Principal office City West Office Park
 Gelderd Road
 Building 3
 Leeds
 LS12 6LN

Head of Operations Nazahkuth Khan

Independent auditors Streets Audit LLP
 Chartered Accountant and Statutory Auditors
 Lucy Tower Street
 Lincoln
 LN11XW

Bankers Al Rayan
 24a Calthorpe Road
 Edgbaston
 Birmingham
 B15 1RP

 Metro Bank
 One Southampton Row
 London
 WC1B 5HA

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

TRUSTEES' REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2024

The Trustees present their annual report together with the audited financial statements of the Charity for the year 1 January 2024 to 31 December 2024.

Introduction

The Trustees of Save An Orphan International (SOI) are delighted to present the annual report alongside the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2024. This year has been marked by remarkable growth, impactful humanitarian efforts, and strengthened community partnerships. Through the unwavering support of our growing donor base, volunteers and partners, SOI has significantly advanced its mission to alleviate poverty, support orphans and provide essential aid to communities in need worldwide.

Save an Orphan International is providing vital humanitarian aid to some of the most vulnerable people in communities that are in desperate need due to poverty and conflict. With our strengthened strategy for income generation, we are poised to expand our efforts even further. This enhanced approach will enable us to deliver critical support to a significantly larger number of beneficiaries. Our goal is to substantially increase the number of people we reach, in line with the anticipated growth in the charity's income.

We are confident that this strategy will not only amplify our impact but also create sustainable change in the communities we serve. As we grow, so does our commitment to providing long-term solutions to alleviate suffering. The dedication and generosity of our supporters continue to inspire us and together, we are making a meaningful difference in the lives of those who need it most.

Objectives and activities

a. Policies and objectives

Save An Orphan International is dedicated to:

1. Preventing and Relieving Poverty: Addressing financial hardship globally by providing education, training, healthcare, and the necessary support to empower individuals to generate sustainable incomes and achieve self-sufficiency.
2. Relieving Financial Need and Suffering: Assisting victims of natural and other disasters with medical aid, and other essential resources tailored to the needs of affected individuals, organisations, and communities.
3. Promoting Charitable Purposes: Advancing other charitable objectives as determined and agreed upon by the trustees to respond dynamically to emerging needs and opportunities.

In setting objectives and planning for activities, the Trustees have given due consideration to general guidance published by the Charity Commission relating to public benefit, including the guidance 'Public benefit: running a charity (PB2)'.

b. Strategies for achieving objectives

Our strategic approach focuses on robust fundraising, strategic partnerships, and targeted programme delivery to maximise our impact:

- Fundraising Initiatives: Utilising TV appeals, social media campaigns, and direct donor outreach to generate essential funds.
- Humanitarian Relief: Providing immediate assistance during disasters and crises.

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2024

Objectives and activities (continued)

- Seasonal Programmes: Conducting targeted initiatives during key periods such as Ramadan and Dhul Hija, Qurbani, Muharram and Winter campaigns to meet specific community needs.
- Orphan Care: Offering sustained support to orphans through sponsorship programmes that ensure their well-being and provide access to education, nourishing food and a positive, safe and vibrant environment to thrive.
- Sustainable Development: Implementing programmes that promote access to clean water, healthcare, education and food security to foster long-term community resilience.

c. Grant-making policies

During the year the charity awarded grants totalling £810,430 (2023: £335,440) to other UK registered charities who administer and deliver emergency aid and other relief to those in poverty, on behalf of Save An Orphan International. There are no grants awarded directly to individuals. The major campaigns and appeals delivered through these grants are set out in the review of activities within this report.

Achievements and performance

a. Main achievements of the Charity

The year 2024 was transformative for Save An Orphan International, marked by significant advancements in our programmes and outreach efforts:

- Income Growth: Remarkable growth achieved across all fundraising channels.
- Program Expansion: Enhanced the quality and scope of our aid delivery teams, enabling us to reach more communities globally.
- Strategic Partnerships: Formed new alliances that have expanded our operational capacity and global footprint.

b. Review of activities

Ramadan 2024 Impact Report

A Record-Breaking Month of Generosity and Hope

Ramadan 2024 was the most successful in Save an Orphan's history — a month filled with compassion, generosity and unity. Our supporters came together in extraordinary numbers, raising record-breaking income and enabling us to deliver unprecedented levels of aid to the most vulnerable communities across the globe.

Ramadan is a time of spiritual renewal, joy, and giving, but for millions living in poverty, displacement, and conflict zones, it is also a stark reminder of daily struggles to find food, safety and dignity. This year, thanks to our donors, we were able to turn generosity into immediate relief and lasting change.

Our Ramadan 2024 Achievements

- Record Funds Raised: Donor support exceeded all previous years, allowing us to scale up our programmes across multiple countries.
- Largest Aid Distribution to Date: Thousands of food packs, hot meals and clean water deliveries brought relief to communities worldwide, through our partner charities.
- Eid Gifts and Clothing for Orphans: Ensured that children in our care celebrated Eid with joy, dignity and a sense of belonging.

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2024

Achievements and performance (continued)

- Support for Long-Term Projects: Ramadan funding enabled us to invest in key sustainable projects — such as water wells, education programmes, orphan sponsorships and livelihood schemes — creating a ripple effect long after Ramadan ended.

How We Reached the Most Vulnerable

During Ramadan, aid was delivered by charity partner institutions on behalf of Save An Orphan International. We prioritised communities where hunger, poverty and displacement are at their highest levels:

- Family Food Packs: Distributed to sustain households throughout the month, containing rice, flour, oil, lentils, sugar and other essentials.
- Iftar and Suhoor Meals: Served daily to thousands in camps, conflict zones and remote villages.
- Clean Water Access: Provided through tanker deliveries and newly installed water points.
- Zakat and Fidyah Distribution: Directed to the poorest families, widows and orphans to help them meet urgent needs.

A Month of Joy, Positivity, and Purpose

Ramadan 2024 was a celebration of compassion in action. Together with our donors, partners and volunteers, we reached more people, in more places, with more life-changing aid than ever before. But it was also the foundation for the year ahead — providing the funding and momentum to deliver critical, long-term projects that will uplift vulnerable communities far beyond Ramadan.

Thank You — to every donor, volunteer, and partner who made this Ramadan a beacon of hope. Your generosity not only brought joy during the holy month but also planted seeds for a better, more dignified future for thousands around the world.

Qurbani Campaign 2024

Restoring Dignity Through the Gift of Sacrifice

In 2024, Save an Orphan's Qurbani Campaign reached thousands of vulnerable families around the world — many of whom would not have eaten meat all year without your generosity. Qurbani was delivered by charity partner institutions on behalf of Save An Orphan International. Amid ongoing global crises, from war and displacement to food insecurity and poverty, your Qurbani brought nourishment, joy, and spiritual uplift to the lives of those most in need.

Qurbani is more than a ritual sacrifice — it is an act of mercy, compassion and solidarity with the poor. This year, it arrived at a time when countless families were struggling just to survive. Your support meant they were not forgotten during Eid al-Adha.

How the Qurbani Campaign Worked

- Affordable Giving: We offered donors the option to contribute a Qurbani share for just £25, or a family Qurbani 7 shares for £170. This allowed people to participate in this sacred act regardless of financial means.
- Maximum Reach: Our team worked across multiple crisis-hit regions, ensuring the Qurbani meat was delivered directly to the poorest and most isolated communities, where need was greatest.
- Well-Rounded Support: In addition to meat, we distributed family food packs containing essentials such as rice, flour, lentils, oil and spices — enabling families to prepare balanced meals throughout the month, not just during Eid.
- Local Engagement: Livestock was sourced locally, stimulating local economies and ensuring the process was in full accordance with Islamic principles and health standards.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2024

Achievements and performance (continued)

Our 2024 Qurbani Campaign Achievements

- Tens of thousands of meat packs and meals were distributed to families affected by poverty.
- Thousands of family food packs were delivered alongside Qurbani meat, ensuring long-term nutritional support.
- Orphans, widows, elderly individuals and disabled persons were prioritised, ensuring the most vulnerable received care and dignity during Eid.

Impact on Beneficiaries

Your Qurbani brought more than just food — it brought joy, inclusion and hope:

- Meat was delivered to thousands of individuals, many of whom had not eaten meat for months due to cost or scarcity.
- Families were able to prepare nutritious and celebratory meals, sharing the joy of Eid even in refugee camps and disaster zones.
- The distribution of family packs supported balanced nutrition for up to four weeks, extending the benefits of Qurbani beyond Eid itself.

Testimonial from a Beneficiary

“My children were so happy to have meat on Eid — they didn’t believe it at first. We also received flour, oil, and rice, which meant we could cook proper meals for days. May Allah reward everyone who remembered us.”
— **Fatimah India**

Challenges and Resilience

Delivering Qurbani meat in fragile regions was not without obstacles for charity partners:

- Conflict zones and border controls made access difficult.
- Heatwaves and poor infrastructure risked spoilage of meat without rapid, well-coordinated distribution.
- Yet, our teams worked around the clock, using cold storage trucks, community distribution hubs and local volunteers to ensure no meat was wasted and every donation reached the right hands.

Why Qurbani Matters

Qurbani is not just a seasonal obligation — it is an opportunity to uplift lives and share in the mercy of our faith. For families facing hunger, it means celebration. For children in need, it means joy. For orphans, it means they are not forgotten. In a world facing so many crises, your Qurbani is a reminder that compassion still reaches across borders — that love still feeds the hungry.

How We Can Do More

As needs continue to grow, Save An Orphan International aims to expand the Qurbani programme in 2025 by:

- Reaching more remote and neglected communities with both meat and food packs
- Providing long-term support by linking Qurbani distributions to vocational training and livelihood support for widows and families
- Improving logistics and cold chain storage, especially in high-temperature zones and conflict-affected areas

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2024

Achievements and performance (continued)

Thank You for Your Sacrifice

Through your Qurbani, you gave the most vulnerable among us the chance to smile, eat well, and feel part of the Ummah. On behalf of every child who tasted meat this Eid, every mother who cooked a warm meal and every family who felt seen and remembered.

Together, we can continue to turn sacrifice into sustenance and compassion into action.

Feed the Poor 365 Campaign – Fighting Hunger, Restoring Dignity

Hunger remains one of the most urgent humanitarian challenges of our time, exacerbated by conflict, climate related disasters, displacement and economic instability. Working with charity partners, Save an Orphan continues to prioritise the delivery of life-saving nutrition through our Feed the Poor Campaign—a vital initiative dedicated to ensuring that no individual, regardless of age, race or religion, is left behind in the fight against hunger.

In the last year, we have witnessed a substantial increase in global food insecurity. Our partners on the ground report soaring demand, particularly from the most vulnerable groups: orphans, widows, the elderly, displaced families and those living in extreme poverty. In response, our funding has supported scaling up operations to meet this growing need.

Key Achievements:

- Over 750,000 nutritious meals delivered to undernourished communities across crisis-affected regions. These meals offer immediate relief, strengthening immunity and helping stave off disease—especially in children and the elderly who are most susceptible to malnutrition.
- Over 80,000 food parcels distributed by teaming up with our charity partners to deliver aid to more people effectively these food packs are tailored to local dietary customs. These parcels not only address hunger but also promote dignity and resilience by allowing families to cook for themselves in temporary shelters or at home. The parcels include staple ingredients such as grains, legumes, oils and spices, enabling recipients to prepare wholesome meals and regain a sense of normalcy.

We recognise that access to food is only part of the solution. Fuel poverty is a growing barrier for many families who are unable to cook the food provided. To address this, our partner's delivery teams are increasingly including cooking fuel or firewood alongside food parcels wherever possible. This small but critical addition enables recipients to fully utilise the food support they receive.

While our core mission remains focused on supporting orphans and widows, the scale of need has compelled us to extend our services to anyone facing hunger. We believe that no one should be turned away when in need of food, and this principle continues to guide our response on the ground.

Looking Ahead

As we reflect on the year's achievements, we are reminded that access to food is a basic human right and an essential foundation for survival, health and dignity. With the global hunger crisis worsening, Save an Orphan International is committed to expanding our food aid programme year-on-year, reaching more people, improving nutritional quality and ensuring that every person in need receives the support they deserve. Your continued support makes this life-saving work possible.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2024

Achievements and performance (continued)

Crisis Response – 2024

In 2024, humanitarian needs across the globe reached critical levels. A devastating combination of protracted conflict, economic collapse, natural disasters and displacement has left millions in desperate need of life-saving support. Entire communities are struggling with hunger, lack of medical care and unsafe living conditions – particularly in war-torn and disaster-affected areas.

Children and orphans are among the most vulnerable, many having lost parents, homes and any sense of stability. Refugee camps and informal settlements have become overcrowded and unsafe with food insecurity and poor sanitation exposing families to illness, malnutrition and trauma.

At Save an Orphan International, our mission is to support those most at risk – children, widows and displaced families who are often left behind by the wider aid system. We work with trusted local partners embedded in affected communities who deliver aid in some of the most challenging conditions on earth.

Despite collapsed infrastructure, conflict zones and logistical difficulties, our charity partners on the ground demonstrated exceptional courage and commitment to reach those in need.

Our 2024 Emergency Response Included:

- Family food packs, cooked meals and clean drinking water delivered to thousands of displaced families facing extreme food insecurity.
- Medical aid kits and hygiene packs distributed to health centres and households, addressing critical gaps in healthcare access and disease prevention.
- Support for refugees in neighbouring countries, including psychosocial care, self-sufficiency programmes and long-term resilience building.
- Emergency shelters, including tents, mattresses, blankets and weather-resistant tarpaulins provided to families sleeping in the open or overcrowded ruins.

Impact on Beneficiaries

Our emergency interventions brought immediate relief and hope to thousands of families. We achieved this by joining forces with our charity partners who delivered on our behalf:

- Over 200,000 people received emergency food assistance, helping reduce hunger and malnutrition in high-risk zones.
- Medical supplies helped support overstretched clinics serving displaced communities, benefiting more than 50,000 patients, many of them children and the elderly.
- Shelter support was provided to thousands, giving them protection from harsh weather and a sense of dignity amid displacement.
- Children received essential care, education materials and trauma support, helping them begin to heal from the emotional toll of war.

These numbers represent real lives changed – families who slept safely for the first time in months, children who finally had a hot meal, and mothers who no longer feared for the survival of their babies.

Global Challenges, Local Heroes

The humanitarian space in 2024 has faced immense global challenges — rising costs, dwindling funding, and a surge in crises across multiple regions. Yet our local delivery partners persist. They brave conflict zones, face logistical obstacles and risk their safety every day to ensure help reaches those in greatest need.

Their work reflects the spirit of Save an Orphan's mission: to serve with compassion, resilience and humanity.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2024

Achievements and performance (continued)

How We Can Do More in 2025

With your continued support, through our partners we can expand our efforts to:

- Reach more hunger-stricken families with nourishing meals.
- Deliver essential medical care to areas without functioning hospitals.
- Provide safe shelters to thousands more families in camps and temporary settlements.
- Ensure that every orphaned or displaced child has access to education, trauma support and a path to a better future.

Together, we can continue saving lives – one family, one child, one meal at a time.

Build a Well Clean Water Campaign – Impact Report

Introduction

Access to clean, safe water is a basic human right — yet millions still live without it. Through our Build a Well Campaign which is delivered by our expert charity partners on behalf of Save an Orphan International, we've transformed the lives of thousands by funding construction of water wells that bring clean drinking water directly to vulnerable communities. Our wells do more than quench thirst — they grow food, restore dignity and save lives.

Key Achievements

- **Hundreds of Hand-Pump Wells Constructed:** Each well provides daily access to clean drinking water for 20–30 individuals, often supporting not only the household but nearby neighbours as well.
- **Integrated Home Gardens:** Many hand-pump wells are accompanied by small vegetable gardens. We supply seeds and deliver essential training, empowering families to grow their own nutritious food. These gardens enhance food security and improve overall health.
- **Deep Community Wells Established:** Our large-scale solar-powered wells now serve entire villages — over 1,000 people daily. Equipped with multiple water distribution points, they dramatically reduce waiting times and ensure consistent water availability for drinking, cooking, cleaning and irrigation.

Community Benefits

- **Empowering Women and Protecting Children:** By bringing water closer to home, we eliminate the need for long, often dangerous journeys to distant sources. This drastically improves the safety of women and children, who are typically responsible for collecting water.
- **Improved Food Security:** Access to water enables families to cultivate home gardens, providing essential vegetables and improving nutrition.
- **Enhanced Sanitation and Hygiene:** Readily available clean water helps communities maintain better hygiene practices, significantly reducing the spread of waterborne diseases.

Health & Safety Impact

- **Reduction in Waterborne Illnesses:** With clean water on demand, we've seen marked improvements in community health, including reduced cases of diarrhoea and skin infections.
- **Increased Safety for Vulnerable Groups:** Women and children are no longer exposed to risks such as harassment, attacks or injury while fetching water from remote locations.
- **Improved Living Standards:** Families can now focus on education, work and personal growth instead of spending hours each day in search of water.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2024

Achievements and performance (continued)

Sustainability and Long-Term Impact

- **Solar-Powered Technology:** Our deep wells use sustainable solar energy to draw water efficiently and reliably, reducing environmental impact and maintenance costs.
- **Community Ownership:** We engage local communities in the planning, maintenance and management of wells, ensuring long-term success and empowerment.
- **Training and Capacity Building:** Beneficiaries receive training in water management, sanitation and vegetable farming, ensuring the project's benefits last well into the future.

Sponsor an Orphan Programme

Thanks to your generous support, our Sponsor an Orphan Programme continues to transform the lives of vulnerable children around the world. Our goal is to continue scaling our operations with our charity partners year-on-year, reaching more communities, and creating long-term, sustainable impact. With your continued partnership, we are determined to bring hope, dignity and opportunity to every child in need.

Through your donations, we have been able to fund:

- Clean, safe drinking water to protect children from preventable illnesses.
- Nutritious meals every day to support their physical growth and well-being.
- Access to quality education, including school supplies, uniforms and tuition fees.
- Mentorship and emotional support from trusted adults and trained professionals.
- Safe and nurturing environments, helping each child feel valued, loved and protected.

As the charity's income continues to grow, so does our capacity to reach more children. We are proud to report that this year, we have not only sustained existing sponsorships but expanded into new regions, identifying and enrolling more orphans who urgently need our help.

But this is just the beginning.

There are still millions of orphaned children worldwide living without access to basic rights, education, and care. Our goal is to continue scaling our operations year-on-year, reaching more communities, and creating long-term, sustainable impact. With your continued partnership, we are determined to bring hope, dignity and opportunity to every child in need.

We've seen incredible transformations—children who once faced a future of uncertainty are now top of their class, smiling with confidence and dreaming big. These stories of resilience are only possible because of you.

Looking Ahead

In the coming year, we aim to:

- Launch digital learning tools to improve access to education in remote areas.
- Expand psychosocial support services to promote mental and emotional well-being.
- Strengthen local partnerships to build community-based care models for orphans.
- Increase sponsorship opportunities to allow more supporters to join the mission.

To every donor, sponsor and advocate—thank you. Your kindness is rewriting the future for children who once had none. Together, we are not just supporting orphans; we are empowering the next generation of leaders, doctors, teachers and change-makers.

