

ASSOCIATION FOR CENTRAL ASIAN CIVILIZATIONS & SILK ROAD STUDIES

England & Wales · Charity number 1163061

Details

Other names ACANSRS

Status Registered

Legal form Charitable company

Company number [09299359](#)

Registered 2015-08-07

Register [View on the Charity Commission register](#)

Contact

Address Silk Road Charity Bazaar
67 Marchmont Street
London
WC1N 1AP

Phone 07529737070

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Activities

Objects: THE ADVANCEMENT OF EDUCATION FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE GENERAL PUBLIC WITHOUT RESTRICTION IN CONNECTION WITH THE PROMOTION OF MULTI-DISCIPLINARY RESEARCH ON CENTRAL ASIA, FROM ANTIQUITY TO MODERN TIMES, THROUGH EVENTS, PUBLICATIONS, FILM-MAKING AND EDUCATIONAL TRIPS TO THE REGION.THE FURTHERANCE OF THE CHARITABLE WORK OF THE CHARITY BY ADVANCEMENT OF SUCH OTHER CHARITABLE PURPOSES AS THE TRUSTEES FROM TIME TO TIME DECIDE.

Activities: The Association for Central Asian Civilizations and Silk Road Studies (ACANSRS) is a private non-profit organization of scholars and others interested in the study of Central Asian civilizations and the Silk Road. The association aims to promote research on Central Asia from antiquity to modern times through sponsoring events, publications, film-making, and educational trips to the region.

Classification

- **How:** Provides Services, Provides Advocacy/advice/information, Sponsors Or Undertakes Research
- **What:** Education/training, Arts/culture/heritage/science
- **Who:** The General Public/mankind

Geography

- Throughout London

Finances

Period end	Income	Expenditure	Assets	Employees
2024-11-30	£57,782	£55,823	-	-
2023-11-30	£54,454	£54,772	-	-
2022-11-30	£54,825	£48,990	-	-
2021-11-30	£31,372	£39,900	-	-
2020-11-30	£40,803	£37,151	-	-

Trustees

Name	Role	Appointed
Gai Jarayev		2019-01-30
MARIKO WALTER		2019-01-30
RACHEL RUTH MAIRS		2019-01-30
ROGER THOMAS		2019-01-30
TIMOTHY DAVID WILLIAMS BA, FSA		2019-01-30

ASSOCIATION FOR CENTRAL ASIAN CIVILIZATIONS & SILK ROAD STUDIES

England & Wales - Charity number 1163061

Accounts

**Association for Central Asian Civilizations & Silk Road
Studies**

Report and financial statements

For the year ended

30 November 2024

Association for Central Asian Civilizations & Silk Road Studies
Report and financial statements
For the year ended 30 November 2024

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Association for Central Asian Civilizations & Silk Road Studies
Report and financial statements
For the year ended 30 November 2024

Trustees: Mr. Timothy David Williams
Dr. Gai Jorayev
Dr. Rachel Ruth Mairs
Mr. Roger Thomas
Dr. Mariko Walter

Charity number: 1163061

Company number: 9299359

Registered office: 67 Marchmont Street
London WC1N 1AP

Independent examiner Anthony Epton
Goldwins Limited
75 Maygrove Road
West Hampstead
London NW6 2EG
www.goldwins.co.uk

Association for Central Asian Civilizations & Silk Road Studies
Report and financial statements
For the year ended 30 November 2024

The trustees present their report and financial statements for the year ended 30 November 2024.

The trustees confirm that the financial statements comply with current statutory requirements, the memorandum and articles of association and the Statement of Recommended Practice - Accounting and Reporting by Charities: SORP applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with FRS 102.

Objectives and activities

The aim of ACANSRS.org is to advance education for the benefit of the general public, in particular (but not limited to) the promotion of multidisciplinary research on Central Asia from antiquity to modern times through events, publications, film-making, and educational trips to the region; and the furtherance of the charitable work of the Charity by advancement of such other charitable purposes as the Trustees shall from time to time decide.

Achievement and performance

During the fiscal year ending 30th Nov 2024, we continued to work on our publications as well as planning for a SOAS concert for Turkish and Central Asian music in fall, 2025. We made some progress on the publications but we expect it would take several years, as our first volume took three full years to complete. The volumes we are working simultaneously are:

1) *The Silk Road: Interwoven History, vol. 3 Islam in Central Asia:*

We are still working on invitations of the potential contributors: Andreas Kaplony (Conversion to Islam), Florian Schwarz (Central Asia History, Sufism, Islam), Alireza Karimi (Angel/Timurid and Safavid periods), Elena Paskaleva (Mosque in Samarqand), Owen Cornwall (Alexander the Great in Islam), Hassan Bastani Rad (Paintings in the Ilkhanate Era): we are communicating with the above scholars individually to prepare the manuscripts/chapters for our next volume on Islam in Central Asia.

2) *The Silk Road: Interwoven History, vol 4 Central Asian Languages and Literature*

Prof. Sims-Williams (SOAS University of London) agreed on his future contribution on Bactrian language and literature. He also advised us the structure of the content of chapters. We would like to include chapters on Khotanese, Old Iranian, Persian languages, Cultural History of Aramaic, scripts in Central Asia, Altaic languages, and Indo-Iranian languages.

3) *Mongolian shamanism in the Post-Soviet era* by Eva Fridman

The book manuscripts were written by late Eva Fridman, who was a scholar of Mongolian shamanism and travelled Mongolia extensively before she passed away three years ago. we believe this publication fills an important role, as a historical archive of Mongolian shamanism.

4) Planning for the SOAS Silk Road Music Concert in the fall, 2025:

Contemporary Approaches to Maqam Music at the Edges of the Silk Road: This is a new creative project based on two musical traditions: the Uyghur Twelve Muqam and Anatolian Makam. These traditions, situated at the edges of the Silk Road geography, are interrelated in terms of socio-cultural history and musical elements. Two outstanding musicians, Ozan Baysal and Shohret Nur, are currently based at SOAS University of London. This creative project will take place within the framework of the Maqam beyond Nation research project currently underway at SOAS, led by Rachel Harris with ACANRS sponsorship.

Financial review

The charity had an income for the year of £57,782 (2023: £54,454) which was unrestricted. After resources expended of £55,823 (2023: £54,772) there was a net surplus of £1,959 (2023: deficit of

Association for Central Asian Civilizations & Silk Road Studies
Report and financial statements
For the year ended 30 November 2024

£318). All funds held at the year-end were unrestricted. The trustees aim to sustain the level of reserves in line with its policy stated below.

Reserve policy

The trustees understand that the charity requires to maintain the sufficient level of reserves to meet its current obligations. This policy is reviewed regularly by the trustees.

Structure, governance and management

Association for Central Asian Civilization & Silk Road Studies is a charity constituted as a company limited by guarantee and therefore governed by a Memorandum and Article of Association and also registered with charity commission on 7th August 2015. Trustees are appointed from an appropriate range of contexts with the necessary skills and experience to advice on the delivery of the charity's objectives. Decisions to award grants are taken by the trustees.

Statement of responsibilities of the trustees

The trustees (who are also directors of charitable company for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the trustees' annual report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

Company law requires the trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charitable company and of the incoming resources and application of resources, including the income and expenditure, of the charitable company for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the trustees are required to:

- Select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently
- Observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP
- Make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent
- State whether applicable UK Accounting Standards and statements of recommended practice have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements
- Prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charity will continue in operation

The trustees are responsible for keeping proper accounting records that disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charitable company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charitable company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The trustees are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the corporate and financial information included on the charitable company's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of financial statements may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.



Mariko Walter
Trustee

09/08/2025

**Independent Examiner's report
To the members of Association for Central Asian Civilizations & Silk Road Studies
For the year ended 30 November 2024**

I report to the charity trustees on my examination of the accounts of the Company for the year ended 30 November 2024.

Responsibilities and basis of report

As the charity's trustees of the Company (and also its directors for the purposes of company law) you are responsible for the preparation of the accounts in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006 ('the 2006 Act').

Having satisfied myself that the accounts of the Company are not required to be audited under Part 16 of the 2006 Act and are eligible for independent examination, I report in respect of my examination of your charity's accounts as carried out under section 145 of the Charities Act 2011 ('the 2011 Act'). In carrying out my examination I have followed the Directions given by the Charity Commission under section 145(5) (b) of the 2011 Act.

Independent examiner's statement

I have completed my examination. I confirm that no matters have come to my attention in connection with the examination giving me cause to believe:

1. accounting records were not kept in respect of the Company as required by section 386 of the 2006 Act; or
2. the accounts do not accord with those records; or
3. the accounts do not comply with the accounting requirements of section 396 of the 2006 Act other than any requirement that the accounts give a 'true and fair view which is not a matter considered as part of an independent examination; or
4. the accounts have not been prepared in accordance with the methods and principles of the Statement of Recommended Practice for accounting and reporting by charities applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102).

I have no concerns and have come across no other matters in connection with the examination to which attention should be drawn in this report in order to enable a proper understanding of the accounts to be reached.

Anthony Epton

Anthony Epton BA FCA CTA FCIE
Goldwins
Chartered accountants
75 Maygrove Road
West Hampstead
London NW6 2EG

11 August 2025

Association For Central Asian Civilizations & Silk Road Studies
Statement of financial activities
(incorporating an income and expenditure account)
For the year ended 30 November 2024

	Note	Unrestricted Funds £	2024 Total Funds £	2023 Total Funds £
Income from:				
Charitable activities:				
Donated goods and items	3	<u>57,782</u>	<u>57,782</u>	54,454
Total income		<u>57,782</u>	<u>57,782</u>	54,454
Expenditure on:				
Charitable activities:				
Publication and education	4	<u>55,823</u>	<u>55,823</u>	54,772
Total expenditure		<u>55,823</u>	<u>55,823</u>	54,772
Net (expenditure) / income for the year	5	1,959	1,959	(318)
Transfers between funds		<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Net movement in funds		1,959	1,959	(318)
Reconciliation of funds:				
Total funds brought forward		<u>(45,814)</u>	<u>(45,814)</u>	(45,496)
Total funds carried forward		<u><u>(43,855)</u></u>	<u><u>(43,855)</u></u>	<u>(45,814)</u>

All of the above results are derived from continuing activities.
There were no other recognised gains or losses other than those stated above.
The attached notes form part of these financial statements.

