

SHAYKEL ESUH

England & Wales · Charity number 1128777

Details

Status Registered

Legal form Trust

Registered 2009-03-24

Register [View on the Charity Commission register](#)

Contact

Address 48 Warwick Grove
London
E5 9HU

Phone 02088068143

Activities

Objects: 1. THE RELIEF OF POVERTY, IN PARTICULAR BUT NOT EXCLUSIVELY BY THE PROVISION OF GRANTS; AND 2. TO ADVANCE ORTHODOX JEWISH RELIGIOUS EDUCATION, IN PARTICULAR BUT NOT EXCLUSIVELY BY PUBLISHING RELIGIOUS MATERIALS.

Activities: To pursue the objects of the charity with all the resources available to the charity.

Classification

- **How:** Makes Grants To Individuals, Makes Grants To Organisations
- **What:** Education/training, The Prevention Or Relief Of Poverty, Overseas Aid/famine Relief, Religious Activities
- **Who:** People Of A Particular Ethnic Or Racial Origin, Other Charities Or Voluntary Bodies

Geography

- **Area of benefit:** UNDEFINED. IN PRACTICE, LOCAL AND OVERSEAS.
- Hackney

Finances

| Period end | Income | Expenditure | Assets | Employees |
|------------|----------|-------------|----------|-----------|
| 2024-09-30 | £889,364 | £917,155 | £-12,330 | 0 |
| 2023-09-30 | £940,560 | £1,011,170 | £15,461 | 0 |
| 2022-09-30 | £982,953 | £984,964 | £86,071 | 0 |
| 2021-09-30 | £604,113 | £586,235 | £88,082 | 0 |
| 2020-09-30 | £858,072 | £844,776 | £70,204 | 0 |

Trustees

| Name | Role | Appointed |
|------------------|------|------------|
| Baila Warfman | | 2022-07-06 |
| JUDAH WIDER | | |
| MR J KATZ | | |
| SHLOMO PRUZANSKY | | |

SHAYKEL ESUH

England & Wales - Charity number 1128777

Accounts

Shaykel Esuh
Unaudited Financial Statements
30 September 2024

HAFFNER HOFF LTD

Accountants
2nd Floor - Parkgates
Bury New Road
Prestwich
Manchester
M25 0TL

Shaykel Esuh

Financial Statements

Year ended 30 September 2024

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Shaykel Esuh

Trustees' Annual Report

Year ended 30 September 2024

The trustees present their report and the unaudited financial statements of the charity for the year ended 30 September 2024.

Reference and administrative details

| | |
|------------------------------------|--|
| Registered charity name | Shaykel Esuh |
| Charity registration number | 1128777 |
| Principal office | 48 Warwick Grove London E5 9HU |
| The trustees | J Katz S Pruzansky J Wider B Warfman |
| Independent examiner | Mr Howard Schwalbe ACA 2nd Floor - Parkgates Bury New Road Prestwich Manchester M25 0TL |

Shaykel Esuh

Trustees' Annual Report *(continued)*

Year ended 30 September 2024

Structure, governance and management

Shaykel Esuh is constituted under a trust deed dated 05 February 2009. It is a registered charity number 1128777.

Recruitment and appointment of new trustees would be in line with the Trust Deed and with the consent of the trustees. The criteria set for the suitable candidate would be someone who is sensitive to the needs and demands of the organisation.

There is no chief executive officer. The day-to-day affairs are undertaken by Mr J Katz on behalf of the trustees. All major decisions are taken collectively by the trustees and all the trustees give of their time freely. The trustees are unpaid, and details of any related party transactions are disclosed as applicable in the notes to the accounts. The arrangements for setting the pay of the charity's employees are the sole domain of the trustees.

There are no policies for the induction or training of new trustees.

Risk review

The Trustees have assessed the major risks to which the charity is exposed, in particular those related to the operations and finances of the Trust and are satisfied that systems are in place to manage our exposure to the major risks.

The risks faced by the trust are principally operational risks from ineffective grant making. These risks are managed by the trustees researching potential beneficiaries before granting donations.

Report back and review procedures strengthen these safeguards to ensure public benefit is achieved from all grants.

Shaykel Esuh

Trustees' Annual Report *(continued)*

Year ended 30 September 2024

Objectives and activities

The objects of the charity are: (1) the relief of poverty, in particular but not exclusively by the provision of grants; and (2) to advance orthodox Jewish religious education, in particular but not exclusively by publishing religious materials.

Public benefit

The trustees confirm that they have referred to the guidance contained in the Charity Commission's general guidance on public benefit and in particular to its supplementary public benefit guidance on advancing education when reviewing the charity's aims and objectives and in planning future activities and setting grant making policy for the year.

Grant making policy

The charity is funded by donations. The charity gives out grants in line with the above objects.

Grants made during the year to institutions and individuals are as detailed in the accounts.

The application of the funds by way of grants to either institutions or individuals and is almost always to institutions.

The trustees consider they have met the public benefit test and outline these achievements below.

The trustees measure the success of achieving the stated aims by the number and value of grants paid out for each object. The grants paid out in the year are detailed in the notes to the accounts and the trustees consider they have met their aims successfully this year.

The trustees consider the shorter-term aims to be similar to the longer term aims and assess the achievement of the charity in the same way.

Achievements and performance

The charity received £889,364 (2023: £940,560) in donations and investment income during the year and £917,155 (2023: £1,011,170) was paid out by way of grants and support costs. These grants were made in line with the stated objects of the charity. The charity grants in the main are mostly sent over to Israel for either educational or relief of poverty purposes.

The charity has low governance costs comprising professional fees.

All other office costs were borne by the trustees and have not been charged to the charity.

There were no material fundraising costs during the year.

Related party transactions are disclosed as applicable in the notes to the accounts.

There was net expenditure and net movement in funds for the year amounting to £27,791 (2023: £70,610).

Shaykel Esuh

Trustees' Annual Report *(continued)*

Year ended 30 September 2024

Financial review

The trustees feel that the activity during the year reflects the profile and standing within the local community. The impact for future years' expenditure is self-evident and the trustees would like to record their appreciation for all the financial support received from benefactors during the course of the year.

Reserves policy

The unrestricted fund represents the unrestricted funds arising from past operating results.

The trustees are satisfied that the balance of the fund is an acceptable level of reserves given the nature of revenue receipts against grants payable.

In considering the financial obligations of the charity, the trustees have resolved to maintain a minimum reserve, being the current assets of the charity.

The trustees consider that the year was acceptable in terms of income generated from its donations and grants paid out. The trustees are delighted to have made many valuable contributions to the community as a result of these donations and hope to be able to do so for many years to come.

The free reserves, represented by the net current liabilities of the charity stand at (£12,330) (2023: £15,461) all of which are unrestricted.

Total funds held by the charity at the year-end were -£12,330 (2023: £15,461), all of which are unrestricted.

The charity has net current liabilities at the year end. This is due to an outstanding loan to one creditor. The trustees have given assurances that it will be repaid in the near future, and the creditor will not call in the loan to the detriment of the charity.

The trustees' annual report was approved on 10 July 2025 and signed on behalf of the board of trustees by:

J Katz
Trustee

Shaykel Esuh

Independent Examiner's Report to the Trustees of Shaykel Esuh

Year ended 30 September 2024

I report to the trustees on my examination of the financial statements of Shaykel Esuh ('the charity') for the year ended 30 September 2024.

Responsibilities and basis of report

As the trustees of the charity, you are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements in accordance with the requirements of the Charities Act 2011 ('the Act').

I report in respect of my examination of the charity's financial statements carried out under section 145 of the 2011 Act and in carrying out my examination I have followed all the applicable Directions given by the Charity Commission under section 145(5)(b) of the Act.

Independent examiner's statement

Since the charity's gross income exceeded £250,000 your examiner must be a member of a body listed in section 145 of the 2011 Act. I confirm that I am qualified to undertake the examination because I am a member of the Institute of Chartered Accountants in England and Wales (ICAEW), which is one of the listed bodies.

I have completed my examination. I confirm that no material matters have come to my attention in connection with the examination giving me cause to believe that in any material respect:

1. accounting records were not kept in respect of the charity as required by section 130 of the Act; or
2. the financial statements do not accord with those records; or
3. the financial statements do not comply with the applicable requirements concerning the form and content of accounts set out in the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 other than any requirement that the accounts give a 'true and fair' view which is not a matter considered as part of an independent examination.

I have no concerns and have come across no other matters in connection with the examination to which attention should be drawn in this report in order to enable a proper understanding of the accounts to be reached.

Mr Howard Schwalbe ACA

Independent Examiner

2nd Floor - Parkgates
Bury New Road
Prestwich
Manchester
M25 0TL

10 July 2025

Shaykel Esuh

Statement of Financial Activities

Year ended 30 September 2024

| | | 2024 | | 2023 |
|--|------|-------------------------|------------------------|------------------|
| | Note | Unrestricted funds £ | Total funds £ | Total funds £ |
| Income and endowments | | | | |
| Donations and legacies | 4 | 888,088 | 888,088 | 939,763 |
| Investment income | 5 | 1,276 | 1,276 | 797 |
| Total income | | <u>889,364</u> | <u>889,364</u> | <u>940,560</u> |
| Expenditure | | | | |
| Expenditure on charitable activities | 6,7 | 917,155 | 917,155 | 1,011,170 |
| Total expenditure | | <u>917,155</u> | <u>917,155</u> | <u>1,011,170</u> |
| Net expenditure and net movement in funds | | <u>(27,791)</u> | <u>(27,791)</u> | <u>(70,610)</u> |
| Reconciliation of funds | | | | |
| Total funds brought forward | | 15,461 | 15,461 | 86,071 |
| Total funds carried forward | | <u>(12,330)</u> | <u>(12,330)</u> | <u>15,461</u> |

The statement of financial activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year.
All income and expenditure derive from continuing activities.

The notes on pages 9 to 14 form part of these financial statements.

Shaykel Esuh

Statement of Financial Position

30 September 2024

| | Note | 2024 £ | £ | 2023 £ |
|---|------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|
| Current assets | | | | |
| Cash at bank and in hand | | 99,110 | | 126,901 |
| Creditors: amounts falling due within one year | 13 | <u>111,440</u> | | <u>111,440</u> |
| Net current liabilities | | | (12,330) | <u>15,461</u> |
| Total assets less current liabilities | | | (12,330) | <u>15,461</u> |
| Net liabilities | | | (12,330) | <u>15,461</u> |
| Funds of the charity | | | | |
| Unrestricted funds | | | (12,330) | <u>15,461</u> |
| Total charity funds | 14 | | (12,330) | <u>15,461</u> |

These financial statements were approved by the board of trustees and authorised for issue on 10 July 2025, and are signed on behalf of the board by:

J Katz
Trustee

The notes on pages 9 to 14 form part of these financial statements.

Shaykel Esuh

Statement of Cash Flows

Year ended 30 September 2024

| | 2024 £ | 2023 £ |
|---|-----------|-----------|
| Cash flows from operating activities | | |
| Net expenditure | (27,791) | (70,610) |
| <i>Adjustments for:</i> | | |
| Other interest receivable and similar income | (1,276) | (797) |
| <i>Changes in:</i> | | |
| Trade and other creditors | — | 90,000 |
| Cash generated from operations | (29,067) | 18,593 |
| Interest received | 1,276 | 797 |
| Net cash (used in)/from operating activities | (27,791) | 19,390 |
| Net (decrease)/increase in cash and cash equivalents | (27,791) | 19,390 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year | 126,901 | 107,511 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at end of year | 99,110 | 126,901 |

The notes on pages 9 to 14 form part of these financial statements.