Let's continue this life-changing journey—one child at a time.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2024

Achievements and performance (continued)

c. Fundraising activities and income generation

Fundraising Avenues

In 2024, Save An Orphan International diversified its fundraising strategies to ensure sustainable growth and enhanced donor engagement:

- Digital Pay-Per-Click (PPC) advertising is a powerful component of digital paid marketing that offers numerous benefits for the charity as a major contributor to donor growth.
- Individual Donor Giving: Cultivated relationships with individual supporters through personalised outreach.
- Major Donor Giving: Engaged high-value donors to secure substantial contributions for large-scale projects.
- Challenges and Donor Fundraisers: Organised events and challenges to motivate community participation and raise funds.
- Live TV Appeals: Hosted live television events to reach a broader audience and boost donations.
- Volunteers: Leveraged the dedication of volunteers to support fundraising activities and programme delivery.
- Direct Mail Campaigns: Utilised targeted mailings to inform and solicit support from potential donors.
- Online Giving: Enhanced our digital platforms to facilitate easy and secure online donations.
- Inbound/Outbound Donor Support Centre: Established a dedicated support centre to manage donor inquiries and provide timely assistance.

Major Benefits

These fundraising efforts have yielded significant benefits for the charity:

- Raising Awareness: Increased domestic awareness of our international work among key demographics.
- Community Presence: Enhanced our visibility and presence within local communities.
- Donor Database Growth: Expanded our donor database, laying the foundation for long-term financial sustainability.
- Volunteer Network Expansion: Grew our volunteer base, enabling us to execute more projects efficiently.
- Goodwill Building: Fostered strong relationships and goodwill within the communities we serve, ensuring ongoing trust and support.

Maximising Impact

At Save An Orphan International, our commitment to maximising impact is unwavering. We invest in real solutions that foster sustainable development and empower communities:

- Healthcare Programmes: Established clinics and health education initiatives, improving access to medical care and promoting health awareness.
- Education and Training: Provided educational tools, books and teacher support to ensure that orphans and vulnerable children receive a quality education.
- Livelihood Programmes: Offered vocational training and resources to help individuals generate sustainable incomes and achieve self-sufficiency.
- Emergency Response Food Aid Maintained readiness to deliver critical aid during emergencies, ensuring swift and effective interventions.

Our skilled partners play a crucial role in accessing and delivering vital aid to hard-to-reach communities, ensuring that our programmes are both effective and sustainable.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2024

Achievements and performance (continued)

Financial review

a. Going concern

After making appropriate enquiries, the Trustees have a reasonable expectation that the Charity has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. For this reason, they continue to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the financial statements.

b. Reserves policy

1. Purpose and Objectives

The purpose of this reserves policy is to ensure the financial stability of Save an Orphan and its ability to carry out its charitable mission in the face of unforeseen events or financial challenges. The reserves provide a safeguard, allowing the charity to continue its operations, maintain essential services, and adapt to changes in funding or operational demands. The policy aligns with the charity's strategic goals to ensure long-term sustainability and operational resilience.

2. Reserve Levels

Save an Orphan aims to maintain a reserve of £150,000. This amount represents approximately three months of operational costs, which will provide adequate protection against any short-term disruptions in income or unexpected expenditure.

3. Operating Costs

The reserves are based on three months of estimated operating expenses, ensuring that essential activities and services can continue in the event of an economic downturn, unexpected loss of income or other financial challenges.

4. Income Stability

Save an Orphan benefits from a stable income stream, derived from multiple sources such as direct debits and general donations. This diversified income base provides security but does not eliminate the need for reserves to cover any potential short-term income fluctuations or delays in receipt of funds.

5. Future Commitments

At present, Save an Orphan has no significant long-term commitments, such as leases or service contracts, beyond those with a termination notice period of three to six months. This flexibility reduces the risk of large, unforeseen financial obligations and reinforces the stability provided by the reserves.

6. Risk Assessment

Save an Orphan conducts regular reviews of income and expenditure to ensure prudent financial management. The charity has navigated economic downturns successfully and continues to grow. The management team is committed to ongoing financial risk assessment to ensure that reserves remain sufficient to cover unexpected challenges.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2024

7. Review of Reserves

The reserve level and this policy will be reviewed annually by the Board of Trustees, ensuring that it remains aligned with the charity's financial needs, operational costs, and long-term objectives.

At the year end 31 December 2024 the charity has total reserves of £98,285 (2023: £224,031), with £Nil (2023: £337,549) representing restricted funds to be expended on emergency relief, and a general funds balance of £98,285 (2023: £113,518 deficit). General funds are slightly below the target reserves level at the year end, however the charity has taken steps during the current year to streamline operations and carefully track in year expenditure to ensure there are sufficient general reserves for any unforeseen circumstances that may occur.

c. Organisational Enhancements

In 2024, the charity made strategic investments to strengthen our organisational infrastructure:

- **Staff and Training:** Expanded our team and invested in comprehensive training programmes to enhance our operational capabilities.
- **Technology Upgrades:** Updated our website and implemented a bespoke Customer Relationship Management (CRM) system, enabling real-time performance tracking and improved donor engagement.
- **Brand Building:** Increased our presence on TV and social media platforms, raising public awareness and attracting new supporters.
- **CRM System:** The new updated CRM system allows us to better understand donor behaviours, provide timely feedback and tailor our communications to meet modern donor expectations.

These investments position SOI for sustained growth and enhanced impact in the years to come.

**TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2024**

Structure, governance and management

a. Constitution

Save An Orphan (International) is registered as a Charitable Incorporated Organisation (CIO) under Part 11 of the Charities Act 2011 since June 2016. The Trustees are legally responsible for the governance and management of the charity, ensuring compliance with all regulatory requirements and adherence to our mission and values.

b. Methods of appointment or election of Trustees

The management of the Charity is the responsibility of the Trustees who are elected and co-opted under the terms of the CIO constitution.

c. Organisational structure and decision-making policies

The organisational structure of the charity is designed to support efficient management and programme delivery:

- Trustees: Provide governance and strategic direction.
- Senior Management Team: Responsible for day-to-day operations and implementation of trustee-approved strategies.
- Staff and Volunteers: Execute programmes and support fundraising efforts on the ground and in administrative capacities.

Trustee Responsibilities

Trustees are tasked with:

- Strategic Oversight: Setting the strategic direction and ensuring the effective implementation of policies.
- Financial Stewardship: Overseeing financial management and ensuring the charity's financial health.
- Compliance and Accountability: Ensuring compliance with legal obligations and maintaining accountability to donors and beneficiaries.
- Inducting New Trustees: Bringing in new trustees as needed to enhance the charity's governance and operational capabilities.

d. Policies adopted for the induction and training of Trustees

New trustees undergo initial training to brief them on: their legal obligations under charity law, the Charity Commission guidance on public benefit, and inform them of the content of the CIO Foundation, the trustee board and decision-making processes, the charity business plan and recent financial performance of the charity. During the induction process they meet key employees and other trustees. Trustees are encouraged to attend appropriate external training events where these will facilitate the undertaking of their role.

e. Pay policy for key management personnel

Trustees appoint key management personnel, ensuring that the organisation is led by competent and dedicated individuals who align with SOI's mission and values.

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2024

Structure, governance and management (continued)

f. Public Benefit

The objectives and activities outlined above demonstrate SOI's commitment to providing substantial public benefit. Through our comprehensive programmes and strategic initiatives, we have significantly alleviated poverty, supported orphans and provided essential aid to millions worldwide. The Trustees confirm compliance with section 17 of the Charities Act 2011, adhering to the public benefit guidance published by the Charity Commission for England and Wales.

Plans for future periods

The year 2024 has been a period of growth, resilience and profound impact for Save An Orphan International. Despite global challenges, we have successfully expanded our reach, enhanced our programmes, and deepened our relationships with donors and partners. Our commitment to transparency, accountability and effective programme delivery remains steadfast as we look forward to building on this momentum in 2025 and beyond.

With heartfelt gratitude, we thank our donors, volunteers, partners and supporters for their unwavering dedication and generosity. Together, we continue to transform lives and create a brighter future for orphans and vulnerable communities around the world.

Members' liability

The Members of the Charity guarantee to contribute an amount not exceeding £1 to the assets of the Charity in the event of winding up.

Statement of Trustees' responsibilities

The Trustees are responsible for preparing the Trustees' Report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

The law applicable to charities in England & Wales requires the Trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Charity and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the Trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles of the Charities SORP (FRS 102);
- make judgments and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards (FRS 102) have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Charity will continue in business.

The Trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the Charity's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the Charity and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Charities Act 2011, the Charity (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 and the provisions of the Trust deed. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Charity and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

**TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2024**

Disclosure of information to auditors

Each of the persons who are Trustees at the time when this Trustees' Report is approved has confirmed that:

- so far as that Trustee is aware, there is no relevant audit information of which the charity's auditors are unaware, and
- that Trustee has taken all the steps that ought to have been taken as a Trustee in order to be aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the charity's auditors are aware of that information.

Auditors

The auditors, Streets Audit LLP, have indicated their willingness to continue in office. The designated Trustees will propose a motion reappointing the auditors at a meeting of the Trustees.

Approved by order of the members of the board of Trustees and signed on their behalf by:



.....
Wasiq Aftab Chaudhry
(Chair of Trustees)

Date: 27 October 2025

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Save An Orphan (International) (the 'charity') for the year ended 31 December 2024 which comprise the Statement of Financial Activities, the Balance Sheet, the Statement of Cash Flows and the related notes, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland' (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Accounting and Reporting by Charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standards applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) in preference to the Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice issued on 1 April 2005 which is referred to in the extant regulations but has been withdrawn.

This has been done in order for the accounts to provide a true and fair view in accordance with the Generally Accepted Accounting Practice effective for reporting periods beginning on or after 1 January 2015.

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the charity's affairs as at 31 December 2024 and of its incoming resources and application of resources for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Charities Act 2011.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the charity in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the United Kingdom, including the Financial Reporting Council's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the Trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the charity's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the Trustees with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL) (CONTINUED)

Other information

The other information comprises the information included in the Annual Report other than the financial statements and our Auditors' Report thereon. The Trustees are responsible for the other information contained within the Annual Report. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon. Our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the course of the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether this gives rise to a material misstatement in the financial statements themselves. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters where the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- the information given in the Trustees' Report is inconsistent in any material respect with the financial statements; or
- sufficient accounting records have not been kept; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

Responsibilities of trustees

As explained more fully in the Trustees' Responsibilities Statement, the Trustees are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements which give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the Trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the Trustees are responsible for assessing the charity's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Trustees either intend to liquidate the charity or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL) (CONTINUED)

Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

We have been appointed as auditor under section 144 of the Charities Act 2011 and report in accordance with the Act and relevant regulations made or having effect thereunder.

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an Auditors' Report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. We design procedures in line with our responsibilities, outlined above, to detect material misstatements in respect of irregularities, including fraud. The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud is detailed below:

Our approach to identifying and assessing the risks of material misstatement in respect of irregularities, including fraud and non-compliance with laws and regulations, was as follows:

- the engagement partner ensured that the engagement team collectively had the appropriate competence, capabilities and skills to identify or recognise non-compliance with applicable laws and regulations;
- we identified the laws and regulations applicable to the charity through discussions with Trustees and other management, and from our knowledge and experience of the charity and sector in which it operates;
- we focused on specific laws and regulations which we considered may have a direct material effect on the financial statements or the operations of the charity, including the Charities Act 2011, taxation legislation, data protection, anti-bribery, fundraising, environmental and health and safety legislation;
- we assessed the extent of compliance with the laws and regulations identified above through making enquiries of management and review of legal fees; and
- identified laws and regulations were communicated within the audit team regularly and the team remained alert to instances of non-compliance throughout the audit.

We assessed the susceptibility of the charity's financial statements to material misstatement, including obtaining an understanding of how fraud might occur, by:

- making enquiries of management as to where they considered there was susceptibility to fraud, their knowledge of actual, suspected and alleged fraud; and
- considering the internal controls in place to mitigate risks of fraud and non-compliance with laws and regulations.

To address the risk of fraud through management bias and override of controls, we:

- performed analytical procedures to identify any unusual or unexpected relationships;
- tested a sample of bank payments to supporting purchase invoices;
- assessed whether judgments and assumptions made in determining accounting estimates were indicative of potential bias; and
- investigated the rationale behind significant or unusual transactions.

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL) (CONTINUED)

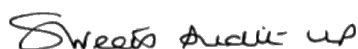
In response to the risk of irregularities and non-compliance with laws and regulations, we designed procedures which included, but were not limited to:

- agreeing financial statement disclosures to underlying supporting documentation;
- reading the minutes of meetings of those charged with governance; and
- enquiring of management as to actual and potential litigation and claims.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our Auditors' Report.

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the charity's trustees, as a body, in accordance with Part 4 of the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the charity's trustees those matters we are required to state to them in an Auditors' Report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the charity and its trustees, as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.



Streets Audit LLP

Chartered Accountant and Statutory Auditors
Lucy Tower Street
Lincoln
LN11XW

29 October 2025

Streets Audit LLP are eligible to act as auditors in terms of section 1212 of the Companies Act 2006.

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

**STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2024**

	Note	Unrestricted funds 2024 £	Restricted funds 2024 £	Total funds 2024 £	<i>Total funds 2023 £</i>
Income from:					
Donations and legacies	3	202,118	1,534,549	1,736,667	1,263,322
Other income	4	416,030	-	416,030	338,104
Total income		618,148	1,534,549	2,152,697	1,601,426
Expenditure on:					
Raising funds	5	196,609	1,046,549	1,243,158	791,651
Charitable activities	7	167,889	867,396	1,035,285	556,377
Total expenditure		364,498	1,913,945	2,278,443	1,348,028
Net income/(expenditure)		253,650	(379,396)	(125,746)	253,398
Transfers between funds	16	(41,847)	41,847	-	-
Net movement in funds		211,803	(337,549)	(125,746)	253,398
Reconciliation of funds:					
Total funds brought forward		(113,518)	337,549	224,031	(29,367)
Net movement in funds		211,803	(337,549)	(125,746)	253,398
Total funds carried forward		98,285	-	98,285	224,031

The Statement of Financial Activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year.

The notes on pages 23 to 38 form part of these financial statements.

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

**BALANCE SHEET
AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2024**

	Note	2024 £	2023 £
Fixed assets			
Intangible assets	12	9,825	19,650
Tangible assets	13	3,889	-
		13,714	19,650
Current assets			
Debtors	14	9,404	5,591
Cash at bank and in hand		725,657	409,144
		735,061	414,735
Current liabilities			
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	15	(650,490)	(210,354)
Net current assets		84,571	204,381
Total assets less current liabilities		98,285	224,031
Net assets excluding pension asset		98,285	224,031
Total net assets		98,285	224,031
Charity funds			
Restricted funds	16	-	337,549
Unrestricted funds	16	98,285	(113,518)
Total funds		98,285	224,031

The financial statements were approved and authorised for issue by the Trustees and signed on their behalf by:



.....
Wasiq Aftab Chaudhry
(Chair of Trustees)

Date: 27 October 2025

The notes on pages 23 to 38 form part of these financial statements.

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

**STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2024**

	2024 £	2023 £
Cash flows from operating activities		
Net cash used in operating activities	316,513	310,486
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Cash flows from investing activities		
Net cash provided by investing activities	-	-
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Cash flows from financing activities		
Net cash provided by financing activities	-	-
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Change in cash and cash equivalents in the year	316,513	310,486
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year	409,144	98,658
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year	725,657	409,144

The notes on pages 23 to 38 form part of these financial statements

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2024

1. General information

As set out in the Trustee's Report, Save an Orphan (International) is a registered Charitable Incorporated Organisation (CIO). The principal office of the charity is City West Office Park, Gelderd Road, Building 3, Leeds, LS12 6LN.

The principal objective of the charity is the prevention or relief of poverty anywhere in the world, including the relief of financial need and suffering amongst victims of natural or other disasters, by providing grants, items and services to individuals in need and charities or other organisations working to prevent or relieve poverty in these areas. The charity met this objective during the year by providing grants to institutions who provide this public benefit on behalf of Save an Orphan (International).

The functional currency of the charity is pound sterling.

2. Accounting policies

2.1 Basis of preparation of financial statements

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the Charities SORP (FRS 102) - Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (effective 1 January 2019), the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) and the Charities Act 2011.

The financial statements have been prepared to give a 'true and fair' view and have departed from the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 only to the extent required to provide a 'true and fair' view. This departure has involved following the Charities SORP (FRS 102) published in October 2019 rather than the Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice effective from 1 April 2005 which has since been withdrawn.

Save An Orphan (International) meets the definition of a public benefit entity under FRS 102. Assets and liabilities are initially recognised at historical cost or transaction value unless otherwise stated in the relevant accounting policy.

2.2 Income

All income is recognised once the Charity has entitlement to the income, it is probable that the income will be received and the amount of income receivable can be measured reliably.

Income tax recoverable in relation to donations received under Gift Aid or deeds of covenant is recognised at the time of the donation.

Other income is recognised in the period in which it is receivable and to the extent the goods have been provided or on completion of the service.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2024

2. Accounting policies (continued)

2.3 Expenditure

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to transfer economic benefit to a third party, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably. Expenditure is classified by activity. The costs of each activity are made up of the total of direct costs and shared costs, including support costs involved in undertaking each activity. The charity has one charitable activity, Preventing and relieving poverty, and therefore all direct and support costs are allocated to this activity in the financial statements.

Expenditure on raising funds includes all expenditure incurred by the Charity to raise funds for its charitable purposes and includes costs of all fundraising activities, digital marketing and associated costs, events and non-charitable trading.

Expenditure on charitable activities is incurred on directly undertaking the activities which further the Charity's objectives, as well as any associated support costs.

Grants payable are charged in the year when the offer is made except in those cases where the offer is conditional, such grants being recognised as expenditure when the conditions attaching are fulfilled. Grants offered subject to conditions which have not been met at the year end are noted as a commitment, but not accrued as expenditure.

All expenditure is inclusive of irrecoverable VAT.

2.4 Intangible assets and amortisation

Intangible assets costing £1,000 or more are capitalised and recognised when future economic benefits are probable, and the cost or value of the asset can be measured reliably.

Intangible assets are initially recognised at cost. After recognition, under the cost model, intangible assets are measured at cost less any accumulated amortisation and any accumulated impairment losses.

Amortisation is provided on intangible assets at rates calculated to write off the cost of each asset on a straight-line basis over its expected useful life.

Amortisation is provided on the following basis:

Website - 20 % straight line basis

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2024

2. Accounting policies (continued)

2.5 Tangible fixed assets and depreciation

Tangible fixed assets costing £1,000 or more are capitalised and recognised when future economic benefits are probable and the cost or value of the asset can be measured reliably.

Tangible fixed assets are initially recognised at cost. After recognition, under the cost model, tangible fixed assets are measured at cost less accumulated depreciation and any accumulated impairment losses. All costs incurred to bring a tangible fixed asset into its intended working condition should be included in the measurement of cost.

