

The Calne Foundation Trust
(a company limited by guarantee)

ANNUAL REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

for the year ended

31 August 2025

The Calne Foundation Trust

REPORTS AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

for the year ended 31 August 2025

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The Calne Foundation Trust

TRUSTEES, OFFICERS AND ADVISERS

for the year ended 31 August 2025

TRUSTEES AND DIRECTORS

The members of the Board of Trustees listed below are, for the purposes of company law, directors of the Foundation and, for the purposes of charity law, trustees of the Foundation.

All Trustees, unless otherwise stated, served throughout the year and, at the date of signing this report are:

Mrs Cate Bell (Chairperson)
Mr Andrew Aylwin
Mr Michael Bucher
Mrs Candida de Silva
Mrs Deborah Wakeham
Ms Nicola James
Mrs Victoria Wilson
Ms Caroline Depla (appointed 3 September 2024)

Trustee meetings are also attended by the Foundation's Patron, Lady Lansdowne, and by the following School senior staff:

Mrs D Harrison - Acting Head, St Mary's Calne (resigned 1 September 2024)
Mrs A Wakefield – Headmistress, St Mary's Calne (appointed 1 September 2024)

SECRETARY AND CHIEF EXECUTIVE OF THE FOUNDATION

Mr Dominic St John Parker (resigned 30 June 2025)

REGISTERED OFFICE

St Mary's School
Curzon St
Calne
Wiltshire SN11 0DF

ADVISERS:

AUDITOR

RSM UK Audit LLP
Third Floor, Portland
25 High Street
Crawley
West Sussex
RH10 1BG

BANKERS

HSBC
45 Market Place
Devizes
Wiltshire
SN10 1HZ

SOLICITORS

Veale Wasbrough Vizards LLP
Narrow Quay House
Narrow Quay
Bristol
BS1 4QA

INVESTMENT ADVISERS

CCLA Investment Management Limited
1 Angel Ln
London
EC4R 3AB

The Calne Foundation Trust

ANNUAL REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES

for the year ended 31 August 2025

The Trustees of the Calne Foundation Trust present their report and audited financial statements for the year ended 31 August 2025 and confirm that they comply with the requirements of the Charities Act 2011, the Charities SORP (FRS 102), the Companies Act 2006 and the Memorandum and Articles of Association of the Foundation.

BACKGROUND AND CONSTITUTION

The Calne Foundation Trust (CFT) is a charitable trust that exists to support present and future generations of pupils at St Mary's Calne and St Margaret's Preparatory School. It was established in 2012 by Governors, parents and leading members of the Calne Girls' Association (St Mary's alumnae, known as the CGA).

The CFT was incorporated on 27 April 2012 as a charitable company registered with the Charity Commission (Registration Number 1147327). It is governed by its Memorandum and Articles of Association which were last updated on 1 December 2017.

AIMS AND OBJECTIVES

The CFT exists to ensure continuing investment in the schools' facilities and to provide vital funding for scholarships, bursaries and other educational programmes benefiting the pupils of the two schools. The CFT helps the school to realise their ambitions and make a real difference for generations to come.

All funds raised are ring fenced and kept separate from main school finance and the CFT acts as a vehicle for collecting, holding/investing, and dispensing sums donated for the benefit of both schools.

Trustees confirm that they have had due regard to the guidance published by the Charity Commission in carrying out the requirement to provide public benefit and in discharging their responsibilities as Trustees.

ORGANISATION AND MANAGEMENT

There is an independent body of Trustees comprising Governors, St Mary's alumnae and former parents of both schools. The Trustees are as detailed above and they meet at least 3 times per year. St Mary's School (Calne) has been delegated responsibility for the operations of The Calne Foundation Trust by the Trustees but this work is not remunerated by the Foundation. Trustees are recruited on the basis of qualifications, experience and recommendations from within the school community.

RISK MANAGEMENT

Trustees are aware of their responsibility to manage risk. Strategies used to ameliorate and minimise risk are:

- Provision of a clear investment strategy.
- Appointment of an investment advisor. Consideration of an investment report at each meeting and meeting personally with the adviser at least once a year.
- Proper authorisation of expenditure.
- Monthly reports on the management of invested funds, funds held in the bank and cash.
- Annual audit.