Shaykel Esuh

Notes to the Financial Statements

Year ended 30 September 2024

1. General information

The charity is a public benefit entity and a registered charity in England and Wales and is unincorporated. The address of the principal office is 48 Warwick Grove, London, E5 9HU.

2. Statement of compliance

These financial statements have been prepared in compliance with FRS 102, 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and the Republic of Ireland', the Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)) and the Charities Act 2011.

3. Accounting policies

Basis of preparation

The financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis, as modified by the revaluation of certain financial assets and liabilities and investment properties measured at fair value through income or expenditure.

The financial statements are prepared in sterling, which is the functional currency of the entity.

Going concern

The charity has net current liabilities at the year end. This is due to an outstanding loan to one creditor. The trustees have given assurances that it will be repaid in the near future, and the creditor will not call in the loan to the detriment of the charity.

Judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty

The preparation of the financial statements did not require management to make judgements, estimates or assumptions that affect the amounts reported.

Fund accounting

Unrestricted funds are available for use at the discretion of the trustees to further any of the charity's purposes.

Designated funds are unrestricted funds earmarked by the trustees for particular future project or commitment.

Restricted funds are subjected to restrictions on their expenditure declared by the donor or through the terms of an appeal, and fall into one of two sub-classes: restricted income funds or endowment funds.

Shaykel Esuh

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 30 September 2024

3. Accounting policies *(continued)*

Incoming resources

All incoming resources are included in the statement of financial activities when entitlement has passed to the charity; it is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the charity and the amount can be reliably measured. The following specific policies are applied to particular categories of income:

- income from donations or grants is recognised when there is evidence of entitlement to the gift, receipt is probable, and its amount can be measured reliably.
- legacy income is recognised when receipt is probable, and entitlement is established.
- income from donated goods is measured at the fair value of the goods unless this is impractical to measure reliably, in which case the value is derived from the cost to the donor or the estimated resale value. Donated facilities and services are recognised in the accounts when received if the value can be reliably measured. No amounts are included for the contribution of general volunteers.
- income from contracts for the supply of services is recognised with the delivery of the contracted service. This is classified as unrestricted funds unless there is a contractual requirement for it to be spent on a particular purpose and returned if unspent, in which case it may be regarded as restricted.

Resources expended

Expenditure is recognised on an accruals basis as a liability is incurred. Expenditure includes any VAT which cannot be fully recovered, and is classified under headings of the statement of financial activities to which it relates:

- expenditure on raising funds includes the costs of all fundraising activities, events, non-charitable trading activities, and the sale of donated goods.
- expenditure on charitable activities includes all costs incurred by a charity in undertaking activities that further its charitable aims for the benefit of its beneficiaries, including those support costs and costs relating to the governance of the charity apportioned to charitable activities.
- other expenditure includes all expenditure that is neither related to raising funds for the charity nor part of its expenditure on charitable activities.

All costs are allocated to expenditure categories reflecting the use of the resource. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs are apportioned between the activities they contribute to on a reasonable, justifiable and consistent basis.

Financial instruments

A financial asset or a financial liability is recognised only when the charity becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the instrument.

Basic financial instruments are initially recognised at the amount receivable or payable including any related transaction costs.

Shaykel Esuh

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 30 September 2024

3. Accounting policies *(continued)*

Financial instruments *(continued)*

Current assets and current liabilities are subsequently measured at the cash or other consideration expected to be paid or received and not discounted.

Debt instruments are subsequently measured at amortised cost.

Where investments in shares are publicly traded or their fair value can otherwise be measured reliably, the investment is subsequently measured at fair value with changes in fair value recognised in income and expenditure. All other such investments are subsequently measured at cost less impairment.

Other financial instruments, including derivatives, are initially recognised at fair value, unless payment for an asset is deferred beyond normal business terms or financed at a rate of interest that is not a market rate, in which case the asset is measured at the present value of the future payments discounted at a market rate of interest for a similar debt instrument.

Other financial instruments are subsequently measured at fair value, with any changes recognised in the statement of financial activities, with the exception of hedging instruments in a designated hedging relationship.

Financial assets that are measured at cost or amortised cost are reviewed for objective evidence of impairment at the end of each reporting date. If there is objective evidence of impairment, an impairment loss is recognised under the appropriate heading in the statement of financial activities in which the initial gain was recognised.

For all equity instruments regardless of significance, and other financial assets that are individually significant, these are assessed individually for impairment. Other financial assets are either assessed individually or grouped on the basis of similar credit risk characteristics.

Any reversals of impairment are recognised immediately, to the extent that the reversal does not result in a carrying amount of the financial asset that exceeds what the carrying amount would have been had the impairment not previously been recognised.

4. Donations and legacies

| | Unrestricted Funds £ | Total Funds 2024 £ | Unrestricted Funds £ | Total Funds 2023 £ |
|------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|
| Donations | | | | |
| Donations | 888,088 | 888,088 | 939,763 | 939,763 |

5. Investment income

| | Unrestricted Funds £ | Total Funds 2024 £ | Unrestricted Funds £ | Total Funds 2023 £ |
|--------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|
| Bank interest receivable | 1,276 | 1,276 | 797 | 797 |

Shaykel Esuh

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 30 September 2024

6. Expenditure on charitable activities by fund type

| | Unrestricted Funds £ | Total Funds 2024 £ | Unrestricted Funds £ | Total Funds 2023 £ |
|--------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|
| Charitable grants | 913,610 | 913,610 | 1,009,530 | 1,009,530 |
| Relief Of Poverty Grants | 2,000 | 2,000 | – | – |
| Support costs | 1,545 | 1,545 | 1,640 | 1,640 |
| | <u>917,155</u> | <u>917,155</u> | <u>1,011,170</u> | <u>1,011,170</u> |

7. Expenditure on charitable activities by activity type

| | Grant funding of activities £ | Support costs £ | Total funds 2024 £ | Total fund 2023 £ |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Charitable grants | 913,610 | 105 | 913,715 | 1,009,731 |
| Relief Of Poverty Grants | 2,000 | – | 2,000 | – |
| Governance costs | – | 1,440 | 1,440 | 1,439 |
| | <u>915,610</u> | <u>1,545</u> | <u>917,155</u> | <u>1,011,170</u> |

8. Analysis of support costs

| | Analysis of support costs £ | Total 2024 £ | Total 2023 £ |
|------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|
| General office | 105 | 105 | 201 |
| Governance costs | 1,440 | 1,440 | 1,439 |
| | <u>1,545</u> | <u>1,545</u> | <u>1,640</u> |

9. Analysis of grants

| | 2024 £ | 2023 £ |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|
| Grants to institutions | | |
| Educational grants | 913,610 | 1,009,530 |
| Grants to individuals | | |
| Relief of poverty grants | 2,000 | – |
| Total grants | <u>915,610</u> | <u>1,009,530</u> |

10. Independent examination fees

| | 2024 £ | 2023 £ |
|---|-------------------|-----------|
| Fees payable to the independent examiner for: | | |
| Independent examination of the financial statements | 1,440 | 1,440 |

Shaykel Esuh

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 30 September 2024

11. Staff costs

The average head count of employees during the year was Nil (2023: Nil).

No employee received employee benefits of more than £60,000 during the year (2023: Nil).

12. Trustee remuneration and expenses

No remuneration or other benefits from employment with the charity or a related entity were received by the trustees.

13. Creditors: amounts falling due within one year

| | 2024 | 2023 |
|------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| | £ | £ |
| Accruals and deferred income | 1,440 | 1,440 |
| Other creditors | 110,000 | 110,000 |
| | <u>111,440</u> | <u>111,440</u> |

14. Analysis of charitable funds

Unrestricted funds

| | At 01 Oct 2023 | Income £ | Expenditure £ | At 30 Sept 2024 |
|---------------|-------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------------|
| General funds | <u>15,461</u> | <u>889,364</u> | <u>(917,155)</u> | <u>(12,330)</u> |

| | At 01 Oct 2022 | Income £ | Expenditure £ | At 30 Sept 2023 |
|---------------|-------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| General funds | <u>86,071</u> | <u>940,560</u> | <u>(1,011,170)</u> | <u>15,461</u> |

Shaykel Esuh

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 30 September 2024

15. Analysis of net assets between funds

| | Unrestricted Funds £ | Total Funds 2024 £ |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|
| Current assets | 99,110 | 99,110 |
| Creditors less than 1 year | (111,440) | (111,440) |
| Net liabilities | (12,330) | (12,330) |

| | Unrestricted Funds £ | Total Funds 2023 £ |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|
| Current assets | 126,901 | 126,901 |
| Creditors less than 1 year | (111,440) | (111,440) |
| Net liabilities | 15,461 | 15,461 |

16. Analysis of changes in net debt

| | At 1 Oct 2023 £ | Cash flows £ | At 30 Sep 2024 £ |
|--------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|------------------------|
| Cash at bank and in hand | <u>126,901</u> | <u>(27,791)</u> | <u>99,110</u> |

17. Taxation

Shaykel Esuh is a registered charity and therefore is not liable to income tax or corporation tax on income derived from its charitable activities, as it falls within the various exemptions available to registered charities.

SHAYKEL ESUH

England & Wales - Charity number 1128777

Accounts

Shaykel Esuh
Unaudited Financial Statements
30 September 2023

HAFFNER HOFF LTD

Accountants
2nd Floor - Parkgates
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Shaykel Esuh

Financial Statements

Year ended 30 September 2023

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Shaykel Esuh

Trustees' Annual Report

Year ended 30 September 2023

The trustees present their report and the unaudited financial statements of the charity for the year ended 30 September 2023.

Reference and administrative details

| | |
|------------------------------------|--|
| Registered charity name | Shaykel Esuh |
| Charity registration number | 1128777 |
| Principal office | 48 Warwick Grove London E5 9HU |
| The trustees | J Katz S Pruzansky J Wider B Warfman |
| Independent examiner | Mr Howard Schwalbe ACA 2nd Floor - Parkgates Bury New Road Prestwich Manchester M25 0TL |

Shaykel Esuh

Trustees' Annual Report *(continued)*

Year ended 30 September 2023

Structure, governance and management

Shaykel Esuh is constituted under a trust deed dated 05 February 2009. It is a registered charity number 1128777.

Recruitment and appointment of new trustees would be in line with the Trust Deed and with the consent of the trustees. The criteria set for the suitable candidate would be someone who is sensitive to the needs and demands of the organisation.

There is no chief executive officer. The day-to-day affairs are undertaken by Mr J Katz on behalf of the trustees. All major decisions are taken collectively by the trustees and all the trustees give of their time freely. The trustees are unpaid and details of any related party transactions are disclosed as applicable in the notes to the accounts. The arrangements for setting the pay of the charity's employees are the sole domain of the trustees.

There are no policies for the induction or training of new trustees.

Risk review

The Trustees have assessed the major risks to which the charity is exposed, in particular those related to the operations and finances of the Trust, and are satisfied that systems are in place to manage our exposure to the major risks.

The risks faced by the trust are principally operational risks from ineffective grant making. These risks are managed by the trustees researching potential beneficiaries before granting donations.

Report back and review procedures strengthen these safeguards to ensure public benefit is achieved from all grants.

Shaykel Esuh

Trustees' Annual Report *(continued)*

Year ended 30 September 2023

Objectives and activities

The objects of the charity are: (1) the relief of poverty, in particular but not exclusively by the provision of grants; and (2) to advance orthodox Jewish religious education, in particular but not exclusively by publishing religious materials.

Public benefit

The trustees confirm that they have referred to the guidance contained in the Charity Commission's general guidance on public benefit and in particular to its supplementary public benefit guidance on advancing education when reviewing the charity's aims and objectives and in planning future activities and setting grant making policy for the year.

Grant making policy

The charity is funded by donations. The charity gives out grants in line with the above objects.