At each reporting date the Charity assesses whether there is any indication of impairment. If such indication exists, the recoverable amount of the asset is determined to be the higher of its fair value less costs to sell and its value in use. An impairment loss is recognised where the carrying amount exceeds the recoverable amount.

Depreciation is charged so as to allocate the cost of tangible fixed assets less their residual value over their estimated useful lives, using the straight-line method.

Depreciation is provided on the following basis:

Computer equipment	-	20% straight line basis
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2.6 Debtors

Trade and other debtors are recognised at the settlement amount after any trade discount offered. Prepayments are valued at the amount prepaid net of any trade discounts due.

2.7 Cash at bank and in hand

Cash at bank and in hand includes cash and short-term highly liquid investments with a short maturity of three months or less from the date of acquisition or opening of the deposit or similar account.

2.8 Liabilities and provisions

Liabilities are recognised when there is an obligation at the Balance Sheet date as a result of a past event, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefit will be required in settlement, and the amount of the settlement can be estimated reliably.

Liabilities are recognised at the amount that the Charity anticipates it will pay to settle the debt or the amount it has received as advanced payments for the goods or services it must provide.

Provisions are measured at the best estimate of the amounts required to settle the obligation. Where the effect of the time value of money is material, the provision is based on the present value of those amounts, discounted at the pre-tax discount rate that reflects the risks specific to the liability. The unwinding of the discount is recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities as a finance cost.

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2024

2. Accounting policies (continued)

2.9 Financial instruments

The Charity only has financial assets and financial liabilities of a kind that qualify as basic financial instruments. Basic financial instruments are initially recognised at transaction value and subsequently measured at their settlement value with the exception of bank loans which are subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method.

2.10 Pensions

The Charity operates a defined contribution pension scheme and the pension charge represents the amounts payable by the Charity to the fund in respect of the year.

2.11 Fund accounting

General funds are unrestricted funds which are available for use at the discretion of the Trustees in furtherance of the general objectives of the Charity and which have not been designated for other purposes.

Restricted funds are funds which are to be used in accordance with specific restrictions imposed by donors or which have been raised by the Charity for particular purposes. The costs of raising and administering such funds are charged against the specific fund. The aim and use of each restricted fund is set out in the notes to the financial statements.

3. Income from donations and legacies

	Unrestricted funds 2024 £	Restricted funds 2024 £	Total funds 2024 £	<i>Total funds 2023 £</i>
Donations	202,118	1,534,549	1,736,667	1,263,322
<i>Total 2023</i>	<u>526,199</u>	<u>737,123</u>	<u>1,263,322</u>	

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2024**

4. Other incoming resources

	Unrestricted funds 2024 £	Total funds 2024 £	<i>Total funds 2023 £</i>
Gift aid income	416,030	416,030	338,104
<i>Total 2023</i>	<u>338,104</u>	<u>338,104</u>	

5. Expenditure on raising funds

Costs of raising voluntary income

	Unrestricted funds 2024 £	Restricted funds 2024 £	Total funds 2024 £	<i>Total funds 2023 £</i>
Marketing and donor feedback	168,439	962,040	1,130,479	791,651
Costs of raising voluntary income - wages and salaries	26,317	78,951	105,268	-
Costs of raising voluntary income - NI	1,463	4,388	5,851	-
Costs of raising voluntary income - pension costs	390	1,170	1,560	-
Total 2024	<u>196,609</u>	<u>1,046,549</u>	<u>1,243,158</u>	<u>791,651</u>
<i>Total 2023</i>	<u>709,179</u>	<u>82,472</u>	<u>791,651</u>	

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2024**

6. Analysis of grants

	Grants to Institutions 2024 £	Total funds 2024 £	<i>Total funds 2023 £</i>
Grants, Preventing and relieving poverty	810,430	810,430	335,440
<i>Total 2023</i>	335,440	335,440	

The Charity has made the following material grants to institutions during the year:

Name of institution	2024 £	<i>2023 £</i>
ILM Charity	10,250	185,710
One Nation	800,180	148,230
	810,430	333,940
Other grants to institutions	-	1,500
	810,430	335,440

7. Analysis of expenditure on charitable activities

Summary by fund type

	Unrestricted funds 2024 £	Restricted funds 2024 £	Total 2024 £	<i>Total 2023 £</i>
Preventing and relieving poverty	167,889	867,396	1,035,285	556,377
<i>Total 2023</i>	220,937	335,440	556,377	

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2024**

8. Analysis of expenditure by activities

	Grant funding of activities 2024 £	Support costs 2024 £	Total funds 2024 £	<i>Total funds 2023 £</i>
Preventing and relieving poverty	810,430	224,855	1,035,285	556,377
<i>Total 2023</i>	<u>335,440</u>	<u>220,937</u>	<u>556,377</u>	

Analysis of support costs

	Preventing and relieving poverty 2024 £	Total funds 2024 £	<i>Total funds 2023 £</i>
Staff costs	75,955	75,955	-
Depreciation	169	169	-
Marketing and advertising	-	-	40,000
Legal and professional fees	880	880	667
Staffing and contractor costs	48,004	48,004	91,097
Amortisation	9,825	9,825	9,825
Audit and accountancy fees	13,608	13,608	11,427
Office expenses	17,142	17,142	7,352
Website	56,498	56,498	26,252
Other support costs	2,774	2,774	34,317
Total 2024	<u>224,855</u>	<u>224,855</u>	<u>220,937</u>
<i>Total 2023</i>	<u>220,937</u>	<u>220,937</u>	

9. Auditors' remuneration

The auditors' remuneration amounts to an auditor fee of £8,000 (2023 - £8,000).

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2024**

10. Staff costs

	2024	<i>2023</i>
	£	£
Wages and salaries	172,748	-
Social security costs	13,556	-
Contribution to defined contribution pension schemes	2,330	-
	188,634	-

The average number of persons employed by the Charity during the year was as follows:

	2024	<i>2023</i>
	No.	No.
Management	2	-
Marketing and donor feedback	5	-
	7	-

The number of employees whose employee benefits (excluding employer pension costs) exceeded £60,000 was:

	2024	<i>2023</i>
	No.	No.
In the band £70,001 - £80,000	1	-

Included within these bandings are payments made to employees who were paid as self employed contractors prior to issue of employment contracts and payroll set up which took place during the year under review.

During the previous year the charity did not have any employees, instead the charity utilised the services of contractors, engaged with the charity as self employed contractors, to carry out administrative and other functions for the charity. During the year ended 31 December 2024 the charity continued to expand it's activities, contracts of employment were issued to these individuals and payroll set up with HMRC from May 2024.

Included within staff costs, and staffing and contractor costs, are remuneration and benefits totaling £123,960 (2024 - £88,337) paid to charity contractors and employees that the Trustees' consider to be key management personnel of the charity.

11. Trustees' remuneration and expenses

During the year, no Trustees received any remuneration or other benefits (2023 - £NIL).

During the year ended 31 December 2024, no Trustee expenses have been incurred (2023 - £NIL).

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2024

12. Intangible assets

	Website £
Cost	
At 1 January 2024	49,126
At 31 December 2024	<u>49,126</u>
Amortisation	
At 1 January 2024	29,476
Charge for the year	9,825
At 31 December 2024	<u>39,301</u>
Net book value	
At 31 December 2024	<u>9,825</u>
<i>At 31 December 2023</i>	<u>19,650</u>

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2024**

13. Tangible fixed assets

	Computer equipment £
Cost or valuation	
Additions	4,058
At 31 December 2024	4,058
Depreciation	
Charge for the year	169
At 31 December 2024	169
Net book value	
At 31 December 2024	3,889
At 31 December 2023	-

14. Debtors

	2024 £	2023 £
Due within one year		
Prepayments and accrued income	9,404	5,591
	9,404	5,591

15. Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year

	2024 £	2023 £
Accruals and deferred income	650,490	210,354
	650,490	210,354

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2024**

16. Statement of funds

Statement of funds - current year

	Balance at 1 January 2024 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Transfers in/out £	Balance at 31 December 2024 £
Unrestricted funds					
General	(113,518)	618,148	(364,498)	(41,847)	98,285
Restricted funds					
Emergency relief	337,549	1,432,547	(1,658,615)	(111,481)	-
Qurbani	-	74,085	(88,380)	14,295	-
Zakat	-	27,917	(166,950)	139,033	-
	<u>337,549</u>	<u>1,534,549</u>	<u>(1,913,945)</u>	<u>41,847</u>	<u>-</u>
Total of funds	<u><u>224,031</u></u>	<u><u>2,152,697</u></u>	<u><u>(2,278,443)</u></u>	<u><u>-</u></u>	<u><u>98,285</u></u>

Restricted funds

The charity has one core activity, to prevent and relieve poverty. The charity's main funding source is through online donations received, to provide general relief or for specific emergency appeals.

Emergency relief

This fund represents donations made by the public to provide relief to people facing emergency and hardship in Palestine, Pakistan, Syria and Yemen. These funds are expended on these projects and appeals, as displayed on the charity's website.

Qurbani

Giving Qurbani is a sacred act of worship highly encouraged by Allah. Every year during the Islamic month of Dhul Hijjah, Muslims around the world slaughter an animal – a goat, sheep, cow or camel – to reflect the Prophet Ibrahim's willingness to sacrifice his son Ismail, for the sake of God. After the animal has been sacrificed, its meat is then distributed to those most in need.

This fund represents Qurbani giving to the charity, and is expended to provide orphans and their communities with a special Eid experience, by delivering meat to families across Asia and Africa.

Zakat

This fund represents Zakat donations received by the charity. These donations are expended on emergency relief and therefore the balance has been transferred in the current year and closed.

Transfers

Transfers between funds are made where expenditure on a particular fund, specifically Qurbani and Zakat, exceed the restricted donations received. Other donations received for general emergency relief, or for general purposes, are used to fund the balance of these projects.

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2024**

16. Statement of funds (continued)

Statement of funds - prior year

	<i>Balance at 1 January 2023 £</i>	<i>Income £</i>	<i>Expenditure £</i>	<i>Transfers in/out £</i>	<i>Balance at 31 December 2023 £</i>
Unrestricted funds					
General	(47,705)	864,303	(930,116)	-	(113,518)
Restricted funds					
Emergency relief	11,472	594,273	(269,032)	836	337,549
Qurbani	-	142,850	(148,880)	6,030	-
Zakat	6,866	-	-	(6,866)	-
	<u>18,338</u>	<u>737,123</u>	<u>(417,912)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>337,549</u>
Total of funds	<u><u>(29,367)</u></u>	<u><u>1,601,426</u></u>	<u><u>(1,348,028)</u></u>	<u><u>-</u></u>	<u><u>224,031</u></u>

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2024**

17. Summary of funds

Summary of funds - current year

	Balance at 1 January 2024 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Transfers in/out £	Balance at 31 December 2024 £
General funds	(113,518)	618,148	(364,498)	(41,847)	98,285
Restricted funds	337,549	1,534,549	(1,913,945)	41,847	-
	<u>224,031</u>	<u>2,152,697</u>	<u>(2,278,443)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>98,285</u>

Summary of funds - prior year

	<i>Balance at 1 January 2023 £</i>	<i>Income £</i>	<i>Expenditure £</i>	<i>Transfers in/out £</i>	<i>Balance at 31 December 2023 £</i>
General funds	(47,705)	864,303	(930,116)	-	(113,518)
Restricted funds	18,338	737,123	(417,912)	-	337,549
	<u>(29,367)</u>	<u>1,601,426</u>	<u>(1,348,028)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>224,031</u>

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2024**

18. Analysis of net assets between funds

Analysis of net assets between funds - current period

	Unrestricted funds 2024 £	Restricted funds 2024 £	Total funds 2024 £
Tangible fixed assets	3,889	-	3,889
Intangible fixed assets	9,825	-	9,825
Current assets	127,111	607,950	735,061
Creditors due within one year	(42,540)	(607,950)	(650,490)
Total	98,285	-	98,285

Analysis of net assets between funds - prior period

	<i>Unrestricted funds 2023 £</i>	<i>Restricted funds 2023 £</i>	<i>Total funds 2023 £</i>
Intangible fixed assets	19,650	-	19,650
Current assets	(81,474)	496,209	414,735
Creditors due within one year	(51,694)	(158,660)	(210,354)
Total	(113,518)	337,549	224,031

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2024**

19. Reconciliation of net movement in funds to net cash flow from operating activities

	2024	2023
	£	£
Net income/expenditure for the period (as per Statement of Financial Activities)	(125,746)	253,398
Adjustments for:		
Amortisation and depreciation charges	9,994	9,825
Purchase of tangible assets	(4,058)	-
Increase in debtors	(3,813)	(5,591)
Increase in creditors	440,136	52,854
Net cash provided by operating activities	316,513	310,486

20. Analysis of cash and cash equivalents

	2024	2023
	£	£
Cash in hand	725,657	409,144
Total cash and cash equivalents	725,657	409,144

21. Analysis of changes in net debt

	At 1 January 2024	Cash flows	At 31 December 2024
	£	£	£
Cash at bank and in hand	409,144	316,513	725,657
	409,144	316,513	725,657

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2024**

22. Pension commitments

The charity operates a defined contribution pension scheme. The assets of the scheme are held separately from those of the charity in an independently administered fund. The pension cost charge represents contributions payable by the charity to the scheme and amounted to £2,330 (2023: £Nil). There were no amounts relating to pension within creditors in the current or prior year.

23. Operating lease commitments

At 31 December 2024 the Charity had commitments to make future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases as follows:

	2024	2023
	£	£
Not later than 1 year	-	744
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>

24. Related party transactions

The Charity has not entered into any related party transaction during the year, nor are there any outstanding balances owing between related parties and the Charity at 31 December 2024.

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

England & Wales - Charity number 1167943

Accounts

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

TRUSTEES' REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

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SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

**REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS OF THE CHARITY, ITS TRUSTEES AND ADVISERS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023**

Trustees	Mumtaz Bostan Sadhia Ahmed Wasiq Aftab Chaudhry
Charity registered number	1167943
Principal office	City West Office Park Gelderd Road Building 3 Leeds LS12 6LN
Head of Operations	Nazahkuth Khan
Independent auditors	Streets Audit LLP Chartered Accountant and Statutory Auditors Lucy Tower Street Lincoln LN11XW
Bankers	Al Rayan 24a Calthorpe Road Edgbaston Birmingham B15 1RP

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

TRUSTEES' REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023

The Trustees present their annual report together with the audited financial statements of the Charity for the year 1 January 2023 to 31 December 2023.

Introduction

The Trustees of Save An Orphan International (SOI) are delighted to present the annual report alongside the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2023. This year has been marked by remarkable growth, impactful humanitarian efforts, and strengthened community partnerships. Through the unwavering support of our donors, volunteers, and partners, SOI has significantly advanced its mission to alleviate poverty, support orphans, and provide essential aid to communities in need worldwide.

Save an Orphan International is providing vital aid to some of the most vulnerable people in communities that are in desperate need due to poverty and conflict. With our strengthened strategy for income generation, we are poised to expand our efforts even further. This enhanced approach will enable us to deliver critical support to a significantly larger number of beneficiaries. Our goal is to substantially increase the number of people we reach, in line with the anticipated growth in the charity's income.

We are confident that this strategy will not only amplify our impact but also create sustainable change in the communities we serve. As we grow, so does our commitment to providing long-term solutions to alleviate suffering. The dedication and generosity of our supporters continue to inspire us, and together, we are making a meaningful difference in the lives of those who need it most.

Objectives and activities

a. Policies and objectives

Save An Orphan International is dedicated to:

1. **Preventing and Relieving Poverty:** Addressing financial hardship globally by providing education, training, healthcare, and the necessary support to empower individuals to generate sustainable incomes and achieve self-sufficiency.
2. **Relieving Financial Need and Suffering:** Assisting victims of natural and other disasters with medical aid, and other essential resources tailored to the needs of affected individuals, organisations, and communities.
3. **Promoting Charitable Purposes:** Advancing other charitable objectives as determined and agreed upon by the trustees to respond dynamically to emerging needs and opportunities.

In setting objectives and planning for activities, the Trustees have given due consideration to general guidance published by the Charity Commission relating to public benefit, including the guidance 'Public benefit: running a charity (PB2)'.

b. Strategies for achieving objectives

Our strategic approach focuses on robust fundraising, strategic partnerships, and targeted programme delivery to maximise our impact:

- **Fundraising Initiatives:** Utilising TV appeals, social media campaigns, and direct donor outreach to generate essential funds.
- **Humanitarian Relief:** Providing immediate assistance during disasters and crises.

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023

Objectives and activities (continued)

- Seasonal Programmes: Conducting targeted initiatives during key periods such as Ramadan and Qurbani to meet specific community needs.
- Orphan Care: Offering sustained support to orphans through sponsorship programmes that ensure their well-being and provide access to education.
- Sustainable Development: Implementing programmes that promote access to clean water, healthcare, education, and food security to foster long-term community resilience.

c. Grant-making policies

During the year the charity awarded grants totalling £335,440 (2022: £125,090) to other UK registered charities who administer and deliver emergency aid and other relief to those in poverty, on behalf of Save an Orphan International. There are no grants awarded directly to individuals. The major campaigns and appeals delivered through these grants are set out in the review of activities within this report.

Achievements and performance

a. Main achievements of the Charity

The year 2023 was transformational for Save An Orphan International, marked by significant advancements in our programmes and outreach efforts:

- Income Growth: Remarkable growth achieved across all fundraising channels
- Program Expansion: Enhanced the quality and scope of our aid delivery teams, enabling us to reach more communities globally.
- Strategic Partnerships: Formed new alliances that have expanded our operational capacity and global footprint.

b. Review of activities

Major Campaigns and Initiatives

Feed the Poor Campaign

- Delivered over 100,000 hot meals to undernourished communities.
- Distributed 5,000 food parcels tailored to local dietary needs, addressing malnutrition in the most vulnerable populations.

Build a Well Campaign

- Constructed hundreds of hand-pump wells, providing access to clean water for up to ten years.
- Established deep community wells, serving over 1,000 people daily, significantly improving sanitation and hygiene practices.

Sponsor an Orphan Programme

- Sponsored orphans, ensuring their well-being by providing clean water, nutritious food, educational resources, and access to teachers and mentors.

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023

Achievements and performance (continued)

Ramadan and Qurbani Appeals

- Raised significant sums during Ramadan through the "Your Ten Nights" and "Your 30 Days Auto Giving" initiatives.
- Provided thousands of meals during Qurbani across Asia and Africa, including crisis-affected regions like Palestine, Pakistan, Syria, and Yemen.
- Delivered Qurbani shares, offering cost-effective options for donors to support large-scale animal sacrifices.

Crisis and Disaster Responses

Turkey-Syria Earthquake Response (February 2023)

- Distributed over 1,000 family food packs, ensuring that earthquake-affected families had access to essential staples.
- Supplied medical aid kits and hygiene kits, supporting health and sanitation in disaster zones.

Palestine/Gaza Crisis Response (2023)

- Delivered family food packs containing rice, bread, long-life milk, tinned food, oil, and sugar, tailored to local diets.
- Provided hot meals daily to displaced families.
- Established temporary accommodations, including strong tents, mattresses, and pillows, ensuring safe shelter for thousands of orphans and families.
- Supplied medical aid kits and hygiene kits, maintaining health standards during ongoing conflicts.

