

THE GREIG TRUST

England & Wales · Charity number 1160318

Details

Other names	THE GRIEG TRUST
Status	Registered
Legal form	CIO
Registered	2015-02-04
Register	View on the Charity Commission register

Contact

Address	34 Dalkeith Grove Stanmore HA7 4SG
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Activities

Objects: THE OBJECTS OF THE CIO ARE:TO PROMOTE EDUCATION IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PRINCIPLES AND PRACTICES OF THE CHURCH OF ENGLAND IN THE FOLLOWING ORDER OF PRIORITY: (1) BY PAYMENTS TO THE GOVERNORS OF ST MARY'S CHURCH OF ENGLAND PRIMARY SCHOOL, HORNSEY, IN THE LONDON BOROUGH OF HARINGEY; (2) BY PAYMENTS TO THE GOVERNORS OF THE GREIG CITY ACADEMY IN THE SAID LONDON BOROUGH; (3) BY PAYMENTS TO THE GOVERNORS OF ANY CHURCH OF ENGLAND SCHOOLS WHICH EDUCATE CHILDREN RESIDENT IN THE SAID LONDON BOROUGH AND WHO ARE ON ROLL AT THE TIME THE GRANT IS APPLIED FOR; AND (4) AMONGST CHILDREN AND YOUNG PERSONS UNDER THE AGE OF 25 YEARS (OR SUCH OTHER AGE AS THE TRUSTEES FEEL IS APPROPRIATE IN THE CIRCUMSTANCES) WHO ARE EITHER RESIDENT OR ATTENDING SCHOOL OR OTHER EDUCATIONAL ESTABLISHMENTS IN THE SAID LONDON BOROUGH.

Activities: Grant Giving Foundation to promote education in accordance with the principles and practices of the Church of England in the following priority;1) St Mary's CE Primary School, Hornsey2) Greig City Academy in LB Haringey3) C of E Schools which educate children from LB Haringey4 Children and young persons under 25 years from LB Haringey in promotion of the objects of the charity

Classification

- **How:** Makes Grants To Individuals, Makes Grants To Organisations
- **What:** Education/training
- **Who:** Children/young People

Geography

- Haringey

Finances

Period end	Income	Expenditure	Assets	Employees
2025-03-31	£311,744	£1,130,225	-	-
2024-03-31	£287,466	£1,306,991	-	-
2023-03-31	£248,533	£900,230	-	-
2022-03-31	£263,394	£842,014	-	-
2021-03-31	£310,129	£916,315	-	-

Trustees

Name	Role	Appointed
Inigo Rodney Milman Woolf	Chair	2022-10-03
Andrew Michael Baker		2026-06-08
Archdeacon John Edward Inskipp Hawkins		2019-05-22
Dr Venetia Lynette Brown		2024-09-01
ELSWORTH CARLISLE GRIFFITH		2025-05-21
Matthew Francis Iain Johnston		2025-06-16
Penny Claire Roberts MBE		2022-09-01
Rosetta Perle Dominique Dyer		2024-09-01

Linked charities

- SITE OF THE GREIG CITY ACADEMY, HARINGEY (1160318-1)

THE GREIG TRUST

England & Wales - Charity number 1160318

Accounts

THE GREIG TRUST

TRUSTEES' REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

THE GREIG TRUST

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THE GREIG TRUST

REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS OF THE CHARITY, ITS TRUSTEES AND ADVISERS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

Trustees

I R M Woolf¹
P C Roberts MBE²
Archdeacon J E I Hawkins
P Harnett (appointed 10 June 2024)
Dr V Brown (appointed 1 September 2024)
R Dyer (appointed 1 September 2024)
E C Griffith (appointed 21 May 2025)
A M Baker (resigned 6 June 2025)¹
Matthew F I Johnston (appointed 16 June 2025)¹
Rev B Batstone (resigned 14 September 2025)²

¹ Members of the Investment Committee

² Ex Officio Trustees

Charity registered number 1160318

Principal office 34 Dalkeith Grove
Stanmore
Middlesex
HA7 4SG

Independent auditors BKL Audit LLP
Chartered Accountants
Statutory Auditor
35 Ballards Lane
London
N3 1XW

Bankers NatWest
Muswell Hill Branch
190 Muswell Hill Broadway
London
N10 3SD

Investment managers Barclays Private Bank
1 Churchill Place
Canary Wharf
London
E14 5HP

THE GREIG TRUST

TRUSTEES' REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

The Trustees present their annual report together with the audited financial statements of the Charity for the year 1 April 2024 to 31 March 2025.

The Greig Trust is a lasting memory to the generosity and philanthropic concerns of the Greig family through the late David Greig. The three original trusts, The David and Mary Greig Trust Fund, The Hannah Susan Greig and Samuel Victor Greig Fund and The David Greig Educational Trust, have a long and illustrious history of charitable support, with the earliest established in 1933.

The Greig Trust was established as a CIO on 4th February 2015 with the Charity Commission charity number 1160318, incorporating and amalgamating the three former charities, each associated with the Greig family. The vesting declaration approved by the Trustees and the Charity Commission was executed on 22nd July 2015, following which the Trustees transferred the assets of the three former charities into the CIO. This now includes the Site of the Greig City Academy, formerly the Trusts of the Site of the School of St David and St Katharine.

Objectives and activities

a. Policies and objectives

The objects of the charity are to promote education in accordance with the principles and practices of the Church of England in the following order of priority:

- (1) by payments to the governors of St Mary's Church of England Primary School, Hornsey, in the London borough of Haringey.
- (2) by payments to the governors of the Greig City Academy in the said London borough.
- (3) by payments to the governors of Church of England schools which educate children resident in the said London borough and who are on roll at the time the grant is applied for; and
- (4) amongst children and persons under the age of 25 (or such other age as the Trustees feel is appropriate in the circumstances) in the said London borough.

b. Strategies for achieving objectives

Each year, the Trust invites Church of England schools which educate children living in Haringey to submit applications for grants. Applications are supported by reports from the beneficiary schools on how previous grants have impacted on and benefitted their pupils. Schools are asked to provide details on the number of Haringey pupils on roll at the commencement of the Autumn term.

Applications are then considered at a Trustees meeting in January/February with grants paid in the forthcoming financial year. The Trustees base their decisions on the priorities set out in the objects of the Charity and the available income and capital gains in the investment portfolio. The charity makes a small number of grants to individuals and grant applications are considered at the first available Trustees' meeting during the calendar year.

**TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025**

Objectives and activities (continued)

c. Activities undertaken to achieve objectives

The main objective of the charity is to provide grants to the beneficiary schools to enable the enrichment of the educational experience of pupils and students attending those schools.

To achieve this objective Trustees carefully consider the bids submitted by schools and examine the post-grant reports of expenditure. There is an ongoing dialogue with the beneficiary schools to ensure bids satisfy the objectives of the charity.

In particular, the Trustees have approved grants for extra-curricular activities including sport, performing arts and educational trips and clubs. Trustees have also encouraged, considered and approved projects or programmes designed to enhance classroom technology and additive educational resources, as well as support for mental health initiatives.

d. Main activities undertaken to further the Charity's purposes for the public benefit

The Trustees have given careful consideration to the Charity Commission's general guidance on public benefit and have complied with the duty in section 17 of the Charities Act 2011 when determining the level of assistance to beneficiaries.

In providing support for Haringey school children, Trustees have regard to the promotion of Church of England principles and doctrines; the Trust assists in a borough of London that has approximately 40% of children living in poverty.

The beneficiary schools acknowledge that the quality of teaching and learning, and in particular the enrichment of the school experience, is in no small measure due to the additional resources provided by The Greig Trust. This has had a direct impact on outcomes for children and is evidenced by their progress and attainment.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

Achievements and performance

a. Main achievements of the Charity

The reports submitted by beneficiaries as to how their grants have been used indicate a positive impact is made on the lives of young people. The Trustees wish to highlight the impact of the following grants made in this reporting period:

Greig City Academy

Greig City Academy has 1,231 pupils and was awarded a grant of £336,500 for 17 enrichment projects.

The Academy's impact report states "Without Greig Trust support, the Academy would run a significantly reduced extracurricular programme. We are one of the few schools that deliver such challenging activity at this level and so we are able to ensure economically disadvantaged students take a full part alongside their peers. The Greig Trust's greatest impact comes from enabling the significant amount of experiential learning that takes place at the school, for the most part outside the classroom. Students have a chance to apply skills and attitudes developed in the classroom to new and challenging situations. They also practice numerous new skills through extracurricular programmes, which they are then able to use in class. Staff reportedly relish the opportunity to run these activities and say that involvement with students outside class helps the development of positive relationships, resilience and confidence. Notable improvements in behaviour and positive attitudes to learning by students have been observed.

The opportunities afforded by the Greig Trust have a particularly positive impact on families whose finances do not allow them to take advantage of enrichment activities outside school – music, drama and sport clubs, visits to art galleries, etc.

Through its support, The Greig Trust is playing a significant role in helping the school gain the trust of families and attracting more applicants into Year 7. Parents have offered positive feedback on the enrichment programmes enabled by The Greig Trust and open day events for new applicants are regularly 'standing room only'.

The Greig Trust grants have given other funders confidence to support the robotics and sailing programmes along with successful crowd funding.

St Mary's CE Primary School

Primary schools across Haringey have been managing declining school rolls and the impact for St Mary's has been significant as it had been encouraged a few years ago to become a three form entry school.

The School has 379 pupils with 37% eligible for free school meals and 42% with English as an Additional Language. With the reduction in pupil numbers, planning has begun to bring all staff and pupils on to the Rectory Gardens site but until this happens there are diseconomies of scale in operating two sites. To ensure that the wellbeing and opportunities for pupils are protected, the Greig Trust supported 21 projects within the school at a cost of £400,000.

The monitoring report received from the School shows that the investment in specialist teaching and interventions to support pupils has brought about an increase in pupil numbers in the past year.

Pupils also benefited from the funding the Trust provided for a lay school worker supporting children in Hornsey Parish.

Other beneficiaries

The Trust paid grants totalling £200,646 to 10 other schools educating children living in Haringey with a particular emphasis on enrichment activities.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

Achievements and performance (continued)

Projects of particular note are:

Holy Trinity CE Primary, Tottenham (£22,000), St Anne's CE Primary (£23,600), Tottenham, and St Michael's CE Primary (£24,000), Wood Green. These projects focused on improving their IT provision with the purchase of iPads at Holy Trinity, an interactive screen for the Reception class. St Michael's impact report, for example, mentions the significant improvement in the learning of phonics in Early Years.

St Paul's & All Hallows Junior School, Tottenham (£22,000) where carpets were installed in classrooms to absorb noise, keep movement of furniture quiet and unobtrusive and thereby create an environment more conducive to learning.

St Paul's & All Hallows Infant School, Tottenham (£22,000) for improving safety in the outdoor play area where there are no government grants available.

In March 2025, the Trust awarded grants totalling £986,882 to be paid in the following year. Included in that amount is £158,200 for the schools in Haringey.

THE GREIG TRUST

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

Achievements and performance (continued)

b. Investment policy and performance

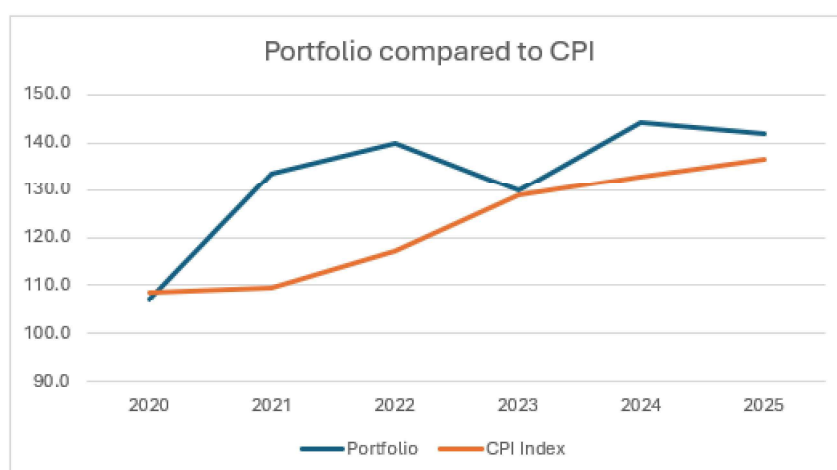
The Trustees use a discretionary investment management service to assist them in executing their responsibilities. Investments are held on behalf of the Trustees by Barclays Private Bank, part of Barclays Bank PLC, in nominee accounts. The Investment Committee meets with representatives from Barclays Private Bank three times a year to review performance of the portfolio.

The overall objective is to create sufficient income and capital growth to enable the Trust to carry out its purposes consistently year by year, with due and proper consideration for future needs and the maintenance as a minimum (in real terms) of the capital value of the funds. Both capital and income may be used at any time for the furtherance of the Trust's aims and therefore the portfolio is managed on a total return basis.

The portfolio is invested prudently in a broad range of fixed interest securities and equities, which are quoted on a Recognised Investment Exchange, and unit trusts and OEICS (open ended investment companies) which are authorised under the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000. The Charity also owns a parcel of land, adjacent to St Mary's CofE Primary School, categorised as an investment property which is treated using the revaluation model at the year-end.

The portfolio's asset allocation model is based on a framework of ranges for each broad asset class, with performance measured against benchmarks and a weighted average of the movements in the comparative indices. The overall risk categorisation of the investment portfolio is medium/high and the requirements take into account expected returns, bond ratings, overseas equity and bond exposures, concentration risks and ethical considerations.

The investment portfolio is managed on a total return basis with the expectation that 3% of the value of the portfolio at the start of each financial year can be withdrawn during the financial year without diminishing the real value, as measured by the change in the Consumer Price Index.



Strong investment returns in recent years have enabled The Greig Trust to increase its grant allocations without impacting the real value of the investment portfolio; net charitable funds have increased from £22.1m in 2019 to £28.8m in 2025.

Until December 2024, the portfolio was growing but the devaluation of the US dollar and the reaction to the US trade and tariffs policies imposed by the US President, since then has impacted the valuation as at the 31 March year end. Overall the value of investment assets fell, during the year, by £0.54m to £29.72m.

THE GREIG TRUST

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

Financial review

a. Going concern

Nearly 90% of the funds of the Charity are held in investments which can be converted into cash at short notice. These funds are unrestricted and sufficient to cover several years of grant making without the need to raise external funds. Additionally, the Trustees maintain discretion over the main source of expenditure, being grants made to beneficiary schools. The combination of these factors has led Trustees to conclude that, based on the circumstances existing at the date of signature of the accounts, the Charity is a going concern.

b. Reserves policy

The total funds of the charity are unrestricted, including historical accumulations of the original gift and investment net gains for the Trust. It is the policy of the Trustees to maintain the real value of the invested capital and to distribute income and capital as appropriate after deducting the costs of administering the charity.

Free reserves at the Balance Sheet date amount to £28,884,431 (2024: £29,373,385), which are utilised to produce total investment returns sufficient to enable the charity to continue its activities for the foreseeable future.

c. Principal risks and uncertainties

The Trustees have examined the major strategic and operational risks which the charity faces. These are recorded and regularly reviewed so that necessary steps can be taken to mitigate and manage these risks. Some of the principal risks are:

Protection of investments assets. Trustees undertake the monitoring of competence and regulatory authorisation of the investment manager and ensure that adequate risk protection and prudent financial management measures are in place.

School funding issues. Strategic clarity and guidance is given to schools as regards the funding available from The Greig Trust.

Administrator becomes incapacitated. Contingency arrangements are in place with the LDBS to provide temporary support together with the assistance of the Trust's auditors.

d. Review of the year

During the year the Charity had income of £311,504 (2024: £287,206) consisting of investment income of £303,679 (2024: £280,206) and rental income of £7,825 (2024: £7,000). Expenditure during the year amounted to £1,130,225 (2024: £1,306,991) consisting of investment management fees of £132,685 (2024: £119,878), grant expenditure of £986,882 (2024: £1,187,113) and support costs of £28,658 (2024: £29,817). Funds carried forward at the year-end amount to £28,886,431 (2024: £29,373,385) consisting entirely of unrestricted funds.

Structure, governance and management

a. Constitution

The Charity called The Greig Trust is regulated as a Charitable Incorporated Organisation by its constitution dated 4th February 2015. The charity incorporates the former The HS & SV Greig Fund, The D&M Greig Trust Fund and The David Greig Educational Trust and is registered with the Charity Commission for England and Wales.

**TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025**

Structure, governance and management (continued)

b. Methods of appointment or election of Trustees

New Trustees are appointed according to the rules of the appointing body in the case of nominated Trustees, by virtue of office in the case of ex-officio Trustees, and by the Trustee body in the case of co-options.

Mr Michael Baker was re-elected Chair from May 2024. The Trustees who are the sole members of the CIO and changes therein are set out on the Trustees and Advisers on page 1.

Co-opted trustees can serve for three terms of three years.

Michael Baker, who has been chair of the Trust retired after the year end in June 2025 having completed three terms as a trustee; Inigo Woolf was elected as chair in June 2025.

The Trustees meet three times a year with day-to-day activities delegated to, and reported by, the Chair in consultation with the Administrator.

The Trust has an Investment Committee which meets three times a year in advance of the Trustees meetings.

The Investment Committee reports to the Trustees and their remit is reviewed annually at the second Trustees meeting of the year. The Investment Committee is chaired by Inigo Woolf.

The Administrator of The Greig Trust, Mrs Sheila Taylor, provides induction information to new Trustees and keeps the Trustee body informed of their obligations, duties and training needs as appropriate.

Plans for future periods

The Greig Trust will continue to support its beneficiaries with grants focused on enrichment activities and projects, according to the intentions of the original gift, and as embodied in the objects of the charity. This will be achieved by maximising investment returns, increasing the value of grants where prudent to do so, and supervising the impact of grants.

The Trust will be supporting the consolidation of St Mary's CofE Primary School onto a single site with a capital grant subject to the School obtaining planning permission and signing a building development agreement.

Qualifying Third-Party Indemnity provisions

The Charity has in place, and during the financial year maintained, qualifying third-party indemnity provisions for the benefit of its trustees, as permitted by section 234 of the Companies Act 2006. The cost of this cover during the year was £345.

THE GREIG TRUST

**TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025**

Statement of Trustees' responsibilities

The Trustees are responsible for preparing the Trustees' report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

The law applicable to charities in England & Wales requires the Trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Charity and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the Trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles of the Charities SORP (FRS 102);
- make judgments and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards (FRS 102) have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Charity will continue in business.

The Trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the Charity's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the Charity and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Charities Act 2011, the Charity (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 and the provisions of the Trust deed. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Charity and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

Disclosure of information to auditors

Each of the persons who are Trustees at the time when this Trustees' report is approved has confirmed that:

- so far as that Trustee is aware, there is no relevant audit information of which the charity's auditors are unaware, and
- that Trustee has taken all the steps that ought to have been taken as a Trustee in order to be aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the charity's auditors are aware of that information.

Auditors

The auditors, BKL Audit LLP, have indicated their willingness to continue in office. The designated Trustees will propose a motion reappointing the auditors at a meeting of the Trustees.

Approved by order of the members of the board of Trustees and signed on their behalf by:

Inigo Woolf

.....
I R M Woolf

(Chair of Trustees)

Date: 06/10/2025

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF THE GREIG TRUST

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of The Greig Trust (the 'charity') for the year ended 31 March 2025 which comprise the Statement of financial activities, the Balance sheet, the Statement of cash flows and the related notes, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland' (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Accounting and Reporting by Charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standards applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) in preference to the Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice issued on 1 April 2005 which is referred to in the extant regulations but has been withdrawn.

This has been done in order for the accounts to provide a true and fair view in accordance with the Generally Accepted Accounting Practice effective for reporting periods beginning on or after 1 January 2015.

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the charity's affairs as at 31 March 2025 and of its incoming resources and application of resources for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Charities Act 2011.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the charity in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the United Kingdom, including the Financial Reporting Council's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the Trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the charity's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the Trustees with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

THE GREIG TRUST

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF THE GREIG TRUST (CONTINUED)

Other information

The other information comprises the information included in the Annual report other than the financial statements and our Auditors' report thereon. The Trustees are responsible for the other information contained within the Annual report. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon. Our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the course of the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether this gives rise to a material misstatement in the financial statements themselves. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters where the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- the information given in the Trustees' report is inconsistent in any material respect with the financial statements; or
- sufficient accounting records have not been kept; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

Responsibilities of trustees

As explained more fully in the Trustees' responsibilities statement, the Trustees are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements which give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the Trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the Trustees are responsible for assessing the charity's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Trustees either intend to liquidate the charity or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF THE GREIG TRUST (CONTINUED)

Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

We have been appointed as auditor under section 144 of the Charities Act 2011 and report in accordance with the Act and relevant regulations made or having effect thereunder.

