

CERVICAL SPINE RESEARCH SOCIETY (EUROPEAN SECTION)

England & Wales · Charity number 1113267

Details

Other names CSRS (ES), CSRS EUROPEAN SECTION

Status Registered

Legal form Charitable company

Company number [05373700](#)

Registered 2006-03-14

Register [View on the Charity Commission register](#)

Contact

Address Langard Lifford Hall
Lifford Hall
Tunnel Lane
Kings Norton
Birmingham
B30 3JN

Phone 01214591222

Email info@liffordhall.co.uk

Activities

Objects: THE OBJECTS ARE THE RELIEF OF PATIENTS SUFFERING FROM CERVICAL SPINE CONDITIONS ARISING FROM THE DISEASE, MALFORMATION AND OTHER CONDITIONS AFFECTING THE HUMAN CERVICAL SPINE IN PARTICULAR BY:3.1 THE ADVANCEMENT OF EDUCATION AND TRAINING IN THE FIELD OF CERVICAL SPINE CONDITIONS AND THE PRACTICE OF CERVICAL SPINE SURGERY, AND 3.2 THE PROMOTION OF MEDICAL RESEARCH FOR THE PUBLIC BENEFIT INTO THE CAUSES AND TREATMENT OF ANY SUCH CERVICAL SPINE CONDITIONS AND THE PUBLICATION OF THE USEFUL RESULTS.

Activities: The relief of patients suffering from Cervical spine conditions arising from disease, malformation and accidents. The advancement through education, research and training in the field of cervical spine surgery.

Classification

- **How:** Makes Grants To Individuals, Makes Grants To Organisations, Provides Advocacy/advice/information, Sponsors Or Undertakes Research, Acts As An Umbrella Or Resource Body
- **What:** The Advancement Of Health Or Saving Of Lives, Disability
- **Who:** The General Public/mankind

Geography

- **Area of benefit:** NOT DEFINED. IN PRACTICE. EUROPE.
- Throughout England And Wales

Finances

Period end	Income	Expenditure	Assets	Employees
2025-12-31	£192,416	£170,214	-	-
2024-12-31	£144,089	£170,165	-	-
2023-12-31	£142,662	£145,752	-	-
2022-12-31	£69,317	£90,863	-	-
2021-12-31	£159,865	£170,249	-	-

Trustees

Name	Role	Appointed
ALAN LEONARD	Chair	2016-05-19
ANDRES Combalia		2019-04-10
Dr PHILIPPE BANCEL		2005-02-23

CERVICAL SPINE RESEARCH SOCIETY (EUROPEAN SECTION)

England & Wales - Charity number 1113267

Accounts

COMPANY REGISTRATION NUMBER: 5373700
CHARITY REGISTRATION NUMBER: 1113267

CERVICAL SPINE RESEARCH SOCIETY (EUROPEAN SECTION)

Company Limited by Guarantee

UNAUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED

31 DECEMBER 2025

LANGARD LIFFORD HALL LIMITED

Accountants and Registered Auditors

Lifford Hall

Lifford Lane

Kings Norton

Birmingham

B30 3JN

CERVICAL SPINE RESEARCH SOCIETY (EUROPEAN SECTION)
COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2025

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CERVICAL SPINE RESEARCH SOCIETY (EUROPEAN SECTION)

COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE

TRUSTEES' ANNUAL REPORT (INCORPORATING THE DIRECTOR'S REPORT)

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2025

The trustees, who are also the directors for the purposes of company law, present their report and the unaudited financial statements of the charity for the year ended 31 December 2025.

Reference and administrative details

Registered charity name Cervical Spine Research Society (European Section)

Charity registration number 1113267

Company registration number 5373700

Principal office and registered office Lifford Hall
Lifford Lane
Kings Norton
Birmingham
B30 3JN

The trustees

Dr P Bancel
Dr A Combalia
A Leonard
Dr A I Geleway

Independent examiner K S Chambers
Lifford Hall
Lifford Lane
Kings Norton
Birmingham
B30 3JN

Structure, governance and management

The society was incorporated as a company limited by guarantee on 23 February 2005 (company number 5373700) and obtained charitable status on 14 March 2006 (charity number 1113267). The accounts are presented in Euros.

Legal status

The charity is a limited company by guarantee. In the event of the company being wound up, the liability in respect of the guarantee is limited to £1 per member.

Objectives and activities

The CSRS-Europe strongly contributes to the academic evaluation on cause and epidemiology of pathologies of the cervical spine and the development, feasibility, and effectiveness of treatments of cervical spine disorders. The CSRS-Europe aims to provide a networking platform for scientists at their meetings, active participation in international congresses and close engagement with their sister societies.

