

Charity registration number 1114491
Company registration number 05751567 (England and Wales)

LITTLE OWL PRE SCHOOL LIMITED

**ANNUAL REPORT AND
UNAUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**FOR THE YEAR ENDED
31 DECEMBER 2023**

LITTLE OWL PRE SCHOOL LIMITED

LEGAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE INFORMATION

Trustees	Mrs V Corcoran Mrs R Bushnell
Charity number	1114491
Company number	05751567
Principal address	The Baptist Church Main Street Woodhouse Eaves Loughborough Leics LE12 8RZ
Independent examiner	Bradgate Business Support Ltd Old Rectory Cottage 112 Main Street Markfield Leics LE67 9UU

LITTLE OWL PRE SCHOOL LIMITED

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LITTLE OWL PRE SCHOOL LIMITED

TRUSTEES' REPORT (INCLUDING DIRECTOR'S REPORT)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023

The Trustees present their annual report and financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2023.

The accounts have been prepared in accordance with the accounting policies set out in note 1 to the accounts and comply with the Charity's governing document, the Companies Act 2006 and "Accounting and Reporting by Charities : Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102)" (as amended for accounting periods commencing from 1 January 2016)

Objectives and activities

The aim of the pre school is to enhance the development and education of children, primarily under statutory school age by encouraging parents to understand and provide for the needs of their children through community groups by:

- Offering appropriate play facilities together with the right of parents to take responsibility for and to become involved in the activities of such groups, ensuring that such groups offer opportunities for all children, regardless of race, culture, religion or means.
- Encouraging the study of the needs of such children and their immediate families and promoting public interest in and recognition of such needs in the local areas.
- Instigating and adhering to and furthering the aim of the pre school.

For furtherance of this aim the pre school may:

- Provide accommodation and equipment and engage staff.
- Raise money to pay for pre school activities.
- Make such payments as shall be necessary.
- Fix and collect fees in respect of children attending groups run by the pre school.
- Control the admission of children to the groups run by the pre school and, if appropriate, require parents or guardians to withdraw them.
- Take such other action to benefit the pre school.

The Trustees have paid due regard to guidance issued by the Charity Commission in deciding what activities the Charity should undertake.

Achievements and Performance

Financial review

This year has proved difficult financially hence the increased loss. This has been due to a number of factors and looks to be a continuing trend threatening the sustainability of Little Owl in the long term.

Once again, the minimum wage has increased by a huge amount yet funding from the local authority has barely increased.

Due to the cost of living crisis all our consumables are costing more despite shopping carefully. No unnecessary purchases are being made in an effort to keep spending down.

Parents are less inclined to access increased hours until their child is fully funded and there is a big discrepancy between our hourly rate and the amount of funding received per hour.

LITTLE OWL PRE SCHOOL LIMITED

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) (INCLUDING DIRECTORS' REPORT) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023

Numbers of children remain fairly low and we are able to accommodate all children who wish to attend and therefore there is no waiting list. More and more parents are looking for full day care to suit their working hours. The future of pre schools across the country is uncertain especially given that many schools are beginning to offer provision for 2 years olds within their premises too.

Thankfully Woodhouse Eaves Baptist Church have not increased our rent despite the hike in the cost of energy. We do however provide other benefits to them such as weekly cleaning and providing toilet supplies to be used by other users of the building.

It is the policy of the Charity that unrestricted funds which have not been designated for a specific use should be maintained at a level at least equivalent to between three and six month's expenditure. The Trustees considers that reserves at this level will ensure that, in the event of a significant drop in funding, they will be able to continue the Charity's current activities while consideration is given to ways in which additional funds may be raised.

The Trustees have assessed the major risks to which the Charity is exposed, and are satisfied that systems are in place to mitigate exposure to the major risks.

Structure, governance and management

The Charity is a company limited by guarantee.

New trustees are appointed by the existing trustees in accordance with the needs of the charity. The existing trustees will assess the ability of the new trustees and will carry out the necessary checks before appointment commences.

None of the Trustees has any beneficial interest in the company. All of the Trustees are members of the company and guarantee to contribute £1 in the event of a winding up.

The overall management and control of the pre school shall vest in the trustees, who may delegate management responsibilities to a management committee which shall be responsible for the day to day management of the pre school.

The board of trustees shall at all times consist of at least two directors, a Chair, a Treasurer and a Secretary.

The trustees shall hold at least three meetings each year unless they decide by simple majority to hold fewer or further meetings. Trustees shall each have one vote and in the event of a tie, the chair shall have the casting vote.

