

**Registered number: 06792434**  
**Charity number: 1136839**

**LIFELINES INTERNATIONAL FUND  
FOR EDUCATION LTD**

**FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022**

**LUBBOCK FINE LLP**  
**Chartered Accountants**  
**Paternoster House**  
**65 St Paul's Churchyard**  
**London EC4M 8AB**

**LIFELINES INTERNATIONAL FUND FOR EDUCATION LTD**  
**(A Company Limited by Guarantee)**

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**LIFELINES INTERNATIONAL FUND FOR EDUCATION LTD**  
**(A Company Limited by Guarantee)**

**REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS OF THE CHARITABLE COMPANY, ITS TRUSTEES AND ADVISERS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022**

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<b>Trustees</b>	Madhavi Vadera Rupin Vadera Vandana Shah Darpan Patel Pia Mandus
<b>Company registered number</b>	06792434
<b>Charity registered number</b>	1136839
<b>Registered office</b>	76 Park Street London W1K 2JY
<b>Company secretary</b>	Ruxandra Sandu
<b>Chief executive officer</b>	Madhavi Vadera
<b>Independent auditors</b>	Lubbock Fine LLP Chartered Accountants & Statutory Auditors Paternoster House 65 St Paul's Churchyard London EC4M 8AB

**LIFELINES INTERNATIONAL FUND FOR EDUCATION LTD**  
**(A Company Limited by Guarantee)**

**TRUSTEES' REPORT**

**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022**

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The Trustees (who are also directors of the company for the purposes of the Companies Act) present their annual report together with the financial statements of Lifelines International Fund for Education Ltd (or "the Charitable Company") for the year ended 31 December 2022.

The Trustees confirm that the Annual Report, which includes the Directors' Report, and financial statements of the Charitable Company comply with the current statutory requirements, the requirements of the Charitable Company's governing document and the provisions of the Statement of Recommended Practice (SORP), applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (effective 1 January 2019). Since the Charitable Company qualifies as 'small' under Section 383, the strategic report required of medium and large companies under The Companies Act 2006 (Strategic Report and Director's Report) Regulations 2013 is not required.

**Reference and administrative details**

Lifelines International Fund for Education Ltd was incorporated on 15 January 2009 under the Companies Act (2006) with a company number of 06792434, and subsequently registered as a charity with the Charity Commission of England and Wales on 13 July 2010 under registration number 1136839. The registered office address is 76 Park Street, London, W1K 2JY.

The CEO of Lifelines International Fund for Education Ltd was Madhavi Vadera until 1 July 2021. Rupin Vadera took over the role from this date, with Mrs Vadera subsequently serving as Deputy CEO. As of 6 July 2023, Mrs Vadera resumed her role as CEO.

**Trustees**

The Trustees who served the Charitable company during the year and since the period end were as follows:

Mrs Madhavi Vadera  
Mr Rupin Vadera  
Mr Darpan Patel  
Ms Pia Mandus  
Mrs Vandana Shah (from 6 August 2023)

**Structure, governance and management**

The Charitable Company is a private company limited by guarantee, governed by its Memorandum and Articles of Association. In the event of the company winding up while a member or within twelve months of ceasing to be a member, the member's liability is limited to £10.

Lifelines International Fund for Education Ltd is managed by the Board of Trustees, who meet at least quarterly each year. If the need arises to appoint a new Trustee, the remaining Trustees will identify and appoint an appropriate person. New Trustees are briefed on their legal obligations under charity and company law, the contents of the Memorandum and Articles of Association, the committee and decision-making processes, the business plan, and recent financial performance of the Charitable Company.

The Board continuously reviews its existing capabilities and competencies and is conscious of the need to maintain a balance of skills. Additional members are periodically invited to join the Board as subject matter experts (SMEs), and this involves a careful vetting process by the Board to ensure every new SME is aware of their responsibilities towards the charity.

The Board is currently actively engaged in recruiting a further Trustee to the Board.



**TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)**

**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022**

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**Objectives and activities**

1. To advance education among people in India, in particular children, young people, and adults from disadvantaged backgrounds by providing grants, items and services to charities or other organisations working to advance education and through the provision of scholarships.
2. To act as a resource for young people up to the age of 21 living in the UK by providing advice and assistance and organizing programmes of educational and other activities as a means of:
  - a. Advancing in life and helping young people by developing their skills, capacities, and capabilities to enable them to participate in society as independent, mature and responsible individuals.
  - b. Advancing education

Lifelines International continued its support for educational scholarships for children from impoverished and marginalised communities in India.

During the year, scholarship and hardship funding (£25K) was provided to two UK-based university students, both of whom have now successfully completed their courses and are in employment.

Regular reviews were conducted with all the supported charities to ensure the viability of future projects.

**Fund-Raising Information**

The Charitable Company does not carry out significant fundraising activities. No public donations were received in the year and no public fundraising was undertaken. The Charity has established philanthropic relationships with a charitable foundation, Nelumbo Stiftung, which has committed to a funding budget, subject to the presentation of robust, well-researched and vetted charitable projects identified for funding by the Lifelines International Board. The funding includes capital expenditure (such as the refurbishment of the charity's property), and the operational and administrative costs of the charity.