CERVICAL SPINE RESEARCH SOCIETY (EUROPEAN SECTION)

COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE

TRUSTEES' ANNUAL REPORT (INCORPORATING THE DIRECTOR'S REPORT) *(continued)*

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2025

Achievements and performance

The trustees maintain vigilant oversight of risk management. A comprehensive risk assessment framework is being implemented to identify and mitigate potential challenges as the charity continues to expand its operations and reach.

During 2025, the Society has remained active in advancing education, research, and collaboration in the field of cervical spine surgery across Europe and beyond. The Treasurer presented the annual accounts, noting that expenditure currently exceeds income.

Leadership transitioned during the year with the appointment of a new President, Dr Andrès Combalia. Under the Society's educational programme, hands-on training courses have continued to expand, with approximately 80 surgeons trained over the past 12 months.

Following a successful multi-sponsored course in Lyon in September 2024, the 2025 programme included courses in Salzburg (February, supported by Medacta and Medicon), Barcelona (March, supported by Ulrich), and Prague (PMC, a new initiative supported by Medtronic, B. Braun, and Fule). A further course is scheduled for October 2026 in Barcelona with B. Braun as sponsor.

Looking ahead, the Society is planning several important initiatives. A travelling fellowship is scheduled for 2026, linking Prague, Leiden/The Hague, and the London Annual Meeting. A research grant programme, supported by NuVasive/Globus, is also planned for 2026 to encourage scientific innovation. The 2026 Annual Meeting will take place in London from 25-27 May, including a pre-meeting instructional course.

For 2027, a conjoint Annual Meeting with the Asia-Pacific society (CSRS-AP) is planned in Dubai, with organisational support from a professional congress organiser and ongoing evaluation of sponsorship opportunities.

Overall, the Society continues to strengthen its educational offering, expand international collaboration, and develop new funding streams to ensure its long-term sustainability and impact.

Financial review

The charity's income increased during 2025 to £192,416, and with expenditure totalling £170,214, the result is a net increase in reserves of £22,202 for the year.

Reserves

The trustees continue to aim to build up reserves to a level that will permit the sustained funding of projects, training fellowships and ongoing education by means of instructional and hands-on surgical courses. The appropriation of reserves and the level at which the trustees consider them necessary will be re-appraised on an annual basis and will be dependent upon the projects to be undertaken.

Small company provisions

This report has been prepared in accordance with the provisions applicable to companies entitled to the small companies exemption.

The trustees' annual report was approved on 20 April 2026 and signed on behalf of the board of trustees by:

A Leonard
Director



CERVICAL SPINE RESEARCH SOCIETY (EUROPEAN SECTION)

COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE

INDEPENDENT EXAMINER'S REPORT TO THE TRUSTEES OF CERVICAL SPINE RESEARCH SOCIETY (EUROPEAN SECTION)

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2025

I report to the trustees on my examination of the financial statements of Cervical Spine Research Society (European Section) ('the charity') for the year ended 31 December 2025.

Responsibilities and basis of report

As the trustees of the company (and also its directors for the purposes of company law) you are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006 ('the 2006 Act').

Having satisfied myself that the accounts of the company are not required to be audited under Part 16 of the 2006 Act and are eligible for independent examination, I report in respect of my examination of the charity's accounts as carried out under section 145 of the Charities Act 2011 ('the 2011 Act'). In carrying out my examination I have followed the Directions given by the Charity Commission under section 145(5)(b) of the 2011 Act.

Independent examiner's statement - matter of concern identified

I have completed my examination. I confirm that no matters have come to my attention in connection with the examination giving me cause to believe:

1. accounting records were not kept in respect of the charity as required by section 386 of the 2006 Act; or
2. the financial statements do not accord with those records; or
3. the financial statements do not comply with the accounting requirements of section 396 of the 2006 Act other than any requirement that the accounts give a 'true and fair' view which is not a matter considered as part of an independent examination; or
4. the financial statements have not been prepared in accordance with the methods and principles of the Statement of Recommended Practice for accounting and reporting by charities applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102).

I have no concerns and have come across no other matters in connection with the examination to which attention should be drawn in this report in order to enable a proper understanding of the accounts to be reached.