ACTIVITIES AND FINANCIAL REVIEW

Many of The Calne Foundation Trust's activities over the year were to build on-going and new support and engagement from parents, alumnae and the wider school community. Time has also been spent considering future capital projects; the school has a strong track record in successfully delivering capital projects through full and partial external support including the awarding-winning library, which is a wonderful addition to the school and much used – and appreciated – by the whole school community. We would like our next capital projects to take inspiration from the success and architectural design of the new library and Lime Kiln Garden. We are in the early planning stage for our next development projects, work that we will build on in 2025-2026.

The Trust was successful in building regular giving as well as receiving a significant gift to continue to fund the Wellbeing Practitioners for one further year 2025-2026. In addition, the Art department benefitted from a significant pledge with the majority of the work having taken place over the Summer 2025. This has seen an expansion of all 3 of the studios by the removal of corridors and re-siting of storage areas creating a more cohesive, larger and lighter space for students to work in.

The Calne Foundation Trust

ANNUAL REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES

for the year ended 31 August 2025

The CFT continued to award Enrichment Scholarship to Sixth Form students for academic and/or gap year purposes. Over the course of this year, six grants were awarded (two pairs and two individual awards), three of which took place in Summer 2025. One girl attended a 'Preparation for a Career in Medicine' NHS run course in the UK, the other pairs volunteered abroad in Senegal and Vietnam respectively. The CFT aims to create a culture of charity and philanthropy in students from an early age, and a condition of the Enrichment scholarships is for recipients to return and share their experience and inspire others.

The CFT Cup was awarded by Lady Lansdowne, our Patron, at St Margaret's Prizegiving in July. This provides an annual opportunity to highlight the work of the CFT and the facilities it had sponsored which benefit the daily lives of St Margaret's pupils. Children who had committed to a charitable cause were nominated and the stories of the voluntary work and fundraising were shared with the community.

The following events and activities (including 150 Society Stewardship events) took place in the year September 2024 to August 2025:

- **PGSM Christmas Fair, November 22 2024** – development stand showcasing the work of the CFT. Sales from merchandise went to support the CFT.
- **Carols by Candlelight, December 5 2024** - our annual wider Calne community Carol Service held at All Saints Margaret Street, London W1. Parents, alumnae, supporters and 150 Society Members all invited with proceeds going towards the bursary fund.
- **Head Reception at the Athenaeum, March 12 2025** - guests joined the Head and members of the development team at the Athenaeum on Wednesday 12 March. In addition to the Head speaking on her vision for STEM and Creative Arts centres, we were joined by a year 2000 leaver and architect who spoke on the value of great design on learning, and by a past parent and 150 Society Member on why they supports bursaries.
- We produced a pack of six postcards to promote our Cases for Support.
- **Music for Easter, March 20 2025** - parents, supporters and 150 Society Members were invited to Oxford for an evening of choral music. All proceeds went towards the bursary funds.
- **Head's CFT Dinner, June 5 2025** – a selection of parents invited to Calne for dinner to hear the Head's vision for the school.
- **Head's LV Parent's dinner, June 13 2025** – parents of LV invited to hear the Head's vision for the school (in Calne).
- **Head's LV Parent's dinner, June 13 2025** – parents of LV invited to hear the Head's vision for the school (in London).
- **Founders' Day 28 June 2025** - our annual school celebration and prizegiving, with guest speaker, alumna Dame Julia Buckingham. A reception was also held for 150 Society Members.

During the year donations and gift income was £191,762 (2024: £375,999) and total income was £244,259 (2024: £436,327). Income from investments and bank interest totalled £52,497 (2024: £60,328) and investment losses totalled £24,286 (2024: £159,355 investment gains). On 9th September 2024, the Trust changed investment managers from James Hambro & Partners, and as such the investments were transferred and are now managed by CCLA Investment Managers Limited.

During the year the Foundation made awards, bursaries, scholarships and capital investments amounting to £132,538 (2024: £101,798). Net income for the year was £87,435 (2024: £493,884).

The expenses of the Foundation are met by the school.

The Calne Foundation Trust

ANNUAL REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES

for the year ended 31 August 2025

PLANS FOR THE FUTURE

The schools are reviewing the existing ten-year development plan that requires significant investment. The Foundation plans to raise funds to support the development plan and provide transformational bursaries to enable children from financially restricted backgrounds to benefit from a Calne education.

RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS AND CONNECTED ENTITIES

Refer to Note 12.

All Foundation salaries and operational costs were funded by St Mary's School (Calne).