Association For Central Asian Civilizations & Silk Road Studies

Balance sheet

As at 30 November 2024

		2024	2024	2023	2023
		£	£	£	£
Fixed assets:					
Tangible assets	8		154		2,705
Current assets:					
Debtors	9	9,176		6,600	
Cash at bank and in hand		<u>8,919</u>		<u>7,446</u>	
		18,095		14,046	
Liabilities:					
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	10	<u>62,104</u>		<u>62,565</u>	
Net current liabilities			(44,009)		(48,519)
Total assets less current liabilities			(43,855)		(45,814)
Total net liabilities			(43,855)		(45,814)
Funds	12				
General funds		<u>(43,855)</u>		<u>(45,814)</u>	
Total unrestricted funds			(43,855)		(45,814)
Total funds			(43,855)		(45,814)

The Charity's financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the provisions applicable to companies subject to the small companies regime. The Trustees consider that the Charity is entitled to exemption from the requirement to have an audit under the provision of section 477 of the Companies Act 2006 ("the Act") and members have not required the Charity to obtain an audit for the year in question in accordance with section 476 of the act. The Trustee acknowledge their responsibilities for complying with the requirement of the Companies Act 2006 with respect to accounting records and the preparation of financial statements.

Approved by the trustees on 09/08/2025.
and signed on their behalf by:



Dr Mariko Walter
Board of Trustees

Company registration no: 9299359

Association For Central Asian Civilizations & Silk Road Studies
Notes to the financial statements
For the year ended 30 November 2024

1 Accounting policies

a) Basis of preparation

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102 - effective 1 January 2015) - (Charities SORP FRS 102).

The charity meets the definition of a public benefit entity under FRS 102. Assets and liabilities are initially recognised at historical cost or transaction value unless otherwise stated in the relevant accounting policy or note.

b) Going concern

The trustees consider that there are no material uncertainties about the charitable company's ability to continue as a going concern. The trustees do not consider that there are any sources of estimation uncertainty at the reporting date that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next reporting period. ACANSRS-USA has provided loan of £61,000 which will not be repaid in foreseeable future.

c) Income

Income is recognised when the charity has entitlement to the funds, any performance conditions attached to the income have been met, it is probable that the income will be received and that the amount can be measured reliably.

d) Fund accounting

Unrestricted funds are available to spend on activities that further any of the purposes of charity. Designated funds are unrestricted funds of the charity which the trustees have decided at their discretion to set aside to use for a specific purpose. Restricted funds are donations which the donor has specified are to be solely used for particular areas of the charity's work or for specific projects being undertaken by the charity.

e) Expenditure and irrecoverable VAT

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to make a payment to a third party, it is probable that settlement will be required and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably.

Expenditure on charitable activities includes the costs of raising funds comprise of trading costs and the costs incurred by the charitable company in inducing third parties to make voluntary contributions to it, as well as the cost of any activities with a fundraising purpose.

f) Allocation of support costs

Support costs are those functions that assist the work of the charity but do not directly undertake charitable activities. Support costs include back office costs, finance, personnel, payroll and governance costs which support the charity and its activities. These costs have been allocated between cost of raising funds and expenditure on charitable activities. The bases on which support costs have been allocated are set out in note 4.

g) Tangible fixed assets

Depreciation is provided at rates calculated to write down the cost of each asset to its estimated residual value over its expected useful life. The depreciation rates in use are as follows:

Fixtures, Fittings and Equipment	25 % reducing balance
Leasehold property	10% per annum

h) Debtors

Trade and other debtors are recognised at the settlement amount due after any trade discount offered. Prepayments are valued at the amount prepaid net of any trade discounts due.

i) Cash at bank and in hand

Cash at bank and cash in hand includes cash and short term highly liquid investments with a short maturity of three months or less from the date of acquisition or opening of the deposit or similar account.

j) Creditors and provisions

Creditors and provisions are recognised where the charity has a present obligation resulting from a past event that will probably result in the transfer of funds to a third party and the amount due to settle the obligation can be measured or estimated reliably. Creditors and provisions are normally recognised at their settlement amount after allowing for any trade discounts due.

Association For Central Asian Civilizations & Silk Road Studies
Notes to the financial statements
For the year ended 30 November 2024

	Unrestricted Funds £	2024 Total Funds £	2023 Total Funds £
Donations	-	-	-
	-	-	-
3 Income from charitable activities			
	Unrestricted Funds £	2024 Total Funds £	2023 Total Funds £
Donated goods and items	57,782	57,782	54,454
	57,782	57,782	54,454
4 Analysis of charitable expenditure			
	Unrestricted Funds £	2024 Total Funds £	2023 Total Funds £
Purchases	12,541	12,541	16,683
Support costs			
Premise expenses	30,293	30,293	26,655
Repair and maintenance	6	6	50
Printing, postage & stationary	695	695	818
Legal and professional fees	792	792	456
Travelling	3,995	3,995	1,534
Meeting and events expenses	3,846	3,846	4,958
Amortisation	2,500	2,500	2,500
Depreciation	51	51	68
Independent examiner's fees	1,104	1,104	1,050
	55,823	55,823	54,772
5 Net income / (expenditure) for the year			
This is stated after charging / (crediting):		2024 Total £	2023 Total £
Amortisation		2,500	2,500
Depreciation		51	68
Independent examiner's fees- net of VAT		920	875

Association For Central Asian Civilizations & Silk Road Studies
Notes to the financial statements
For the year ended 30 November 2024

6 Analysis of staff costs, trustee remuneration and expenses, and the cost of key management personnel

There were no employees during the year.

The charity trustees were not paid or received any benefits from employment with the Trust neither were they reimbursed expenses during the year. No charity trustee received payment for professional or other services supplied to the charity.

The total employee benefits including pension contributions of the key management personnel were Nil.

7 Taxation

The charity is exempt from corporation tax as all its income is charitable and is applied for charitable purposes.

8. Tangible fixed assets

	Fixtures, Fitting & Equipments	Leasehold property £	Total £
Cost			
At the start of the year	1,149	25,000	26,149
Additions in year	-	-	-
At the end of the year	<u>1,149</u>	<u>25,000</u>	<u>26,149</u>
Depreciation			
At the start of the year	944	22,500	23,444
Charge for the year	51	2,500	2,551
At the end of the year	<u>995</u>	<u>25,000</u>	<u>25,995</u>
Net book value			
At the end of the year	<u>154</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>154</u>
At the start of the year	<u>205</u>	<u>2,500</u>	<u>2,705</u>

9. Debtors

	2023	2022
	£	£
Other debtors	9,176	6,600
	<u>9,176</u>	<u>6,600</u>

10 Creditors: amounts falling due within one year

	2023	2022
	£	£
Loans	61,000	61,000
Other creditors	-	515
Accruals	1,104	1,050
	<u>62,104</u>	<u>62,565</u>

Association For Central Asian Civilizations & Silk Road Studies

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 30 November 2024

11 Analysis of net assets between funds

	Unrestricted Funds	Designated Funds	Restricted Funds	Total funds
	£	£	£	£
Tangible fixed assets	154	-	-	154
Net current assets	(44,009)	-	-	(44,009)
Net assets at the end of the year	(43,855)	-	-	(43,855)

12 Movements in funds

	At the start of the year £	Incoming resources & gains £	Outgoing resources & losses £	Transfers £	At the end of the year £
Unrestricted funds:					
General funds	(45,814)	57,782	(55,823)	-	(43,855)
Total unrestricted funds	(45,814)	57,782	(55,823)	-	(43,855)

13 Legal status of the charity

The charity is a company limited by guarantee and has no share capital. Each member is liable to contribute a sum not exceeding £1 in the event of the charity being wound up.

14 Related party transactions

There are no related party transactions to disclose for 2024.

ASSOCIATION FOR CENTRAL ASIAN CIVILIZATIONS & SILK ROAD STUDIES

England & Wales - Charity number 1163061

Accounts

**Association for Central Asian Civilizations & Silk Road
Studies**

Report and financial statements

For the year ended

30 November 2023

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Association for Central Asian Civilizations & Silk Road Studies
Report and financial statements
For the year ended 30 November 2023

Trustees: Mr. Timothy David Williams
Dr. Gai Jorayev
Dr. Rachel Ruth Mairs
Mr. Roger Thomas
Dr. Mariko Walter

Charity number: 1163061

Company number: 9299359

Registered office: 67 Marchmont Street
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Association for Central Asian Civilizations & Silk Road Studies
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For the year ended 30 November 2023

The trustees present their report and financial statements for the year ended 30 November 2023.

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Objectives and activities

The aim of ACANSRS.org is to advance education for the benefit of the general public, in particular (but not limited to) the promotion of multidisciplinary research on Central Asia from antiquity to modern times through events, publications, film-making, and educational trips to the region; and the furtherance of the charitable work of the Charity by advancement of such other charitable purposes as the Trustees shall from time to time decide.

Achievement and performance

During the fiscal year ending 30th Nov 2023, we have concentrated on the planning and the structure of the two volumes of our future publications. In addition, we are working on the final stage of the publication of Eva Fridman's book on Mongolian shamanism.