Grants made during the year to institutions and individuals are as detailed in the accounts.

The application of the funds by way of grants to either institutions or individuals and is almost always to institutions.

The trustees consider they have met the public benefit test and outline these achievements below.

The trustees measure the success of achieving the stated aims by the number and value of grants paid out for each object. The grants paid out in the year are detailed in the notes to the accounts and the trustees consider they have met their aims successfully this year.

The trustees consider the shorter term aims to be similar to the longer term aims and assess the achievement of the charity in the same way.

Achievements and performance

The charity received £940,560 in donations during the year and £1,011,170 was paid out by way of grants and support costs. These grants were made in line with the stated objects of the charity. The charity grants in the main are mostly sent over to Israel for either educational or relief of poverty purposes.

The charity has low governance costs comprising professional fees.

All other office costs were borne by the trustees and have not been charged to the charity.

There were no material fundraising costs during the year.

Related party transactions are disclosed as applicable in the notes to the accounts.

There was net expenditure and net movement in funds for the year amounting to £70,610.

Shaykel Esuh

Trustees' Annual Report *(continued)*

Year ended 30 September 2023

Financial review

The trustees feel that the activity during the year reflects the profile and standing within the local community. The impact for future years' expenditure is self-evident and the trustees would like to record their appreciation for all the financial support received from benefactors during the course of the year.

Reserves policy

The Unrestricted Fund represents the unrestricted funds arising from past operating results.

The Trustees are satisfied that the balance of the Fund is an acceptable level of reserves given the nature of revenue receipts against grants payable.

In considering the financial obligations of the charity, the trustees have resolved to maintain a minimum reserve, being the current assets of the charity.

The trustees consider that the year was acceptable in terms of income generated from its donations and grants paid out. The trustees are delighted to have made many valuable contributions to the community as a result of these donations and hope to be able to do so for many years to come.

The free reserves, represented by the net current assets of the charity stand at £15,461 all of which are unrestricted.

The trustees' annual report was approved on 19 July 2024 and signed on behalf of the board of trustees by:

J Katz
Trustee

Shaykel Esuh

Independent Examiner's Report to the Trustees of Shaykel Esuh

Year ended 30 September 2023

I report to the trustees on my examination of the financial statements of Shaykel Esuh ('the charity') for the year ended 30 September 2023.

Responsibilities and basis of report

As the trustees of the charity, you are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements in accordance with the requirements of the Charities Act 2011 ('the Act').

I report in respect of my examination of the charity's financial statements carried out under section 145 of the 2011 Act and in carrying out my examination I have followed all the applicable Directions given by the Charity Commission under section 145(5)(b) of the Act.

Independent examiner's statement

Since the charity's gross income exceeded £250,000 your examiner must be a member of a body listed in section 145 of the 2011 Act. I confirm that I am qualified to undertake the examination because I am a member of the Institute of Chartered Accountants in England and Wales (ICAEW), which is one of the listed bodies.

I have completed my examination. I confirm that no material matters have come to my attention in connection with the examination giving me cause to believe that in any material respect:

1. accounting records were not kept in respect of the charity as required by section 130 of the Act; or
2. the financial statements do not accord with those records; or
3. the financial statements do not comply with the applicable requirements concerning the form and content of accounts set out in the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 other than any requirement that the accounts give a 'true and fair' view which is not a matter considered as part of an independent examination.

I have no concerns and have come across no other matters in connection with the examination to which attention should be drawn in this report in order to enable a proper understanding of the accounts to be reached.

Mr Howard Schwalbe ACA

Independent Examiner

2nd Floor - Parkgates
Bury New Road
Prestwich
Manchester
M25 0TL

19 July 2024

Shaykel Esuh

Statement of Financial Activities

Year ended 30 September 2023

| | | 2023 | | 2022 |
|--|------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|
| | Note | Unrestricted funds £ | Total funds £ | Total funds £ |
| Income and endowments | | | | |
| Donations and legacies | 4 | 939,763 | 939,763 | 982,906 |
| Investment income | 5 | 797 | 797 | 47 |
| Total income | | <u>940,560</u> | <u>940,560</u> | <u>982,953</u> |
| Expenditure | | | | |
| Expenditure on charitable activities | 6,7 | <u>1,011,170</u> | <u>1,011,170</u> | <u>984,964</u> |
| Total expenditure | | <u>1,011,170</u> | <u>1,011,170</u> | <u>984,964</u> |
| Net expenditure and net movement in funds | | <u>(70,610)</u> | <u>(70,610)</u> | <u>(2,011)</u> |
| Reconciliation of funds | | | | |
| Total funds brought forward | | <u>86,071</u> | <u>86,071</u> | <u>88,082</u> |
| Total funds carried forward | | <u>15,461</u> | <u>15,461</u> | <u>86,071</u> |

The statement of financial activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year.
All income and expenditure derive from continuing activities.

The notes on pages 9 to 14 form part of these financial statements.

Shaykel Esuh

Statement of Financial Position

30 September 2023

| | Note | 2023 £ | £ | 2022 £ |
|---|------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
| Current assets | | | | |
| Cash at bank and in hand | | 126,901 | | 107,511 |
| Creditors: amounts falling due within one year | 13 | <u>111,440</u> | | <u>21,440</u> |
| Net current assets | | | <u>15,461</u> | <u>86,071</u> |
| Total assets less current liabilities | | | <u>15,461</u> | <u>86,071</u> |
| Net assets | | | <u>15,461</u> | <u>86,071</u> |
| Funds of the charity | | | | |
| Unrestricted funds | | | <u>15,461</u> | <u>86,071</u> |
| Total charity funds | 14 | | <u>15,461</u> | <u>86,071</u> |

These financial statements were approved by the board of trustees and authorised for issue on 19 July 2024, and are signed on behalf of the board by:

J Katz
Trustee

The notes on pages 9 to 14 form part of these financial statements.

Shaykel Esuh

Statement of Cash Flows

Year ended 30 September 2023

| | 2023 | 2022 |
|---|-----------------|---------|
| | £ | £ |
| Cash flows from operating activities | | |
| Net expenditure | (70,610) | (2,011) |
| <i>Adjustments for:</i> | | |
| Other interest receivable and similar income | (797) | (47) |
| Accrued expenses | - | 120 |
| <i>Changes in:</i> | | |
| Trade and other creditors | 90,000 | 20,000 |
| Cash generated from operations | 18,593 | 18,062 |
| Interest received | 797 | 47 |
| Net cash from operating activities | 19,390 | 18,109 |
| Net increase in cash and cash equivalents | 19,390 | 18,109 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year | 107,511 | 89,402 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at end of year | 126,901 | 107,511 |

The notes on pages 9 to 14 form part of these financial statements.

Shaykel Esuh

Notes to the Financial Statements

Year ended 30 September 2023

1. General information

The charity is a public benefit entity and a registered charity in England and Wales and is unincorporated. The address of the principal office is 48 Warwick Grove, London, E5 9HU.

2. Statement of compliance

These financial statements have been prepared in compliance with FRS 102, 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and the Republic of Ireland', the Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)) and the Charities Act 2011.

3. Accounting policies

Basis of preparation

The financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis, as modified by the revaluation of certain financial assets and liabilities and investment properties measured at fair value through income or expenditure.

The financial statements are prepared in sterling, which is the functional currency of the entity.

Going concern

There are no material uncertainties about the charity's ability to continue.

Judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty

The preparation of the financial statements did not require management to make judgements, estimates or assumptions that affect the amounts reported.

Fund accounting

Unrestricted funds are available for use at the discretion of the trustees to further any of the charity's purposes.

Designated funds are unrestricted funds earmarked by the trustees for particular future project or commitment.

Restricted funds are subjected to restrictions on their expenditure declared by the donor or through the terms of an appeal, and fall into one of two sub-classes: restricted income funds or endowment funds.

Shaykel Esuh

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 30 September 2023

3. Accounting policies *(continued)*

Incoming resources

All incoming resources are included in the statement of financial activities when entitlement has passed to the charity; it is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the charity and the amount can be reliably measured. The following specific policies are applied to particular categories of income:

- income from donations or grants is recognised when there is evidence of entitlement to the gift, receipt is probable and its amount can be measured reliably.
- legacy income is recognised when receipt is probable and entitlement is established.
- income from donated goods is measured at the fair value of the goods unless this is impractical to measure reliably, in which case the value is derived from the cost to the donor or the estimated resale value. Donated facilities and services are recognised in the accounts when received if the value can be reliably measured. No amounts are included for the contribution of general volunteers.
- income from contracts for the supply of services is recognised with the delivery of the contracted service. This is classified as unrestricted funds unless there is a contractual requirement for it to be spent on a particular purpose and returned if unspent, in which case it may be regarded as restricted.

Resources expended

Expenditure is recognised on an accruals basis as a liability is incurred. Expenditure includes any VAT which cannot be fully recovered, and is classified under headings of the statement of financial activities to which it relates:

- expenditure on raising funds includes the costs of all fundraising activities, events, non-charitable trading activities, and the sale of donated goods.
- expenditure on charitable activities includes all costs incurred by a charity in undertaking activities that further its charitable aims for the benefit of its beneficiaries, including those support costs and costs relating to the governance of the charity apportioned to charitable activities.
- other expenditure includes all expenditure that is neither related to raising funds for the charity nor part of its expenditure on charitable activities.

All costs are allocated to expenditure categories reflecting the use of the resource. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs are apportioned between the activities they contribute to on a reasonable, justifiable and consistent basis.

Financial instruments

A financial asset or a financial liability is recognised only when the charity becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the instrument.

Basic financial instruments are initially recognised at the amount receivable or payable including any related transaction costs.

Shaykel Esuh

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 30 September 2023

3. Accounting policies *(continued)*

Financial instruments *(continued)*

Current assets and current liabilities are subsequently measured at the cash or other consideration expected to be paid or received and not discounted.

Debt instruments are subsequently measured at amortised cost.

Where investments in shares are publicly traded or their fair value can otherwise be measured reliably, the investment is subsequently measured at fair value with changes in fair value recognised in income and expenditure. All other such investments are subsequently measured at cost less impairment.

Other financial instruments, including derivatives, are initially recognised at fair value, unless payment for an asset is deferred beyond normal business terms or financed at a rate of interest that is not a market rate, in which case the asset is measured at the present value of the future payments discounted at a market rate of interest for a similar debt instrument.

Other financial instruments are subsequently measured at fair value, with any changes recognised in the statement of financial activities, with the exception of hedging instruments in a designated hedging relationship.

Financial assets that are measured at cost or amortised cost are reviewed for objective evidence of impairment at the end of each reporting date. If there is objective evidence of impairment, an impairment loss is recognised under the appropriate heading in the statement of financial activities in which the initial gain was recognised.

For all equity instruments regardless of significance, and other financial assets that are individually significant, these are assessed individually for impairment. Other financial assets are either assessed individually or grouped on the basis of similar credit risk characteristics.

Any reversals of impairment are recognised immediately, to the extent that the reversal does not result in a carrying amount of the financial asset that exceeds what the carrying amount would have been had the impairment not previously been recognised.