RESERVES

The purpose of the Foundation is to support the two schools by raising funds for capital projects and bursaries. As noted above, its operational costs are met by St Mary's School.

In addition to the general discretionary fund, various sub funds have been set up for specific projects, for example, the Armed Forces Fund, the Capital Projects Fund and the Bursary Fund. In this way the Trustees can make sure that donations are applied for the purpose for which they were given. At the year end the endowment fund is £9,127 (2024: £10,350), restricted funds are £3,054,375 (2024: £2,990,535) and unrestricted funds are £77,399 (2024: £52,581).

INVESTMENT POWERS, POLICY AND PERFORMANCE

The Calne Foundation Trust funds are invested with CCLA Investment Management. The Investment horizon is long-term and the strategy is one of capital growth. The risk tolerance is medium to high. Trustees meet with the Fund Manager annually to review strategy and performance.

STATEMENT OF TRUSTEES RESPONSIBILITIES

The Trustees (who are also directors of the Calne Foundation Trust for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the Trustee's Annual Report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

Company law requires the Trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year and give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charitable company and of the incoming resources and application of resources, including the income and expenditure, of the charitable company for that year. In preparing these financial statements, the Trustees are required to;

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP;
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements; and
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charitable company will continue in business.

The Trustees are responsible for keeping proper accounting records that disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charitable company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charitable company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention of fraud and other irregularities.

So far as the Trustees are aware, at the time this report is approved:

- There is no relevant audit information of which the company's auditor is unaware, and
- The Trustees have taken all steps that they ought to have taken to make themselves aware of the relevant audit information and to establish that the auditor is aware of that information.

The Calne Foundation Trust
ANNUAL REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES
for the year ended 31 August 2025

AUDITOR

RSM UK Audit LLP has indicated its willingness to continue in office. A resolution to reappoint RSM UK Audit LLP as the Foundation's auditor will be made at the Annual General Meeting.

This report has been prepared in accordance with the provisions applicable to companies entitled to the small companies' exemption.

Approved by the Board of Trustees on *5/12/2025* and signed on their behalf by:

C Bell

MRS C BELL

Chairperson of Trustees

The Calne Foundation Trust

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

for the year ended 31 August 2025

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of The Calne Foundation Trust (the 'charitable company') for the year ended 31 August 2025 which comprise the Statement of Financial Activities, the Balance Sheet, the statement of cash flows and notes to the financial statements, including significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including FRS 102 "The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland" (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the charitable company's affairs as at 31 August 2025 and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the charitable company in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the charitable company's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the trustees with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

Other information

The other information comprises the information included in the Trustees' Report other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. The trustees are responsible for the other information contained within the Trustees' Report. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

Our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the course of the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether this gives rise to a material misstatement in the financial statements themselves. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

The Calne Foundation Trust

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

for the year ended 31 August 2025

Opinions on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the Trustees' Report, which includes the Directors' Report prepared for the purposes of company law, for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements; and
- the Directors' Report included within the Trustees' Report has been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

In the light of the knowledge and understanding of the charitable company and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the Directors' Report included within the Trustees' Report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters where the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of trustees' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit; or
- the Trustees were not entitled to prepare the financial statements in accordance with the small companies' regime and take advantage of the small companies exemption from the requirement to prepare a Strategic Report or in preparing the Trustees' Report.

Responsibilities of trustees

As explained more fully in the Statement of Trustees' responsibilities set out on page 4, the trustees (who are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law) are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the trustees are responsible for assessing the charitable company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the trustees either intend to liquidate the charitable company or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

The extent to which the audit was considered capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud

Irregularities are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. The objectives of our audit are to obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence regarding compliance with laws and regulations that have a direct effect on the determination of material amounts and disclosures in the financial statements, to perform audit procedures to help identify instances of non-compliance with other laws and regulations that may have a material effect on the financial statements, and to respond appropriately to identified or suspected non-compliance with laws and regulations identified during the audit.

The Calne Foundation Trust

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

for the year ended 31 August 2025

In relation to fraud, the objectives of our audit are to identify and assess the risk of material misstatement of the financial statements due to fraud, to obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence regarding the assessed risks of material misstatement due to fraud through designing and implementing appropriate responses and to respond appropriately to fraud or suspected fraud identified during the audit.

