

WILLAND PRE-SCHOOL  
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
YEAR ENDED 1 NOVEMBER 2022

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Charity number 1140942

Company number 06629805

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WILLAND PRE-SCHOOL  
TRUSTEES ANNUAL REPORT  
YEAR ENDED 1 NOVEMBER 2022

**REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATION DETAILS**

|                                   |  |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| <b>Charity name:</b>              | Willand Pre-School   |
| <b>Registered Charity Number:</b> | 1140942  |
| <b>Registered company number</b>  | 06629805   |
| <b>Principal address:</b>         | School Drive<br>Gables Road<br>Willand<br>Devon EX15 2QL   |
| <b>Trustees:</b>                  | David Maynard<br>Yvonne Baker<br>Jodie Pocock  |
| <b>Company secretary</b>          | David Maynard  |
| <b>Independent examiner:</b>      | Mrs M Hutchings<br>Apsleys LLP<br>Chartered Accountants<br>21 Bampton Street<br>Tiverton<br>Devon EX16 6AA |
| <b>Bankers:</b>                   | HSBC plc<br>29 Fore Street<br>Tiverton<br>Devon EX16 6NA   |

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WILLAND PRE-SCHOOL  
TRUSTEES ANNUAL REPORT  
YEAR ENDED 1 NOVEMBER 2022  
(CONTINUED)

The Trustees present their report and the financial statements of the charity for the year ended 1 November 2022. The trustees have adopted the provisions of the Statement of Recommended Practice (SORP) "Accounting and Reporting by Charities" (FRS 102) in preparing the annual report and financial statements of the charity.

**OBJECTIVES AND ACTIVITIES**

**Summary of the objects of the charity set out in its governing document:**

The objects of the Pre-school are to enhance the development and education of children primarily under statutory school age by encouraging parents to understand and provide for the needs of their children through community groups.

**Summary of the main activities in relation to the above objectives:**

The pre-school is responsible for providing pre-school education and services to children aged between 2.5 years and 5 years via sessional care during weekdays for 38 weeks of the year. In addition the setting provides additional before school, after school and school holiday services to both pre-school and primary school children.

We seek to fulfil our objectives by:

- Offering appropriate play, education and care facilities and training courses, together with the right of parents to take responsibility for and to become involved in the activities of such groups, ensuring that such groups offer opportunities for all children whatever their race, culture, religion, means or ability;
- Encouraging the study of the needs of such children and their families and promoting public interest in and recognition of such needs;
- Instigating and adhering to and furthering the aims and objects of the Pre-school Learning Alliance.

**ACHIEVEMENTS AND PERFORMANCE**

**Summary of the main achievements of the charity during the year**

Continuation of the first class provision of pre-school educational requirements to the community.

Close liaison with the local Primary School to ensure smooth transition of children from pre-school education into primary education.

Further enhancement and development of the pre-school environment and equipment.

Continued provision of wider care arrangements including breakfast club, after-school club and holiday club.

WILLAND PRE-SCHOOL  
TRUSTEES ANNUAL REPORT  
YEAR ENDED 1 NOVEMBER 2022  
(CONTINUED)

## **FINANCIAL REVIEW**

### **Financial performance**

As at 1 November 2022 Willand Pre-school had a surplus of £79,903 (2021: £62,120).

### **Principal sources of funds**

The primary source of funds comes from the government funding of pre-school education, which all parents are entitled to receive.

### **Charity's policy on reserves**

Reserves are maintained such that in the event of the pre-school ceasing to exist that adequate funds are available to make any appropriate payments required to staff. Further that funds are available to address any unexpected expenditure which may arise.

## **STRUCTURE, GOVERNANCE AND MANAGEMENT**

**Governing document:** Articles and Memorandum of Association

**Constitution:** Charitable company

**Trustee selection methods:** Appointed

## **OTHER**

The trustees have had regard to the Charity Commission guidance on public benefit and believe this is achieved via the charity's objectives and activities.

WILLAND PRE-SCHOOL  
STATEMENT OF TRUSTEES RESPONSIBILITIES

The trustees (who are also directors of Willand Pre-School for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the Trustees' Annual Report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

Company law requires the trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year, which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charitable company and of the incoming resources and application of resources, including the income and expenditure, of the charitable company for the year. In preparing these financial statements, the trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP 2015 (FRS 102);
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charitable company will continue in operation.

