

Charity Registration Number: 1166144

Historical Model Railway Society
Accounts
For the Year Ending
31 December 2021

JANE ASCROFT ACCOUNTANCY LIMITED

Chartered Accountants
Enterprise House
Harmire Enterprise Park
Barnard Castle
County Durham
DL12 8XT

Historical Model Railway Society

Accounts

Year Ended 31 December 2021

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Historical Model Railway Society

Trustees' Annual Report

Year Ended 31 December 2021

The trustees present their report and the unaudited accounts of the charity for the year ended 31 December 2021.

Objectives and Activities

HMRS is an active Society and Educational Charity with worldwide membership. Its objectives are to provide support to those interested in historically accurate railway modelling and through its publications, library, archives, drawings, photography collections and company stewards to provide information and answer questions from modellers and railway historians alike. HMRS is often a first point of call for historical railway research. The Society publishes historical railway books and produces transfers for those modelling in 4mm and 7mm scales which form the main element of its trading activities.

Achievements and Performance

During 2021, despite the pandemic, the Society worked to its Management Budget in providing services to Members, preserved railways, the public and a number of business organisations as best they could. The Society has continued to publish Journals and newsletters for members and other interested parties.

During the year "LBSCR Carriages Volume 4" was published and sales have been steady. There have not been any Model Railway Exhibitions this year but sales of transfers, books & photographs have continued to be good via the website and dealing with traders directly for books is still showing positive results. However, due to problems with printing we have had to suspend sales of transfers to traders until we replenish stocks.

The Society has a permanent Museum and Study Centre at Swanwick Junction, Derbyshire. It has a collection of over 300,000 engineering drawings and over 200,000 photographs. Work has continued through the year with these growing collections to catalogue and make them accessible through the internet or by direct access. The photographs are now being scanned and identified then filed in acid free boxes to preserve them. We have continued to receive new collections for the library, photograph collection, archive and drawing archive.

We are indebted as ever to the increasing number of volunteers who help run and support the Society. Over 2021 most of our volunteers have been working from home continuing to catalogue our growing collections. Due to the Midland Railway- Butterley having had to close since March 2020 we have been able to receive visitors at the M & SC but by spacing out our volunteers over 3 days we have continued to attend when permitted to do so by the Government. We are currently in negotiations with the Midland Railway Centre to try and obtain better access to our facilities.

During the year a substantial investment was made in our computer system. This has allowed us to refresh and enhance the website, making it much easier to use.

Public Benefit

Our main activities and who we help are described elsewhere in this report. All our charitable activities are undertaken to further our charitable purposes for the public benefit. The Trustees have had regard to the Charity Commission's guidance on public benefit throughout the year when deciding on the activities of the charity. We strive to make our catalogued material available on line wherever possible.

Historical Model Railway Society

Trustees' Annual Report *(continued)*

Year Ended 31 December 2021

Financial Review

The Society has two main income sources, membership subscriptions and trading activities principally through the sale of books and transfers. The objective of the Society is to provide and develop its services to Members and the public. A rolling 3 years Management Budget is in place with the aim of achieving a minimum of a small operating surplus each year. This is reviewed by the Executive Committee at each meeting and the 3-year programme reviewed annually.

We are actively looking for extra storage facilities as the existing premises, which are full to bursting, need to be enlarged. The Trustees have discussed it at their meetings and will also obtain the opinions of the Midland Railway Trust about this.

We continue to publish books and although we have one in the pipeline we are open to suggestions from possible authors for new publications.

Structure, Governance and Management

HMRS is a CIO (charity number 1166144) registered with the Charity Commission on 21st March 2016.

Up to 13 Trustees are elected annually at the Annual General Meeting which will be held in October this year. It is proposed to do this by Zoom again this time, following the success of the 2020 meeting. Each year one fifth of the Trustees retire but if they so wish they can be nominated again. Nominations to be a Trustee is confirmed by 2 members within a set timescale ahead of the AGM. Should there be more than one nomination for a position a ballot will be held which includes postal voting. 67 In In practice the newsletter of the Society updates Members of the EC position and timescales for nominations.