However, it is the primary responsibility of management, with the oversight of those charged with governance, to ensure that the entity's operations are conducted in accordance with the provisions of laws and regulations and for the prevention and detection of fraud.

In identifying and assessing risks of material misstatement in respect of irregularities, including fraud, the audit engagement team:

- obtained an understanding of the nature of the sector, including the legal and regulatory framework that the charitable company operates in and how the charitable company is complying with the legal and regulatory framework;
- inquired of management, and those charged with governance, about their own identification and assessment of the risks of irregularities, including any known actual, suspected or alleged instances of fraud;
- discussed matters about non-compliance with laws and regulations and how fraud might occur including assessment of how and where the financial statements may be susceptible to fraud.

As a result of these procedures we consider the most significant laws and regulations that have a direct impact on the financial statements are FRS 102, Charities SORP (FRS 102), Companies Act 2006, Charities Act 2011, the charitable company's governing document, tax legislation and Charities (Protection and Social Investment) Act 2016. We performed audit procedures to detect non-compliances which may have a material impact on the financial statements which included reviewing the financial statements including the Trustees' Report, remaining alert to new or unusual transactions which may not be in accordance with the governing documents and evaluating advice received from external advisors.

The audit engagement team identified the risk of management override of controls and income recognition as the areas be where the financial statements were most susceptible to material misstatement due to fraud. Audit procedures performed included but were not limited to testing manual journal entries and other adjustments, evaluating the business rationale in relation to significant, unusual transactions and transactions entered into outside the normal course of business, challenging judgments and estimates and performing substantive test of details over a sample of donations.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at <http://www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities>. This description forms part of our auditor's report.

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the charitable company's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the charitable company's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the charitable company and the charitable company's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

The Calne Foundation Trust
INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT
for the year ended 31 August 2025

RSM UK Audit LLP

ZOE LONGSTAFF-TYRRELL (Senior Statutory Auditor)
For and on behalf of RSM UK AUDIT LLP, Statutory Auditor
Chartered Accountants
Third Floor, Portland
25 High Street
Crawley
West Sussex
RH10 1BG

Date: 21/01/26

The Calne Foundation Trust

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES (INCLUDING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT)

for the year ended 31 August 2025

	Notes	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted Funds £	Endowment Funds £	2025 £	2024 £
INCOME:						
Donations	2	3,596	188,166	-	191,762	375,999
Investment income	3	26,211	26,286	-	52,497	60,328
TOTAL INCOME		<u>29,807</u>	<u>214,452</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>244,259</u>	<u>436,327</u>
EXPENDITURE ON:						
Charitable Activities	4	4,989	127,549	-	132,538	101,798
TOTAL EXPENDITURE		<u>4,989</u>	<u>127,549</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>132,538</u>	<u>101,798</u>
NET INCOME BEFORE (LOSSES)/ GAINS ON INVESTMENTS		24,818	86,903	-	111,721	334,529
(Losses)/gains on investments	6	-	(23,063)	(1,223)	(24,286)	159,355
NET INCOME AND NET MOVEMENT IN FUNDS		24,818	63,840	(1,223)	87,435	493,884
Fund balances at start of year		52,581	2,990,535	10,350	3,053,466	2,559,582
Fund balances at end of year	10	<u>77,399</u>	<u>3,054,375</u>	<u>9,127</u>	<u>3,140,901</u>	<u>3,053,466</u>

The notes on pages 13 to 21 form part of these financial statements.

The Calne Foundation Trust

BALANCE SHEET

as at 31 August 2025

	Notes	2025 £	2024 £
FIXED ASSETS			
Investment properties	5	608,641	608,641
Investments	6	1,334,171	1,358,457
		<u>1,942,812</u>	<u>1,967,098</u>
CURRENT ASSETS			
Debtors	7	345,194	424,019
Cash at bank and in hand		876,456	663,564
		<u>1,221,650</u>	<u>1,087,583</u>
CREDITORS: AMOUNTS FALLING DUE WITHIN ONE YEAR	8	<u>(23,561)</u>	<u>(1,215)</u>
NET CURRENT ASSETS		<u>1,198,089</u>	<u>1,086,368</u>
NET ASSETS		<u>3,140,901</u>	<u>3,053,466</u>
THE FUNDS OF THE FOUNDATION			
Endowment funds	10	9,127	10,350
Restricted funds	10	3,054,375	2,990,535
Unrestricted funds	10	77,399	52,581
TOTAL FOUNDATION FUNDS		<u>3,140,901</u>	<u>3,053,466</u>

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the provisions applicable to companies subject to the small companies' regime.