1) *The Silk Road: Interwoven History, vol. 3 Islam in Central Asia:*

We have invited the following authors: Andreas Kaplony (Conversion to Islam), Florian Schwarz (Central Asia History, Sufism, Islam), Alireza Karimi (Angel/Timurid and Safavid periods), Elena Paskaleva (Mosque in Samargand), Owen Cornwall (Alexander the Great in Islam), Hassan Bastani Rad (Paintings in the Ilkhanate Era): we are communicating with the above scholars individually to prepare the manuscripts/chapters for our next volume on Islam in Central Asia.

2) *The Silk Road: Interwoven History, vol. 4 Central Asian Languages.*

We decided to negotiate with Prof. Sims-Williams (Cambridge University, UK) of this particular volume and planned to include: Old Iranian, Silk Road and Persian languages, Cultural History of Aramaic: From the Beginnings to the Advent of Islam, Scripts in Central Asia, Altaic languages, Indo-Iranian languages, Church Language and Vernacular Language in Central Asian Buddhism.

3) *Mongolian shamanism in the Post-Soviet era* by Eva Fridman

The book manuscripts were written by late Eva Fridman, who was a scholar of Mongolian shamanism and travelled Mongolia extensively before she passed away two years ago. The text editing is almost done, although some details to be worked out with her friend scholar in Mongolia. The big challenge was formatting the photos, which was transferred all from slides to JPG files. In the grand scheme of ACANSRS activities, we believe this publication fills an important role, as a historical archive of Mongolian shamanism.

Financial review

The charity had an income for the year of £54,454 (2022: £54,825) which was unrestricted. After resources expended of £54,772 (2022: £48,990) there was a net deficit of £318 (2022: surplus of £5,835). All funds held at the year-end were unrestricted. The trustees aim to sustain the level of reserves in line with its policy stated below.

Reserve policy

The trustees understand that the charity requires to maintain the sufficient level of reserves to meet its current obligations. This policy is reviewed regularly by the trustees.

Association for Central Asian Civilizations & Silk Road Studies
Report and financial statements
For the year ended 30 November 2023

Structure, governance and management

Association for Central Asian Civilization & Silk Road Studies is a charity constituted as a company limited by guarantee and therefore governed by a Memorandum and Article of Association and also registered with charity commission on 7th August 2015.

Trustees are appointed from an appropriate range of contexts with the necessary skills and experience to advice on the delivery of the charity's objectives. Decisions to award grants are taken by the trustees.

Statement of responsibilities of the trustees

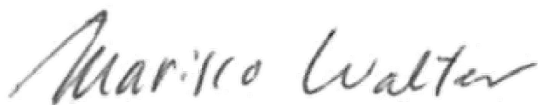
The trustees (who are also directors of charitable company for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the trustees' annual report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

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- State whether applicable UK Accounting Standards and statements of recommended practice have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements
- Prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charity will continue in operation

The trustees are responsible for keeping proper accounting records that disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charitable company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charitable company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The trustees are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the corporate and financial information included on the charitable company's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of financial statements may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.



Mariko Walter
Trustee

Date: 16 August 2024

**Independent Examiner's report
To the members of Association for Central Asian Civilizations & Silk Road Studies
For the year ended 30 November 2023**

I report to the charity trustees on my examination of the accounts of the Company for the year ended 30 November 2023.

Responsibilities and basis of report

As the charity's trustees of the Company (and also its directors for the purposes of company law) you are responsible for the preparation of the accounts in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006 ('the 2006 Act').

Having satisfied myself that the accounts of the Company are not required to be audited under Part 16 of the 2006 Act and are eligible for independent examination, I report in respect of my examination of your charity's accounts as carried out under section 145 of the Charities Act 2011 ('the 2011 Act'). In carrying out my examination I have followed the Directions given by the Charity Commission under section 145(5) (b) of the 2011 Act.

Independent examiner's statement

I have completed my examination. I confirm that no matters have come to my attention in connection with the examination giving me cause to believe:

1. accounting records were not kept in respect of the Company as required by section 386 of the 2006 Act; or
2. the accounts do not accord with those records; or
3. the accounts do not comply with the accounting requirements of section 396 of the 2006 Act other than any requirement that the accounts give a 'true and fair view which is not a matter considered as part of an independent examination; or
4. the accounts have not been prepared in accordance with the methods and principles of the Statement of Recommended Practice for accounting and reporting by charities applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102).

I have no concerns and have come across no other matters in connection with the examination to which attention should be drawn in this report in order to enable a proper understanding of the accounts to be reached.

Anthony Epton

Anthony Epton BA FCA CTA FCIE
Goldwins
Chartered accountants
75 Maygrove Road
West Hampstead
London NW6 2EG

16 August 2024

Association For Central Asian Civilizations & Silk Road Studies

Statement of financial activities

(incorporating an income and expenditure account)

For the year ended 30 November 2023

	Note	Unrestricted Funds £	2023 Total Funds £	2022 Total Funds £
Income from:				
Charitable activities:				
Donated goods and items	3	<u>54,454</u>	<u>54,454</u>	<u>54,825</u>
Total income		<u>54,454</u>	<u>54,454</u>	<u>54,825</u>
Expenditure on:				
Charitable activities:				
Publication and education	4	<u>54,772</u>	<u>54,772</u>	<u>48,990</u>
Total expenditure		<u>54,772</u>	<u>54,772</u>	<u>48,990</u>
Net (expenditure) / income for the year	5	(318)	(318)	5,835
Transfers between funds		<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Net movement in funds		(318)	(318)	5,835
Reconciliation of funds:				
Total funds brought forward		<u>(45,496)</u>	<u>(45,496)</u>	<u>(51,331)</u>
Total funds carried forward		<u>(45,814)</u>	<u>(45,814)</u>	<u>(45,496)</u>

All of the above results are derived from continuing activities.

There were no other recognised gains or losses other than those stated above.

The attached notes form part of these financial statements.

Association For Central Asian Civilizations & Silk Road Studies

Balance sheet

As at 30 November 2023

		2023	2023	2022	2022
		£	£	£	£
Fixed assets:					
Tangible assets	8		2,705		5,273
Current assets:					
Debtors	9	6,600		6,600	
Cash at bank and in hand		<u>7,446</u>		<u>7,912</u>	
		14,046		14,512	
Liabilities:					
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	10	<u>62,565</u>		<u>65,281</u>	
Net current liabilities			<u>(48,519)</u>		<u>(50,769)</u>
Total assets less current liabilities			<u>(45,814)</u>		<u>(45,496)</u>
Total net liabilities			<u>(45,814)</u>		<u>(45,496)</u>
Funds	12				
General funds		<u>(45,814)</u>		<u>(45,496)</u>	
Total unrestricted funds			<u>(45,814)</u>		<u>(45,496)</u>
Total funds			<u>(45,814)</u>		<u>(45,496)</u>

The Charity's financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the provisions applicable to companies subject to the small companies regime. The Trustees consider that the Charity is entitled to exemption from the requirement to have an audit under the provision of section 477 of the Companies Act 2006 ("the Act") and members have not required the Charity to obtain an audit for the year in question in accordance with section 476 of the act. The Trustee acknowledge their responsibilities for complying with the requirement of the Companies Act 2006 with respect to accounting records and the preparation of financial statements.

Approved by the trustees on 16 August 2024.
and signed on their behalf by:



Dr Mariko Walter
Board of Trustees

Company registration no: 9299359

Association For Central Asian Civilizations & Silk Road Studies
Notes to the financial statements
For the year ended 30 November 2023

1 Accounting policies

a) Basis of preparation

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102 - effective 1 January 2015) - (Charities SORP FRS 102).

The charity meets the definition of a public benefit entity under FRS 102. Assets and liabilities are initially recognised at historical cost or transaction value unless otherwise stated in the relevant accounting policy or note.

b) Going concern

The trustees consider that there are no material uncertainties about the charitable company's ability to continue as a going concern. The trustees do not consider that there are any sources of estimation uncertainty at the reporting date that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next reporting period. ACANSRS-USA has provided loan of £61,000 which will not be repaid in foreseeable future.

c) Income

Income is recognised when the charity has entitlement to the funds, any performance conditions attached to the income have been met, it is probable that the income will be received and that the amount can be measured reliably.

d) Fund accounting

Unrestricted funds are available to spend on activities that further any of the purposes of charity. Designated funds are unrestricted funds of the charity which the trustees have decided at their discretion to set aside to use for a specific purpose. Restricted funds are donations which the donor has specified are to be solely used for particular areas of the charity's work or for specific projects being undertaken by the charity.

e) Expenditure and irrecoverable VAT

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to make a payment to a third party, it is probable that settlement will be required and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably.

Expenditure on charitable activities includes the costs of raising funds comprise of trading costs and the costs incurred by the charitable company in inducing third parties to make voluntary contributions to it, as well as the cost of any activities with a fundraising purpose.

f) Allocation of support costs

Support costs are those functions that assist the work of the charity but do not directly undertake charitable activities. Support costs include back office costs, finance, personnel, payroll and governance costs which support the charity and its activities. These costs have been allocated between cost of raising funds and expenditure on charitable activities. The bases on which support costs have been allocated are set out in note 4.

g) Tangible fixed assets

Depreciation is provided at rates calculated to write down the cost of each asset to its estimated residual value over its expected useful life. The depreciation rates in use are as follows:

Fixtures, Fittings and Equipment	25 % reducing balance
Leasehold property	10% per annum

h) Debtors

Trade and other debtors are recognised at the settlement amount due after any trade discount offered. Prepayments are valued at the amount prepaid net of any trade discounts due.

i) Cash at bank and in hand

Cash at bank and cash in hand includes cash and short term highly liquid investments with a short maturity of three months or less from the date of acquisition or opening of the deposit or similar account.

j) Creditors and provisions

Creditors and provisions are recognised where the charity has a present obligation resulting from a past event that will probably result in the transfer of funds to a third party and the amount due to settle the obligation can be measured or estimated reliably. Creditors and provisions are normally recognised at their settlement amount after allowing for any trade discounts due.