**Risks and risk management**

The risks to which Lifelines International is exposed, in the execution of its aims and objectives, are regularly monitored by Trustees who are committed to the regular evaluation of organisational risk assessment and are satisfied that efficient and effective systems are in place to mitigate exposure to major risks.

The principal risks are:

***Strategic risk***

These risks are those that could impact the charity's ability to ensure that it meets its key objectives, potentially fails to serve and support its key clients (direct beneficiaries and other charities/NGOs), and/or fails to meet the strategic expectations of the Board and members of the charity.

These risks initially emerged during 2020/2021 and the early part of 2022, leading to increasing demand for COVID-related emergency support from charities and thus resulting in a proportional increase in the need to ensure that projects funded were adequately monitored. The Board's approach to mitigating this risk was to closely work with the recipient charities; the increased use of online review and update discussions; and by making periodic additional emergency donations, following review.

Whilst most of the projects funded met agreed targets and estimated outcomes, a minority still failed to meet expectations. A Charity Administrator was appointed in July 2022 to ensure application projections were monitored and timely outcomes reports received.

**TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)**

**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022**

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***Financial and Treasury Management Risk***

The key financial risks are those that mean the charity would fail to meet its operational requirements and/or to honour donation commitments made to charities. The Board proactively managed these risks by ensuring sufficient cash reserves to meet all commitments, and by compiling grant proposals for future funding up to one year in advance of requirement. As a result of the relationship with Nelumbo Stiftung (NS), the Lifelines International Board only enters commitments for operational expenditure and donations if the funds have already been allocated or received from NS. Furthermore, the Board retains a minimum cash reserve to ensure it can meet at least 6 months of operational costs and approved donations.

***Regulatory and governance risk***

The key financial risks are those that mean the charity would fail to meet its operational requirements and/or to honour donation commitments made to charities. The Board proactively managed these risks by ensuring sufficient cash reserves to meet all commitments, and by compiling grant proposals for future funding up to one year in advance of requirement. As a result of the relationship with Nelumbo Stiftung (NS), the Lifelines International Board only enters commitments for operational expenditure and donations if the funds have already been allocated or received from NS. Furthermore, the Board retains a minimum cash reserve to ensure it can meet at least 6 months of operational costs and approved donations.

***Operational Risks (People, IT)***

These risks relate to people, systems and processes, and external/internal events that erode the charity's ability to meet its funding commitments and/or its operational outcomes.

At present Lifelines International is managed entirely by a voluntary team and one full-time paid member of staff (Charity Administrator) and the Board is aware that this presents a potential risk. A succession plan with a more detailed HR strategy (with employed staff) will be considered as part of the next three-year strategy to be considered by the Board (2024-2027).

IT systems management has been contracted out, with IT expertise also vested in the Lifelines International team. Further, all documentation, processes and research data are stored on secure cloud-based servers. IT systems were refreshed and updated in July 2023 as part of moving into the newly refurbished office.

***Change of management***

These risks represent the failure of establishing and implementing change initiatives. 2022 remained a challenging year, with delays in assessing project applications, grant management, and the delayed move back into office premises. This change appears to have impacted all organisations, and the pressure on NGOs that rely on a largely volunteer team (such as Lifelines International) continue to struggle with meeting all the changing demands of the organisation.

However, management has taken a pragmatic and proactive approach in ensuring that communication is timely, appropriate, and collaborative. The Lifelines office in Central London became fully functional in July 2023. The Board manages key projects centrally, with clearly identified processes that are established and drawn from collaborative team discussions. Nevertheless, as outlined earlier, key change initiatives such as the HR strategy, establishment of formalised reporting tools and grant award committees have been further delayed, impacting the number of projects the charity was able to proactively support with funding.

**TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)**

**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022**

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**Education and Mental Health Initiatives**

During the period, the Lifelines International Board funded several projects to mitigate the severe debilitating impact of forced migration and post-pandemic stress on the mental health of young people, members of marginalised communities, survivors of domestic abuse, and survivors of human trafficking.

Lifelines International is particularly committed to raising awareness of emerging mental health issues, particularly amongst young people, the refugee community, and women within BAME and marginalised communities.

In support of these themes, during 2022 Lifelines International worked with relevant charities in the sector and funded a range of projects:

- The Papillon Project of Pan Intercultural Arts, £52k: Psychosocial support for female Afghan refugees
- The Amies Freedom Choirs of Pan Intercultural Arts, £34k: Psychosocial and psychotherapeutic support for female survivors of human trafficking
- The BookQuest and ReadingQuest Projects of Quest for Learning, £2.5k: Literacy development and support for primary school children

Lifelines International launched a significant initiative working with Future Leaders, with the latter offering a year-long leadership programme to students from severely disadvantaged communities, allowing them access to post-18 pathways to further education and employment that would have previously been impossible. Future Leaders is in partnership with the Mayor of London and the University of Oxford. As a result of the funding provided by Lifelines International (£375k in total for a period of three years, subject to evidenced support of performance and outcomes) over 300 students will benefit from these transformational sessions.