The financial statements were approved and authorised for issue by the Board on 5/12/25 and signed on its behalf by:



MRS C BELL
Chairperson of Trustees

The notes on pages 13 to 21 form part of these financial statements.

The Calne Foundation Trust

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

for the year ended 31 August 2025

	Notes	2025 £	2024 £
Cash flow from operating activities:			
Cash generated by operations	14	202,890	185,638
Net cash from operating activities		202,890	185,638
Cash flows from investing activities:			
Investment income received		52,011	42,556
Cash donated to St Mary's School		(42,009)	(88,642)
Purchase of investment properties		-	(306,328)
Proceeds from sale of investments	6	1,337,751	-
Purchase of investments	6	(1,337,751)	-
Net cash used in investing activities		10,002	(352,414)
Movement in cash		212,892	(166,776)
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the reporting period		663,564	830,340
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the reporting period		876,456	663,564
Analysis of cash and cash equivalents:			
Cash at bank and in hand		876,456	663,564

The notes on pages 13 to 21 form part of these financial statements

The Calne Foundation Trust

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

for the year ended 31 August 2025

1 ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Foundation information

The Calne Foundation Trust is a private company limited by guarantee and incorporated in England and Wales. The registered office is St Mary's School, Curzon Street, Calne, Wiltshire, SN11 0DF.

The Calne Foundation Trust meets the definition of a public benefit entity under section 34 of FRS 102.

The principal objectives of the Foundation are detailed in the Trustees report found on page 2 of these financial statements.

The financial statements are prepared in pound sterling, which is the functional currency of the Foundation. Monetary amounts in these financial statements are rounded to the nearest £.

Accounting convention

The financial statements have been prepared under historical cost convention, modified by the revaluation of investments. The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (effective 1 January 2019) – (Charities SORP (FRS 102)), the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102), the Companies Act 2006 and the Charities Act 2011. The accounting policies disclosed have been applied consistently throughout the current and preceding year.

Going concern

The Foundation has net current assets of £1,198,089 (2024: £1,086,368) and income of £244,259 (2024: £436,327). The Foundation's running costs are fully covered by its parent company St Mary's School (Calne). Any reduction in the overall value of donations to the Foundation would impact the amount that is donated to the School for specific causes.

Income

All income is recognised once the charity has entitlement to the income, it is probable that the income will be received and the amount of income receivable can be measured reliably

Donations are recognised when the Trust has been notified in writing of both the amount and settlement date. In the event that a donation is subject to conditions that require a level of performance before the charity is entitled to the funds, the income is not recognised until those conditions are met.

Expenditure

Liabilities are recognised as resources expended as soon as there is a legal constructive obligation committing the charity to the expenditure. All expenditure is accounted for on an accrual basis and has been classified under headings that aggregate all costs related to the category.

Charitable activities

The main component of charitable activities consists of donations paid to St Mary's School (Calne), investment management fees and investment research costs.

Taxation

The foundation is exempt from tax on income and gains falling within section 466 to 493 of the Corporation Tax Act 2010, to the extent that these are applied to charitable objects.

The Foundation is not registered for VAT, and as such all expenditure is shown inclusive of irrecoverable VAT.

The Calne Foundation Trust

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

for the year ended 31 August 2025

1 ACCOUNTING POLICIES (*continued*)

Funds

Endowment funds are invested in shares in the investment fund, the income of which is taken to restricted funds and used as a contribution towards awards to pupils of St Mary's School (Calne).

Restricted funds comprise income funds subject to specific trusts arising either from the donor's wishes or the terms of a particular fund raising initiative.

Unrestricted funds comprise the Foundation's funds, which are expendable at the discretion of the Trustees.

Investments

Investments are a form of basic financial instrument and are initially recognised at their transaction value and subsequently measured at their fair value as at the balance sheet date using the closing quoted market price. The Statement of Financial Activities includes the net gains and losses arising on revaluation and disposals throughout the year.

All gains and losses are taken to the Statement of Financial Activities as they arise. Realised gains and losses on investments are calculated as the difference between sales proceeds and their opening carrying value or their purchase value if acquired subsequent to the first day of the financial year. Unrealised gains and losses are calculated as the difference between the fair value at the year end and their carrying value. Realised and unrealised investment gains and losses are combined in the Statement of Financial Activities.