Qurbani 2023

- Facilitated the distribution of thousands of meals in crisis-hit countries.
- Enabled cost-effective Qurbani shares at £25 per share, allowing donors to contribute effectively to large-scale sacrifices.

c. Fundraising activities and income generation

Fundraising Avenues

In 2023, Save An Orphan International diversified its fundraising strategies to ensure sustainable growth and enhanced donor engagement:

- Digital Pay-Per-Click (PPC) advertising is a powerful component of digital paid marketing that offers numerous benefits for the charity as a major contributor to donor growth.
- Individual Donor Giving: Cultivated relationships with individual supporters through personalised outreach.
- Major Donor Giving: Engaged high-value donors to secure substantial contributions for large-scale projects.
- Challenges and Donor Fundraiser's: Organised events and challenges to motivate community participation and raise funds.
- Live TV Appeals: Hosted live television events to reach a broader audience and boost donations.
- Volunteers: Leveraged the dedication of volunteers to support fundraising activities and programme delivery.
- Direct Mail Campaigns: Utilised targeted mailings to inform and solicit support from potential donors.
- Online Giving: Enhanced our digital platforms to facilitate easy and secure online donations.
- Inbound/Outbound Donor Support Centre: Established a dedicated support centre to manage donor inquiries and provide timely assistance.

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023

Achievements and performance (continued)

Major Benefits

These fundraising efforts have yielded significant benefits for SOI:

- **Raising Awareness:** Increased domestic awareness of our international work among key demographics.
- **Community Presence:** Enhanced our visibility and presence within local communities.
- **Donor Database Growth:** Expanded our donor database, laying the foundation for long-term financial sustainability.
- **Volunteer Network Expansion:** Grew our volunteer base, enabling us to execute more projects efficiently.
- **Goodwill Building:** Fostered strong relationships and goodwill within the communities we serve, ensuring ongoing trust and support.

Maximising Impact

At Save An Orphan International, our commitment to maximising impact is unwavering. We invest in real solutions that foster sustainable development and empower communities:

- **Healthcare Programmes:** Established clinics and health education initiatives, improving access to medical care and promoting health awareness.
- **Education and Training:** Provided educational tools, books, and teacher support to ensure that orphans and vulnerable children receive a quality education.
- **Livelihood Programmes:** Offered vocational training and resources to help individuals generate sustainable incomes and achieve self-sufficiency.
- **Emergency Response:** Maintained readiness to deliver critical aid during emergencies, ensuring swift and effective interventions.

Our skilled partners play a crucial role in accessing and delivering vital aid to hard-to-reach communities, ensuring that our programmes are both effective and sustainable.

d. Investments

Organisational Enhancements

In 2023, SOI made strategic investments to strengthen our organisational infrastructure:

- **Staff and Training:** Expanded our team and invested in comprehensive training programmes to enhance our operational capabilities.
- **Technology Upgrades:** Updated our website and implemented a bespoke Customer Relationship Management (CRM) system, enabling real-time performance tracking and improved donor engagement.
- **Brand Building:** Increased our presence on TV and social media platforms, raising public awareness and attracting new supporters.
- **CRM System:** The new CRM system allows us to better understand donor behaviours, provide timely feedback, and tailor our communications to meet modern donor expectations.

These investments position SOI for sustained growth and enhanced impact in the years to come.

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023

Financial review

a. Going concern

After making appropriate enquiries, the Trustees have a reasonable expectation that the Charity has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. For this reason, they continue to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the financial statements. Further details regarding the adoption of the going concern basis can be found in the accounting policies.

b. Reserves policy

The purpose of this reserves policy is to ensure the financial stability of Save an Orphan and its ability to carry out its charitable mission in the face of unforeseen events or financial challenges. The reserves provide a safeguard, allowing the charity to continue its operations, maintain essential services, and adapt to changes in funding or operational demands. The policy aligns with the charity's strategic goals to ensure long-term sustainability and operational resilience.

Save an Orphan aims to maintain a reserve of £150,000. This amount represents approximately three months of fixed operational costs, which will provide adequate protection against any short-term disruptions in income or unexpected expenditure. The reserves are based on three months of estimated fixed operating expenses, ensuring that essential activities and services can continue in the event of an economic downturn, unexpected loss of income, or other financial challenges. A number of charity contracts have a three month cancellation clause.

The charity benefits from a stable income stream, derived from multiple sources such as direct debits and general donations. This diversified income base provides security but does not eliminate the need for reserves to cover any potential short-term income fluctuations or delays in receipt of funds.

At present, the charity has no significant long-term commitments, such as leases or service contracts, beyond those with a termination notice period of three to six months. This flexibility reduces the risk of large, unforeseen financial obligations and reinforces the stability provided by the reserves.

The charity conducts regular reviews of income and expenditure to ensure prudent financial management. The charity has navigated economic downturns successfully and continues to grow. The management team is committed to ongoing financial risk assessment to ensure that reserves remain sufficient to cover unexpected challenges.

The reserve level and this policy will be reviewed annually by the Board of Trustees, ensuring that it remains aligned with the charity's financial needs, operational costs, and long-term objectives.

At the year end 31 December 2023 the charity has total reserves of £244,031 (2022: £29,367 deficit), with £337,549 (2022: £18,338) representing restricted funds to be expended on emergency relief, and a negative general funds balance of £113,518 (2022: £47,705). General funds are expected to be surplus in the current year, as a result of additional income as the charity continues to grow. The 2023 expenditure on general funds includes additional investment relating to marketing and donor feedback, as set out in the Trustees' Report.

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023

Structure, governance and management

a. Constitution

Save An Orphan (International) is registered as a Charitable Incorporated Organisation (CIO) under Part 11 of the Charities Act 2011 since June 2016. The Trustees are legally responsible for the governance and management of the charity, ensuring compliance with all regulatory requirements and adherence to our mission and values.

b. Methods of appointment or election of Trustees

The management of the Charity is the responsibility of the Trustees who are elected and co-opted under the terms of the CIO constitution.

c. Organisational structure and decision-making policies

The organisational structure of SOI is designed to support efficient management and programme delivery:

- Trustees: Provide governance and strategic direction.
- Senior Management Team: Responsible for day-to-day operations and implementation of trustee-approved strategies.
- Staff and Volunteers: Execute programmes and support fundraising efforts on the ground and in administrative capacities.

Trustees are tasked with:

- Strategic Oversight: Setting the strategic direction and ensuring the effective implementation of policies.
- Financial Stewardship: Overseeing financial management and ensuring the charity's financial health.
- Compliance and Accountability: Ensuring compliance with legal obligations and maintaining accountability to donors and beneficiaries.
- Inducting New Trustees: Bringing in new trustees as needed to enhance the charity's governance and operational capabilities.

d. Policies adopted for the induction and training of Trustees

New trustees undergo initial training to brief them on: their legal obligations under charity law, the Charity Commission guidance on public benefit, and inform them of the content of the CIO Foundation, the trustee board and decision-making processes, the charity business plan and recent financial performance of the charity. During the induction process they meet key employees and other trustees. Trustees are encouraged to attend appropriate external training events where these will facilitate the undertaking of their role.

e. Pay policy for key management personnel

Trustees appoint key management personnel, ensuring that the organisation is led by competent and dedicated individuals who align with SOI's mission and values.

In the year ended 31 December 2023 there were no permanent employees, with the charity trustees undertaking various management responsibilities on a voluntary basis. The charity did utilise the services of a contractor to assist with management functions, and this has moved to a more permanent arrangement since the year end.

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023

Plans for future periods

The year 2023 has been a period of growth, resilience, and profound impact for Save An Orphan International. Despite global challenges, we have successfully expanded our reach, enhanced our programmes, and deepened our relationships with donors and partners. Our commitment to transparency, accountability, and effective programme delivery remains steadfast as we look forward to building on this momentum in 2024 and beyond.

With heartfelt gratitude, we thank our donors, volunteers, partners, and supporters for their unwavering dedication and generosity. Together, we continue to transform lives and create a brighter future for orphans and vulnerable communities around the world.

Members' liability

The Members of the Charity guarantee to contribute an amount not exceeding £1 to the assets of the Charity in the event of winding up.

Statement of Trustees' responsibilities

The Trustees are responsible for preparing the Trustees' Report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

The law applicable to charities in England & Wales requires the Trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Charity and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the Trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles of the Charities SORP (FRS 102);
- make judgments and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards (FRS 102) have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Charity will continue in business.

The Trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the Charity's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the Charity and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Charities Act 2011, the Charity (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 and the provisions of the Trust deed. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Charity and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

Disclosure of information to auditors

Each of the persons who are Trustees at the time when this Trustees' Report is approved has confirmed that:

- so far as that Trustee is aware, there is no relevant audit information of which the charity's auditors are unaware, and
- that Trustee has taken all the steps that ought to have been taken as a Trustee in order to be aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the charity's auditors are aware of that information.

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023

Auditors

The auditors, Streets Audit LLP, have indicated their willingness to continue in office. The designated Trustees will propose a motion reappointing the auditors at a meeting of the Trustees.

Approved by order of the members of the board of Trustees and signed on their behalf by:



Mumtaz Bostan
(Chair of Trustees)



Wasiq Aftab Chaudhry
(Trustee)

Date: 30-10-24

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Save An Orphan (International) (the 'charity') for the year ended 31 December 2023 which comprise the Statement of Financial Activities, the Balance Sheet, the Statement of Cash Flows and the related notes, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland' (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Accounting and Reporting by Charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standards applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) in preference to the Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice issued on 1 April 2005 which is referred to in the extant regulations but has been withdrawn.

This has been done in order for the accounts to provide a true and fair view in accordance with the Generally Accepted Accounting Practice effective for reporting periods beginning on or after 1 January 2015.

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the charity's affairs as at 31 December 2023 and of its incoming resources and application of resources for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Charities Act 2011.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the charity in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the United Kingdom, including the Financial Reporting Council's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the Trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the charity's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the Trustees with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL) (CONTINUED)

Other information

The other information comprises the information included in the Annual Report other than the financial statements and our Auditors' Report thereon. The Trustees are responsible for the other information contained within the Annual Report. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon. Our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the course of the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether this gives rise to a material misstatement in the financial statements themselves. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters where the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- the information given in the Trustees' Report is inconsistent in any material respect with the financial statements; or
- sufficient accounting records have not been kept; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

Responsibilities of trustees

As explained more fully in the Trustees' Responsibilities Statement, the Trustees are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements which give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the Trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the Trustees are responsible for assessing the charity's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Trustees either intend to liquidate the charity or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL) (CONTINUED)

Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

We have been appointed as auditor under section 144 of the Charities Act 2011 and report in accordance with the Act and relevant regulations made or having effect thereunder.

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an Auditors' Report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. We design procedures in line with our responsibilities, outlined above, to detect material misstatements in respect of irregularities, including fraud. The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud is detailed below:

Our approach to identifying and assessing the risks of material misstatement in respect of irregularities, including fraud and non-compliance with laws and regulations, was as follows:

- the engagement partner ensured that the engagement team collectively had the appropriate competence, capabilities and skills to identify or recognise non-compliance with applicable laws and regulations;
- we identified the laws and regulations applicable to the charity through discussions with Trustees and other management, and from our knowledge and experience of the charity and sector in which it operates;
- we focused on specific laws and regulations which we considered may have a direct material effect on the financial statements or the operations of the charity, including the Charities Act 2011, taxation legislation, data protection, anti-bribery, fundraising, environmental and health and safety legislation;
- we assessed the extent of compliance with the laws and regulations identified above through making enquiries of management and review of legal fees; and
- identified laws and regulations were communicated within the audit team regularly and the team remained alert to instances of non-compliance throughout the audit.

We assessed the susceptibility of the charity's financial statements to material misstatement, including obtaining an understanding of how fraud might occur, by:

- making enquiries of management as to where they considered there was susceptibility to fraud, their knowledge of actual, suspected and alleged fraud; and
- considering the internal controls in place to mitigate risks of fraud and non-compliance with laws and regulations.

To address the risk of fraud through management bias and override of controls, we:

- performed analytical procedures to identify any unusual or unexpected relationships;
- tested journal entries to identify unusual transactions;
- assessed whether judgments and assumptions made in determining accounting estimates were indicative of potential bias; and
- investigated the rationale behind significant or unusual transactions.

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)
(CONTINUED)**

In response to the risk of irregularities and non-compliance with laws and regulations, we designed procedures which included, but were not limited to:

- agreeing financial statement disclosures to underlying supporting documentation;
- reading the minutes of meetings of those charged with governance;
- enquiring of management as to actual and potential litigation and claims; and
- reviewing correspondence with HMRC and relevant regulators.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our Auditors' Report.

Other matters

The prior year financial statements were unaudited and accordingly the prior year comparatives in these financial statements are unaudited.

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the charity's trustees, as a body, in accordance with Part 4 of the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the charity's trustees those matters we are required to state to them in an Auditors' Report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the charity and its trustees, as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

Streets Audit LLP

Streets Audit LLP
Chartered Accountant and Statutory Auditors
Lucy Tower Street
Lincoln
LN11XW

Date: 31 October 2024

Streets Audit LLP are eligible to act as auditors in terms of section 1212 of the Companies Act 2006.

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

**STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023**

	Note	Restricted funds 2023 £	Unrestricted funds 2023 £	Total funds 2023 £	Total funds 2022 £
Income from:					
Donations and legacies	3	737,123	526,199	1,263,322	697,984
Other income	4	-	338,104	338,104	55,146
Total income		<u>737,123</u>	<u>864,303</u>	<u>1,601,426</u>	<u>753,130</u>
Expenditure on:					
Raising funds	5	82,472	709,179	791,651	483,945
Charitable activities	7	335,440	220,937	556,377	370,560
Total expenditure		<u>417,912</u>	<u>930,116</u>	<u>1,348,028</u>	<u>854,505</u>
Net movement in funds		<u>319,211</u>	<u>(65,813)</u>	<u>253,398</u>	<u>(101,375)</u>
Reconciliation of funds:					
Total funds brought forward		18,338	(47,705)	(29,367)	72,008
Net movement in funds		319,211	(65,813)	253,398	(101,375)
Total funds carried forward		<u>337,549</u>	<u>(113,518)</u>	<u>224,031</u>	<u>(29,367)</u>

The Statement of Financial Activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year.

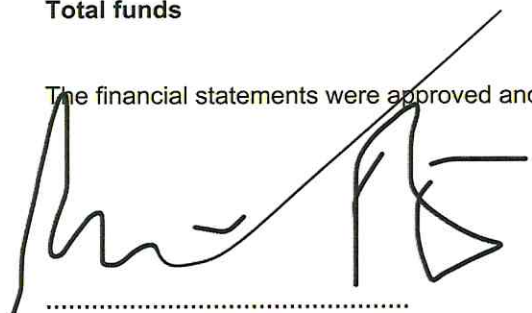
The notes on pages 17 to 29 form part of these financial statements.

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

**BALANCE SHEET
AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2023**

	Note	2023 £	2022 £
Fixed assets			
Intangible assets	12	19,650	29,475
		19,650	29,475
Current assets			
Debtors	13	5,591	-
Cash at bank and in hand		409,144	98,658
		414,735	98,658
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	14	(210,354)	(157,500)
Net current assets / liabilities		204,381	(58,842)
Total assets less current liabilities		224,031	(29,367)
Net assets / liabilities excluding pension asset		224,031	(29,367)
Total net assets		224,031	(29,367)
Charity funds			
Restricted funds	15	337,549	18,338
Unrestricted funds	15	(113,518)	(47,705)
Total funds		224,031	(29,367)

The financial statements were approved and authorised for issue by the Trustees and signed on their behalf by:



.....
Mumtaz Bostan
(Chair of Trustees)



.....
Wasiq Aftab Chaudhry
(Trustee)

Date: 30-10-2024

The notes on pages 17 to 29 form part of these financial statements.

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

**STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023**

	2023	2022
	£	£
Cash flows from operating activities		
Net cash used in operating activities	310,486	(60,185)
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Cash flows from investing activities		
Net cash provided by investing activities	-	-
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Cash flows from financing activities		
Net cash provided by financing activities	-	-
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Change in cash and cash equivalents in the year	310,486	(60,185)
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year	98,658	158,843
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year	409,144	98,658
	<hr/> <hr/>	<hr/> <hr/>

The notes on pages 17 to 29 form part of these financial statements

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023

1. General information

As set out in the Trustee's Report, Save an Orphan (International) is a registered Charitable Incorporated Organisation (CIO). The principal office of the charity is City West Office Park, Gelderd Road, Building 3, Leeds, LS12 6LN.

The principal objective of the charity is the prevention or relief of poverty anywhere in the world, including the relief of financial need and suffering amongst victims of natural or other disasters, by providing grants, items and services to individuals in need and charities or other organisations working to prevent or relieve poverty in these areas.

The functional currency of the charity is pound sterling.

2. Accounting policies

2.1 Basis of preparation of financial statements

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the Charities SORP (FRS 102) - Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (effective 1 January 2019), the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) and the Charities Act 2011.

The financial statements have been prepared to give a 'true and fair' view and have departed from the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 only to the extent required to provide a 'true and fair' view. This departure has involved following the Charities SORP (FRS 102) published in October 2019 rather than the Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice effective from 1 April 2005 which has since been withdrawn.

Save An Orphan (International) meets the definition of a public benefit entity under FRS 102. Assets and liabilities are initially recognised at historical cost or transaction value unless otherwise stated in the relevant accounting policy.

2.2 Income

All income is recognised once the Charity has entitlement to the income, it is probable that the income will be received and the amount of income receivable can be measured reliably.

Income tax recoverable in relation to donations received under Gift Aid or deeds of covenant is recognised at the time of the donation.

Other income is recognised in the period in which it is receivable and to the extent the goods have been provided or on completion of the service.

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023

2. Accounting policies (continued)

2.3 Expenditure

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to transfer economic benefit to a third party, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably. Expenditure is classified by activity. The costs of each activity are made up of the total of direct costs and shared costs, including support costs involved in undertaking each activity. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs which contribute to more than one activity and support costs which are not attributable to a single activity are apportioned between those activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources. Other support costs are allocated based on the activity to which they relate.

Expenditure on raising funds includes all expenditure incurred by the Charity to raise funds for its charitable purposes and includes costs of all fundraising activities, digital marketing and associated costs, events and non-charitable trading.

Expenditure on charitable activities is incurred on directly undertaking the activities which further the Charity's objectives, as well as any associated support costs.

Grants payable are charged in the year when the offer is made except in those cases where the offer is conditional, such grants being recognised as expenditure when the conditions attaching are fulfilled. Grants offered subject to conditions which have not been met at the year end are noted as a commitment, but not accrued as expenditure.

All expenditure is inclusive of irrecoverable VAT.

2.4 Gift Aid

In the case of a Gift Aid payment made within the Group, income is accrued when the payment is payable to the Parent Charity under a legal obligation. Measurement is at the fair value receivable, which will normally be the transaction value.

Where the right to receive Gift Aid has been established, the amount receivable is recognised as investment income in the Statement of Financial Activities.