These accounts have been prepared in accordance with the special provision relating to small companies within Part 15 of the Companies Act 2006.

The Trustees' report was approved by the Board of Trustees.



Mrs V Corcoran

Trustee

Dated: 25th September 2024

LITTLE OWL PRE SCHOOL LIMITED

INDEPENDENT EXAMINER'S REPORT TO THE TRUSTEES OF LITTLE OWL PRE SCHOOL LIMITED

I report on the financial statements of the Charity for the year ended 31 December 2023, which are set out on pages 6 to 11.

Respective responsibilities of Trustees and examiner

The Trustees, who are also the directors of Little Owl Pre School Limited for the purposes of company law, are responsible for the preparation of the accounts. The Trustees consider that an audit is not required for this year under section 144(2) of the Charities Act 2011, the 2011 Act, and that an independent examination is needed.

Having satisfied myself that the charity is not subject to audit under company law and is eligible for independent examination, it is my responsibility to:

- (i) Examine the financial statements under section 145 of the 2011 Act
- (ii) To follow the procedures laid down in the general Directions given by the Charity Commission under section 145(5)(b) of the 2011 Act; and
- (iii) To state whether particular matters have come to my attention.

Basis of independent examiner's report

My examination was carried out in accordance with the general Directions given by the Charity Commission. An examination includes a review of the accounting records kept by the charity and a comparison of the financial statements presented with those records. It also includes consideration of any unusual items or disclosures in the financial statements, and seeking explanations from you as trustees concerning any such matters. The procedures undertaken do not provide all the evidence that would be required in an audit and consequently no opinion is given as to whether the financial statements present a 'true and fair view' and the report is limited to those matters set out in the next statement.

Independent examiner's statement

In connection with my examination, no matter has come to my attention:

- (a) Which gives me reasonable cause to believe that in any material respect the requirements:
 - (i) To keep accounting records in accordance with section 386 of the Companies Act 2006; and
 - (ii) o prepare financial statements which accord with the accounting records, comply with the accounting requirements of section 396 of the Companies Act 2006 and with the methods and principles of the Statement of Recommended Practice: Accounting and Reporting by Charities:
Have not been met: or
- (b) To which, in my opinion, attention should be drawn in order to enable a proper understanding of the financial statements to be reached.

Miss Lucy Norris
Bradgate Business Support Ltd
112 Main Street
Markfield
Leics
LE67 9UU

Dated : 25th September 2024

LITTLE OWL PRE SCHOOL LIMITED

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES INCLUDING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023

	Notes	Unrestricted funds 2023 £	Total 2022 £
<u>Income from:</u>			
Charitable activities	3	<u>30,533</u>	<u>33,081</u>
<u>Expenditure on:</u>			
Charitable activities	4	<u>37,640</u>	<u>38,713</u>
Total resources expended		<u>37,640</u>	<u>38,713</u>
Net expenditure for the year / Net movement in funds		(7,107)	(5,632)
Fund balances at 1 January 2023		<u>15,740</u>	<u>21,372</u>
Fund balances at 31 December 2023		8,633	15,740

The statement of financial activities also complies with the requirements for an income and expenditure account under the Companies Act 2006.

LITTLE OWL PRE SCHOOL LIMITED

BALANCE SHEET AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2023

	Notes	£	2023 £	£	2022 £
Current assets					
Cash at bank and in hand		9,665		23,266	
Liabilities					
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	6	(1,032)		(7,526)	
Net current assets			8,633		15,740
Funds of the charity					
Unrestricted funds			8,633		15,740
Total Charity funds			8,633		15,740

The directors acknowledge their responsibilities for complying with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006 with respect to accounting records and the preparation of financial statements.

The company is entitled to the exemption from the audit requirement contained in section 477 of the Companies Act 2006.

The members have not required the company to obtain an audit of its financial statements for the year in question in accordance with section 476.

These financial statements have been prepared and delivered in accordance with the provisions applicable to companies subject to the small companies regime.

The financial statements were approved by the Trustees on 25th September 2024 and are signed on its behalf by:

V. Corcoran
.....
Mrs V Corcoran

Ruth M. Bushnell
.....
Mrs R Bushnell

Trustee

Trustee

Company registration number 05751567

The notes on pages 8-11 form part of these financial statements.

LITTLE OWL PRE SCHOOL LIMITED

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023

1 Accounting policies

Company information

Little Owl Pre School Limited is a private company limited by guarantee incorporated in England and Wales. The registered office and place of business is given in the legal and administrative information page of these financial statements.