Investment properties

Investment properties (including properties held under an operating lease) are initially measured at cost and subsequently measured at fair value. Changes in fair value are recognised in profit or loss.

Financial instruments

The Foundation has elected to apply the provisions of Section 11 'Basic Financial Instruments' of FRS 102 to all of its financial instruments.

Financial instruments are recognised when the company becomes party to the contractual provisions of the instrument.

Financial assets and liabilities are offset, with the net amounts presented in the financial statements, when there is a legally enforceable right to set off the recognised amounts and there is an intention to settle on a net basis or to realise the asset and settle the liability simultaneously.

Basic financial assets

Basic financial assets, which include other receivables and cash and bank balances, are initially measured at transaction price including transaction costs and are subsequently carried at amortised cost using the effective interest method unless the arrangement constitutes a financing transaction, where the financial asset is measured at the present value of the future receipts discounted at a market rate of interest.

Classification of financial liabilities

Financial liabilities and equity instruments are classified according to the substance of the contractual arrangements entered into. An equity instrument is any contract that evidences a residual interest in the assets of the company after deducting all of its liabilities.

Basic financial liabilities

Basic financial liabilities, which include amounts owed to group undertakings, are initially recognised at transaction price unless the arrangement constitutes a financing transaction, where the debt instrument is measured at the present value of the future payments discounted at a market rate of interest.

The Calne Foundation Trust

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

for the year ended 31 August 2025

1 ACCOUNTING POLICIES *(continued)*

Critical accounting estimates and areas of judgement

In the application of the Foundation's accounting policies, the Trustees are required to make judgements, estimates and assumptions about the carrying amount of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources. The estimates and associated assumptions are based on historical experience and other factors that are considered to be relevant. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

The estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the period in which the estimate is revised.

The estimates and assumptions which are considered to have a significant risk are as follows:

Investment properties

The Trustees review the fair value of the investment property on an annual basis with reference to the market value of the local area. Judgments are made in respect of this valuation.

2 DONATIONS

	Unrestricted funds 2025 £	Restricted funds 2025 £	Endowment Funds 2025 £	Total 2025 £	Total 2024 £
Donations	3,596	188,166	-	191,762	375,999
	<u>3,596</u>	<u>188,166</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>191,762</u>	<u>375,999</u>

In 2024, £2,348 of the donations received related to unrestricted funds, £373,651 related to restricted funds and £nil related to endowment funds.

3 INVESTMENT INCOME

	Unrestricted funds 2025 £	Restricted funds 2025 £	Endowment Funds 2025 £	Total 2025 £	Total 2024 £
Dividends received	-	486	-	486	16,773
Interest received	26,211	-	-	26,211	24,155
Rental income	-	25,800	-	25,800	19,400
	<u>26,211</u>	<u>26,286</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>52,497</u>	<u>60,328</u>

In 2024, £24,155 of interest received was unrestricted, £36,173 was restricted and £nil was endowed.

The Calne Foundation Trust

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

for the year ended 31 August 2025

4 ANALYSIS OF TOTAL EXPENDITURE

	Direct Costs £	Support Costs £	2025 Total £	2024 Total £
Charitable Activities:				
Donation to St Mary's School (Calne)	132,538	-	132,538	88,642
Investment fund management fees	-	-	-	13,156
Total for Foundation	132,538	-	132,538	101,798

Of the above expenditure £4,989 (2024: £33) relates to unrestricted funds and £127,549 (2024: £88,609) relates to restricted funds.

St Mary's School (Calne) has agreed to make a donation to pay for governance costs including audit fees, legal and professional and consultancy costs in relation to assisting the Trustees perform their roles under Charity law.

5 INVESTMENT PROPERTY

	2025 £
Valuation at 1 September 2024	608,641
Additions	-
Valuation at 31 August 2025	608,641

Investment property comprises two residential properties. The first property was purchased on 26 July 2022 for £302,313. A second property was purchased on 29 September 2023 for £306,328. The Trustees, having made appropriate enquiries, consider that the properties are held at market value as at 31 August 2025.