4. Donations and legacies

| | Unrestricted Funds £ | Total Funds 2023 £ | Unrestricted Funds £ | Total Funds 2022 £ |
|------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|
| Donations | | | | |
| Donations | 939,763 | 939,763 | 982,906 | 982,906 |

5. Investment income

| | Unrestricted Funds £ | Total Funds 2023 £ | Unrestricted Funds £ | Total Funds 2022 £ |
|--------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|
| Bank interest receivable | 797 | 797 | 47 | 47 |

Shaykel Esuh

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 30 September 2023

6. Expenditure on charitable activities by fund type

| | Unrestricted Funds £ | Total Funds 2023 £ | Unrestricted Funds £ | Total Funds 2022 £ |
|--------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|
| Charitable grants | 1,009,530 | 1,009,530 | 978,232 | 978,232 |
| Relief of poverty grants | – | – | 4,900 | 4,900 |
| Support costs | 1,640 | 1,640 | 1,832 | 1,832 |
| | <u>1,011,170</u> | <u>1,011,170</u> | <u>984,964</u> | <u>984,964</u> |

7. Expenditure on charitable activities by activity type

| | Grant funding of activities £ | Support costs £ | Total funds 2023 £ | Total fund 2022 £ |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Charitable grants | 1,009,530 | 201 | 1,009,731 | 978,624 |
| Relief of poverty grants | – | – | – | 4,900 |
| Governance costs | – | 1,439 | 1,439 | 1,440 |
| | <u>1,009,530</u> | <u>1,640</u> | <u>1,011,170</u> | <u>984,964</u> |

8. Analysis of support costs

| | Analysis of support costs £ | Total 2023 £ | Total 2022 £ |
|------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|
| General office | 201 | 201 | 392 |
| Governance costs | 1,439 | 1,439 | 1,440 |
| | <u>1,640</u> | <u>1,640</u> | <u>1,832</u> |

9. Analysis of grants

| | 2023 £ | 2022 £ |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------|
| Grants to institutions | | |
| Educational grants | 1,009,530 | 978,232 |
| Grants to individuals | | |
| Relief of poverty grants | – | 4,900 |
| Total grants | <u>1,009,530</u> | <u>983,132</u> |

10. Independent examination fees

| | 2023 £ | 2022 £ |
|---|---------------------|--------------|
| Fees payable to the independent examiner for: | | |
| Independent examination of the financial statements | <u>1,440</u> | <u>1,440</u> |

Shaykel Esuh

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 30 September 2023

11. Staff costs

The average head count of employees during the year was Nil (2022: Nil).

No employee received employee benefits of more than £60,000 during the year (2022: Nil).

12. Trustee remuneration and expenses

No remuneration or other benefits from employment with the charity or a related entity were received by the trustees.

13. Creditors: amounts falling due within one year

| | 2023 | 2022 |
|------------------------------|----------------|---------------|
| | £ | £ |
| Accruals and deferred income | 1,440 | 1,440 |
| Other creditors | 110,000 | 20,000 |
| | <u>111,440</u> | <u>21,440</u> |

14. Analysis of charitable funds

Unrestricted funds

| | At 01 Oct 2022 | Income £ | Expenditure £ | At 30 Sept 2023 |
|---------------|-------------------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|
| General funds | 86,071 | 940,560 | (1,011,170) | 15,461 |

| | At 01 Oct 2021 | Income £ | Expenditure £ | At 30 Sept 2022 |
|---------------|-------------------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|
| General funds | 88,082 | 982,953 | (984,964) | 86,071 |

Shaykel Esuh

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 30 September 2023

15. Analysis of net assets between funds

| | Unrestricted Funds £ | Total Funds 2023 £ |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|
| Current assets | 126,901 | 126,901 |
| Creditors less than 1 year | (111,440) | (111,440) |
| Net assets | <u>15,461</u> | <u>15,461</u> |

| | Unrestricted Funds £ | Total Funds 2022 £ |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|
| Current assets | 107,511 | 107,511 |
| Creditors less than 1 year | (21,440) | (21,440) |
| Net assets | <u>86,071</u> | <u>86,071</u> |

16. Analysis of changes in net debt

| | At 1 Oct 2022 £ | Cash flows £ | At 30 Sep 2023 £ |
|--------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|------------------------|
| Cash at bank and in hand | <u>107,511</u> | <u>19,390</u> | <u>126,901</u> |

17. Taxation

Shaykel Esuh is a registered charity and therefore is not liable to income tax or corporation tax on income derived from its charitable activities, as it falls within the various exemptions available to registered charities.

SHAYKEL ESUH

England & Wales - Charity number 1128777

Accounts

Shaykel Esuh
Unaudited Financial Statements
30 September 2022

HAFFNER HOFF LTD

Accountants
2nd Floor - Parkgates
Bury New Road
Prestwich
Manchester
M25 0TL

Shaykel Esuh

Financial Statements

Year ended 30 September 2022

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| Statement of financial activities | 6 |
| Statement of financial position | 7 |
| Statement of cash flows | 8 |
| Notes to the financial statements | 9 |

Shaykel Esuh

Trustees' Annual Report

Year ended 30 September 2022

The trustees present their report and the unaudited financial statements of the charity for the year ended 30 September 2022.

Reference and administrative details

Registered charity name Shaykel Esuh
Charity registration number 1128777
Principal office 48 Warwick Grove
London
E5 9HU

The trustees

J Katz
S Pruzansky
J Wider
B Warfman (Appointed 6 July 2022)

Independent examiner Mr Howard Schwalbe ACA
2nd Floor - Parkgates
Bury New Road
Prestwich
Manchester
M25 0TL

Shaykel Esuh

Trustees' Annual Report *(continued)*

Year ended 30 September 2022

Structure, governance and management

Shaykel Esuh is constituted under a trust deed dated 05 February 2009. It is a registered charity number 1128777.

Recruitment and appointment of new trustees would be in line with the Trust Deed and with the consent of the trustees. The criteria set for the suitable candidate would be someone who is sensitive to the needs and demands of the organisation.

There is no chief executive officer. The day-to-day affairs are undertaken by Mr J Katz on behalf of the trustees. All major decisions are taken collectively by the trustees and all the trustees give of their time freely. The trustees are unpaid and details of any related party transactions are disclosed as applicable in the notes to the accounts. The arrangements for setting the pay of the charity's employees are the sole domain of the trustees.

There are no policies for the induction or training of new trustees.

Risk review

The Trustees have assessed the major risks to which the charity is exposed, in particular those related to the operations and finances of the Trust, and are satisfied that systems are in place to manage our exposure to the major risks.

The risks faced by the trust are principally operational risks from ineffective grant making. These risks are managed by the trustees researching potential beneficiaries before granting donations.

Report back and review procedures strengthen these safeguards to ensure public benefit is achieved from all grants.

Shaykel Esuh

Trustees' Annual Report *(continued)*

Year ended 30 September 2022

Objectives and activities

The objects of the charity are: (1) the relief of poverty, in particular but not exclusively by the provision of grants; and (2) to advance orthodox Jewish religious education, in particular but not exclusively by publishing religious materials.

Public benefit

The trustees confirm that they have referred to the guidance contained in the Charity Commission's general guidance on public benefit and in particular to its supplementary public benefit guidance on advancing education when reviewing the charity's aims and objectives and in planning future activities and setting grant making policy for the year.

Grant making policy

The charity is funded by donations. The charity gives out grants in line with the above objects.

Grants made during the year to institutions and individuals are as detailed in the accounts.

The application of the funds by way of grants to either institutions or individuals and is almost always to institutions.

The trustees consider they have met the public benefit test and outline these achievements below.

The trustees measure the success of achieving the stated aims by the number and value of grants paid out for each object. The grants paid out in the year are detailed in the notes to the accounts and the trustees consider they have met their aims successfully this year.

The trustees consider the shorter term aims to be similar to the longer term aims and assess the achievement of the charity in the same way.

Achievements and performance

The charity received £982,906 in donations during the year and £984,964 was paid out by way of grants and support costs. These grants were made in line with the stated objects of the charity. The charity grants in the main are mostly sent over to Israel for either educational or relief of poverty purposes.

The charity has low governance costs comprising professional fees.

All other office costs were borne by the trustees and have not been charged to the charity.

There were no material fundraising costs during the year.

Related party transactions are disclosed as applicable in the notes to the accounts.

There was net expenditure and net movement in funds for the year amounting to £2,011.

Shaykel Esuh

Trustees' Annual Report *(continued)*

Year ended 30 September 2022

Financial review

The trustees feel that the activity during the year reflects the profile and standing within the local community. The impact for future years' expenditure is self-evident and the trustees would like to record their appreciation for all the financial support received from benefactors during the course of the year.

Reserves policy

The Unrestricted Fund represents the unrestricted funds arising from past operating results.

The Trustees are satisfied that the balance of the Fund is an acceptable level of reserves given the nature of revenue receipts against grants payable.

In considering the financial obligations of the charity, the trustees have resolved to maintain a minimum reserve, being the current assets of the charity.

The trustees consider that the year was acceptable in terms of income generated from its donations and grants paid out. The trustees are delighted to have made many valuable contributions to the community as a result of these donations and hope to be able to do so for many years to come.

The free reserves, represented by the net current assets of the charity stand at £86,071 all of which are unrestricted.

The trustees' annual report was approved on 17 July 2023 and signed on behalf of the board of trustees by:

J Katz
Trustee

Shaykel Esuh

Independent Examiner's Report to the Trustees of Shaykel Esuh

Year ended 30 September 2022

I report to the trustees on my examination of the financial statements of Shaykel Esuh ('the charity') for the year ended 30 September 2022.

Responsibilities and basis of report

As the trustees of the charity, you are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements in accordance with the requirements of the Charities Act 2011 ('the Act').

I report in respect of my examination of the charity's financial statements carried out under section 145 of the 2011 Act and in carrying out my examination I have followed all the applicable Directions given by the Charity Commission under section 145(5)(b) of the Act.

Independent examiner's statement

Since the charity's gross income exceeded £250,000 your examiner must be a member of a body listed in section 145 of the 2011 Act. I confirm that I am qualified to undertake the examination because I am a member of the Institute of Chartered Accountants in England and Wales (ICAEW), which is one of the listed bodies.

I have completed my examination. I confirm that no material matters have come to my attention in connection with the examination giving me cause to believe that in any material respect:

1. accounting records were not kept in respect of the charity as required by section 130 of the Act; or
2. the financial statements do not accord with those records; or
3. the financial statements do not comply with the applicable requirements concerning the form and content of accounts set out in the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 other than any requirement that the accounts give a 'true and fair' view which is not a matter considered as part of an independent examination.

I have no concerns and have come across no other matters in connection with the examination to which attention should be drawn in this report in order to enable a proper understanding of the accounts to be reached.

Mr Howard Schwalbe ACA

Independent Examiner

2nd Floor - Parkgates
Bury New Road
Prestwich
Manchester
M25 0TL

17 July 2023

Shaykel Esuh

Statement of Financial Activities

Year ended 30 September 2022

| | | 2022 | | 2021 |
|---|------|-------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|
| | Note | Unrestricted funds £ | Total funds £ | Total funds £ |
| Income and endowments | | | | |
| Donations and legacies | 4 | 982,906 | 982,906 | 604,107 |
| Investment income | 5 | 47 | 47 | 6 |
| Total income | | <u>982,953</u> | <u>982,953</u> | <u>604,113</u> |
| Expenditure | | | | |
| Expenditure on charitable activities | 6,7 | 984,964 | 984,964 | 586,235 |
| Total expenditure | | <u>984,964</u> | <u>984,964</u> | <u>586,235</u> |
| Net (expenditure)/income and net movement in funds | | <u>(2,011)</u> | <u>(2,011)</u> | <u>17,878</u> |
| Reconciliation of funds | | | | |
| Total funds brought forward | | 88,082 | 88,082 | 70,204 |
| Total funds carried forward | | <u>86,071</u> | <u>86,071</u> | <u>88,082</u> |

The statement of financial activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year.
All income and expenditure derive from continuing activities.

The notes on pages 9 to 14 form part of these financial statements.