Association For Central Asian Civilizations & Silk Road Studies
Notes to the financial statements
For the year ended 30 November 2023

3 Income from charitable activities

	Unrestricted Funds £	2023 Total Funds £	2022 Total Funds £
Donated goods and items	54,454	54,454	54,825
	<u>54,454</u>	<u>54,454</u>	<u>54,825</u>

4 Analysis of charitable expenditure

	Unrestricted Funds £	2023 Total Funds £	2022 Total Funds £
Purchases	16,683	16,683	17,073
Support costs			
Premise expenses	26,655	26,655	22,181
Repair and maintenance	50	50	191
Printing, postage & stationary	818	818	747
Legal and professional fees	456	456	13
Travelling	1,534	1,534	1,961
Meeting and events expenses	4,958	4,958	3,233
Amortisation	2,500	2,500	2,500
Depreciation	68	68	91
Independent examiner's fees	1,050	1,050	1,000
	<u>54,772</u>	<u>54,772</u>	<u>48,990</u>

5 Net income / (expenditure) for the year

This is stated after charging / (crediting):

	2023 Total £	2022 Total £
Amortisation	2,500	2,500
Depreciation	68	91
Independent examiner's fees- net of VAT	<u>875</u>	<u>833</u>

Association For Central Asian Civilizations & Silk Road Studies

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 30 November 2023

6 Analysis of staff costs, trustee remuneration and expenses, and the cost of key management personnel

There were no employees during the year.

The charity trustees were not paid or received any benefits from employment with the Trust neither were they reimbursed expenses during the year. No charity trustee received payment for professional or other services supplied to the charity.

The total employee benefits including pension contributions of the key management personnel were Nil.

7 Taxation

The charity is exempt from corporation tax as all its income is charitable and is applied for charitable purposes.

8. Tangible fixed assets

	Fixtures, Fitting & Equipments	Leasehold property £	Total £
Cost			
At the start of the year	1,149	25,000	26,149
Additions in year	-	-	-
At the end of the year	<u>1,149</u>	<u>25,000</u>	<u>26,149</u>
Depreciation			
At the start of the year	876	20,000	20,876
Charge for the year	68	2,500	2,568
At the end of the year	<u>944</u>	<u>22,500</u>	<u>23,444</u>
Net book value			
At the end of the year	<u>205</u>	<u>2,500</u>	<u>2,705</u>
At the start of the year	<u>273</u>	<u>5,000</u>	<u>5,273</u>

9. Debtors

	2023 £	2022 £
Other debtors	<u>6,600</u>	6,600
	<u>6,600</u>	<u>6,600</u>

10 Creditors: amounts falling due within one year

	2023 £	2022 £
Loans	61,000	61,000
Other creditors	515	3,281
Accruals	1,050	1,000
	<u>62,565</u>	<u>65,281</u>

Association For Central Asian Civilizations & Silk Road Studies

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 30 November 2023

11 Analysis of net assets between funds

	Unrestricted Funds	Designated Funds	Restricted Funds	Total funds
	£	£	£	£
Tangible fixed assets	2,705	-	-	2,705
Net current assets	(48,519)	-	-	(48,519)
Net assets at the end of the year	(45,814)	-	-	(45,814)

12 Movements in funds

	At the start of the year	Incoming resources & gains	Outgoing resources & losses	Transfers	At the end of the year
	£	£	£	£	£
Unrestricted funds:					
General funds	(45,496)	54,454	(54,772)	-	(45,814)
Total unrestricted funds	(45,496)	54,454	(54,772)	-	(45,814)

13 Legal status of the charity

The charity is a company limited by guarantee and has no share capital. Each member is liable to contribute a sum not exceeding £1 in the event of the charity being wound up.

14 Related party transactions

There are no related party transactions to disclose for 2023.

ASSOCIATION FOR CENTRAL ASIAN CIVILIZATIONS & SILK ROAD STUDIES

England & Wales - Charity number 1163061

Accounts

**Association for Central Asian Civilizations & Silk Road
Studies**

Report and financial statements

For the year ended

30 November 2022

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Association for Central Asian Civilizations & Silk Road Studies
Report and financial statements
For the year ended 30 November 2022

Trustees: Mr. Timothy David Williams
Dr. Gai Jorayev
Dr. Rachel Ruth Mairs
Mr. Roger Thomas
Dr. Mariko Walter

Charity number: 1163061

Company number: 9299359

Registered office: 67 Marchmont Street
London WC1N 1AP

Accountants Goldwins Limited
75 Maygrove Road
West Hampstead
London NW6 2EG
www.goldwins.co.uk

Association for Central Asian Civilizations & Silk Road Studies
Report and financial statements
For the year ended 30 November 2022

The trustees present their report and financial statements for the year ended 30 November 2022.

The trustees confirm that the financial statements comply with current statutory requirements, the memorandum and articles of association and the Statement of Recommended Practice - Accounting and Reporting by Charities: SORP applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with FRS 102.

Objectives and activities

The aim of ACANSRS.org is to advance education for the benefit of the general public, in particular (but not limited to) the promotion of multidisciplinary research on Central Asia from antiquity to modern times through events, publications, film-making, and educational trips to the region; and the furtherance of the charitable work of the Charity by advancement of such other charitable purposes as the Trustees shall from time to time decide.

Achievement and performance

During the fiscal year ending 30th Nov 2022, ACANSRS director, Mariko Walter, participated on two international conferences: 1) USA on Nov. 19-22, 2022, and 2) Korea Aug 14-19, 2022 in order to promote the organizational theme of history of the Silk Road.

- 1) AAR Conference in Denver, USA: she attended Silk Road related sessions/panels and planned to set up a new group for Religions of the Silk Road for the next year.
- 2) IABS conference in Seoul, Korea. Aug 14-18,2022. She organized a panel and also presented a paper on "Texts as Relics in Stupas and Statues in Gandhara, Bamyán, and Central/East Asia." The panel with four international presenters was hybrid (zoom and in person) and well received by the attendants and audience.

ACANSRS publications update: There are ongoing orders received for our books, volume 1 and 2, and we are also calling for articles for the next volumes: *The Silk Road: Interwoven History, vol. 3 Islam in Central Asia* and *vol. 4 Central Asian Languages*. Academic publication is a lengthy process as our last volume took 6 years to finish but we hope that next volumes will take less time with the collaborations of our directors and trustees.

Our volunteers have been working hard for our charity shop in Central London, which sales increased this year a lot due to their dedications. They have contributed their time for sales and managing the donations. They also provided information of our organization as the local customers asked about the nature of the charity. About 8 people in total volunteered to manage the shop this year.

Financial review

The charity had an income for the year of £54,825 (2021: £31,372) which was unrestricted. After resources expended of £48,990 (2021: £39,900) there was a net surplus of £5,835 (2021: deficit of £8,528). All funds held at the year-end were unrestricted. The trustees aim to sustain the level of reserves in line with its policy stated below.

Reserve policy

The trustees understand that the charity requires to maintain the sufficient level of reserves to meet its current obligations. This policy is reviewed regularly by the trustees.

Association for Central Asian Civilizations & Silk Road Studies
Report and financial statements
For the year ended 30 November 2022

Structure, governance and management

Association for Central Asian Civilization & Silk Road Studies is a charity constituted as a company limited by guarantee and therefore governed by a Memorandum and Article of Association and also registered with charity commission on 7th August 2015.

Trustees are appointed from an appropriate range of contexts with the necessary skills and experience to advice on the delivery of the charity's objectives. Decisions to award grants are taken by the trustees.

Statement of responsibilities of the trustees

The trustees (who are also directors of charitable company for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the trustees' annual report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

Company law requires the trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charitable company and of the incoming resources and application of resources, including the income and expenditure, of the charitable company for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the trustees are required to:

- Select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently
- Observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP
- Make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent
- State whether applicable UK Accounting Standards and statements of recommended practice have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements
- Prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charity will continue in operation

The trustees are responsible for keeping proper accounting records that disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charitable company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charitable company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The trustees are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the corporate and financial information included on the charitable company's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of financial statements may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.



Mariko Walter
Trustee

Date: 10 August 2023

**Independent Examiner's report
To the members of Association for Central Asian Civilizations & Silk Road Studies
For the year ended 30 November 2022**

I report to the charity trustees on my examination of the accounts of the Company for the year ended 30 November 2022.

Responsibilities and basis of report

As the charity's trustees of the Company (and also its directors for the purposes of company law) you are responsible for the preparation of the accounts in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006 ('the 2006 Act').

Having satisfied myself that the accounts of the Company are not required to be audited under Part 16 of the 2006 Act and are eligible for independent examination, I report in respect of my examination of your charity's accounts as carried out under section 145 of the Charities Act 2011 ('the 2011 Act'). In carrying out my examination I have followed the Directions given by the Charity Commission under section 145(5) (b) of the 2011 Act.

Independent examiner's statement

I have completed my examination. I confirm that no matters have come to my attention in connection with the examination giving me cause to believe:

1. accounting records were not kept in respect of the Company as required by section 386 of the 2006 Act; or
2. the accounts do not accord with those records; or
3. the accounts do not comply with the accounting requirements of section 396 of the 2006 Act other than any requirement that the accounts give a 'true and fair view which is not a matter considered as part of an independent examination; or
4. the accounts have not been prepared in accordance with the methods and principles of the Statement of Recommended Practice for accounting and reporting by charities applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102).

I have no concerns and have come across no other matters in connection with the examination to which attention should be drawn in this report in order to enable a proper understanding of the accounts to be reached.