The trustees are responsible for keeping proper accounting records that disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charitable company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charitable company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

This report has been prepared taking advantage of the small companies exemption of Section 415A of the Companies Act 2006.

This report was approved by the board of directors and trustees on .....07-08-2023.....  
and signed on its behalf by:

Signature: .....  
Mr David Maynard - Trustee

INDEPENDENT EXAMINER'S REPORT  
TO THE TRUSTEES OF WILLAND PRE-SCHOOL

I report to the charity trustees on my examination of the accounts of the company for the year ended 1 November 2022 which are set out on pages 6 to 12.

**Responsibilities and basis of report**

As the charity trustees of the company (and also its directors for the purposes of company law) you are responsible for the preparation of the accounts in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006 ('the 2006 Act').

Having satisfied myself that the accounts of the company are not required to be audited under Part 16 of the 2006 Act and are eligible for independent examination, I report in respect of my examination of your company's accounts as carried out under section 145 of the Charities Act 2011 ('the 2011 Act'). In carrying out my examination I have followed the Directions given by the Charity Commission under section 145(5)(b) of the 2011 Act.

**Independent examiner's statement**

Since the company's gross income exceeded £250,000 your examiner must be a member of a body listed in section 145 of the 2011 Act. I confirm that I am qualified to undertake the examination because I am a member of The Institute of Chartered Accountants in England and Wales, which is one of the listed bodies.

I have completed my examination. I confirm that no matters have come to my attention in connection with the examination giving me cause to believe that in any material respect:

1. accounting records were not kept in respect of the company as required by section 386 of the 2006 Act; or
2. the accounts do not accord with those records; or
3. the accounts do not comply with the accounting requirements of section 396 of the 2006 Act other than any requirement that the accounts give a 'true and fair view' which is not a matter considered as part of an examination; or
4. the accounts have not been prepared in accordance with the methods and principles of the Statement of Recommended Practice for accounting and reporting by charities, applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102).

I have no concerns and have come across no other matters in connection with the examination to which attention should be drawn in this report in order to enable a proper understanding of the accounts to be reached.



**Mrs M Hutchings**  
**Apsleys LLP**  
**Chartered Accountants**  
**Tiverton**  
**Devon**  
**EX16 6AA**

Date 09/08/2023

WILLAND PRE-SCHOOL  
STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES  
(INCORPORATING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT)  
YEAR ENDED 1 NOVEMBER 2022

|   | <u>Notes</u> | <u>Unrestricted</u><br><u>funds</u><br>£ | <u>2022</u><br><u>Total</u><br><u>funds</u><br>£ | <u>2021</u><br><u>Total</u><br><u>funds</u><br>£ |
|---|--------------|--|--|--|
| Income from                               |              |  |  |  |
| Charitable activities                     | 3            | 417,731                                  | 417,731  | 328,901  |
| Other income                              | 4            | -  | -  | 10,241   |
| Donations                                 | 5            | -  | -  | 500  |
| Investment activities                     |              | 238                                      | 238  | 16   |
| Total income                              |              | <u>417,969</u>                           | <u>417,969</u>                                   | <u>339,658</u>                                   |
| Expenditure                               | 6            |  |  |  |
| - Charitable activities                   |              | 329,774                                  | 329,774  | 272,079  |
| - Governance costs                        |              | 8,292                                    | 8,292  | 5,459  |
| Total expenditure                         |              | <u>338,066</u>                           | <u>338,066</u>                                   | <u>277,538</u>                                   |
| Net income (expenditure) before transfers |              | 79,903                                   | 79,903   | 62,120   |
| Transfer between funds                    |              | -  | -  | -  |
| Net movements in funds                    |              | 79,903                                   | 79,903   | 62,120   |
| Total funds brought forward               |              | <u>712,221</u>                           | <u>712,221</u>                                   | <u>650,101</u>                                   |
| Total funds carried forward               |              | <u>792,124</u>                           | <u>792,124</u>                                   | <u>712,221</u>                                   |