2.5 Intangible assets and amortisation

Intangible assets costing £1,000 or more are capitalised and recognised when future economic benefits are probable, and the cost or value of the asset can be measured reliably.

Intangible assets are initially recognised at cost. After recognition, under the cost model, intangible assets are measured at cost less any accumulated amortisation and any accumulated impairment losses.

Amortisation is provided on intangible assets at rates calculated to write off the cost of each asset on a straight-line basis over its expected useful life.

Amortisation is provided on the following basis:

Website	- 20 % straight line basis
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SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023

2. Accounting policies (continued)

2.6 Debtors

Trade and other debtors are recognised at the settlement amount after any trade discount offered. Prepayments are valued at the amount prepaid net of any trade discounts due.

2.7 Cash at bank and in hand

Cash at bank and in hand includes cash and short-term highly liquid investments with a short maturity of three months or less from the date of acquisition or opening of the deposit or similar account.

2.8 Liabilities and provisions

Liabilities are recognised when there is an obligation at the Balance Sheet date as a result of a past event, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefit will be required in settlement, and the amount of the settlement can be estimated reliably.

Liabilities are recognised at the amount that the Charity anticipates it will pay to settle the debt or the amount it has received as advanced payments for the goods or services it must provide.

Provisions are measured at the best estimate of the amounts required to settle the obligation. Where the effect of the time value of money is material, the provision is based on the present value of those amounts, discounted at the pre-tax discount rate that reflects the risks specific to the liability. The unwinding of the discount is recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities as a finance cost.

2.9 Financial instruments

The Charity only has financial assets and financial liabilities of a kind that qualify as basic financial instruments. Basic financial instruments are initially recognised at transaction value and subsequently measured at their settlement value with the exception of bank loans which are subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method.

2.10 Fund accounting

General funds are unrestricted funds which are available for use at the discretion of the Trustees in furtherance of the general objectives of the Charity and which have not been designated for other purposes.

Restricted funds are funds which are to be used in accordance with specific restrictions imposed by donors or which have been raised by the Charity for particular purposes. The costs of raising and administering such funds are charged against the specific fund. The aim and use of each restricted fund is set out in the notes to the financial statements.

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023**

3. Income from donations and legacies

	Restricted funds 2023 £	Unrestricted funds 2023 £	Total funds 2023 £	Total funds 2022 £
Donations	737,123	526,199	1,263,322	697,984
	<u>737,123</u>	<u>526,199</u>	<u>1,263,322</u>	
<i>Total 2022</i>	<u>539,400</u>	<u>158,584</u>	<u>697,984</u>	

4. Other incoming resources

	Unrestricted funds 2023 £	Total funds 2023 £	Total funds 2022 £
Gift aid income	338,104	338,104	55,146
	<u>338,104</u>	<u>338,104</u>	<u>55,146</u>
<i>Total 2022</i>	<u>55,146</u>	<u>55,146</u>	

5. Expenditure on raising funds

Costs of raising voluntary income

	Restricted funds 2023 £	Unrestricted funds 2023 £	Total funds 2023 £	Total funds 2022 £
Marketing and donor feedback	82,472	709,179	791,651	483,945
	<u>82,472</u>	<u>709,179</u>	<u>791,651</u>	<u>483,945</u>
<i>Total 2022</i>	<u>483,945</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>483,945</u>	

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023**

6. Analysis of grants

	Grants to Institutions 2023 £	Total funds 2023 £	<i>Total funds 2022 £</i>
Grants, Preventing and relieving poverty	335,440	335,440	125,090
<i>Total 2022</i>	<u>125,090</u>	<u>125,090</u>	

The Charity has made the following material grants to institutions during the year:

	2023 £	<i>2022 £</i>
Name of institution		
ILM Charity	185,710	153,850
One Nation	148,230	24,150
Penny Appeal	-	(52,910)
	<u>333,940</u>	<u>125,090</u>
Other grants to institutions	1,500	-
	<u>335,440</u>	<u>125,090</u>

7. Analysis of expenditure on charitable activities

Summary by fund type

	Restricted funds 2023 £	Unrestricted funds 2023 £	Total 2023 £	<i>Total 2022 £</i>
Preventing and relieving poverty	335,440	220,937	556,377	370,560
<i>Total 2022</i>	<u>286,406</u>	<u>84,154</u>	<u>370,560</u>	

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023**

8. Analysis of expenditure by activities

	Grant funding of activities 2023 £	Support costs 2023 £	Total funds 2023 £	<i>Total funds 2022 £</i>
Preventing and relieving poverty	335,440	220,937	556,377	370,560
<i>Total 2022</i>	<u>125,090</u>	<u>245,470</u>	<u>370,560</u>	

Analysis of support costs

	Preventing and relieving poverty 2023 £	Total funds 2023 £	<i>Total funds 2022 £</i>
Marketing and advertising	40,000	40,000	151,713
Legal and professional fees	667	667	-
Staffing and contractor costs	91,097	91,097	63,832
Amortisation	9,825	9,825	9,825
Audit and accountancy fees	11,427	11,427	4,500
Office expenses	7,352	7,352	2,890
Website	26,252	26,252	11,348
Other support costs	34,317	34,317	1,362
Total 2023	<u>220,937</u>	<u>220,937</u>	<u>245,470</u>
<i>Total 2022</i>	<u>245,470</u>	<u>245,470</u>	

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023**

9. Auditors' remuneration

The auditors' remuneration amounts to an auditor fee of £8,000 (2022 - £4,500 independent examiner's fee).

10. Staff costs including key management personnel

During the year the charity did not have any employees (2022: Nil). Instead the charity has utilised the services of contractors, engaged with the charity as self employed contractors, to carry out administrative and other functions for the charity. Since the year end, as the charity has continued to expand its activities, contracts of employment have been issued to these individuals and payroll set up with HMRC.

Included within staffing and contractor costs are payments totaling £88,337 (2022 - £51,853) paid to charity contractors that the Trustees' consider to be key management personnel of the charity.

11. Trustees' remuneration and expenses

During the year, no Trustees received any remuneration or other benefits (2022 - £NIL).

During the year ended 31 December 2023, no Trustee expenses have been incurred (2022 - £NIL).

12. Intangible assets

	Website £
Cost	
At 1 January 2023	49,126
At 31 December 2023	49,126
Amortisation	
At 1 January 2023	19,651
Charge for the year	9,825
At 31 December 2023	29,476
Net book value	
At 31 December 2023	19,650
<i>At 31 December 2022</i>	29,475

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023

13. Debtors

	2023 £	2022 £
Due within one year		
Prepayments and accrued income	5,591	-
	<u>5,591</u>	<u>-</u>

14. Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year

	2023 £	2022 £
Accruals and deferred income	210,354	157,500
	<u>210,354</u>	<u>157,500</u>

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023**

15. Statement of funds

Statement of funds - current year

	Balance at 1 January 2023 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Transfers in/out £	Balance at 31 December 2023 £
Unrestricted funds					
General	(47,705)	864,303	(930,116)	-	(113,518)
Restricted funds					
Emergency relief	11,472	594,273	(269,032)	836	337,549
Qurbani	-	142,850	(148,880)	6,030	-
Zakat	6,866	-	-	(6,866)	-
	<u>18,338</u>	<u>737,123</u>	<u>(417,912)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>337,549</u>
Total of funds	<u><u>(29,367)</u></u>	<u><u>1,601,426</u></u>	<u><u>(1,348,028)</u></u>	<u><u>-</u></u>	<u><u>224,031</u></u>

Restricted funds

The charity has one core activity, to prevent and relieve poverty. The charity's main funding source is through online donations received, to provide general relief or for specific emergency appeals.

Emergency relief

This fund represents donations made by the public to provide relief to people facing emergency and hardship in Palestine, Pakistan, Syria and Yemen. These funds are expended on these projects and appeals, as displayed on the charity's website.

Qurbani

Giving Qurbani is a sacred act of worship highly encouraged by Allah. Every year during the Islamic month of Dhul Hijjah, Muslims around the world slaughter an animal – a goat, sheep, cow or camel – to reflect the Prophet Ibrahim's willingness to sacrifice his son Ismail, for the sake of God. After the animal has been sacrificed, its meat is then distributed to those most in need.

This fund represents Qurbani giving to the charity, and is expended to provide orphans and their communities with a special Eid experience, by delivering meat to families across Asia and Africa.

Zakat

This fund represents Zakat donations received by the charity. These donations are expended on emergency relief and therefore the balance has been transferred in the current year and closed.

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023**

15. Statement of funds (continued)

Statement of funds - prior year

	<i>Balance at 1 January 2022 £</i>	<i>Income £</i>	<i>Expenditure £</i>	<i>Transfers in/out £</i>	<i>Balance at 31 December 2022 £</i>
Unrestricted funds					
General	23,941	213,730	(84,154)	(201,222)	(47,705)
Restricted funds					
Emergency relief	13,580	10,736	(12,843)	(1)	11,472
Food Packs	17,462	164,365	(207,123)	25,296	-
Orphans	9,987	144,699	(179,397)	24,711	-
Qurbani	-	119,330	(172,294)	52,964	-
Shelter	172	3,547	(4,243)	524	-
Water wells	-	96,723	(194,451)	97,728	-
Zakat	6,866	-	-	-	6,866
	<u>48,067</u>	<u>539,400</u>	<u>(770,351)</u>	<u>201,222</u>	<u>18,338</u>
Total of funds	<u><u>72,008</u></u>	<u><u>753,130</u></u>	<u><u>(854,505)</u></u>	<u><u>-</u></u>	<u><u>(29,367)</u></u>

16. Summary of funds

Summary of funds - current year

	<i>Balance at 1 January 2023 £</i>	<i>Income £</i>	<i>Expenditure £</i>	<i>Transfers in/out £</i>	<i>Balance at 31 December 2023 £</i>
General funds	(47,705)	864,303	(930,116)	-	(113,518)
Restricted funds	18,338	737,123	(417,912)	-	337,549
	<u>(29,367)</u>	<u>1,601,426</u>	<u>(1,348,028)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>224,031</u>

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023**

16. Summary of funds (continued)

Summary of funds - prior year

	<i>Balance at 1 January 2022 £</i>	<i>Income £</i>	<i>Expenditure £</i>	<i>Transfers in/out £</i>	<i>Balance at 31 December 2022 £</i>
General funds	23,941	213,730	(84,154)	(201,222)	(47,705)
Restricted funds	48,067	539,400	(770,351)	201,222	18,338
	<u>72,008</u>	<u>753,130</u>	<u>(854,505)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(29,367)</u>

17. Analysis of net assets between funds

Analysis of net assets between funds - current year

	Restricted funds 2023 £	Unrestricted funds 2023 £	Total funds 2023 £
Intangible fixed assets	-	19,650	19,650
Current assets	496,209	(81,474)	414,735
Creditors due within one year	(158,660)	(51,694)	(210,354)
Total	<u>337,549</u>	<u>(113,518)</u>	<u>224,031</u>

Analysis of net assets between funds - prior year

	<i>Restricted funds 2022 £</i>	<i>Unrestricted funds 2022 £</i>	<i>Total funds 2022 £</i>
Intangible fixed assets	-	29,475	29,475
Current assets	18,338	80,320	98,658
Creditors due within one year	-	(157,500)	(157,500)
Total	<u>18,338</u>	<u>(47,705)</u>	<u>(29,367)</u>

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023**

18. Reconciliation of net movement in funds to net cash flow from operating activities

	2023 £	2022 £
Net income/expenditure for the year (as per Statement of Financial Activities)	253,398	(101,375)
Adjustments for:		
Amortisation charges	9,825	9,825
Decrease/(increase) in debtors	(5,591)	-
Increase in creditors	52,854	31,365
Net cash provided by/(used in) operating activities	310,486	(60,185)

19. Analysis of cash and cash equivalents

	2023 £	2022 £
Cash in hand	409,144	98,658
Total cash and cash equivalents	409,144	98,658

20. Analysis of changes in net debt

	At 1 January 2023 £	Cash flows £	At 31 December 2023 £
Cash at bank and in hand	98,658	310,486	409,144
	98,658	310,486	409,144

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023

21. Operating lease commitments

At 31 December 2023 the Charity had commitments to make future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases as follows:

	2023	2022
	£	£
Not later than 1 year	<u>744</u>	<u>-</u>

22. Related party transactions

The Charity has not entered into any related party transaction during the year, nor are there any outstanding balances owing between related parties and the Charity at 31 December 2023.

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

England & Wales - Charity number 1167943

Accounts

Charity registration number: 1167943

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

Annual Report and Financial Statements

for the Year Ended 31 December 2022

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

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SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

Reference and Administrative Details

Trustees	Mumtaz Bostan Sadhia Ahmed Sam Ghasemi Faridi (resigned 3 March 2022) Wasiq Aftab Chaudhry
Principal Office	City West Office Park Gelderd Road Building 3 Leeds LS12 6LN
Charity Registration Number	1167943
Bankers	Al Rayan
Independent Examiner	Nasir Rafiq Dua Governance 123-131 Bradford Street Bradford Court Birmingham B12 0NS

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

Trustees Report

The trustees present the annual report together with the financial statements of the charity for the year ended 31 December 2022.

Objectives and activities

Objects and aims

The governing scheme defines the charity's objects as being to:

- a) The prevention or relief of poverty or financial hardship anywhere in the world by providing or assisting in the provision of education, training, healthcare objects and all the necessary support designed to enable individuals to generate a sustainable income and be self-sufficient.
- b) The relief of financial need and suffering amongst victims of natural or other kind of disasters in the form of money or other means deemed suitable for persons, bodies, organisations, and/or countries affected, including the provision of medical aid.
- c) To promote such or other charitable purposes as may from time to time be determined and agreed by the trustees.

Objectives, strategies and activities

During the period the significant activities have been to raise funds through TV appeals and social media campaigning.

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

Trustees Report

Achievement and performance

At the start of 2022, we ushered in a year for Save an orphan, with substantial growth in income and quality improvements to our programme of teams delivering aid on behalf of our donors and we also created new partnerships that are expanding our reach and impact globally.

We are well-positioned to realise strong gains across a few key areas of orphan needs, we have delivered life essential aid, and Focused on food and clean drinking water, for communities in need with a special focus on orphans.

Our main appeals included:

Feed the Poor - We delivered over 100,000 hot meals to communities in need and we created thousands of food parcels to be delivered to the most malnourished communities, which comprised of long lasting essentials tailored to local diets.

Build a Well - We built hundreds of hand pump wells that supply fresh water for up to ten years and more, Also in 2022 we fulfilled requests from donors to build deep community wells within large communities suffering from clean water shortages and these served hundreds of people a day. This improved sanitation and hygiene practices among vulnerable and displaced communities.

Sponsor an Orphan - We sponsored hundreds of orphans, keeping them with their guardians and supporting them by providing clean water, food, access to educational tools, books, and teachers whenever possible.

Ramadan and Qurbani 2022 - We also raised thousands more during Ramadan with our "Your Ten Nights" and added 30 day Ramadan auto giving for 2022. These technology driven aspects of the website allows our new and existing donors to give more easily.

Palestine crisis 2022 - We provided hundreds of Family Food Packs with staple items to help feed families. We also provided Medical Aid and Hygiene Kits to keep Palestinians safe and clean during the conflicts. These donations allowed medicine to be delivered, funded nurses and provided urgent shelter.

Pakistan floods 2022 - Even more orphans in Pakistan are displaced now due to the horrendous floods, Homes have been washed away and children are on the streets with no safety, no food, no water and no comfort, we did our best to help those with no home and nowhere to go. We helped thousands with make-shift accommodation during their time of need. Strong tents, mattresses, and pillows were provided with donations,

We provided Emergency Food Packs containing rice, bread, long-life milk, tinned food, oil and sugar, each pack is designed for local diets. We also provided thousands of hot cooked meals

Qurbani 2022 - During Qurbani 2022 we provided over 300,000 meals in Asia and Africa. We also delivered Qurbani to crisis-hit countries including Palestine, Syria and Yemen.

Our Qurbani range offers a cost effective Qurbani for £25/share of a large animal which is our most popular Qurbani followed by a family Qurbani which covers 7 shares.

In 2022, we continued to deliver projects under the following headings:

- Humanitarian relief
- Seasonal programmes
- Orphan Care
- Maximising impact

We aim to invest in real solutions. We work year-round to establish healthcare, education, and livelihood programmes that pave the way for empowered, self-serving communities. We also provide food, medical aid, and disaster relief during emergencies - critical interventions that save lives. Our skilled local teams are able to access and deliver vital aid in hard-to-reach communities

Our Investments

We made several important shifts to improve administrative practices across the organisation. We strengthened our organisational infrastructure with further big investments in staff, training and technology.

This included updates on the website and new CRM system, we had a major boost on TV and Social media to further establish the brand.

We continue to invest in technology and a bespoke CRM system which will allow us to better understand our donors and provide feedback faster in formats that modern day donors expect. The organisation will benefit for many years to come from these key investments.

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

Trustees Report

The fundraising avenues we invested in 2022 are listed below:

- Individual donor giving
- Major donor giving
- Challenges
- Live TV appeals
- Events
- Volunteers
- Direct mail
- Online Giving
- Inbound/Outbound Call Centre

The major benefits for the organisation include:

- Raising awareness of our international work domestically to our key demographic
- Increasing our presence within the community
- Building our donor database
- Helping to increase our volunteer network
- Building goodwill within the communities we serve

Public benefit

The section of this report above entitled 'Objectives and activities' sets out the objects and aims of the charity. The Achievements and performance below discusses on how public benefit was achieved during the period.

The trustees confirm that they have complied with the requirements of section 17 of the Charities Act 2011 to have due regard to the public benefit guidance published by the Charity Commission for England and Wales.

Financial review

During the year the charity received total income of £753k (2021: £466k). The total expenses during the year were £855k (2021: £475k). The year-end reserves stand at negative £29.4k (2021: £72k).

In this year, the charity invested in its fundraising activities to grow the donor database for future long-term funding. As a result, the charity is set to raise £1.2m in 2023 with a projected spend on charitable activities around £650k (53% of income raised). In 2022, the charity did not claim the full gift aid, reducing the income levels and resulting in a negative general reserve. The full Gift Aid relating to 2022 was claimed in 2023.

We expect the negative general reserves to turn positive in 2023.

Policy on reserves

The charity does not have a formal reserves policy. However the current reserves are deemed to be sufficient for the charity's future needs.

Structure, governance and management

Nature of governing document

The charity is constituted as a Charitable Incorporated Organisation (CIO) Foundation, as a body corporate under Part 11 of the Charities Act 2011 on the June 2016. The CIO registered with the Charity Commission on the same day. Trustees are legally responsible for the governance and management of the charity. Trustees are responsible for setting strategies and policies for ensuring these are implemented.

Recruitment and appointment of trustees

The Trustees terms had expired, and they were replaced by new Trustees by the Charity Commission by way of an order on the 10th June 2020. These new Trustees are appointed for a fixed period, after this period they can either be reappointed by the Board of Trustees. The existing trustees can induct new trustees based on needs of the charity.

Arrangements for setting key management personnel remuneration

The Trustees appoint the key management. During this period there was an operations director employed as key management.