K S Chambers
Independent Examiner

Lifford Hall
Lifford Lane
Kings Norton
Birmingham
B30 3JN

20 April 2026

CERVICAL SPINE RESEARCH SOCIETY (EUROPEAN SECTION)

COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES (INCLUDING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT)

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2025

		2025		2024
	Note	Unrestricted funds €	Total funds €	Total funds €
Income and endowments				
Voluntary income	5	192,416	192,416	144,089
Total income		192,416	192,416	144,089
Expenditure				
Expenditure on charitable activities	6,7	170,214	170,214	170,165
Total expenditure		170,214	170,214	170,165
Net income/(expenditure) and net movement in funds		22,202	22,202	(26,076)
Reconciliation of funds				
Total funds brought forward		182,292	182,292	208,368
Total funds carried forward		204,494	204,494	182,292

The statement of financial activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year.
All income and expenditure derive from continuing activities.

All movements are in Unrestricted Funds.

The charity has no recognised gains or losses other than the results for the period as set out above.

All of the activities of the charity are classed as continuing.

The notes on pages 6 to 11 form part of these financial statements.

CERVICAL SPINE RESEARCH SOCIETY (EUROPEAN SECTION)

COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

31 DECEMBER 2025

	Note	2025		2024	
		€	€	€	€
Fixed assets					
Tangible fixed assets	12		234		292
Current assets					
Debtors	13	8,561		9,045	
Cash at bank and in hand		199,156		189,793	
		<u>207,717</u>		<u>198,838</u>	
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year					
Accruals and deferred income		3,457		16,838	
Net current assets			<u>204,260</u>		<u>182,000</u>
Total assets less current liabilities			<u>204,494</u>		<u>182,292</u>
Net assets			<u>204,494</u>		<u>182,292</u>
Funds of the charity					
Unrestricted funds			<u>204,494</u>		<u>182,292</u>
Total charity funds	14		<u>204,494</u>		<u>182,292</u>

For the year ending 31 December 2025 the charity was entitled to exemption from audit under section 477 of the Companies Act 2006 relating to small companies.

Directors' responsibilities:

- The members have not required the company to obtain an audit of its financial statements for the year in question in accordance with section 476;
- The directors acknowledge their responsibilities for complying with the requirements of the Act with respect to accounting records and the preparation of financial statements.

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the provisions applicable to companies subject to the small companies' regime.

These financial statements were approved by the board of trustees and authorised for issue on 20 April 2026, and are signed on behalf of the board by:

A Leonard
Director



The notes on pages 6 to 11 form part of these financial statements.

CERVICAL SPINE RESEARCH SOCIETY (EUROPEAN SECTION)**COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE****NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS****YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2025****1. General information**

The charity is a public benefit entity and a private company limited by guarantee, registered in England and Wales and a registered charity in England and Wales. The address of the registered office is Lifford Hall, Lifford Lane, Kings Norton, Birmingham, B30 3JN.

2. Statement of compliance

These financial statements have been prepared in compliance with FRS 102, 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and the Republic of Ireland', the Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)) and the Companies Act 2006.

3. Accounting policies**Basis of preparation**

The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention and in accordance with the Statement of Recommended Practice "Accounting and Reporting by Charities" (SORP (FRS102)) and the Companies Act 2011.

The accounts have been prepared and are presented in Euros.

Going concern

There are no material uncertainties about the charity's ability to continue.

Cash flow statement

The trustees have taken advantage of the exemption from including a cash flow statement in the financial statements on the grounds that the charity is small.

Judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty

The preparation of the financial statements requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported. These estimates and judgements are continually reviewed and are based on experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

Foreign currencies

Assets and liabilities in foreign currencies are translated into Euros at the rates of exchange ruling at the balance sheet date. Transactions in foreign currencies are translated into Euros at the rate of exchange ruling at the date of transaction. Exchange differences are taken into account in arriving at the operating profit.

Fund accounting

Unrestricted funds are available for use at the discretion of the trustees to further any of the charity's purposes.

Designated funds are unrestricted funds earmarked by the trustees for particular future project or commitment.

Restricted funds are subjected to restrictions on their expenditure declared by the donor or through the terms of an appeal, and fall into one of two sub-classes: restricted income funds or endowment funds.

CERVICAL SPINE RESEARCH SOCIETY (EUROPEAN SECTION)**COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE****NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS** *(continued)***YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2025****3. Accounting policies** *(continued)***Incoming resources**

All income is included in the statement of financial activities when entitlement has passed to the charity, it is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the charity and the amount can be reliably measured. The following specific policies are applied to particular categories of income: - income from donations or grants is recognised when there is evidence of entitlement to the gift, receipt is probable and its amount can be measured reliably. - income from contracts for the supply of services is recognised with the delivery of the contracted service. This is classified as unrestricted funds unless there is a contractual requirement for it to be spent on a particular purpose and returned if unspent, in which case it may be regarded as restricted.