Anthony Epton

Anthony Epton BA FCA CTA FCIE
Goldwins
Chartered accountants
75 Maygrove Road
West Hampstead
London NW6 2EG

10 August 2023

Association For Central Asian Civilizations & Silk Road Studies

Statement of financial activities

(incorporating an income and expenditure account)

For the year ended 30 November 2022

	Note	Unrestricted Funds £	2022 Total Funds £	2021 Total Funds £
Income from:				
Donations	2	-	-	5,000
Charitable activities:				
Publication and education	3	<u>54,825</u>	<u>54,825</u>	<u>26,372</u>
Total income		<u>54,825</u>	<u>54,825</u>	<u>31,372</u>
Expenditure on:				
Charitable activities:				
Publication and education	4	<u>48,990</u>	<u>48,990</u>	<u>39,900</u>
Total expenditure		<u>48,990</u>	<u>48,990</u>	<u>39,900</u>
Net income / (expenditure) for the year	5	5,835	5,835	(8,528)
Transfers between funds		<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Net movement in funds		5,835	5,835	(8,528)
Reconciliation of funds:				
Total funds brought forward		<u>(51,331)</u>	<u>(51,331)</u>	<u>(42,803)</u>
Total funds carried forward		<u>(45,496)</u>	<u>(45,496)</u>	<u>(51,331)</u>

All of the above results are derived from continuing activities.

There were no other recognised gains or losses other than those stated above.

The attached notes form part of these financial statements.

Association For Central Asian Civilizations & Silk Road Studies

Balance sheet

As at 30 November 2022

		2022	2022	2021	2021
		£	£	£	£
Fixed assets:					
Tangible assets	8		5,273		7,864
Current assets:					
Debtors	9	6,600		6,600	
Cash at bank and in hand		<u>7,912</u>		<u>712</u>	
		14,512		7,312	
Liabilities:					
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	10	<u>65,281</u>		<u>66,507</u>	
Net current liabilities			<u>(50,769)</u>		<u>(59,195)</u>
Total assets less current liabilities			<u>(45,496)</u>		<u>(51,331)</u>
Total net liabilities			<u>(45,496)</u>		<u>(51,331)</u>
Funds	12				
General funds		<u>(45,496)</u>		<u>(51,331)</u>	
Total unrestricted funds			<u>(45,496)</u>		<u>(51,331)</u>
Total funds			<u>(45,496)</u>		<u>(51,331)</u>

The Charity's financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the provisions applicable to companies subject to the small companies regime. The Trustees consider that the Charity is entitled to exemption from the requirement to have an audit under the provision of section 477 of the Companies Act 2006("the Act") and members have not required the Charity to obtain an audit for the year in question in accordance with section 476 of the act. The Trustee acknowledge their responsibilities for complying with the requirement of the Companies Act 2006 with respect to accounting records and the preparation of financial statements.

Approved by the trustees on 10 August 2023.
and signed on their behalf by:



Dr Mariko Walter
Board of Trustees

Company registration no: 9299359

Association For Central Asian Civilizations & Silk Road Studies
Notes to the financial statements
For the year ended 30 November 2022

1 Accounting policies

a) Basis of preparation

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102 - effective 1 January 2015) - (Charities SORP FRS 102).

The charity meets the definition of a public benefit entity under FRS 102. Assets and liabilities are initially recognised at historical cost or transaction value unless otherwise stated in the relevant accounting policy or note.

b) Going concern

The trustees consider that there are no material uncertainties about the charitable company's ability to continue as a going concern. The trustees do not consider that there are any sources of estimation uncertainty at the reporting date that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next reporting period. ACANSRS-USA has provided loan of £61,000 which will not be repaid in foreseeable future.

c) Income

Income is recognised when the charity has entitlement to the funds, any performance conditions attached to the income have been met, it is probable that the income will be received and that the amount can be measured reliably.

d) Fund accounting

Unrestricted funds are available to spend on activities that further any of the purposes of charity. Designated funds are unrestricted funds of the charity which the trustees have decided at their discretion to set aside to use for a specific purpose. Restricted funds are donations which the donor has specified are to be solely used for particular areas of the charity's work or for specific projects being undertaken by the charity.

e) Expenditure and irrecoverable VAT

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to make a payment to a third party, it is probable that settlement will be required and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably.

Expenditure on charitable activities includes the costs of raising funds comprise of trading costs and the costs incurred by the charitable company in inducing third parties to make voluntary contributions to it, as well as the cost of any activities with a fundraising purpose.

f) Allocation of support costs

Support costs are those functions that assist the work of the charity but do not directly undertake charitable activities. Support costs include back office costs, finance, personnel, payroll and governance costs which support the charity and its activities. These costs have been allocated between cost of raising funds and expenditure on charitable activities. The bases on which support costs have been allocated are set out in note 4.

g) Tangible fixed assets

Depreciation is provided at rates calculated to write down the cost of each asset to its estimated residual value over its expected useful life. The depreciation rates in use are as follows:

Fixtures, Fittings and Equipment	25 % reducing balance
Leasehold property	10% per annum

h) Debtors

Trade and other debtors are recognised at the settlement amount due after any trade discount offered. Prepayments are valued at the amount prepaid net of any trade discounts due.

i) Cash at bank and in hand

Cash at bank and cash in hand includes cash and short term highly liquid investments with a short maturity of three months or less from the date of acquisition or opening of the deposit or similar account.

j) Creditors and provisions

Creditors and provisions are recognised where the charity has a present obligation resulting from a past event that will probably result in the transfer of funds to a third party and the amount due to settle the obligation can be measured or estimated reliably. Creditors and provisions are normally recognised at their settlement amount after allowing for any trade discounts due.

Association For Central Asian Civilizations & Silk Road Studies
Notes to the financial statements
For the year ended 30 November 2022

2 Income from donations

	Unrestricted Funds	2022 Total Funds	2021 Total Funds
	£	£	£
Donations	-	-	5,000
	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>5,000</u>

3 Income from charitable activities

	Unrestricted Funds	2022 Total Funds	2021 Total Funds
	£	£	£
Publication and education	54,825	54,825	26,372
	<u>54,825</u>	<u>54,825</u>	<u>26,372</u>

4 Analysis of charitable expenditure

	Unrestricted Funds	2022 Total Funds	2021 Total Funds
	£	£	£
Purchases	17,073	17,073	13,571
Support costs			
Rent and rates	22,181	22,181	20,221
Repair and maintenance	191	191	-
Printing, postage & stationary	747	747	43
Legal and professional fees	13	13	-
Travelling	1,961	1,961	-
Meeting and events expenses	3,233	3,233	2,444
Amortisation	2,500	2,500	2,500
Depreciation	91	91	121
Independent examiner's fees	1,000	1,000	1,000
	<u>48,990</u>	<u>48,990</u>	<u>39,900</u>

5 Net income / (expenditure) for the year

This is stated after charging / (crediting):

	2022 Total	2021 Total
	£	£
Amortisation	2,500	2,500
Depreciation	91	121
Independent examiner's fees- net of VAT	<u>833</u>	<u>833</u>

Association For Central Asian Civilizations & Silk Road Studies

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 30 November 2022

6 Analysis of staff costs, trustee remuneration and expenses, and the cost of key management personnel

There were no employees during the year.

The charity trustees were not paid or received any benefits from employment with the Trust neither were they reimbursed expenses during the year. No charity trustee received payment for professional or other services supplied to the charity.

The total employee benefits including pension contributions of the key management personnel were Nil.

7 Taxation

The charity is exempt from corporation tax as all its income is charitable and is applied for charitable purposes.

8. Tangible fixed assets

	Fixtures, Fitting & Equipments	Leasehold property £	Total £
Cost			
At the start of the year	1,149	25,000	26,149
Additions in year	-	-	-
At the end of the year	<u>1,149</u>	<u>25,000</u>	<u>26,149</u>
Depreciation			
At the start of the year	785	17,500	18,285
Charge for the year	91	2,500	2,591
At the end of the year	<u>876</u>	<u>20,000</u>	<u>20,876</u>
Net book value			
At the end of the year	<u>273</u>	<u>5,000</u>	<u>5,273</u>
At the start of the year	<u>364</u>	<u>7,500</u>	<u>7,864</u>

9. Debtors

	2022 £	2021 £
Other debtors	<u>6,600</u>	<u>6,600</u>
	<u>6,600</u>	<u>6,600</u>

10 Creditors: amounts falling due within one year

	2022 £	2021 £
Loans	61,000	61,000
Other creditors	3,281	4,507
Accruals	1,000	1,000
	<u>65,281</u>	<u>66,507</u>

Association For Central Asian Civilizations & Silk Road Studies

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 30 November 2022

11 Analysis of net assets between funds

	Unrestricted Funds	Designated Funds	Restricted Funds	Total funds
	£	£	£	£
Tangible fixed assets	5,273	-		5,273
Net current assets	(50,769)	-	-	(50,769)
Net assets at the end of the year	(45,496)	-	-	(45,496)

12 Movements in funds

	At the start of the year	Incoming resources & gains	Outgoing resources & losses	Transfers	At the end of the year
	£	£	£	£	£
Unrestricted funds:					
General funds	(51,331)	54,825	(48,990)	-	(45,496)
Total unrestricted funds	(51,331)	54,825	(48,990)	-	(45,496)

13 Legal status of the charity

The charity is a company limited by guarantee and has no share capital. Each member is liable to contribute a sum not exceeding £1 in the event of the charity being wound up.

14 Related party transactions

There are no related party transactions to disclose for 2022.