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an Auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. We design procedures in line with our responsibilities, outlined above, to detect material misstatements in respect of irregularities, including fraud. The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud is detailed below:

- Enquiring of management around actual and potential litigation and claims;
- Reviewing board meeting of meetings of those charged with governance;
- Reviewing financial statement disclosures and testing to supporting documentation to assess compliance with applicable laws and regulations;
- Performing audit work over the risk of management override of controls and reviewing accounting estimates for bias.

Because of the inherent limitations of an audit, there is a risk that we will not detect all irregularities, including those leading to a material misstatement in the financial statements or non-compliance with regulation. This risk increases the more that compliance with a law or regulation is removed from the events and transactions reflected in the financial statements, as we will be less likely to become aware of instances of non-compliance. The risk is also greater regarding irregularities occurring due to fraud rather than error, as fraud involves intentional concealment, forgery, collusion, omission or misrepresentation.

As part of an audit in accordance with ISAs (UK), we exercise professional judgement and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion of the effectiveness of the charity's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the Trustees.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of the Trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the charity's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our Auditors' Report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our

THE GREIG TRUST

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF THE GREIG TRUST (CONTINUED)

conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our Auditors' Report. However, future events or conditions may cause the charity to cease to continue as a going concern.

- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

Because of the inherent limitations of an audit, there is a risk that we will not detect all irregularities, including those leading to a material misstatement in the financial statements or non-compliance with regulation. This risk increases the more that compliance with a law or regulation is removed from the events and transactions reflected in the financial statements, as we will be less likely to become aware of instances of non-compliance. The risk is also greater regarding irregularities occurring due to fraud rather than error, as fraud involves intentional concealment, forgery, collusion, omission or misrepresentation.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our Auditors' report.

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the charity's trustees, as a body, in accordance with Part 4 of the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the charity's trustees those matters we are required to state to them in an Auditors' report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the charity and its trustees, as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

BKL Audit LLP

BKL Audit LLP
Chartered Accountants
Statutory Auditor
35 Ballards Lane
London
N3 1XW

Date: 07/10/2025

BKL Audit LLP are eligible to act as auditors in terms of section 1212 of the Companies Act 2006.

THE GREIG TRUST

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

	Note	Unrestricted funds 2025 £	Total funds 2025 £	Total funds 2024 £
Income from:				
Donations and legacies	2	240	240	260
Investments	3	311,504	311,504	287,206
Total income		311,744	311,744	287,466
Expenditure on:				
Raising funds	4	132,685	132,685	119,878
Charitable activities	6	997,540	997,540	1,187,113
Total expenditure		1,130,225	1,130,225	1,306,991
Net movement in funds before other recognised gains/(losses)		(818,481)	(818,481)	(1,019,525)
Other recognised gains/(losses):				
Gains on revaluation of fixed assets		331,249	331,249	3,833,682
Losses on Foreign Exchange Movements		(1,722)	(1,722)	(13)
Net movement in funds		(488,954)	(488,954)	2,814,144
Reconciliation of funds:				
Total funds brought forward		29,373,385	29,373,385	26,559,241
Net movement in funds		(488,954)	(488,954)	2,814,144
Total funds carried forward		28,884,431	28,884,431	29,373,385

The Statement of Financial Activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year.

The notes on pages 17 to 27 form part of these financial statements.

THE GREIG TRUST

**BALANCE SHEET
AS AT 31 MARCH 2025**

	Note	2025 £	2024 £
Fixed assets			
Investments	11	27,021,941	27,557,215
Investment property	10	2,700,000	2,700,000
		29,721,941	30,257,215
Current assets			
Debtors	12	67,904	55,181
Cash at bank and in hand		96,470	37,556
		164,374	92,737
Current liabilities			
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	13	(1,001,884)	(976,567)
Net current liabilities		(837,510)	(883,830)
Total assets less current liabilities		28,884,431	29,373,385
Total net assets		28,884,431	29,373,385
Charity funds			
Unrestricted funds	14	28,884,431	29,373,385
Total funds		28,884,431	29,373,385

The financial statements were approved and authorised for issue by the Trustees and signed on their behalf by:

Inigo Woolf

.....
I R M Woolf

(Chair of Trustees)

Date: 06/10/2025

The notes on pages 17 to 27 form part of these financial statements.

THE GREIG TRUST

**STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025**

	2025 £	2024 £
Cash flows from operating activities		
Net cash used in operating activities	(1,119,113)	(1,133,907)
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Cash flows from investing activities		
Dividends, interests and rents from investments	311,504	287,206
Proceeds from sale of investments	15,766,864	16,503,116
Purchase of investments	(14,900,341)	(15,670,102)
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Net cash provided by investing activities	1,178,027	1,120,220
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Change in cash and cash equivalents in the year	58,914	(13,687)
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year	37,556	51,243
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year	96,470	37,556
	<hr/> <hr/>	<hr/> <hr/>

The notes on pages 17 to 27 form part of these financial statements

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

1. Accounting policies

1.1 Basis of preparation of financial statements

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the Charities SORP (FRS 102) - Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (effective 1 January 2019), the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) and the Charities Act 2011.

The Greig Trust meets the definition of a public benefit entity under FRS 102. Assets and liabilities are initially recognised at historical cost or transaction value unless otherwise stated in the relevant accounting policy.

1.2 Going concern

At the time of approving the accounts, the Trustees have a reasonable expectation that the Charity has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. Whilst noting the Charity having net current liabilities at the Balance Sheet date, the Trustees are confident they would be able to sell highly liquid investments if necessary. Thus the trustees continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the accounts.

1.3 Income

All income is recognised once the Charity has entitlement to the income, it is probable that the income will be received and the amount of income receivable can be measured reliably.

Income tax recoverable in relation to investment income is recognised at the time the investment income is receivable.

1.4 Expenditure

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to transfer economic benefit to a third party, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably. Expenditure is classified by activity. The costs of each activity are made up of the total of direct costs and shared costs, including support costs involved in undertaking each activity. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs which contribute to more than one activity and support costs which are not attributable to a single activity are apportioned between those activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources. Central staff costs are allocated on the basis of time spent, and depreciation charges allocated on the portion of the asset's use.

Expenditure on raising funds includes all expenditure incurred by the Charity to raise funds for its charitable purposes and includes costs of all fundraising activities events and non-charitable trading.

Expenditure on charitable activities is incurred on directly undertaking the activities which further the Charity's objectives, as well as any associated support costs.

Grants payable are charged in the year when the offer is made except in those cases where the offer is conditional, such grants being recognised as expenditure when the conditions attaching are fulfilled. Grants offered subject to conditions which have not been met at the year end are noted as a commitment, but not accrued as expenditure.

All expenditure is inclusive of irrecoverable VAT.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

1. Accounting policies (continued)

1.5 Investments

Fixed asset investments are a form of financial instrument and are initially recognised at their transaction cost and subsequently measured at fair value at the Balance sheet date, unless the value cannot be measured reliably in which case it is measured at cost less impairment. Investment gains and losses, whether realised or unrealised, are combined and presented as 'Gains/(Losses) on investments' in the Statement of financial activities.

Investments, including additions and disposals, include the cash on the investment portfolio.

Investment properties are stated at fair value at the Balance sheet date and are subject to revaluation on an annual basis.

1.6 Debtors

Trade and other debtors are recognised at the settlement amount after any trade discount offered. Prepayments are valued at the amount prepaid net of any trade discounts due.

1.7 Cash at bank and in hand

Cash at bank and in hand includes cash and short-term highly liquid investments with a short maturity of three months or less from the date of acquisition or opening of the deposit or similar account.

1.8 Liabilities and provisions

Liabilities are recognised when there is an obligation at the Balance sheet date as a result of a past event, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefit will be required in settlement, and the amount of the settlement can be estimated reliably.

Liabilities are recognised at the amount that the Charity anticipates it will pay to settle the debt or the amount it has received as advanced payments for the goods or services it must provide.

Provisions are measured at the best estimate of the amounts required to settle the obligation. Where the effect of the time value of money is material, the provision is based on the present value of those amounts, discounted at the pre-tax discount rate that reflects the risks specific to the liability. The unwinding of the discount is recognised in the Statement of financial activities as a finance cost.

1.9 Financial instruments

The Charity only has financial assets and financial liabilities of a kind that qualify as basic financial instruments. Basic financial instruments are initially recognised at transaction value and subsequently measured at their settlement value with the exception of bank loans which are subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method.

1.10 Fund accounting

General funds are unrestricted funds which are available for use at the discretion of the Trustees in furtherance of the general objectives of the Charity and which have not been designated for other purposes.

Investment income, gains and losses are allocated accordingly.

THE GREIG TRUST

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

2. Income from donations and legacies

	Unrestricted funds 2025 £	Total funds 2025 £
Donations	240	240
	<i>Unrestricted funds 2024 £</i>	<i>Total funds 2024 £</i>
Donations	260	260

3. Investment income

	Unrestricted funds 2025 £	Total funds 2025 £
Rental income	7,825	7,825
Quoted investments	303,679	303,679
	311,504	311,504
	<i>Unrestricted funds 2024 £</i>	<i>Total funds 2024 £</i>
Rental income	7,000	7,000
Quoted investments	280,206	280,206
	287,206	287,206

THE GREIG TRUST

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025**

4. Investment management costs

	Unrestricted funds 2025 £	Total funds 2025 £
Investment management fees	132,685	132,685
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
	<i>Unrestricted funds 2024 £</i>	<i>Total funds 2024 £</i>
Investment management fees	119,878	119,878
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>

5. Analysis of grants

	Grants to Institutions 2025 £	Total funds 2025 £
Grants to schools/beneficiaries	968,882	968,882
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
	<i>Grants to Institutions 2024 £</i>	<i>Total funds 2024 £</i>
Grants to schools/beneficiaries	1,157,296	1,157,296
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>

THE GREIG TRUST

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025**

5. Analysis of grants (continued)

The Charity has made the following material grants to institutions during the year:

	2025	2024
Name of institution	£	£
Greig City Academy	336,350	<i>300,000</i>
Bishop Stopfords School	11,500	<i>23,345</i>
St Aidians VC Primary School	25,000	<i>50,000</i>
St Michael-at-Bowes	20,200	<i>31,000</i>
St Marys C of E Primary School	400,000	<i>400,000</i>
St Anns CE Primary School	28,000	<i>52,100</i>
St Michaels CE Primary School	22,000	<i>50,500</i>
St Pauls and All Hallows Primary School	30,000	<i>88,000</i>
St James CE Primary School	14,093	<i>18,363</i>
Holy Trinity CE Primary School	24,832	<i>46,000</i>
YMCA London City and North	27,062	<i>25,000</i>
North London Pastoral Assistants Scheme	(18,000)	<i>18,000</i>
St Michaels C of E Primary School	27,775	<i>16,838</i>
Little Engineers Nursery	-	<i>20,000</i>
Lay School Worker in St Mary's Primary School	20,070	<i>18,150</i>
	968,882	<i>1,157,296</i>

The grant accrued in 2024 in relation to North London Pastoral Assistants Scheme will no longer be paid and therefore this has been reversed in the year.

6. Analysis of expenditure on charitable activities

Summary by fund type

	Unrestricted funds 2025 £	Total 2025 £
Promoting education	997,540	997,540

THE GREIG TRUST

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025**

6. Analysis of expenditure on charitable activities (continued)

Summary by fund type (continued)

	<i>Unrestricted funds 2024 £</i>	<i>Total 2024 £</i>
Promoting education	<u>1,187,113</u>	<u>1,187,113</u>

7. Analysis of expenditure by activities

	Grant funding of activities 2025 £	Support costs 2025 £	Total funds 2025 £
Promoting education	<u>968,882</u>	<u>28,658</u>	<u>997,540</u>

	<i>Grant funding of activities 2024 £</i>	<i>Support costs 2024 £</i>	<i>Total funds 2024 £</i>
Promoting education	<u>1,157,296</u>	<u>29,817</u>	<u>1,187,113</u>

Analysis of support costs

	Promoting education 2025 £	Total funds 2025 £
Insurance costs	345	345
Administrator charges	15,083	15,083
Bank charges	30	30
Accounting & audit costs	13,200	13,200
	<u>28,658</u>	<u>28,658</u>

THE GREIG TRUST

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025**

7. Analysis of expenditure by activities (continued)

Analysis of support costs (continued)

	<i>Promoting education 2024 £</i>	<i>Total funds 2024 £</i>
Insurance costs	345	345
Administrator charges	13,962	13,962
Bank charges	30	30
Accounting & audit costs	12,480	12,480
Professional fees	3,000	3,000
	29,817	29,817
	29,817	29,817

8. Auditors' remuneration

	2025 £	2024 £
Fees payable to the Charity's auditor for the audit of the Charity's annual accounts	9,400	8,880
Fees payable to the Charity's auditor in respect of: All non-audit services not included above	3,800	3,600
	3,800	3,600
	3,800	3,600

9. Trustees' remuneration and expenses

During the year, no Trustees received any remuneration or other benefits (2024 - £NIL).

During the year ended 31 March 2025, no Trustee expenses have been incurred (2024 - £NIL).

THE GREIG TRUST

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025**

10. Investment property

	Freehold investment property £
Valuation	
At 1 April 2024	2,700,000
At 31 March 2025	2,700,000

The property was purchased in November 2021 and was revalued by an RICS independent valuer in September 2023. The Trustees deem there has been no significant change in value during the period between the Balance sheet date of 31 March 2025 and the date of valuation.

11. Fixed asset investments

	Listed investments £	Cash on Portfolio £	Total £
Cost or valuation			
At 1 April 2024	27,363,838	193,377	27,557,215
Additions	6,541,658	-	6,541,658
Disposals	(7,360,206)	-	(7,360,206)
Revaluations	331,249	-	331,249
Cash movements	-	(47,975)	(47,975)
At 31 March 2025	26,876,539	145,402	27,021,941
Net book value			
At 31 March 2025	26,876,539	145,402	27,021,941
At 31 March 2024	27,363,838	193,377	27,557,215

The trust also has an interest in the land occupied by the Greig City Academy which was historically valued at £5.5M due to the contributions made by the HS & SV Greig Fund, a predecessor charity of The Greig Trust. The Trustees assess that the carrying value of this interest cannot be measured and as such is included at £Nil cost.

THE GREIG TRUST

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025**

12. Debtors

	2025 £	2024 £
Due within one year		
Investment income receivable	67,904	55,181
	67,904	55,181

13. Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year

	2025 £	2024 £
Grant creditors	986,382	961,796
Accruals and deferred income	15,502	14,771
	1,001,884	976,567

14. Statement of funds

Statement of funds - current year

	Balance at 1 April 2024 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Gains/ (Losses) £	Balance at 31 March 2025 £
Unrestricted funds					
General Funds - all funds	29,373,385	311,744	(1,130,225)	329,527	28,884,431
	29,373,385	311,744	(1,130,225)	329,527	28,884,431

Statement of funds - prior year

	Balance at 1 April 2023 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Gains/ (Losses) £	Balance at 31 March 2024 £
Unrestricted funds					
General Funds - all funds	26,559,241	287,466	(1,306,991)	3,833,669	29,373,385
	26,559,241	287,466	(1,306,991)	3,833,669	29,373,385

THE GREIG TRUST

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

15. Analysis of net assets between funds

Analysis of net assets between funds - current year

	Unrestricted funds 2025 £	Total funds 2025 £
Fixed asset investments	27,021,941	27,021,941
Investment property	2,700,000	2,700,000
Current assets	164,374	164,374
Creditors due within one year	(1,001,884)	(1,001,884)
Total	28,884,431	28,884,431

Analysis of net assets between funds - prior year

	Unrestricted funds 2024 £	Total funds 2024 £
Fixed asset investments	27,557,215	27,557,215
Investment property	2,700,000	2,700,000
Current assets	92,737	92,737
Creditors due within one year	(976,567)	(976,567)
Total	29,373,385	29,373,385

16. Reconciliation of net movement in funds to net cash flow from operating activities

	2025 £	2024 £
Net expenditure for the year (as per Statement of Financial Activities)	(818,481)	(1,019,525)
Adjustments for:		
Dividends, interests and rents from investments	(311,504)	(287,206)
Increase in debtors	(12,723)	(34,132)
Increase in creditors	25,317	206,956
Loss on forex	(1,722)	-
Net cash used in operating activities	(1,119,113)	(1,133,907)

THE GREIG TRUST

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025**

17. Analysis of cash and cash equivalents

	2025	<i>2024</i>
	£	£
Cash in hand	96,470	37,556
Total cash and cash equivalents	96,470	37,556

18. Analysis of changes in net debt

	At 1 April 2024	Cash flows		At 31 March 2025
	£	£		£
Cash at bank and in hand	37,556	58,914		96,470
	37,556	58,914		96,470

19. Related party transactions

During the Year the charity made grants of £336,350 (2024: £300,000) to the Greig City Academy, an Academy Trust to which the charity is the sponsor and has a mutual trustee.

The Charity also made grants in the prior year to 6 academies which are part of the LDBS Academies Trust, which has a mutual trustee. These grants amounted to £121,868 (2024: £210,600).

There were also grants made of £400,000 (2024: £418,150) to St Mary's CofE Primary School, where certain trustees are governors of the school.

THE GREIG TRUST

England & Wales - Charity number 1160318

Accounts

THE GREIG TRUST

TRUSTEES' REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

THE GREIG TRUST

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THE GREIG TRUST

REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS OF THE CHARITY, ITS TRUSTEES AND ADVISERS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

Trustees

A M Baker¹
Rev B Batstone²
Dr V Brown (appointed 1 September 2024)
E C Griffith (Resigned 4 February 2024)
T J Hammett (Resigned 4 February 2024)¹
Archdeacon J E I Hawkins
J Manyan (Resigned 4 February 2024)
P C Roberts MBE²
I R M Woolf¹
R Dyer (appointed 1 September 2024)
P Harnett (appointed 10 June 2024)
C Adlam (resigned 22 September 2023)

¹ Members of the Investment Committee

² Ex Officio Trustees

**Charity registered
number** 1160318

Principal office 34 Dalkeith Grove
Stanmore
Middlesex
HA7 4SG

Independent auditors BKL Audit LLP
Chartered Accountants
Statutory Auditor
35 Ballards Lane
London
N3 1XW

Bankers NatWest
Muswell Hill Branch
190 Muswell Hill Broadway
London
N10 3SD

Investment managers Barclays Private Bank
1 Churchill Place
Canary Wharf
London
E14 5HP

THE GREIG TRUST

TRUSTEES' REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

The Trustees present their annual report together with the audited financial statements of the Charity for the year 1 April 2023 to 31 March 2024.

The Greig Trust is a lasting memory to the generosity and philanthropic concerns of the Greig family through the late David Greig. The three original trusts, The David and Mary Greig Trust Fund, The Hannah Susan Greig and Samuel Victor Greig Fund and The David Greig Educational Trust, have a long and illustrious history of charitable support, with the earliest established in 1933.

The Greig Trust was established as a CIO on 4th February 2015 with the Charity Commission charity number 1160318, incorporating and amalgamating the three former charities, each associated with the Greig family. The vesting declaration approved by the Trustees and the Charity Commission was executed on 22nd July 2015, following which the Trustees transferred the assets of the three former charities into the CIO. This now includes the Site of the Greig City Academy, formerly the Trusts of the Site of the School of St David and St Katharine.

Objectives and activities

a. Policies and objectives

The objects of the charity are to promote education in accordance with the principles and practices of the Church of England in the following order of priority:

- (1) by payments to the governors of St Mary's Church of England Primary School, Hornsey, in the London borough of Haringey.
- (2) by payments to the governors of the Greig City Academy in the said London borough.
- (3) by payments to the governors of Church of England Schools which educate children resident in the said London borough and who are on roll at the time the grant is applied for; and
- (4) amongst children and persons under the age of 25 (or such other age as the Trustees feel is appropriate in the circumstances) in the said London borough.

b. Strategies for achieving objectives

Each year, the Trust invites Church of England schools which educate children living in Haringey to submit applications for grants. Applications are supported by reports from the beneficiary schools on how previous grants have impacted on and benefitted their pupils. Schools are asked to provide details on the number of Haringey pupils on roll at the commencement of the Autumn term.

