

# The Mouradian Foundation Limited

England & Wales · Charity number 1165146

## Details

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Other names	THE SPINOZA FOUNDATION LIMITED
Status	Registered
Legal form	Charitable company
Company number	<a href="#">09208770</a>
Registered	2016-01-13
Register	<a href="#">View on the Charity Commission register</a>

## Contact

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**Address** Sixth Floor Capital Tower  
91 Waterloo Road  
London  
SE1 8RT

**Phone** 02073588121

**Website** <http://www.spinozafoundation.com/>

## Activities

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**Objects:** TO ADVANCE THE EDUCATION OF THE PUBLIC IN THE AREAS OF PHILOSOPHY, ETHICS, ECONOMICS, SOCIO-ECONOMICS AND SOCIAL AND POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY TAKING INSPIRATION FROM BUT NOT LIMITED TO THE WORK AND THOUGHT OF BARUCH SPINOZA AND THEIR APPLICATION TO THE SOCIO-ECONOMIC PROBLEMS OF THE 21ST CENTURY THROUGH THE PROVISION OF LECTURES, CONFERENCES AND FORA, THE PUBLICATION OF ARTICLES IN PUBLICALLY AVAILABLE ACADEMIC JOURNALS AND ELSEWHERE AND THE SPONSORSHIP OF ACADEMIC RESEARCH FOR THE PUBLIC BENEFIT.

**Activities:** TO ADVANCE THE EDUCATION OF THE PUBLIC IN PHILOSOPHY, ETHICS, ECONOMICS, SOCIO-ECONOMICS AND SOCIAL AND POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY TAKING INSPIRATION FROM BUT NOT LIMITED TO THE WORK AND THOUGHT OF BARUCH SPINOZA AND THEIR APPLICATION TO THE SOCIO-ECONOMIC PROBLEMS OF THE 21ST CENTURY THROUGH THE PROVISION OF LECTURES, CONFERENCES, ARTICLES AND THE SPONSORSHIP OF RESEARCH FOR THE PUBLIC BENEFIT.

## Classification

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- **How:** Provides Advocacy/advice/information, Sponsors Or Undertakes Research, Other Charitable Activities
- **What:** Education/training
- **Who:** The General Public/mankind

## Geography

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- Throughout England And Wales

## Finances

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Period end	Income	Expenditure	Assets	Employees
2025-09-30	£320,095	£274,979	-	-
2024-09-30	£298,798	£303,279	-	-
2023-09-30	£225,302	£191,741	-	-
2022-09-30	£290,133	£316,140	-	-
2021-09-30	£107,166	£123,199	-	-

## Trustees

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Name	Role	Appointed
ALEXANDRE CYRILLE ARAZE MOURADIAN		2014-09-08
DAVID HENRY SMITH		2014-09-08
JEAN PHILIPPE BLOCHET		2015-09-12

**The Mouradian Foundation Limited**

England & Wales - Charity number 1165146

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# Accounts

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**Company registration number 09208770 (England and Wales)**

**Charity registration number 1165146 (England and Wales)**

**THE MOURADIAN FOUNDATION LIMITED**  
**ANNUAL REPORT AND UNAUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2025**

# THE MOURADIAN FOUNDATION LIMITED

## LEGAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE INFORMATION

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**Trustees** Mr D H Smith  
Mr J P Blochet  
Mr Alexandre Mouradian

**Charity number** 1165146

**Company number** 09208770

**Registered office** Sixth Floor  
Capital Tower  
91 Waterloo Road  
London  
SE1 8RT

**Independent examiner** Justin Moore  
Sixth Floor  
Capital Tower  
91 Waterloo Road  
London  
SE1 8RT

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# THE MOURADIAN FOUNDATION LIMITED

## TRUSTEES REPORT (INCLUDING DIRECTORS' REPORT)

**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2025**

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The trustees present their annual report and financial statements for the year ended 30 September 2025.

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the accounting policies set out in note 1 to the financial statements and comply with the charity's governing document, the Companies Act 2006, FRS 102 "The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland" and the Charities SORP "Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102)".

### **Objectives and activities**

The charity's objectives are to advance the education of the public in the areas of philosophy, ethics, economics, socio-economics and social and political philosophy, taking inspiration from, but not limited to, the work and thought of Baruch Spinoza and their application to the socio-economic problems of the 21st Century. These objectives are met through the provision of lectures, conferences and fora, the publication of articles in publically available academic journals and the sponsorship of academic research for the public benefit. There has been no change in these during the year.

The Mouradian Foundation is forging partnerships with leading academic centres (universities, think-tanks and other research-oriented institutions) around the world to establish intellectual hubs to consider socio-economic matters. A large network of centres in different countries helps to provide a global network of scholars enabling them to interact with one another. This global reach broadens the spectrum of the charity's public policy analysis allowing their research to impact policymakers and academics for the benefit of the general public, worldwide.

The charity's approach to collaborative thinking encourages innovative ideas which may influence new policies, business decisions and societal behaviour.

The Mouradian Foundation awards grants annually to academics from both ends of the political spectrum who research an area of social or economic policy which impacts the public generally. Our grants allow topics within the public interest to be scrutinised and concepts which could shape public policy to be analysed.

The trustees have paid due regard to guidance issued by the Charity Commission in deciding what activities the charity should undertake.

### **Achievements and performance**

#### **Financial review**

The charity generated a surplus during the year of £43,202 (2024: deficit £4,481). The reserves held at the year end amounted to a surplus of £6,064 (2024: deficit £37,138). The charity's assets are adequate to fulfil its obligations and there are no major risks to the charity.

It is the policy of the charity that unrestricted funds which have not been designated for a specific use should be maintained at a level equivalent to between three and six month's expenditure. The trustees considers that reserves at this level will ensure that, in the event of a significant drop in funding, they will be able to continue the charity's current activities while consideration is given to ways in which additional funds may be raised.

This level of reserves has been maintained throughout the year.

The trustees have assessed the major risks to which the charity is exposed, and are satisfied that systems are in place to mitigate exposure to the major risks.

#### **Structure, governance and management**

The charity is a company limited by guarantee and does not have any share capital. None of the trustees have any beneficial interest in the company. All of the trustees are members of the company and guarantee to contribute £1 in the event of a winding up.

The trustees, who are also the directors for the purpose of company law, and who served during the year and up to the date of signature of the financial statements were:

Mr D H Smith

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# THE MOURADIAN FOUNDATION LIMITED

## TRUSTEES REPORT (CONTINUED)(INCLUDING DIRECTORS' REPORT) *FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2025*

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Mr J P Blochet  
Mr A Mouradian

The charity's current policy concerning the payment of trade creditors is to follow the CBI's Prompt Payers Code (copies are available from the CBI, Centre Point, 103 New Oxford Street, London WC1A 1DU).

The charity's current policy concerning the payment of trade creditors is to:

- settle the terms of payment with suppliers when agreeing the terms of each transaction;
- ensure that suppliers are made aware of the terms of payment by inclusion of the relevant terms in contracts;  
and
- pay in accordance with the company's contractual and other legal obligations.

The trustees report was approved by the Board of Trustees.

**Mr Alexandre Mouradian**  
Trustee  
Dated: 26 January 2026

# **THE MOURADIAN FOUNDATION LIMITED**

## **STATEMENT OF TRUSTEES RESPONSIBILITIES**

***FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2025***

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The trustees, who are also the directors of The Mouradian Foundation Limited for the purpose of company law, are responsible for preparing the Trustees Report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

Company law requires the trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charity and of the incoming resources and application of resources, including the income and expenditure, of the charitable company for that year.

In preparing these financial statements, the trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP;
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements; and
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charity will continue in operation.

The trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charity and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charity and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

# THE MOURADIAN FOUNDATION LIMITED

## INDEPENDENT EXAMINER'S REPORT

### TO THE TRUSTEES OF THE MOURADIAN FOUNDATION LIMITED

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I report to the trustees on my examination of the financial statements of The Mouradian Foundation Limited (the charity) for the year ended 30 September 2025.

This report is made solely to the charitable company's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our work has been undertaken so that we might state to the company's members those matters we are required to state to them in an independent examiner's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the company and the company's members as a body, for our work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

#### **Responsibilities and basis of report**

As the trustees of the charity (and also its directors for the purposes of company law) you are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006 (the 2006 Act). You consider that the audit requirement of s144(2) of the Charities Act 2011 does not apply.

Having satisfied myself that the financial statements of the charity are not required to be audited under Part 16 of the 2006 Act and are eligible for independent examination, I report in respect of my examination of the charity's financial statements carried out under section 145 of the Charities Act 2011 (the 2011 Act). In carrying out my examination I have followed all the applicable Directions given by the Charity Commission under section 145(5)(b) of the 2011 Act.

#### **Independent examiner's statement**

The charity's gross income exceeded £250,000 and I confirm that I am qualified to undertake the examination because I am a member of Institute of Chartered Accountants in England and Wales, which is one of the listed bodies.

I have completed my examination. I confirm that no matters have come to my attention in connection with the examination giving me cause to believe that in any material respect:

- 1 accounting records were not kept in respect of the charity as required by section 386 of the Companies Act 2006.
- 2 the financial statements do not accord with those records; or
- 3 the financial statements do not comply with the accounting requirements of section 396 of the Companies Act 2006 other than any requirement that the financial statements give a true and fair view, which is not a matter considered as part of an independent examination; or
- 4 the financial statements have not been prepared in accordance with the methods and principles of the Statement of Recommended Practice for accounting and reporting by charities applicable to charities preparing their financial statements in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102).

I have no concerns and have come across no other matters in connection with the examination to which attention should be drawn in this report in order to enable a proper understanding of the financial statements to be reached.

#### **Justin Moore**

Sixth Floor  
Capital Tower  
91 Waterloo Road  
London  
SE1 8RT

Dated: 27 January 2026

# THE MOURADIAN FOUNDATION LIMITED

## STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES INCLUDING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT

*FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2025*

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		Unrestricted	Unrestricted
		funds	funds
		2025	2024
	Notes	£	£
<b>Income from:</b>			
Donations and legacies	3	318,540	298,418
Investments	4	1,555	380
<b>Total income</b>		<u>320,095</u>	<u>298,798</u>
<b>Expenditure on:</b>			
Charitable activities	5	274,979	301,838
<b>Total expenditure</b>		<u>274,979</u>	<u>301,838</u>
<b>Net income/(expenditure)</b>		45,116	(3,040)
<b>Other recognised gains and losses:</b>			
Other losses	12	(1,914)	(1,441)
<b>Net movement in funds</b>	8	43,202	(4,481)
<b>Reconciliation of funds:</b>			
Fund balances at 1 October 2024		(37,138)	(32,657)
<b>Fund balances at 30 September 2025</b>		<u>6,064</u>	<u>(37,138)</u>

The statement of financial activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year. All income and expenditure derive from continuing activities.

# THE MOURADIAN FOUNDATION LIMITED

## BALANCE SHEET

AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2025

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	Notes	2025 £	£	2024 £	£
<b>Current assets</b>					
Debtors	13	3,272		-	
Cash at bank and in hand		26,326		183	
		<u>29,598</u>		<u>183</u>	
<b>Creditors: amounts falling due within one year</b>	15	(23,534)		(37,321)	
<b>Net current assets/(liabilities)</b>			<u>6,064</u>		<u>(37,138)</u>
<b>The funds of the charity</b>					
Unrestricted funds	16		<u>6,064</u>		<u>(37,138)</u>
			<u>6,064</u>		<u>(37,138)</u>

The company is entitled to the exemption from the audit requirement contained in section 477 of the Companies Act 2006, for the year ended 30 September 2025. Members have not required the company to obtain an audit.