The Charitable Company continued the implementation of its strategic review into the funding, financial planning, governance, and corporate identity of Lifelines International in 2022. There will be a further strengthening of the Board of Trustees to bring in additional skillsets required for the effective management and oversight of the activities of Lifelines International. The strategic review is ongoing, and the charity is currently at the final stage of the three-year review.

In setting the objectives and planning the activities of the Charitable Company, the Trustees have given careful consideration to the Charity Commission's general guidance on public benefit. As a result of this review, the current objectives are being updated and will be resubmitted to the Charity Commission in late 2023.

**Achievements and performance**

As part of the Trustees' review of the Charitable Company's funding and management structure, there were new additions to the Board (with effect from July 2023), the appointment of a Chief Financial Officer and Company Secretary (volunteers), and the Charity Administrator (employee). This has resulted in a more robust governance framework, an updated medium-term financial strategy, and the establishment of an approved funding stream for an initial period of five years.

An updated website was launched during the year to improve awareness of the charity's work, and to showcase the work achieved by the charities and NGOs supported by Lifelines International.

A celebratory event (Celebrating Changemakers) was hosted by Lifelines International to bring together other funders and our charities, building networks and relationships to ensure that the charities we support become self-sustaining in terms of their growth and long-term effectiveness.

**LIFELINES INTERNATIONAL FUND FOR EDUCATION LTD**  
**(A Company Limited by Guarantee)**

**TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)**

**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022**

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**Financial review**

At the end of the reporting period, the Charitable Company held unrestricted reserves of £5,595,484 (2021 - £5,281,637) and restricted reserves of £nil (2021 - £75,266). The increase in reserves is driven by donation income of £850k being received in the year. This was offset by expenditure of £587,956 in the year. At the balance sheet date, the investment property was in the process of undergoing refurbishment with works completing in August 2023.

The charity has a reserves policy of maintaining 3-6 months' total expenditure in unrestricted reserves., which is estimated as £60,000 based on the current level of activity. This will be used if the charity encounters financial difficulties. The Charity continually aims to build up its reserves so that they are in line with the reserves policy. The Trustees will review the reserves policy on an annual basis and take steps to increase the value of reserves.

**Plans for future periods**

Lifelines International management are now working towards establishing its next medium-term strategy (2025-2027). This will incorporate increasing funding capacity, establishing a stronger relationship with its funders, ensuring a substantive increase in reserves, and a targeted increase in the charitable donations made by the charity to educational, transformational projects.

The Trustees would like to continue to increase their support for charities who work therapeutically with refugees and with victims of abuse and trafficking, as well as targeted social empowerment initiatives for young people. The charity has established a scholarship fund to encourage young people from marginalised communities within the UK to gain qualifications in counselling, art, and the medical profession.

Further work on the structure, reporting mechanisms and application processes is ongoing.

**Trustees' Responsibility Statement**

The Trustees (who are also directors of Lifelines International Fund for Education for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the Trustees' Report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (the United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

Company law requires the Trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under company law, the Trustees must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Charitable Company and of the incoming resources and application of resources, including the income and expenditure, of the Charitable Company for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the Trustees are required to:

- Select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- Observe the methods and principles of the Charities SORP (FRS 102);
- Make judgments and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- State whether applicable UK Accounting Standards (FRS 102) have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- And prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charity will continue in operation.

**LIFELINES INTERNATIONAL FUND FOR EDUCATION LTD**  
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**TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)**

**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022**

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The Trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the Charitable Company's transactions and that disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the Charitable Company, and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act, Charities Act 2011 and the Charity (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charity and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

**Disclosure of information to auditors**

Each of the persons who are Trustees at the time when this Trustees' report is approved has confirmed that:

- so far as that Trustee is aware, there is no relevant audit information of which the Charity's auditors are unaware and;
- that Trustee has taken all the steps that ought to have been taken as a Trustee in order to be aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the charity's auditors are aware of that information.

In preparing this report, the Trustees have taken advantage of the small companies exemptions provided by section 415A of the Companies Act 2006.

Approved by order of the members of the board of Trustees and signed on their behalf by:

*Madhavi Vadera*

**Madhavi Vadera**  
(Trustee)

Date: 26 September 2023

**LIFELINES INTERNATIONAL FUND FOR EDUCATION LTD**  
**(A Company Limited by Guarantee)**

**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF LIFELINES INTERNATIONAL FUND FOR EDUCATION LTD**

**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022**

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**Opinion**

We have audited the financial statements of Lifelines International Fund for Education Ltd (the 'charitable company') for the year ended 31 December 2022 which comprise the Statement of Financial Activities, the Balance Sheet, the Statement of Cash Flows and the related notes, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland' (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the charitable company's affairs as at 31 December 2022 and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006.

**Basis for opinion**

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the charitable company in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the United Kingdom, including the Financial Reporting Council's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

**Conclusions relating to going concern**

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the Trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the charitable company's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the Trustees with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.