Historical Model Railway Society

Trustees' Annual Report *(continued)*

Year Ended 31 December 2021

Reference and Administrative Details

Registered charity name Historical Model Railway Society

Charity registration number 1166144

Principal office C/o Butterley Station
Ripley
Derbyshire
DE5 3QZ

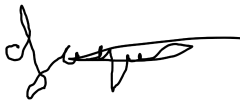
The Trustees

Mrs M Garratt (Treasurer)
Mr A McGill (Secretary)
Mr I J Lewis
Mr J Hancock
Mr P Godfrey
Mr K Harcourt
Mr A Straw
Mr S Leleux
Mr A Jacques
Mr I McCormack
Mr I Davie (Treasurer)

Company Secretary Mr A McGill

Independent Examiner Jane Ascroft FCA MA (Cantab)
Enterprise House
Harmire Enterprise Park
Barnard Castle
County Durham
DL12 8XT

The trustees' annual report was approved on10/05/2022..... and signed on behalf of the board of trustees by:



Mr A Jacques
Trustee

Historical Model Railway Society

Independent Examiner's Report to the Trustees of Historical Model Railway Society

Year Ended 31 December 2021

I report to the trustees on my examination of the accounts of Historical Model Railway Society ('the charity') for the year ended 31 December 2021.

Responsibilities and Basis of Report

As the trustees of the charity you are responsible for the preparation of the accounts in accordance with the requirements of the Charities Act 2011 ('the Act').

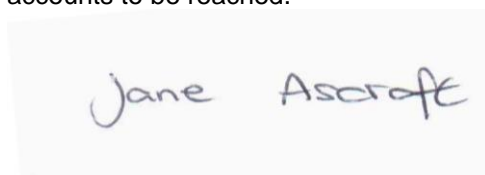
I report in respect of my examination of the charity's accounts carried out under section 145 of the 2011 Act and in carrying out my examination I have followed all the applicable Directions given by the Charity Commission under section 145(5)(b) of the Act.

Independent Examiner's Statement

I have completed my examination. I confirm that no material matters have come to my attention in connection with the examination giving me cause to believe that in any material respect:

1. accounting records were not kept in respect of the charity as required by section 130 of the Act; or
2. the accounts do not accord with those records; or
3. the accounts do not comply with the applicable requirements concerning the form and content of accounts set out in the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 other than any requirement that the accounts give a 'true and fair' view which is not a matter considered as part of an independent examination.

I have no concerns and have come across no other matters in connection with the examination to which attention should be drawn in this report in order to enable a proper understanding of the accounts to be reached.

A photograph of a handwritten signature in blue ink on a light-colored background. The signature reads "Jane Ascroft".

Jane Ascroft FCA MA (Cantab)
Independent Examiner

Enterprise House
Harmire Enterprise Park
Barnard Castle
County Durham
DL12 8XT

Historical Model Railway Society

Statement of Financial Activities

Year Ended 31 December 2021

			2021		2020
	Note	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted funds £	Total funds £	Total funds £
Income and endowments					
Donations and legacies	4	81,037	63	81,100	82,719
Other trading activities	5	46,962	–	46,962	39,912
Investment income	6	65	26	91	455
Total income		<u>128,064</u>	<u>89</u>	<u>128,153</u>	<u>123,086</u>
Expenditure					
Expenditure on raising funds:					
Costs of other trading activities	7	25,560	–	25,560	14,547
Expenditure on charitable activities	8,9	47,216	–	47,216	53,862
Total expenditure		<u>72,776</u>	<u>–</u>	<u>72,776</u>	<u>68,409</u>
Net income		<u>55,288</u>	<u>89</u>	<u>55,377</u>	<u>54,677</u>
Transfers between funds		(1,000)	1,000	–	–
Net movement in funds		<u>54,288</u>	<u>1,089</u>	<u>55,377</u>	<u>54,677</u>
Reconciliation of funds					
Total funds brought forward		647,301	7,382	654,683	600,006
Total funds carried forward		<u>701,589</u>	<u>8,471</u>	<u>710,060</u>	<u>654,683</u>

The statement of financial activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year.
All income and expenditure derive from continuing activities.

The notes on pages 7 to 16 form part of these accounts.

Historical Model Railway Society

Statement of Financial Position

31 December 2021

	Note	2021 £	£	2020 £
Fixed Assets				
Tangible fixed assets	15		256,610	235,491
Current Assets				
Stocks	16	108,167		104,978
Debtors	17	10,530		2,067
Cash at bank and in hand		338,822		314,043
		457,519		421,088
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	18	4,069		1,896
Net Current Assets			453,450	419,192
Total Assets Less Current Liabilities			710,060	654,683
Net Assets			710,060	654,683
Funds of the Charity				
Restricted funds			8,471	7,382
Unrestricted funds			701,589	647,301
Total charity funds	19		710,060	654,683

These accounts were approved by the board of trustees and authorised for issue on ...10/05/2022..., and are signed on behalf of the board by:



Mr I Davie (Treasurer)
Trustee

The notes on pages 7 to 16 form part of these accounts.