Applications are then considered at a Trustees meeting in January/February with grants paid in the forthcoming financial year. The Trustees base their decisions on the priorities set out in the Objects of the charity and the available income and capital gains in the investment portfolio. The charity makes a small number of grants to individuals and grant applications are considered at the first available Trustees' meeting during the calendar year.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

Objectives and activities (continued)

c. Activities undertaken to achieve objectives

The main objective of the charity is to provide grants to the beneficiary schools to enable the enrichment of the educational experience of pupils and students attending those schools.

To achieve this objective Trustees carefully consider the bids submitted by schools and examine the post-grant reports of expenditure. There is an ongoing dialogue with the beneficiary schools to ensure bids satisfy the objectives of the charity.

In particular, the Trustees have approved grants for extra-curricular activities including sport, performing arts and educational trips and clubs. Trustees have also encouraged, considered and approved projects or programmes designed to enhance classroom technology and additive educational resources, as well as support for mental health initiatives.

d. Main activities undertaken to further the Charity's purposes for the public benefit

The Trustees have given careful consideration to the Charity Commission's general guidance on public benefit and have complied with the duty in section 17 of the Charities Act 2011 when determining the level of assistance to beneficiaries.

In providing support for Haringey school children, Trustees have regard to the promotion of Church of England principles and doctrines; the Trust assists in a borough of London that has approximately 40% of children living in poverty.

The beneficiary schools acknowledge that the quality of teaching and learning, and in particular the enrichment of the school experience, is in no small measure due to the additional resources provided by The Greig Trust. This has had a direct impact on outcomes for children and is evidenced by their progress and attainment.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

Achievements and performance

a. Main achievements of the Charity

The reports submitted by beneficiaries as to how their grants have been used indicate a positive impact is made on the lives of young people. The Trustees wish to highlight the impact of the following grants made in this reporting period:

Greig City Academy

Greig City Academy has 1,245 pupils and received a grant of £250,000.

The Academy's impact report states "Without Greig Trust support, the Academy would run a significantly reduced extracurricular programme. We are one of the few schools that deliver such challenging activity at this level and so we are able to ensure economically disadvantaged students take a full part alongside their peers. The Greig Trust's greatest impact comes from enabling the significant amount of experiential learning that takes place at the school, for the most part outside the classroom. Students have a chance to apply skills and attitudes developed in the classroom to new and challenging situations. They also practice numerous new skills through extracurricular programmes, which they are then able to use in class. Staff reportedly relish the opportunity to run these activities and say that involvement with students outside class helps the development of positive relationships, resilience and confidence. Notable improvements in behaviour and positive attitudes to learning by students have been observed.

The opportunities afforded by the Greig Trust have a particularly positive impact on families whose finances do not allow them to take advantage of enrichment activities outside school – music, drama and sport clubs, visits to art galleries etc.

Through its support, The Greig Trust is playing a significant role in helping the school gain the trust of families and attracting more applicants into Year 7. Parents have offered positive feedback on the enrichment programmes enabled by The Greig Trust and open day events for new applicants are regularly 'standing room only'.

The Greig Trust grants have given other funders confidence to support the robotics and sailing programmes along with successful crowd funding.

Whilst most of the grant is used to fund activities, £14,800 of the grant was invested in a set of AcroPAD air tracks for gymnastics, cheerleading, dance and acrobatics and £7,092 was used to buy computers and screens for music technology."

St Mary's CE Primary School

Primary schools across Haringey have been managing declining school rolls and the impact for St Mary's has been significant as it had been encouraged a few years ago to become a three form entry school and has now reverted to be a two form entry school.

The School has 425 pupils with 39% eligible for free school meals. The School is operating at 75% of capacity which is putting pressure on the School budget and to ensure that the wellbeing and opportunities for pupils are protected, the Greig Trust has given a supplementary grant of £225,000 on top of the annual grant of £279,500.

The Trust continues to fund the breakfast and after school clubs which provide two additional meals each day. Capital has also been invested in upgrading the sensory room and engagement in outdoor learning; the gardening club which helps children develop life skills is now providing the school cookery classes with vegetables grown in their allotment.

The Trust's grant has protected the provision of music teaching and enabled the investment in learning resources as well as essential upgrading of the computing facilities.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

Achievements and performance (continued)

Other beneficiaries

The Trust supported 14 other schools through grant making in the accounting period.

Projects of particular note are:

Holy Trinity CE Primary, Tottenham (£24k), St Anne's CE Primary, Tottenham (£28.5k) and St Michael's CE Primary, Wood Green (£26.5k) focused on improving their IT provision with the purchase of iPads and at Holy Trinity, an interactive screen for the Reception class. St Michael's impact report, for example, mentions the significant improvement in the learning of phonics in Early Years.

St Paul's & All Hallows Junior School, Tottenham (£26.5k) where carpets were installed in classrooms to absorb noise, keep movement of furniture quiet and unobtrusive and thereby create an environment more conducive to learning.

St Paul's & All Hallows Infant School, Tottenham (£17.5k) for improving safety in the outdoor play area where there are no government grants available.

b. Investment policy and performance

The Trustees use a discretionary investment management service to assist them in executing their responsibilities. Investments are held on behalf of the Trustees by Barclays Private Bank, part of Barclays Bank PLC, in nominee accounts. The Investment Committee meets with representatives from Barclays Private Bank three times a year to review performance of the portfolio.

The overall objective is to create sufficient income and capital growth to enable the Trust to carry out its purposes consistently year by year, with due and proper consideration for future needs and the maintenance as a minimum (in real terms) of the capital value of the funds. Both capital and income may be used at any time for the furtherance of the Trust's aims and therefore the portfolio is managed on a total return basis.

The portfolio is invested prudently in a broad range of fixed interest securities and equities, which are quoted on a Recognised Investment Exchange, and unit trusts and OEICS (open ended investment companies) which are authorised under the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000. The Charity also owns a parcel of land categorised as an investment property which is treated using the revaluation model at the year-end.

The portfolio's asset allocation model is based on a framework of ranges for each broad asset class, with performance measured against benchmarks and a weighted average of the movements in the comparative indices. The overall risk categorisation of the investment portfolio is medium/high and the requirements take into account expected returns, bond ratings, overseas equity and bond exposures, concentration risks and ethical considerations.

Investment portfolio gains (both realised and unrealised) amounted to £3.8m for the financial year to 31st March 2024 (£1.56m loss for the financial year to 31st March 2023). The unrealised losses in the previous year were largely a bi-product of the rapid rise in interest rates in the second half of that year which affected, in particular, the discount rate used to value bonds and investment property.

Strong investment returns over the past five years have enabled The Greig Trust to increase its grant allocations without impacting the real value of the investment portfolio; net charitable funds have increased from £22.1m in 2019 to £29m in 2024.

The performance of the investment portfolio assets managed by Barclays Private Bank exceeds the minimum total return targets required by trustees over three-year rolling periods, as well as outperforming the proprietary benchmarks described above and widely recognised comparative indices.

THE GREIG TRUST

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

Financial review

a. Going concern

Nearly 90% of the funds of the Charity are held in investments which can be converted into cash at short notice. These funds are unrestricted and sufficient to cover several years of grant making without the need to raise external funds. Additionally, the Trustees maintain discretion over the main source of expenditure, being grants made to beneficiary schools. The combination of these factors has led Trustees to conclude that, based on the circumstances existing at the date of signature of the accounts, the Charity is a going concern.

b. Reserves policy

The total funds of the charity are unrestricted, including historical accumulations of the original gift and investment net gains for the Trust. It is the policy of the Trustees to maintain the real value of the invested capital and to distribute income and capital as appropriate after deducting the costs of administering the charity. Free reserves at the Balance Sheet date amount to £29,373,385 (2023: £26,559,241), which are utilised to produce total investment returns sufficient to enable the charity to continue its activities for the foreseeable future.

c. Principal risks and uncertainties

The Trustees have examined the major strategic and operational risks which the charity faces. These are recorded and regularly reviewed so that necessary steps can be taken to mitigate and manage these risks. Some of the principal risks are:

Protection of investments assets. Trustees undertake the monitoring of competence and regulatory authorisation of the investment manager and ensure that adequate risk protection and prudent financial management measures are in place.

School funding issues. Strategic clarity and guidance is given to schools as regards the funding available from The Greig Trust.

Administrator becomes incapacitated. Contingency arrangements are in place with the LDBS to provide temporary support together with the assistance of the Trust's auditors.

d. Review of the year

During the year the Charity had income of £287,206 (2023: £248,533) consisting of investment income of £280,206 (2023: £241,533) and rental income of £7,000 (2023: £7,000). Expenditure during the year amounted to £1,306,991 (2023: £900,230) consisting of investment management fees of £119,878 (2023: £116,978), grant expenditure of £1,157,296 (2023: £754,500) and support costs of £29,817 (2023: £28,752). Funds carried forward at the year-end amount to £29,373,385 (2023: £26,559,241) consisting entirely of unrestricted funds.

Structure, governance and management

a. Constitution

The Charity called The Greig Trust is regulated as a Charitable Incorporated Organisation by its constitution dated 4th February 2015. The charity incorporates the former The HS & SV Greig Fund, The D&M Greig Trust Fund and The David Greig Educational Trust and is registered with the Charity Commission for England and Wales.

THE GREIG TRUST

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

Structure, governance and management (continued)

b. Methods of appointment or election of Trustees

New Trustees are appointed according to the rules of the appointing body in the case of nominated Trustees, by virtue of office in the case of ex-officio Trustees, and by the Trustee body in the case of co-options.

Mr Michael Baker was re-elected Chair from May 2023. The Trustees who are the sole members of the CIO and changes therein are set out on the Trustees and Advisers on page 1.

The Trustees meet three times a year with day-to-day activities delegated to, and reported by, the Chair in consultation with the Administrator.

The Trust has an Investment Committee which meets three times a year in advance of the Trustees meetings.

The Investment Committee reports to the Trustees and their remit is reviewed annually at the second Trustees meeting of the year. The Investment Committee is chaired by Inigo Woolf.

The Administrator of The Greig Trust, Mrs Sheila Taylor, provides induction information to new Trustees and keeps the Trustee body informed of their obligations, duties and training needs as appropriate.

Plans for future periods

The Greig Trust will continue to support its beneficiaries with grants focused on enrichment activities and projects, according to the intentions of the original gift, and as embodied in the objects of the charity. This will be achieved by maximising investment returns, increasing the value of grants where prudent to do so, and supervising the impact of grants.

THE GREIG TRUST

**TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024**

Statement of Trustees' responsibilities

The Trustees are responsible for preparing the Trustees' report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

The law applicable to charities in England & Wales requires the Trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Charity and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the Trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles of the Charities SORP (FRS 102);
- make judgments and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards (FRS 102) have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Charity will continue in business.

The Trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the Charity's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the Charity and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Charities Act 2011, the Charity (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 and the provisions of the Trust deed. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Charity and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

Disclosure of information to auditors

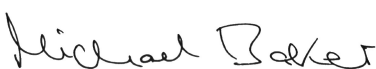
Each of the persons who are Trustees at the time when this Trustees' report is approved has confirmed that:

- so far as that Trustee is aware, there is no relevant audit information of which the charity's auditors are unaware, and
- that Trustee has taken all the steps that ought to have been taken as a Trustee in order to be aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the charity's auditors are aware of that information.

Auditors

The auditors, BKL Audit LLP, have indicated their willingness to continue in office. The designated Trustees will propose a motion reappointing the auditors at a meeting of the Trustees.

Approved by order of the members of the board of Trustees and signed on their behalf by:



.....
A M Baker
(Chair of Trustees)
Date: 09/12/2024

THE GREIG TRUST

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF THE GREIG TRUST

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of The Greig Trust (the 'charity') for the year ended 31 March 2024 which comprise the Statement of financial activities, the Balance sheet, the Statement of cash flows and the related notes, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland' (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the charity's affairs as at 31 March 2024 and of its incoming resources and application of resources for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Charities Act 2011.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the charity in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the United Kingdom, including the Financial Reporting Council's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the Trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the charity's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the Trustees with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

THE GREIG TRUST

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF THE GREIG TRUST (CONTINUED)

Other information

The other information comprises the information included in the Annual report other than the financial statements and our Auditors' report thereon. The Trustees are responsible for the other information contained within the Annual report. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon. Our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the course of the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether this gives rise to a material misstatement in the financial statements themselves. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters where the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- the information given in the Trustees' report is inconsistent in any material respect with the financial statements; or
- sufficient accounting records have not been kept; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

Responsibilities of trustees

As explained more fully in the Trustees' responsibilities statement, the Trustees are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements which give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the Trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the Trustees are responsible for assessing the charity's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Trustees either intend to liquidate the charity or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

THE GREIG TRUST

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF THE GREIG TRUST (CONTINUED)

Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

We have been appointed as auditor under section 144 of the Charities Act 2011 and report in accordance with the Act and relevant regulations made or having effect thereunder.

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an Auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. We design procedures in line with our responsibilities, outlined above, to detect material misstatements in respect of irregularities, including fraud. The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud is detailed below:

- Enquiring of management around actual and potential litigation and claims;
- Reviewing board meeting Fs of meetings of those charged with governance;
- Reviewing financial statement disclosures and testing to supporting documentation to assess compliance with applicable laws and regulations;
- Performing audit work over the risk of management override of controls, including testing of journal entries and other adjustments for appropriateness, evaluating the business rationale of significant transactions outside the normal course of business and reviewing accounting estimates for bias.

Because of the inherent limitations of an audit, there is a risk that we will not detect all irregularities, including those leading to a material misstatement in the financial statements or non-compliance with regulation. This risk increases the more that compliance with a law or regulation is removed from the events and transactions reflected in the financial statements, as we will be less likely to become aware of instances of non-compliance. The risk is also greater regarding irregularities occurring due to fraud rather than error, as fraud involves intentional concealment, forgery, collusion, omission or misrepresentation.

As part of an audit in accordance with ISAs (UK), we exercise professional judgement and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion of the effectiveness of the charity's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the Trustees.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of the Trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the charity's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our Auditors' Report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our Auditors' Report. However, future events or conditions may cause the charity to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the

THE GREIG TRUST

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF THE GREIG TRUST (CONTINUED)

disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our Auditors' report.

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the charity's trustees, as a body, in accordance with Part 4 of the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the charity's trustees those matters we are required to state to them in an Auditors' report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the charity and its trustees, as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

BKL Audit LLP

BKL Audit LLP

Chartered Accountants
Statutory Auditor
35 Ballards Lane
London
N3 1XW

Date: 09/12/2024

BKL Audit LLP are eligible to act as auditors in terms of section 1212 of the Companies Act 2006.

THE GREIG TRUST

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

	Note	Unrestricted funds 2024 £	Total funds 2024 £	Total funds 2023 £
Income from:				
Donations and legacies	2	260	260	-
Investments	3	287,206	287,206	248,533
Total income		287,466	287,466	248,533
Expenditure on:				
Raising funds	4	119,878	119,878	116,978
Charitable activities	6	1,187,113	1,187,113	783,252
Total expenditure		1,306,991	1,306,991	900,230
Net movement in funds before other recognised gains/(losses)		(1,019,525)	(1,019,525)	(651,697)
Other recognised gains/(losses):				
Gains/(losses) on revaluation of fixed assets		3,833,682	3,833,682	(1,560,498)
Losses on Foreign Exchange Movements		(13)	(13)	-
Net movement in funds		2,814,144	2,814,144	(2,212,195)
Reconciliation of funds:				
Total funds brought forward		26,559,241	26,559,241	28,771,436
Net movement in funds		2,814,144	2,814,144	(2,212,195)
Total funds carried forward		29,373,385	29,373,385	26,559,241

The Statement of Financial Activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year.

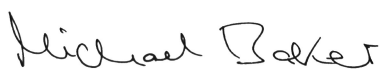
The notes on pages 16 to 27 form part of these financial statements.

THE GREIG TRUST

**BALANCE SHEET
AS AT 31 MARCH 2024**

	Note	2024 £	2023 £
Fixed assets			
Investments	11	27,557,215	24,556,590
Investment property	10	2,700,000	2,700,000
		30,257,215	27,256,590
Current assets			
Debtors	12	55,181	21,019
Cash at bank and in hand		37,556	51,243
		92,737	72,262
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	13	(976,567)	(769,611)
		(883,830)	(697,349)
Total assets less current liabilities		29,373,385	26,559,241
Total net assets		29,373,385	26,559,241
Charity funds			
Unrestricted funds	14	29,373,385	26,559,241
Total funds		29,373,385	26,559,241

The financial statements were approved and authorised for issue by the Trustees and signed on their behalf by:



A M Baker
(Chair of Trustees)
Date: 09/12/2024

The notes on pages 16 to 27 form part of these financial statements.

THE GREIG TRUST

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

	2024 £	2023 £
Cash flows from operating activities		
Net cash used in operating activities	(1,133,907)	(804,794)
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Cash flows from investing activities		
Dividends, interests and rents from investments	287,206	248,533
Proceeds from sale of investments	16,503,116	7,505,524
Purchase of investments	(15,670,102)	(6,955,326)
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Net cash provided by investing activities	1,120,220	798,731
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Change in cash and cash equivalents in the year	(13,687)	(6,063)
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year	51,243	57,306
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year	37,556	51,243
	<hr/> <hr/>	<hr/> <hr/>

The notes on pages 16 to 27 form part of these financial statements

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

1. Accounting policies

1.1 Basis of preparation of financial statements

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the Charities SORP (FRS 102) - Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (effective 1 January 2019), the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) and the Charities Act 2011.

The Greig Trust meets the definition of a public benefit entity under FRS 102. Assets and liabilities are initially recognised at historical cost or transaction value unless otherwise stated in the relevant accounting policy.

1.2 Going concern

At the time of approving the accounts, the Trustees have a reasonable expectation that the Charity has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. Whilst noting the Charity having net current liabilities at the Balance Sheet date, the Trustees are confident they would be able to sell highly liquid investments if necessary. Thus the trustees continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the accounts.

1.3 Income

All income is recognised once the Charity has entitlement to the income, it is probable that the income will be received and the amount of income receivable can be measured reliably.

Income tax recoverable in relation to investment income is recognised at the time the investment income is receivable.

1.4 Expenditure

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to transfer economic benefit to a third party, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably. Expenditure is classified by activity. The costs of each activity are made up of the total of direct costs and shared costs, including support costs involved in undertaking each activity. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs which contribute to more than one activity and support costs which are not attributable to a single activity are apportioned between those activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources. Central staff costs are allocated on the basis of time spent, and depreciation charges allocated on the portion of the asset's use.

Expenditure on raising funds includes all expenditure incurred by the Charity to raise funds for its charitable purposes and includes costs of all fundraising activities events and non-charitable trading.

Expenditure on charitable activities is incurred on directly undertaking the activities which further the Charity's objectives, as well as any associated support costs.

Grants payable are charged in the year when the offer is made except in those cases where the offer is conditional, such grants being recognised as expenditure when the conditions attaching are fulfilled. Grants offered subject to conditions which have not been met at the year end are noted as a commitment, but not accrued as expenditure.

All expenditure is inclusive of irrecoverable VAT.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

1. Accounting policies (continued)

1.5 Investments

Fixed asset investments are a form of financial instrument and are initially recognised at their transaction cost and subsequently measured at fair value at the Balance sheet date, unless the value cannot be measured reliably in which case it is measured at cost less impairment. Investment gains and losses, whether realised or unrealised, are combined and presented as 'Gains/(Losses) on investments' in the Statement of financial activities.

Investments, including additions and disposals, include the cash on the investment portfolio.

Investment properties are stated at fair value at the Balance sheet date and are subject to revaluation on an annual basis.

1.6 Debtors

Trade and other debtors are recognised at the settlement amount after any trade discount offered. Prepayments are valued at the amount prepaid net of any trade discounts due.

1.7 Cash at bank and in hand

Cash at bank and in hand includes cash and short-term highly liquid investments with a short maturity of three months or less from the date of acquisition or opening of the deposit or similar account.

1.8 Liabilities and provisions

Liabilities are recognised when there is an obligation at the Balance sheet date as a result of a past event, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefit will be required in settlement, and the amount of the settlement can be estimated reliably.

Liabilities are recognised at the amount that the Charity anticipates it will pay to settle the debt or the amount it has received as advanced payments for the goods or services it must provide.

Provisions are measured at the best estimate of the amounts required to settle the obligation. Where the effect of the time value of money is material, the provision is based on the present value of those amounts, discounted at the pre-tax discount rate that reflects the risks specific to the liability. The unwinding of the discount is recognised in the Statement of financial activities as a finance cost.

1.9 Financial instruments

The Charity only has financial assets and financial liabilities of a kind that qualify as basic financial instruments. Basic financial instruments are initially recognised at transaction value and subsequently measured at their settlement value with the exception of bank loans which are subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method.