**LIFELINES INTERNATIONAL FUND FOR EDUCATION LTD**  
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**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF LIFELINES INTERNATIONAL FUND FOR EDUCATION LTD (CONTINUED)**

**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022**

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**Other information**

The other information comprises the information included in the Annual Report other than the financial statements and our Auditors' Report thereon. The Trustees are responsible for the other information contained within the Annual Report. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon. Our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the course of the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether this gives rise to a material misstatement in the financial statements themselves. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

**Opinion on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006**

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the Trustees' Report for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements.
- the Trustees' Report has been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

**Matters on which we are required to report by exception**

In the light of our knowledge and understanding of the charitable company and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the Trustees' Report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of Trustees' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit; or
- the Trustees were not entitled to prepare the financial statements in accordance with the small companies regime and take advantage of the small companies' exemptions in preparing the Trustees' Report and from the requirement to prepare a Strategic Report.

**Responsibilities of trustees**

As explained more fully in the Trustees' Responsibilities Statement, the Trustees (who are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law) are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the Trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the Trustees are responsible for assessing the charitable company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Trustees either intend to liquidate the charitable company or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF LIFELINES INTERNATIONAL FUND FOR EDUCATION LTD (CONTINUED)**

**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022**

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**Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements**

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an Auditors' Report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. We design procedures in line with our responsibilities, outlined above, to detect material misstatements in respect of irregularities, including fraud.

In identifying and assessing risks of material misstatement in respect of irregularities, including fraud and noncompliance with laws and regulations, we considered the following:

- The nature of the sector and the impact of the cost of living crisis on financial and operating performance and policies;
- Enquiries of management, including obtaining and reviewing supporting documentation, concerning the charity's policies and procedures relating to:
  - identifying, evaluating and complying with laws and regulations and whether they were aware of any instances of non-compliance
  - detecting and responding to the risks of fraud and whether they have knowledge of any actual, suspected or alleged fraud; and
  - the internal controls established to mitigate risks related to fraud or non-compliance of laws and regulations; and
- Discussions among the engagement team regarding how and where fraud might occur in the financial statements and any potential indicators of fraud. The engagement team includes audit partners and staff who have extensive experience of working with charities in similar sectors and this experience was relevant to the discussion about where fraud risks might arise.

We also obtained an understanding of the legal and regulatory framework that the charity operates in, focusing on provisions of those laws and regulations that had direct effect on the determination of material amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The key laws and regulations we considered in this context included the UK Companies Act, UK Charities Act and Charities SORP 2019.

In addition, we considered provisions of other laws and regulations that do not have a direct effect on the financial statements but compliance with which may be fundamental to the charity's ability to operate or to avoid a material penalty. These included health and safety regulations, and environmental regulations.

As a result of these procedures, we considered the particular areas that were susceptible to misstatement due to fraud were in respect of connected party transactions, revenue recognition (specifically completeness and classification of donation income), unrecognised grant commitments and management override. Our procedures to respond to risks identified included the following:

- reviewing the financial statement disclosures and testing to supporting documentation to assess compliance with provisions of relevant laws and regulations described as having a direct effect on the financial statements;
- enquiring of management concerning actual and potential litigation, claims and fraud;
- performing analytical procedures to identify any unusual or unexpected relationships that may indicate risks of material misstatement due to fraud;
- reading minutes of meetings of those charged with governance;



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**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF LIFELINES INTERNATIONAL FUND FOR EDUCATION LTD (CONTINUED)**

**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022**

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- reviewing completeness and classification of income with reference to award letters and other supporting documentation on a sample basis;
- review on a sample basis of grant awards / correspondence with beneficiaries to verify completeness of grant commitments;
- in addressing the risk of fraud through management override of controls, testing the appropriateness of journal entries and other adjustments; assessing whether the judgements made in making accounting estimates are indicative of a potential bias; and evaluating the rationale of any significant transactions that are unusual or outside the normal course of the charity's operations.
- reviewing transactions and balances for evidence of related party transactions and verifying appropriate disclosure in the financial statements.

Because of the inherent limitations of an audit, there is a risk that we will not detect all irregularities, including those leading to a material misstatement in the financial statements or non-compliance with regulation. This risk increases the more that compliance with a law or regulation is removed from the events and transactions reflected in the financial statements, as we will be less likely to become aware of instances of non-compliance. The risk is also greater regarding irregularities occurring due to fraud rather than error, as fraud involves intentional concealment, forgery, collusion, omission or misrepresentation.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: [www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities](http://www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities). This description forms part of our Auditors' Report.