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

Trustees Report

Organisational structure

The charity is constituted as a Charitable Incorporated Organisation (CIO) Foundation, as a body corporate under Part 11 of the Charities Act 2011 on the June 2016. The CIO registered with the Charity Commission on the same day.

Trustees are legally responsible for the governance and management of the charity. Trustees are responsible for setting strategies and policies for ensuring these are implemented.

Funds held as custodian trustee on behalf of others

No assets are held on behalf of other charities.

01 December 2023

The annual report was approved by the trustees of the charity on and signed on its behalf by:



.....
Muntaz Bostan
Trustee

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

Statement of Trustees' Responsibilities

The trustees are responsible for preparing the financial statements in accordance with the United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice) and applicable law and regulations.

The law applicable to charities requires the trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charity and of the incoming resources and application of resources of the charity for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP;
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements; and
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charity will continue in business.

The trustees are responsible for keeping proper accounting records that disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charity and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Charities Act 2011, the applicable Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations, and the provisions of the constitution. The trustees are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charity and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

Independent Examiner's Report to the trustees of SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

I report to the charity trustees on my examination of the accounts of the charity for the year ended 31 December 2022 which are set out on pages 8 to 17.

Respective responsibilities of trustees and examiner

As the charity's trustees of SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL) you are responsible for the preparation of the accounts in accordance with the requirements of the Charities Act 2011 ('the Act').

I report in respect of my examination of the SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)'s accounts carried out under section 145 of the 2011 Act and in carrying out my examination I have followed all the applicable Directions given by the Charity Commission under section 145(5)(b) of the Act.

Independent examiner's statement

Since SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)'s gross income exceeded £250,000 your examiner must be a member of a body listed in section 145 of the 2011 Act. I confirm that I am qualified to undertake the examination because I am a member of ICAEW, which is one of the listed bodies.

I have completed my examination. I confirm that no material matters have come to my attention in connection with the examination giving me cause to believe that in any material respect:

1. accounting records were not kept in respect of SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL) as required by section 130 of the Act; or
2. the accounts do not accord with those records; or
3. the accounts do not comply with the accounting requirements concerning the form and content of accounts set out in the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 other than any requirement that the accounts give a 'true and fair view' which is not a matter considered as part of an independent examination.

I have no concerns and have come across no other matters in connection with the examination to which attention should be drawn in this report in order to enable a proper understanding of the accounts to be reached.

Nasir Rafiq

.....
Nasir Rafiq
ICAEW

Dua Governance
123-131 Bradford Street
Bradford Court
Birmingham
B12 0NS

01 December 2023

Date:.....

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)**Statement of Financial Activities for the Year Ended 31 December 2022**

	Note	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted funds £	Total 2022 £
Income and Endowments from:				
Donations and legacies		158,584	539,400	697,984
Other income		<u>55,146</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>55,146</u>
Total income		<u>213,730</u>	<u>539,400</u>	<u>753,130</u>
Expenditure on:				
Raising funds		-	(483,946)	(483,946)
Charitable activities		<u>(84,154)</u>	<u>(286,404)</u>	<u>(370,558)</u>
Total expenditure		<u>(84,154)</u>	<u>(770,350)</u>	<u>(854,504)</u>
Net income/(expenditure)		129,576	(230,950)	(101,374)
Gross transfers between funds		<u>(201,222)</u>	<u>201,222</u>	<u>-</u>
Net movement in funds		(71,646)	(29,728)	(101,374)
Reconciliation of funds				
Total funds brought forward		<u>23,941</u>	<u>48,066</u>	<u>72,007</u>
Total funds carried forward	14	<u><u>(47,705)</u></u>	<u><u>18,338</u></u>	<u><u>(29,367)</u></u>

All of the charity's activities derive from continuing operations during the above two periods.

The funds breakdown for 2021 is shown in note 14.

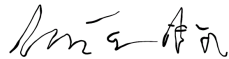
	Note	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted funds £	Total 2021 £
Income and Endowments from:				
Donations and legacies		<u>105,618</u>	<u>360,213</u>	<u>465,831</u>
Total income		<u>105,618</u>	<u>360,213</u>	<u>465,831</u>
Expenditure on:				
Raising funds		(777)	(272,277)	(273,054)
Charitable activities		<u>(83,376)</u>	<u>(118,135)</u>	<u>(201,511)</u>
Total expenditure		<u>(84,153)</u>	<u>(390,412)</u>	<u>(474,565)</u>
Net income/(expenditure)		21,465	(30,199)	(8,734)
Gross transfers between funds		<u>(55,616)</u>	<u>55,616</u>	<u>-</u>
Net movement in funds		(34,151)	25,417	(8,734)
Reconciliation of funds				
Total funds brought forward		<u>58,092</u>	<u>22,649</u>	<u>80,741</u>
Total funds carried forward	14	<u><u>23,941</u></u>	<u><u>48,066</u></u>	<u><u>72,007</u></u>

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)**(Registration number: 1167943)
Balance Sheet as at 31 December 2022**

	Note	2022 £	2021 £
Fixed assets			
Intangible assets	11	29,475	39,300
Current assets			
Cash at bank and in hand	12	98,658	158,842
Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year	13	<u>(157,500)</u>	<u>(126,135)</u>
Net current (liabilities)/assets		<u>(58,842)</u>	<u>32,707</u>
Net (liabilities)/assets		<u>(29,367)</u>	<u>72,007</u>
Funds of the charity:			
Restricted income funds			
Restricted funds		18,338	48,066
Unrestricted income funds			
Unrestricted funds		<u>(47,705)</u>	<u>23,941</u>
Total funds	14	<u>(29,367)</u>	<u>72,007</u>

01 December 2023

The financial statements on pages 8 to 17 were approved by the trustees, and authorised for issue on and signed on their behalf by:



.....
Murtaz Bostan
Trustee

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)**Cash Flow Statement for the Year Ended 31 December 2022**

	Note	2022 £	2021 £
Cash flows from operating activities			
Net cash expenditure		(101,374)	(8,734)
Adjustments to cash flows from non-cash items			
Amortisation	4	<u>9,825</u>	<u>9,826</u>
		(91,549)	1,092
Working capital adjustments			
Increase in creditors	13	<u>31,365</u>	<u>125,535</u>
Net cash flows from operating activities		(60,184)	126,627
Cash flows from investing activities			
Purchase of intangible fixed assets	11	<u>-</u>	<u>(49,126)</u>
Net (decrease)/increase in cash and cash equivalents		(60,184)	77,501
Cash and cash equivalents at 1 January		<u>158,842</u>	<u>81,341</u>
Cash and cash equivalents at 31 December		<u><u>98,658</u></u>	<u><u>158,842</u></u>

All of the cash flows are derived from continuing operations during the above two periods.

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 December 2022

1 Accounting policies

Statement of compliance

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (effective 1 January 2015) - (Charities SORP (FRS 102)), the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) and the Charities Act 2011.

Basis of preparation

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL) meets the definition of a public benefit entity under FRS 102. Assets and liabilities are initially recognised at historical cost or transaction value unless otherwise stated in the relevant accounting policy notes.

Going concern

The trustees consider that there are no material uncertainties about the charity's ability to continue as a going concern.

Income and endowments

Voluntary income including donations, gifts, legacies and grants that provide core funding or are of a general nature is recognised when the charity has entitlement to the income, it is probable that the income will be received and the amount can be measured with sufficient reliability.

Donations and legacies

Donations and legacies are recognised on a receivable basis when receipt is probable and the amount can be reliably measured.

Expenditure

All expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to that expenditure, it is probable settlement is required and the amount can be measured reliably. All costs are allocated to the applicable expenditure heading that aggregate similar costs to that category. Where costs cannot be directly attributed to particular headings they have been allocated on a basis consistent with the use of resources, with central staff costs allocated on the basis of time spent, and depreciation charges allocated on the portion of the asset's use. Other support costs are allocated based on the spread of staff costs.

Raising funds

These are costs incurred in attracting voluntary income, the management of investments and those incurred in trading activities that raise funds.

Charitable activities

Charitable expenditure comprises those costs incurred by the charity in the delivery of its activities and services for its beneficiaries. It includes both costs that can be allocated directly to such activities and those costs of an indirect nature necessary to support them.

Grant provisions

Provisions for grants are made when the intention to make a grant has been communicated to the recipient but there is uncertainty about either the timing of the grant or the amount of grant payable.

Governance costs

These include the costs attributable to the charity's compliance with constitutional and statutory requirements, including audit, strategic management and trustees's meetings and reimbursed expenses.

Taxation

The charity is considered to pass the tests set out in Paragraph 1 Schedule 6 of the Finance Act 2010 and therefore it meets the definition of a charitable company for UK corporation tax purposes. Accordingly, the charity is potentially exempt from taxation in respect of income or capital gains received within categories covered by Chapter 3 Part 11 of the Corporation Tax Act 2010 or Section 256 of the Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992, to the extent that such income or gains are applied exclusively to charitable purposes.

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 December 2022

Intangible assets

Intangible assets are stated in the Balance Sheet at cost less accumulated amortisation and impairment. They are amortised on a straight line basis over their estimated useful lives.

Amortisation

Amortisation is provided on intangible fixed assets so as to write off the cost, less any estimated residual value, over their expected useful economic life as follows:

Asset class	Amortisation method and rate
Intangible assets	20% - Straight line

Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash on hand and call deposits, and other short-term highly liquid investments that are readily convertible to a known amount of cash and are subject to an insignificant risk of change in value.

Borrowings

Interest-bearing borrowings are initially recorded at fair value, net of transaction costs. Interest-bearing borrowings are subsequently carried at amortised cost, with the difference between the proceeds, net of transaction costs, and the amount due on redemption being recognised as a charge to the Statement of Financial Activities over the period of the relevant borrowing.

Interest expense is recognised on the basis of the effective interest method and is included in interest payable and similar charges.

Borrowings are classified as current liabilities unless the charity has an unconditional right to defer settlement of the liability for at least twelve months after the reporting date.

Fund structure

Unrestricted income funds are general funds that are available for use at the trustees's discretion in furtherance of the objectives of the charity.

Restricted income funds are those donated for use in a particular area or for specific purposes, the use of which is restricted to that area or purpose.

2 Income from donations and legacies

	Unrestricted funds General £	Restricted funds £	Total 2022 £	Total 2021 £
Donations and legacies;				
Donations from individuals	158,584	539,400	697,984	465,831
	<u>158,584</u>	<u>539,400</u>	<u>697,984</u>	<u>465,831</u>

3 Other income

	Unrestricted funds General £	Total 2022 £
Other Income	55,146	55,146
	<u>55,146</u>	<u>55,146</u>

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 December 2022

4 Expenditure on raising funds

a) Costs of generating donations and legacies

	Restricted funds £	Total 2022 £	Total 2021 £
Donations	-	-	777
Marketing and donor feedback	483,946	483,946	272,277
	<u>483,946</u>	<u>483,946</u>	<u>273,054</u>

5 Expenditure on charitable activities

	Activity undertaken directly £	Grant funding of activity £	Total 2022 £	Total 2021 £
Orphans	43,274	6,300	49,574	-
General	84,154	-	84,154	83,376
Water wells	28,926	78,745	107,671	23,275
Food Packs	49,155	10,500	59,655	-
Qurbani	35,687	29,545	65,232	94,860
Emergency	3,211	-	3,211	-
Shelter	1,061	-	1,061	-
	<u>245,468</u>	<u>125,090</u>	<u>370,558</u>	<u>201,511</u>

6 Analysis of governance and support costs

Governance costs

	Unrestricted funds General £	Total 2022 £	Total 2021 £
Independent examiner fees			
Examination of the financial statements	4,500	4,500	3,000
Legal and professional fees	-	-	2,122
	<u>4,500</u>	<u>4,500</u>	<u>5,122</u>

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)**Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 December 2022****7 Grant-making****Analysis of grants**

The support costs associated with grant-making are £Nil (31 December 2021 - £Nil).

Below are details of material grants made to institutions.

Name of institution	Activity	2022 £	2021 £
ILM		153,850	65,225
One Nation		24,150	-
Penny Appeal		(52,910)	52,910
		<u>125,090</u>	<u>118,135</u>

8 Trustees remuneration and expenses

No trustees, nor any persons connected with them, have received any remuneration from the charity during the year.

9 Independent examiner's remuneration

	2022 £	2021 £
Examination of the financial statements	<u>4,500</u>	<u>3,000</u>

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)**Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 December 2022****10 Taxation**

The charity is a registered charity and is therefore exempt from taxation.

11 Intangible fixed assets

	Other intangible asset £	Total £
Cost		
At 1 January 2022	49,126	49,126
At 31 December 2022	49,126	49,126
Amortisation		
At 1 January 2022	9,826	9,826
Charge for the year	9,825	9,825
At 31 December 2022	19,651	19,651
Net book value		
At 31 December 2022	29,475	29,475
At 31 December 2021	39,300	39,300

12 Cash and cash equivalents

	2022 £	2021 £
Cash at bank	98,658	158,842

13 Creditors: amounts falling due within one year

	2022 £	2021 £
Accruals	157,500	126,135

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 December 2022

14 Funds

	Balance at 1 January 2022 £	Incoming resources £	Resources expended £	Transfers £	Balance at 31 December 2022 £
Unrestricted funds					
<i>General</i>					
General	23,941	213,730	(84,154)	(201,222)	(47,705)
Restricted funds					
Emergency	13,580	10,736	(12,843)	(1)	11,472
Food Packs	17,461	164,365	(207,122)	25,296	-
Orphans	9,987	144,699	(179,397)	24,711	-
Qurbani	-	119,330	(172,294)	52,964	-
Shelter	172	3,547	(4,243)	524	-
Water wells	-	96,723	(194,451)	97,728	-
Zakat	6,866	-	-	-	6,866
Total restricted funds	<u>48,066</u>	<u>539,400</u>	<u>(770,350)</u>	<u>201,222</u>	<u>18,338</u>
Total funds	<u><u>72,007</u></u>	<u><u>753,130</u></u>	<u><u>(854,504)</u></u>	<u><u>-</u></u>	<u><u>(29,367)</u></u>

	Balance at 1 January 2021 £	Incoming resources £	Resources expended £	Transfers £	Balance at 31 December 2021 £
Unrestricted funds					
<i>General</i>					
General	58,092	105,618	(84,153)	(55,616)	23,941
Restricted funds					
Emergency	347	54,202	(40,969)	-	13,580
Food Packs	3,091	58,866	(44,496)	-	17,461
Orphans	-	40,911	(30,924)	-	9,987
Qurbani	18,036	154,236	(211,444)	39,172	-
Shelter	172	-	-	-	172
Water wells	1,003	23,872	(41,319)	16,444	-
Zakat	-	28,126	(21,260)	-	6,866
Total restricted funds	<u>22,649</u>	<u>360,213</u>	<u>(390,412)</u>	<u>55,616</u>	<u>48,066</u>
Total funds	<u><u>80,741</u></u>	<u><u>465,831</u></u>	<u><u>(474,565)</u></u>	<u><u>-</u></u>	<u><u>72,007</u></u>

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)**Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 December 2022****15 Analysis of net assets between funds**

	Unrestricted funds General £	Restricted funds £	Total funds 2022 £
Intangible fixed assets	29,475	-	29,475
Current assets	80,320	18,338	98,658
Current liabilities	<u>(157,500)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(157,500)</u>
Total net assets	<u><u>(47,705)</u></u>	<u><u>18,338</u></u>	<u><u>(29,367)</u></u>

	Unrestricted funds General £	Restricted funds £	Total funds 2021 £
Intangible fixed assets	39,300	-	39,300
Current assets	110,776	48,066	158,842
Current liabilities	<u>(126,135)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(126,135)</u>
Total net assets	<u><u>23,941</u></u>	<u><u>48,066</u></u>	<u><u>72,007</u></u>

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

England & Wales - Charity number 1167943

Accounts

Charity registration number: 1167943

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

Annual Report and Financial Statements

for the Year Ended 31 December 2021

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

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SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

Reference and Administrative Details

Trustees	Mumtaz Bostan Sadhia Ahmed Nasir Rafiq (resigned 14 January 2021) Sam Ghasemi Faridi (appointed 14 January 2021)
Principal Office	C/O Dua Governance 123-131 Bradford Court Bradford Court Birmingham B12 0NS
Charity Registration Number	1167943
Bankers	Al Rayan
Independent Examiner	Nasir Rafiq Dua Governance 123-131 Bradford Street Bradford Court Birmingham B12 0NS

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

Trustees Report

The trustees present the annual report together with the financial statements of the charity for the year ended 31 December 2021.

Objectives and activities

Objects and aims

The governing scheme defines the charity's objects as being to:

- a) The prevention or relief of poverty or financial hardship anywhere in the world by providing or assisting in the provision of education, training, healthcare objects and all the necessary support designed to enable individuals to generate a sustainable income and be self-sufficient.
- b) The relief of financial need and suffering amongst victims of natural or other kind of disasters in the form of money or other means deemed suitable for persons, bodies, organisations, and/or countries affected, including the provision of medical aid.
- c) To promote such or other charitable purposes as may from time to time be determined and agreed by the trustees.

Objectives, strategies and activities

During the period the significant activities have been to raise funds through TV appeals and social media campaigning.

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

Trustees Report

Achievement and performance

At the start of 2021, we ushered in a year with a fresh start, with substantial growth in income, quality improvements to our programmes, and new partnerships that are expanding our reach and impact.

We are well-positioned to realise strong gains across a few key areas of orphan needs. We have delivered life essential aid focused on food and clean drinking water for in need communities with a special focus on orphans.

Our main appeals included:

Feed the Poor - We delivered thousands of food packs and hot meals. Created hundreds of food parcels to be delivered to the most malnourished communities. These comprised of long lasting essentials.

Build a Well - We built hundreds of wells that supplied fresh water for up to ten years and more. This improved sanitation and hygiene practices among vulnerable and displaced communities

Sponsor an Orphan - We sponsored hundreds of orphans, keeping them with their guardians and supporting them by providing safe water, food, access to educational tools, books, and teachers whenever possible.

Ramadan and Qurbani

We also raised thousands during Ramadan with our Your Ten Nights function.

Palestine crisis 2021 - We provided hundreds of Family Food Packs with staple items to help feed families, we provided First Aid and Hygiene Kits to keep Palestinians safe and clean during the conflict. These donations allowed medicine to be delivered, funded nurses and provided Shelter.

During Qurbani, 260,946 thousand meals were provided. We also delivered Qurbani to crisis-hit countries including Palestine, Syria and Yemen.

In 2021, we continued to deliver projects under the following headings:

- Humanitarian relief
- Seasonal programmes
- Orphan Care
- Maximising impact

We aim to invest in real solutions. We work year-round to establish healthcare, education, and livelihood programmes that pave the way for empowered, self-serving communities. We also provide food, medical aid, and disaster relief during emergencies - critical interventions that save lives. Our skilled local teams are able to access and deliver vital aid in hard-to-reach communities

Our Investments

We made several important shifts to improve administrative practices across the organisation. We strengthened our organisational infrastructure with big investments in staff and technology

This included a new website and CRM system, we had a big push on TV and Social media to re-establish the brand.

Most of these upfront costs have been paid for in 2021. The organisation will benefit for many years to come from these key investments.