1.10 Fund accounting

General funds are unrestricted funds which are available for use at the discretion of the Trustees in furtherance of the general objectives of the Charity and which have not been designated for other purposes.

Investment income, gains and losses are allocated accordingly.

THE GREIG TRUST

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024**

2. Income from donations and legacies

	Unrestricted funds 2024 £	Total funds 2024 £	<i>Total funds 2023 £</i>
Donations	260	260	-
	260	260	-

3. Investment income

	Unrestricted funds 2024 £	Total funds 2024 £
Rental income	7,000	7,000
Quoted investments	280,206	280,206
	287,206	287,206

	<i>Unrestricted funds 2023 £</i>	<i>Total funds 2023 £</i>
Rental income	7,000	7,000
Quoted investments	241,533	241,533
	248,533	248,533

4. Investment management costs

	Unrestricted funds 2024 £	Total funds 2024 £
Investment management fees	119,878	119,878
	119,878	119,878

THE GREIG TRUST

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

4. Investment management costs (continued)

	<i>Unrestricted funds 2023 £</i>	<i>Total funds 2023 £</i>
Investment management fees	116,978	116,978

5. Analysis of grants

	Grants to Institutions 2024 £	Total funds 2024 £
Grants to schools/beneficiaries	1,157,296	1,157,296

	<i>Grants to Institutions 2023 £</i>	<i>Total funds 2023 £</i>
Grants to schools/beneficiaries	754,500	754,500

THE GREIG TRUST

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024**

5. Analysis of grants (continued)

The Charity has made the following material grants to institutions during the year:

	2024	2023
	£	£
Name of institution		
Greig City Academy	300,000	250,000
Bishop Stopfords School	23,345	-
St Aidians VC Primary School	50,000	-
St Michael-at-Bowes	31,000	-
St Marys C of E Primary School	418,150	481,500
St Anns CE Primary School	52,100	-
St Michaels CE Primary School	50,500	-
St Pauls and All Hallows Primary School	88,000	-
St James CE Primary School	18,363	-
Holy Trinity CE Primary School	46,000	-
YMCA London City	25,000	5,000
North London Pastoral Assistants Scheme	18,000	18,000
St Michaels C of E Primary School	16,838	-
Little Engineers Nursery	20,000	-
	<u>1,157,296</u>	<u>754,500</u>

6. Analysis of expenditure on charitable activities

Summary by fund type

	Unrestricted funds 2024 £	Total 2024 £
Promoting education	<u>1,187,113</u>	<u>1,187,113</u>
	<i>Unrestricted funds 2023 £</i>	<i>Total 2023 £</i>
Promoting education	<u>783,252</u>	<u>783,252</u>

THE GREIG TRUST

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024**

7. Analysis of expenditure by activities

	Grant funding of activities 2024 £	Support costs 2024 £	Total funds 2024 £
Promoting education	1,157,296	29,817	1,187,113

	<i>Grant funding of activities 2023 £</i>	<i>Support costs 2023 £</i>	<i>Total funds 2023 £</i>
Promoting education	754,500	28,752	783,252

Analysis of support costs

	Promoting education 2024 £	Total funds 2024 £
Insurance costs	345	345
Administrator charges	13,962	13,962
Bank charges	30	30
Accounting & audit costs	12,480	12,480
Professional fees	3,000	3,000
	<u>29,817</u>	<u>29,817</u>

THE GREIG TRUST

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

7. Analysis of expenditure by activities (continued)

Analysis of support costs (continued)

	Promoting education 2023 £	Total funds 2023 £
Insurance costs	321	321
Administrator charges	16,528	16,528
Bank charges	23	23
Accounting & audit costs	11,880	11,880
	<u>28,752</u>	<u>28,752</u>

8. Auditors' remuneration

	2024 £	2023 £
Fees payable to the Charity's auditor for the audit of the Charity's annual accounts	7,400	6,900
Fees payable to the Charity's auditor in respect of: All non-audit services not included above	<u>3,000</u>	<u>3,000</u>

9. Trustees' remuneration and expenses

During the year, no Trustees received any remuneration or other benefits (2023 - £NIL).

During the year ended 31 March 2024, no Trustee expenses have been incurred (2023 - £NIL).

THE GREIG TRUST

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024**

10. Investment property

	Freehold investment property £
Valuation	
At 1 April 2023	2,700,000
At 31 March 2024	2,700,000

The property was purchased in November 2021 and was revalued by an RICS independent valuer in September 2023. The Trustees deem there has been no significant change in value during the period between the Balance sheet date of 31 March 2024 and the date of valuation.

11. Fixed asset investments

	Listed investments £	Cash on Portfolio £	Total £
Cost or valuation			
At 1 April 2023	24,502,291	54,299	24,556,590
Additions	6,855,574	8,814,488	15,670,062
Disposals	(7,827,705)	(8,675,410)	(16,503,115)
Revaluations	3,833,678	-	3,833,678
At 31 March 2024	27,363,838	193,377	27,557,215
Net book value			
At 31 March 2024	27,363,838	193,377	27,557,215
At 31 March 2023	24,502,291	54,299	24,556,590

The trust also has an interest in the land occupied by the Greig City Academy which was historically valued at £5.5M due to the contributions made by the HS & SV Greig Fund, a predecessor charity of The Greig Trust. The Trustees assess that the carrying value of this interest cannot be measured and as such is included at £Nil cost.

THE GREIG TRUST

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024**

12. Debtors

	2024 £	2023 £
Due within one year		
Investment income receivable	55,181	21,019
	55,181	21,019

13. Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year

	2024 £	2023 £
Grant creditors	961,796	754,500
Accruals and deferred income	14,771	15,111
	976,567	769,611

14. Statement of funds

Statement of funds - current year

	Balance at 1 April 2023 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Gains/ (Losses) £	Balance at 31 March 2024 £
Unrestricted funds					
General Funds - all funds	26,559,241	287,466	(1,306,991)	3,833,669	29,373,385
	26,559,241	287,466	(1,306,991)	3,833,669	29,373,385

Statement of funds - prior year

	Balance at 1 April 2022 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Gains/ (Losses) £	Balance at 31 March 2023 £
Unrestricted funds					
General Funds - all funds	28,771,436	248,533	(900,230)	(1,560,498)	26,559,241
	28,771,436	248,533	(900,230)	(1,560,498)	26,559,241

THE GREIG TRUST

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024**

15. Summary of funds

Summary of funds - current year

	Balance at 1 April 2023 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Gains/ (Losses) £	Balance at 31 March 2024 £
General funds	26,559,241	287,466	(1,306,991)	3,833,669	29,373,385

Summary of funds - prior year

	<i>Balance at 1 April 2022 £</i>	<i>Income £</i>	<i>Expenditure £</i>	<i>Gains/ (Losses) £</i>	<i>Balance at 31 March 2023 £</i>
General funds	28,771,436	248,533	(900,230)	(1,560,498)	26,559,241

16. Analysis of net assets between funds

Analysis of net assets between funds - current period

	Unrestricted funds 2024 £	Total funds 2024 £
Fixed asset investments	27,557,215	27,557,215
Investment property	2,700,000	2,700,000
Current assets	92,737	92,737
Creditors due within one year	(976,567)	(976,567)
Total	29,373,385	29,373,385

THE GREIG TRUST

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

16. Analysis of net assets between funds (continued)

Analysis of net assets between funds - prior period

	<i>Unrestricted funds 2023 £</i>	<i>Total funds 2023 £</i>
Fixed asset investments	24,556,590	24,556,590
Investment property	2,700,000	2,700,000
Current assets	72,262	72,262
Creditors due within one year	(769,611)	(769,611)
Total	<u>26,559,241</u>	<u>26,559,241</u>

17. Reconciliation of net movement in funds to net cash flow from operating activities

	2024 £	2023 £
Net expenditure for the period (as per Statement of Financial Activities)	<u>(1,019,525)</u>	<u>(651,697)</u>
Adjustments for:		
Dividends, interests and rents from investments	(287,206)	(248,533)
Increase in debtors	(34,132)	(2,320)
Increase in creditors	206,956	97,756
Net cash used in operating activities	<u>(1,133,907)</u>	<u>(804,794)</u>

18. Analysis of cash and cash equivalents

	2024 £	2023 £
Cash in hand	37,556	51,243
Total cash and cash equivalents	<u>37,556</u>	<u>51,243</u>

THE GREIG TRUST

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024**

19. Analysis of changes in net debt

	At 1 April 2023	Cash flows	At 31 March 2024
	£	£	£
Cash at bank and in hand	51,243	(13,687)	37,556
	<u>51,243</u>	<u>(13,687)</u>	<u>37,556</u>

20. Related party transactions

During the Year the charity made grants of £250,000 (2023: £250,000) to the Greig City Academy, an Academy Trust to which the charity is the sponsor and has a mutual trustee.

The Charity also made grants in the prior year to 6 academies which are part of the LDBS Academies Trust, which has a mutual trustee. These grants amounted to £143,000 (2023: £104,485).

There were also grants made of £481,500 (2023: £481,500) to St Mary's C of E Primary School, where certain trustees are governors of the school.

THE GREIG TRUST

England & Wales - Charity number 1160318

Accounts

THE GREIG TRUST

TRUSTEES' REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

THE GREIG TRUST

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THE GREIG TRUST

REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS OF THE CHARITY, ITS TRUSTEES AND ADVISERS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

Trustees	A M Baker ¹ Rev B Batstone ² C E Adlam (appointed 3 March 2023, resigned 22 September 2023) E C Griffith T J Hammett ¹ Archdeacon J E I Hawkins J Manyan P C Roberts MBE ² I R M Woolf ^{1,3} ¹ Members of the Investment Committee ² Ex Officio Trustees ³ Ex Officio Trustee to 31/08/2022, appointed as co-opted Trustee on 03/10/2022
Charity registered number	1160318
Principal office	St Mary's C of E Primary School Rectory Gardens London N8 7PJ
Independent auditors	BKL Audit LLP Chartered Accountants Statutory Auditor 35 Ballards Lane London N3 1XW
Bankers	National Westminster Bank Plc The Broadway 1 Crouch End Hill London N8 8DL
Investment managers	Barclays 1 Churchill Place Canary Wharf London E14 5HP

THE GREIG TRUST

TRUSTEES' REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

The Trustees present their annual report together with the audited financial statements of the Charity for the year 1 April 2022 to 31 March 2023.

The Greig Trust is a lasting memory to the generosity and philanthropic concerns of the Greig family through the late David Greig. The three original trusts, The David and Mary Greig Trust Fund, The Hannah Susan Greig and Samuel Victor Greig Fund and The David Greig Educational Trust, have a long and illustrious history of charitable support, with the earliest established in 1933.

The Greig Trust was established as a CIO on 4th February 2015 with the Charity Commission charity number 1160318, incorporating and amalgamating the three former charities, each associated with the Greig family. The vesting declaration approved by the Trustees and the Charity Commission was executed on 22nd July 2015, following which the Trustees transferred the assets of the three former charities into the CIO. This now includes the Site of the Greig City Academy, formerly the Trusts of the Site of the School of St David and St Katharine.

Objectives and activities

a. Policies and objectives

The objects of the charity are to promote education in accordance with the principles and practices of the Church of England in the following order of priority:

- (1) by payments to the governors of St Mary's Church of England Primary School, Hornsey, in the London borough of Haringey.
- (2) by payments to the governors of the Greig City Academy in the said London borough.
- (3) by payments to the governors of Church of England Schools which educate children resident in the said London borough and who are on roll at the time the grant is applied for; and
- (4) amongst children and persons under the age of 25 (or such other age as the Trustees feel is appropriate in the circumstances) in the said London borough.

b. Strategies for achieving objectives

Each year, the Trust invites Church of England schools which educate children living in Haringey to submit applications for grants. Applications are supported by reports from the beneficiary schools on how previous grants have impacted on and benefitted their pupils. Schools are asked to provide details on the number of Haringey pupils on roll at the commencement of the Autumn term.

Applications are then considered at a Trustees meeting in January/February with grants paid in the forthcoming financial year. The Trustees base their decisions on the priorities set out in the Objects of the charity and the available income and capital gains in the investment portfolio. The charity makes a small number of grants to individuals and grant applications are considered at the first available Trustees' meeting during the calendar year.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

Objectives and activities (continued)

c. Activities undertaken to achieve objectives

The main objective of the charity is to provide grants to the beneficiary schools to enable the enrichment of the educational experience of pupils and students attending those schools.

To achieve this objective Trustees carefully consider the bids submitted by schools and examine the post-grant reports of expenditure. There is an on-going dialogue with the beneficiary schools to ensure bids satisfy the objectives of the charity.

In particular, the Trustees approved grants for extra-curricular activities including sport, performing arts and educational trips and clubs. Trustees also encouraged, considered and approved projects or programmes designed to enhance classroom technology and additive educational resources, as well as support for mental health initiatives.

d. Main activities undertaken to further the Charity's purposes for the public benefit

The Trustees have given careful consideration to the Charity Commission's general guidance on public benefit and have complied with the duty in section 17 of the Charities Act 2011 when determining the level of assistance to beneficiaries.

In providing support for Haringey school children Trustees have regard to the promotion of Church of England principles and doctrines; the Trust assists in a borough of London that has approximately 40,000 pupils with almost one child in five claiming free school meals.

The beneficiary schools acknowledge that the quality of teaching and learning, and in particular the enrichment of the school experience, is in no small measure due to the additional resources provided by The Greig Trust. This has had a direct impact on outcomes for children and is evidenced by their progress and attainment.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

Achievements and performance

a. Main achievements of the Charity

The reports submitted by beneficiaries as to how their grants have been used indicate a positive impact is made on the lives of young people. The Trustees wish to highlight the impact of the following grants made in this reporting period:

Greig City Academy

The Greig Trust's greatest impact comes from enabling the significant amount of experiential learning that takes place at the school, for the most part outside the classroom. Students have a chance to apply skills and attitudes developed in the classroom to new and challenging situations. They also practice numerous new skills through extracurricular programmes, which they are then able to use in class. Staff reportedly relish the opportunity to run these activities and say that involvement with students outside class helps the development of positive relationships, resilience and confidence. Notable improvements in behaviour and positive attitudes to learning by students have been observed.

The opportunities afforded by the Greig Trust have a particularly positive impact on families whose finances do not allow them to take advantage of enrichment activities outside school – music, drama and sport clubs, visits to art galleries etc.

Through its support, The Greig Trust is playing a significant role in helping the school gain the trust of families and attracting more applicants. Parents have offered positive feedback on the enrichment programmes enabled by The Greig Trust and open day events for new applicants are regularly 'standing room only'.

Three activities in particular deserve to be highlighted: robotics, bee club and sailing. They have helped to raise the school's profile and promote positive perceptions of both students and the school. In particular, the sailing project continues to generate tremendous interest and praise and high exposure in the national media.

Meanwhile, investment in STEM activities has had a positive impact on admission numbers - the specialist STEM classes are over-subscribed. Outreach work with primary schools also contributes greatly to this. The environmental and robotics clubs also run popular interactive sessions for primary school pupils, giving an opportunity for GCA students to be positive ambassadors for the school.

St Mary's CE Primary School

Against the backdrop of a difficult year for the school which saw an unexpected and narrowly-based negative Ofsted report in March 2022 overturned to a Good rating via a full inspection in November 2022, The Greig Trust stepped up both its financial support and deepened its partnership with the school.

The Greig Trust supports much essential provision and many additional 'extras' that many children within the St Mary's school community are otherwise unable to access. For example, since many children who attend the breakfast and after school club provision, fully or part-funded by the school with help from The Greig Trust, their parents are then able to attend further education, undertake part-time work, or both. As a result, the school is able to provide as close to a level playing field as possible for all children and families in terms of the quality of provision on offer.

In terms of support for school improvement initiatives, The Greig Trust has been instrumental in helping to drive forward the school's vision and objectives. Last year for example, there was a focus on meeting the needs of children who are deemed disadvantaged and/or who have special educational needs and/or disabilities. Consequently, as a result of the high-quality teaching and the provision of the most appropriate resources, both in terms of staff and equipment, all children made at least good progress from their starting points, reflected in the findings of Ofsted's Good report of November 2022. Also, quantitative data through SATs results shows the significant improvements that the school has made, with the vast majority of measures and outcomes being in line with, if not exceeding national average figures.

**TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023**

Achievements and performance (continued)

Other than the funding dedicated to the extended school day (Breakfast and Afterschool clubs), family support initiatives (School Homes Support Practitioner) and equipment requirements (including playground and computer equipment) enrichment projects designed to improve the provision of Art and Design Technology and Music at the school and further support for the outdoor learning environment (including the Gardening Club) were areas of particular focus during the year.

Other beneficiaries

The Trust supported nine other schools through grant making in the accounting period.

Projects of particular note are:

- (1) Holy Trinity CE Primary (Tottenham) received a substantial grant towards a kitchen and food technology learning centre, eliciting enthusiastic responses from the children, parents and teachers.
- (2) St Anne's CE Primary School (Wood Green) received a substantial grant towards phase one of their nursery outside learning space, including play equipment, activity zones. The school commented that projects such as these would not be possible without the support of the Trust.
- (3) St Paul's & All Hallows Junior School (Tottenham) where the Trust made a grant to enable the school to install a new computer server and upgrade other information technology infrastructure. The school can now run whole class sessions with each child on a chrome book – an outcome that was not possible with the old computer server.

THE GREIG TRUST

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

Achievements and performance (continued)

b. Investment policy and performance

The Trustees use a discretionary investment management service to assist them in executing their responsibilities. Investments are held on behalf of the Trustees by Barclays Wealth, part of Barclays Bank PLC, in nominee accounts. The Investment Committee meets with representatives from Barclays Wealth three times a year to review performance of the portfolio.

The overall objective is to create sufficient income and capital growth to enable the Trust to carry out its purposes consistently year by year, with due and proper consideration for future needs and the maintenance as a minimum (in real terms) of the capital value of the funds. Both capital and income may be used at any time for the furtherance of the Trust's aims and therefore the portfolio is managed on a total return basis.

The portfolio is invested prudently in a broad range of fixed interest securities and equities, which are quoted on a Recognised Investment Exchange, and unit trusts and OEICS (open ended investment companies) which are authorised under the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000. The Charity also owns a parcel of land categorised as an investment property which is treated using the revaluation model at the year-end.

The portfolio's asset allocation model is based on a framework of ranges for each broad asset class, with performance measured against benchmarks and a weighted average of the movements in the comparative indices. The overall risk categorisation of the investment portfolio is medium/high and the requirements take into account expected returns, bond ratings, overseas equity and bond exposures, concentration risks and ethical considerations.

Investment portfolio losses (both realised and unrealised) amounted to £1.15m (excluding loss on revaluation on investment property) for the financial year to 31st March 2023 (£1.85m gain for the financial year to 31st March 2022). The unrealised losses were largely a bi-product of the rapid rise in interest rates in the second half of the year which affected, in particular, the discount rate used to value bonds and investment property.

Strong investment returns over the past five years have enabled The Greig Trust to increase its grant allocations without impacting the real value of the investment portfolio.

The performance of the investment portfolio assets managed by Barclays Wealth exceeds the minimum total return targets required by trustees over three-year rolling periods, as well as outperforming the proprietary benchmarks described above and widely recognised comparative indices.

The investment property bought for £3.1m in November 2021 (land adjacent to one of the beneficiary schools) was valued by professional consultants at £2.7m at the balance sheet date. The reduction of value mainly reflects the rapid and significant rise in interest rates mentioned earlier, which has negatively impacted property values generally.

c. Covid-19 Impact

The pandemic has had no material direct impact on the finances of the charity. However, beneficiary schools continue to tackle the medium and longer term consequences of the Covid-19 pandemic.

The Trustees continue to support beneficiary schools with pro-active, direct, and relevant responses to their needs.

**TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023**

Financial review

a. Going concern

Historic gains after accounting for investment losses during the year, have resulted in a substantial, highly liquid, investment portfolio. Additionally, the Charity has a healthy year end cash balance, minimal fixed costs, and full Trustee discretion over the main source of expenditure, being grants made to beneficiary schools. The combination of these factors has led Trustees to conclude that, based on the circumstances existing at the date of signature of the accounts, the Charity is a going concern.

b. Reserves policy

The total funds of the charity are unrestricted, including historical accumulations of the original gift and investment net gains for the Trust. It is the policy of the Trustees to maintain the real value of the invested capital and to distribute income and capital as appropriate after deducting the costs of administering the charity.