**Use of our report**

This report is made solely to the charitable company's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the charitable company's members those matters we are required to state to them in an Auditors' Report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the charitable company and its members, as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

*Hazra Patel*

**Hazra Patel (Senior Statutory Auditor)**

for and on behalf of

**Lubbock Fine LLP**

Chartered Accountants & Statutory Auditors

Paternoster House

65 St Paul's Churchyard

London

EC4M 8AB

Date: 28 September 2023

**LIFELINES INTERNATIONAL FUND FOR EDUCATION LTD**  
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**STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES INCORPORATING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022**

	Note	Restricted funds 2022 £	Unrestricted funds 2022 £	Total funds 2022 £	Total funds 2021 £
<b>Income from:</b>					
Donations and legacies	3	-	850,000	850,000	310,029
<b>Total income</b>		-	850,000	850,000	310,029
<b>Expenditure on:</b>					
Charitable activities	4	23,954	564,002	587,956	165,735
<b>Total expenditure</b>		23,954	564,002	587,956	165,735
<b>Net (expenditure)/income</b>		(23,954)	285,998	262,044	144,294
Transfers between funds	14	(51,312)	51,312	-	-
<b>Net movement in funds before other recognised gains/(losses)</b>		(75,266)	337,310	262,044	144,294
<b>Other recognised gains/(losses):</b>					
(Losses)/gains on revaluation of fixed assets		-	(23,463)	(23,463)	166,944
<b>Net movement in funds</b>		(75,266)	313,847	238,581	311,238
<b>Reconciliation of funds:</b>					
Total funds brought forward		75,266	5,281,637	5,356,903	5,045,665
Net movement in funds		(75,266)	313,847	238,581	311,238
<b>Total funds carried forward</b>		-	5,595,484	5,595,484	5,356,903

The Statement of Financial Activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year.

The notes on pages 15 to 27 form part of these financial statements.

**BALANCE SHEET**

**AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2022**

	Note	2022 £	2022 £	2021 £	2021 £
<b>Fixed assets</b>					
Investment property	10		5,700,000		5,100,000
<b>Current assets</b>					
Debtors	11	125,707		261,460	
Cash at bank and in hand		190,755		14,572	
		<u>316,462</u>		<u>276,032</u>	
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	12	(244,312)		(19,129)	
<b>Net current assets</b>			72,150		256,903
Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year	13		(176,666)		-
<b>Total net assets</b>			<u>5,595,484</u>		<u>5,356,903</u>
<b>Charity funds</b>					
Restricted funds	14		-		75,266
Unrestricted funds	14		5,595,484		5,281,637
<b>Total funds</b>			<u>5,595,484</u>		<u>5,356,903</u>

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the provisions applicable to entities subject to the small companies regime.

The financial statements were approved and authorised for issue by the Trustees and signed on their behalf by:

*Madhavi Vadera*

**Madhavi Vadera**  
(Trustee)

Date: 26 September 2023

The notes on pages 15 to 27 form part of these financial statements.

**LIFELINES INTERNATIONAL FUND FOR EDUCATION LTD**  
**(A Company Limited by Guarantee)**

**STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS**

**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022**

	<b>Note</b>	<b>2022 £</b>	<b>2021 £</b>
<b>Cash flows from operating activities</b>			
Net cash provided by operating activities	17	699,129	(115,774)
<b>Cash flows from investing activities</b>			
Investment property refurbishment costs		(522,946)	(23,452)
<b>Net cash used in investing activities</b>		(522,946)	(23,452)
<b>Change in cash and cash equivalents in the year</b>		176,183	(139,226)
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year		14,572	153,798
<b>Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year</b>	18	190,755	14,572

The notes on pages 15 to 27 form part of these financial statements

**LIFELINES INTERNATIONAL FUND FOR EDUCATION LTD**  
**(A Company Limited by Guarantee)**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022**

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**1. General information**

Lifelines International Fund for Education Ltd is a charitable company limited by guarantee registered in England & Wales. It's registered address is 76 Park Street, London, W1K 2JY. The functional currency of the financial statements is sterling, rounded to the nearest pound (£).

**2. Accounting policies**

**2.1 Basis of preparation of financial statements**

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the Charities SORP (FRS 102) - Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (effective 1 January 2019), the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) and the Companies Act 2006.

Lifelines International Fund for Education Ltd meets the definition of a public benefit entity under FRS 102. Assets and liabilities are initially recognised at historical cost or transaction value unless otherwise stated in the relevant accounting policy.

**2.2 Company status**

The Charitable company is a company limited by guarantee. In the event of the Charitable company being wound up, the liability in respect of the guarantee is limited to £10 per member of the Charitable company.

**2.3 Going concern**

The accounts have been prepared under the going concern basis, which assumes that current and future sources of funding will be adequate for the Charitable Company's needs.

The Charitable Company meets its running costs from donation income. The nature of the Charitable company's operations is such, that there can be unpredictable variations in the timing and amount of cash inflows. The Trustees continuously review the funding prospects and expenditure levels and take action to reduce expenditure should funding expectations and reserves appear inadequate. On the basis of this policy, the Board consider that the Charitable company will continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future.

**2.4 Income**

All income is recognised once the Charitable company has entitlement to the income, it is probable that the income will be received and the amount of income receivable can be measured reliably.

Donations are recognised as income when pledged or if no pledge has been made then on receipt. Where a donor specifies a time period in which the donation can be used, donation income is recognised in that period. Donations received with imposed restrictions are classified as restricted funds.