ASSOCIATION FOR CENTRAL ASIAN CIVILIZATIONS & SILK ROAD STUDIES

England & Wales - Charity number 1163061

Accounts

**Association for Central Asian Civilizations & Silk Road
Studies**

Report and financial statements

For the year ended

30 November 2021

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Association for Central Asian Civilizations & Silk Road Studies
Report and financial statements
For the year ended 30 November 2021

Trustees: Mr. Timothy David Williams
Dr. Gai Jorayev
Dr. Rachel Ruth Mairs
Mr. Roger Thomas
Dr. Mariko Walter

Charity number: 1163061

Company number: 9299359

Registered office: 67 Marchmont Street
London WC1N 1AP

Accountants Goldwins Limited
75 Maygrove Road
West Hampstead
London NW6 2EG
www.goldwins.co.uk

Association for Central Asian Civilizations & Silk Road Studies
Report and financial statements
For the year ended 30 November 2021

The trustees present their report and financial statements for the year ended 30 November 2021.

The trustees confirm that the financial statements comply with current statutory requirements, the memorandum and articles of association and the Statement of Recommended Practice - Accounting and Reporting by Charities: SORP applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with FRS 102.

Objectives and activities

The aim of ACANSRS.org is to advance education for the benefit of the general public, in particular (but not limited to) the promotion of multidisciplinary research on Central Asia from antiquity to modern times through events, publications, film-making, and educational trips to the region; and the furtherance of the charitable work of the Charity by advancement of such other charitable purposes as the Trustees shall from time to time decide.

Achievement and performance

At the beginning of the fiscal year 2021, we were experiencing the second major lockdown in London/UK due to covid pandemics and again we were obliged to close our charity shop from 24 Dec. 2020 to 12 April 2021 according to the government regulation. Although we managed to survive without other financial helps for the three months, we have lost about 30% of the yearly income due to the lockdown without the charity shop income. Nevertheless, we kept our spirits high in the hope for the post lockdown recoveries. As the concerts and conferences were not to be held in person, we concentrated our organizational work to the completion of our publications.

1) *The Silk Road: Interwoven History*, vol. 2 Buddhism.

It is a multi-authored book regarding the history of Buddhism along the Silk Road from antiquity to the fifteenth century. The book emphasizes on the cultural contacts between East and West as Buddhism spread through many regions. We managed to complete the editing process and published the volume in Dec 2021 and hence updated our book promotional websites for both ACANSRS and Cambridge Institutes Press (CIP). We plan to continue the promotion of the sales of the book via websites.

2) The second publication work in progress currently is on Central Asian Shamanism, *Expeditions Among Mongolian Shamans, 1999-2010*, a monograph by Dr. Eva Jane Fridman. It is on its way as an ACANSRS publication after final editing process including font and back cover designs etc.

Our charity shop and office have been our main focal points for organizational communications/activities and we managed to maintain and develop the local charity supports during and post pandemic times. After several years of the operation, our local supports are increasing and looking forward to the re-opening of social activities/events in the near future.

Financial review

The charity had an income for the year of £31,372 (2020: £40,803) which was unrestricted. After resources expended of £39,900 (2020: £37,151) there was a net deficit of £8,528 (2020: deficit of £3,652). All funds held at the year-end were unrestricted. The trustees aim to sustain the level of reserves in line with its policy stated below.

Reserve policy

The trustees understand that the charity requires to maintain the sufficient level of reserves to meet its current obligations. This policy is reviewed regularly by the trustees.

Association for Central Asian Civilizations & Silk Road Studies
Report and financial statements
For the year ended 30 November 2021

Structure, governance and management

Association for Central Asian Civilization & Silk Road Studies is a charity constituted as a company limited by guarantee and therefore governed by a Memorandum and Article of Association and also registered with charity commission on 7th August 2015.

Trustees are appointed from an appropriate range of contexts with the necessary skills and experience to advice on the delivery of the charity's objectives. Decisions to award grants are taken by the trustees.

Statement of responsibilities of the trustees

The trustees (who are also directors of charitable company for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the trustees' annual report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

Company law requires the trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charitable company and of the incoming resources and application of resources, including the income and expenditure, of the charitable company for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the trustees are required to:

- Select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently
- Observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP
- Make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent
- State whether applicable UK Accounting Standards and statements of recommended practice have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements
- Prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charity will continue in operation

The trustees are responsible for keeping proper accounting records that disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charitable company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charitable company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The trustees are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the corporate and financial information included on the charitable company's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of financial statements may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.



Mariko Walter
Trustee

Date: 06/09/2022

**Independent Examiner's report
To the members of Association for Central Asian Civilizations & Silk Road Studies
For the year ended 30 November 2021**

I report to the charity trustees on my examination of the accounts of the Company for the year ended 30 November 2021.

Responsibilities and basis of report

As the charity's trustees of the Company (and also its directors for the purposes of company law) you are responsible for the preparation of the accounts in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006 ('the 2006 Act').

Having satisfied myself that the accounts of the Company are not required to be audited under Part 16 of the 2006 Act and are eligible for independent examination, I report in respect of my examination of your charity's accounts as carried out under section 145 of the Charities Act 2011 ('the 2011 Act'). In carrying out my examination I have followed the Directions given by the Charity Commission under section 145(5) (b) of the 2011 Act.

Independent examiner's statement

I have completed my examination. I confirm that no matters have come to my attention in connection with the examination giving me cause to believe:

1. accounting records were not kept in respect of the Company as required by section 386 of the 2006 Act; or
2. the accounts do not accord with those records; or
3. the accounts do not comply with the accounting requirements of section 396 of the 2006 Act other than any requirement that the accounts give a 'true and fair view which is not a matter considered as part of an independent examination; or
4. the accounts have not been prepared in accordance with the methods and principles of the Statement of Recommended Practice for accounting and reporting by charities applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102).

I have no concerns and have come across no other matters in connection with the examination to which attention should be drawn in this report in order to enable a proper understanding of the accounts to be reached.

Anthony Epton

Anthony Epton BA FCA CTA FCIE
Goldwins
Chartered accountants
75 Maygrove Road
West Hampstead
London NW6 2EG

Date: 07/09/2022

Association For Central Asian Civilizations & Silk Road

Statement of financial activities

(incorporating an income and expenditure account)

For the year ended 30 November 2021

		Unrestricted Funds £	2021 Total Funds £	2020 Total Funds £
Income from:				
Donations	2	5,000	5,000	-
Charitable activities:				
Publication and education	3	26,372	26,372	15,803
Other income		-	-	25,000
Total income		31,372	31,372	40,803
Expenditure on:				
Charitable activities:				
Publication and education	4	39,900	39,900	37,151
Total expenditure		39,900	39,900	37,151
Net income / (expenditure) for the year	5	(8,528)	(8,528)	3,652
Transfers between funds		-	-	-
Net movement in funds		(8,528)	(8,528)	3,652
Reconciliation of funds:				
Total funds brought forward		(42,803)	(42,803)	(46,455)
Total funds carried forward		(51,331)	(51,331)	(42,803)

All of the above results are derived from continuing activities.

There were no other recognised gains or losses other than those stated above.

The attached notes form part of these financial statements.

Association For Central Asian Civilizations & Silk Road

Balance sheet

As at 30 November 2021

		2021	2021	2020	2020
		£	£	£	£
Fixed assets:					
Tangible assets	8		7,864		10,485
Current assets:					
Debtors	9	6,600		9,980	
Cash at bank and in hand		<u>712</u>		<u>4,174</u>	
		7,312		14,154	
Liabilities:					
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	10	<u>66,507</u>		<u>67,442</u>	
Net current assets / (liabilities)			<u>(59,195)</u>		<u>(53,288)</u>
Total assets less current liabilities			<u>(51,331)</u>		<u>(42,803)</u>
Total net assets / (liabilities)			<u>(51,331)</u>		<u>(42,803)</u>
Funds	12				
General funds		<u>(51,331)</u>		<u>(42,803)</u>	
Total unrestricted funds			<u>(51,331)</u>		<u>(42,803)</u>
Total funds			<u>(51,331)</u>		<u>(42,803)</u>

The Charity's financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the provisions applicable to companies subject to the small companies regime. The Trustees consider that the Charity is entitled to exemption from the requirement to have an audit under the provision of section 477 of the Companies Act 2006("the Act") and members have not required the Charity to obtain an audit for the year in question in accordance with section 476 of the act. The Trustee acknowledge their responsibilities for complying with the requirement of the Companies Act 2006 with respect to accounting records and the preparation of financial statements.

Approved by the trustees on 06/09/2022
and signed on their behalf by:



Dr Mariko Walter
Board of Trustees

Company registration no: 9299359

Association For Central Asian Civilizations & Silk Road
Notes to the financial statements
For the year ended 30 November 2021

1 Accounting policies

a) Basis of preparation

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102 - effective 1 January 2015) - (Charities SORP FRS 102).

The charity meets the definition of a public benefit entity under FRS 102. Assets and liabilities are initially recognised at historical cost or transaction value unless otherwise stated in the relevant accounting policy or note.

b) Going concern

The trustees consider that there are no material uncertainties about the charitable company's ability to continue as a going concern. The trustees do not consider that there are any sources of estimation uncertainty at the reporting date that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next reporting period. ACANSRS-USA has provided loan of £61,000 which will not be repaid in foreseeable future.

c) Income

Income is recognised when the charity has entitlement to the funds, any performance conditions attached to the income have been met, it is probable that the income will be received and that the amount can be measured reliably.

d) Fund accounting

Unrestricted funds are available to spend on activities that further any of the purposes of charity. Designated funds are unrestricted funds of the charity which the trustees have decided at their discretion to set aside to use for a specific purpose. Restricted funds are donations which the donor has specified are to be solely used for particular areas of the charity's work or for specific projects being undertaken by the charity.

e) Expenditure and irrecoverable VAT

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to make a payment to a third party, it is probable that settlement will be required and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably.