The directors acknowledge their responsibilities for complying with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006 with respect to accounting records and the preparation of financial statements.

The members have not required the company to obtain an audit of its financial statements for the year in question in accordance with section 476.

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the provisions applicable to companies subject to the small companies regime.

The financial statements were approved by the trustees on 26 January 2026

Mr Alexandre Mouradian  
Trustee

# THE MOURADIAN FOUNDATION LIMITED

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2025**

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### **1 Accounting policies**

#### **Charity information**

The Mouradian Foundation Limited is a private company limited by guarantee incorporated in England and Wales. The registered office is Sixth Floor, Capital Tower, 91 Waterloo Road, London, SE1 8RT.

#### **1.1 Accounting convention**

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the charity's governing document, the Companies Act 2006, FRS 102 "The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland" and the Charities SORP "Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102)". The charity is a Public Benefit Entity as defined by FRS 102.

The charity has taken advantage of the provisions in the SORP for charities not to prepare a statement of cash flows.

The accounts are prepared in sterling, which is the functional currency of the charity. Monetary amounts in these financial statements are rounded to the nearest £.

The accounts have been prepared under the historical cost convention.

#### **1.2 Going concern**

At the time of approving the financial statements, the trustees have a reasonable expectation that the charity has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. Thus the trustees continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the financial statements.

#### **1.3 Charitable funds**

Unrestricted funds are available for use at the discretion of the trustees in furtherance of their charitable objectives.

Restricted funds are subject to specific conditions by donors or grantors as to how they may be used. The purposes and uses of the restricted funds are set out in the notes to the financial statements.

#### **1.4 Incoming resources**

Income is recognised when the charity is legally entitled to it after any performance conditions have been met, the amounts can be measured reliably, and it is probable that income will be received.

Cash donations are recognised on receipt. Other donations are recognised once the charity has been notified of the donation, unless performance conditions require deferral of the amount. Income tax recoverable in relation to donations received under Gift Aid or deeds of covenant is recognised at the time of the donation.

Turnover is measured at the fair value of the consideration received or receivable and represents amounts receivable for goods and services provided in the normal course of business.

#### **1.5 Resources expended**

All expenditure is accounted for on an accruals basis and has been included under expense categories that aggregate all costs for allocation to activities. Where costs cannot be directly attributable to particular activities they have been allocated on a basis consistent with the use of the resources.

#### **1.6 Cash and cash equivalents**

Cash and cash equivalents include cash in hand, deposits held at call with banks, other short-term liquid investments with original maturities of three months or less, and bank overdrafts. Bank overdrafts are shown within borrowings in current liabilities.

# THE MOURADIAN FOUNDATION LIMITED

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2025

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### 1 Accounting policies

(Continued)

#### 1.7 Financial instruments

The charity has elected to apply the provisions of Section 11 'Basic Financial Instruments' and Section 12 'Other Financial Instruments Issues' of FRS 102 to all of its financial instruments.

Financial instruments are recognised in the charity's balance sheet when the charity becomes party to the contractual provisions of the instrument.

Financial assets and liabilities are offset, with the net amounts presented in the financial statements, when there is a legally enforceable right to set off the recognised amounts and there is an intention to settle on a net basis or to realise the asset and settle the liability simultaneously.

#### **Basic financial assets**

Basic financial assets, which include debtors and cash and bank balances, are initially measured at transaction price including transaction costs and are subsequently carried at amortised cost using the effective interest method unless the arrangement constitutes a financing transaction, where the transaction is measured at the present value of the future receipts discounted at a market rate of interest. Financial assets classified as receivable within one year are not amortised.

#### **Basic financial liabilities**

Basic financial liabilities, including creditors and bank loans are initially recognised at transaction price unless the arrangement constitutes a financing transaction, where the debt instrument is measured at the present value of the future payments discounted at a market rate of interest. Financial liabilities classified as payable within one year are not amortised.

Debt instruments are subsequently carried at amortised cost, using the effective interest rate method.

Trade creditors are obligations to pay for goods or services that have been acquired in the ordinary course of operations from suppliers. Amounts payable are classified as current liabilities if payment is due within one year or less. If not, they are presented as non-current liabilities. Trade creditors are recognised initially at transaction price and subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method.

#### **Derecognition of financial liabilities**

Financial liabilities are derecognised when the charity's contractual obligations expire or are discharged or cancelled.

### 2 Critical accounting estimates and judgements

In the application of the charity's accounting policies, the trustees are required to make judgements, estimates and assumptions about the carrying amount of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources. The estimates and associated assumptions are based on historical experience and other factors that are considered to be relevant. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

The estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the period in which the estimate is revised where the revision affects only that period, or in the period of the revision and future periods where the revision affects both current and future periods.

# THE MOURADIAN FOUNDATION LIMITED

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2025

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### 3 Income from donations and legacies

	<b>Unrestricted funds 2025 £</b>	<b>Unrestricted funds 2024 £</b>
Donations and gifts	318,540	298,418
	<u>318,540</u>	<u>298,418</u>
<b>Donations and gifts</b>		
Alex Mouradian	65,202	286,818
Gift aid claim	91,308	-
Jade Mouradian	74,500	200
Tiana Mouradian	87,530	11,200
Mahsa Mouradian	-	200
	<u>318,540</u>	<u>298,418</u>

### 4 Income from investments

	<b>Unrestricted funds 2025 £</b>	<b>Unrestricted funds 2024 £</b>
Interest receivable	1,555	380
	<u>1,555</u>	<u>380</u>

# THE MOURADIAN FOUNDATION LIMITED

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2025

### 5 Expenditure on charitable activities

	<b>Education 2025 £</b>	<b>Education 2024 £</b>
<b>Direct costs</b>		
Speaker and venue cost	206,877	215,450
Rent	23,040	23,040
Entertainment	9,750	39,945
IT consumables	2,124	1,799
Postage and Stationery	535	1,512
Bank charges	2,872	2,364
Communication	-	576
Travelling expenses	7,685	11,226
	<u>252,883</u>	<u>295,912</u>
<b>Share of support and governance costs (see note 7)</b>		
Governance	22,096	5,926
	<u>274,979</u>	<u>301,838</u>
<b>Analysis by fund</b>		
Unrestricted funds	<u>274,979</u>	<u>301,838</u>

### 6 Description of charitable activities

#### Education

To advance the education of the public in the areas of philosophy, ethics, economics, socio-economics and social and political philosophy, taking inspiration from, but not limited to, the work and thought of Baruch Spinoza and their application to the socio-economic problems of the 21st Century.

### 7 Support costs allocated to activities

	<b>Education 2025 £</b>	<b>Total 2024 £</b>
Governance	22,096	5,926
	<u>22,096</u>	<u>5,926</u>
<b>Governance costs comprise:</b>	<b>2025 £</b>	<b>2024 £</b>
Audit fees	3,240	3,120
Legal and professional	18,856	2,806
	<u>22,096</u>	<u>5,926</u>

# THE MOURADIAN FOUNDATION LIMITED

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2025

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<b>8</b>	<b>Net movement in funds</b>	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>
		<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>

The net movement in funds is stated after charging/(crediting):

Fees payable for the independent examination of the charity's financial statements	3,240	3,120
	<u>          </u>	<u>          </u>

### 9 Trustees

None of the trustees (or any persons connected with them) received any remuneration or benefits from the charity during the year.

Donations in the current and prior year received from Mr A Mouradian, a director and trustee, £65,202 (2024: £286,818).

Mr D H Smith, a trustee, was paid a total of £15,000 (2024: £19,000) for his role as a speaker at events held by the charity.

### 10 Employees

The average monthly number of employees during the year was:

	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>
	<b>Number</b>	<b>Number</b>
Total	-	-
	<u>          </u>	<u>          </u>

There were no employees during the current or prior

There were no employees whose annual remuneration was more than £60,000.

#### Remuneration of key management personnel

The remuneration of key management personnel are £nil.

### 11 Taxation

The charity is exempt from taxation on its activities because all its income is applied for charitable purposes.

### 12 Other gains and losses

	<b>Unrestricted</b>	<b>Unrestricted</b>
	<b>funds</b>	<b>funds</b>
	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>
	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>
Gains/(losses) upon:		
Foreign exchange	1,914	1,441
	<u>          </u>	<u>          </u>

# THE MOURADIAN FOUNDATION LIMITED

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2025

### 13 Debtors

	2025	2024
	£	£
Amounts falling due within one year:		
Other debtors	3,272	-
	<u>3,272</u>	<u>-</u>

### 14 Loans and overdrafts

	2025	2024
	£	£
Bank overdrafts	112	281
Directors' loans	-	31,728
	<u>112</u>	<u>32,009</u>
Payable within one year	<u>112</u>	<u>32,009</u>

### 15 Creditors: amounts falling due within one year

	Notes	2025	2024
		£	£
Bank overdrafts	14	112	281
Other borrowings		-	31,728
Trade creditors		19,788	-
Accruals and deferred income		3,634	5,312
		<u>23,534</u>	<u>37,321</u>

### 16 Unrestricted funds

The unrestricted funds of the charity comprise the unexpended balances of donations and grants which are not subject to specific conditions by donors and grantors as to how they may be used. These include designated funds which have been set aside out of unrestricted funds by the trustees for specific purposes.

	At 1 October 2024	Incoming resources	Resources expended	Gains and losses	At 30 September 2025
	£	£	£	£	£
General funds	(37,138)	320,095	(274,979)	(1,914)	6,064
	<u>(37,138)</u>	<u>320,095</u>	<u>(274,979)</u>	<u>(1,914)</u>	<u>6,064</u>
<b>Previous year:</b>	<b>At 1 October 2023</b>	<b>Incoming resources</b>	<b>Resources expended</b>	<b>Gains and losses</b>	<b>At 30 September 2024</b>
	£	£	£	£	£
General funds	(32,657)	298,798	(301,838)	(1,441)	(37,138)
	<u>(32,657)</u>	<u>298,798</u>	<u>(301,838)</u>	<u>(1,441)</u>	<u>(37,138)</u>

# THE MOURADIAN FOUNDATION LIMITED

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

*FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2025*

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### 17 Related party transactions

As at 30 September 2025 the charity was owed £3,272 by Mr Alexandre Mouradian, a director and trustee, (2024: £31,728 owed to Mr A Mouradian) for a loan that assisted the charity with administrative costs. The loan does not have a fixed repayment date and no interest chargeable thereon.

During the year, various donations were received from related parties excluding trustees of £162,030 (2024: £11,600).

**The Mouradian Foundation Limited**

England & Wales - Charity number 1165146

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# Accounts

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Charity registration number 1165146

Company registration number 09208770 (England and Wales)

**THE MOURADIAN FOUNDATION LIMITED**  
**ANNUAL REPORT AND UNAUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2024**

# THE MOURADIAN FOUNDATION LIMITED

## LEGAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE INFORMATION

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**Trustees** Mr D H Smith  
Mr J P Blochet  
Mr Alexandre Mouradian

**Charity number** 1165146

**Company number** 09208770

**Registered office** Sixth Floor  
Capital Tower  
91 Waterloo Road  
London  
SE1 8RT

**Independent examiner** Justin Moore  
Sixth Floor  
Capital Tower  
91 Waterloo Road  
London  
SE1 8RT

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# THE MOURADIAN FOUNDATION LIMITED

## TRUSTEES REPORT (INCLUDING DIRECTORS' REPORT)

**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2024**

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The trustees present their annual report and financial statements for the year ended 30 September 2024.