**2.5 Interest receivable**

Interest on funds held on deposit is included when receivable and the amount can be measured reliably by the Charitable company; this is normally upon notification of the interest paid or payable by the bank.

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022**

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**2. Accounting policies (continued)**

**2.6 Expenditure**

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to transfer economic benefit to a third party, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably. Expenditure is classified by activity. The costs of each activity are made up of the total of direct costs and shared costs, including support costs involved in undertaking each activity. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs which contribute to more than one activity and support costs which are not attributable to a single activity are apportioned between those activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources.

Costs of raising funds are those incurred in seeking voluntary contributions. Support costs are those costs incurred directly in support of expenditure on the objects of the Charitable company.

Grants payable are charged in the year when the offer is made except in those cases where the offer is conditional, such grants being recognised as expenditure when the conditions attaching are fulfilled. Grants offered subject to conditions which have not been met at the year end are noted as a commitment, but not accrued as expenditure.

All expenditure is inclusive of irrecoverable VAT.

**2.7 Investment Property**

Investment property is carried at fair value determined annually by the trustees and derived from the current market rents and investment property yields for comparable real estate, adjusted if necessary for any difference in the nature, location or condition of the specific property. No depreciation is provided. Changes in fair value are recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities.

**2.8 Debtors**

Trade and other debtors are recognised at the settlement amount after any trade discount offered. Prepayments are valued at the amount prepaid net of any trade discounts due.

**2.9 Cash at bank and in hand**

Cash at bank and in hand includes cash and short-term highly liquid investments with a short maturity of three months or less from the date of acquisition or opening of the deposit or similar account.

**2.10 Liabilities and provisions**

Liabilities are recognised when there is an obligation at the Balance Sheet date as a result of a past event, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefit will be required in settlement, and the amount of the settlement can be estimated reliably.

Liabilities are recognised at the amount that the Charitable company anticipates it will pay to settle the debt or the amount it has received as advanced payments for the goods or services it must provide.

Provisions are measured at the best estimate of the amounts required to settle the obligation.

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022**

**2. Accounting policies (continued)**

**2.11 Corporation Tax**

Due to the charitable nature of the activities undertaken, the Charitable company's surpluses are not subject to corporation tax.

**2.12 Financial instruments**

The Charitable company only has financial assets and financial liabilities of a kind that qualify as basic financial instruments. Basic financial instruments are initially recognised at transaction value and subsequently measured at their settlement value with the exception of bank loans which are subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method.

**2.13 Fund accounting**

General funds are unrestricted funds which are available for use at the discretion of the Trustees in furtherance of the general objectives of the Charitable company and which have not been designated for other purposes.

Designated funds comprise unrestricted funds that have been set aside by the Trustees for particular purposes. The aim and use of each designated fund is set out in the notes to the financial statements.

Restricted funds are funds which are to be used in accordance with specific restrictions imposed by donors or which have been raised by the Charitable company for particular purposes. The costs of raising and administering such funds are charged against the specific fund. The aim and use of each restricted fund is set out in the notes to the financial statements.

**3. Income from donations and legacies**

	<b>Restricted funds 2022 £</b>	<b>Unrestricted funds 2022 £</b>	<b>Total funds 2022 £</b>
Donations	-	850,000	850,000

  

	<b>Restricted funds 2021 £</b>	<b>Unrestricted funds 2021 £</b>	<b>Total funds 2021 £</b>
Donations	10,000	300,029	310,029

**LIFELINES INTERNATIONAL FUND FOR EDUCATION LTD**  
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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022**

**4. Analysis of expenditure on charitable activities**

**Summary by fund type**

	<b>Restricted funds 2022 £</b>	<b>Unrestricted funds 2022 £</b>	<b>Total 2022 £</b>
Charitable activity	23,954	564,002	587,956
		<b>Unrestricted funds 2021 £</b>	<b>Total 2021 £</b>
Charitable activity		165,735	165,735

**5. Analysis of expenditure by activities**

	<b>Activities undertaken directly 2022 £</b>	<b>Grant funding of activities 2022 £</b>	<b>Support costs 2022 £</b>	<b>Total funds 2022 £</b>
Charitable activity	23,954	523,312	40,690	587,956
		<b>Grant funding of activities 2021 £</b>	<b>Support costs 2021 £</b>	<b>Total funds 2021 £</b>
Charitable activity		141,731	24,003	165,734



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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022**

**5. Analysis of expenditure by activities (continued)**

**Analysis of direct costs**

	<b>Unrestricted funds 2022 £</b>	<b>Total funds 2022 £</b>	<b>Total funds 2021 £</b>
Awareness Event	23,954	23,954	-

**Analysis of support costs**

	<b>Total funds 2022 £</b>	<b>Total funds 2021 £</b>
Staff costs	10,355	-
Accountancy fees	840	3,088
Audit fees (governance)	9,600	7,500
Other support costs	5,672	622
Insurance	1,460	1,166
Brand strategy, website development and other professional fees	5,147	5,111
Rates and Utilities	7,234	4,645
Property repairs	-	1,655
Travel	166	-
Fundraising costs	216	216
	<b>40,690</b>	<b>24,003</b>

**6. Analysis of grants**

	<b>Grants to Institutions 2022 £</b>	<b>Grants to Individuals 2022 £</b>	<b>Total funds 2022 £</b>
Grants	498,752	24,560	523,312

Grants to individuals totalling £24,560 were made to cover student course fees and rent costs.