Shaykel Esuh

Statement of Financial Position

30 September 2022

| | Note | 2022 £ | £ | 2021 £ |
|---|------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Current assets | | | | |
| Cash at bank and in hand | | 107,511 | | 89,402 |
| Creditors: amounts falling due within one year | 13 | <u>21,440</u> | | <u>1,320</u> |
| Net current assets | | | 86,071 | 88,082 |
| Total assets less current liabilities | | | 86,071 | 88,082 |
| Net assets | | | 86,071 | 88,082 |
| Funds of the charity | | | | |
| Unrestricted funds | | | 86,071 | 88,082 |
| Total charity funds | 14 | | 86,071 | 88,082 |

These financial statements were approved by the board of trustees and authorised for issue on 17 July 2023, and are signed on behalf of the board by:

J Katz
Trustee

The notes on pages 9 to 14 form part of these financial statements.

Shaykel Esuh

Statement of Cash Flows

Year ended 30 September 2022

| | 2022 | 2021 |
|---|----------------|--------|
| | £ | £ |
| Cash flows from operating activities | | |
| Net (expenditure)/income | (2,011) | 17,878 |
| <i>Adjustments for:</i> | | |
| Other interest receivable and similar income | (47) | (6) |
| Accrued expenses | 120 | 120 |
| <i>Changes in:</i> | | |
| Trade and other creditors | 20,000 | – |
| Cash generated from operations | 18,062 | 17,992 |
| Interest received | 47 | 6 |
| Net cash from operating activities | 18,109 | 17,998 |
| Net increase in cash and cash equivalents | 18,109 | 17,998 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year | 89,402 | 71,404 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at end of year | 107,511 | 89,402 |

The notes on pages 9 to 14 form part of these financial statements.

Shaykel Esuh

Notes to the Financial Statements

Year ended 30 September 2022

1. General information

The charity is a public benefit entity and a registered charity in England and Wales and is unincorporated. The address of the principal office is 48 Warwick Grove, London, E5 9HU.

2. Statement of compliance

These financial statements have been prepared in compliance with FRS 102, 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and the Republic of Ireland', the Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)) and the Charities Act 2011.

3. Accounting policies

Basis of preparation

The financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis, as modified by the revaluation of certain financial assets and liabilities and investment properties measured at fair value through income or expenditure.

The financial statements are prepared in sterling, which is the functional currency of the entity.

Going concern

There are no material uncertainties about the charity's ability to continue.

Judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty

The preparation of the financial statements did not require management to make judgements, estimates or assumptions that affect the amounts reported.

Fund accounting

Unrestricted funds are available for use at the discretion of the trustees to further any of the charity's purposes.

Designated funds are unrestricted funds earmarked by the trustees for particular future project or commitment.

Restricted funds are subjected to restrictions on their expenditure declared by the donor or through the terms of an appeal, and fall into one of two sub-classes: restricted income funds or endowment funds.

Shaykel Esuh

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 30 September 2022

3. Accounting policies *(continued)*

Incoming resources

All incoming resources are included in the statement of financial activities when entitlement has passed to the charity; it is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the charity and the amount can be reliably measured. The following specific policies are applied to particular categories of income:

- income from donations or grants is recognised when there is evidence of entitlement to the gift, receipt is probable and its amount can be measured reliably.
- legacy income is recognised when receipt is probable and entitlement is established.
- income from donated goods is measured at the fair value of the goods unless this is impractical to measure reliably, in which case the value is derived from the cost to the donor or the estimated resale value. Donated facilities and services are recognised in the accounts when received if the value can be reliably measured. No amounts are included for the contribution of general volunteers.
- income from contracts for the supply of services is recognised with the delivery of the contracted service. This is classified as unrestricted funds unless there is a contractual requirement for it to be spent on a particular purpose and returned if unspent, in which case it may be regarded as restricted.

Resources expended

Expenditure is recognised on an accruals basis as a liability is incurred. Expenditure includes any VAT which cannot be fully recovered, and is classified under headings of the statement of financial activities to which it relates:

- expenditure on raising funds includes the costs of all fundraising activities, events, non-charitable trading activities, and the sale of donated goods.
- expenditure on charitable activities includes all costs incurred by a charity in undertaking activities that further its charitable aims for the benefit of its beneficiaries, including those support costs and costs relating to the governance of the charity apportioned to charitable activities.
- other expenditure includes all expenditure that is neither related to raising funds for the charity nor part of its expenditure on charitable activities.

All costs are allocated to expenditure categories reflecting the use of the resource. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs are apportioned between the activities they contribute to on a reasonable, justifiable and consistent basis.

Financial instruments

A financial asset or a financial liability is recognised only when the charity becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the instrument.

Basic financial instruments are initially recognised at the amount receivable or payable including any related transaction costs.

Shaykel Esuh

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 30 September 2022

3. Accounting policies *(continued)*

Financial instruments *(continued)*

Current assets and current liabilities are subsequently measured at the cash or other consideration expected to be paid or received and not discounted.

Debt instruments are subsequently measured at amortised cost.

Where investments in shares are publicly traded or their fair value can otherwise be measured reliably, the investment is subsequently measured at fair value with changes in fair value recognised in income and expenditure. All other such investments are subsequently measured at cost less impairment.

Other financial instruments, including derivatives, are initially recognised at fair value, unless payment for an asset is deferred beyond normal business terms or financed at a rate of interest that is not a market rate, in which case the asset is measured at the present value of the future payments discounted at a market rate of interest for a similar debt instrument.

Other financial instruments are subsequently measured at fair value, with any changes recognised in the statement of financial activities, with the exception of hedging instruments in a designated hedging relationship.

Financial assets that are measured at cost or amortised cost are reviewed for objective evidence of impairment at the end of each reporting date. If there is objective evidence of impairment, an impairment loss is recognised under the appropriate heading in the statement of financial activities in which the initial gain was recognised.

For all equity instruments regardless of significance, and other financial assets that are individually significant, these are assessed individually for impairment. Other financial assets are either assessed individually or grouped on the basis of similar credit risk characteristics.

Any reversals of impairment are recognised immediately, to the extent that the reversal does not result in a carrying amount of the financial asset that exceeds what the carrying amount would have been had the impairment not previously been recognised.

4. Donations and legacies

| | Unrestricted Funds £ | Total Funds 2022 £ | Unrestricted Funds £ | Total Funds 2021 £ |
|------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|
| Donations | | | | |
| Donations | 982,906 | 982,906 | 604,107 | 604,107 |

5. Investment income

| | Unrestricted Funds £ | Total Funds 2022 £ | Unrestricted Funds £ | Total Funds 2021 £ |
|--------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|
| Bank interest receivable | 47 | 47 | 6 | 6 |

Shaykel Esuh

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 30 September 2022

6. Expenditure on charitable activities by fund type

| | Unrestricted Funds £ | Total Funds 2022 £ | Unrestricted Funds £ | Total Funds 2021 £ |
|-------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|
| Charitable grants | 978,232 | 978,232 | 581,568 | 581,568 |
| Activity type 4 | 4,900 | 4,900 | – | – |
| Support costs | 1,832 | 1,832 | 4,667 | 4,667 |
| | <u>984,964</u> | <u>984,964</u> | <u>586,235</u> | <u>586,235</u> |

7. Expenditure on charitable activities by activity type

| | Grant funding of activities £ | Support costs £ | Total funds 2022 £ | Total fund 2021 £ |
|-------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Charitable grants | 978,232 | 392 | 978,624 | 584,916 |
| Activity type 4 | 4,900 | – | 4,900 | – |
| Governance costs | – | 1,440 | 1,440 | 1,319 |
| | <u>983,132</u> | <u>1,832</u> | <u>984,964</u> | <u>586,235</u> |

8. Analysis of support costs

| | Analysis of support costs £ | Total 2022 £ | Total 2021 £ |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|
| General office | 392 | 392 | 48 |
| Governance costs | 1,440 | 1,440 | 1,319 |
| Legal & professional | – | – | 3,300 |
| | <u>1,832</u> | <u>1,832</u> | <u>4,667</u> |

9. Analysis of grants

| | 2022 £ | 2021 £ |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|
| Grants to institutions | | |
| Educational grants | 978,232 | 581,568 |
| Grants to individuals | | |
| Relief of poverty grants | 4,900 | – |
| Total grants | <u>983,132</u> | <u>581,568</u> |

10. Independent examination fees

| | 2022 £ | 2021 £ |
|---|-------------------|-----------|
| Fees payable to the independent examiner for: | | |
| Independent examination of the financial statements | 1,440 | 1,320 |

Shaykel Esuh

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 30 September 2022

11. Staff costs

The average head count of employees during the year was Nil (2021: Nil).

No employee received employee benefits of more than £60,000 during the year (2021: Nil).

12. Trustee remuneration and expenses

No remuneration or other benefits from employment with the charity or a related entity were received by the trustees.

13. Creditors: amounts falling due within one year

| | 2022 | 2021 |
|------------------------------|----------------------|--------------|
| | £ | £ |
| Accruals and deferred income | 1,440 | 1,320 |
| Other creditors | 20,000 | – |
| | <u>21,440</u> | <u>1,320</u> |

14. Analysis of charitable funds

Unrestricted funds

| | At 01 Oct 2021 | Income £ | Expenditure £ | At 30 Sept 2022 |
|---------------|-------------------|----------------|------------------|--------------------|
| General funds | 88,082 | 982,953 | (984,964) | 86,071 |
| | <u>88,082</u> | <u>982,953</u> | <u>(984,964)</u> | <u>86,071</u> |

| | At 01 Oct 2020 | Income £ | Expenditure £ | At 30 Sept 2021 |
|---------------|-------------------|----------------|------------------|--------------------|
| General funds | 70,204 | 604,113 | (586,235) | 88,082 |
| | <u>70,204</u> | <u>604,113</u> | <u>(586,235)</u> | <u>88,082</u> |

Shaykel Esuh

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 30 September 2022

15. Analysis of net assets between funds

| | Unrestricted Funds £ | Total Funds 2022 £ |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|
| Current assets | 107,511 | 107,511 |
| Creditors less than 1 year | (21,440) | (21,440) |
| Net assets | <u>86,071</u> | <u>86,071</u> |

| | Unrestricted Funds £ | Total Funds 2021 £ |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|
| Current assets | 89,402 | 89,402 |
| Creditors less than 1 year | (1,320) | (1,320) |
| Net assets | <u>88,082</u> | <u>88,082</u> |

16. Analysis of changes in net debt

| | At 1 Oct 2021 £ | Cash flows £ | At 30 Sep 2022 £ |
|--------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|------------------------|
| Cash at bank and in hand | <u>89,402</u> | <u>18,109</u> | <u>107,511</u> |

17. Taxation

Shaykel Esuh is a registered charity and therefore is not liable to income tax or corporation tax on income derived from its charitable activities, as it falls within the various exemptions available to registered charities.

SHAYKEL ESUH

England & Wales - Charity number 1128777

Accounts

Shaykel Esuh
Unaudited Financial Statements
30 September 2021

HAFFNER HOFF LTD

Accountants
2nd Floor - Parkgates
Bury New Road
Prestwich
Manchester
M25 0TL

Shaykel Esuh

Financial Statements

Year ended 30 September 2021

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Shaykel Esuh

Trustees' Annual Report

Year ended 30 September 2021

The trustees present their report and the unaudited financial statements of the charity for the year ended 30 September 2021.

Reference and administrative details

Registered charity name Shaykel Esuh
Charity registration number 1128777
Principal office 48 Warwick Grove
London
E5 9HU

The trustees

J Katz
S Pruzansky
J Wider
B Warfman (Appointed 6 July 2022)

Independent examiner Mr Howard Schwalbe ACA
2nd Floor - Parkgates
Bury New Road
Prestwich
Manchester
M25 0TL

Shaykel Esuh

Trustees' Annual Report *(continued)*

Year ended 30 September 2021

Structure, governance and management

Shaykel Esuh is constituted under a trust deed dated 05 February 2009. It is a registered charity number 1128777.