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the accounting policies set out in note 1 to the financial statements and comply with the charity's [governing document], the Companies Act 2006 and "Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102)" (effective 1 January 2019).

### **Objectives and activities**

The charity's objectives are to advance the education of the public in the areas of philosophy, ethics, economics, socio-economics and social and political philosophy, taking inspiration from, but not limited to, the work and thought of Baruch Spinoza and their application to the socio-economic problems of the 21st Century. These objectives are met through the provision of lectures, conferences and fora, the publication of articles in publically available academic journals and the sponsorship of academic research for the public benefit. There has been no change in these during the year.

The Mouradian Foundation is forging partnerships with leading academic centres (universities, think-tanks and other research-oriented institutions) around the world to establish intellectual hubs to consider socio-economic matters. A large network of centres in different countries helps to provide a global network of scholars enabling them to interact with one another. This global reach broadens the spectrum of the charity's public policy analysis allowing their research to impact policymakers and academics for the benefit of the general public, worldwide.

The charity's approach to collaborative thinking encourages innovative ideas which may influence new policies, business decisions and societal behaviour.

The Mouradian Foundation awards grants annually to academics from both ends of the political spectrum who research an area of social or economic policy which impacts the public generally. Our grants allow topics within the public interest to be scrutinised and concepts which could shape public policy to be analysed.

The trustees have paid due regard to guidance issued by the Charity Commission in deciding what activities the charity should undertake.

### **Achievements and performance**

#### **Financial review**

The charity generated a deficit during the period of £4,481 (2023: surplus £33,561). The reserves held at the year end amounted to a deficit of £37,138 (2023: deficit £32,657). The charity's assets are adequate to fulfil its obligations and there are no major risks to the charity.

It is the policy of the charity that unrestricted funds which have not been designated for a specific use should be maintained at a level equivalent to between three and six month's expenditure. The trustees considers that reserves at this level will ensure that, in the event of a significant drop in funding, they will be able to continue the charity's current activities while consideration is given to ways in which additional funds may be raised.

This level of reserves has been maintained throughout the year.

The trustees have assessed the major risks to which the charity is exposed, and are satisfied that systems are in place to mitigate exposure to the major risks.

### **Structure, governance and management**

The charity is a company limited by guarantee and does not have any share capital. None of the trustees have any beneficial interest in the company. All of the trustees are members of the company and guarantee to contribute £1 in the event of a winding up.

The trustees, who are also the directors for the purpose of company law, and who served during the year and up to the date of signature of the financial statements were:

Mr D H Smith

Mr J P Blochet

# THE MOURADIAN FOUNDATION LIMITED

## TRUSTEES REPORT (CONTINUED)(INCLUDING DIRECTORS' REPORT) *FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2024*

---

Mr A Mouradian

The charity's current policy concerning the payment of trade creditors is to follow the CBI's Prompt Payers Code (copies are available from the CBI, Centre Point, 103 New Oxford Street, London WC1A 1DU).

The charity's current policy concerning the payment of trade creditors is to:

- settle the terms of payment with suppliers when agreeing the terms of each transaction;
- ensure that suppliers are made aware of the terms of payment by inclusion of the relevant terms in contracts; and
- pay in accordance with the company's contractual and other legal obligations.

The trustees report was approved by the Board of Trustees.

**Mr Alexandre Mouradian**

Trustee

Dated: 13 March 2025

# THE MOURADIAN FOUNDATION LIMITED

## STATEMENT OF TRUSTEES RESPONSIBILITIES

*FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2024*

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The trustees, who are also the directors of The Mouradian Foundation Limited for the purpose of company law, are responsible for preparing the Trustees Report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

Company Law requires the trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charity and of the incoming resources and application of resources, including the income and expenditure, of the charitable company for that year.

In preparing these financial statements, the trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP;
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements; and
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charity will continue in operation.

The trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charity and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charity and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

# THE MOURADIAN FOUNDATION LIMITED

## INDEPENDENT EXAMINER'S REPORT

### TO THE TRUSTEES OF THE MOURADIAN FOUNDATION LIMITED

---

I report to the trustees on my examination of the financial statements of The Mouradian Foundation Limited (the charity) for the year ended 30 September 2024.

This report is made solely to the charitable company's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our work has been undertaken so that we might state to the company's members those matters we are required to state to them in an independent examiner's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the company and the company's members as a body, for our work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

#### **Responsibilities and basis of report**

As the trustees of the charity (and also its directors for the purposes of company law) you are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006 (the 2006 Act). You consider that the audit requirement of s144(2) of the Charities Act 2011 does not apply.

Having satisfied myself that the financial statements of the charity are not required to be audited under Part 16 of the 2006 Act and are eligible for independent examination, I report in respect of my examination of the charity's financial statements carried out under section 145 of the Charities Act 2011 (the 2011 Act). In carrying out my examination I have followed all the applicable Directions given by the Charity Commission under section 145(5)(b) of the 2011 Act.

#### **Independent examiner's statement**

The charity's gross income exceeded £250,000 and I confirm that I am qualified to undertake the examination because I am a member of Institute of Chartered Accountants in England and Wales, which is one of the listed bodies.

I have completed my examination. I confirm that no matters have come to my attention in connection with the examination giving me cause to believe that in any material respect:

- 1 accounting records were not kept in respect of the charity as required by section 386 of the 2006 Act; or
- 2 the financial statements do not accord with those records; or
- 3 the financial statements do not comply with the accounting requirements of section 396 of the 2006 Act other than any requirement that the accounts give a true and fair view which is not a matter considered as part of an independent examination; or
- 4 the financial statements have not been prepared in accordance with the methods and principles of the Statement of Recommended Practice for accounting and reporting by charities applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102).

I have no concerns and have come across no other matters in connection with the examination to which attention should be drawn in this report in order to enable a proper understanding of the financial statements to be reached.

#### **Justin Moore**

Sixth Floor  
Capital Tower  
91 Waterloo Road  
London  
SE1 8RT

Dated: 13 March 2025

# THE MOURADIAN FOUNDATION LIMITED

## STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES INCLUDING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2024

		Unrestricted funds 2024 £	Total 2023 £
	Notes		
<b>Income from:</b>			
Donations and legacies	3	298,418	225,287
Investments	4	380	15
<b>Total income</b>		<u>298,798</u>	<u>225,302</u>
<b>Expenditure on:</b>			
Charitable activities	5	<u>301,838</u>	<u>191,453</u>
<b>Net (expenditure)/income for the year/ Net (outgoing)/incoming resources</b>		(3,040)	33,849
<b>Other recognised gains and losses</b>			
Other gains or losses	12	<u>(1,441)</u>	<u>(288)</u>
<b>Net movement in funds</b>		(4,481)	33,561
Fund balances at 1 October 2023		<u>(32,657)</u>	<u>(66,218)</u>
<b>Fund balances at 30 September 2024</b>		<u><u>(37,138)</u></u>	<u><u>(32,657)</u></u>

The statement of financial activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year.

The statement of financial activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year. All income and expenditure derive from continuing activities.

The statement of financial activities also complies with the requirements for an income and expenditure account under the Companies Act 2006.

# THE MOURADIAN FOUNDATION LIMITED

## BALANCE SHEET

AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2024

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	Notes	2024 £	£	2023 £	£
<b>Current assets</b>					
Debtors	13	-		38,750	
Cash at bank and in hand		183		358	
		<u>183</u>		<u>39,108</u>	
<b>Creditors: amounts falling due within one year</b>	15	(37,321)		(71,765)	
		<u>(37,321)</u>		<u>(71,765)</u>	
<b>Net current liabilities</b>			(37,138)		(32,657)
			<u>(37,138)</u>		<u>(32,657)</u>
<b>The funds of the charity</b>					
Unrestricted funds	16		(37,138)		(32,657)
			<u>(37,138)</u>		<u>(32,657)</u>

The company is entitled to the exemption from the audit requirement contained in section 477 of the Companies Act 2006, for the year ended 30 September 2024. Members have not required the company to obtain an audit.

The directors acknowledge their responsibilities for complying with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006 with respect to accounting records and the preparation of financial statements.

The members have not required the company to obtain an audit of its financial statements for the year in question in accordance with section 476.

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the provisions applicable to companies subject to the small companies regime.

The financial statements were approved by the trustees on 13 March 2025

Mr Alexandre Mouradian  
**Trustee**

Company registration number 09208770 (England and Wales)

# THE MOURADIAN FOUNDATION LIMITED

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2024**

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### 1 Accounting policies

#### Charity information

The Mouradian Foundation Limited is a private company limited by guarantee incorporated in England and Wales. The registered office is Sixth Floor, Capital Tower, 91 Waterloo Road, London, SE1 8RT.

#### 1.1 Accounting convention

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the charity's [governing document], the Companies Act 2006, FRS 102 "The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland" ("FRS 102") and the Charities SORP "Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102)" (effective 1 January 2019). The charity is a Public Benefit Entity as defined by FRS 102.

The charity has taken advantage of the provisions in the SORP for charities not to prepare a Statement of Cash Flows.

The accounts are prepared in sterling, which is the functional currency of the charity. Monetary amounts in these financial statements are rounded to the nearest £.

The accounts have been prepared under the historical cost convention.

#### 1.2 Going concern

At the time of approving the financial statements, the trustees have a reasonable expectation that the charity has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. Thus the trustees continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the financial statements.

#### 1.3 Charitable funds

Unrestricted funds are available for use at the discretion of the trustees in furtherance of their charitable objectives.

Restricted funds are subject to specific conditions by donors or grantors as to how they may be used. The purposes and uses of the restricted funds are set out in the notes to the financial statements.

#### 1.4 Incoming resources

Income is recognised when the charity is legally entitled to it after any performance conditions have been met, the amounts can be measured reliably, and it is probable that income will be received.

Cash donations are recognised on receipt. Other donations are recognised once the charity has been notified of the donation, unless performance conditions require deferral of the amount. Income tax recoverable in relation to donations received under Gift Aid or deeds of covenant is recognised at the time of the donation.

Turnover is measured at the fair value of the consideration received or receivable and represents amounts receivable for goods and services provided in the normal course of business.

#### 1.5 Resources expended

All expenditure is accounted for on an accruals basis and has been included under expense categories that aggregate all costs for allocation to activities. Where costs cannot be directly attributable to particular activities they have been allocated on a basis consistent with the use of the resources.

#### 1.6 Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents include cash in hand, deposits held at call with banks, other short-term liquid investments with original maturities of three months or less, and bank overdrafts. Bank overdrafts are shown within borrowings in current liabilities.

# THE MOURADIAN FOUNDATION LIMITED

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2024

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### 1 Accounting policies

(Continued)

#### 1.7 Financial instruments

The charity has elected to apply the provisions of Section 11 'Basic Financial Instruments' and Section 12 'Other Financial Instruments Issues' of FRS 102 to all of its financial instruments.

Financial instruments are recognised in the charity's balance sheet when the charity becomes party to the contractual provisions of the instrument.

Financial assets and liabilities are offset, with the net amounts presented in the financial statements, when there is a legally enforceable right to set off the recognised amounts and there is an intention to settle on a net basis or to realise the asset and settle the liability simultaneously.

##### **Basic financial assets**

Basic financial assets, which include debtors and cash and bank balances, are initially measured at transaction price including transaction costs and are subsequently carried at amortised cost using the effective interest method unless the arrangement constitutes a financing transaction, where the transaction is measured at the present value of the future receipts discounted at a market rate of interest. Financial assets classified as receivable within one year are not amortised.