6 FIXED ASSET INVESTMENTS

	Total Investment Funds 2025 £
Valuation at 1 September 2024	1,331,452
Additions	1,337,751
Disposals	(1,310,746)
Loss on investments	(24,286)
Total investment funds excluding cash	1,334,171
Cash held in portfolio	-
Valuations at 31 August 2025	1,334,171

The Calne Foundation Trust

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

for the year ended 31 August 2025

6 FIXED ASSET INVESTMENTS (Continued)

The historic cost of the investments at the year-end was £1,058,746 (2024: £1,031,741).

The Trust's investments were previously managed by James Hambro and Partners. On 9th September 2024, the Trust changed investment managers, and as such the investments were transferred and are now managed by CCLA Investment Managers Limited. The investments are held in a portfolio designed to meet the Trustees' investment policy to maintain a reasonable balance between income and capital growth.

7 DEBTORS

	2025 £	2024 £
Other debtors	40,801	20,728
Prepayments and accrued income	304,393	403,291
	<u>345,194</u>	<u>424,019</u>

Accrued income includes £304,393 (2024: £403,921) pledged donations that meet the criteria for recognition at the balance sheet date but have not yet been received.

8 CREDITORS

	2025 £	2024 £
Amounts owed to group undertakings	<u>23,561</u>	<u>1,215</u>

All amounts declared as owed to group undertakings are payable on demand and interest free.

9 FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

	2025 £	2024 £
Carrying amount of financial assets:		
Equity instruments measured at fair value	<u>1,334,171</u>	<u>1,358,457</u>

The Calne Foundation Trust

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

for the year ended 31 August 2025

10 RECONCILIATION OF MOVEMENT IN FUNDS

	Balance at 31 August 2024 £	Total income £	Total expenditure £	Transfers and gains/ (losses) £	Balance at 31 August 2025 £
Endowment Funds:					
C James Music Prize Fund	10,350	-	-	(1,223)	9,127
	<u>10,350</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(1,223)</u>	<u>9,127</u>
Restricted Funds:					
STEM Centre	16,345	-	-	-	16,345
The Bursary Fund	2,537,790	90,678	(5,384)	(26,477)	2,596,607
Armed Forces Fund	151	-	-	-	151
Capital Projects Fund	139,454	118,750	(50,000)	-	208,204
C James Music Prize Fund	4,493	1,323	(387)	3,414	8,843
Other restricted funds	105,984	-	(40,426)	-	65,558
Events fund	5,860	3,701	-	-	9,561
Mobile trailer	1,358	-	-	-	1,358
Foundation Award	179,100	-	(31,352)	-	147,748
	<u>2,990,535</u>	<u>214,452</u>	<u>(127,549)</u>	<u>(23,063)</u>	<u>3,054,375</u>
Unrestricted Funds:					
General Fund	52,581	29,807	(4,989)	-	77,399
	<u>52,581</u>	<u>29,807</u>	<u>(4,989)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>77,399</u>
TOTALS	<u><u>3,053,466</u></u>	<u><u>244,259</u></u>	<u><u>(132,538)</u></u>	<u><u>(24,286)</u></u>	<u><u>3,140,901</u></u>

2024 COMPARATIVE FIGURES – MOVEMENT IN FUNDS

	Balance at 31 August 2023 £	Total income £	Total expenditure £	Transfers and gains £	Balance at 31 August 2024 £
Endowment Funds:					
C James Music Prize Fund	7,677	-	-	2,673	10,350
	<u>7,677</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,673</u>	<u>10,350</u>
Restricted Funds:					
STEM Centre	26,070	900	-	(10,625)	16,345
The Bursary Fund	2,286,813	124,006	(29,711)	156,682	2,537,790
Armed Forces Fund	151	-	-	-	151
Capital Projects Fund	139,414	40	-	-	139,454
C James Music Prize Fund	3,891	1,581	(979)	-	4,493
Other restricted funds	63,634	80,850	(38,500)	-	105,984
Events fund	5,821	2,597	(2,558)	-	5,860
Mobile trailer	-	20,750	(30,017)	10,625	1,358
Foundation Award	-	179,100	-	-	179,100
	<u>2,525,794</u>	<u>409,824</u>	<u>(101,765)</u>	<u>156,682</u>	<u>2,990,535</u>
Unrestricted Funds:					
General Fund	26,111	26,503	(33)	-	52,581
	<u>26,111</u>	<u>26,503</u>	<u>(33)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>52,581</u>
TOTALS	<u><u>2,559,582</u></u>	<u><u>436,327</u></u>	<u><u>(101,798)</u></u>	<u><u>159,355</u></u>	<u><u>3,053,466</u></u>

The Calne Foundation Trust

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

for the year ended 31 August 2025

10 RECONCILIATION OF MOVEMENT IN FUNDS (CONTINUED)

C James Music Prize Fund

The C James Music Prize Fund is cash to be invested in shares, the income of which will be restricted and used as a contribution towards the cost of prizes awarded. A transfer was made during the year from The Bursary Fund to more accurately reflect the restrictions on funds.