Recruitment and appointment of new trustees would be in line with the Trust Deed and with the consent of the trustees. The criteria set for the suitable candidate would be someone who is sensitive to the needs and demands of the organisation.

There is no chief executive officer. The day-to-day affairs are undertaken by Mr J Katz on behalf of the trustees. All major decisions are taken collectively by the trustees and all the trustees give of their time freely. The trustees are unpaid and details of any related party transactions are disclosed as applicable in the notes to the accounts. The arrangements for setting the pay of the charity's employees are the sole domain of the trustees.

There are no policies for the induction or training of new trustees.

Risk review

The Trustees have assessed the major risks to which the charity is exposed, in particular those related to the operations and finances of the Trust, and are satisfied that systems are in place to manage our exposure to the major risks.

The risks faced by the trust are principally operational risks from ineffective grant making. These risks are managed by the trustees researching potential beneficiaries before granting donations.

Report back and review procedures strengthen these safeguards to ensure public benefit is achieved from all grants.

Shaykel Esuh

Trustees' Annual Report *(continued)*

Year ended 30 September 2021

Objectives and activities

The objects of the charity are: (1) the relief of poverty, in particular but not exclusively by the provision of grants; and (2) to advance orthodox Jewish religious education, in particular but not exclusively by publishing religious materials.

Public benefit

The trustees confirm that they have referred to the guidance contained in the Charity Commission's general guidance on public benefit and in particular to its supplementary public benefit guidance on advancing education when reviewing the charity's aims and objectives and in planning future activities and setting grant making policy for the year.

Grant making policy

The charity is funded by donations. The charity gives out grants in line with the above objects.

Grants made during the year to institutions and individuals are as detailed in the accounts.

The application of the funds by way of grants to either institutions or individuals and is almost always to institutions.

The trustees consider they have met the public benefit test and outline these achievements below.

The trustees measure the success of achieving the stated aims by the number and value of grants paid out for each objects. The grants paid out in the year are detailed in the notes to the accounts and the trustees consider they have met their aims successfully this year.

The trustees consider the shorter term aims to be similar to the longer term aims and assess the achievement of the charity in the same way.

Achievements and performance

The charity received £604,107 in donations during the year and £586,235 was paid out by way of grants and support costs. These grants were made in line with the stated objects of the charity. The charity grants in the main are sent over to Israel for either educational or relief of poverty purposes.

The charity has low governance costs comprising professional fees.

All other office costs were borne by the trustees and have not been charged to the charity.

There were no material fundraising costs during the year.

Related party transactions are disclosed as applicable in the notes to the accounts.

There was net gains and net movement in funds for the year amounting to £17,878.

Shaykel Esuh

Trustees' Annual Report *(continued)*

Year ended 30 September 2021

Financial review

The trustees feel that the activity during the year reflects the profile and standing within the local community. The impact for future years' expenditure is self-evident and the trustees would like to record their appreciation for all the financial support received from benefactors during the course of the year.

Reserves policy

The Unrestricted Fund represents the unrestricted funds arising from past operating results.

The Trustees are satisfied that the balance of the Fund is an acceptable level of reserves given the nature of revenue receipts against grants payable.

In considering the financial obligations of the charity, the trustees have resolved to maintain a minimum reserve, being the current assets of the charity.

The trustees consider that the year was acceptable in terms of income generated from its donations and grants paid out. The trustees are delighted to have made many valuable contributions to the community as a result of these donations and hope to be able to do so for many years to come.

The free reserves, represented by the net current assets of the charity stand at £88,082, all of which are unrestricted.

Coronavirus

The charity has not been materially affected by the coronavirus.

The trustees' annual report was approved on 14 July 2022 and signed on behalf of the board of trustees by:

J Katz
Trustee

Shaykel Esuh

Independent Examiner's Report to the Trustees of Shaykel Esuh

Year ended 30 September 2021

I report to the trustees on my examination of the financial statements of Shaykel Esuh ('the charity') for the year ended 30 September 2021.

Responsibilities and basis of report

As the trustees of the charity, you are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements in accordance with the requirements of the Charities Act 2011 ('the Act').

I report in respect of my examination of the charity's financial statements carried out under section 145 of the 2011 Act and in carrying out my examination I have followed all the applicable Directions given by the Charity Commission under section 145(5)(b) of the Act.

Independent examiner's statement

Since the charity's gross income exceeded £250,000 your examiner must be a member of a body listed in section 145 of the 2011 Act. I confirm that I am qualified to undertake the examination because I am a member of the Institute of Chartered Accountants in England and Wales (ICAEW), which is one of the listed bodies.

I have completed my examination. I confirm that no material matters have come to my attention in connection with the examination giving me cause to believe that in any material respect:

1. accounting records were not kept in respect of the charity as required by section 130 of the Act; or
2. the financial statements do not accord with those records; or
3. the financial statements do not comply with the applicable requirements concerning the form and content of accounts set out in the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 other than any requirement that the accounts give a 'true and fair' view which is not a matter considered as part of an independent examination.

I have no concerns and have come across no other matters in connection with the examination to which attention should be drawn in this report in order to enable a proper understanding of the accounts to be reached.

Mr Howard Schwalbe ACA

Independent Examiner

2nd Floor - Parkgates
Bury New Road
Prestwich
Manchester
M25 0TL

14 July 2022

Shaykel Esuh

Statement of Financial Activities

Year ended 30 September 2021

| | | 2021 | | 2020 |
|---|------|-------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|
| | Note | Unrestricted funds £ | Total funds £ | Total funds £ |
| Income and endowments | | | | |
| Donations and legacies | 4 | 604,107 | 604,107 | 857,996 |
| Investment income | 5 | 6 | 6 | 76 |
| Total income | | <u>604,113</u> | <u>604,113</u> | <u>858,072</u> |
| Expenditure | | | | |
| Expenditure on charitable activities | 6,7 | <u>586,235</u> | <u>586,235</u> | <u>844,776</u> |
| Total expenditure | | <u>586,235</u> | <u>586,235</u> | <u>844,776</u> |
| Net income and net movement in funds | | <u>17,878</u> | <u>17,878</u> | <u>13,296</u> |
| Reconciliation of funds | | | | |
| Total funds brought forward | | <u>70,204</u> | <u>70,204</u> | <u>56,908</u> |
| Total funds carried forward | | <u>88,082</u> | <u>88,082</u> | <u>70,204</u> |

The statement of financial activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year.
All income and expenditure derive from continuing activities.

The notes on pages 9 to 14 form part of these financial statements.

Shaykel Esuh

Statement of Financial Position

30 September 2021

| | Note | 2021 £ | £ | 2020 £ |
|---|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| Current assets | | | | |
| Cash at bank and in hand | | 89,402 | | 71,404 |
| Creditors: amounts falling due within one year | 13 | <u>1,320</u> | | <u>1,200</u> |
| Net current assets | | | 88,082 | 70,204 |
| Total assets less current liabilities | | | 88,082 | 70,204 |
| Net assets | | | 88,082 | 70,204 |
| Funds of the charity | | | | |
| Unrestricted funds | | | 88,082 | 70,204 |
| Total charity funds | 14 | | 88,082 | 70,204 |

These financial statements were approved by the board of trustees and authorised for issue on 14 July 2022, and are signed on behalf of the board by:

J Katz
Trustee

The notes on pages 9 to 14 form part of these financial statements.

Shaykel Esuh

Statement of Cash Flows

Year ended 30 September 2021

| | 2021 | 2020 |
|---|----------------------|----------------------|
| | £ | £ |
| Cash flows from operating activities | | |
| Net income | 17,878 | 13,296 |
| <i>Adjustments for:</i> | | |
| Other interest receivable and similar income | (6) | (76) |
| Accrued expenses | 120 | – |
| <i>Changes in:</i> | | |
| Trade and other creditors | – | (10,000) |
| Cash generated from operations | <u>17,992</u> | <u>3,220</u> |
| Interest received | 6 | 76 |
| Net cash from operating activities | <u>17,998</u> | <u>3,296</u> |
| Net increase in cash and cash equivalents | 17,998 | 3,296 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year | 71,404 | 68,108 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at end of year | <u>89,402</u> | <u>71,404</u> |

The notes on pages 9 to 14 form part of these financial statements.

Shaykel Esuh

Notes to the Financial Statements

Year ended 30 September 2021

1. General information

The charity is a public benefit entity and a registered charity in England and Wales and is unincorporated. The address of the principal office is 48 Warwick Grove, London, E5 9HU.

2. Statement of compliance

These financial statements have been prepared in compliance with FRS 102, 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and the Republic of Ireland', the Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)) and the Charities Act 2011.

3. Accounting policies

Basis of preparation

The financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis, as modified by the revaluation of certain financial assets and liabilities and investment properties measured at fair value through income or expenditure.

The financial statements are prepared in sterling, which is the functional currency of the entity.

Going concern

There are no material uncertainties about the charity's ability to continue.

Judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty

The preparation of the financial statements did not require management to make judgements, estimates or assumptions that affect the amounts reported.

Fund accounting

Unrestricted funds are available for use at the discretion of the trustees to further any of the charity's purposes.

Designated funds are unrestricted funds earmarked by the trustees for particular future project or commitment.

Restricted funds are subjected to restrictions on their expenditure declared by the donor or through the terms of an appeal, and fall into one of two sub-classes: restricted income funds or endowment funds.

Shaykel Esuh

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 30 September 2021

3. Accounting policies *(continued)*

Incoming resources

All incoming resources are included in the statement of financial activities when entitlement has passed to the charity; it is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the charity and the amount can be reliably measured. The following specific policies are applied to particular categories of income:

- income from donations or grants is recognised when there is evidence of entitlement to the gift, receipt is probable and its amount can be measured reliably.
- legacy income is recognised when receipt is probable and entitlement is established.
- income from donated goods is measured at the fair value of the goods unless this is impractical to measure reliably, in which case the value is derived from the cost to the donor or the estimated resale value. Donated facilities and services are recognised in the accounts when received if the value can be reliably measured. No amounts are included for the contribution of general volunteers.
- income from contracts for the supply of services is recognised with the delivery of the contracted service. This is classified as unrestricted funds unless there is a contractual requirement for it to be spent on a particular purpose and returned if unspent, in which case it may be regarded as restricted.

Resources expended

Expenditure is recognised on an accruals basis as a liability is incurred. Expenditure includes any VAT which cannot be fully recovered, and is classified under headings of the statement of financial activities to which it relates:

- expenditure on raising funds includes the costs of all fundraising activities, events, non-charitable trading activities, and the sale of donated goods.
- expenditure on charitable activities includes all costs incurred by a charity in undertaking activities that further its charitable aims for the benefit of its beneficiaries, including those support costs and costs relating to the governance of the charity apportioned to charitable activities.
- other expenditure includes all expenditure that is neither related to raising funds for the charity nor part of its expenditure on charitable activities.

All costs are allocated to expenditure categories reflecting the use of the resource. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs are apportioned between the activities they contribute to on a reasonable, justifiable and consistent basis.

Financial instruments

A financial asset or a financial liability is recognised only when the charity becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the instrument.

Basic financial instruments are initially recognised at the amount receivable or payable including any related transaction costs.

Shaykel Esuh

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 30 September 2021

3. Accounting policies *(continued)*

Financial instruments *(continued)*

Current assets and current liabilities are subsequently measured at the cash or other consideration expected to be paid or received and not discounted.

Debt instruments are subsequently measured at amortised cost.

Where investments in shares are publicly traded or their fair value can otherwise be measured reliably, the investment is subsequently measured at fair value with changes in fair value recognised in income and expenditure. All other such investments are subsequently measured at cost less impairment.