##### **Basic financial liabilities**

Basic financial liabilities, including creditors and bank loans are initially recognised at transaction price unless the arrangement constitutes a financing transaction, where the debt instrument is measured at the present value of the future payments discounted at a market rate of interest. Financial liabilities classified as payable within one year are not amortised.

Debt instruments are subsequently carried at amortised cost, using the effective interest rate method.

Trade creditors are obligations to pay for goods or services that have been acquired in the ordinary course of operations from suppliers. Amounts payable are classified as current liabilities if payment is due within one year or less. If not, they are presented as non-current liabilities. Trade creditors are recognised initially at transaction price and subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method.

##### **Derecognition of financial liabilities**

Financial liabilities are derecognised when the charity's contractual obligations expire or are discharged or cancelled.

### 2 Critical accounting estimates and judgements

In the application of the charity's accounting policies, the trustees are required to make judgements, estimates and assumptions about the carrying amount of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources. The estimates and associated assumptions are based on historical experience and other factors that are considered to be relevant. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

The estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the period in which the estimate is revised where the revision affects only that period, or in the period of the revision and future periods where the revision affects both current and future periods.

# THE MOURADIAN FOUNDATION LIMITED

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2024

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### 3 Income from donations and legacies

	<b>Unrestricted funds 2024 £</b>	<b>Unrestricted funds 2023 £</b>
Donations and gifts	298,418	225,287
	<u>298,418</u>	<u>225,287</u>
<b>Donations and gifts</b>		
Alex Mouradian	286,818	168,800
Gift aid claim	-	48,375
Towerbridge	-	8,112
Jade Mouradian	200	-
Tiana Mouradian	11,200	-
Mahsa Mouradian	200	-
	<u>298,418</u>	<u>225,287</u>

### 4 Income from investments

	<b>Unrestricted funds 2024 £</b>	<b>Unrestricted funds 2023 £</b>
Interest receivable	380	15
	<u>380</u>	<u>15</u>

# THE MOURADIAN FOUNDATION LIMITED

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2024

### 5 Expenditure on charitable activities

	Education 2024 £	Education 2023 £
<b>Direct costs</b>		
Speaker and venue cost	215,450	142,620
Rent	23,040	22,440
Entertainment	39,945	1,108
IT consumables	1,799	1,781
Postage and Stationery	1,512	1,648
Bank charges	2,364	1,751
Communication	576	726
Travelling expenses	11,226	-
	<u>295,912</u>	<u>172,074</u>
<b>Share of support and governance costs (see note 7)</b>		
Governance	5,926	19,379
	<u>301,838</u>	<u>191,453</u>
<b>Analysis by fund</b>		
Unrestricted funds	<u>301,838</u>	<u>191,453</u>

### 6 Description of charitable activities

#### Education

To advance the education of the public in the areas of philosophy, ethics, economics, socio-economics and social and political philosophy, taking inspiration from, but not limited to, the work and thought of Baruch Spinoza and their application to the socio-economic problems of the 21st Century.

### 7 Support costs allocated to activities

	Education 2024 £	Total 2023 £
Governance	5,926	19,379
	<u>5,926</u>	<u>19,379</u>
<b>Governance costs comprise:</b>	<b>2024</b> £	<b>2023</b> £
Audit fees	3,120	3,024
Legal and professional	2,806	16,355
	<u>5,926</u>	<u>19,379</u>

# THE MOURADIAN FOUNDATION LIMITED

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2024

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<b>8</b>	<b>Net movement in funds</b>	<b>2024</b>	<b>2023</b>
		£	£

The net movement in funds is stated after charging/(crediting):

Fees payable for the independent examination of the charity's financial statements	3,120	3,024
	<u>          </u>	<u>          </u>

### 9 Trustees

None of the trustees (or any persons connected with them) received any remuneration or benefits from the charity during the year.

Donations in the current and prior year received from Mr A Mouradian, a director and trustee, £286,818 (2023: £168,800).

Mr D H Smith, a trustee, was paid a total of £19,000 (2023: £7,500) for his role as a speaker at events held by the charity.

### 10 Employees

The average monthly number of employees during the year was:

	<b>2024</b>	<b>2023</b>
	<b>Number</b>	<b>Number</b>
Total	-	-
	<u>          </u>	<u>          </u>

There were no employees during the current or prior

There were no employees whose annual remuneration was more than £60,000.

#### Remuneration of key management personnel

The remuneration of key management personnel are £nil.

### 11 Taxation

The charity is exempt from taxation on its activities because all its income is applied for charitable purposes.

### 12 Other gains and losses

	<b>Unrestricted</b>	<b>Unrestricted</b>
	<b>funds</b>	<b>funds</b>
	<b>2024</b>	<b>2023</b>
	£	£
Gains/(losses) upon:		
Foreign exchange	1,441	288
	<u>          </u>	<u>          </u>

# THE MOURADIAN FOUNDATION LIMITED

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2024

### 13 Debtors

	2024	2023
	£	£
Amounts falling due within one year:		
Other debtors	-	38,750
	<u>          </u>	<u>          </u>

### 14 Loans and overdrafts

	2024	2023
	£	£
Bank overdrafts	281	278
Directors' loans	31,728	31,893
	<u>          </u>	<u>          </u>
	32,009	32,171
	<u>          </u>	<u>          </u>
Payable within one year	<u>32,009</u>	<u>32,171</u>

### 15 Creditors: amounts falling due within one year

	Notes	2024	2023
		£	£
Bank overdrafts	14	281	278
Other borrowings		31,728	31,893
Trade creditors		-	35,741
Other creditors		-	180
Accruals and deferred income		5,312	3,673
		<u>          </u>	<u>          </u>
		37,321	71,765
		<u>          </u>	<u>          </u>

### 16 Unrestricted funds

The unrestricted funds of the charity comprise the unexpended balances of donations and grants which are not subject to specific conditions by donors and grantors as to how they may be used. These include designated funds which have been set aside out of unrestricted funds by the trustees for specific purposes.

	At 1 October 2023	Incoming resources	Resources expended	Gains and losses	At 30 September 2024
	£	£	£	£	£
General funds	(32,657)	298,798	(301,838)	(1,441)	(37,138)
	<u>          </u>	<u>          </u>	<u>          </u>	<u>          </u>	<u>          </u>

# THE MOURADIAN FOUNDATION LIMITED

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2024

### 16 Unrestricted funds (Continued)

Previous year:	At 1 October 2022	Incoming resources	Resources expended	Gains and losses	At 30 September 2023
	£	£	£	£	£
General funds	(66,218)	225,302	(191,453)	(288)	(32,657)

### 17 Related party transactions

As at 30 September 2024 the charity owed Mr Alexandre Mouradian, a director and trustee, £31,728 (2023: £31,893) for a loan that assisted the charity with administrative costs. The loan does not have a fixed repayment date and no interest chargeable thereon.

During the year, various donations were received from related parties excluding trustees of £11,600 (2023: £nil).

**The Mouradian Foundation Limited**

England & Wales - Charity number 1165146

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# Accounts

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Charity registration number 1165146

Company registration number 09208770 (England and Wales)

**THE MOURADIAN FOUNDATION LIMITED**  
**ANNUAL REPORT AND UNAUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2023**

# THE MOURADIAN FOUNDATION LIMITED

## LEGAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE INFORMATION

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<b>Trustees</b>	Mr D H Smith Mr J P Blochet Mr Alexandre Mouradian
<b>Charity number</b>	1165146
<b>Company number</b>	09208770
<b>Registered office</b>	Sixth Floor Capital Tower 91 Waterloo Road London SE1 8RT
<b>Independent examiner</b>	Justin Moore Sixth Floor Capital Tower 91 Waterloo Road London SE1 8RT

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# THE MOURADIAN FOUNDATION LIMITED

## TRUSTEES REPORT (INCLUDING DIRECTORS' REPORT)

**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2023**

---

The trustees present their annual report and financial statements for the year ended 30 September 2023.

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the accounting policies set out in note 1 to the financial statements and comply with the charity's [governing document], the Companies Act 2006 and "Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102)" (effective 1 January 2019).

### **Objectives and activities**

The charity's objectives are to advance the education of the public in the areas of philosophy, ethics, economics, socio-economics and social and political philosophy, taking inspiration from, but not limited to, the work and thought of Baruch Spinoza and their application to the socio-economic problems of the 21st Century. These objectives are met through the provision of lectures, conferences and fora, the publication of articles in publically available academic journals and the sponsorship of academic research for the public benefit. There has been no change in these during the year.

The Mouradian Foundation is forging partnerships with leading academic centres (universities, think-tanks and other research-oriented institutions) around the world to establish intellectual hubs to consider socio-economic matters. A large network of centres in different countries helps to provide a global network of scholars enabling them to interact with one another. This global reach broadens the spectrum of the charity's public policy analysis allowing their research to impact policymakers and academics for the benefit of the general public, worldwide.

The charity's approach to collaborative thinking encourages innovative ideas which may influence new policies, business decisions and societal behaviour.

The Mouradian Foundation awards grants annually to academics from both ends of the political spectrum who research an area of social or economic policy which impacts the public generally. Our grants allow topics within the public interest to be scrutinised and concepts which could shape public policy to be analysed.

The trustees have paid due regard to guidance issued by the Charity Commission in deciding what activities the charity should undertake.

### **Achievements and performance**

#### **Financial review**

The charity generated a surplus during the period of £33,561 (2022: deficit £26,007). The reserves held at the year end amounted to a deficit of £32,657 (2022: deficit £66,218) and are used to meet the charity's objectives. The charity's assets are adequate to fulfil its obligations and there are no major risks to the charity.

It is the policy of the charity that unrestricted funds which have not been designated for a specific use should be maintained at a level equivalent to between three and six month's expenditure. The trustees considers that reserves at this level will ensure that, in the event of a significant drop in funding, they will be able to continue the charity's current activities while consideration is given to ways in which additional funds may be raised.

This level of reserves has been maintained throughout the year.

The trustees have assessed the major risks to which the charity is exposed, and are satisfied that systems are in place to mitigate exposure to the major risks.

### **Structure, governance and management**

The charity is a company limited by guarantee and does not have any share capital. None of the trustees have any beneficial interest in the company. All of the trustees are members of the company and guarantee to contribute £1 in the event of a winding up.

The trustees, who are also the directors for the purpose of company law, and who served during the year and up to the date of signature of the financial statements were:

Mr D H Smith

Mr J P Blochet

# THE MOURADIAN FOUNDATION LIMITED

## TRUSTEES REPORT (CONTINUED)(INCLUDING DIRECTORS' REPORT) *FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2023*

---

Mr A Mouradian

The charity's current policy concerning the payment of trade creditors is to follow the CBI's Prompt Payers Code (copies are available from the CBI, Centre Point, 103 New Oxford Street, London WC1A 1DU).

The charity's current policy concerning the payment of trade creditors is to:

- settle the terms of payment with suppliers when agreeing the terms of each transaction;
- ensure that suppliers are made aware of the terms of payment by inclusion of the relevant terms in contracts; and
- pay in accordance with the company's contractual and other legal obligations.

The trustees report was approved by the Board of Trustees.

**Mr Alexandre Mouradian**

Trustee

Dated: 10 July 2024

# THE MOURADIAN FOUNDATION LIMITED

## STATEMENT OF TRUSTEES RESPONSIBILITIES

*FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2023*

---

The trustees, who are also the directors of The Mouradian Foundation Limited for the purpose of company law, are responsible for preparing the Trustees Report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

Company Law requires the trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charity and of the incoming resources and application of resources, including the income and expenditure, of the charitable company for that year.