The fundraising avenues we invested in 2021 are listed below:

- Individual donor giving
- Major donor giving
- Challenges
- Live TV appeals
- Events
- Volunteers
- Direct mail
- Online Giving
- Inbound/Outbound Call Centre

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

Trustees Report

The major benefits for the organisation include:

- Raising awareness of our international work domestically to our key demographic
- Increasing our presence within the community
- Building our donor database
- Helping to increase our volunteer network
- Building goodwill within the communities we serve

Public benefit

The section of this report above entitled 'Objectives and activities' sets out the objects and aims of the charity. The Achievements and performance below discusses on how public benefit was achieved during the period.

The trustees confirm that they have complied with the requirements of section 17 of the Charities Act 2011 to have due regard to the public benefit guidance published by the Charity Commission for England and Wales.

Financial review

Policy on reserves

The charity does not have a formal reserves policy. However the current reserves are deemed to be sufficient for the charity's future needs.

Structure, governance and management

Nature of governing document

The charity is constituted as a Charitable Incorporated Organisation (CIO) Foundation, as a body corporate under Part 11 of the Charities Act 2011 on the June 2016. The CIO registered with the Charity Commission on the same day. Trustees are legally responsible for the governance and management of the charity. Trustees are responsible for setting strategies and policies for ensuring these are implemented.

Recruitment and appointment of trustees

The Trustees terms had expired, and they were replaced by new Trustees by the Charity Commission by way of an order on the 10th June 2020. These new Trustees are appointed for a fixed period, after this period they can either be reappointed by the Board of Trustees. The existing trustees can induct new trustees based on needs of the charity.

Arrangements for setting key management personnel remuneration

The Trustees appoint the key management. During this period there was an operations director employed as key management.

Organisational structure

The charity is constituted as a Charitable Incorporated Organisation (CIO) Foundation, as a body corporate under Part 11 of the Charities Act 2011 on the June 2016. The CIO registered with the Charity Commission on the same day.

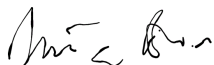
Trustees are legally responsible for the governance and management of the charity. Trustees are responsible for setting strategies and policies for ensuring these are implemented.

Funds held as custodian trustee on behalf of others

No assets are held on behalf of other charities.

05 January 2023

The annual report was approved by the trustees of the charity on and signed on its behalf by:



.....
Mumtaz Bostan
Trustee

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

Statement of Trustees' Responsibilities

The trustees are responsible for preparing the financial statements in accordance with the United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice) and applicable law and regulations.

The law applicable to charities requires the trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charity and of the incoming resources and application of resources of the charity for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP;
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements; and
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charity will continue in business.

The trustees are responsible for keeping proper accounting records that disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charity and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Charities Act 2011, the applicable Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations, and the provisions of the constitution. The trustees are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charity and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

Independent Examiner's Report to the trustees of SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

I report to the charity trustees on my examination of the accounts of the charity for the year ended 31 December 2021 which are set out on pages 7 to 15.

Respective responsibilities of trustees and examiner

As the charity's trustees of SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL) you are responsible for the preparation of the accounts in accordance with the requirements of the Charities Act 2011 ('the Act').

I report in respect of my examination of the SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)'s accounts carried out under section 145 of the 2011 Act and in carrying out my examination I have followed all the applicable Directions given by the Charity Commission under section 145(5)(b) of the Act.

Independent examiner's statement

Since SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)'s gross income exceeded £250,000 your examiner must be a member of a body listed in section 145 of the 2011 Act. I confirm that I am qualified to undertake the examination because I am a member of ICAEW, which is one of the listed bodies.

I have completed my examination. I confirm that no material matters have come to my attention in connection with the examination giving me cause to believe that in any material respect:

1. accounting records were not kept in respect of SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL) as required by section 130 of the Act; or
2. the accounts do not accord with those records; or
3. the accounts do not comply with the accounting requirements concerning the form and content of accounts set out in the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 other than any requirement that the accounts give a 'true and fair view' which is not a matter considered as part of an independent examination.

I have no concerns and have come across no other matters in connection with the examination to which attention should be drawn in this report in order to enable a proper understanding of the accounts to be reached.

Nasir Rafiq

.....
Nasir Rafiq
ICAEW

Dua Governance
123-131 Bradford Street
Bradford Court
Birmingham
B12 0NS

05 January 2023

Date:.....

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

Statement of Financial Activities for the Year Ended 31 December 2021

	Note	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted funds £	Total 2021 £
Income and Endowments from:				
Donations and legacies		105,618	360,213	465,831
Total income		<u>105,618</u>	<u>360,213</u>	<u>465,831</u>
Expenditure on:				
Raising funds		(777)	(272,277)	(273,054)
Charitable activities		<u>(83,376)</u>	<u>(118,135)</u>	<u>(201,511)</u>
Total expenditure		<u>(84,153)</u>	<u>(390,412)</u>	<u>(474,565)</u>
Net income/(expenditure)		21,465	(30,199)	(8,734)
Gross transfers between funds		<u>(55,616)</u>	<u>55,616</u>	<u>-</u>
Net movement in funds		(34,151)	25,417	(8,734)
Reconciliation of funds				
Total funds brought forward		<u>58,092</u>	<u>22,649</u>	<u>80,741</u>
Total funds carried forward	12	<u><u>23,941</u></u>	<u><u>48,066</u></u>	<u><u>72,007</u></u>

All of the charity's activities derive from continuing operations during the above two periods.

The funds breakdown for 2020 is shown in note 12.


	Note	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted funds £	Total 2020 £
Income and Endowments from:				
Donations and legacies		886	-	886
Total income		<u>886</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>886</u>
Expenditure on:				
Raising funds		(700)	-	(700)
Charitable activities		<u>(3,964)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(3,964)</u>
Total expenditure		<u>(4,664)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(4,664)</u>
Net expenditure		(3,778)	-	(3,778)
Gross transfers between funds		<u>(2,707)</u>	<u>2,707</u>	<u>-</u>
Net movement in funds		(6,485)	2,707	(3,778)
Reconciliation of funds				
Total funds brought forward		<u>64,577</u>	<u>19,942</u>	<u>84,519</u>
Total funds carried forward	12	<u><u>58,092</u></u>	<u><u>22,649</u></u>	<u><u>80,741</u></u>

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)**(Registration number: 1167943)****Balance Sheet as at 31 December 2021**

	Note	2021 £	2020 £
Fixed assets			
Intangible assets	9	39,300	-
Current assets			
Cash at bank and in hand	10	158,842	81,341
Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year	11	<u>(126,135)</u>	<u>(600)</u>
Net current assets		<u>32,707</u>	<u>80,741</u>
Net assets		<u>72,007</u>	<u>80,741</u>
Funds of the charity:			
Restricted income funds			
Restricted funds		48,066	22,649
Unrestricted income funds			
Unrestricted funds		<u>23,941</u>	<u>58,092</u>
Total funds	12	<u>72,007</u>	<u>80,741</u>

05 January 2023

The financial statements on pages 7 to 15 were approved by the trustees, and authorised for issue on and signed on their behalf by:



.....
Mumtaz Bostan
Trustee

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 December 2021

1 Accounting policies

Statement of compliance

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (effective 1 January 2015) - (Charities SORP (FRS 102)), the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) and the Charities Act 2011.

Basis of preparation

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL) meets the definition of a public benefit entity under FRS 102. Assets and liabilities are initially recognised at historical cost or transaction value unless otherwise stated in the relevant accounting policy notes.

Exemption from preparing a cash flow statement

The charity opted to early adopt Bulletin 1 published on 2 February 2016 and have therefore not included a cash flow statement in these financial statements.

Going concern

The trustees consider that there are no material uncertainties about the charity's ability to continue as a going concern.

Income and endowments

Voluntary income including donations, gifts, legacies and grants that provide core funding or are of a general nature is recognised when the charity has entitlement to the income, it is probable that the income will be received and the amount can be measured with sufficient reliability.

Donations and legacies

Donations and legacies are recognised on a receivable basis when receipt is probable and the amount can be reliably measured.

Expenditure

All expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to that expenditure, it is probable settlement is required and the amount can be measured reliably. All costs are allocated to the applicable expenditure heading that aggregate similar costs to that category. Where costs cannot be directly attributed to particular headings they have been allocated on a basis consistent with the use of resources, with central staff costs allocated on the basis of time spent, and depreciation charges allocated on the portion of the asset's use. Other support costs are allocated based on the spread of staff costs.

Raising funds

These are costs incurred in attracting voluntary income, the management of investments and those incurred in trading activities that raise funds.

Charitable activities

Charitable expenditure comprises those costs incurred by the charity in the delivery of its activities and services for its beneficiaries. It includes both costs that can be allocated directly to such activities and those costs of an indirect nature necessary to support them.

Grant provisions

Provisions for grants are made when the intention to make a grant has been communicated to the recipient but there is uncertainty about either the timing of the grant or the amount of grant payable.

Governance costs

These include the costs attributable to the charity's compliance with constitutional and statutory requirements, including audit, strategic management and trustees's meetings and reimbursed expenses.

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 December 2021

Taxation

The charity is considered to pass the tests set out in Paragraph 1 Schedule 6 of the Finance Act 2010 and therefore it meets the definition of a charitable company for UK corporation tax purposes. Accordingly, the charity is potentially exempt from taxation in respect of income or capital gains received within categories covered by Chapter 3 Part 11 of the Corporation Tax Act 2010 or Section 256 of the Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992, to the extent that such income or gains are applied exclusively to charitable purposes.

Intangible assets

Intangible assets are stated in the Balance Sheet at cost less accumulated amortisation and impairment. They are amortised on a straight line basis over their estimated useful lives.

Amortisation

Amortisation is provided on intangible fixed assets so as to write off the cost, less any estimated residual value, over their expected useful economic life as follows:

[Amortisation rates](#)

Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash on hand and call deposits, and other short-term highly liquid investments that are readily convertible to a known amount of cash and are subject to an insignificant risk of change in value.

Borrowings

Interest-bearing borrowings are initially recorded at fair value, net of transaction costs. Interest-bearing borrowings are subsequently carried at amortised cost, with the difference between the proceeds, net of transaction costs, and the amount due on redemption being recognised as a charge to the Statement of Financial Activities over the period of the relevant borrowing.

Interest expense is recognised on the basis of the effective interest method and is included in interest payable and similar charges.

Borrowings are classified as current liabilities unless the charity has an unconditional right to defer settlement of the liability for at least twelve months after the reporting date.

Fund structure

Unrestricted income funds are general funds that are available for use at the trustees's discretion in furtherance of the objectives of the charity.

Restricted income funds are those donated for use in a particular area or for specific purposes, the use of which is restricted to that area or purpose.

Financial instruments

Classification

Financial assets and financial liabilities are recognised when the charity becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the instrument.

Financial liabilities and equity instruments are classified according to the substance of the contractual arrangements entered into. An equity instrument is any contract that evidences a residual interest in the assets of the charity after deducting all of its liabilities.

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 December 2021

Recognition and measurement

All financial assets and liabilities are initially measured at transaction price (including transaction costs), except for those financial assets classified as at fair value through profit or loss, which are initially measured at fair value (which is normally the transaction price excluding transaction costs), unless the arrangement constitutes a financing transaction. If an arrangement constitutes a financing transaction, the financial asset or financial liability is measured at the present value of the future payments discounted at a market rate of interest for a similar debt instrument.

Financial assets and liabilities are only offset in the statement of financial position when, and only when there exists a legally enforceable right to set off the recognised amounts and the charity intends either to settle on a net basis, or to realise the asset and settle the liability simultaneously.

Financial assets are derecognised when and only when a) the contractual rights to the cash flows from the financial asset expire or are settled, b) the charity transfers to another party substantially all of the risks and rewards of ownership of the financial asset, or c) the charity, despite having retained some, but not all, significant risks and rewards of ownership, has transferred control of the asset to another party.

Financial liabilities are derecognised only when the obligation specified in the contract is discharged, cancelled or expires.

Debt instruments

Debt instruments which meet the following conditions are subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method:

(a) The contractual return to the holder is (i) a fixed amount; (ii) a positive fixed rate or a positive variable rate; or (iii) a combination of a positive or a negative fixed rate and a positive variable rate.

(b) The contract may provide for repayments of the principal or the return to the holder (but not both) to be linked to a single relevant observable index of general price inflation of the currency in which the debt instrument is denominated, provided such links are not leveraged.

(c) The contract may provide for a determinable variation of the return to the holder during the life of the instrument, provided that (i) the new rate satisfies condition (a) and the variation is not contingent on future events other than (1) a change of a contractual variable rate; (2) to protect the holder against credit deterioration of the issuer; (3) changes in levies applied by a central bank or arising from changes in relevant taxation or law; or (ii) the new rate is a market rate of interest and satisfies condition (a).

(d) There is no contractual provision that could, by its terms, result in the holder losing the principal amount or any interest attributable to the current period or prior periods.

(e) Contractual provisions that permit the issuer to prepay a debt instrument or permit the holder to put it back to the issuer before maturity are not contingent on future events, other than to protect the holder against the credit deterioration of the issuer or a change in control of the issuer, or to protect the holder or issuer against changes in levies applied by a central bank or arising from changes in relevant taxation or law.

(f) Contractual provisions may permit the extension of the term of the debt instrument, provided that the return to the holder and any other contractual provisions applicable during the extended term satisfy the conditions of paragraphs (a) to (c).

Debt instruments that are classified as payable or receivable within one year on initial recognition and which meet the above conditions are measured at the undiscounted amount of the cash or other consideration expected to be paid or received, net of impairment.

With the exception of some hedging instruments, other debt instruments not meeting these conditions are measured at fair value through profit or loss.

Commitments to make and receive loans which meet the conditions mentioned above are measured at cost (which may be nil) less impairment.

Investments

Investments in non-convertible preference shares and non-puttable ordinary or preference shares (where shares are publicly traded or their fair value is reliably measurable) are measured at fair value through profit or loss. Where fair value cannot be measured reliably, investments are measured at cost less impairment.

Investments in subsidiaries and associates are measured at cost less impairment. For investments in subsidiaries acquired for consideration including the issue of shares qualifying for merger relief, cost is measured by reference to the nominal value of the shares issued plus fair value of other consideration. Any premium is ignored.

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 December 2021

Derivative financial instruments

The charity uses derivative financial instruments to reduce exposure to foreign exchange risk and interest rate movements. The charity does not hold or issue derivative financial instruments for speculative purposes.

Derivatives are initially recognised at fair value at the date a derivative contract is entered into and are subsequently remeasured to their fair value at each reporting date. The resulting gain or loss is recognised in statement of financial activities immediately unless the derivative is designated and effective as a hedging instrument, in which event the timing of the recognition in statement of financial activities depends on the nature of the hedge relationship.

Fair value measurement

The best evidence of fair value is a quoted price for an identical asset in an active market. When quoted prices are unavailable, the price of a recent transaction for an identical asset provides evidence of fair value as long as there has not been a significant change in economic circumstances or a significant lapse of time since the transaction took place. If the market is not active and recent transactions of an identical asset on their own are not a good estimate of fair value, the fair value is estimated by using a valuation technique.

2 Income from donations and legacies

	Unrestricted funds General £	Restricted funds £	Total 2021 £	Total 2020 £
Donations and legacies;				
Donations from individuals	105,618	360,213	465,831	886
	<u>105,618</u>	<u>360,213</u>	<u>465,831</u>	<u>886</u>

3 Expenditure on raising funds

a) Costs of generating donations and legacies

	Unrestricted funds General £	Restricted funds £	Total 2021 £	Total 2020 £
Donations	777	-	777	367
Marketing and donor feedback	-	272,277	272,277	333
	<u>777</u>	<u>272,277</u>	<u>273,054</u>	<u>700</u>

4 Expenditure on charitable activities

	Activity undertaken directly £	Total 2021 £	Total 2020 £
General	83,376	83,376	3,964
Water wells	23,275	23,275	-
Qurbani	94,860	94,860	-
	<u>201,511</u>	<u>201,511</u>	<u>3,964</u>

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)**Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 December 2021****5 Analysis of governance and support costs****Governance costs**

	Unrestricted funds General £	Total 2021 £	Total 2020 £
Independent examiner fees			
Examination of the financial statements	3,000	3,000	-
Legal and professional fees	<u>2,122</u>	<u>2,122</u>	<u>3,600</u>
	<u>5,122</u>	<u>5,122</u>	<u>3,600</u>

6 Trustees remuneration and expenses

No trustees, nor any persons connected with them, have received any remuneration from the charity during the year.

7 Independent examiner's remuneration

	2021 £
Examination of the financial statements	<u>3,000</u>

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 December 2021

8 Taxation

The charity is a registered charity and is therefore exempt from taxation.

9 Intangible fixed assets

	Other intangible asset £	Total £
Cost		
Additions	49,126	49,126
At 31 December 2021	<u>49,126</u>	<u>49,126</u>
Amortisation		
Charge for the year	9,826	9,826
At 31 December 2021	<u>9,826</u>	<u>9,826</u>
Net book value		
At 31 December 2021	<u><u>39,300</u></u>	<u><u>39,300</u></u>

10 Cash and cash equivalents

	2021 £	2020 £
Cash at bank	<u>158,842</u>	<u>81,341</u>

11 Creditors: amounts falling due within one year

	2021 £	2020 £
Accruals	<u>126,135</u>	<u>600</u>

12 Funds

	Balance at 1 January 2021 £	Incoming resources £	Resources expended £	Transfers £	Balance at 31 December 2021 £
Unrestricted funds					
General					
General	58,092	105,618	(84,153)	(55,616)	23,941
Restricted funds					
Emergency	347	54,202	(40,969)	-	13,580
Food Packs	3,091	58,866	(44,496)	-	17,461
Orphans	-	40,911	(30,924)	-	9,987
Qurbani	18,036	154,236	(211,444)	39,172	-
Shelter	172	-	-	-	172
Water wells	1,003	23,872	(41,319)	16,444	-
Zakat	-	28,126	(21,260)	-	6,866
Total restricted funds	<u>22,649</u>	<u>360,213</u>	<u>(390,412)</u>	<u>55,616</u>	<u>48,066</u>
Total funds	<u><u>80,741</u></u>	<u><u>465,831</u></u>	<u><u>(474,565)</u></u>	<u><u>-</u></u>	<u><u>72,007</u></u>

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 December 2021

	Balance at 1 January 2020 £	Incoming resources £	Resources expended £	Transfers £	Balance at 31 December 2020 £
Unrestricted funds					
General					
General	64,577	886	(4,664)	(2,707)	58,092
Restricted funds					
Emergency	347	-	-	-	347
Food Packs	3,091	-	-	-	3,091
Orphans	(2,707)	-	-	2,707	-
Qurbani	18,036	-	-	-	18,036
Shelter	172	-	-	-	172
Water wells	1,003	-	-	-	1,003
Total restricted funds	<u>19,942</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,707</u>	<u>22,649</u>
Total funds	<u>84,519</u>	<u>886</u>	<u>(4,664)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>80,741</u>

13 Analysis of net assets between funds

	Unrestricted funds General £	Restricted funds £	Total funds 2021 £
Intangible fixed assets	39,300	-	39,300
Current assets	110,776	48,066	158,842
Current liabilities	(126,135)	-	(126,135)
Total net assets	<u>23,941</u>	<u>48,066</u>	<u>72,007</u>

	Unrestricted funds General £	Restricted funds £	Total funds 2020 £
Current assets	58,692	22,649	81,341
Current liabilities	(600)	-	(600)
Total net assets	<u>58,092</u>	<u>22,649</u>	<u>80,741</u>

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

England & Wales - Charity number 1167943

Accounts

Charity registration number: 1167943

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

Annual Report and Financial Statements

for the Year Ended 31 December 2020

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

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SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

Reference and Administrative Details

Trustees	Mumtaz Bostan Sadhia Ahmed Sam Ghasemi Faridi
Principal Office	City West Office Park Gelderd Road Building 3 LEEDS LS12 6LN
Charity Registration Number	1167943
Bankers	Al Rayan

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

Trustees Report

The trustees present the annual report together with the financial statements of the charity for the year ended 31 December 2020.