**LIFELINES INTERNATIONAL FUND FOR EDUCATION LTD**  
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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022**

**6. Analysis of grants (continued)**

	<b>Grants to Institutions 2021 £</b>	<b>Grants to Individuals 2021 £</b>	<b>Total funds 2021 £</b>
Grants	108,632	33,099	141,731

The Charitable company has made the following material grants to institutions during the year:

<b>Name of institution</b>	<b>2022 £</b>	<b>2021 £</b>
Crisis	-	20,000
Dawn Charitable Trust	-	50,000
Pan Intercultural Arts - Amies Choir Project	34,282	31,432
Pan Intercultural Arts - Counselling Support	-	4,700
Pan Intercultural Arts - Papillon Project	51,670	-
Migrant Help	15,000	-
Future Leaders Programme	375,000	-
Other grants to institutions	22,800	2,500
	<u>498,752</u>	<u>108,632</u>

**7. Auditors' remuneration**

	<b>2022 £</b>	<b>2021 £</b>
Fees payable to the Charitable company's auditor for the audit of the Charitable company's annual accounts	<u>9,600</u>	<u>7,500</u>

**LIFELINES INTERNATIONAL FUND FOR EDUCATION LTD**  
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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022**

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**8. Staff costs**

	<b>2022</b>	<b>2021</b>
	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>
Wages and salaries	10,000	-
Social security costs	355	-
	<hr/>	<hr/>
	10,355	-
	<hr/>	<hr/>

The average number of persons employed by the Charitable company during the year was as follows:

	<b>2022</b>	<b>2021</b>
	<b>No.</b>	<b>No.</b>
Administrative employees	1	-
	<hr/>	<hr/>

No employee received remuneration amounting to more than £60,000 in either year.

**9. Trustees' remuneration and expenses**

During the year, no Trustees, who are also considered to be the Key Management Personnel, received any remuneration or other benefits (2021 - £NIL).

During the year ended 31 December 2022, no Trustee expenses have been incurred (2021 - £NIL).

**LIFELINES INTERNATIONAL FUND FOR EDUCATION LTD**  
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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022**

**10. Investment property**

	<b>Freehold investment property £</b>
<b>Valuation</b>	
At 1 January 2022	5,100,000
Additions	623,463
Loss on revaluation	(23,463)
	<hr/>
At 31 December 2022	5,700,000
	<hr/> <hr/>

The investment property was revalued at 31 December 2022 by the Trustees on an open market basis.

**11. Debtors**

	<b>2022 £</b>	<b>2021 £</b>
<b>Due within one year</b>		
Prepayments and accrued income	125,707	261,460
	<hr/>	<hr/>
	125,707	261,460
	<hr/> <hr/>	<hr/> <hr/>

**12. Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year**

	<b>2022 £</b>	<b>2021 £</b>
Trade creditors	6,666	425
Other creditors	1,531	1,655
Accruals and deferred income	106,115	17,049
Grants payable - Institutions	130,000	-
	<hr/>	<hr/>
	244,312	19,129
	<hr/> <hr/>	<hr/> <hr/>

**13. Creditors: Amounts falling due after more than one year**

	<b>2022 £</b>	<b>2021 £</b>
Grants payable - Institutions	176,666	-
	<hr/> <hr/>	<hr/> <hr/>

**LIFELINES INTERNATIONAL FUND FOR EDUCATION LTD**  
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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022**

**14. Statement of funds**

**Statement of funds - current year**

	<b>Balance at 1 January 2022 £</b>	<b>Income £</b>	<b>Expenditure £</b>	<b>Transfers in/out £</b>	<b>Gains/ (Losses) £</b>	<b>Balance at 31 December 2022 £</b>
<b>Unrestricted funds</b>						
<b>Designated funds</b>						
Investment property fund	5,100,000	-	-	623,463	(23,463)	5,700,000
<b>General funds</b>						
General Funds	181,637	850,000	(564,002)	(572,151)	-	(104,516)
<b>Total Unrestricted funds</b>	<b>5,281,637</b>	<b>850,000</b>	<b>(564,002)</b>	<b>51,312</b>	<b>(23,463)</b>	<b>5,595,484</b>
<b>Restricted funds</b>						
Property purchase and refurbishment	65,266	-	-	(65,266)	-	-
Awareness event	10,000	-	(23,954)	13,954	-	-
	75,266	-	(23,954)	(51,312)	-	-
<b>Total of funds</b>	<b>5,356,903</b>	<b>850,000</b>	<b>(587,956)</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>(23,463)</b>	<b>5,595,484</b>