In preparing these financial statements, the trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP;
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements; and
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charity will continue in operation.

The trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charity and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charity and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

# THE MOURADIAN FOUNDATION LIMITED

## INDEPENDENT EXAMINER'S REPORT

### TO THE TRUSTEES OF THE MOURADIAN FOUNDATION LIMITED

---

I report to the trustees on my examination of the financial statements of The Mouradian Foundation Limited (the charity) for the year ended 30 September 2023.

This report is made solely to the charitable company's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our work has been undertaken so that we might state to the company's members those matters we are required to state to them in an independent examiner's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the company and the company's members as a body, for our work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

#### **Responsibilities and basis of report**

As the trustees of the charity (and also its directors for the purposes of company law) you are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006 (the 2006 Act). You consider that the audit requirement of s144(2) of the Charities Act 2011 does not apply.

Having satisfied myself that the financial statements of the charity are not required to be audited under Part 16 of the 2006 Act and are eligible for independent examination, I report in respect of my examination of the charity's financial statements carried out under section 145 of the Charities Act 2011 (the 2011 Act). In carrying out my examination I have followed all the applicable Directions given by the Charity Commission under section 145(5)(b) of the 2011 Act.

#### **Independent examiner's statement**

I have completed my examination. I confirm that no matters have come to my attention in connection with the examination giving me cause to believe that in any material respect:

- 1 accounting records were not kept in respect of the charity as required by section 386 of the 2006 Act; or
- 2 the financial statements do not accord with those records; or
- 3 the financial statements do not comply with the accounting requirements of section 396 of the 2006 Act other than any requirement that the accounts give a true and fair view which is not a matter considered as part of an independent examination; or
- 4 the financial statements have not been prepared in accordance with the methods and principles of the Statement of Recommended Practice for accounting and reporting by charities applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102).

I have no concerns and have come across no other matters in connection with the examination to which attention should be drawn in this report in order to enable a proper understanding of the financial statements to be reached.

#### **Justin Moore**

Sixth Floor  
Capital Tower  
91 Waterloo Road  
London  
SE1 8RT

Dated: 10 July 2024

# THE MOURADIAN FOUNDATION LIMITED

## STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES INCLUDING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2023

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		Unrestricted funds 2023 £	Total 2022 £
	Notes		
<b>Income from:</b>			
Donations and legacies	3	225,287	290,127
Investments	4	15	6
		<hr/>	<hr/>
<b>Total income</b>		225,302	290,133
		<hr/>	<hr/>
<b>Expenditure on:</b>			
Charitable activities	5	191,453	313,993
		<hr/>	<hr/>
<b>Net income/(expenditure) for the year/ Net incoming/(outgoing) resources</b>		33,849	(23,860)
		<hr/>	<hr/>
<b>Other recognised gains and losses</b>			
Other gains or losses	12	(288)	(2,147)
		<hr/>	<hr/>
<b>Net movement in funds</b>		33,561	(26,007)
		<hr/>	<hr/>
Fund balances at 1 October 2022		(66,218)	(40,211)
		<hr/>	<hr/>
<b>Fund balances at 30 September 2023</b>		(32,657)	(66,218)
		<hr/> <hr/>	<hr/> <hr/>

The statement of financial activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year.

The statement of financial activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year. All income and expenditure derive from continuing activities.

The statement of financial activities also complies with the requirements for an income and expenditure account under the Companies Act 2006.

# THE MOURADIAN FOUNDATION LIMITED

## BALANCE SHEET

AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2023

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	Notes	2023 £	£	2022 £	£
<b>Current assets</b>					
Debtors	13	38,750		-	
Cash at bank and in hand		358		1,204	
		<u>39,108</u>		<u>1,204</u>	
<b>Creditors: amounts falling due within one year</b>	15	71,765		67,422	
		<u>71,765</u>		<u>67,422</u>	
Net current liabilities			(32,657)		(66,218)
			<u>(32,657)</u>		<u>(66,218)</u>
<b>The funds of the charity</b>					
Unrestricted funds			(32,657)		(66,218)
			<u>(32,657)</u>		<u>(66,218)</u>

The company is entitled to the exemption from the audit requirement contained in section 477 of the Companies Act 2006, for the year ended 30 September 2023. Members have not required the company to obtain an audit.

The directors acknowledge their responsibilities for complying with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006 with respect to accounting records and the preparation of financial statements.

The members have not required the company to obtain an audit of its financial statements for the year in question in accordance with section 476.

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the provisions applicable to companies subject to the small companies regime.

The financial statements were approved by the trustees on 10 July 2024

Mr Alexandre Mouradian  
**Trustee**

Company registration number 09208770 (England and Wales)

# THE MOURADIAN FOUNDATION LIMITED

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2023

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### 1 Accounting policies

#### Charity information

The Mouradian Foundation Limited is a private company limited by guarantee incorporated in England and Wales. The registered office is Sixth Floor, Capital Tower, 91 Waterloo Road, London, SE1 8RT.

#### 1.1 Accounting convention

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the charity's [governing document], the Companies Act 2006, FRS 102 "The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland" ("FRS 102") and the Charities SORP "Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102)" (effective 1 January 2019). The charity is a Public Benefit Entity as defined by FRS 102.

The accounts are prepared in sterling, which is the functional currency of the charity. Monetary amounts in these financial statements are rounded to the nearest £.

The accounts have been prepared under the historical cost convention.

#### 1.2 Going concern

At the time of approving the financial statements, the trustees have a reasonable expectation that the charity has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. Thus the trustees continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the financial statements.

#### 1.3 Charitable funds

Unrestricted funds are available for use at the discretion of the trustees in furtherance of their charitable objectives.

Restricted funds are subject to specific conditions by donors or grantors as to how they may be used. The purposes and uses of the restricted funds are set out in the notes to the financial statements.

#### 1.4 Incoming resources

Income is recognised when the charity is legally entitled to it after any performance conditions have been met, the amounts can be measured reliably, and it is probable that income will be received.

Cash donations are recognised on receipt. Other donations are recognised once the charity has been notified of the donation, unless performance conditions require deferral of the amount. Income tax recoverable in relation to donations received under Gift Aid or deeds of covenant is recognised at the time of the donation.

Turnover is measured at the fair value of the consideration received or receivable and represents amounts receivable for goods and services provided in the normal course of business.

#### 1.5 Resources expended

All expenditure is accounted for on an accruals basis and has been included under expense categories that aggregate all costs for allocation to activities. Where costs cannot be directly attributable to particular activities they have been allocated on a basis consistent with the use of the resources.

#### 1.6 Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents include cash in hand, deposits held at call with banks, other short-term liquid investments with original maturities of three months or less, and bank overdrafts. Bank overdrafts are shown within borrowings in current liabilities.

# THE MOURADIAN FOUNDATION LIMITED

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2023

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### 1 Accounting policies

(Continued)

#### 1.7 Financial instruments

The charity has elected to apply the provisions of Section 11 'Basic Financial Instruments' and Section 12 'Other Financial Instruments Issues' of FRS 102 to all of its financial instruments.

Financial instruments are recognised in the charity's balance sheet when the charity becomes party to the contractual provisions of the instrument.

Financial assets and liabilities are offset, with the net amounts presented in the financial statements, when there is a legally enforceable right to set off the recognised amounts and there is an intention to settle on a net basis or to realise the asset and settle the liability simultaneously.

##### **Basic financial assets**

Basic financial assets, which include debtors and cash and bank balances, are initially measured at transaction price including transaction costs and are subsequently carried at amortised cost using the effective interest method unless the arrangement constitutes a financing transaction, where the transaction is measured at the present value of the future receipts discounted at a market rate of interest. Financial assets classified as receivable within one year are not amortised.

##### **Basic financial liabilities**

Basic financial liabilities, including creditors and bank loans are initially recognised at transaction price unless the arrangement constitutes a financing transaction, where the debt instrument is measured at the present value of the future payments discounted at a market rate of interest. Financial liabilities classified as payable within one year are not amortised.

Debt instruments are subsequently carried at amortised cost, using the effective interest rate method.

Trade creditors are obligations to pay for goods or services that have been acquired in the ordinary course of operations from suppliers. Amounts payable are classified as current liabilities if payment is due within one year or less. If not, they are presented as non-current liabilities. Trade creditors are recognised initially at transaction price and subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method.

##### **Derecognition of financial liabilities**

Financial liabilities are derecognised when the charity's contractual obligations expire or are discharged or cancelled.

### 2 Critical accounting estimates and judgements

In the application of the charity's accounting policies, the trustees are required to make judgements, estimates and assumptions about the carrying amount of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources. The estimates and associated assumptions are based on historical experience and other factors that are considered to be relevant. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

The estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the period in which the estimate is revised where the revision affects only that period, or in the period of the revision and future periods where the revision affects both current and future periods.

# THE MOURADIAN FOUNDATION LIMITED

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2023

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### 3 Income from donations and legacies

	<b>Unrestricted funds 2023 £</b>	<b>Unrestricted funds 2022 £</b>
Donations and gifts	225,287	290,127
	<u>225,287</u>	<u>290,127</u>
<b>Donations and gifts</b>		
Alex Mouradian	168,800	239,620
Gift aid claim	48,375	50,507
Towerbridge	8,112	-
	<u>225,287</u>	<u>290,127</u>

### 4 Income from investments

	<b>Unrestricted funds 2023 £</b>	<b>Unrestricted funds 2022 £</b>
Interest receivable	15	6
	<u>15</u>	<u>6</u>

# THE MOURADIAN FOUNDATION LIMITED

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2023

### 5 Expenditure on charitable activities

	<b>Education 2023 £</b>	<b>Education 2022 £</b>
<b>Direct costs</b>		
Speaker and venue cost	142,620	225,513
Rent	22,440	23,448
Entertainment	1,108	234
IT consumables	1,781	2,462
Postage and stationery	1,648	-
Bank charges	1,751	2,389
Communication	726	1,808
Other charitable expenditure	-	43
	<u>172,074</u>	<u>255,897</u>
Grant funding of activities (see note 7)	-	59,518
<b>Share of support and governance costs (see note 8)</b>		
Governance	19,379	(1,422)
	<u>191,453</u>	<u>313,993</u>
<b>Analysis by fund</b>		
Unrestricted funds	<u>191,453</u>	<u>313,993</u>

### 6 Description of charitable activities

#### Education

To advance the education of the public in the areas of philosophy, ethics, economics, socio-economics and social and political philosophy, taking inspiration from, but not limited to, the work and thought of Baruch Spinoza and their application to the socio-economic problems of the 21st Century.

### 7 Grants payable in the furtherance of the charity's objectives

During the year the charity made grants to The London School of Economics £nil (2022 - £38,462), Salon Republique £nil (2022 - £16,866) and AGBU £nil (2022 - £4,190).

### 8 Support costs allocated to activities

	<b>Education 2023 £</b>	<b>Total 2022 £</b>
Governance	<u>19,379</u>	<u>(1,422)</u>

# THE MOURADIAN FOUNDATION LIMITED

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2023

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8 Support costs allocated to activities	(Continued)	
	2023	2022
	£	£
<b>Governance costs comprise:</b>		
Audit fees	3,024	(1,422)
Legal and professional	16,355	-
	<u>19,379</u>	<u>(1,422)</u>

### 9 Trustees

None of the trustees (or any persons connected with them) received any remuneration or benefits from the charity during the year.