Historical Model Railway Society

Notes to the Accounts

Year Ended 31 December 2021

1. General Information

The charity is a public benefit entity and a registered charity in England and Wales and is unincorporated. The address of the principal office is C/o Butterley Station, Ripley, Derbyshire, DE5 3QZ.

2. Statement of Compliance

These accounts have been prepared in compliance with FRS 102, 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and the Republic of Ireland', the Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)) and the Charities Act 2011.

3. Accounting Policies

Basis of Preparation

The financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis, as modified by the revaluation of certain financial assets and liabilities and investments measured at fair value through income or expenditure.

The financial statements are prepared in sterling, which is the functional currency of the entity.

The entity is a Public Benefit Entity.

Going Concern

There are no material uncertainties about the charity's ability to continue.

Judgements and Key Sources of Estimation Uncertainty

The preparation of the financial statements requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported. These estimates and judgements are continually reviewed and are based on experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances. The trustees consider that there are no significant estimates or judgements affecting these financial statements.

Fund Accounting

Unrestricted funds are available for use at the discretion of the trustees in furtherance of the purposes of the charity.

Designated funds are unrestricted funds earmarked by the trustees for specific purposes.

Restricted funds are subjected to restrictions on their expenditure imposed by the donor.

Historical Model Railway Society

Notes to the Accounts *(continued)*

Year Ended 31 December 2021

3. Accounting Policies *(continued)*

Income

All income is included in the statement of financial activities when the charity is entitled to the income, any performance related conditions attached have been met or are fully within the control of the charity, the income is considered probable and the amount can be quantified with reasonable accuracy. The following specific policies are applied to particular categories of income:

Donations and legacy income is received by way of donations, legacies, grants and gifts and is included in full in the Statement of Financial Activities when receivable. Where legacies have been notified to the charity but the criteria for income recognition have not been met, the legacy is treated as a contingent asset and disclosed if material. Grants, where entitlement is not conditional on the delivery of a specific performance by the charity, are recognised when the charity becomes unconditionally entitled to the grant.

Donated services and facilities are included at the value to the charity, being the amount the charity would have been willing to pay to obtain services or facilities of equivalent economic benefit on the open market.

Investment income is included when receivable.

Income from charitable trading activity is accounted for when earned.

Income from grants, where related to performance and specific deliverables, are accounted for as the charity earns the right to consideration by its performance.

Expenditure

Expenditure is recognised on an accruals basis as a liability is incurred. Expenditure includes any VAT which cannot be fully recovered, and is reported as part of the expenditure to which it relates:

Costs of raising funds comprise the costs associated with attracting donations, grants and legacies and the costs of trading for fundraising purposes.

Charitable expenditure comprises those costs incurred by the charity in the delivery of its activities and services for its beneficiaries. It includes both costs that can be allocated directly to such activities and those costs of an indirect nature necessary to support them.

Other expenditure includes all expenditure that is neither related to raising funds for the charity nor part of its expenditure on charitable activities.

All costs are allocated between the expenditure categories of the SOFA on a basis designed to reflect the use of the resource. Costs relating to a particular activity are allocated directly, others are apportioned on an appropriate basis, as set out in the notes to the accounts.

Tangible Assets

Tangible assets are initially recorded at cost, and subsequently stated at cost less any accumulated depreciation and impairment losses.

Historical Model Railway Society

Notes to the Accounts *(continued)*

Year Ended 31 December 2021

3. Accounting Policies *(continued)*

Depreciation

Depreciation is calculated so as to write off the cost or valuation of an asset, less its residual value, over the useful economic life of that asset as follows:

Leasehold Premises & Fittings	-	5% reducing balance
Library & Exhibition Bookcases & Equipment	-	3% reducing balance
Office, Computer Equipment & Website	-	10%/25% reducing balance per annum
Photographic Negatives & Collection	-	2% reducing balance
Library Books & Archive	-	10% reducing balance
Models, Layouts & Nameplates	-	5% reducing balance

Impairment of Fixed Assets

A review for indicators of impairment is carried out at each reporting date, with the recoverable amount being estimated where such indicators exist. Where the carrying value exceeds the recoverable amount, the asset is impaired accordingly. Prior impairments are also reviewed for possible reversal at each reporting date.