Resources expended

Expenditure is recognised on an accruals basis as a liability is incurred. Expenditure includes any VAT which cannot be fully recovered, and is classified under headings of the statement of financial activities to which it relates: - expenditure on charitable activities includes all costs incurred by a charity in undertaking activities that further its charitable aims for the benefit of its beneficiaries, including those support costs and costs relating to the governance of the charity apportioned to charitable activities. - other expenditure includes all expenditure that is neither related to raising funds for the charity nor part of its expenditure on charitable activities. All costs are allocated to expenditure categories reflecting the use of the resource. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs are apportioned between the activities they contribute to on a reasonable, justifiable and consistent basis.

Tangible assets

Tangible assets are initially recorded at cost, and subsequently stated at cost less any accumulated depreciation and impairment losses. Any tangible assets carried at revalued amounts are recorded at the fair value at the date of revaluation less any subsequent accumulated depreciation and subsequent accumulated impairment losses.

An increase in the carrying amount of an asset as a result of a revaluation, is recognised in other recognised gains and losses, unless it reverses a charge for impairment that has previously been recognised as expenditure within the statement of financial activities. A decrease in the carrying amount of an asset as a result of revaluation, is recognised in other recognised gains and losses, except to which it offsets any previous revaluation gain, in which case the loss is shown within other recognised gains and losses on the statement of financial activities.

Depreciation

Depreciation is calculated so as to write off the cost or valuation of an asset, less its residual value, over the useful economic life of that asset as follows:

Equipment - 20% reducing balance

CERVICAL SPINE RESEARCH SOCIETY (EUROPEAN SECTION)

COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS *(continued)*

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2025

3. Accounting policies *(continued)*

Impairment of fixed assets

A review for indicators of impairment is carried out at each reporting date, with the recoverable amount being estimated where such indicators exist. Where the carrying value exceeds the recoverable amount, the asset is impaired accordingly. Prior impairments are also reviewed for possible reversal at each reporting date.

For the purposes of impairment testing, when it is not possible to estimate the recoverable amount of an individual asset, an estimate is made of the recoverable amount of the cash-generating unit to which the asset belongs. The cash-generating unit is the smallest identifiable group of assets that includes the asset and generates cash inflows that largely independent of the cash inflows from other assets or groups of assets.

For impairment testing of goodwill, the goodwill acquired in a business combination is, from the acquisition date, allocated to each of the cash-generating units that are expected to benefit from the synergies of the combination, irrespective of whether other assets or liabilities of the charity are assigned to those units.

Financial instruments

A financial asset or a financial liability is recognised only when the entity becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the instrument.

Basic financial instruments are initially recognised at the amount receivable or payable including any related transaction costs, unless the arrangement constitutes a financing transaction, where it is recognised at the present value of the future payments discounted at a market rate of interest for a similar debt instrument.

4. Limited by guarantee

The charity is a limited company by guarantee. In the event of the company being wound up, the liability in respect of the guarantee is limited to £1 per member.

5. Voluntary income

	Unrestricted Funds €	Total Funds 2025 €	Unrestricted Funds €	Total Funds 2024 €
Donations				
Donations and sponsorship	103,540	103,540	87,602	87,602
Course sponsorship and delegate contributions	88,876	88,876	56,487	56,487
	<u>192,416</u>	<u>192,416</u>	<u>144,089</u>	<u>144,089</u>

CERVICAL SPINE RESEARCH SOCIETY (EUROPEAN SECTION)

COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS *(continued)*

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2025

6. Expenditure on charitable activities by fund type

	Unrestricted Funds €	Total Funds 2025 €	Unrestricted Funds €	Total Funds 2024 €
Educational courses	152,553	152,553	133,232	133,232
Support costs	17,661	17,661	36,933	36,933
	<u>170,214</u>	<u>170,214</u>	<u>170,165</u>	<u>170,165</u>

7. Expenditure on charitable activities by activity type

	Activities undertaken directly €	Support costs €	Total funds 2025 €	Total fund 2024 €
Educational courses	<u>152,553</u>	<u>17,661</u>	<u>170,214</u>	<u>170,165</u>

8. Analysis of support costs

	Support costs €	Total 2025 €	Total 2024 €
Finance costs	1,401	1,401	920
Accountancy and bookkeeping	3,620	3,620	4,394
Professional fees	1,729	1,729	21,601
Depreciation	58	58	73
Secretarial expenses	10,853	10,853	9,945
	<u>17,661</u>	<u>17,661</u>	<u>36,933</u>

9. Net income/(expenditure)

Net income/(expenditure) is stated after charging/(crediting):

	2025 €	2024 €
Depreciation of tangible fixed assets	58	73
Foreign exchange differences	<u>767</u>	<u>309</u>

CERVICAL SPINE RESEARCH SOCIETY (EUROPEAN SECTION)

COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS *(continued)*

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2025

10. Independent examination fees

	2025	2024
	€	€
Fees payable to the independent examiner for:		
Independent examination of the financial statements	<u>22,696</u>	<u>19,607</u>

11. Trustees and executive committee members

The trustees and executive committee members have received no remuneration during the year for trustee duties. Expenses in respect of travel costs only in attending instructional courses as lecturers and meetings requiring presidential representation have been reimbursed to certain trustees and executive committee members amounting to €15,234 (2024: €10,435).