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022**

**14. Statement of funds (continued)**

**Statement of funds - prior year**

	<b>Balance at 1 January 2021 £</b>	<b>Income £</b>	<b>Expenditure £</b>	<b>Transfers in/out £</b>	<b>Gains/ (Losses) £</b>	<b>Balance at 31 December 2021 £</b>
<b>Unrestricted funds</b>						
<b>Designated funds</b>						
Investment property fund	4,909,604	-	-	23,452	166,944	5,100,000
<b>General funds</b>						
General Funds	47,343	300,029	(165,735)	-	-	181,637
<b>Total Unrestricted funds</b>	<b>4,956,947</b>	<b>300,029</b>	<b>(165,735)</b>	<b>23,452</b>	<b>166,944</b>	<b>5,281,637</b>
<b>Restricted funds</b>						
Property purchase and refurbishment	88,718	-	-	(23,452)	-	65,266
Awareness event	-	10,000	-	-	-	10,000
	88,718	10,000	-	(23,452)	-	75,266
<b>Total of funds</b>	<b>5,045,665</b>	<b>310,029</b>	<b>(165,735)</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>166,944</b>	<b>5,356,903</b>

**LIFELINES INTERNATIONAL FUND FOR EDUCATION LTD**  
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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022**

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**14. Statement of funds (continued)**

**Restricted funds**

The property purchase and refurbishment restricted fund relates to donations received towards the purchase and refurbishment of the investment property.

The awareness event restricted fund relates to donations received to cover the costs of a charitable event.

**Designated funds**

The investment property designated fund represents the value of the charity's investment property which is principally held for income generation to further the charity's objectives.

**Transfer of funds**

Restrictions placed on certain restricted funds were satisfied during the year resulting in a transfer of £65,266 (2021 - £23,452) from restricted to general funds.

A transfer totalling £13,954 (2021 - £nil) was made from general funds to restricted funds to cover the cost of the overspend on the restricted awareness event.

A transfer totalling £623,463 (2021 - £nil) was made from general funds to the designated investment property fund to represent the costs that were capitalised in the year in relation to the refurbishment of the property.

**15. Analysis of net assets between funds**

**Analysis of net assets between funds - current year**

	<b>Unrestricted funds 2022 £</b>	<b>Total funds 2022 £</b>
Investment property	5,700,000	5,700,000
Current assets	316,462	316,462
Creditors due within one year	(244,312)	(244,312)
Creditors due in more than one year	(176,666)	(176,666)
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,595,484</b>	<b>5,595,484</b>

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**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022**

**15. Analysis of net assets between funds (continued)**

**Analysis of net assets between funds - prior year**

	<b>Restricted funds 2021 £</b>	<b>Unrestricted funds 2021 £</b>	<b>Total funds 2021 £</b>
Investment property	-	5,100,000	5,100,000
Current assets	75,266	200,766	276,032
Creditors due within one year	-	(19,129)	(19,129)
<b>Total</b>	<b>75,266</b>	<b>5,281,637</b>	<b>5,356,903</b>

**16. Related party transactions**

During the year, the charity was awarded donations totalling £850,000 (2021 - £300,000) by Nelumbo Stiftung, a charitable foundation which is a member of the charity. The trustees of Lifelines International Fund for Education are not beneficiaries of Nelumbo Stiftung. There were no attached conditions which would, or might, require the charity to alter significantly the nature of its existing activities. At the year end an amount of £125,000 (2021 - £nil) was due from Nelumbo Stiftung to the charity in respect of pledged donations.

During the year an amount of £4,877 was paid on behalf of the Charity by FII Limited, a company in which trustees Madhavi Vadera and Rupin Vadera are directors, in respect of various charitable expenditure. At the year end an amount of £nil (2021 - £10,000) was due from FII Limited in respect of donations pledged during the year.

**17. Reconciliation of net movement in funds to net cash flow from operating activities**

	<b>2022 £</b>	<b>2021 £</b>
Net income for the year (as per Statement of Financial Activities)	262,044	144,294
<b>Adjustments for:</b>		
Decrease/(increase) in debtors	135,753	(261,460)
Increase in creditors	301,332	1,392
<b>Net cash provided by/(used in) operating activities</b>	<b>699,129</b>	<b>(115,774)</b>



**LIFELINES INTERNATIONAL FUND FOR EDUCATION LTD**  
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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022**

**18. Analysis of cash and cash equivalents**

	<b>2022</b> <b>£</b>	<b>2021</b> <b>£</b>
Cash in hand	190,755	14,572
<b>Total cash and cash equivalents</b>	<u>190,755</u>	<u>14,572</u>

**19. Analysis of changes in net debt**

	<b>At 1</b> <b>January</b> <b>2022</b> <b>£</b>	<b>Cash flows</b> <b>£</b>	<b>At 31</b> <b>December</b> <b>2022</b> <b>£</b>
Cash at bank and in hand	14,572	176,183	190,755

**20. Capital commitments**

	<b>2022</b> <b>£</b>	<b>2021</b> <b>£</b>
<b>Contracted for but not provided in these financial statements</b>		
Refurbishment of investment property	270,963	-