Free reserves at the Balance Sheet date amount to £26,559,241, which are utilised to produce total investment returns sufficient to enable the charity to continue its activities for the foreseeable future.

c. Principal risks and uncertainties

The Trustees have examined the major strategic and operational risks which the charity faces. These are recorded and regularly reviewed so that necessary steps can be taken to mitigate and manage these risks. Some of the principal risks are:

Protection of investments assets. Trustees undertake the monitoring of competence and regulatory authorisation of the investment manager and ensure that adequate risk protection and prudent financial management measures are in place.

School funding issues. Strategic clarity and guidance is given to schools as regards the funding available from The Greig Trust.

Administrator becomes incapacitated. Contingency arrangements are in place with the LDBS to provide temporary support together with the assistance of the Trust's auditors.

d. Review of the year

During the year the Charity had income of £248,533 (2022: £263,394) consisting of investment income of £241,533 (2022: £258,142) and rental income of £7,000 (2022: £5,252). Expenditure during the year amounted to £900,230 (2022: £842,014) consisting of investment management fees of £116,978 (2022: £135,471), grant expenditure of £754,500 (2022: £682,582) and support costs of £28,752 (2022: £23,961). Funds carried forward at the year-end amount to £26,559,241 (2022: £28,771,436) consisting entirely of unrestricted funds.

Structure, governance and management

a. Constitution

The charity called The Greig Trust is regulated as a Charitable Incorporated Organisation by its constitution dated 4th February 2015. The charity incorporates the former The HS & SV Greig Fund, The D&M Greig Trust Fund and The David Greig Educational Trust and is registered with the Charity Commission for England and Wales.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

Structure, governance and management (continued)

b. Methods of appointment or election of Trustees

New Trustees are appointed according to the rules of the appointing body in the case of nominated Trustees, by virtue of office in the case of ex-officio Trustees, and by the Trustee body in the case of co-options.

Mr Michael Baker was re-elected Chair from May 2022. The Trustees who are the sole members of the CIO and changes therein are set out on the Trustees and Advisers on page 1.

The Trustees meet three times a year with day-to-day activities delegated to, and reported by, the Chair in consultation with the Administrator. Meetings were usually held in beneficiary schools pre Covid-19, to build closer relationships with the charity's beneficiaries and a greater understanding of their needs.

The Trust has an Investment Committee which meets three times a year in advance of the Trustees meetings.

The Committee reports to the Trustees and their remit is reviewed annually at the second Trustees meeting of the year. The Committee is chaired by Tim Hammett.

The Administrator of The Greig Trust, Mrs Sheila Taylor, provides induction information to new Trustees and keeps the Trustee body informed of their obligations, duties and training needs as appropriate.

Plans for future periods

The Greig Trust will continue to support its beneficiaries with grants focused on enrichment activities and projects, according to the intentions of the original gift, and as embodied in the objects of the charity. This will be achieved by maximising investment returns, increasing the value of grants where prudent to do so, and supervising the impact of grants.

THE GREIG TRUST

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

Statement of Trustees' responsibilities

The Trustees are responsible for preparing the Trustees' report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

The law applicable to charities in England & Wales requires the Trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Charity and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the Trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles of the Charities SORP (FRS 102);
- make judgments and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards (FRS 102) have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Charity will continue in business.

The Trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the Charity's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the Charity and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Charities Act 2011, the Charity (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 and the provisions of the Trust deed. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Charity and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

Disclosure of information to auditors

Each of the persons who are Trustees at the time when this Trustees' report is approved has confirmed that:

- so far as that Trustee is aware, there is no relevant audit information of which the charity's auditors are unaware, and
- that Trustee has taken all the steps that ought to have been taken as a Trustee in order to be aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the charity's auditors are aware of that information.

Auditors

The auditors, BKL Audit LLP, have indicated their willingness to continue in office. The designated Trustees will propose a motion reappointing the auditors at a meeting of the Trustees.

Approved by order of the members of the board of Trustees and signed on their behalf by:

Michael Baker

.....
A M Baker

Chair

Date: 11/12/2023

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF THE GREIG TRUST

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of The Greig Trust (the 'charity') for the year ended 31 March 2023 which comprise the Statement of financial activities, the Balance sheet, the Statement of cash flows and the related notes, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland' (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the charity's affairs as at 31 March 2023 and of its incoming resources and application of resources for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Charities Act 2011.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the charity in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the United Kingdom, including the Financial Reporting Council's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the Trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the charity's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the Trustees with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF THE GREIG TRUST (CONTINUED)

Other information

The other information comprises the information included in the Annual report other than the financial statements and our Auditors' report thereon. The Trustees are responsible for the other information contained within the Annual report. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon. Our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the course of the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether this gives rise to a material misstatement in the financial statements themselves. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters where the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- the information given in the Trustees' report is inconsistent in any material respect with the financial statements; or
- sufficient accounting records have not been kept; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

Responsibilities of trustees

As explained more fully in the Trustees' responsibilities statement, the Trustees are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements which give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the Trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the Trustees are responsible for assessing the charity's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Trustees either intend to liquidate the charity or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF THE GREIG TRUST (CONTINUED)

Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

We have been appointed as auditor under section 145 of the Charities Act 2011 and report in accordance with the Act and relevant regulations made or having effect thereunder.

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an Auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. We design procedures in line with our responsibilities, outlined above, to detect material misstatements in respect of irregularities, including fraud. The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud is detailed below:

- Enquiring of management around actual and potential litigation and claims;
- Reviewing board meeting minutes of meetings of those charged with governance;
- Reviewing financial statement disclosures and testing to supporting documentation to assess compliance with applicable laws and regulations;
- Performing audit work over the risk of management override of controls, including testing of journal entries and other adjustments for appropriateness, evaluating the business rationale of significant transactions outside the normal course of business and reviewing accounting estimates for bias.

As part of an audit in accordance with ISAs (UK), we exercise professional judgement and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion of the effectiveness of the charity's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the Trustees.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of the Trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the charity's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our Auditors' Report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our Auditors' Report. However, future events or conditions may cause the charity to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

THE GREIG TRUST

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF THE GREIG TRUST (CONTINUED)

Because of the inherent limitations of an audit, there is a risk that we will not detect all irregularities, including those leading to a material misstatement in the financial statements or non-compliance with regulation. This risk increases the more that compliance with a law or regulation is removed from the events and transactions reflected in the financial statements, as we will be less likely to become aware of instances of non-compliance. The risk is also greater regarding irregularities occurring due to fraud rather than error, as fraud involves intentional concealment, forgery, collusion, omission or misrepresentation.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our Auditors' report.

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the charity's trustees, as a body, in accordance with Part 4 of the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the charity's trustees those matters we are required to state to them in an Auditors' report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the charity and its trustees, as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

BKL Audit LLP

BKL Audit LLP
Chartered Accountants
Statutory Auditor
35 Ballards Lane
London
N3 1XW

Date: 12/12/2023

BKL Audit LLP are eligible to act as auditors in terms of section 1212 of the Companies Act 2006.

THE GREIG TRUST

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

	Note	Unrestricted funds 2023 £	Total funds 2023 £	Total funds 2022 £
Income from:				
Investments	2	248,533	248,533	263,394
Total income		<u>248,533</u>	<u>248,533</u>	<u>263,394</u>
Expenditure on:				
Raising funds	3	116,978	116,978	135,471
Charitable activities	5	783,252	783,252	706,543
Total expenditure		<u>900,230</u>	<u>900,230</u>	<u>842,014</u>
Net movement in funds before other recognised gains/(losses)		<u>(651,697)</u>	<u>(651,697)</u>	<u>(578,620)</u>
Other recognised gains/(losses):				
(Losses)/gains on revaluation of fixed assets		(1,560,498)	(1,560,498)	1,852,578
Net movement in funds		<u>(2,212,195)</u>	<u>(2,212,195)</u>	<u>1,273,958</u>
Reconciliation of funds:				
Total funds brought forward		28,771,436	28,771,436	27,497,478
Net movement in funds		(2,212,195)	(2,212,195)	1,273,958
Total funds carried forward		<u><u>26,559,241</u></u>	<u><u>26,559,241</u></u>	<u><u>28,771,436</u></u>

The Statement of Financial Activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year.

The notes on pages 17 to 27 form part of these financial statements.

THE GREIG TRUST

BALANCE SHEET
AS AT 31 MARCH 2023

	Note	2023 £	2022 £
Fixed assets			
Investments	10	24,556,590	26,258,907
Investment property	9	2,700,000	3,108,379
		<u>27,256,590</u>	<u>29,367,286</u>
Current assets			
Debtors	11	21,019	18,699
Cash at bank and in hand		51,243	57,306
		<u>72,262</u>	<u>76,005</u>
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	12	(769,611)	(671,855)
Net current liabilities		(697,349)	(595,850)
Total assets less current liabilities		26,559,241	28,771,436
Total net assets		26,559,241	28,771,436
Charity funds			
Unrestricted funds	13	26,559,241	28,771,436
Total funds		26,559,241	28,771,436

The financial statements were approved and authorised for issue by the Trustees and signed on their behalf by:

Michael Baker

.....
A M Baker

Chair

Date: 11/12/2023

The notes on pages 17 to 27 form part of these financial statements.

THE GREIG TRUST

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

	2023 £	2022 £
Cash flows from operating activities		
Net cash used in operating activities	(804,794)	(806,290)
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Cash flows from investing activities		
Dividends, interests and rents from investments	248,533	263,394
Proceeds from sale of investments	7,505,524	18,660,768
Purchase of investments	(6,955,326)	(15,040,938)
Purchase of investment property	-	(3,108,379)
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Net cash provided by investing activities	798,731	774,845
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Change in cash and cash equivalents in the year	(6,063)	(31,445)
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year	57,306	88,751
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year	51,243	57,306
	<hr/> <hr/>	<hr/> <hr/>

The notes on pages 17 to 27 form part of these financial statements

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

1. Accounting policies

1.1 Basis of preparation of financial statements

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the Charities SORP (FRS 102) - Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (effective 1 January 2019), the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) and the Charities Act 2011.

The Greig Trust meets the definition of a public benefit entity under FRS 102. Assets and liabilities are initially recognised at historical cost or transaction value unless otherwise stated in the relevant accounting policy.

1.2 Going concern

At the time of approving the accounts, the Trustees have a reasonable expectation that the Charity has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. Whilst noting the Charity having net current liabilities at the Balance Sheet date, the Trustees are confident they would be able to sell highly liquid investments if necessary. Thus the trustees continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the accounts.

1.3 Income

All income is recognised once the Charity has entitlement to the income, it is probable that the income will be received and the amount of income receivable can be measured reliably.

Income tax recoverable in relation to investment income is recognised at the time the investment income is receivable.

1.4 Expenditure

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to transfer economic benefit to a third party, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably. Expenditure is classified by activity. The costs of each activity are made up of the total of direct costs and shared costs, including support costs involved in undertaking each activity. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs which contribute to more than one activity and support costs which are not attributable to a single activity are apportioned between those activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources. Central staff costs are allocated on the basis of time spent, and depreciation charges allocated on the portion of the asset's use.

Expenditure on raising funds includes all expenditure incurred by the Charity to raise funds for its charitable purposes and includes costs of all fundraising activities events and non-charitable trading.

Expenditure on charitable activities is incurred on directly undertaking the activities which further the Charity's objectives, as well as any associated support costs.

Grants payable are charged in the year when the offer is made except in those cases where the offer is conditional, such grants being recognised as expenditure when the conditions attaching are fulfilled. Grants offered subject to conditions which have not been met at the year end are noted as a commitment, but not accrued as expenditure.

All expenditure is inclusive of irrecoverable VAT.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

1. Accounting policies (continued)

1.5 Investments

Fixed asset investments are a form of financial instrument and are initially recognised at their transaction cost and subsequently measured at fair value at the Balance sheet date, unless the value cannot be measured reliably in which case it is measured at cost less impairment. Investment gains and losses, whether realised or unrealised, are combined and presented as 'Gains/(Losses) on investments' in the Statement of financial activities.

Investment properties are stated at fair value at the Balance sheet date and are subject to revaluation on an annual basis.

1.6 Debtors

Trade and other debtors are recognised at the settlement amount after any trade discount offered. Prepayments are valued at the amount prepaid net of any trade discounts due.

1.7 Cash at bank and in hand

Cash at bank and in hand includes cash and short-term highly liquid investments with a short maturity of three months or less from the date of acquisition or opening of the deposit or similar account.

1.8 Liabilities and provisions

Liabilities are recognised when there is an obligation at the Balance sheet date as a result of a past event, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefit will be required in settlement, and the amount of the settlement can be estimated reliably.

Liabilities are recognised at the amount that the Charity anticipates it will pay to settle the debt or the amount it has received as advanced payments for the goods or services it must provide.

Provisions are measured at the best estimate of the amounts required to settle the obligation. Where the effect of the time value of money is material, the provision is based on the present value of those amounts, discounted at the pre-tax discount rate that reflects the risks specific to the liability. The unwinding of the discount is recognised in the Statement of financial activities as a finance cost.

1.9 Financial instruments

The Charity only has financial assets and financial liabilities of a kind that qualify as basic financial instruments. Basic financial instruments are initially recognised at transaction value and subsequently measured at their settlement value with the exception of bank loans which are subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method.

1.10 Fund accounting

General funds are unrestricted funds which are available for use at the discretion of the Trustees in furtherance of the general objectives of the Charity and which have not been designated for other purposes.

Investment income, gains and losses are allocated accordingly.

THE GREIG TRUST

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

2. Investment income

	Unrestricted funds 2023 £	Total funds 2023 £
Rental income	7,000	7,000
Quoted investments	241,533	241,533
	248,533	248,533

	<i>Unrestricted funds 2022 £</i>	<i>Total funds 2022 £</i>
Rental income	5,252	5,252
Quoted investments	258,142	258,142
	263,394	263,394

3. Investment management costs

	Unrestricted funds 2023 £	Total funds 2023 £
Investment management fees	116,978	116,978

	<i>Unrestricted funds 2022 £</i>	<i>Total funds 2022 £</i>
Investment management fees	135,471	135,471

THE GREIG TRUST

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023**

4. Analysis of grants

	Grants to Institutions 2023 £	Total funds 2023 £
Grants to schools/beneficiaries	<u>754,500</u>	<u>754,500</u>
	<i>Grants to Institutions 2022 £</i>	<i>Total funds 2022 £</i>
Grants to schools/beneficiaries	<u>682,582</u>	<u>682,582</u>

The Charity has made the following material grants to institutions during the year:

	2023 £	2022 £
Name of institution		
Greig City Academy	250,000	210,000
Bishop Stopfords School	-	38,422
St Aidians VC Primary School	-	15,000
St Michael-at-Bowes	-	15,000
St Marys C of E Primary School	481,500	238,000
St Anns CE Primary School	-	28,363
St Michaels CE Primary School	-	29,842
St Pauls and All Hallows Primary School	-	44,280
St James CE Primary School	-	15,675
Holy Trinity CE Primary School	-	25,000
YMCA North London	5,000	5,000
North London Pastoral Assistants Scheme	18,000	18,000
	<u>754,500</u>	<u>682,582</u>
	<u>754,500</u>	<u>682,582</u>

THE GREIG TRUST

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023**

5. Analysis of expenditure on charitable activities

Summary by fund type

	Unrestricted funds 2023 £	Total 2023 £
Promoting education	783,252	783,252
	<i>Unrestricted funds 2022 £</i>	<i>Total 2022 £</i>
Promoting education	706,543	706,543

6. Analysis of expenditure by activities

	Grant funding of activities 2023 £	Support costs 2023 £	Total funds 2023 £
Promoting education	754,500	28,752	783,252
	<i>Grant funding of activities 2022 £</i>	<i>Support costs 2022 £</i>	<i>Total funds 2022 £</i>
Promoting education	682,582	23,961	706,543

THE GREIG TRUST

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

6. Analysis of expenditure by activities (continued)

Analysis of support costs

	Promoting education 2023 £	Total funds 2023 £
Insurance costs	321	321
Administrator charges	16,528	16,528
Bank charges	23	23
Accounting & audit costs	11,880	11,880
	<u>28,752</u>	<u>28,752</u>
	<i>Promoting education 2022 £</i>	<i>Total funds 2022 £</i>
Insurance costs	324	324
Administrator charges	11,716	11,716
Bank charges	26	26
Accounting & audit costs	10,800	10,800
Misc costs	1,095	1,095
	<u>23,961</u>	<u>23,961</u>

THE GREIG TRUST

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023**

7. Auditors' remuneration

	2023	2022
	£	£
Fees payable to the Charity's auditor for the audit of the Charity's annual accounts	6,900	6,000
Fees payable to the Charity's auditor in respect of: All non-audit services not included above	3,000	3,000
	<u><u> </u></u>	<u><u> </u></u>

8. Trustees' remuneration and expenses

During the year, no Trustees received any remuneration or other benefits (2022 - £NIL).

During the year ended 31 March 2023, no Trustee expenses have been incurred (2022 - £NIL).

9. Investment property

	Freehold investment property £
Valuation	
At 1 April 2022	3,108,379
Revaluations	(408,379)
At 31 March 2023	<u><u>2,700,000</u></u>

The property was purchased in November 2021 and was revalued by an RICS independent valuer in September 2023. The Trustees deem there has been no significant change in value during the period between the Balance sheet date of 31 March 2023 and the date of valuation.

THE GREIG TRUST

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023**

10. Fixed asset investments

	Listed investments £	Cash on Portfolio £	Total £
Cost or valuation			
At 1 April 2022	25,984,834	274,073	26,258,907
Additions	3,193,408	3,761,953	6,955,361
Disposals	(3,523,797)	(3,981,727)	(7,505,524)
Revaluations	(1,152,154)	-	(1,152,154)
At 31 March 2023	24,502,291	54,299	24,556,590
Net book value			
At 31 March 2023	24,502,291	54,299	24,556,590
<i>At 31 March 2022</i>	<i>25,984,834</i>	<i>274,073</i>	<i>26,258,907</i>

The trust also has an interest in the land occupied by the Greig City Academy which was historically valued at £5.5M due to the contributions made by the HS & SV Greig Fund, a predecessor charity of The Greig Trust. The Trustees assess that the carrying value of this interest cannot be measured and as such is included at £Nil cost.

11. Debtors

	2023 £	2022 £
Due within one year		
Investment income receivable	21,019	18,699
	21,019	18,699

12. Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year

	2023 £	2022 £
Grant creditors	754,500	649,730
Accruals and deferred income	15,111	22,125
	769,611	671,855

THE GREIG TRUST

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

13. Statement of funds

Statement of funds - current year

	Balance at 1 April 2022 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Gains/ (Losses) £	Balance at 31 March 2023 £
Unrestricted funds					
General Funds - all funds	<u>28,771,436</u>	<u>248,533</u>	<u>(900,230)</u>	<u>(1,560,498)</u>	<u>26,559,241</u>

Statement of funds - prior year

	Balance at 1 April 2021 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Gains/ (Losses) £	Balance at 31 March 2022 £
Unrestricted funds					
General Funds - all funds	<u>27,497,478</u>	<u>263,394</u>	<u>(842,014)</u>	<u>1,852,578</u>	<u>28,771,436</u>

14. Summary of funds

Summary of funds - current year

	Balance at 1 April 2022 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Gains/ (Losses) £	Balance at 31 March 2023 £
General funds	<u>28,771,436</u>	<u>248,533</u>	<u>(900,230)</u>	<u>(1,560,498)</u>	<u>26,559,241</u>

Summary of funds - prior year

	Balance at 1 April 2021 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Gains/ (Losses) £	Balance at 31 March 2022 £
General funds	<u>27,497,478</u>	<u>263,394</u>	<u>(842,014)</u>	<u>1,852,578</u>	<u>28,771,436</u>

THE GREIG TRUST

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

15. Analysis of net assets between funds

Analysis of net assets between funds - current year

	Unrestricted funds 2023 £	Total funds 2023 £
Fixed asset investments	24,556,590	24,556,590
Investment property	2,700,000	2,700,000
Current assets	72,262	72,262
Creditors due within one year	(769,611)	(769,611)
Total	26,559,241	26,559,241

Analysis of net assets between funds - prior year

	<i>Unrestricted funds 2022 £</i>	<i>Total funds 2022 £</i>
Fixed asset investments	26,258,907	26,258,907
Investment property	3,108,379	3,108,379
Current assets	76,005	76,005
Creditors due within one year	(671,855)	(671,855)
Total	28,771,436	28,771,436

16. Reconciliation of net movement in funds to net cash flow from operating activities

	2023 £	<i>2022 £</i>
Net expenditure for the year (as per Statement of Financial Activities)	(651,697)	<i>(578,620)</i>
Adjustments for:		
Dividends, interests and rents from investments	(248,533)	<i>(263,394)</i>
Decrease/(increase) in debtors	(2,320)	<i>7,300</i>
Increase in creditors	97,756	<i>28,424</i>
Net cash used in operating activities	(804,794)	<i>(806,290)</i>

THE GREIG TRUST

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023**

17. Analysis of cash and cash equivalents

	2023	<i>2022</i>
	£	£
Cash in hand	51,243	57,306
Total cash and cash equivalents	51,243	57,306

18. Analysis of changes in net debt

	At 1 April 2022	Cash flows	At 31 March 2023
	£	£	£
Cash at bank and in hand	57,306	(6,063)	51,243
	57,306	(6,063)	51,243

19. Related party transactions

During the Year the charity made grants of £250,000 (2022: £210,000) to the Greig City Academy, an Academy Trust to which the charity is the sponsor and has a mutual trustee.