Stocks

Stocks are measured at the lower of cost and estimated selling price less costs to complete and sell. Cost includes all costs of purchase, costs of conversion and other costs incurred in bringing the stock to its present location and condition.

Financial Instruments

The charity only has financial assets and liabilities of a kind that qualify as basic financial instruments. Basic financial instruments are initially recognised at transaction value and subsequently measured at their settlement value.

Debtors

Trade and other debtors are recognised at the settlement amount due after any trade discount offered. Prepayments are valued at the amount prepaid net of any trade discounts due.

Accrued income and tax recoverable is included at the best estimate of the amounts receivable at the balance sheet date.

Cash at Bank and in Hand

Cash at bank and cash in hand includes cash and short term highly liquid investments with a short maturity of three months or less from the date of acquisition or opening of the deposit or similar account.

Historical Model Railway Society

Notes to the Accounts *(continued)*

Year Ended 31 December 2021

3. Accounting Policies *(continued)*

Creditors

Creditors are recognised where the charity has a present obligation resulting from a past event that will probably result in the transfer of funds to a third party and the amount due to settle the obligation can be measured or estimated reliably. Creditors are normally recognised at their settlement amount after allowing for any trade discounts due.

Taxation

The company is considered to pass the tests set out in Paragraph 1 Schedule 6 of the Finance Act 2010 and therefore it meets the definition of a charitable company for UK corporation tax purposes. Accordingly, the company is potentially exempt from taxation in respect of income or capital gains received within categories covered by Chapter 3 Part 11 of the Corporation Tax Act 2010 or Section 256 of the taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992, to the extent that such income or gains are applied exclusively to charitable purposes.

4. Donations and Legacies

	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2021 £
Donations			
Donations and royalties	12,123	63	12,186
Subscriptions	29,197	—	29,197
Gift aid	16,717	—	16,717
Library and photographic donations	23,000	—	23,000
	<u>81,037</u>	<u>63</u>	<u>81,100</u>
	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2020 £
Donations			
Donations and royalties	32,663	—	32,663
Subscriptions	28,545	—	28,545
Gift aid	8,411	—	8,411
Library and photographic donations	13,100	—	13,100
	<u>82,719</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>82,719</u>

Historical Model Railway Society

Notes to the Accounts (continued)

Year Ended 31 December 2021

5. Other Trading Activities

	Unrestricted Funds	Total Funds 2021	Unrestricted Funds	Total Funds 2020
	£	£	£	£
Sales of publications	18,911	18,911	10,953	10,953
Sales of transfers	18,706	18,706	23,911	23,911
Sales of photographic materials	1,918	1,918	1,910	1,910
Sales of drawings	7,238	7,238	3,005	3,005
Sales of wagons	81	81	33	33
Other sales	108	108	100	100
	<u>46,962</u>	<u>46,962</u>	<u>39,912</u>	<u>39,912</u>

6. Investment Income

	Unrestricted Funds	Restricted Funds	Total Funds 2021
	£	£	£
Bank interest receivable	<u>65</u>	<u>26</u>	<u>91</u>
	Unrestricted Funds	Restricted Funds	Total Funds 2020
	£	£	£
Bank interest receivable	<u>366</u>	<u>89</u>	<u>455</u>

7. Costs of Other Trading Activities

	Unrestricted Funds	Total Funds 2021	Unrestricted Funds	Total Funds 2020
	£	£	£	£
Costs of other trading activities (see page 19)	<u>25,560</u>	<u>25,560</u>	<u>14,547</u>	<u>14,547</u>

8. Expenditure on Charitable Activities by Fund Type

	Unrestricted Funds	Total Funds 2021	Unrestricted Funds	Total Funds 2020
	£	£	£	£
Costs of charitable activities (see page 19)	<u>47,216</u>	<u>47,216</u>	<u>53,862</u>	<u>53,862</u>

9. Expenditure on Charitable Activities by Activity Type

	Activities undertaken directly	Total funds 2021	Total fund 2020
	£	£	£
Costs of charitable activities (see page 19)	<u>47,216</u>	<u>47,216</u>	<u>53,862</u>

Historical Model Railway Society

Notes to the Accounts *(continued)*

Year Ended 31 December 2021

10. Net Income

Net income is stated after charging/(crediting):

	2021	2020
	£	£
Depreciation of tangible fixed assets	<u>14,586</u>	<u>11,784</u>

11. Independent Examination Fees

	2021	2020
	£	£
Fees payable to the independent examiner for: Independent examination of the accounts	<u>400</u>	<u>400</u>

12. Staff Costs and Emoluments

The charity does not have any employees and has no plans to have any employees in the foreseeable future.