WILLAND PRE-SCHOOL  
BALANCE SHEET  
AS AT 1 NOVEMBER 2022

|  | <u>Note</u> | <u>£</u>       | <u>2022</u><br><u>£</u> | <u>£</u>       | <u>2021</u><br><u>£</u> |
|--|-------------|----------------|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|
| Fixed assets                                   |             |                |                         |                |                         |
| Tangible fixed assets                          | 9           |                | 468,186                 |                | 471,161                 |
| Current assets                                 |             |                |                         |                |                         |
| Debtors  | 10          | -              | -                       | -              | -                       |
| Cash at bank and in hand                       |             | 330,409        |                         | 246,735        |                         |
|  |             | <u>330,409</u> |                         | <u>246,735</u> |                         |
| Creditors: amounts falling due within one year | 11          | 6,471          |                         | 5,675          |                         |
| Net current assets                             |             |                | 323,938                 |                | 241,060                 |
| Total assets less current liabilities          |             |                | 792,124                 |                | 712,221                 |
| Net assets                                     |             |                | <u>792,124</u>          |                | <u>712,221</u>          |
| Funds  |             |                |                         |                |                         |
| Unrestricted funds                             |             |                | 792,124                 |                | 712,221                 |
| Restricted funds                               |             |                | -                       |                | -                       |
|  |             |                | <u>792,124</u>          |                | <u>712,221</u>          |

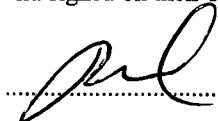
For the year ended 1 November 2022 the company was entitled to exemption from audit under section 477 of the Companies Act 2006 relating to small companies.

Directors' responsibilities:

- The members have not required the company to obtain an audit of its accounts for the year in question in accordance with section 476;
- The directors acknowledge their responsibilities for complying with the requirements of the Act with respect to accounting records and the preparation of accounts.

These accounts have been prepared in accordance with the provisions applicable to companies subject to the small companies' regime.

The financial statements were approved and authorised for issue by the board of directors on 07-08-2023 and signed on their behalf by:



..... Mr David Maynard - Trustee

Company registration number 06629805

The notes on pages 8 to 12 form part of these financial statements.



WILLAND PRE-SCHOOL  
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
YEAR ENDED 1 NOVEMBER 2022

**1. Summary of significant accounting policies**

**(a) General information and basis of preparation**

Willand Pre-School is a private company limited by guarantee and does not have a share capital. The company is a registered charity in England within the United Kingdom. In the event of the charity being wound up, the liability in respect of the guarantee is limited to £1 per member of the charity.

The charity constitutes a public benefit entity as defined by FRS 102. The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) issued on 16 July 2014 (as updated through Update Bulletin 1 published on 2 February 2016), the Charities Act 2011, the Companies Act 2006 and UK Generally Accepted Accounting Practice.

The financial statements are prepared on a going concern basis under the historical cost convention, modified to include certain items at fair value. The financial statements are presented in sterling which is the functional currency of the charity and rounded to the nearest £.

The significant accounting policies applied in the preparation of these financial statements are set out below. These policies have been consistently applied to all years presented unless otherwise stated.

**(b) Funds**

Unrestricted funds are available for use at the discretion of the trustees in furtherance of the general objectives of the charity and which have not been designated for other purposes.

**(c) Income recognition**

All incoming resources are included in the Statement of Financial Activities (SoFA) when the charity is legally entitled to the income after any performance conditions have been met, the amount can be measured reliably and it is probable that the income will be received.

For donations to be recognised the charity will have been notified of the amounts and the settlement date in writing. If there are conditions attached to the donation and this requires a level of performance before entitlement can be obtained then income is deferred until those conditions are fully met or the fulfilment of those conditions is within the control of the charity and it is probable that they will be fulfilled.

No amount is included in the financial statements for volunteer time in line with the SORP (FRS 102).

Income from government and other grants are recognised at fair value when the charity has entitlement after any performance conditions have been met, it is probable that the income will be received and the amount can be measured reliably. If entitlement is not met then these amounts are deferred.

Investment income is earned through holding assets for investment purposes. It includes interest. Where it is not practicable to identify investment management costs incurred within a scheme with reasonable accuracy the investment income is reported net of these costs. It is included when the amount can be measured reliably. Interest income is recognised using the effective interest method.

WILLAND PRE-SCHOOL  
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
YEAR ENDED 1 NOVEMBER 2022

**(d) Expenditure recognition**

All expenditure is accounted for on an accruals basis and has been classified under headings that aggregate all costs related to the category. Expenditure is recognised where there is a legal or constructive obligation to make payments to third parties, it is probable that the settlement will be required and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably. It is categorised under the following headings:

- Expenditure on charitable activities; and
- Governance costs

Irrecoverable VAT is charged as an expense against the activity for which expenditure arose.