The Charity also made grants in the prior year to 4 academies which are part of the LDBS Academies Trust, which has a mutual trustee. These grants amounted to £104,485. There were no grants to the LDBS Academies Trust in 2023.

There were also grants made of £481,500 (2022: £238,000) to St Mary's C of E Primary School, where certain trustees are governors of the school.

THE GREIG TRUST

England & Wales - Charity number 1160318

Accounts

THE GREIG TRUST

TRUSTEES' REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

THE GREIG TRUST

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THE GREIG TRUST

REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS OF THE CHARITY, ITS TRUSTEES AND ADVISERS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

Trustees	A M Baker ¹ Rev B Batstone ² S Goldberg (resigned 31 October 2022) E C Griffith T J Hammett ¹ Archdeacon J E I Hawkins J Manyan P C Roberts MBE (appointed 1 September 2022) ² I R M Woolf ^{1,3} ¹ Members of the Investment Committee ² Ex Officio Trustees ³ Ex Officio Trustee to 31/08/2022, appointed as co-opted Trustee on 03/10/2022
Charity registered number	1160318
Principal office	St Mary's C of E Primary School Rectory Gardens London N8 7PJ
Independent auditors	BKL Audit LLP Chartered Accountants Statutory Auditor 35 Ballards Lane London N3 1XW
Bankers	National Westminster Bank Plc The Broadway 1 Crouch End Hill London N8 8DL
Investment managers	Barclays 1 Churchill Place Canary Wharf London E14 5HP

THE GREIG TRUST

TRUSTEES' REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

The Trustees present their annual report together with the audited financial statements of the Charity for the year 1 April 2021 to 31 March 2022.

The Greig Trust is a lasting memory to the generosity and philanthropic concerns of the Greig family through the late David Greig.

The Greig Trust was established as a CIO on 4th February 2015 with the Charity Commission charity number 1160318, incorporating and amalgamating three former charities, each associated with the Greig family. The vesting declaration approved by the Trustees and the Charity Commission was executed on 22nd July 2015, following which the Trustees transferred the assets of the three former charities into the CIO.

Objectives and activities

a. Policies and objectives

The objects of the charity are to promote education in accordance with the principles and practices of the Church of England in the following order of priority:

- (1) by payments to the governors of St Mary's Church of England Primary School, Hornsey, in the London borough of Haringey.
- (2) by payments to the governors of the Greig City Academy in the said London borough.
- (3) by payments to the governors of Church of England Schools which educate children resident in the said London borough and who are on roll at the time the grant is applied for; and
- (4) amongst children and persons under the age of 25 (or such other age as the Trustees feel is appropriate in the circumstances) in the said London borough.

b. Strategies for achieving objectives

Each year, the Trust invites Church of England schools which educate children living in Haringey to submit applications for grants. Applications are supported by reports from the beneficiary schools on how previous grants have impacted on and benefitted their pupils. Schools are asked to provide details on the number of Haringey pupils on roll at the commencement of the Autumn term.

Applications are then considered at a Trustees meeting in January/February with grants paid in the forthcoming financial year. The Trustees base their decisions on the priorities set out in the Objects of the charity and the available income and capital gains in the investment portfolio. The charity makes a small number of grants to individuals and grant applications are considered at the first available Trustees' meeting during the calendar year.

**TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022**

Objectives and activities (continued)

c. Activities undertaken to achieve objectives

The main objective of the charity is to provide grants to the beneficiary schools to enable the enrichment of the educational experience of pupils and students attending those schools.

To achieve this objective Trustees carefully consider the bids submitted by schools and examine the post-grant reports of expenditure. There is an on-going dialogue with the beneficiary schools to ensure bids satisfy the objectives of the charity.

In particular, the Trustees approved grants for extra-curricular activities including sport, performing arts and educational trips and clubs. Trustees also encouraged, considered and approved projects or programmes designed to enhance classroom technology and additive educational resources, as well as support for mental health initiatives.

During the Covid 19 pandemic further grants were approved to support additional Educational Psychological services and provision of School Home Support (particularly technology support) to our most vulnerable families.

d. Main activities undertaken to further the Charity's purposes for the public benefit

The Trustees have given careful consideration to the Charity Commission's general guidance on public benefit and have complied with the duty in section 17 of the Charities Act 2011 when determining the level of assistance to beneficiaries.

In providing support for Haringey school children Trustees have regard to the promotion of Church of England principles and doctrines; the Trust assists in a borough of London that has approximately 40,000 pupils with almost one child in five claiming free school meals.

The beneficiary schools acknowledge that the quality of teaching and learning, and in particular the enrichment of the school experience, is in no small measure due to the additional resources provided by The Greig Trust. This has had a direct impact on outcomes for children and is evidenced by their progress and attainment.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

Achievements and performance

a. Main achievements of the Charity

The reports submitted by beneficiaries as to how their grants have been used indicate a positive impact is made on the lives of young people. The Trustees wish to highlight the impact of the following grants made in this reporting period:

Greig City Academy

The greatest impact The Greig Trust has on students is, from the significant amount of experiential learning that takes place, for the most part outside the classroom. Students have a chance to apply skills and attitudes developed in the classroom to new and challenging situations. Without The Greig Trust support, it would not be possible for the Academy to offer such varied, challenging, and enjoyable experiences.

The grant has funded an inspiring extracurricular and enrichment programme, to challenge young people to go well outside their comfort zone and the Greig City Academy has been more successful in attracting pupils from the local area - something which has been a problem in the past. Prospective parents who tour the school comment on how proud the students are of the school and of their achievements outside as well as inside the classroom.

Particular mention is given to STEM activities, outdoor education including sailing and the new environmental programmes. Through its support The Greig Trust plays a significant role in helping the school gain the trust of Haringey families. The opportunities afforded by The Greig Trust funding have a particularly positive impact on families whose finances do not allow them to take advantage of enrichment activities outside school – music, drama and sport clubs, visits to art galleries etc.

The Greig Trust grant to the Scaramouche Project helped to fund their senior crews' training and competitive sailing in Scaramouche and a range of other boats. The grant supports competition fees, coaching, transport, boat supplies, clothing as well as a contribution to the upkeep of boats.

St Mary's CE Primary School

The quality of the school's provision has been greatly enhanced because of the investment in the key areas identified in the 2021-22 grant.

A significantly improved outdoor area has been developed on site where children grow, cook, and eat produce. The newly created area also forms an attractive outdoor classroom. It was even used successfully in the summer by the Bishop of Edmonton for the First Communion for many children.

Provision was made for free and/or subsidised extended school day services for identified disadvantaged children. This has also supported families financially, as they have been able to work for longer periods.

The continuation of the School Home Practitioner family support service continues to be invaluable and hugely successful. This service targets vulnerable families in terms of supporting them to better engage with school, and signposting families to a range of additional external services.

The quality of the reading provision has improved considerably. This includes widening the range of literature available in classes and communal spaces in the school, better reflecting the school community. Children's love of reading has also improved. St Mary's CE Primary School has recently commissioned an external review of reading to measure the impact of the investment, and has received very positive feedback.

The quality of education in the early years continues to improve because of substantial investment in the outdoor play areas. The new bikes, surface and range of additional learning resources help to create an outdoor learning environment that is attractive and inviting. During the recent round of school tours, all prospective parents remarked on the high-quality provision that the children receive, particularly in comparison to other school that they have recently visited.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

Achievements and performance (continued)

b. Investment policy and performance

The Trustees use a discretionary investment management service to assist them in executing their responsibilities. Investments are held on behalf of the Trustees by Barclays Wealth, part of Barclays Bank PLC, in nominee accounts. The Investment Committee meets with representatives from Barclays Wealth three times a year to review performance of the portfolio.

The overall objective is to create sufficient income and capital growth to enable the Trust to carry out its purposes consistently year by year, with due and proper consideration for future needs and the maintenance as a minimum (in real terms) of the capital value of the funds. Both capital and income may be used at any time for the furtherance of the Trust's aims and therefore the portfolio is managed on a total return basis.

The portfolio is invested prudently in a broad range of fixed interest securities and equities, which are quoted on a Recognised Investment Exchange, and unit trusts and OEICS (open ended investment companies) which are authorised under the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000.

The portfolio's asset allocation model is based on a framework of ranges for each broad asset class, with performance measured against benchmarks and a weighted average of the movements in the comparative indices. The overall risk categorisation of the investment portfolio is medium/high and the requirements take into account return requirements, bond ratings, overseas equity and bond exposures, concentration risks and ethical considerations.

The Charity also purchased a parcel of land as an investment property during the year, and continues to hold this using the revaluation model at the year-end.

Investment portfolio gains (both realised and unrealised) amounted to £1.85m for the financial year to 31st March 2022 (£6.13m for the financial year to 31st March 2021). The investment portfolio performance exceeds the minimum total return targets required by trustees as well as outperforming the proprietary benchmarks described above and widely recognised comparative indices.

c. Covid-19 Update

The pandemic has had no material impact on the finances of the charity.

The Trustees continue to support beneficiary schools with pro-active, direct, and relevant responses to their needs.

Financial review

a. Going concern

Historic gains have resulted in a substantial, highly liquid, investment portfolio at the year end. Additionally, the Charity has a healthy year end cash balance, minimal fixed costs, and full Trustee discretion over the main source of expenditure, being grants made to beneficiary schools. The combination of these factors has led Trustees to conclude that, based on the circumstances existing at the date of signature of the accounts, the Charity is a going concern.

THE GREIG TRUST

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

b. Reserves policy

The total funds of the charity are unrestricted, including historical accumulations of the original gift and investment net gains for the Trust. It is the policy of the Trustees to maintain the real value of the invested capital and to distribute income and capital as appropriate after deducting the costs of administering the charity.

Free reserves at the Balance Sheet date amount to £28,771,436 which are utilised to produce total investment returns sufficient to enable the charity to continue its activities for the foreseeable future.

c. Principal risks and uncertainties

The Trustees have examined the major strategic and operational risks which the charity faces. These are recorded and regularly reviewed so that necessary steps can be taken to mitigate and manage these risks. Some of the principal risks are:

Protection of investments assets. Trustees undertake the monitoring of competence and regulatory authorisation of the investment manager and ensure that adequate risk protection and prudent financial management measures are in place.

School funding issues. Strategic clarity and guidance is given to schools as regards the funding available from The Greig Trust.

Administrator becomes incapacitated. Contingency arrangements are in place with the LDBS to provide temporary support together with the assistance of the Trust's auditors.

d. Review of the year

During the year the Charity had income of £263,394 (2021: £310,129) consisting of investment income of £258,142 (2021: £310,129) and rental income of £5,252 (2021: £Nil). Expenditure during the year amounted to £842,014 (2021: £916,315) consisting of investment management fees of £135,471 (2021: £124,727), tax payments of £Nil (2021: £162), grant expenditure of £682,582 (2021: £767,200) and support costs of £23,961 (2021: £24,226). Funds carried forward at the year end amount to £28,771,436 (2021: £27,497,478) consisting entirely of unrestricted funds.

In summer 2021, an opportunity arose to acquire property adjacent to one of the beneficiary schools. The purchase, which was completed in November, was funded through realising some of the extraordinary gains made by the investment portfolio over the preceding eighteen months.

Structure, governance and management

a. Constitution

The charity called The Greig Trust is regulated as a Charitable Incorporated Organisation by its constitution dated 4th February 2015. The charity incorporates the former The HS & SV Greig Fund, The D&M Greig Trust Fund and The David Greig Educational Trust and is registered with the Charity Commission for England and Wales.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

Structure, governance and management (continued)

b. Methods of appointment or election of Trustees

New Trustees are appointed according to the rules of the appointing body in the case of nominated Trustees, by virtue of office in the case of ex-officio Trustees and by the Trustee body in the case of co-options.

Mr Michael Baker was re-elected Chair from May 2021. The Trustees who are the sole members of the CIO and changes therein are set out on the Trustees and Advisers on page 1.

The Trustees meet three times a year with day-to-day activities delegated to, and reported by, the Chair in consultation with the Administrator. Meetings were usually held in beneficiary schools pre Covid-19, to build closer relationships with the charity's beneficiaries and a greater understanding of their needs.

The Trust has an Investment Committee which meets three times a year in advance of the Trustees meetings. The Committee reports to the Trustees and their remit is reviewed annually at the second Trustees meeting of the year. The Committee is chaired by Tim Hammett.

The Administrator of The Greig Trust, Mrs Sheila Taylor, provides induction information to new Trustees and keeps the Trustee body informed of their obligations, duties and training needs as appropriate.

Plans for future periods

The Greig Trust will continue to support its beneficiaries with academic grants and additional support for recovery post Covid-19, according to the intentions of the original gift, and as embodied in the objects of the charity. This will be achieved by maximising investment income and increasing grants where prudent to do so.

THE GREIG TRUST

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

Statement of Trustees' responsibilities

The Trustees are responsible for preparing the Trustees' report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

The law applicable to charities in England & Wales requires the Trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Charity and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the Trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles of the Charities SORP (FRS 102);
- make judgments and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards (FRS 102) have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Charity will continue in business.

The Trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the Charity's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the Charity and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Charities Act 2011, the Charity (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 and the provisions of the Trust deed. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Charity and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

Disclosure of information to auditors

Each of the persons who are Trustees at the time when this Trustees' report is approved has confirmed that:

- so far as that Trustee is aware, there is no relevant audit information of which the charity's auditors are unaware, and
- that Trustee has taken all the steps that ought to have been taken as a Trustee in order to be aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the charity's auditors are aware of that information.

Auditors

The auditors, BKL Audit LLP, have indicated their willingness to continue in office. The designated Trustees will propose a motion reappointing the auditors at a meeting of the Trustees.

Approved by order of the members of the board of Trustees and signed on their behalf by:

Michael Baker

.....
A M Baker

Chair

Date: 01/03/2023

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF THE GREIG TRUST

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of The Greig Trust (the 'charity') for the year ended 31 March 2022 which comprise the Statement of financial activities, the Balance sheet, the Statement of cash flows and the related notes, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland' (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the charity's affairs as at 31 March 2022 and of its incoming resources and application of resources for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Charities Act 2011.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the charity in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the United Kingdom, including the Financial Reporting Council's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the Trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the charity's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the Trustees with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF THE GREIG TRUST (CONTINUED)

Other information

The other information comprises the information included in the Annual report other than the financial statements and our Auditors' report thereon. The Trustees are responsible for the other information contained within the Annual report. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon. Our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the course of the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether this gives rise to a material misstatement in the financial statements themselves. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters where the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- the information given in the Trustees' report is inconsistent in any material respect with the financial statements; or
- sufficient accounting records have not been kept; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

Responsibilities of trustees

As explained more fully in the Trustees' responsibilities statement, the Trustees are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements which give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the Trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the Trustees are responsible for assessing the charity's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Trustees either intend to liquidate the charity or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF THE GREIG TRUST (CONTINUED)

Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

We have been appointed as auditor under section 144 of the Charities Act 2011 and report in accordance with the Act and relevant regulations made or having effect thereunder.

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an Auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. We design procedures in line with our responsibilities, outlined above, to detect material misstatements in respect of irregularities, including fraud. The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud is detailed below:

- Enquiring of management around actual and potential litigation and claims;
- Reviewing board meeting minutes of meetings of those charged with governance;
- Reviewing financial statement disclosures and testing to supporting documentation to assess compliance with applicable laws and regulations;
- Performing audit work over the risk of management override of controls, including testing of journal entries and other adjustments for appropriateness, evaluating the business rationale of significant transactions outside the normal course of business and reviewing accounting estimates for bias.

As part of an audit in accordance with ISAs (UK), we exercise professional judgement and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion of the effectiveness of the charity's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the Trustees.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of the Trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the charity's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our Auditors' Report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our Auditors' Report. However, future events or conditions may cause the charity to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial

THE GREIG TRUST

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF THE GREIG TRUST (CONTINUED)

Reporting Council's website at: www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our Auditors' report.

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the charity's trustees, as a body, in accordance with Part 4 of the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the charity's trustees those matters we are required to state to them in an Auditors' report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the charity and its trustees, as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

BKL Audit LLP

BKL Audit LLP
Chartered Accountants
Statutory Auditor
35 Ballards Lane
London
N3 1XW

Date: 01/03/2023

BKL Audit LLP are eligible to act as auditors in terms of section 1212 of the Companies Act 2006.

THE GREIG TRUST

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

	Note	Unrestricted funds 2022 £	Total funds 2022 £	Total funds 2021 £
Income from:				
Investments	2	263,394	263,394	310,129
Total income		<u>263,394</u>	<u>263,394</u>	<u>310,129</u>
Expenditure on:				
Raising funds	3	135,471	135,471	124,889
Charitable activities	5	706,543	706,543	791,426
Total expenditure		<u>842,014</u>	<u>842,014</u>	<u>916,315</u>
Net movement in funds before other recognised gains		(578,620)	(578,620)	(606,186)
Other recognised gains:				
Gains on revaluation of fixed assets		1,852,578	1,852,578	6,136,466
Net movement in funds		<u>1,273,958</u>	<u>1,273,958</u>	<u>5,530,280</u>
Reconciliation of funds:				
Total funds brought forward		27,497,478	27,497,478	21,967,198
Net movement in funds		1,273,958	1,273,958	5,530,280
Total funds carried forward		<u>28,771,436</u>	<u>28,771,436</u>	<u>27,497,478</u>

The Statement of Financial Activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year.

The notes on pages 16 to 26 form part of these financial statements.

THE GREIG TRUST

**BALANCE SHEET
AS AT 31 MARCH 2022**

	Note	2022 £	2021 £
Fixed assets			
Investments	10	26,258,907	28,026,159
Investment property	9	3,108,379	-
		29,367,286	28,026,159
Current assets			
Debtors	11	18,699	25,999
Cash at bank and in hand		57,306	88,751
		76,005	114,750
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	12	(671,855)	(643,431)
Net current liabilities		(595,850)	(528,681)
Total assets less current liabilities		28,771,436	27,497,478
Total net assets		28,771,436	27,497,478
Charity funds			
Restricted funds	13	-	-
Unrestricted funds	13	28,771,436	27,497,478
Total funds		28,771,436	27,497,478

The financial statements were approved and authorised for issue by the Trustees and signed on their behalf by:

Michael Baker

.....
A M Baker

Chair

Date: 01/03/2023

The notes on pages 16 to 26 form part of these financial statements.

THE GREIG TRUST

**STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022**

	2022 £	2021 £
Cash flows from operating activities		
Net cash used in operating activities	(806,290)	(872,855)
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Cash flows from investing activities		
Dividends, interests and rents from investments	263,394	310,129
Proceeds from sale of investments	18,660,768	8,227,437
Purchase of investments	(15,040,938)	(7,682,663)
Purchase of investment property	(3,108,379)	-
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Net cash provided by investing activities	774,845	854,903
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Cash flows from financing activities		
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Net cash provided by financing activities	-	-
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Change in cash and cash equivalents in the year	(31,445)	(17,952)
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year	88,751	106,703
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year	57,306	88,751
	<hr/> <hr/>	<hr/> <hr/>

The notes on pages 16 to 26 form part of these financial statements

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

1. Accounting policies

1.1 Basis of preparation of financial statements

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the Charities SORP (FRS 102) - Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (effective 1 January 2019), the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) and the Charities Act 2011.

The Greig Trust meets the definition of a public benefit entity under FRS 102. Assets and liabilities are initially recognised at historical cost or transaction value unless otherwise stated in the relevant accounting policy.

1.2 Income

All income is recognised once the Charity has entitlement to the income, it is probable that the income will be received and the amount of income receivable can be measured reliably.

Income tax recoverable in relation to investment income is recognised at the time the investment income is receivable.