Expenditure on charitable activities includes the costs of raising funds comprise of trading costs and the costs incurred by the charitable company in inducing third parties to make voluntary contributions to it, as well as the cost of any activities with a fundraising purpose.

f) Allocation of support costs

Support costs are those functions that assist the work of the charity but do not directly undertake charitable activities. Support costs include back office costs, finance, personnel, payroll and governance costs which support the charity and its activities. These costs have been allocated between cost of raising funds and expenditure on charitable activities. The bases on which support costs have been allocated are set out in note 4.

g) Tangible fixed assets

Depreciation is provided at rates calculated to write down the cost of each asset to its estimated residual value over its expected useful life. The depreciation rates in use are as follows:

Fixtures, Fittings and Equipment	25 % reducing balance
Leasehold property	10% per annum

h) Debtors

Trade and other debtors are recognised at the settlement amount due after any trade discount offered. Prepayments are valued at the amount prepaid net of any trade discounts due.

i) Cash at bank and in hand

Cash at bank and cash in hand includes cash and short term highly liquid investments with a short maturity of three months or less from the date of acquisition or opening of the deposit or similar account.

j) Creditors and provisions

Creditors and provisions are recognised where the charity has a present obligation resulting from a past event that will probably result in the transfer of funds to a third party and the amount due to settle the obligation can be measured or estimated reliably. Creditors and provisions are normally recognised at their settlement amount after allowing for any trade discounts due.

Association For Central Asian Civilizations & Silk Road
Notes to the financial statements
For the year ended 30 November 2021

2 Income from donations

	Unrestricted Funds	2021 Total Funds	2020 Total Funds
	£	£	£
Donations	5,000	5,000	-
	<u>5,000</u>	<u>5,000</u>	<u>-</u>

3 Income from charitable activities

	Unrestricted Funds	2021 Total Funds	2020 Total Funds
	£	£	£
Publication and education	26,372	26,372	15,803
	<u>26,372</u>	<u>26,372</u>	<u>15,803</u>

4 Analysis of charitable expenditure

	Unrestricted Funds	2021 Total Funds	2020 Total Funds
	£	£	£
Purchases	13,571	13,571	5,784
Support costs			
Rent and rates	20,221	20,221	19,951
Repair and maintenance	-	-	134
Printing, postage & stationary	43	43	800
Legal and professional fees	-	-	1,180
Travelling	-	-	3,324
Meeting and events expenses	2,444	2,444	2,316
Amortisation	2,500	2,500	2,500
Depreciation	121	121	162
Independent examiner's fees	1,000	1,000	1,000
	<u>39,900</u>	<u>39,900</u>	<u>37,151</u>

5 Net income / (expenditure) for the year

This is stated after charging / (crediting):

	2021 Total	2020 Total
	£	£
Amortisation	2,500	2,500
Depreciation	121	162
Independent examiner's fees	<u>1,000</u>	<u>1,000</u>

Association For Central Asian Civilizations & Silk Road

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 30 November 2021

6 Analysis of staff costs, trustee remuneration and expenses, and the cost of key management personnel

There were no employees during the year.

The charity trustees were not paid or received any benefits from employment with the Trust neither were they reimbursed expenses during the year. No charity trustee received payment for professional or other services supplied to the charity.

The total employee benefits including pension contributions of the key management personnel were Nil.

7 Taxation

The charity is exempt from corporation tax as all its income is charitable and is applied for charitable purposes.

8. Tangible fixed assets

	Fixtures, Fitting & Equipments	Leasehold property £	Total £
Cost			
At the start of the year	1,149	25,000	26,149
Additions in year	-	-	-
At the end of the year	<u>1,149</u>	<u>25,000</u>	<u>26,149</u>
Depreciation			
At the start of the year	664	15,000	15,664
Charge for the year	121	2,500	2,621
At the end of the year	<u>785</u>	<u>17,500</u>	<u>18,285</u>
Net book value			
At the end of the year	<u>364</u>	<u>7,500</u>	<u>7,864</u>
At the start of the year	<u>485</u>	<u>10,000</u>	<u>10,485</u>

9. Debtors

	2021 £	2020 £
Other debtors	<u>6,600</u>	<u>9,980</u>
	<u>6,600</u>	<u>9,980</u>

10 Creditors: amounts falling due within one year

	2021 £	2020 £
Loans	61,000	61,000
Other creditors	4,507	5,442
Accruals	1,000	1,000
	<u>66,507</u>	<u>67,442</u>

Association For Central Asian Civilizations & Silk Road

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 30 November 2021

11 Analysis of net assets between funds

	Unrestricted Funds £	Designated Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total funds £
Tangible fixed assets	7,864	-	-	7,864
Net current assets	(59,195)	-	-	(59,195)
Net assets at the end of the year	(51,331)	-	-	(51,331)

12 Movements in funds

	At the start of the year £	Incoming resources & gains £	Outgoing resources & losses £	Transfers £	At the end of the year £
Unrestricted funds:					
General funds	(42,803)	31,372	(39,900)	-	(51,331)
Total unrestricted funds	(42,803)	31,372	(39,900)	-	(51,331)

13 Legal status of the charity

The charity is a company limited by guarantee and has no share capital. Each member is liable to contribute a sum not exceeding £1 in the event of the charity being wound up.

14 Related party transactions

During the year, charity received £5,000 from the trustees.

ASSOCIATION FOR CENTRAL ASIAN CIVILIZATIONS & SILK ROAD STUDIES

England & Wales - Charity number 1163061

Accounts

**Association for Central Asian Civilizations & Silk Road
Studies**

Report and financial statements

For the year ended

30 November 2020

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Association for Central Asian Civilizations & Silk Road Studies
Report and financial statements
For the year ended 30 November 2020

Trustees: Mr. Timothy David Williams
Dr. Gai Jorayev
Dr. Rachel Ruth Mairs
Mr. Roger Thomas
Dr. Mariko Walter

Charity number: 1163061

Company number: 9299359

Registered office: 67 Marchmont Street
London WC1N 1AP

Accountants Goldwins Limited
75 Maygrove Road
West Hampstead
London NW6 2EG
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Association for Central Asian Civilizations & Silk Road Studies
Report and financial statements
For the year ended 30 November 2020

The trustees present their report and financial statements for the year ended 30 November 2020.

The trustees confirm that the financial statements comply with current statutory requirements, the memorandum and articles of association and the Statement of Recommended Practice - Accounting and Reporting by Charities: SORP applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with FRS 102.

Objectives and activities

The aim of ACANSRS.org is to advance education for the benefit of the general public, in particular (but not limited to) the promotion of multidisciplinary research on Central Asia from antiquity to modern times through events, publications, film-making, and educational trips to the region; and the furtherance of the charitable work of the Charity by advancement of such other charitable purposes as the Trustees shall from time to time decide.

Achievement and performance

During the fiscal year 2020 (1st Dec, 2019 – 30 Nov, 2020), we were experiencing several lockdowns according to the UK government covid related restrictions and regulations. Thus we were unable to operate the charity shop/office for about 7 months in total, during the fiscal year and henceforth our annual income has been declined by 50% - about ½ of the usual non-pandemic years. Yet the UK government grant helped us to a great extent to survive through the year financially to keep paying the rent for the shop and office.

Our annual meeting has been cancelled and other concerts/events had to be also postponed or cancelled due to the covid pandemic. Instead email communications and discussions were encouraged among our directors/trustees to set a direction of our organization in this restrictive climate. We manage to help our usual UCL Silk Road related conference, which was held just before the lockdown and helped a research organization for Afghan mapping project.

As our event related activities were limited or non-existence, we continued our organizational efforts for the publication of *The Silk Road: Interwoven History*, vol. 2, Buddhism. Editing process was complicated due to the topics involved with many different languages. Nevertheless, we made a great progress in the editing process and now in the stage of final proof. Nine people contributed chapters and the book will be mainly distributed in the UK/EU and USA.

We are looking forward to going back to “normal” with good vaccine rollouts so that we can extend our activities including music concerts and other educational events in the near future.

Financial review

The charity had an income for the year of £40,803 (2019: £40,712) which was unrestricted. After resources expended of £37,151 (2019: £43,244) there was a net surplus of £3,652 (2019: £ (2,532)). All funds held at the year-end were unrestricted. The trustees aim to sustain the level of reserves in line with its policy stated below.

Reserve policy

The trustees understand that the charity requires to maintain the sufficient level of reserves to meet its current obligations. This policy is reviewed regularly by the trustees.

Association for Central Asian Civilizations & Silk Road Studies
Report and financial statements
For the year ended 30 November 2020

Structure, governance and management

Association for Central Asian Civilization & Silk Road Studies is a charity constituted as a company limited by guarantee and therefore governed by a Memorandum and Article of Association and also registered with charity commission on 7th August 2015.

Trustees are appointed from an appropriate range of contexts with the necessary skills and experience to advice on the delivery of the charity's objectives. Decisions to award grants are taken by the trustees.

Statement of responsibilities of the trustees

The trustees (who are also directors of charitable company for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the trustees' annual report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

Company law requires the trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charitable company and of the incoming resources and application of resources, including the income and expenditure, of the charitable company for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the trustees are required to:

- Select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently
- Observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP
- Make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent
- State whether applicable UK Accounting Standards and statements of recommended practice have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements
- Prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charity will continue in operation

The trustees are responsible for keeping proper accounting records that disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charitable company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charitable company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The trustees are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the corporate and financial information included on the charitable company's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of financial statements may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.



Mariko Walter
Trustee

Date: 02/08/2021

**Independent Examiner's report
To the members of Association for Central Asian Civilizations & Silk Road Studies
For the year ended 30 November 2020**

I report to the charity trustees on my examination of the accounts of the Company for the year ended 30 November 2020.

Responsibilities and basis of report

As the charity's trustees of the Company (and also its directors for the purposes of company law) you are responsible for the preparation of the accounts in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006 ('the 2006 Act').

Having satisfied myself that the accounts of the Company are not required to be audited under Part 16 of the 2006 Act and are eligible for independent examination, I report in respect of my examination of your charity's accounts as carried out under section 145 of the Charities Act 2011 ('the 2011 Act'). In carrying out my examination I have followed the Directions given by the Charity Commission under section 145(5) (b) of the 2011 Act.