Objectives and activities

Objects and aims

The governing scheme defines the charity's objects as being to:

- a) The prevention or relief of poverty or financial hardship anywhere in the world by providing or assisting in the provision of education, training, healthcare objects and all the necessary support designed to enable individuals to generate a sustainable income and be self-sufficient.
- b) The relief of financial need and suffering amongst victims of natural or other kind of disasters in the form of money or other means deemed suitable for persons, bodies, organisations, and/or countries affected, including the provision of medical aid.
- c) To promote such or other charitable purposes as may from time to time be determined and agreed by the trustees.

Objectives, strategies and activities

During the period the charity has been dormant, focusing on the transfer of assets and control from the previous trustees. During the period, the new trustees planned and agreed the future direction of the charity based on its strengths and opportunities to better serve orphans worldwide.

Public benefit

The section of this report above entitled 'Objectives and activities' sets out the objects and aims of the charity. The Achievements and performance below discusses on how public benefit was achieved during the period.

The trustees confirm that they have complied with the requirements of section 17 of the Charities Act 2011 to have due regard to the public benefit guidance published by the Charity Commission for England and Wales.

Achievements and performance

The charity remained dormant during the year due to banking issues. These have now been resolved.

Financial review

During the period, the charity received total income of £886 (2019: £133k). Total expenditure in the year was £4.7k (2019: £142k). End of year carried-forward reserves stood at £81k (2019: £85k).

Policy on reserves

The charity does not have a formal reserves policy. However the current reserves are deemed to be sufficient for the charity's future needs.

Plans for future periods

Aims and key objectives for future periods

The new Trustees are determined to build on the work already done by the charity. Once the handover from Penny Appeal is complete and the Trustees are able to take over the donor database, fund raising platforms and the charity bank account, the Trustees plan to re-launch the charity in Ramadan 2021.

The charity plans to work with International partners to deliver its projects abroad.

Structure, governance and management

Nature of governing document

The charity is constituted as a Charitable Incorporated Organisation (CIO) Foundation, as a body corporate under Part 11 of the Charities Act 2011 on the June 2016. The CIO registered with the Charity Commission on the same day. Trustees are legally responsible for the governance and management of the charity. Trustees are responsible for setting strategies and policies for ensuring these are implemented.

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

Trustees Report

Recruitment and appointment of trustees

The Trustees terms had expired, and they were replaced by new Trustees by the Charity Commission by way of an order on the 10th June 2020. These new Trustees are appointed for a fixed period, after this period they can either be reappointed by the Board of Trustees. The existing trustees can induct new trustees based on needs of the charity.

Arrangements for setting key management personnel remuneration

The Trustees appoint the key management. During this period there was a creative director was employed as key management.

Organisational structure


The charity is constituted as a Charitable Incorporated Organisation (CIO) Foundation, as a body corporate under Part 11 of the Charities Act 2011 on the June 2016. The CIO registered with the Charity Commission on the same day.

Trustees are legally responsible for the governance and management of the charity. Trustees are responsible for setting strategies and policies for ensuring these are implemented.

Funds held as custodian trustee on behalf of others

No assets are held on behalf of other charities.

The annual report was approved by the trustees of the charity on 11/4/21 and signed on its behalf by:


.....
Mumtaz Bostan
Trustee

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

Statement of Trustees' Responsibilities

The trustees are responsible for preparing the financial statements in accordance with the United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice) and applicable law and regulations.

The law applicable to charities requires the trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charity and of the incoming resources and application of resources of the charity for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP;
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements; and
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charity will continue in business.

The trustees are responsible for keeping proper accounting records that disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charity and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Charities Act 2011, the applicable Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations, and the provisions of the constitution. The trustees are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charity and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

Statement of Financial Activities for the Year Ended 31 December 2020

	Note	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted funds £	Total 2020 £
Income and Endowments from:				
Donations and legacies		886	-	886
Total income		<u>886</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>886</u>
Expenditure on:				
Raising funds		(700)	-	(700)
Charitable activities		(3,964)	-	(3,964)
Total expenditure		<u>(4,664)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(4,664)</u>
Net expenditure		(3,778)	-	(3,778)
Gross transfers between funds		<u>(2,707)</u>	2,707	<u>-</u>
Net movement in funds		(6,485)	2,707	(3,778)
Reconciliation of funds				
Total funds brought forward		<u>64,577</u>	<u>19,942</u>	<u>84,519</u>
Total funds carried forward	11	<u>58,092</u>	<u>22,649</u>	<u>80,741</u>
	Note	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted funds £	Total 2019 £
Income and Endowments from:				
Donations and legacies		55,087	77,716	132,803
Total income		<u>55,087</u>	<u>77,716</u>	<u>132,803</u>
Expenditure on:				
Raising funds		(23,590)	(81,129)	(104,719)
Charitable activities		(6,678)	(30,811)	(37,489)
Total expenditure		<u>(30,268)</u>	<u>(111,940)</u>	<u>(142,208)</u>
Net income/(expenditure)		<u>24,819</u>	<u>(34,224)</u>	<u>(9,405)</u>
Net movement in funds		24,819	(34,224)	(9,405)
Reconciliation of funds				
Total funds brought forward		<u>39,758</u>	<u>54,166</u>	<u>93,924</u>
Total funds carried forward	11	<u>64,577</u>	<u>19,942</u>	<u>84,519</u>

The funds breakdown for 2019 is shown in note 11.

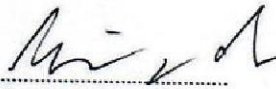
All of the charity's activities derive from continuing operations during the above two periods.

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

**(Registration number: 1167943)
Balance Sheet as at 31 December 2020**

	Note	2020 £	2019 £
Current assets			
Cash at bank and in hand	9	81,341	87,520
Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year	10	<u>(600)</u>	<u>(3,001)</u>
Net assets		<u>80,741</u>	<u>84,519</u>
Funds of the charity:			
Restricted income funds			
Restricted funds		22,649	19,942
Unrestricted income funds			
Unrestricted funds		<u>58,092</u>	<u>64,577</u>
Total funds	11	<u>80,741</u>	<u>84,519</u>

The financial statements on pages 5 to 13 were approved by the trustees, and authorised for issue on 11/4/21 and signed on their behalf by:


.....
Muntaz Bostan
Trustee

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 December 2020

1 Accounting policies

Statement of compliance

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (effective 1 January 2015) - (Charities SORP (FRS 102)), the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) and the Charities Act 2011.

Basis of preparation

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL) meets the definition of a public benefit entity under FRS 102. Assets and liabilities are initially recognised at historical cost or transaction value unless otherwise stated in the relevant accounting policy notes.

Exemption from preparing a cash flow statement

The charity opted to early adopt Bulletin 1 published on 2 February 2016 and have therefore not included a cash flow statement in these financial statements.

Going concern

The trustees consider that there are no material uncertainties about the charity's ability to continue as a going concern.

Income and endowments

Voluntary income including donations, gifts, legacies and grants that provide core funding or are of a general nature is recognised when the charity has entitlement to the income, it is probable that the income will be received and the amount can be measured with sufficient reliability.

Donations and legacies

Donations and legacies are recognised on a receivable basis when receipt is probable and the amount can be reliably measured.

Expenditure

All expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to that expenditure, it is probable settlement is required and the amount can be measured reliably. All costs are allocated to the applicable expenditure heading that aggregate similar costs to that category. Where costs cannot be directly attributed to particular headings they have been allocated on a basis consistent with the use of resources, with central staff costs allocated on the basis of time spent, and depreciation charges allocated on the portion of the asset's use. Other support costs are allocated based on the spread of staff costs.

Raising funds

These are costs incurred in attracting voluntary income, the management of investments and those incurred in trading activities that raise funds.

Charitable activities

Charitable expenditure comprises those costs incurred by the charity in the delivery of its activities and services for its beneficiaries. It includes both costs that can be allocated directly to such activities and those costs of an indirect nature necessary to support them.

Governance costs

These include the costs attributable to the charity's compliance with constitutional and statutory requirements, including audit, strategic management and trustees's meetings and reimbursed expenses.

Taxation

The charity is considered to pass the tests set out in Paragraph 1 Schedule 6 of the Finance Act 2010 and therefore it meets the definition of a charitable company for UK corporation tax purposes. Accordingly, the charity is potentially exempt from taxation in respect of income or capital gains received within categories covered by Chapter 3 Part 11 of the Corporation Tax Act 2010 or Section 256 of the Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992, to the extent that such income or gains are applied exclusively to charitable purposes.

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 December 2020

Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash on hand and call deposits, and other short-term highly liquid investments that are readily convertible to a known amount of cash and are subject to an insignificant risk of change in value.

Borrowings

Interest-bearing borrowings are initially recorded at fair value, net of transaction costs. Interest-bearing borrowings are subsequently carried at amortised cost, with the difference between the proceeds, net of transaction costs, and the amount due on redemption being recognised as a charge to the Statement of Financial Activities over the period of the relevant borrowing.

Interest expense is recognised on the basis of the effective interest method and is included in interest payable and similar charges.

Borrowings are classified as current liabilities unless the charity has an unconditional right to defer settlement of the liability for at least twelve months after the reporting date.

Fund structure

Unrestricted income funds are general funds that are available for use at the trustees's discretion in furtherance of the objectives of the charity.

Restricted income funds are those donated for use in a particular area or for specific purposes, the use of which is restricted to that area or purpose.

Pensions and other post retirement obligations

The charity operates a defined contribution pension scheme which is a pension plan under which fixed contributions are paid into a pension fund and the charity has no legal or constructive obligation to pay further contributions even if the fund does not hold sufficient assets to pay all employees the benefits relating to employee service in the current and prior periods.

Contributions to defined contribution plans are recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities when they are due. If contribution payments exceed the contribution due for service, the excess is recognised as a prepayment.

Financial instruments

Classification

Financial assets and financial liabilities are recognised when the charity becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the instrument.

Financial liabilities and equity instruments are classified according to the substance of the contractual arrangements entered into. An equity instrument is any contract that evidences a residual interest in the assets of the charity after deducting all of its liabilities.

Recognition and measurement

All financial assets and liabilities are initially measured at transaction price (including transaction costs), except for those financial assets classified as at fair value through profit or loss, which are initially measured at fair value (which is normally the transaction price excluding transaction costs), unless the arrangement constitutes a financing transaction. If an arrangement constitutes a financing transaction, the financial asset or financial liability is measured at the present value of the future payments discounted at a market rate of interest for a similar debt instrument.

Financial assets and liabilities are only offset in the statement of financial position when, and only when there exists a legally enforceable right to set off the recognised amounts and the charity intends either to settle on a net basis, or to realise the asset and settle the liability simultaneously.

Financial assets are derecognised when and only when a) the contractual rights to the cash flows from the financial asset expire or are settled, b) the charity transfers to another party substantially all of the risks and rewards of ownership of the financial asset, or c) the charity, despite having retained some, but not all, significant risks and rewards of ownership, has transferred control of the asset to another party.

Financial liabilities are derecognised only when the obligation specified in the contract is discharged, cancelled or expires.

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 December 2020

Debt instruments

Debt instruments which meet the following conditions are subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method:

(a) The contractual return to the holder is (i) a fixed amount; (ii) a positive fixed rate or a positive variable rate; or (iii) a combination of a positive or a negative fixed rate and a positive variable rate.

(b) The contract may provide for repayments of the principal or the return to the holder (but not both) to be linked to a single relevant observable index of general price inflation of the currency in which the debt instrument is denominated, provided such links are not leveraged.

(c) The contract may provide for a determinable variation of the return to the holder during the life of the instrument, provided that (i) the new rate satisfies condition (a) and the variation is not contingent on future events other than (1) a change of a contractual variable rate; (2) to protect the holder against credit deterioration of the issuer; (3) changes in levies applied by a central bank or arising from changes in relevant taxation or law; or (ii) the new rate is a market rate of interest and satisfies condition (a).

(d) There is no contractual provision that could, by its terms, result in the holder losing the principal amount or any interest attributable to the current period or prior periods.

(e) Contractual provisions that permit the issuer to prepay a debt instrument or permit the holder to put it back to the issuer before maturity are not contingent on future events, other than to protect the holder against the credit deterioration of the issuer or a change in control of the issuer, or to protect the holder or issuer against changes in levies applied by a central bank or arising from changes in relevant taxation or law.

(f) Contractual provisions may permit the extension of the term of the debt instrument, provided that the return to the holder and any other contractual provisions applicable during the extended term satisfy the conditions of paragraphs (a) to (c).

Debt instruments that are classified as payable or receivable within one year on initial recognition and which meet the above conditions are measured at the undiscounted amount of the cash or other consideration expected to be paid or received, net of impairment.

With the exception of some hedging instruments, other debt instruments not meeting these conditions are measured at fair value through profit or loss.

Commitments to make and receive loans which meet the conditions mentioned above are measured at cost (which may be nil) less impairment.

Investments

Investments in non-convertible preference shares and non-puttable ordinary or preference shares (where shares are publicly traded or their fair value is reliably measurable) are measured at fair value through profit or loss. Where fair value cannot be measured reliably, investments are measured at cost less impairment.

Investments in subsidiaries and associates are measured at cost less impairment. For investments in subsidiaries acquired for consideration including the issue of shares qualifying for merger relief, cost is measured by reference to the nominal value of the shares issued plus fair value of other consideration. Any premium is ignored.

Derivative financial instruments

The charity uses derivative financial instruments to reduce exposure to foreign exchange risk and interest rate movements. The charity does not hold or issue derivative financial instruments for speculative purposes.

Derivatives are initially recognised at fair value at the date a derivative contract is entered into and are subsequently remeasured to their fair value at each reporting date. The resulting gain or loss is recognised in statement of financial activities immediately unless the derivative is designated and effective as a hedging instrument, in which event the timing of the recognition in statement of financial activities depends on the nature of the hedge relationship.

Fair value measurement

The best evidence of fair value is a quoted price for an identical asset in an active market. When quoted prices are unavailable, the price of a recent transaction for an identical asset provides evidence of fair value as long as there has not been a significant change in economic circumstances or a significant lapse of time since the transaction took place. If the market is not active and recent transactions of an identical asset on their own are not a good estimate of fair value, the fair value is estimated by using a valuation technique.

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 December 2020

2 Income from donations and legacies

	Unrestricted funds General £	Total 2020 £	Total 2019 £
Donations and legacies;			
Donations from individuals	886	886	132,803
	<u>886</u>	<u>886</u>	<u>132,803</u>

3 Expenditure on raising funds

a) Costs of generating donations and legacies

	Unrestricted funds £	Total 2020 £	Total 2019 £
Donations	700	700	104,719
	<u>700</u>	<u>700</u>	<u>104,719</u>

4 Expenditure on charitable activities

	Activity undertaken directly £	Total 2020 £	Total 2019 £
Orphans	-	-	24,049
General	3,964	3,964	6,678
Water wells	-	-	3,504
Food Packs	-	-	2,553
Qurbani	-	-	416
Emergency	-	-	289
	<u>3,964</u>	<u>3,964</u>	<u>37,489</u>

5 Analysis of governance and support costs

Governance costs

	Unrestricted funds General £	Total 2020 £
Legal and professional fees	3,600	3,600
	<u>3,600</u>	<u>3,600</u>

6 Trustees remuneration and expenses

No trustees, nor any persons connected with them, have received any remuneration from the charity during the year.

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 December 2020

7 Staff costs

The aggregate payroll costs were as follows:

	2019
	£
Staff costs during the year were:	
Wages and salaries	34,621
Social security costs	16,964
Pension costs	<u>2,677</u>
	<u><u>54,262</u></u>

There were no employees during the 2020 period.

No employee received emoluments of more than £60,000 during the year

The total employee benefits of the key management personnel of the charity were £Nil (2019 - £54,262).

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 December 2020

8 Taxation

The charity is a registered charity and is therefore exempt from taxation.

9 Cash and cash equivalents

	2020 £	2019 £
Cash at bank	<u>81,341</u>	<u>87,520</u>

10 Creditors: amounts falling due within one year

	2020 £	2019 £
Accruals	<u>600</u>	<u>3,001</u>

11 Funds

	Balance at 1 January 2020 £	Incoming resources £	Resources expended £	Transfers £	Balance at 31 December 2020 £
Unrestricted funds					
<i>General</i>					
General	64,577	886	(4,664)	(2,707)	58,092
Restricted funds					
Emergency	347	-	-	-	347
Food Packs	3,091	-	-	-	3,091
Orphans	(2,707)	-	-	2,707	-
Qurbani	18,036	-	-	-	18,036
Shelter	172	-	-	-	172
Water wells	<u>1,003</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,003</u>
Total restricted funds	<u>19,942</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,707</u>	<u>22,649</u>
Total funds	<u>84,519</u>	<u>886</u>	<u>(4,664)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>80,741</u>

SAVE AN ORPHAN (INTERNATIONAL)

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 December 2020

	Balance at 1 January 2019 £	Incoming resources £	Resources expended £	Balance at 31 December 2019 £
Unrestricted funds				
<i>General</i>				
General	39,758	55,087	(30,268)	64,577
Restricted funds				
Emergency	669	730	(1,052)	347
Food Packs	5,927	6,440	(9,276)	3,091
Orphans	24,004	60,656	(87,367)	(2,707)
Qurbani	18,498	1,050	(1,512)	18,036
Shelter	172	-	-	172
Water wells	4,896	8,840	(12,733)	1,003
Total restricted funds	<u>54,166</u>	<u>77,716</u>	<u>(111,940)</u>	<u>19,942</u>
Total funds	<u><u>93,924</u></u>	<u><u>132,803</u></u>	<u><u>(142,208)</u></u>	<u><u>84,519</u></u>

12 Analysis of net assets between funds

	Unrestricted funds General £	Restricted funds £	Total funds 2020 £
Current assets	58,692	22,649	81,341
Current liabilities	<u>(600)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(600)</u>
Total net assets	<u><u>58,092</u></u>	<u><u>22,649</u></u>	<u><u>80,741</u></u>

	Unrestricted funds General £	Restricted funds £	Total funds 2019 £
Current assets	22,943	64,577	87,520
Current liabilities	<u>(3,001)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(3,001)</u>
Total net assets	<u><u>19,942</u></u>	<u><u>64,577</u></u>	<u><u>84,519</u></u>

13 Related party transactions