1.3 Expenditure

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to transfer economic benefit to a third party, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably. Expenditure is classified by activity. The costs of each activity are made up of the total of direct costs and shared costs, including support costs involved in undertaking each activity. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs which contribute to more than one activity and support costs which are not attributable to a single activity are apportioned between those activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources. Central staff costs are allocated on the basis of time spent, and depreciation charges allocated on the portion of the asset's use.

Expenditure on raising funds includes all expenditure incurred by the Charity to raise funds for its charitable purposes and includes costs of all fundraising activities events and non-charitable trading.

Expenditure on charitable activities is incurred on directly undertaking the activities which further the Charity's objectives, as well as any associated support costs.

Grants payable are charged in the year when the offer is made except in those cases where the offer is conditional, such grants being recognised as expenditure when the conditions attaching are fulfilled. Grants offered subject to conditions which have not been met at the year end are noted as a commitment, but not accrued as expenditure.

All expenditure is inclusive of irrecoverable VAT.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

1. Accounting policies (continued)

1.4 Investments

Fixed asset investments are a form of financial instrument and are initially recognised at their transaction cost and subsequently measured at fair value at the Balance sheet date, unless the value cannot be measured reliably in which case it is measured at cost less impairment. Investment gains and losses, whether realised or unrealised, are combined and presented as 'Gains/(Losses) on investments' in the Statement of financial activities.

Investment properties are stated at fair value at the Balance sheet date and are subject to revaluation on an annual basis.

1.5 Debtors

Trade and other debtors are recognised at the settlement amount after any trade discount offered. Prepayments are valued at the amount prepaid net of any trade discounts due.

1.6 Cash at bank and in hand

Cash at bank and in hand includes cash and short-term highly liquid investments with a short maturity of three months or less from the date of acquisition or opening of the deposit or similar account.

1.7 Liabilities and provisions

Liabilities are recognised when there is an obligation at the Balance sheet date as a result of a past event, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefit will be required in settlement, and the amount of the settlement can be estimated reliably.

Liabilities are recognised at the amount that the Charity anticipates it will pay to settle the debt or the amount it has received as advanced payments for the goods or services it must provide.

Provisions are measured at the best estimate of the amounts required to settle the obligation. Where the effect of the time value of money is material, the provision is based on the present value of those amounts, discounted at the pre-tax discount rate that reflects the risks specific to the liability. The unwinding of the discount is recognised in the Statement of financial activities as a finance cost.

1.8 Financial instruments

The Charity only has financial assets and financial liabilities of a kind that qualify as basic financial instruments. Basic financial instruments are initially recognised at transaction value and subsequently measured at their settlement value with the exception of bank loans which are subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method.

1.9 Fund accounting

General funds are unrestricted funds which are available for use at the discretion of the Trustees in furtherance of the general objectives of the Charity and which have not been designated for other purposes.

Investment income, gains and losses are allocated accordingly.

THE GREIG TRUST

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

2. Investment income

	Unrestricted funds 2022 £	Total funds 2022 £
Rental income	5,252	5,252
Quoted investments	258,142	258,142
	<u>263,394</u>	<u>263,394</u>

	<i>Unrestricted funds 2021 £</i>	<i>Total funds 2021 £</i>
Quoted investments	<u>310,129</u>	<u>310,129</u>

3. Investment management costs

	Unrestricted funds 2022 £	Total funds 2022 £
Investment management fees	<u>135,471</u>	<u>135,471</u>

	<i>Unrestricted funds 2021 £</i>	<i>Total funds 2021 £</i>
Investment management fees	124,727	124,727
Tax payments	162	162
	<u>124,889</u>	<u>124,889</u>

THE GREIG TRUST

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022**

4. Analysis of grants

	Grants to Institutions 2022 £	Grants to Individuals 2022 £	Total funds 2022 £
Grants to schools/beneficiaries	<u>682,582</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>682,582</u>
	<i>Grants to Institutions 2021 £</i>	<i>Grants to Individuals 2021 £</i>	<i>Total funds 2021 £</i>
Grants to schools/beneficiaries	<u>764,200</u>	<u>3,000</u>	<u>767,200</u>

The Charity has made the following material grants to institutions during the year:

	2022 £	2021 £
Name of institution		
Greig City Academy	210,000	240,000
Bishop Stopfords School	38,422	20,400
St Aidians VC Primary School	15,000	25,000
St Michael-at-Bowes	15,000	21,800
St Marys C of E Primary School	238,000	255,000
St Anns CE Primary School	28,363	35,000
St Michaels CE Primary School	29,842	30,000
St Pauls and All Hallows Primary School	44,280	54,000
St James CE Primary School	15,675	-
Holy Trinity CE Primary School	25,000	35,000
YMCA North London	5,000	30,000
North London Pastoral Assistants Scheme	18,000	18,000
	<u>682,582</u>	<u>764,200</u>
	<u>682,582</u>	<u>764,200</u>

THE GREIG TRUST

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022**

5. Analysis of expenditure on charitable activities

Summary by fund type

	Unrestricted funds 2022 £	Total 2022 £
Promoting education	706,543	706,543
	<i>Unrestricted funds 2021 £</i>	<i>Total 2021 £</i>
Promoting education	791,426	791,426

6. Analysis of expenditure by activities

	Grant funding of activities 2022 £	Support costs 2022 £	Total funds 2022 £
Promoting education	682,582	23,961	706,543
	<i>Grant funding of activities 2021 £</i>	<i>Support costs 2021 £</i>	<i>Total funds 2021 £</i>
Promoting education	767,200	24,226	791,426

THE GREIG TRUST

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022**

6. Analysis of expenditure by activities (continued)

Analysis of support costs

	Promoting education 2022 £	Total funds 2022 £
Insurance costs	324	324
Administrator charges	11,716	11,716
Bank charges	26	26
Accounting & audit costs	10,800	10,800
Misc costs	1,095	1,095
	<u>23,961</u>	<u>23,961</u>

	<i>Promoting education 2021 £</i>	<i>Total funds 2021 £</i>
Insurance costs	370	370
Administrator charges	12,388	12,388
Bank charges	28	28
Telephone costs	640	640
Accounting & audit costs	10,800	10,800
	<u>24,226</u>	<u>24,226</u>

7. Auditors' remuneration

	2022 £	2021 £
Fees payable to the Charity's auditor for the audit of the Charity's annual accounts	6,000	6,000
Fees payable to the Charity's auditor in respect of: All non-audit services not included above	3,000	3,000
	<u>3,000</u>	<u>3,000</u>

8. Trustees' remuneration and expenses

THE GREIG TRUST

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022**

During the year, no Trustees received any remuneration or other benefits (2021 - £NIL).

During the year ended 31 March 2022, no Trustee expenses have been incurred (2021 - £NIL).

9. Investment property

	Freehold investment property £
Valuation	
Additions	3,108,379
At 31 March 2022	3,108,379

As the property was purchased in November 2021, the Trustees deem there has been no significant change of value at the Balance sheet date of 31 March 2022. As a result the property has not been formally revalued. In future years the Trustees will assess the requirement for any fair value adjustments in accordance with the accounting policies applicable to investment properties and accepted accounting principles.

10. Fixed asset investments

	Listed investments £	Cash on Portfolio £	Total £
Cost or valuation			
At 1 April 2021	27,981,770	44,389	28,026,159
Additions	5,463,033	9,577,905	15,040,938
Disposals	(9,312,547)	(9,348,221)	(18,660,768)
Revaluations	1,852,578	-	1,852,578
At 31 March 2022	25,984,834	274,073	26,258,907
Net book value			
At 31 March 2022	25,984,834	274,073	26,258,907
At 31 March 2021	27,981,770	44,389	28,026,159

The trust also has an interest in the land occupied by the Greig City Academy which was historically valued at £5.5M due to the contributions made by the HS & SV Greig Fund, a predecessor charity of The Greig Trust. The Trustees assess that the carrying value of this interest cannot be measured and as such is included at £Nil cost.

THE GREIG TRUST

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022**

11. Debtors

	2022 £	2021 £
Due within one year		
Investment income receivable	18,699	25,999
	18,699	25,999
	18,699	25,999

12. Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year

	2022 £	2021 £
Grant creditors	649,730	622,200
Accruals and deferred income	22,125	21,231
	671,855	643,431
	671,855	643,431

13. Statement of funds

Statement of funds - current year

	Balance at 1 April 2021 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Gains/ (Losses) £	Balance at 31 March 2022 £
Unrestricted funds					
General Funds - all funds	27,497,478	263,394	(842,014)	1,852,578	28,771,436
	27,497,478	263,394	(842,014)	1,852,578	28,771,436
	27,497,478	263,394	(842,014)	1,852,578	28,771,436

Statement of funds - prior year

	Balance at 1 April 2020 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Gains/ (Losses) £	Balance at 31 March 2021 £
Unrestricted funds					
General Funds - all funds	21,967,198	310,129	(916,315)	6,136,466	27,497,478
	21,967,198	310,129	(916,315)	6,136,466	27,497,478
	21,967,198	310,129	(916,315)	6,136,466	27,497,478

THE GREIG TRUST

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022**

14. Summary of funds

Summary of funds - current year

	Balance at 1 April 2021	Income	Expenditure	Gains/ (Losses)	Balance at 31 March 2022
	£	£	£	£	£
General funds	<u>27,497,478</u>	<u>263,394</u>	<u>(842,014)</u>	<u>1,852,578</u>	<u>28,771,436</u>

Summary of funds - prior year

	<i>Balance at 1 April 2020</i>	<i>Income</i>	<i>Expenditure</i>	<i>Gains/ (Losses)</i>	<i>Balance at 31 March 2021</i>
	£	£	£	£	£
General funds	<u>21,967,198</u>	<u>310,129</u>	<u>(916,315)</u>	<u>6,136,466</u>	<u>27,497,478</u>

15. Analysis of net assets between funds

Analysis of net assets between funds - current year

	Unrestricted funds 2022	Total funds 2022
	£	£
Fixed asset investments	26,258,907	26,258,907
Investment property	3,108,379	3,108,379
Current assets	76,005	76,005
Creditors due within one year	(671,855)	(671,855)
Total	<u>28,771,436</u>	<u>28,771,436</u>

THE GREIG TRUST

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

15. Analysis of net assets between funds (continued)

Analysis of net assets between funds - prior year

	<i>Unrestricted funds 2021 £</i>	<i>Total funds 2021 £</i>
Fixed asset investments	28,026,159	28,026,159
Current assets	114,750	114,750
Creditors due within one year	(643,431)	(643,431)
Total	27,497,478	27,497,478

16. Reconciliation of net movement in funds to net cash flow from operating activities

	2022 £	2021 £
Net expenditure for the year (as per Statement of Financial Activities)	(578,620)	(606,186)
Adjustments for:		
Dividends, interests and rents from investments	(263,394)	(310,129)
Decrease/(increase) in debtors	7,300	(8,871)
Increase in creditors	28,424	52,331
Net cash used in operating activities	(806,290)	(872,855)

17. Analysis of cash and cash equivalents

	2022 £	2021 £
Cash in hand	57,306	88,751
Total cash and cash equivalents	57,306	88,751

THE GREIG TRUST

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022**

18. Analysis of changes in net debt

	At 1 April 2021	Cash flows	Changes in market value and exchange rate movements	At 31 March 2022
	£	£	£	£
Cash at bank and in hand	88,751	(31,443)	(2)	57,306
	<u>88,751</u>	<u>(31,443)</u>	<u>(2)</u>	<u>57,306</u>

19. Related party transactions

During the Year the charity made grants of £210,000 (2021: £240,000) to the Greig City Academy, an Academy Trust to which the charity is the sponsor and has a mutual trustee.

The Charity also made grants of £102,485 (2021: £119,000) to 4 academies as part of the LDBS Academies Trust, which has a mutual trustee.

There were also grants made of £238,000 (2021: £255,000) to St Mary's C of E Primary School, where certain trustees are governors of the school.

THE GREIG TRUST

England & Wales - Charity number 1160318

Accounts

THE GREIG TRUST

TRUSTEES' REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021

THE GREIG TRUST

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THE GREIG TRUST

REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS OF THE CHARITY, ITS TRUSTEES AND ADVISERS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021

Trustees	A M Baker, Chair ¹ Rev B Batstone ² S Goldberg (resigned 31 October 2022) E C Griffith T J Hammett ¹ Archdeacon J E I Hawkins J Manyan P C Roberts MBE (appointed 1 September 2022) ² I R M Woolf ^{1,3} ¹ Members of the Investment Committee ² Ex Officio Trustees ³ Ex Officio Trustee to 31/08/2022, appointed as co-opted Trustee on 03/10/2022
Charity registered number	1160318
Principal office	St Mary's C of E Primary School Rectory Gardens London N8 7PJ
Independent auditors	BKL Audit LLP Chartered Accountants Statutory Auditor 35 Ballards Lane London N3 1XW
Bankers	National Westminster Bank Plc The Broadway 1 Crouch End Hill London N8 8DL
Investment managers	Barclays 1 Churchill Place Canary Wharf London E14 5HP

THE GREIG TRUST

TRUSTEES' REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021

The Trustees present their annual report together with the audited financial statements of the Charity for the year 1 April 2020 to 31 March 2021.

Objectives and activities

a. Policies and objectives

The objects of the charity are to promote education in accordance with the principles and practices of the Church of England in the following order of priority:

- (1) by payments to the governors of St Mary's Church of England Primary School, Hornsey, in the London borough of Haringey.
- (2) by payments to the governors of the Greig City Academy in the said London borough.
- (3) by payments to the governors of Church of England Schools which educate children resident in the said London borough and who are on roll at the time the grant is applied for; and
- (4) amongst children and persons under the age of 25 (or such other age as the Trustees feel is appropriate in the circumstances) in the said London borough.

b. Strategies for achieving objectives

Each year, the Trust invites Church of England schools which educate children living in Haringey to submit applications for grants. Applications are supported by reports from the beneficiary schools on how previous grants have impacted on and benefitted their pupils. Schools are asked to provide details on the number of Haringey pupils on roll at the commencement of the Autumn term.

Applications are then considered at a Trustees meeting in January/February with grants paid in the forthcoming financial year. The Trustees base their decisions on the priorities set out in the Objects of the charity and the available income and capital gains in the investment portfolio. The charity makes a small number of grants to individuals and grant applications are considered at the first available Trustees' meeting during the calendar year.

c. Activities undertaken to achieve objectives

The main objective of the charity is to provide grants to the beneficiary schools to enable the enrichment of the educational experience of pupils and students attending those schools.

To achieve this objective Trustees carefully consider the bids submitted by schools and examine the post-grant reports of expenditure. There is an on-going dialogue with the beneficiary schools to ensure bids satisfy the objectives of the charity.

In particular, the Trustees approved grants for extra-curricular activities including sport, performing arts and educational trips and clubs. Playground environments are important to enrichment and the trustees typically support bids aiming to improve them – this year specifically making a grant to St Michael's CE Primary School. Trustees also encouraged, considered and approved projects or programmes designed to enhance classroom technology and additive educational resources, as well as support for mental health initiatives.

During the Covid 19 pandemic additional grants were approved to support additional Educational Psychological services and provision of School Home Support (particularly technology support) to our most vulnerable families.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021

Objectives and activities (continued)

d. Main activities undertaken to further the Charity's purposes for the public benefit

The Trustees have given careful consideration to the Charity Commission's general guidance on public benefit and have complied with the duty in section 17 of the Charities Act 2011 when determining the level of assistance to beneficiaries.

In providing support for Haringey school children Trustees have regard to the promotion of Church of England principles and doctrines; the Trust assists in a borough of London that has approximately 40,000 pupils with almost one child in five claiming free school meals.

The beneficiary schools acknowledge that the quality of teaching and learning, and in particular the enrichment of the school experience, is in no small measure due to the additional resources provided by The Greig Trust. This has had a direct impact on outcomes for children and is evidenced by their progress and attainment.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021

Achievements and performance

a. Main achievements of the Charity

The reports submitted by beneficiaries as to how their grants have been used indicate a positive impact is made on the lives of young people. The Trustees wish to highlight the impact of the following grants made in this reporting period:

St Mary's CE Primary School

£210,000 awarded to St Mary's CE Primary School had a significant impact on pupil outcomes and provides them with experiences/opportunities that many children would not otherwise be given and have access to. The funding has also allowed the school to remain focused on ensuring that our school improvement priority areas are realised. There was a greater need for additional resources because of the school closure and lockdown. This meant that for several our families, their needs became more acute. For example, securing the support of additional Educational Psychology services and extending School Home Support provision to work alongside some of our most vulnerable families. A further grant of £25,000 was made from The Greig Trust recovery funding, established during the year to support the recovery curriculum and enhanced provision for children's well being in response to the Covid 19 pandemic. Additional IT hardware was also secured from this additional funding as were learning resource packs to support children's learning at home,

Greig City Academy

The Greig Trust's support continues to have an extremely positive impact on the school as a whole and on both students and staff. The greatest impact on students of the £211,000 awarded from Trust funds comes, as always, from the significant amount of experiential learning that takes place, for the most part outside the classroom. The school is recognised locally, thanks to The Greig Trust, as providing an excellent and inspiring extracurricular programme, which challenges young people to go well outside the comfort zone. The school is increasingly attracting pupils from the local area something which has been a problem in the past and GCA attribute this in great part to the extracurricular programme. Local parents who had tours of the school this year commented on how proud our students are of the school and their achievements outside as well as in the classroom. Staff relish the opportunity to run these extracurricular activities and say that involvement with students outside class helps them develop positive relationships, which serve both sides well back in the classroom.

St Michaels CE Primary School, N22

The £25,000 grant from The Greig Trust enabled the transformation of the playground at St Michael's School reducing air pollution for the children, with planting to encourage insects and a quiet sanctuary for children to encourage mental wellbeing, where they can also learn about nature and science in an urban environment. Without the assistance from The Greig Trust the school would not be able to go ahead with the project.

THE GREIG TRUST

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021

Achievements and performance (continued)

b. Investment policy and performance

The Trustees use a discretionary investment management service to assist them in executing their responsibilities. Investments are held on behalf of the Trustees by Barclays Wealth, part of Barclays Bank PLC, in nominee accounts.

The Investment Committee meets with representatives from Barclays Wealth three times a year to review performance of the portfolio.

The overall objective is to create sufficient income and capital growth to enable the Trust to carry out its purposes consistently year by year, with due and proper consideration for future needs and the maintenance as a minimum (in real terms) of the capital value of the funds. Both capital and income may be used at any time for the furtherance of the Trust's aims and therefore the portfolio is managed on a total return basis.

The portfolio is invested prudently in a broad range of fixed interest securities and equities, which are quoted on a Recognised Investment Exchange, and unit trusts and OEICS (open ended investment companies) which are authorised under the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000.

The portfolio's asset allocation model is based on a framework of ranges for each broad asset class, with performance measured against benchmarks and a weighted average of the movements in the comparative indices. The overall risk categorisation of the investment portfolio is medium/high and the requirements take into account return requirements, bond ratings, overseas equity and bond exposures, concentration risks and ethical considerations.

c. Covid-19 Update

The pandemic has had no material impact on the finances of the charity.

The Trustees set up an initiative to support beneficiary schools during the Covid 19 epidemic as a pro active, direct, and relevant response to the crisis caused by the pandemic.

On 20th October 2020 the Trustees agreed subject to certain conditions to allocate Greig Trust recovery funding amounting to £119,800, in addition to normal grant funding, to its beneficiary schools, to be used to support the recovery curriculum and enhanced provision of children's well being in response to the Covid 19 pandemic.

In reviewing the applications, Trustees took note of the transparency and due diligence in costing the bids, including their value for money.

Financial review

a. Going concern

Historic gains have resulted in a substantial, highly liquid, investment portfolio at the year end. Additionally, the Charity has a healthy year end cash balance, minimal fixed costs, and full Trustee discretion over the main source of expenditure, being grants made to beneficiary schools. The combination of these factors has led Trustees to conclude that, based on the circumstances existing at the date of signature of the accounts, the Charity is a going concern.

**TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021**

b. Reserves policy

The total funds of the charity are unrestricted, including historical accumulations of the original gift and investment net gains for the Trust. It is the policy of the Trustees to maintain the real value of the invested capital and to distribute income and capital as appropriate after deducting the costs of administering the charity.

Free reserves at the Balance Sheet date amount to £27,497,478 which are utilised to produce total investment returns sufficient to enable the charity to continue its activities for the foreseeable future.

c. Principal risks and uncertainties

The Trustees have examined the major strategic and operational risks which the charity faces. These are recorded and regularly reviewed so that necessary steps can be taken to mitigate and manage these risks. Some of the principal risks are:

Protection of investments assets. Trustees undertake the monitoring of competence and regulatory authorisation of the investment manager and ensure that adequate risk protection and prudent financial management measures are in place.