The average head count of employees during the year was Nil (2020: Nil).

No employee received employee benefits of more than £60,000 during the year (2020: Nil).

13. Trustee Remuneration and Expenses

No remuneration or other benefits from employment with the charity or a related entity were received by the trustees.

During the year 4 trustees were reimbursed for travel expenses and payments incurred on behalf of the charity. These payments totalled 1,778 (2020 - 4 trustees were reimbursed £2,356).

14. Transfers Between Funds

During the year £1,000 was transferred from unrestricted funds to restricted funds. This represented the contributions from membership subscriptions to the Educational Award Fund.

Historical Model Railway Society

Notes to the Accounts (continued)

Year Ended 31 December 2021

15. Tangible Fixed Assets

	At 1 January 2021 £	Additions £	At 31 December 2021 £
Cost			
Leasehold Premises & Fittings	392,957	—	392,957
Library & Exhibition Bookcases & Equipment	8,449	—	8,449
Office, Computer Equipment & Website	37,572	12,705	50,277
Photographic Negatives & Collection	85,482	23,000	108,482
Library Books & Archives	56,500	—	56,500
Models, Layouts & Nameplates	34,081	—	34,081
	615,041	35,705	650,746

	At 1 January 2021 £	Charge for the year £	At 31 December 2021 £
Depreciation			
Leasehold Premises & Fittings	257,432	6,776	264,208
Library & Exhibition Bookcases & Equipment	7,653	80	7,733
Office, Computer Equipment & Website	30,977	4,645	35,622
Photographic Negatives & Collection	26,901	2,040	28,941
Library Books & Archives	23,795	981	24,776
Models, Layouts & Nameplates	32,792	64	32,856
	379,550	14,586	394,136

	At 31 December 2021 £	At 31 December 2020 £
Carrying amount		
Leasehold Premises & Fittings	128,749	135,525
Library & Exhibition Bookcases & Equipment	716	796
Office, Computer Equipment & Website	14,655	6,595
Photographic Negatives & Collection	79,541	58,581
Library Books & Archives	31,724	32,705
Models, Layouts & Nameplates	1,225	1,289
	256,610	235,491

16. Stocks

	2021 £	2020 £
Publications stock	20,675	20,189
Transfer stock	87,492	84,789
	108,167	104,978

Historical Model Railway Society

Notes to the Accounts *(continued)*

Year Ended 31 December 2021

17. Debtors

	2021	2020
	£	£
Trade debtors	471	–
Prepayments and accrued income	1,595	1,515
Gift aid debtor	8,464	–
Other debtors	–	552
	<u>10,530</u>	<u>2,067</u>

18. Creditors: amounts falling due within one year

	2021	2020
	£	£
Accruals and deferred income	1,171	400
Social security and other taxes	411	–
Royalties	2,487	1,496
	<u>4,069</u>	<u>1,896</u>

19. Analysis of Charitable Funds

Unrestricted funds

	At 1 January				At 31 December
	2021	Income	Expenditure	Transfers	2021
	£	£	£	£	£
General funds	<u>647,301</u>	<u>128,064</u>	<u>(72,776)</u>	<u>(1,000)</u>	<u>701,589</u>

	At 1 January				At 31 December
	2020	Income	Expenditure	Transfers	2020
	£	£	£	£	£
General funds	<u>593,727</u>	<u>122,997</u>	<u>(68,409)</u>	<u>(1,014)</u>	<u>647,301</u>

Historical Model Railway Society

Notes to the Accounts (continued)

Year Ended 31 December 2021

19. Analysis of Charitable Funds (continued)

Restricted funds

	At 1 January 2021 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Transfers £	At 31 December 2021 £
Butterley PHQ	1,515	89	–	–	1,604
Education Award Fund	5,867	–	–	1,000	6,867
	<u>7,382</u>	<u>89</u>	<u>–</u>	<u>1,000</u>	<u>8,471</u>