All donations in the current and prior year were received from Mr A Mouradian, a trustee of the charity.

Mr D H Smith, a trustee, was paid a total of £7,500 (2022: £17,500) for his role as a speaker at events held by the charity.

### 10 Employees

The average monthly number of employees during the year was:

	2023	2022
	Number	Number
Total	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>

There were no employees during the current or prior

There were no employees whose annual remuneration was more than £60,000.

#### Remuneration of key management personnel

The remuneration of key management personnel are £nil.

### 11 Taxation

The charity is exempt from taxation on its activities because all its income is applied for charitable purposes.

### 12 Other gains and losses

	Unrestricted funds 2023	Unrestricted funds 2022
	£	£
Gains/(losses) upon:		
Foreign exchange	<u>288</u>	<u>2,147</u>

# THE MOURADIAN FOUNDATION LIMITED

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2023

### 13 Debtors

	2023	2022
	£	£
Amounts falling due within one year:		
Other debtors	38,750	-
	<u>38,750</u>	<u>-</u>

### 14 Loans and overdrafts

	2023	2022
	£	£
Bank overdrafts	278	-
Directors' loans	31,893	31,893
	<u>32,171</u>	<u>31,893</u>
Payable within one year	<u>32,171</u>	<u>31,893</u>

### 15 Creditors: amounts falling due within one year

	Notes	2023	2022
		£	£
Bank overdrafts	14	278	-
Other borrowings		31,893	31,893
Trade creditors		35,741	32,829
Other creditors		180	180
Accruals and deferred income		3,673	2,520
		<u>71,765</u>	<u>67,422</u>

### 16 Unrestricted funds

The unrestricted funds of the charity comprise the unexpended balances of donations and grants which are not subject to specific conditions by donors and grantors as to how they may be used. These include designated funds which have been set aside out of unrestricted funds by the trustees for specific purposes.

	At 1 October 2022	Incoming resources	Resources expended	Gains and losses	At 30 September 2023
	£	£	£	£	£
General funds	(66,218)	225,302	(191,453)	(288)	(32,657)
	<u>(66,218)</u>	<u>225,302</u>	<u>(191,453)</u>	<u>(288)</u>	<u>(32,657)</u>

# THE MOURADIAN FOUNDATION LIMITED

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2023

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### 16 Unrestricted funds (Continued)

Previous year:	At 1 October 2021	Incoming resources	Resources expended	Gains and losses	At 30 September 2022
	£	£	£	£	£
General funds	(40,211)	290,133	(313,993)	(2,147)	(66,218)
	<u>          </u>	<u>          </u>	<u>          </u>	<u>          </u>	<u>          </u>

### 17 Related party transactions

As at 30 September 2023 the charity owed Mr Alexandre Mouradian, a director and trustee, £31,893 (2022: £31,893) for a loan that assisted the charity with administrative costs. The loan does not have a fixed repayment date and no interest chargeable thereon.

**The Mouradian Foundation Limited**

England & Wales - Charity number 1165146

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# Accounts

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Charity registration number 1165146

Company registration number 09208770 (England and Wales)

**THE MOURADIAN FOUNDATION LIMITED**  
**ANNUAL REPORT AND UNAUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2022**

# THE MOURADIAN FOUNDATION LIMITED

## LEGAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE INFORMATION

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<b>Trustees</b>	Mr D H Smith Mr J P Blochet Mr Alexandre Mouradian
<b>Charity number</b>	1165146
<b>Company number</b>	09208770
<b>Registered office</b>	Sixth Floor Capital Tower 91 Waterloo Road London SE1 8RT

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# THE MOURADIAN FOUNDATION LIMITED

## TRUSTEES REPORT (INCLUDING DIRECTORS' REPORT)

### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2022

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The trustees present their annual report and financial statements for the year ended 30 September 2022.

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the accounting policies set out in note 1 to the financial statements and comply with the charity's [governing document], the Companies Act 2006 and "Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102)" (effective 1 January 2019).

#### **Objectives and activities**

The charity's objectives are to advance the education of the public in the areas of philosophy, ethics, economics, socio-economics and social and political philosophy, taking inspiration from, but not limited to, the work and thought of Baruch Spinoza and their application to the socio-economic problems of the 21st Century. These objectives are met through the provision of lectures, conferences and fora, the publication of articles in publically available academic journals and the sponsorship of academic research for the public benefit. There has been no change in these during the year.

The Mouradian Foundation is forging partnerships with leading academic centres (universities, think-tanks and other research-oriented institutions) around the world to establish intellectual hubs to consider socio-economic matters. A large network of centres in different countries helps to provide a global network of scholars enabling them to interact with one another. This global reach broadens the spectrum of the charity's public policy analysis allowing their research to impact policymakers and academics for the benefit of the general public, worldwide.

The charity's approach to collaborative thinking encourages innovative ideas which may influence new policies, business decisions and societal behaviour.

The Mouradian Foundation awards grants annually to academics from both ends of the political spectrum who research an area of social or economic policy which impacts the public generally. Our grants allow topics within the public interest to be scrutinised and concepts which could shape public policy to be analysed.

The trustees have paid due regard to guidance issued by the Charity Commission in deciding what activities the charity should undertake.

#### **Achievements and performance**

##### **Financial review**

The charity generated a deficit during the period of £26,007 (2021: £16,033). The reserves held at the year end amounted to a deficit of £66,218 (2021: £40,211) and are used to meet the charity's objectives. The charity's assets are adequate to fulfil its obligations and there are no major risks to the charity.

It is the policy of the charity that unrestricted funds which have not been designated for a specific use should be maintained at a level equivalent to between three and six month's expenditure. The trustees considers that reserves at this level will ensure that, in the event of a significant drop in funding, they will be able to continue the charity's current activities while consideration is given to ways in which additional funds may be raised.

This level of reserves has been maintained throughout the year.

The trustees have assessed the major risks to which the charity is exposed, and are satisfied that systems are in place to mitigate exposure to the major risks.

#### **Structure, governance and management**

The charity is a company limited by guarantee and does not have any share capital. None of the trustees have any beneficial interest in the company. All of the trustees are members of the company and guarantee to contribute £1 in the event of a winding up.

The trustees, who are also the directors for the purpose of company law, and who served during the year and up to the date of signature of the financial statements were:

Mr D H Smith

Mr J P Blochet

# THE MOURADIAN FOUNDATION LIMITED

## TRUSTEES REPORT (CONTINUED)(INCLUDING DIRECTORS' REPORT) *FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2022*

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Mr A Mouradian

The charity's current policy concerning the payment of trade creditors is to follow the CBI's Prompt Payers Code (copies are available from the CBI, Centre Point, 103 New Oxford Street, London WC1A 1DU).

The charity's current policy concerning the payment of trade creditors is to:

- settle the terms of payment with suppliers when agreeing the terms of each transaction;
- ensure that suppliers are made aware of the terms of payment by inclusion of the relevant terms in contracts;  
and
- pay in accordance with the company's contractual and other legal obligations.

The trustees report was approved by the Board of Trustees.

**Mr Alexandre Mouradian**

Trustee

Dated: 30 August 2023

# THE MOURADIAN FOUNDATION LIMITED

## STATEMENT OF TRUSTEES RESPONSIBILITIES

*FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2022*

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The trustees, who are also the directors of The Mouradian Foundation Limited for the purpose of company law, are responsible for preparing the Trustees Report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

Company Law requires the trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charity and of the incoming resources and application of resources, including the income and expenditure, of the charitable company for that year.

In preparing these financial statements, the trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP;
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements; and
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charity will continue in operation.

The trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charity and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charity and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

# THE MOURADIAN FOUNDATION LIMITED

## INDEPENDENT EXAMINER'S REPORT

### TO THE TRUSTEES OF THE MOURADIAN FOUNDATION LIMITED

---

I report to the trustees on my examination of the financial statements of The Mouradian Foundation Limited (the charity) for the year ended 30 September 2022.

#### **Responsibilities and basis of report**

As the trustees of the charity (and also its directors for the purposes of company law) you are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006 (the 2006 Act). You consider that the audit requirement of s144(2) of the Charities Act 2011 does not apply.

Having satisfied myself that the financial statements of the charity are not required to be audited under Part 16 of the 2006 Act and are eligible for independent examination, I report in respect of my examination of the charity's financial statements carried out under section 145 of the Charities Act 2011 (the 2011 Act). In carrying out my examination I have followed all the applicable Directions given by the Charity Commission under section 145(5)(b) of the 2011 Act.

#### **Independent examiner's statement**

Since the charity's gross income exceeded £250,000 your examiner must be a member of a body listed in section 145 of the 2011 Act. I confirm that I am qualified to undertake the examination because I am a member of the Institute of Chartered Accountants in England and Wales, which is one of the listed bodies.

I have completed my examination. I confirm that no matters have come to my attention in connection with the examination giving me cause to believe that in any material respect:

- 1 accounting records were not kept in respect of the charity as required by section 386 of the 2006 Act; or
- 2 the financial statements do not accord with those records; or
- 3 the financial statements do not comply with the accounting requirements of section 396 of the 2006 Act other than any requirement that the accounts give a true and fair view which is not a matter considered as part of an independent examination; or
- 4 the financial statements have not been prepared in accordance with the methods and principles of the Statement of Recommended Practice for accounting and reporting by charities applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102).

I have no concerns and have come across no other matters in connection with the examination to which attention should be drawn in this report in order to enable a proper understanding of the financial statements to be reached.

#### **Justin Moore**

Arnold Hill & Co LLP  
Sixth Floor, Capital Tower  
91 Waterloo Road  
London SE1 8RT

Dated: 30 August 2023

# THE MOURADIAN FOUNDATION LIMITED

## STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES INCLUDING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2022

---

		Unrestricted funds 2022 £	Total 2021 £
	Notes		
<b><u>Income and endowments from:</u></b>			
Donations and legacies	3	290,127	107,166
Other income	4	6	-
		<hr/>	<hr/>
<b>Total income</b>		290,133	107,166
		<hr/>	<hr/>
<b><u>Expenditure on:</u></b>			
Charitable activities	5	313,993	123,088
		<hr/>	<hr/>
<b>Net expenditure for the year/ Net outgoing resources</b>		(23,860)	(15,922)
		<hr/>	<hr/>
<b><u>Other recognised gains and losses</u></b>			
Other gains or losses	10	(2,147)	(111)
		<hr/>	<hr/>
<b>Net movement in funds</b>		(26,007)	(16,033)
		<hr/>	<hr/>
Fund balances at 1 October 2021		(40,211)	(24,178)
		<hr/>	<hr/>
<b>Fund balances at 30 September 2022</b>		(66,218)	(40,211)
		<hr/> <hr/>	<hr/> <hr/>

The statement of financial activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year.

All income and expenditure derive from continuing activities.

The statement of financial activities also complies with the requirements for an income and expenditure account under the Companies Act 2006.

# THE MOURADIAN FOUNDATION LIMITED

## BALANCE SHEET

AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2022

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	Notes	2022 £	£	2021 £	£
<b>Current assets</b>					
Cash at bank and in hand		1,204		8,319	
<b>Creditors: amounts falling due within one year</b>					
	12	<u>(67,422)</u>		<u>(48,530)</u>	
Net current liabilities			<u>(66,218)</u>		<u>(40,211)</u>
<b>Income funds</b>					
Unrestricted funds			<u>(66,218)</u>		<u>(40,211)</u>
			<u>(66,218)</u>		<u>(40,211)</u>

The company is entitled to the exemption from the audit requirement contained in section 477 of the Companies Act 2006, for the year ended 30 September 2022. Members have not required the company to obtain an audit.