**(h) Tangible fixed assets**

Tangible fixed assets are stated at cost (or deemed cost) or valuation less accumulated depreciation and accumulated impairment losses. Cost includes costs directly attributable to making the asset capable of operating as intended.

Depreciation is provided on all tangible fixed assets, at rates calculated to write off the cost, less estimated residual value, of each asset on a systematic basis over its expected useful life as follows:

|                         |                       |
|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| Office equipment        | 25% reducing balance  |
| Furniture and equipment | 25% reducing balance  |
| Computers               | 3 years straight line |

No depreciation has been provided on the new building, play area, porch and shed included within freehold property.

**(k) Investments**

Current asset investments are short term highly liquid investments and are held at fair value. These include cash on deposit and cash equivalents with a maturity of less than one year.

**(m) Debtors and creditors receivable / payable within one year**

Debtors and creditors with no stated interest rate and receivable or payable within one year are recorded at transaction price. Any losses arising from impairment are recognised in expenditure.

**(g) Cash**

Cash and cash equivalents are basic financial assets and include cash in hand, deposits held at call with banks, other short-term liquid investments with original maturities of three months or less, and bank overdrafts.

**(u) Employee benefits**

The charity operates a defined contribution plan for the benefit of its employees. Contributions are expensed as they become payable.

**(v) Tax**

The charity is an exempt charity within the meaning of schedule 3 of the Charities Act 2011 and is considered to pass the tests set out in Paragraph 1 Schedule 6 Finance Act 2010 and therefore it meets the definition of a charitable company for UK corporation tax purposes.

**(j) Going concern**

Following the global impact of 'COVID-19', at the time of approving the financial statements, the trustees have a reasonable expectation that the charity has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. Thus the trustees continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the financial statements.

**WILLAND PRE-SCHOOL**  
**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**YEAR ENDED 1 NOVEMBER 2022**

3. Charitable activities

|                         | <u>Unrestricted</u> | <u>2022</u><br><u>Total</u> | <u>2021</u><br><u>Total</u> |
|-------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
|                         | £                   | £                           | £                           |
| Pre School fees         | 227,072             | 227,072                     | 121,304                     |
| Nursery education grant | 190,659             | 190,659                     | 207,597                     |
|                         | <u>417,731</u>      | <u>417,731</u>              | <u>328,901</u>              |

4. Other income

|                            | <u>Unrestricted</u> | <u>2022</u><br><u>Total</u> | <u>2021</u><br><u>Total</u> |
|----------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
|                            | £                   | £                           | £                           |
| Job retention scheme grant | -                   | -                           | 9,896                       |
| Statutory sick pay grant   | -                   | -                           | 345                         |
|                            | <u>-</u>            | <u>-</u>                    | <u>10,241</u>               |

5. Donations

|           | <u>Unrestricted</u> | <u>2022</u><br><u>Total</u> | <u>2021</u><br><u>Total</u> |
|-----------|---------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
|           | £                   | £                           | £                           |
| Donations | -                   | -                           | 500                         |

6. Resources expended

|                                  | <u>Charitable</u><br><u>activities</u> | <u>Governance</u><br><u>costs</u> | <u>2022</u><br><u>Total</u><br><u>funds</u> | <u>2021</u><br><u>Total</u><br><u>funds</u> |
|----------------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|---|---|
|                                  | £                                      | £                                 | £   | £   |
| Wages                            | 277,716                                | -                                 | 277,716                                     | 225,016                                     |
| Training costs                   | 1,007                                  | -                                 | 1,007                                       | 1,085                                       |
| Rent                             | 1,500                                  | -                                 | 1,500                                       | 1,850                                       |
| Rates                            | 1,606                                  | -                                 | 1,606                                       | 1,559                                       |
| Water charges                    | 2,266                                  | -                                 | 2,266                                       | 1,559                                       |
| Light and heat                   | 5,529                                  | -                                 | 5,529                                       | 3,206                                       |
| Insurance                        | 1,654                                  | -                                 | 1,654                                       | 1,418                                       |
| Repairs and renewals             | 8,867                                  | -                                 | 8,867                                       | 10,156                                      |
| Consumables and equipment        | 5,349                                  | -                                 | 5,349                                       | 5,923                                       |
| Cleaning and hygiene             | 2,917                                  | -                                 | 2,917                                       | 4,355                                       |
| Depreciation                     | 4,183                                  | -                                 | 4,183                                       | 5,385                                       |
| Telephone                        | 1,181                                  | -                                 | 1,181                                       | 789   |
| Printing, postage and stationery | 780                                    | -                                 | 780   | 1,737                                       |
| Accountancy                      | -                                      | 1,248                             | 1,248                                       | 1,170                                       |
| Independent examination fee      | -                                      | 672                               | 672   | 630   |
| Payroll and bookkeeping          | -                                      | 1,660                             | 1,660                                       | 1,407                                       |
| Professional fees                | 908                                    | 1,043                             | 1,951                                       | 1,849                                       |
| Advertising                      | 430                                    | -                                 | 430   | -   |
| Subscription                     | 742                                    | -                                 | 742   | 585   |
| Bank charges                     | -                                      | 1,155                             | 1,155                                       | 1,064                                       |
| Children's refreshment           | 5,827                                  | -                                 | 5,827                                       | 4,148                                       |
| School dinners                   | 6,300                                  | -                                 | 6,300                                       | 2,400                                       |
| Sundry expenses                  | -                                      | 2,514                             | 2,514                                       | 247   |
| Outings                          | 1,012                                  | -                                 | 1,012                                       | -   |
|                                  | <u>329,774</u>                         | <u>8,292</u>                      | <u>338,066</u>                              | <u>277,538</u>                              |