School funding issues. Strategic clarity and guidance is given to schools as regards the funding available from The Greig Trust.

Administrator becomes incapacitated. Contingency arrangements are in place with the LDBS to provide temporary support together with the assistance of the Trust's auditors.

d. Review of the year

During the year the Charity had income of £310,129 (2020: £398,934) consisting entirely of investment income. Expenditure during the year amounted to £916,315 (2020: £730,388) consisting of investment management fees of £124,727 (2021: £118,302), tax payments of £162 (2020: £nil), grant expenditure of £767,200 (2020: £581,000) and support costs of £24,226 (2020: £31,086). Funds carried forward at the year end amount to £27,497,478 (2020: £21,967,198) consisting entirely of unrestricted funds.

Structure, governance and management

a. Constitution

The charity called The Greig Trust is regulated as a Charitable Incorporated Organisation by its constitution dated 4th February 2015. The charity incorporates the former The HS & SV Greig Fund, The D&M Greig Trust Fund and The David Greig Educational Trust and is registered with the Charity Commission for England and Wales.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021

Structure, governance and management (continued)

b. Methods of appointment or election of Trustees

Mr Michael Baker was re-elected Chair from May 2020. The Trustees who are the sole members of the CIO and changes therein are set out on the Trustees and Advisers page 6.

The Trustees meet three times a year with day to day activities delegated to and reported by the Chair in consultation with the Administrator. Meetings were usually held in beneficiary schools pre Covid 19, to build closer relationships with the charity's beneficiaries and a greater understanding of their needs.

The Trust has an Investment Committee which meets three times a year in advance of the Trustees meetings. The Committee reports to the Trustees and their remit is reviewed annually at the second Trustees meeting of the year. The Committee is chaired by Tim Hammett.

Trustees are appointed according to the rules of the appointing body in the case of nominated Trustees, by virtue of office in the case of ex officio Trustees and by the Trustee body in the case of co options.

The Administrator provides induction information to new Trustees and keeps the Trustee body informed of their obligations, duties and training needs as appropriate.

The Greig Trust is administered by Mrs Sheila Taylor.

Plans for future periods

The Greig Trust is a lasting memory to the generosity and philanthropic concerns of the Greig family through the late David Greig. By maximising investment income and increasing grants where prudent to do so, the charity can continue to support beneficiaries according to the intentions of the original gift, and as embodied in the objects of the charity.

The Greig Trust was established as a CIO on 4th February 2015 with the Charity Commission charity number 1160318, incorporating and amalgamating three former charities, each associated with the Greig family. The vesting declaration approved by the Trustees and the Charity Commission was executed on 22nd July 2015, following which the Trustees transferred the assets of the three former charities into the CIO.

Since the end of the year the Trust has included the charity that owned the site of the Greig City Academy to further streamline the administration of the charity.

THE GREIG TRUST

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021

Statement of Trustees' responsibilities

The Trustees are responsible for preparing the Trustees' report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

The law applicable to charities in England & Wales requires the Trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Charity and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the Trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles of the Charities SORP (FRS 102);
- make judgments and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards (FRS 102) have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Charity will continue in business.

The Trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the Charity's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the Charity and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Charities Act 2011, the Charity (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 and the provisions of the Memorandum of Association. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Charity and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

Disclosure of information to auditors

Each of the persons who are Trustees at the time when this Trustees' report is approved has confirmed that:

- so far as that Trustee is aware, there is no relevant audit information of which the charity's auditors are unaware, and
- that Trustee has taken all the steps that ought to have been taken as a Trustee in order to be aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the charity's auditors are aware of that information.

Auditors

The auditors, BKL Audit LLP, have indicated their willingness to continue in office. The designated Trustees will propose a motion reappointing the auditors at a meeting of the Trustees.

Approved by order of the members of the board of Trustees and signed on their behalf by:

Michael Baker

.....
A M Baker

Chair

Date: 01/02/2023

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF THE GREIG TRUST

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of The Greig Trust (the 'charity') for the year ended 31 March 2021 which comprise the Statement of financial activities, the Balance sheet, the Statement of cash flows and the related notes, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland' (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the charity's affairs as at 31 March 2021 and of its incoming resources and application of resources for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Charities Act 2011.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the charity in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the United Kingdom, including the Financial Reporting Council's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the Trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the charity's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the Trustees with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF THE GREIG TRUST (CONTINUED)

Other information

The other information comprises the information included in the Annual report other than the financial statements and our Auditors' report thereon. The Trustees are responsible for the other information contained within the Annual report. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon. Our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the course of the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether this gives rise to a material misstatement in the financial statements themselves. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters where the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- the information given in the Trustees' report is inconsistent in any material respect with the financial statements; or
- sufficient accounting records have not been kept; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

Responsibilities of trustees

As explained more fully in the Trustees' responsibilities statement, the Trustees are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements which give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the Trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the Trustees are responsible for assessing the charity's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Trustees either intend to liquidate the charity or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF THE GREIG TRUST (CONTINUED)

Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

We have been appointed as auditor under section 144 of the Charities Act 2011 and report in accordance with the Act and relevant regulations made or having effect thereunder.

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an Auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. We design procedures in line with our responsibilities, outlined above, to detect material misstatements in respect of irregularities, including fraud. The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud is detailed below:

- Enquiring of management around actual and potential litigation and claims;
- Reviewing board meeting minutes of meetings of those charged with governance;
- Reviewing financial statement disclosures and testing to supporting documentation to assess compliance with applicable laws and regulations;
- Performing audit work over the risk of management override of controls, including testing of journal entries and other adjustments for appropriateness, evaluating the business rationale of significant transactions outside the normal course of business and reviewing accounting estimates for bias

As part of an audit in accordance with ISAs (UK), we exercise professional judgement and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion of the effectiveness of the charity's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the Trustees.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of the Trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the charity's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our Auditors' Report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our Auditors' Report. However, future events or conditions may cause the charity to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

THE GREIG TRUST

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF THE GREIG TRUST (CONTINUED)

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our Auditors' report.

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the charity's trustees, as a body, in accordance with Part 4 of the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the charity's trustees those matters we are required to state to them in an Auditors' report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the charity and its trustees, as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

BKL Audit LLP

BKL Audit LLP

Chartered Accountants
Statutory Auditor

35 Ballards Lane

London

N3 1XW

Date: 01/02/2023

BKL Audit LLP are eligible to act as auditors in terms of section 1212 of the Companies Act 2006.

THE GREIG TRUST

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021

	Note	Unrestricted funds 2021 £	Total funds 2021 £	Total funds 2020 £
Income from:				
Investments	2	310,129	310,129	398,934
Total income		<u>310,129</u>	<u>310,129</u>	<u>398,934</u>
Expenditure on:				
Raising funds	3	124,889	124,889	118,302
Charitable activities	5	791,426	791,426	612,086
Total expenditure		<u>916,315</u>	<u>916,315</u>	<u>730,388</u>
Net movement in funds before other recognised gains		(606,186)	(606,186)	(331,454)
Other recognised gains:				
Gains on revaluation of fixed assets		6,136,466	6,136,466	210,532
Net movement in funds		<u>5,530,280</u>	<u>5,530,280</u>	<u>(120,922)</u>
Reconciliation of funds:				
Total funds brought forward		21,967,198	21,967,198	22,088,120
Net movement in funds		5,530,280	5,530,280	(120,922)
Total funds carried forward		<u>27,497,478</u>	<u>27,497,478</u>	<u>21,967,198</u>

The Statement of Financial Activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year.

The notes on pages 16 to 25 form part of these financial statements.

THE GREIG TRUST

**BALANCE SHEET
AS AT 31 MARCH 2021**

	Note	2021 £	2020 £
Fixed assets			
Investments	9	28,026,159	22,445,367
		<u>28,026,159</u>	<u>22,445,367</u>
Current assets			
Debtors	10	25,999	17,128
Cash at bank and in hand		88,751	106,703
		<u>114,750</u>	<u>123,831</u>
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	11	(643,431)	(602,000)
		<u>(528,681)</u>	<u>(478,169)</u>
Total assets less current liabilities		<u>27,497,478</u>	<u>21,967,198</u>
Net assets excluding pension asset		<u>27,497,478</u>	<u>21,967,198</u>
Total net assets		<u>27,497,478</u>	<u>21,967,198</u>
Charity funds			
Restricted funds	12	-	-
Unrestricted funds	12	27,497,478	21,967,198
Total funds		<u>27,497,478</u>	<u>21,967,198</u>

The financial statements were approved and authorised for issue by the Trustees and signed on their behalf by:

Michael Baker

.....
A M Baker

Chair

Date: 01/02/2023

The notes on pages 16 to 25 form part of these financial statements.

THE GREIG TRUST

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021

	2021 £	2020 £
Cash flows from operating activities		
Net cash used in operating activities	(883,755)	(721,773)
Cash flows from investing activities		
Dividends, interests and rents from investments	310,129	398,934
Proceeds from sale of investments	8,225,229	333,173
Purchase of investments	(7,669,555)	-
Net cash provided by investing activities	865,803	732,107
Cash flows from financing activities		
Net cash provided by financing activities	-	-
Change in cash and cash equivalents in the year	(17,952)	10,334
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year	106,703	96,369
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year	88,751	106,703

The notes on pages 16 to 25 form part of these financial statements

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021

1. Accounting policies

1.1 Basis of preparation of financial statements

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the Charities SORP (FRS 102) - Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (effective 1 January 2019), the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) and the Charities Act 2011.

The financial statements have been prepared to give a 'true and fair' view and have departed from the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 only to the extent required to provide a 'true and fair' view. This departure has involved following the Charities SORP (FRS 102) published in October 2019 rather than the Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice effective from 1 April 2005 which has since been withdrawn.

The Greig Trust meets the definition of a public benefit entity under FRS 102. Assets and liabilities are initially recognised at historical cost or transaction value unless otherwise stated in the relevant accounting policy.

1.2 Income

All income is recognised once the Charity has entitlement to the income, it is probable that the income will be received and the amount of income receivable can be measured reliably.

Income tax recoverable in relation to investment income is recognised at the time the investment income is receivable.

1.3 Expenditure

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to transfer economic benefit to a third party, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably. Expenditure is classified by activity. The costs of each activity are made up of the total of direct costs and shared costs, including support costs involved in undertaking each activity. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs which contribute to more than one activity and support costs which are not attributable to a single activity are apportioned between those activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources. Central staff costs are allocated on the basis of time spent, and depreciation charges allocated on the portion of the asset's use.

Expenditure on raising funds includes all expenditure incurred by the Charity to raise funds for its charitable purposes and includes costs of all fundraising activities events and non-charitable trading. Tax paid on investment income is also included within these costs.

Expenditure on charitable activities is incurred on directly undertaking the activities which further the Charity's objectives, as well as any associated support costs.

Grants payable are charged in the year when the offer is made except in those cases where the offer is conditional, such grants being recognised as expenditure when the conditions attaching are fulfilled. Grants offered subject to conditions which have not been met at the year end are noted as a commitment, but not accrued as expenditure.

All expenditure is inclusive of irrecoverable VAT.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021

1. Accounting policies (continued)

1.4 Investments

Fixed asset investments are a form of financial instrument and are initially recognised at their transaction cost and subsequently measured at fair value at the Balance sheet date, unless the value cannot be measured reliably in which case it is measured at cost less impairment. Investment gains and losses, whether realised or unrealised, are combined and presented as 'Gains/(Losses) on investments' in the Statement of financial activities.

Investments held as fixed assets are shown at cost less provision for impairment.

1.5 Debtors

Trade and other debtors are recognised at the settlement amount after any trade discount offered. Prepayments are valued at the amount prepaid net of any trade discounts due.

1.6 Cash at bank and in hand

Cash at bank and in hand includes cash and short-term highly liquid investments with a short maturity of three months or less from the date of acquisition or opening of the deposit or similar account.

1.7 Liabilities and provisions

Liabilities are recognised when there is an obligation at the Balance sheet date as a result of a past event, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefit will be required in settlement, and the amount of the settlement can be estimated reliably.

Liabilities are recognised at the amount that the Charity anticipates it will pay to settle the debt or the amount it has received as advanced payments for the goods or services it must provide.

Provisions are measured at the best estimate of the amounts required to settle the obligation. Where the effect of the time value of money is material, the provision is based on the present value of those amounts, discounted at the pre-tax discount rate that reflects the risks specific to the liability. The unwinding of the discount is recognised in the Statement of financial activities as a finance cost.

1.8 Financial instruments

The Charity only has financial assets and financial liabilities of a kind that qualify as basic financial instruments. Basic financial instruments are initially recognised at transaction value and subsequently measured at their settlement value with the exception of bank loans which are subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method.

1.9 Fund accounting

General funds are unrestricted funds which are available for use at the discretion of the Trustees in furtherance of the general objectives of the Charity and which have not been designated for other purposes.

Investment income, gains and losses are allocated to the appropriate fund.

THE GREIG TRUST

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021

2. Investment income

	Unrestricted funds 2021 £	Total funds 2021 £
Quoted investments	310,129	310,129
	<i>Unrestricted funds 2020 £</i>	<i>Total funds 2020 £</i>
Quoted investments	398,934	398,934

3. Investment management costs

	Unrestricted funds 2021 £	Total funds 2021 £
Investment management fees	124,727	124,727
Tax payments	162	162
	124,889	124,889
	<i>Unrestricted funds 2020 £</i>	<i>Total funds 2020 £</i>
Investment management fees	118,302	118,302

THE GREIG TRUST

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021**

4. Analysis of grants

	Grants to Institutions 2021 £	Grants to Individuals 2021 £	Total funds 2021 £
Grants to schools/beneficiaries	764,200	3,000	767,200
	<u>764,200</u>	<u>3,000</u>	<u>767,200</u>
		<i>Grants to Institutions 2020 £</i>	<i>Total funds 2020 £</i>
Grants to schools/beneficiaries		581,000	581,000
		<u>581,000</u>	<u>581,000</u>

The Charity has made the following material grants to institutions during the year:

	2021 £	2020 £
Name of institution		
Greig City Academy	240,000	211,000
Bishop Stopford's School	20,400	-
St Aidian's VC Primary School	25,000	15,000
St Michael-at-Bowes	21,800	11,000
St Mary's C of E Primary School	255,000	224,000
St Ann's CE Primary School	35,000	25,000
St Michael's CE Primary School	30,000	25,000
St Pauls and All Hallows Primary School	54,000	27,000
Holy Trinity CE Primary School	35,000	25,000
Parish of Holy Innocents	-	18,000
YMCA North London	30,000	-
North London Pastoral Assistants Scheme	18,000	-
	<u>764,200</u>	<u>581,000</u>
	<u>764,200</u>	<u>581,000</u>

THE GREIG TRUST

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021**

5. Analysis of expenditure on charitable activities

Summary by fund type

	Unrestricted funds 2021 £	Total 2021 £
Promoting education	791,426	791,426
	<i>Unrestricted funds 2020 £</i>	<i>Total 2020 £</i>
Promoting education	612,086	612,086

6. Analysis of expenditure by activities

	Grant funding of activities 2021 £	Support & governance costs 2021 £	Total funds 2021 £
Promoting education	767,200	24,226	791,426
	<i>Grant funding of activities 2020 £</i>	<i>Support & governance costs 2020 £</i>	<i>Total funds 2020 £</i>
Promoting education	581,000	31,086	612,086

THE GREIG TRUST

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021**

6. Analysis of expenditure by activities (continued)

Analysis of support costs

	Promoting education 2021 £	Total funds 2021 £
Insurance costs	370	370
Adminstrator charges	12,388	12,388
Bank charges	28	28
Telephone costs	640	640
Accounting & audit costs	10,800	10,800
	24,226	24,226
	24,226	24,226

	<i>Promoting education 2020 £</i>	<i>Total funds 2020 £</i>
Insurance costs	337	337
Administrator charges	17,874	17,874
Accounting & audit costs	9,900	9,900
Legal fees	2,525	2,525
Trustee expenses	450	450
	31,086	31,086
	31,086	31,086

7. Auditors' remuneration

	2021 £	2020 £
Fees payable to the Charity's auditor for the audit of the Charity's annual accounts	6,000	4,500
Fees payable to the Charity's auditor in respect of: All non-audit services not included above	3,000	3,750
	3,000	3,750

THE GREIG TRUST

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021**

8. Trustees' remuneration and expenses

During the year, no Trustees received any remuneration or other benefits (2020 - £NIL).

During the year ended 31 March 2021, no Trustee expenses have been incurred (2020 - £450).

9. Fixed asset investments

	Listed investments £	Cash on Portfolio £	Total £
Cost or valuation			
At 1 April 2020	22,246,849	198,518	22,445,367
Additions	3,448,109	4,221,446	7,669,555
Disposals	(3,851,862)	(4,375,575)	(8,227,437)
Revaluations	6,138,674	-	6,138,674
	<u>27,981,770</u>	<u>44,389</u>	<u>28,026,159</u>
At 31 March 2021	<u>27,981,770</u>	<u>44,389</u>	<u>28,026,159</u>
Net book value			
At 31 March 2021	<u>27,981,770</u>	<u>44,389</u>	<u>28,026,159</u>
At 31 March 2020	<u>22,246,849</u>	<u>198,518</u>	<u>22,445,367</u>

The trust also has an interest in the land occupied by the Greig City Academy which was historically valued at £5.5M due to the contributions made by the HS & SV Greig Fund, a predecessor charity of The Greig Trust. The Trustees assess that the carrying value of this interest cannot be measured and as such is included at £Nil cost.

10. Debtors

	2021 £	2020 £
Due within one year		
Investment income receivable	25,999	17,128
	<u>25,999</u>	<u>17,128</u>

THE GREIG TRUST

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021

11. Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year

	2021 £	2020 £
Grant creditors	622,200	581,000
Accruals and deferred income	21,231	21,000
	643,431	602,000

12. Statement of funds

Statement of funds - current year

	Balance at 1 April 2020 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Gains/ (Losses) £	Balance at 31 March 2021 £
Unrestricted funds					
General Funds - all funds	21,967,198	310,129	(916,315)	6,136,466	27,497,478
	21,967,198	310,129	(916,315)	6,136,466	27,497,478

Statement of funds - prior year

	Balance at 1 April 2019 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Gains/ (Losses) £	Balance at 31 March 2020 £
Unrestricted funds					
General Funds - all funds	22,088,120	398,934	(730,388)	210,532	21,967,198
	22,088,120	398,934	(730,388)	210,532	21,967,198

THE GREIG TRUST

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021

13. Analysis of net assets between funds

Analysis of net assets between funds - current year

	Unrestricted funds 2021 £	Total funds 2021 £
Fixed asset investments	28,026,159	28,026,159
Current assets	114,750	114,750
Creditors due within one year	(643,431)	(643,431)
Total	<u><u>27,497,478</u></u>	<u><u>27,497,478</u></u>

Analysis of net assets between funds - prior year

	<i>Unrestricted funds 2020 £</i>	<i>Total funds 2020 £</i>
Fixed asset investments	22,445,367	22,445,367
Current assets	123,831	123,831
Creditors due within one year	(602,000)	(602,000)
Total	<u><u>21,967,198</u></u>	<u><u>21,967,198</u></u>

14. Reconciliation of net movement in funds to net cash flow from operating activities

	2021 £	2020 £
Net expenditure for the year (as per Statement of Financial Activities)	<u>(606,186)</u>	<u>(331,454)</u>
Adjustments for:		
Dividends, interests and rents from investments	(310,129)	(398,934)
Decrease/(increase) in debtors	(8,871)	5,074
Increase in creditors	52,331	3,541
Net cash used in operating activities	<u><u>(872,855)</u></u>	<u><u>(721,773)</u></u>

THE GREIG TRUST

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021

15. Analysis of cash and cash equivalents

	2021 £	2020 £
Cash in hand	88,751	106,703
Total cash and cash equivalents	88,751	106,703

16. Analysis of changes in net debt

	At 1 April 2020 £	Cash flows £	At 31 March 2021 £
Cash at bank and in hand	106,703	(17,952)	88,751
	106,703	(17,952)	88,751

17. Related party transactions

During the Year the charity made grants of £240,000 (2020: £211,000) to the Greig City Academy, an Academy Trust to which the charity is the sponsor and has a mutual trustee.

The Charity also made grants of £119,000 (2020: £77,000) to 4 academies as part of the LDBS Academies Trust, which has a mutual trustee.

There were also grants made of £255,000 (2020: £224,000) to St Mary's C of E Primary School, to which trustees are governors of the school.