STEM Centre fund

The STEM Centre Fund relates to donations received for the purpose of building a new STEM Centre. This is very much in its infancy and expenditure relates to design development.

The Bursary fund

The Bursary Fund relates to donations for specific bursaries. This year bursaries were paid out for the Matthews Bursary, Music Bursary and the Springboard Bursary. A transfer was made during the year to the C James Music Prize fund to more accurately reflect the restrictions on funds.

Armed Forces fund

The Armed Forces Fund relates to donations to support the education of children who have a parent, of any rank, killed or wounded in active service.

Capital Projects fund

The Capital Projects Fund relates to various ongoing school related capital projects. The majority of the income this year is in relation to the Lime Kiln Garden and Early Years Courtyard. Donations were also received for the Art School.

Foundation Award

The Foundation Award is to fund an annual bursary for a Foundation Scholar from September 2024 onwards.

Other restricted funds

Other restricted funds relate to amounts received to be used for specific purposes.

Events fund

The events fund is used for events held by CFT and usually includes ticket costs.

Unrestricted funds

Unrestricted funds relate to donations and investment income which can be used for the general purpose of the Foundation.

11 NET ANALYSIS OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES BETWEEN FUNDS

Fund balances at 31 August 2025 are represented by:

	Fixed asset investments	Current assets £	Current liabilities £	Total £
Endowment Funds	8,652	475	-	9,127
Restricted Funds	1,934,160	1,143,776	(23,561)	3,054,375
Unrestricted Funds	-	77,399	-	77,399
	<u>1,942,812</u>	<u>1,221,650</u>	<u>(23,561)</u>	<u>3,140,901</u>

The Calne Foundation Trust

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

for the year ended 31 August 2025

11 NET ANALYSIS OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES BETWEEN FUNDS (CONTINUED)

Fund balances at 31 August 2024 are represented by:

	Fixed asset investments	Current assets £	Current liabilities £	Total £
Endowment Funds	9,875	475	-	10,350
Restricted Funds	1,957,223	1,034,527	(1,215)	2,990,535
Unrestricted Funds	-	52,581	-	52,581
	<u>1,967,098</u>	<u>1,087,583</u>	<u>(1,215)</u>	<u>3,053,466</u>

12 RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

Key management personnel

The Trustees are considered to be the key management personnel.

Transactions with group undertakings

During the year the Foundation made donations of £132,538 (2024: £88,642) to its parent entity St Mary's School (Calne) and received income of £nil (2024: £nil) from St Mary's School (Calne).

At the balance sheet date Foundation owed St Mary's School (Calne) £23,561 (2024: £1,215).

Transactions with related parties

Donations totalling £191,762 (2024: £375,999) were received in the year, of which £5,940 (2024: £216,720) was donated to the Foundation by Trustees and their spouses.

13 CONTROLLING PARTY

The smallest and largest group within which the charitable company is consolidated is headed by St Mary's School (Calne). The consolidated accounts are available from its registered office, Curzon Street, Calne, Wiltshire, SN11 0DF.

The Calne Foundation Trust

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

for the year ended 31 August 2025

14 RECONCILIATION OF NET INCOME TO NET CASH INFLOW FROM OPERATIONS

	2025 £	2024 £
Net income	87,435	493,884
Adjustments for:		
Investment income	(52,011)	(60,328)
Investment losses/(gains)	24,286	(159,355)
Investment fund management fees	-	13,156
Donation to St Mary's School	42,009	88,642
	<hr/>	<hr/>
	101,719	375,999
Decrease/(increase) in debtors	78,825	(121,368)
Increase/(decrease) in creditors	22,346	(68,993)
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Net cash generated by operating activities	<hr/> 202,890	<hr/> 185,638

There are no restrictions on cash or cash equivalents.

15 ANALYSIS OF CHANGES IN NET FUNDS

	1 September 2024 £	Cashflows £	31 August 2025 £
Cash	663,564	212,892	876,456
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>