The directors acknowledge their responsibilities for complying with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006 with respect to accounting records and the preparation of financial statements.

The members have not required the company to obtain an audit of its financial statements for the year in question in accordance with section 476.

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the provisions applicable to companies subject to the small companies regime.

The financial statements were approved by the Trustees on 30 August 2023

Mr Alexandre Mouradian  
**Trustee**

**Company registration number 09208770**

# THE MOURADIAN FOUNDATION LIMITED

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2022**

---

### **1 Accounting policies**

#### **Charity information**

The Mouradian Foundation Limited is a private company limited by guarantee incorporated in England and Wales. The registered office is Sixth Floor, Capital Tower, 91 Waterloo Road, London, SE1 8RT.

#### **1.1 Accounting convention**

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the charity's [governing document], the Companies Act 2006, FRS 102 "The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland" ("FRS 102") and the Charities SORP "Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102)" (effective 1 January 2019). The charity is a Public Benefit Entity as defined by FRS 102.

The accounts are prepared in sterling, which is the functional currency of the charity. Monetary amounts in these financial statements are rounded to the nearest £.

The accounts have been prepared under the historical cost convention.

#### **1.2 Going concern**

At the time of approving the financial statements, the trustees have a reasonable expectation that the charity has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. Thus the trustees continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the financial statements.

#### **1.3 Charitable funds**

Unrestricted funds are available for use at the discretion of the trustees in furtherance of their charitable objectives.

Restricted funds are subject to specific conditions by donors as to how they may be used. The purposes and uses of the restricted funds are set out in the notes to the financial statements.

#### **1.4 Incoming resources**

Income is recognised when the charity is legally entitled to it after any performance conditions have been met, the amounts can be measured reliably, and it is probable that income will be received.

Cash donations are recognised on receipt. Other donations are recognised once the charity has been notified of the donation, unless performance conditions require deferral of the amount. Income tax recoverable in relation to donations received under Gift Aid or deeds of covenant is recognised at the time of the donation.

Turnover is measured at the fair value of the consideration received or receivable and represents amounts receivable for goods and services provided in the normal course of business.

#### **1.5 Resources expended**

All expenditure is accounted for on an accruals basis and has been included under expense categories that aggregate all costs for allocation to activities. Where costs cannot be directly attributable to particular activities they have been allocated on a basis consistent with the use of the resources.

#### **1.6 Cash and cash equivalents**

Cash and cash equivalents include cash in hand, deposits held at call with banks, other short-term liquid investments with original maturities of three months or less, and bank overdrafts. Bank overdrafts are shown within borrowings in current liabilities.

# THE MOURADIAN FOUNDATION LIMITED

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2022

### 1 Accounting policies

(Continued)

#### **Basic financial assets**

Basic financial assets, which include debtors and cash and bank balances, are initially measured at transaction price including transaction costs and are subsequently carried at amortised cost using the effective interest method unless the arrangement constitutes a financing transaction, where the transaction is measured at the present value of the future receipts discounted at a market rate of interest. Financial assets classified as receivable within one year are not amortised.

#### **Basic financial liabilities**

Basic financial liabilities, including creditors and bank loans are initially recognised at transaction price unless the arrangement constitutes a financing transaction, where the debt instrument is measured at the present value of the future payments discounted at a market rate of interest. Financial liabilities classified as payable within one year are not amortised.

Debt instruments are subsequently carried at amortised cost, using the effective interest rate method.

Trade creditors are obligations to pay for goods or services that have been acquired in the ordinary course of operations from suppliers. Amounts payable are classified as current liabilities if payment is due within one year or less. If not, they are presented as non-current liabilities. Trade creditors are recognised initially at transaction price and subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method.

#### **Derecognition of financial liabilities**

Financial liabilities are derecognised when the charity's contractual obligations expire or are discharged or cancelled.

### 2 Critical accounting estimates and judgements

In the application of the charity's accounting policies, the trustees are required to make judgements, estimates and assumptions about the carrying amount of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources. The estimates and associated assumptions are based on historical experience and other factors that are considered to be relevant. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

The estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the period in which the estimate is revised where the revision affects only that period, or in the period of the revision and future periods where the revision affects both current and future periods.

### 3 Donations and legacies

	Unrestricted funds	Unrestricted funds
	2022	2021
	£	£
Donations and gifts	290,127	107,166

# THE MOURADIAN FOUNDATION LIMITED

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2022

### 4 Other income

	Unrestricted funds	Total
	2022 £	2021 £
Other income	6	-

### 5 Charitable activities

	2022 £	2021 £
Charitable Expenditure	255,897	113,629
Grant funding of activities (see note 6)	59,518	-
Governance costs	(1,422)	9,459
	<u>313,993</u>	<u>123,088</u>

### 6 Grants payable in the furtherance of the charity's objectives

During the year the charity made grants to The London School of Economics (£38,462.43), Salon Republique (£16,865.68) and AGBU (£4,189.84).

### 7 Trustees

None of the trustees (or any persons connected with them) received any remuneration or benefits from the charity during the year.

All donations in the current and prior year were received from Mr A Mouradian, a trustee of the charity.

Mr D H Smith, a trustee, was paid a total of £17,500 (2021: £Nil) for his role as a speaker at events held by the charity.

### 8 Employees

The average monthly number of employees during the year was:

	2022 Number	2021 Number
Total	-	-

There were no employees during the current or prior

There were no employees whose annual remuneration was more than £60,000.

# THE MOURADIAN FOUNDATION LIMITED

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2022

### 9 Taxation

The charity is exempt from tax on income and gains falling within section 505 of the Taxes Act 1988 or section 252 of the Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992 to the extent that these are applied to its charitable objects.

### 10 Other gains or losses

	Unrestricted funds	Unrestricted funds
	2022	2021
	£	£
Foreign exchange gains	2,147	111

### 11 Loans and overdrafts

	2022	2021
	£	£
Directors' loans	31,893	28,823
Payable within one year	31,893	28,823

### 12 Creditors: amounts falling due within one year

	2022	2021
	£	£
Borrowings	31,893	28,823
Trade creditors	32,829	11,196
Other creditors	180	180
Accruals and deferred income	2,520	8,331
	67,422	48,530

### 13 Related party transactions

As at 30 September 2022 the charity owed Mr Alexandre Mouradian, a director and trustee, £31,893 (2021: £28,983) for a loan that assisted the charity with administrative costs. The loan does not have a fixed repayment date and no interest chargeable thereon.

**The Mouradian Foundation Limited**

England & Wales - Charity number 1165146

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# Accounts

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Charity Registration No. 1165146

Company Registration No. 09208770 (England and Wales)

**THE MOURADIAN FOUNDATION LIMITED**  
**ANNUAL REPORT AND UNAUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2021**  
**PAGES FOR FILING WITH REGISTRAR**

# THE MOURADIAN FOUNDATION LIMITED

## LEGAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE INFORMATION

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<b>Trustees</b>	Mr D H Smith Mr J P Blochet Mr Alexandre Mouradian
<b>Charity number</b>	1165146
<b>Company number</b>	09208770
<b>Registered office</b>	Sixth Floor Capital Tower 91 Waterloo Road London SE1 8RT

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# THE MOURADIAN FOUNDATION LIMITED

## TRUSTEES REPORT (INCLUDING DIRECTORS' REPORT)

**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2021**

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The trustees present their report and financial statements for the year ended 30 September 2021.

### **Objectives and activities**

The charity's objectives are to advance the education of the public in the areas of philosophy, ethics, economics, socio-economics and social and political philosophy, taking inspiration from, but not limited to, the work and thought of Baruch Spinoza and their application to the socio-economic problems of the 21st Century. These objectives are met through the provision of lectures, conferences and fora, the publication of articles in publically available academic journals and the sponsorship of academic research for the public benefit. There has been no change in these during the year.

The Mouradian Foundation is forging partnerships with leading academic centres (universities, think-tanks and other research-oriented institutions) around the world to establish intellectual hubs to consider socio-economic matters. A large network of centres in different countries helps to provide a global network of scholars enabling them to interact with one another. This global reach broadens the spectrum of the charity's public policy analysis allowing their research to impact policymakers and academics for the benefit of the general public, worldwide.

The charity's approach to collaborative thinking encourages innovative ideas which may influence new policies, business decisions and societal behaviour.

The Mouradian Foundation awards grants annually to academics from both ends of the political spectrum who research an area of social or economic policy which impacts the public generally. Our grants allow topics within the public interest to be scrutinised and concepts which could shape public policy to be analysed.

The trustees have paid due regard to guidance issued by the Charity Commission in deciding what activities the charity should undertake.

### **Achievements and performance**

#### **Financial review**

The charity generated a deficit during the period of £16,033 (2020: a surplus of £50,604). The reserves held at the year end amounted to a deficit of £40,211 (2020: £24,178) and are used to meet the charity's objectives. The charity's assets are adequate to fulfil its obligations and there are no major risks to the charity.

It is the policy of the charity that unrestricted funds which have not been designated for a specific use should be maintained at a level equivalent to between three and six month's expenditure. The trustees considers that reserves at this level will ensure that, in the event of a significant drop in funding, they will be able to continue the charity's current activities while consideration is given to ways in which additional funds may be raised.

This level of reserves has been maintained throughout the year.

The trustees has assessed the major risks to which the charity is exposed, and are satisfied that systems are in place to mitigate exposure to the major risks.

#### **Structure, governance and management**

The charity is a company limited by guarantee and does not have any share capital. None of the trustees have any beneficial interest in the company. All of the trustees are members of the company and guarantee to contribute £1 in the event of a winding up.

The trustees, who are also the directors for the purpose of company law, and who served during the year and up to the date of signature of the financial statements were:

Mr D H Smith

Mr J P Blochet

Mr A Mouradian

# THE MOURADIAN FOUNDATION LIMITED

## TRUSTEES REPORT (CONTINUED)(INCLUDING DIRECTORS' REPORT) *FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2021*

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The charity's current policy concerning the payment of trade creditors is to follow the CBI's Prompt Payers Code (copies are available from the CBI, Centre Point, 103 New Oxford Street, London WC1A 1DU).

The charity's current policy concerning the payment of trade creditors is to:

- settle the terms of payment with suppliers when agreeing the terms of each transaction;
- ensure that suppliers are made aware of the terms of payment by inclusion of the relevant terms in contracts;  
and
- pay in accordance with the company's contractual and other legal obligations.

The trustees report was approved by the Board of Trustees.

**Mr Alexandre Mouradian**

trustee

Dated: 22 November 2022

# **THE MOURADIAN FOUNDATION LIMITED**

## **STATEMENT OF TRUSTEES RESPONSIBILITIES**

***FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2021***

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The trustees, who are also the directors of The Mouradian Foundation Limited for the purpose of company law, are responsible for preparing the Trustees Report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

Company Law requires the trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charity and of the incoming resources and application of resources, including the income and expenditure, of the charitable company for that year.

In preparing these financial statements, the trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP;
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements; and
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charity will continue in operation.

The trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charity and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charity and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

# THE MOURADIAN FOUNDATION LIMITED

## INDEPENDENT EXAMINER'S REPORT

### TO THE TRUSTEES OF THE MOURADIAN FOUNDATION LIMITED

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I report to the trustees on my examination of the financial statements of The Mouradian Foundation Limited (the charity) for the year ended 30 September 2021.