Other financial instruments, including derivatives, are initially recognised at fair value, unless payment for an asset is deferred beyond normal business terms or financed at a rate of interest that is not a market rate, in which case the asset is measured at the present value of the future payments discounted at a market rate of interest for a similar debt instrument.

Other financial instruments are subsequently measured at fair value, with any changes recognised in the statement of financial activities, with the exception of hedging instruments in a designated hedging relationship.

Financial assets that are measured at cost or amortised cost are reviewed for objective evidence of impairment at the end of each reporting date. If there is objective evidence of impairment, an impairment loss is recognised under the appropriate heading in the statement of financial activities in which the initial gain was recognised.

For all equity instruments regardless of significance, and other financial assets that are individually significant, these are assessed individually for impairment. Other financial assets are either assessed individually or grouped on the basis of similar credit risk characteristics.

Any reversals of impairment are recognised immediately, to the extent that the reversal does not result in a carrying amount of the financial asset that exceeds what the carrying amount would have been had the impairment not previously been recognised.

4. Donations and legacies

| | Unrestricted Funds £ | Total Funds 2021 £ | Unrestricted Funds £ | Total Funds 2020 £ |
|------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|
| Donations | | | | |
| Donations | 604,107 | 604,107 | 857,996 | 857,996 |

5. Investment income

| | Unrestricted Funds £ | Total Funds 2021 £ | Unrestricted Funds £ | Total Funds 2020 £ |
|--------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|
| Bank interest receivable | 6 | 6 | 76 | 76 |

Shaykel Esuh

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 30 September 2021

6. Expenditure on charitable activities by fund type

| | Unrestricted Funds £ | Total Funds 2021 £ | Unrestricted Funds £ | Total Funds 2020 £ |
|-------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|
| Charitable grants | 581,568 | 581,568 | 843,576 | 843,576 |
| Support costs | 4,667 | 4,667 | 1,200 | 1,200 |
| | <u>586,235</u> | <u>586,235</u> | <u>844,776</u> | <u>844,776</u> |

7. Expenditure on charitable activities by activity type

| | Grant funding of activities £ | Support costs £ | Total funds 2021 £ | Total fund 2020 £ |
|-------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Charitable grants | 581,568 | 3,348 | 584,916 | 843,576 |
| Governance costs | – | 1,319 | 1,319 | 1,200 |
| | <u>581,568</u> | <u>4,667</u> | <u>586,235</u> | <u>844,776</u> |

8. Analysis of support costs

| | Analysis of support costs £ | Total 2021 £ | Total 2020 £ |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|
| General office | 48 | 48 | – |
| Governance costs | 1,319 | 1,319 | 1,200 |
| Legal & professional | 3,300 | 3,300 | – |
| | <u>4,667</u> | <u>4,667</u> | <u>1,200</u> |

9. Analysis of grants

| | 2021 £ | 2020 £ |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|
| Grants to institutions | | |
| Educational grants | 581,568 | 840,180 |
| Relief of poverty grants | – | 3,396 |
| | <u>581,568</u> | <u>843,576</u> |
| Total grants | <u>581,568</u> | <u>843,576</u> |

10. Independent examination fees

| | 2021 £ | 2020 £ |
|--|---------------------|--------------|
| Fees payable to the independent examiner for: Independent examination of the financial statements | <u>1,320</u> | <u>1,200</u> |

11. Staff costs

Shaykel Esuh

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 30 September 2021

11. Staff costs *(continued)*

The average head count of employees during the year was Nil (2020: Nil).

No employee received employee benefits of more than £60,000 during the year (2020: Nil).

12. Trustee remuneration and expenses

No remuneration or other benefits from employment with the charity or a related entity were received by the trustees.

13. Creditors: amounts falling due within one year

| | 2021 | 2020 |
|------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| | £ | £ |
| Accruals and deferred income | <u>1,320</u> | <u>1,200</u> |

14. Analysis of charitable funds

Unrestricted funds

| | At 01 Oct 2020 | Income | Expenditure | At 30 Sept 2021 |
|---------------|-------------------|----------------|------------------|--------------------|
| | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| General funds | <u>70,204</u> | <u>604,113</u> | <u>(586,235)</u> | <u>88,082</u> |

| | At 01 Oct 2019 | Income | Expenditure | At 30 Sept 2020 |
|---------------|-------------------|----------------|------------------|--------------------|
| | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| General funds | <u>56,908</u> | <u>858,072</u> | <u>(844,776)</u> | <u>70,204</u> |

15. Analysis of net assets between funds

| | Unrestricted Funds | Total Funds 2021 |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| | £ | £ |
| Current assets | 89,402 | 89,402 |
| Creditors less than 1 year | <u>(1,320)</u> | <u>(1,320)</u> |
| Net assets | <u>88,082</u> | <u>88,082</u> |

| | Unrestricted Funds | Total Funds 2020 |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| | £ | £ |
| Current assets | 71,404 | 71,404 |
| Creditors less than 1 year | <u>(1,200)</u> | <u>(1,200)</u> |
| Net assets | <u>70,204</u> | <u>70,204</u> |

Shaykel Esuh

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 30 September 2021

16. Analysis of changes in net debt

| | At 1 Oct 2020 | Cash flows | At 30 Sep 2021 |
|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|
| | £ | £ | £ |
| Cash at bank and in hand | <u>71,404</u> | <u>17,998</u> | <u>89,402</u> |

17. Taxation

Shaykel Esuh is a registered charity and therefore is not liable to income tax or corporation tax on income derived from its charitable activities, as it falls within the various exemptions available to registered charities.

SHAYKEL ESUH

England & Wales - Charity number 1128777

Accounts

Shaykel Esuh
Unaudited Financial Statements
30 September 2020

HAFFNER HOFF LTD

Accountants
2nd Floor - Parkgates
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Manchester
M25 0TL

Shaykel Esuh

Financial Statements

Year ended 30 September 2020

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Shaykel Esuh

Trustees' Annual Report

Year ended 30 September 2020

The trustees present their report and the unaudited financial statements of the charity for the year ended 30 September 2020.

Reference and administrative details

Registered charity name Shaykel Esuh
Charity registration number 1128777
Principal office 48 Warwick Grove
London
E5 9HU

The trustees

J Katz
S Pruzansky
J Wider

Independent examiner Mr Howard Schwalbe ACA
2nd Floor - Parkgates
Bury New Road
Prestwich
Manchester
M25 0TL

Shaykel Esuh

Trustees' Annual Report *(continued)*

Year ended 30 September 2020

Structure, governance and management

Shaykel Esuh is constituted under a trust deed dated 05 February 2009. It is a registered charity number 1128777.

Recruitment and appointment of new trustees would be in line with the Trust Deed and with the consent of the trustees. The criteria set for the suitable candidate would be someone who is sensitive to the needs and demands of the organisation.

There is no chief executive officer. The day to day affairs are undertaken by Mr J Katz on behalf of the trustees. All major decisions are taken collectively by the trustees and all the trustees give of their time freely. The trustees are unpaid and details of any related party transactions are disclosed as applicable in the notes to the accounts. The arrangements for setting the pay of the charity's employees are the sole domain of the trustees.

There are no policies for the induction or training of new trustees.

Risk review

The Trustees have assessed the major risks to which the charity is exposed, in particular those related to the operations and finances of the Trust, and are satisfied that systems are in place to manage our exposure to the major risks.

The risks faced by the trust are principally operational risks from ineffective grant making. These risks are managed by the trustees researching potential beneficiaries before granting donations.

Report back and review procedures strengthen these safeguards to ensure public benefit is achieved from all grants.

Shaykel Esuh

Trustees' Annual Report *(continued)*

Year ended 30 September 2020

Objectives and activities

The objects of the charity are: (1) the relief of poverty, in particular but not exclusively by the provision of grants; and (2) to advance orthodox Jewish religious education, in particular but not exclusively by publishing religious materials.

Public benefit

The trustees confirm that they have referred to the guidance contained in the Charity Commission's general guidance on public benefit and in particular to its supplementary public benefit guidance on advancing education when reviewing the charity's aims and objectives and in planning future activities and setting grant making policy for the year.

Grant making policy

The charity is funded by donations. The charity gives out grants in line with the above objects.

Grants made during the year to institutions and individuals are as detailed in the accounts.

The application of the funds by way of grants to either institutions or individuals and is almost always to institutions.

The trustees consider they have met the public benefit test and outline these achievements below.

The trustees measure the success of achieving the stated aims by the number and value of grants paid out for each objects. The grants paid out in the year are detailed in the notes to the accounts and the trustees consider they have met their aims successfully this year.

The trustees consider the shorter term aims to be similar to the longer term aims and assess the achievement of the charity in the same way.

Achievements and performance

The charity received £858,072 in donations during the year and £844,776 was paid out by way of grants and support costs. These grants were made in line with the stated objects of the charity. The charity grants in the main are sent over to Israel for either educational or relief of poverty purposes.

The charity has low governance costs comprising professional fees.

All other office costs were borne by the trustees and have not been charged to the charity.

There were no material fundraising costs during the year.

Related party transactions are disclosed as applicable in the notes to the accounts.

There was net gains and net movement in funds for the year amounting to £13,296.

Shaykel Esuh

Trustees' Annual Report *(continued)*

Year ended 30 September 2020

Financial review

The trustees feel that the activity during the year reflects the profile and standing within the local community. The impact for future years' expenditure is self evident and the trustees would like to record their appreciation for all the financial support received from benefactors during the course of the year.

Reserves policy

The Unrestricted Fund represents the unrestricted funds arising from past operating results.

The Trustees are satisfied that the balance of the Fund is an acceptable level of reserves given the nature of revenue receipts against grants payable.

In considering the financial obligations of the charity, the trustees have resolved to maintain a minimum reserve, being the current assets of the charity.

The trustees consider that the year was acceptable in terms of income generated from its investment and grants paid out. The trustees are delighted to have made many valuable contributions to the community as a result of these donations and hope to be able to do so for many years to come.

The free reserves stand at £70,204, all of which are unrestricted.

The trustees' annual report was approved on 14 July 2021 and signed on behalf of the board of trustees by:

J Katz
Trustee

Shaykel Esuh

Independent Examiner's Report to the Trustees of Shaykel Esuh

Year ended 30 September 2020

I report to the trustees on my examination of the financial statements of Shaykel Esuh ('the charity') for the year ended 30 September 2020.

Responsibilities and basis of report

As the trustees of the charity you are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements in accordance with the requirements of the Charities Act 2011 ('the Act').

I report in respect of my examination of the charity's financial statements carried out under section 145 of the 2011 Act and in carrying out my examination I have followed all the applicable Directions given by the Charity Commission under section 145(5)(b) of the Act.

Independent examiner's statement

Since the charity's gross income exceeded £250,000 your examiner must be a member of a body listed in section 145 of the 2011 Act. I confirm that I am qualified to undertake the examination because I am a member of the Institute of Chartered Accountants in England and Wales (ICAEW), which is one of the listed bodies.

I have completed my examination. I confirm that no material matters have come to my attention in connection with the examination giving me cause to believe that in any material respect:

1. accounting records were not kept in respect of the charity as required by section 130 of the Act; or
2. the financial statements do not accord with those records; or
3. the financial statements do not comply with the applicable requirements concerning the form and content of accounts set out in the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 other than any requirement that the accounts give a 'true and fair' view which is not a matter considered as part of an independent examination.

I have no concerns and have come across no other matters in connection with the examination to which attention should be drawn in this report in order to enable a proper understanding of the accounts to be reached.