WILLAND PRE-SCHOOL  
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
YEAR ENDED 1 NOVEMBER 2022

7. Trustees remuneration and re-imbursed expenses

|                       | <u>2022</u> | <u>2021</u> |
|-----------------------|-------------|-------------|
|                       | £           | £           |
| Trustees remuneration | Nil         | Nil         |
| Trustees expenses     | Nil         | Nil         |

8. Wages and salaries

|                             | <u>2022</u>    | <u>2021</u>    |
|-----------------------------|----------------|----------------|
|                             | £              | £              |
| Wages and salaries          | 269,691        | 216,991        |
| Social security cost        | 5,358          | 5,357          |
| Pension                     | 2,667          | 2,667          |
|                             | <u>277,716</u> | <u>225,015</u> |
| Average number of employees | <u>22</u>      | <u>19</u>      |

There are no employees with emoluments above £60000

9. Fixed assets – assets used by charity

|                       | <u>Freehold<br/>Property</u> | <u>Office<br/>equipment</u> | <u>Furniture<br/>and<br/>equipment</u> | <u>Computers</u> | <u>2022<br/>Total</u> |
|-----------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|------------------|-----------------------|
|                       | £                            | £                           | £                                      | £                | £                     |
| <u>Cost</u>           |                              |                             |  |                  |                       |
| At 2 November 2021    | 456,542                      | 160                         | 36,807                                 | 4,895            | 498,404               |
| Added                 | -                            | -                           | 618                                    | 590              | 1,208                 |
| At 1 November 2022    | <u>456,542</u>               | <u>160</u>                  | <u>37,425</u>                          | <u>5,485</u>     | <u>499,612</u>        |
| <u>Depreciation</u>   |                              |                             |  |                  |                       |
| At 2 November 2021    | -                            | 151                         | 22,430                                 | 4,662            | 27,243                |
| Charge for the year   | -                            | 2                           | 3,751                                  | 430              | 4,183                 |
| At 1 November 2022    | <u>-</u>                     | <u>153</u>                  | <u>26,181</u>                          | <u>5,092</u>     | <u>31,426</u>         |
| <u>Net book value</u> |                              |                             |  |                  |                       |
| At 1 November 2022    | <u>456,542</u>               | <u>7</u>                    | <u>11,244</u>                          | <u>393</u>       | <u>468,186</u>        |
| At 1 November 2021    | <u>456,542</u>               | <u>9</u>                    | <u>14,377</u>                          | <u>233</u>       | <u>471,161</u>        |

10. Debtors

|               | <u>2022</u> | <u>2021</u> |
|---------------|-------------|-------------|
|               | £           | £           |
| Other debtors | -           | -           |
|               | <u>-</u>    | <u>-</u>    |

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WILLAND PRE-SCHOOL  
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
YEAR ENDED 1 NOVEMBER 2022

11. Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year

|                              | <u>2022</u>  | <u>2021</u>  |
|------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
|                              | £            | £            |
| Trade creditors              | 2,883        | 1,973        |
| Other creditors              | 1,418        | 1,652        |
| Accruals and deferred income | <u>2,170</u> | <u>2,050</u> |
|                              | <u>6,471</u> | <u>5,675</u> |

12. Related Party Transactions

There were no related party transactions during the year.