	At 1 January 2020 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Transfers £	At 31 December 2020 £
Butterley PHQ	1,430	85	–	–	1,515
Education Award Fund	4,849	4	–	1,014	5,867
	<u>6,279</u>	<u>89</u>	<u>–</u>	<u>1,014</u>	<u>7,382</u>

There are two restricted funds:

Museum and Study Centre (M & SC)

This fund was created to build the Museum and Study Centre and is the residual amount from the completion of the building. It is funded by member donations. It has been retained recognising that future expenditure especially of a capital nature will be required on the building. Furthermore the Society was involved in an unsuccessful Lottery Bid with the Midland Railway Trust in 2015 to develop Museum facilities at the Swanwick Junction site. This would have involved expanding the HMRS building for its archive, storage and public access requirements.

The M & SC is part of the Midland Railway Trust's large site at Swanwick Junction. The building is attached to a MRT building and holds a long lease. Further work is required to both buildings to achieve each party's aims and alternative sources of funding are currently being considered.

Educational Award Fund

This separate fund is provided as part of the Society's Educational Charity objectives to provide financial support to individuals or groups looking in to the History of Britain's Railway Heritage. Typically the grants are made to individuals, schools or colleges.

The EAF is funded by an annual levy of HMRS Members.

Historical Model Railway Society

Notes to the Accounts *(continued)*

Year Ended 31 December 2021

20. Analysis of Net Assets Between Funds

	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2021 £
Tangible fixed assets	256,610	—	256,610
Current Assets	449,048	8,471	457,519
Creditors less than 1 year	(4,069)	—	(4,069)
Net assets	<u>701,589</u>	<u>8,471</u>	<u>710,060</u>

	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2020 £
Tangible fixed assets	235,491	—	235,491
Current Assets	413,706	7,382	421,088
Creditors less than 1 year	(1,896)	—	(1,896)
Net assets	<u>647,301</u>	<u>7,382</u>	<u>654,683</u>

21. Other Financial Commitments

The centre at Butterley has been constructed on land owned by Derbyshire County Council and leased to Midland Railway Trust Limited who have granted a sub-lease to the Society for a term of 79 years from 1 November 2000 to 31 December 2079.

22. Contingencies

The Society has a continuing commitment to comply with the terms of the Underlease between the Society and Midland Railway Trust Limited in regard to the maintenance of the building known as Butterley Museum and Study Centre.

Historical Model Railway Society

Management Information

Year Ended 31 December 2021

The Following Pages Do Not Form Part of the Accounts.

Historical Model Railway Society

Detailed Statement of Financial Activities

Year Ended 31 December 2021

	2021 £	2020 £
Income and endowments		
Donations and legacies		
Donations and royalties	12,186	32,663
Subscriptions	29,197	28,545
Gift aid	16,717	8,411
Library and photographic donations	23,000	13,100
	<u>81,100</u>	<u>82,719</u>
Other trading activities		
Sales of publications	18,911	10,953
Sales of transfers	18,706	23,911
Sales of photographic materials	1,918	1,910
Sales of drawings	7,238	3,005
Sales of wagons	81	33
Other sales	108	100
	<u>46,962</u>	<u>39,912</u>
Investment income		
Bank interest receivable	91	455
	<u>91</u>	<u>455</u>
Total income	<u><u>128,153</u></u>	<u><u>123,086</u></u>

Historical Model Railway Society

Detailed Statement of Financial Activities *(continued)*

Year Ended 31 December 2021

	2021 £	2020 £
Expenditure		
Costs of other trading activities		
Cost of publications	14,160	7,678
Cost of transfers	6,682	3,773
Cost of photographic material	1,564	1,295
Cost of drawings	1,884	672
Other trading costs	1,270	1,129
	<u>25,560</u>	<u>14,547</u>
 Expenditure on charitable activities		
Butterley M & SC expenses	2,891	5,522
Library & exhibition expenses	—	793
Donations	—	1,000
Insurance	3,109	3,089
Area groups	294	867
Overall travel costs	964	605
Professional fees	851	953
AGM costs	836	—
Office costs	1,523	1,830
Depreciation	14,586	11,784
Journal	11,126	7,208
Newsletter	8,564	8,449
Website design	1,383	6,763
Membership Administration	1,089	4,999
	<u>47,216</u>	<u>53,862</u>
 Total expenditure	<u>72,776</u>	<u>68,409</u>
 Net income	<u>55,377</u>	<u>54,677</u>