Mr Howard Schwalbe ACA

Independent Examiner

2nd Floor - Parkgates
Bury New Road
Prestwich
Manchester
M25 0TL

14 July 2021

Shaykel Esuh

Statement of Financial Activities

Year ended 30 September 2020

| | | 2020 | | 2019 |
|---|------|-------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|
| | Note | Unrestricted funds £ | Total funds £ | Total funds £ |
| Income and endowments | | | | |
| Donations and legacies | 4 | 857,996 | 857,996 | 917,908 |
| Investment income | 5 | 76 | 76 | – |
| Total income | | <u>858,072</u> | <u>858,072</u> | <u>917,908</u> |
| Expenditure | | | | |
| Expenditure on charitable activities | 6,7 | <u>844,776</u> | <u>844,776</u> | <u>929,731</u> |
| Total expenditure | | <u>844,776</u> | <u>844,776</u> | <u>929,731</u> |
| Net income/(expenditure) and net movement in funds | | <u>13,296</u> | <u>13,296</u> | <u>(11,823)</u> |
| Reconciliation of funds | | | | |
| Total funds brought forward | | <u>56,908</u> | <u>56,908</u> | <u>68,731</u> |
| Total funds carried forward | | <u>70,204</u> | <u>70,204</u> | <u>56,908</u> |

The statement of financial activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year.
All income and expenditure derive from continuing activities.

The notes on pages 9 to 14 form part of these financial statements.

Shaykel Esuh

Statement of Financial Position

30 September 2020

| | Note | 2020 £ | £ | 2019 £ |
|---|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| Current assets | | | | |
| Cash at bank and in hand | | 71,404 | | 68,108 |
| Creditors: amounts falling due within one year | 13 | <u>1,200</u> | | <u>11,200</u> |
| Net current assets | | | 70,204 | 56,908 |
| Total assets less current liabilities | | | 70,204 | 56,908 |
| Net assets | | | 70,204 | 56,908 |
| Funds of the charity | | | | |
| Unrestricted funds | | | 70,204 | 56,908 |
| Total charity funds | 14 | | 70,204 | 56,908 |

These financial statements were approved by the board of trustees and authorised for issue on 14 July 2021, and are signed on behalf of the board by:

J Katz
Trustee

The notes on pages 9 to 14 form part of these financial statements.

Shaykel Esuh

Statement of Cash Flows

Year ended 30 September 2020

| | 2020 £ | 2019 £ |
|---|----------------------|----------------------|
| Cash flows from operating activities | | |
| Net income/(expenditure) | 13,296 | (11,823) |
| <i>Adjustments for:</i> | | |
| Other interest receivable and similar income | (76) | – |
| <i>Changes in:</i> | | |
| Trade and other creditors | (10,000) | 10,000 |
| Cash generated from operations | <u>3,220</u> | <u>(1,823)</u> |
| Interest received | <u>76</u> | <u>–</u> |
| Net cash from/(used in) operating activities | <u>3,296</u> | <u>(1,823)</u> |
| Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents | 3,296 | (1,823) |
| Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year | 68,108 | 69,931 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at end of year | <u>71,404</u> | <u>68,108</u> |

The notes on pages 9 to 14 form part of these financial statements.

Shaykel Esuh

Notes to the Financial Statements

Year ended 30 September 2020

1. General information

The charity is a public benefit entity and a registered charity in England and Wales and is unincorporated. The address of the principal office is 48 Warwick Grove, London, E5 9HU.

2. Statement of compliance

These financial statements have been prepared in compliance with FRS 102, 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and the Republic of Ireland', the Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)) and the Charities Act 2011.

3. Accounting policies

Basis of preparation

The financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis, as modified by the revaluation of certain financial assets and liabilities and investment properties measured at fair value through income or expenditure.

The financial statements are prepared in sterling, which is the functional currency of the entity.

Going concern

There are no material uncertainties about the charity's ability to continue.

Judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty

The preparation of the financial statements did not require management to make judgements, estimates or assumptions that affect the amounts reported.

Fund accounting

Unrestricted funds are available for use at the discretion of the trustees to further any of the charity's purposes.

Designated funds are unrestricted funds earmarked by the trustees for particular future project or commitment.

Restricted funds are subjected to restrictions on their expenditure declared by the donor or through the terms of an appeal, and fall into one of two sub-classes: restricted income funds or endowment funds.

Shaykel Esuh

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 30 September 2020

3. Accounting policies *(continued)*

Incoming resources

All incoming resources are included in the statement of financial activities when entitlement has passed to the charity; it is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the charity and the amount can be reliably measured. The following specific policies are applied to particular categories of income:

- income from donations or grants is recognised when there is evidence of entitlement to the gift, receipt is probable and its amount can be measured reliably.
- legacy income is recognised when receipt is probable and entitlement is established.
- income from donated goods is measured at the fair value of the goods unless this is impractical to measure reliably, in which case the value is derived from the cost to the donor or the estimated resale value. Donated facilities and services are recognised in the accounts when received if the value can be reliably measured. No amounts are included for the contribution of general volunteers.
- income from contracts for the supply of services is recognised with the delivery of the contracted service. This is classified as unrestricted funds unless there is a contractual requirement for it to be spent on a particular purpose and returned if unspent, in which case it may be regarded as restricted.

Resources expended

Expenditure is recognised on an accruals basis as a liability is incurred. Expenditure includes any VAT which cannot be fully recovered, and is classified under headings of the statement of financial activities to which it relates:

- expenditure on raising funds includes the costs of all fundraising activities, events, non-charitable trading activities, and the sale of donated goods.
- expenditure on charitable activities includes all costs incurred by a charity in undertaking activities that further its charitable aims for the benefit of its beneficiaries, including those support costs and costs relating to the governance of the charity apportioned to charitable activities.
- other expenditure includes all expenditure that is neither related to raising funds for the charity nor part of its expenditure on charitable activities.

All costs are allocated to expenditure categories reflecting the use of the resource. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs are apportioned between the activities they contribute to on a reasonable, justifiable and consistent basis.

Financial instruments

A financial asset or a financial liability is recognised only when the charity becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the instrument.

Basic financial instruments are initially recognised at the amount receivable or payable including any related transaction costs.

Shaykel Esuh

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 30 September 2020

3. Accounting policies *(continued)*

Financial instruments *(continued)*

Current assets and current liabilities are subsequently measured at the cash or other consideration expected to be paid or received and not discounted.

Debt instruments are subsequently measured at amortised cost.

Where investments in shares are publicly traded or their fair value can otherwise be measured reliably, the investment is subsequently measured at fair value with changes in fair value recognised in income and expenditure. All other such investments are subsequently measured at cost less impairment.

Other financial instruments, including derivatives, are initially recognised at fair value, unless payment for an asset is deferred beyond normal business terms or financed at a rate of interest that is not a market rate, in which case the asset is measured at the present value of the future payments discounted at a market rate of interest for a similar debt instrument.

Other financial instruments are subsequently measured at fair value, with any changes recognised in the statement of financial activities, with the exception of hedging instruments in a designated hedging relationship.

Financial assets that are measured at cost or amortised cost are reviewed for objective evidence of impairment at the end of each reporting date. If there is objective evidence of impairment, an impairment loss is recognised under the appropriate heading in the statement of financial activities in which the initial gain was recognised.

For all equity instruments regardless of significance, and other financial assets that are individually significant, these are assessed individually for impairment. Other financial assets are either assessed individually or grouped on the basis of similar credit risk characteristics.

Any reversals of impairment are recognised immediately, to the extent that the reversal does not result in a carrying amount of the financial asset that exceeds what the carrying amount would have been had the impairment not previously been recognised.

4. Donations and legacies

| | Unrestricted Funds £ | Total Funds 2020 £ | Unrestricted Funds £ | Total Funds 2019 £ |
|------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|
| Donations | | | | |
| Donations | 857,996 | 857,996 | 917,908 | 917,908 |

5. Investment income

| | Unrestricted Funds £ | Total Funds 2020 £ | Unrestricted Funds £ | Total Funds 2019 £ |
|--------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|
| Bank interest receivable | 76 | 76 | – | – |

Shaykel Esuh

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 30 September 2020

6. Expenditure on charitable activities by fund type

| | Unrestricted Funds £ | Total Funds 2020 £ | Unrestricted Funds £ | Total Funds 2019 £ |
|-------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|
| Charitable grants | 843,576 | 843,576 | 928,531 | 928,531 |
| Support costs | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 |
| | <u>844,776</u> | <u>844,776</u> | <u>929,731</u> | <u>929,731</u> |

7. Expenditure on charitable activities by activity type

| | Grant funding of activities £ | Support costs £ | Total funds 2020 £ | Total fund 2019 £ |
|-------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Charitable grants | 843,576 | – | 843,576 | 928,531 |
| Governance costs | – | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 |
| | <u>843,576</u> | <u>1,200</u> | <u>844,776</u> | <u>929,731</u> |

8. Analysis of support costs

| | Analysis of support costs £ | Total 2020 £ | Total 2019 £ |
|------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|
| Governance costs | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 |

9. Analysis of grants

| | 2020 £ | 2019 £ |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|
| Grants to institutions | | |
| Educational grants | 840,180 | 924,055 |
| Relief of poverty grants | 3,396 | 4,476 |
| | <u>843,576</u> | <u>928,531</u> |
| Total grants | <u>843,576</u> | <u>928,531</u> |

10. Independent examination fees

| | 2020 £ | 2019 £ |
|---|-------------------|-----------|
| Fees payable to the independent examiner for: | | |
| Independent examination of the financial statements | 1,200 | 1,200 |

11. Staff costs

The average head count of employees during the year was Nil (2019: Nil).

No employee received employee benefits of more than £60,000 during the year (2019: Nil).

Shaykel Esuh

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 30 September 2020

12. Trustee remuneration and expenses

No remuneration or other benefits from employment with the charity or a related entity were received by the trustees.

13. Creditors: amounts falling due within one year

| | 2020 | 2019 |
|------------------------------|---------------------|---------------|
| | £ | £ |
| Accruals and deferred income | 1,200 | 1,200 |
| Other creditors | – | 10,000 |
| | <u>1,200</u> | <u>11,200</u> |

14. Analysis of charitable funds

Unrestricted funds

| | At 01 Oct 2019 £ | Income £ | Expenditure £ | At 30 Sept 2020 £ |
|---------------|------------------------|----------------|------------------|-------------------------|
| General funds | <u>56,908</u> | <u>858,072</u> | <u>(844,776)</u> | <u>70,204</u> |

| | At 01 Oct 2018 £ | Income £ | Expenditure £ | At 30 Sept 2019 £ |
|---------------|------------------------|----------------|------------------|-------------------------|
| General funds | <u>68,731</u> | <u>917,908</u> | <u>(929,731)</u> | <u>56,908</u> |

Shaykel Esuh

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 30 September 2020

15. Analysis of net assets between funds

| | Unrestricted Funds £ | Total Funds 2020 £ |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|
| Current assets | 71,404 | 71,404 |
| Creditors less than 1 year | (1,200) | (1,200) |
| Net assets | <u>70,204</u> | <u>70,204</u> |

| | Unrestricted Funds £ | Total Funds 2019 £ |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|
| Current assets | 68,108 | 68,108 |
| Creditors less than 1 year | (11,200) | (11,200) |
| Net assets | <u>56,908</u> | <u>56,908</u> |

16. Analysis of changes in net debt

| | At 1 Oct 2019 £ | Cash flows £ | At 30 Sep 2020 £ |
|--------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|------------------------|
| Cash at bank and in hand | <u>68,108</u> | <u>3,296</u> | <u>71,404</u> |

17. Taxation

Shaykel Esuh is a registered charity and therefore is not liable to income tax or corporation tax on income derived from its charitable activities, as it falls within the various exemptions available to registered charities.