1.1 Accounting convention

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the Charity's governing document, the Companies Act 2006, FRS 102 "The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland" ("FRS 102") and the Charities SORP "Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102)" (effective 1 January 2019). The Charity is a Public Benefit Entity as defined by FRS 102.

The financial statements are prepared in sterling, which is the functional currency of the Charity. Monetary amounts in these financial statements are rounded to the nearest £.

The accounts have been prepared on the historical cost convention. The principal accounting policies adopted are set out below. These policies have been consistently applied to all years presented unless otherwise stated.

1.2 Going concern

At the time of approving the financial statements, the Trustees have a reasonable expectation that the Charity has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. Thus, the Trustees continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the financial statements.

1.3 Charitable funds

Unrestricted funds are available for use at the discretion of the Trustees in furtherance of their charitable objectives.

Restricted funds are funds which are to be used in accordance with specific restrictions imposed by donors or which have been raised by the charity for particular purposes. The cost of raising and administering such funds are charged against the specific fund. The aim and use of each restricted fund is set out in the notes to the financial statements.

Endowment funds are subject to specific conditions by donors that the capital must be maintained by the Charity.

1.4 Incoming resources

Income is recognised when the Charity is legally entitled to it after any performance conditions have been met, the amounts can be measured reliably, and it is probable that income will be received.

Cash donations are recognised on receipt. Other donations are recognised once the Charity has been notified of the donation, unless performance conditions require deferral of the amount.

LITTLE OWL PRE SCHOOL LIMITED

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023

1.5 Resources expended

All expenditure is accounted for on an accruals basis and has been classified under headings that aggregate all costs related to the category.

1.6 Debtors and creditors receivable / payable within one year

Debtors and creditors with no stated interest rate and receivable or payable within one year are recorded at transaction price. Any losses arising from impairment are recognised in expenditure.

2 Critical accounting estimates and judgements

In the application of the Charity's accounting policies, the Trustees are required to make judgements, estimates and assumptions about the carrying amount of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources. The estimates and associated assumptions are based on historical experience and other factors that are considered to be relevant. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

The estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the period in which the estimate is revised where the revision affects only that period, or in the period of the revision and future periods where the revision affects both current and future periods.

3 Charitable activities

	2023	2022
	£	£
LEA funding	21,162	28,409
Fees	9,280	4,672
Fundraising activities	<u>91</u>	<u>=</u>
	<u>30,533</u>	<u>33,081</u>
Analysis by fund		
Unrestricted funds	30,533	33,081

LITTLE OWL PRE SCHOOL LIMITED

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 3 DECEMBER 2023

4 Expenditure on charitable activities

	Costs of charitable activities 2023 £	Costs of charitable activities 2022 £
Direct costs		
Staff costs	30,189	30,091
Food and drink	731	778
Rent	4,055	4,995
Insurance	614	565
Payroll and auto enrolment fees	1,008	1,260
Independent examination fees	720	840
Cleaning	-	88
Sundry expenses	<u>323</u>	<u>96</u>
	<u>37,640</u>	<u>38,713</u>
Analysis by fund		
Unrestricted funds	<u>37,640</u>	<u>38,713</u>

5 Employees

The average monthly number of employees during the year was:

	2023 Number	2022 Number
Day to day running of pre school	<u>3</u>	<u>5</u>
	2023 £	2022 £
Wages and salaries	29,885	29,807
Pension costs	<u>304</u>	<u>284</u>
	<u>30,189</u>	<u>30,091</u>

There were no employees whose annual remuneration was £60,000 or more.

None of the trustees (or any persons connected with them) received any remuneration or reimbursement of expenses during the year.

LITTLE OWL PRE SCHOOL LIMITED

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023

6 Creditors: amounts falling due within one year

		2023	2022
	Notes	£	£
Other taxation and social security		-	60
Deferred income	7	-	6,314
Accruals		<u>1,032</u>	<u>1,152</u>
		<u>1,032</u>	<u>7,526</u>

7 Deferred income

	2023	2022
	£	£
Arising from LEA funding	-	6,314

8 Unrestricted funds

The unrestricted funds of the charity comprise the unexpended balances of donations and grants which are not subject to specific conditions by donors and grantors as to how they may be used. These include designated funds which have been set aside out of unrestricted funds by the trustees for specific purposes.

	At 1 January 2023	Incoming resources	Resources expended	At 31 December 2023
	£	£	£	£
General funds	15,740	30,533	(37,640)	8,633
Previous year:	At 1 January 2022	Incoming resources	Resources expended	At 31 December 2022
	£	£	£	£
General funds	<u>21,372</u>	<u>33,081</u>	<u>(38,713)</u>	<u>15,740</u>