#### **Responsibilities and basis of report**

As the trustees of the charity (and also its directors for the purposes of company law) you are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006 (the 2006 Act). You consider that the audit requirement of s144(2) of the Charities Act 2011 does not apply.

Having satisfied myself that the financial statements of the charity are not required to be audited under Part 16 of the 2006 Act and are eligible for independent examination, I report in respect of my examination of the charity's financial statements carried out under section 145 of the Charities Act 2011 (the 2011 Act). In carrying out my examination I have followed all the applicable Directions given by the Charity Commission under section 145(5)(b) of the 2011 Act.

#### **Independent examiner's statement**

I have completed my examination. I confirm that no matters have come to my attention in connection with the examination giving me cause to believe that in any material respect:

- 1 accounting records were not kept in respect of the charity as required by section 386 of the 2006 Act; or
- 2 the financial statements do not accord with those records; or
- 3 the financial statements do not comply with the accounting requirements of section 396 of the 2006 Act other than any requirement that the accounts give a true and fair view which is not a matter considered as part of an independent examination; or
- 4 the financial statements have not been prepared in accordance with the methods and principles of the Statement of Recommended Practice for accounting and reporting by charities applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102).

I have no concerns and have come across no other matters in connection with the examination to which attention should be drawn in this report in order to enable a proper understanding of the financial statements to be reached.

#### **Arnold Hill & Co LLP**

Chartered Accountants and Registered Auditors  
Craven House  
16 Northumberland Avenue  
London WC2N 5AP

Dated: 22 November 2022

# THE MOURADIAN FOUNDATION LIMITED

## STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES INCLUDING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2021

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		Unrestricted funds 2021 £	Total 2020 £
	Notes		
<b><u>Income and endowments from:</u></b>			
Donations and legacies	3	107,166	459,859
Other income	4	-	16
		<hr/>	<hr/>
<b>Total income</b>		107,166	459,875
		<hr/>	<hr/>
<b><u>Expenditure on:</u></b>			
Charitable activities	5	123,088	409,271
		<hr/>	<hr/>
<b>Net (expenditure)/income for the year/ Net (outgoing)/incoming resources</b>		(15,922)	50,604
<b>Other recognised gains and losses</b>			
Other gains or losses	9	(111)	-
		<hr/>	<hr/>
<b>Net movement in funds</b>		(16,033)	50,604
Fund balances at 1 October 2020		(24,178)	(74,782)
		<hr/>	<hr/>
<b>Fund balances at 30 September 2021</b>		(40,211)	(24,178)
		<hr/> <hr/>	<hr/> <hr/>

The statement of financial activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year.

All income and expenditure derive from continuing activities.

The statement of financial activities also complies with the requirements for an income and expenditure account under the Companies Act 2006.

# THE MOURADIAN FOUNDATION LIMITED

## BALANCE SHEET

AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2021

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	Notes	2021 £	£	2020 £	£
<b>Current assets</b>					
Debtors	10	-		5,500	
Cash at bank and in hand		8,319		11,714	
		<u>8,319</u>		<u>17,214</u>	
<b>Creditors: amounts falling due within one year</b>					
	12	(48,530)		(41,392)	
Net current liabilities			<u>(40,211)</u>		<u>(24,178)</u>
<b>Income funds</b>					
Unrestricted funds			<u>(40,211)</u>		<u>(24,178)</u>
			<u>(40,211)</u>		<u>(24,178)</u>

The company is entitled to the exemption from the audit requirement contained in section 477 of the Companies Act 2006, for the year ended 30 September 2021. Members have not required the company to obtain an audit.

The directors acknowledge their responsibilities for complying with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006 with respect to accounting records and the preparation of financial statements.

The members have not required the company to obtain an audit of its financial statements for the year in question in accordance with section 476.

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the provisions applicable to companies subject to the small companies regime.

The financial statements were approved by the Trustees on 22 November 2022

Mr Alexandre Mouradian  
Trustee

Company Registration No. 09208770

# THE MOURADIAN FOUNDATION LIMITED

## STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2021

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	Notes	2021 £	£	2020 £	£
<b>Cash flows from operating activities</b>					
Cash (absorbed by)/generated from operations	14		(3,395)		9,401
<b>Net cash used in investing activities</b>			-		-
<b>Financing activities</b>					
Drawdown of borrowings		-		(160)	
<b>Net cash used in financing activities</b>			-		(160)
<b>Net (decrease)/increase in cash and cash equivalents</b>			(3,395)		9,241
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year			11,714		2,473
<b>Cash and cash equivalents at end of year</b>			8,319		11,714

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# THE MOURADIAN FOUNDATION LIMITED

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

*FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2021*

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### 1 Accounting policies

#### Charity information

The Mouradian Foundation Limited is a private company limited by guarantee incorporated in England and Wales. The registered office is Sixth Floor, Capital Tower, 91 Waterloo Road, London, SE1 8RT.

#### 1.1 Accounting convention

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the charity's [governing document], the Companies Act 2006 and "Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (effective 1 January 2019)". The charity is a Public Benefit Entity as defined by FRS 102.

The accounts are prepared in sterling, which is the functional currency of the charity. Monetary amounts in these financial statements are rounded to the nearest £.

The accounts have been prepared under the historical cost convention.

#### 1.2 Going concern

At the time of approving the financial statements, the trustees have a reasonable expectation that the charity has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. Thus the trustees continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the financial statements.

#### 1.3 Charitable funds

Unrestricted funds are available for use at the discretion of the trustees in furtherance of their charitable objectives.

Restricted funds are subject to specific conditions by donors as to how they may be used. The purposes and uses of the restricted funds are set out in the notes to the financial statements.

#### 1.4 Incoming resources

Income is recognised when the charity is legally entitled to it after any performance conditions have been met, the amounts can be measured reliably, and it is probable that income will be received.

Cash donations are recognised on receipt. Other donations are recognised once the charity has been notified of the donation, unless performance conditions require deferral of the amount. Income tax recoverable in relation to donations received under Gift Aid or deeds of covenant is recognised at the time of the donation.

Turnover is measured at the fair value of the consideration received or receivable and represents amounts receivable for goods and services provided in the normal course of business.

#### 1.5 Resources expended

All expenditure is accounted for on an accruals basis and has been included under expense categories that aggregate all costs for allocation to activities. Where costs cannot be directly attributable to particular activities they have been allocated on a basis consistent with the use of the resources.

#### 1.6 Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents include cash in hand, deposits held at call with banks, other short-term liquid investments with original maturities of three months or less, and bank overdrafts. Bank overdrafts are shown within borrowings in current liabilities.

# THE MOURADIAN FOUNDATION LIMITED

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2021

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### 1 Accounting policies

(Continued)

#### 1.7 Financial instruments

The charity has elected to apply the provisions of Section 11 'Basic Financial Instruments' and Section 12 'Other Financial Instruments Issues' of FRS 102 to all of its financial instruments.

Financial instruments are recognised in the charity's balance sheet when the charity becomes party to the contractual provisions of the instrument.

Financial assets and liabilities are offset, with the net amounts presented in the financial statements, when there is a legally enforceable right to set off the recognised amounts and there is an intention to settle on a net basis or to realise the asset and settle the liability simultaneously.

##### **Basic financial assets**

Basic financial assets, which include debtors and cash and bank balances, are initially measured at transaction price including transaction costs and are subsequently carried at amortised cost using the effective interest method unless the arrangement constitutes a financing transaction, where the transaction is measured at the present value of the future receipts discounted at a market rate of interest. Financial assets classified as receivable within one year are not amortised.

##### **Basic financial liabilities**

Basic financial liabilities, including creditors and bank loans are initially recognised at transaction price unless the arrangement constitutes a financing transaction, where the debt instrument is measured at the present value of the future payments discounted at a market rate of interest. Financial liabilities classified as payable within one year are not amortised.

Debt instruments are subsequently carried at amortised cost, using the effective interest rate method.

Trade creditors are obligations to pay for goods or services that have been acquired in the ordinary course of operations from suppliers. Amounts payable are classified as current liabilities if payment is due within one year or less. If not, they are presented as non-current liabilities. Trade creditors are recognised initially at transaction price and subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method.

##### **Derecognition of financial liabilities**

Financial liabilities are derecognised when the charity's contractual obligations expire or are discharged or cancelled.

### 2 Critical accounting estimates and judgements

In the application of the charity's accounting policies, the trustees are required to make judgements, estimates and assumptions about the carrying amount of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources. The estimates and associated assumptions are based on historical experience and other factors that are considered to be relevant. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

The estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the period in which the estimate is revised where the revision affects only that period, or in the period of the revision and future periods where the revision affects both current and future periods.

# THE MOURADIAN FOUNDATION LIMITED

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2021

### 3 Donations and legacies

	<b>Unrestricted funds</b>	Unrestricted funds
	<b>2021</b>	2020
	<b>£</b>	£
Donations and gifts	107,166	449,859
Performance related grants	-	10,000
	<u>107,166</u>	<u>459,859</u>

### 4 Other income

	<b>Total</b>	Unrestricted funds
	<b>2021</b>	2020
	<b>£</b>	£
Other income	-	16
	<u>-</u>	<u>16</u>

### 5 Charitable activities

	<b>2021</b>	<b>2020</b>
	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>
Charitable Expenditure	113,629	283,458
Grant funding of activities (see note 6)	-	115,609
Governance costs	9,459	10,204
	<u>123,088</u>	<u>409,271</u>

### 6 Grants payable in the furtherance of the charity's objectives

In the prior year, the charity made a donation of £38,680 to Columbia University. In the same year the charity also made two grants to The London School of Economics in the current year, the first of £38,459 and the second of £38,470.

### 7 Trustees

None of the trustees (or any persons connected with them) received any remuneration or benefits from the charity during the year.

All donations in the current and prior year were received from Mr A Mouradian, a trustee of the charity.

Mr D H Smith, a trustee, was paid a total of £Nil (2020: £8,250) for his role as a speaker at events held by the charity.

# THE MOURADIAN FOUNDATION LIMITED

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2021

### 8 Employees

There were no employees during the current or prior year.

### 9 Other gains or losses

	Unrestricted funds	Total
	2021 £	2020 £
Foreign exchange gains	111	-

### 10 Debtors

	2021 £	2020 £
<b>Amounts falling due within one year:</b>		
Other debtors	-	5,500

### 11 Loans and overdrafts

	2021 £	2020 £
Directors' loans	28,823	28,823
Payable within one year	28,823	28,823

### 12 Creditors: amounts falling due within one year

	2021 £	2020 £
Borrowings	28,823	28,823
Trade creditors	11,196	5,059
Other creditors	180	203
Accruals and deferred income	8,331	7,307

### 13 Related party transactions

As at 30 September 2021 the charity owed Mr Alexandre Mouradian, a director and trustee, £28,823 (2020: £28,983) for a loan that assisted the charity with administrative costs. The loan does not have a fixed repayment date and no interest chargeable thereon.

# THE MOURADIAN FOUNDATION LIMITED

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2021

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<b>14 Cash generated from operations</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2020</b>
	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>
(Deficit)/surplus for the year	(15,922)	50,604
Adjustments for:		
Foreign exchange differences	(111)	-
Movements in working capital:		
Decrease in debtors	5,500	6,000
Increase/(decrease) in creditors	7,138	(47,203)
<b>Cash (absorbed by)/generated from operations</b>	<u>(3,395)</u>	<u>9,401</u>
<b>15 Analysis of changes in net funds</b>		
The charity had no debt during the year.		