Independent examiner's statement

I have completed my examination. I confirm that no matters have come to my attention in connection with the examination giving me cause to believe:

1. accounting records were not kept in respect of the Company as required by section 386 of the 2006 Act; or
2. the accounts do not accord with those records; or
3. the accounts do not comply with the accounting requirements of section 396 of the 2006 Act other than any requirement that the accounts give a 'true and fair view which is not a matter considered as part of an independent examination; or
4. the accounts have not been prepared in accordance with the methods and principles of the Statement of Recommended Practice for accounting and reporting by charities applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102).

I have no concerns and have come across no other matters in connection with the examination to which attention should be drawn in this report in order to enable a proper understanding of the accounts to be reached.

Anthony Epton

Anthony Epton BA FCA CTA FCIE
Goldwins
Chartered accountants
75 Maygrove Road
West Hampstead
London NW6 2EG

Date: 09/08/2021

Association For Central Asian Civilizations & Silk Road
Statement of financial activities
(incorporating an income and expenditure account)
For the year ended 30 November 2020

	Note	Unrestricted Funds £	2020 Total Funds £	2019 Total Funds £
Income from:				
Donations	2	-	-	4,000
Charitable activities:				
Publication and education	3	15,803	15,803	36,712
Other income		25,000	25,000	-
Total income		40,803	40,803	40,712
Expenditure on:				
Charitable activities:				
Publication and education	4	37,151	37,151	43,244
Total expenditure		37,151	37,151	43,244
Net income / (expenditure) for the year	5	3,652	3,652	(2,532)
Transfers between funds		-	-	-
Net movement in funds		3,652	3,652	(2,532)
Reconciliation of funds:				
Total funds brought forward		(46,455)	(46,455)	(43,923)
Total funds carried forward		(42,803)	(42,803)	(46,455)

All of the above results are derived from continuing activities.
There were no other recognised gains or losses other than those stated above.
The attached notes form part of these financial statements.

Association For Central Asian Civilizations & Silk Road
Balance sheet
As at 30 November 2020

		2020		2020		2019		2019
		£		£		£		£
Fixed assets:								
Tangible assets	8			10,485				13,147
Current assets:								
Debtors	9	9,980				6,600		
Cash at bank and in hand		4,174				9		
		<u>14,154</u>				<u>6,609</u>		
Liabilities:								
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	10	<u>67,442</u>				<u>66,211</u>		
Net current assets / (liabilities)				<u>(53,288)</u>				<u>(59,602)</u>
Total assets less current liabilities				<u>(42,803)</u>				<u>(46,455)</u>
Total net assets / (liabilities)				<u>(42,803)</u>				<u>(46,455)</u>
Funds	12							
General funds		<u>(42,803)</u>				<u>(46,455)</u>		
Total unrestricted funds				<u>(42,803)</u>				<u>(46,455)</u>
Total funds				<u>(42,803)</u>				<u>(46,455)</u>

The Charity's financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the provisions applicable to companies subject to the small companies regime. The Trustees consider that the Charity is entitled to exemption from the requirement to have an audit under the provision of section 477 of the Companies Act 2006("the Act") and members have not required the Charity to obtain an audit for the year in question in accordance with section 476 of the act. The Trustee acknowledge their responsibilities for complying with the requirement of the Companies Act 2006 with respect to accounting records and the preparation of financial statements.

Approved by the trustees on 02/08/2021.
and signed on their behalf by:



Dr Mariko Walter
Trustee

Company registration no: 9299359

Association For Central Asian Civilizations & Silk Road
Notes to the financial statements
For the year ended 30 November 2020

1 Accounting policies

a) Basis of preparation

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102 - effective 1 January 2015) - (Charities SORP FRS 102).

The charity meets the definition of a public benefit entity under FRS 102. Assets and liabilities are initially recognised at historical cost or transaction value unless otherwise stated in the relevant accounting policy or note.

b) Going concern

The trustees consider that there are no material uncertainties about the charitable company's ability to continue as a going concern. The trustees do not consider that there are any sources of estimation uncertainty at the reporting date that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next reporting period. ACANSRS-USA has provided loan of £61,000 which will not be repaid in foreseeable future.

c) Income

Income is recognised when the charity has entitlement to the funds, any performance conditions attached to the income have been met, it is probable that the income will be received and that the amount can be measured reliably.

d) Fund accounting

Unrestricted funds are available to spend on activities that further any of the purposes of charity. Designated funds are unrestricted funds of the charity which the trustees have decided at their discretion to set aside to use for a specific purpose. Restricted funds are donations which the donor has specified are to be solely used for particular areas of the charity's work or for specific projects being undertaken by the charity.

e) Expenditure and irrecoverable VAT

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to make a payment to a third party, it is probable that settlement will be required and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably.

Expenditure on charitable activities includes the costs of raising funds comprise of trading costs and the costs incurred by the charitable company in inducing third parties to make voluntary contributions to it, as well as the cost of any activities with a fundraising purpose.

f) Allocation of support costs

Support costs are those functions that assist the work of the charity but do not directly undertake charitable activities. Support costs include back office costs, finance, personnel, payroll and governance costs which support the charity and its activities. These costs have been allocated between cost of raising funds and expenditure on charitable activities. The bases on which support costs have been allocated are set out in note 4.

g) Tangible fixed assets

Depreciation is provided at rates calculated to write down the cost of each asset to its estimated residual value over its expected useful life. The depreciation rates in use are as follows:

Fixtures, Fittings and Equipment	25 % reducing balance
Leasehold property	10% per annum

h) Debtors

Trade and other debtors are recognised at the settlement amount due after any trade discount offered. Prepayments are valued at the amount prepaid net of any trade discounts due.

i) Cash at bank and in hand

Cash at bank and cash in hand includes cash and short term highly liquid investments with a short maturity of three months or less from the date of acquisition or opening of the deposit or similar account.

j) Creditors and provisions

Creditors and provisions are recognised where the charity has a present obligation resulting from a past event that will probably result in the transfer of funds to a third party and the amount due to settle the obligation can be measured or estimated reliably. Creditors and provisions are normally recognised at their settlement amount after allowing for any trade discounts due.

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2 Income from donations

	Unrestricted Funds	2020 Total Funds	2019 Total Funds
	£	£	£
Donations	-	-	4,000
	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>4,000</u>

3 Income from charitable activities

	Unrestricted Funds	2020 Total Funds	2019 Total Funds
	£	£	£
Publication and education	15,803	15,803	36,712
	<u>15,803</u>	<u>15,803</u>	<u>36,712</u>

4 Analysis of charitable expenditure

	Unrestricted Funds	2020 Total Funds	2019 Total Funds
	£	£	£
Purchases	5,784	5,784	13,757
Support costs			
Rent and rates	19,951	19,951	19,820
Repair and maintenance	134	134	329
Printing, postage & stationary	800	800	109
Legal and professional fees	1,180	1,180	1,057
Travelling	3,324	3,324	898
Meeting and events expenses	2,316	2,316	3,558
Amortisation	2,500	2,500	2,500
Depreciation	162	162	216
Independent examiner's fees	1,000	1,000	1,000
	<u>37,151</u>	<u>37,151</u>	<u>43,244</u>

5 Net income / (expenditure) for the year

This is stated after charging / (crediting):

	2020 Total	2019 Total
	£	£
Amortisation	2,500	2,500
Depreciation	162	216
Independent examiner's fees	<u>1,000</u>	<u>1,000</u>

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6 Analysis of staff costs, trustee remuneration and expenses, and the cost of key management personnel

There were no employees during the year.

The charity trustees were not paid or received any benefits from employment with the Trust neither were they reimbursed expenses during the year. No charity trustee received payment for professional or other services supplied to the charity.

The total employee benefits including pension contributions of the key management personnel were Nil.

7 Taxation

The charity is exempt from corporation tax as all its income is charitable and is applied for charitable purposes.

8. Tangible fixed assets

	Fixtures, Fitting & Equipments	Leasehold property £	Total £
Cost			
At the start of the year	1,149	25,000	26,149
Additions in year	-	-	-
At the end of the year	<u>1,149</u>	<u>25,000</u>	<u>26,149</u>
Depreciation			
At the start of the year	502	12,500	13,002
Charge for the year	162	2,500	2,662
At the end of the year	<u>664</u>	<u>15,000</u>	<u>15,664</u>
Net book value			
At the end of the year	<u>485</u>	<u>10,000</u>	<u>10,485</u>
At the start of the year	<u>647</u>	<u>12,500</u>	<u>13,147</u>

9. Debtors

	2020	2019
	£	£
Other debtors	<u>9,980</u>	6,600
	<u>9,980</u>	<u>6,600</u>

10 Creditors: amounts falling due within one year

	2020	2019
	£	£
Loans	61,000	61,000
Other creditors	5,442	4,211
Accruals	1,000	1,000
	<u>67,442</u>	<u>66,211</u>

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11 Analysis of net assets between funds

	Unrestricted Funds £	Designated Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total funds £
Tangible fixed assets	10,485	-	-	10,485
Net current assets	(53,288)	-	-	(53,288)
Net assets at the end of the year	(42,803)	-	-	(42,803)

12 Movements in funds

	At the start of the year £	Incoming resources & gains £	Outgoing resources & losses £	Transfers £	At the end of the year £
Unrestricted funds:					
General funds	(46,455)	40,803	(37,151)	-	(42,803)
Total unrestricted funds	(46,455)	40,803	(37,151)	-	(42,803)

13 Legal status of the charity

The charity is a company limited by guarantee and has no share capital. Each member is liable to contribute a sum not exceeding £1 in the event of the charity being wound up.

14 Related party transactions

During the year, charity didn't receive any donations (2019: £4,000) from the trustees.