Payments have been made to A Leonard of €10,853 (2024: €9,945) in respect of secretarial and administration work carried out.

12. Tangible fixed assets

	Equipment €
Cost	
At 1 January 2025 and 31 December 2025	<u>1,239</u>
Depreciation	
At 1 January 2025	947
Charge for the year	58
At 31 December 2025	<u>1,005</u>
Carrying amount	
At 31 December 2025	<u>234</u>
At 31 December 2024	<u>292</u>

13. Debtors

	2025	2024
	€	€
Prepayments and accrued income	<u>8,561</u>	<u>9,045</u>

CERVICAL SPINE RESEARCH SOCIETY (EUROPEAN SECTION)

COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS *(continued)*

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2025

14. Analysis of charitable funds

Unrestricted funds

	At 1 January 2025	Income	Expenditure	At 31 December 2025
	€	€	€	€
General funds	182,292	192,416	(170,214)	204,494

	At 1 January 2024	Income	Expenditure	At 31 December 2024
	€	€	€	€
General funds	208,368	144,089	(170,165)	182,292

15. Analysis of net assets between funds

	Unrestricted Funds	Total Funds 2025
	€	€
Tangible fixed assets	234	234
Current assets	207,717	207,717
Creditors less than 1 year	(3,457)	(3,457)
Net assets	<u>204,494</u>	<u>204,494</u>

	Unrestricted Funds	Total Funds 2024
	€	€
Tangible fixed assets	292	292
Current assets	198,838	198,838
Creditors less than 1 year	(16,838)	(16,838)
Net assets	<u>182,292</u>	<u>182,292</u>

CERVICAL SPINE RESEARCH SOCIETY (EUROPEAN SECTION)

England & Wales - Charity number 1113267

Accounts

COMPANY REGISTRATION NUMBER: 5373700
CHARITY REGISTRATION NUMBER: 1113267

CERVICAL SPINE RESEARCH SOCIETY (EUROPEAN SECTION)

Company Limited by Guarantee

UNAUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED

31 DECEMBER 2023

LANGARD LIFFORD HALL LIMITED

Accountants and Registered Auditors

Lifford Hall
Lifford Lane
Kings Norton
Birmingham
B30 3JN

CERVICAL SPINE RESEARCH SOCIETY (EUROPEAN SECTION)

COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023

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CERVICAL SPINE RESEARCH SOCIETY (EUROPEAN SECTION)

COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE

TRUSTEES' ANNUAL REPORT (INCORPORATING THE DIRECTOR'S REPORT)

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023

The trustees, who are also the directors for the purposes of company law, present their report and the unaudited financial statements of the charity for the year ended 31 December 2023.

Reference and administrative details

Registered charity name Cervical Spine Research Society (European Section)

Charity registration number 1113267

Company registration number 5373700

Principal office and registered office Lifford Hall
Lifford Lane
Kings Norton
Birmingham
B30 3JN

The trustees

Dr P Bancel
Dr A Combalia
A Leonard
Dr A I Geleway

Independent examiner

K S Chambers
Lifford Hall
Lifford Lane
Kings Norton
Birmingham
B30 3JN

Structure, governance and management

The society was incorporated as a company limited by guarantee on 23 February 2005 (company number 5373700) and obtained charitable status on 14 March 2006 (charity number 1113267). The accounts are presented in Euros.

Legal status

The charity is a limited company by guarantee. In the event of the company being wound up, the liability in respect of the guarantee is limited to £1 per member.

CERVICAL SPINE RESEARCH SOCIETY (EUROPEAN SECTION)

COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE

TRUSTEES' ANNUAL REPORT (INCORPORATING THE DIRECTOR'S REPORT) *(continued)*

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023

Objectives and activities

The CSRS-Europe strongly contributes to the academic evaluation on cause and epidemiology of pathologist of the cervical spine and the development, feasibility, and effectiveness of treatments of cervical spine disorders. The CSRS-Europe aims to provide a networking platform for scientists at their meetings, active participation in international congresses and close engagement with their sister societies.

Achievements and performance

The trustees are aware of the need to indemnify and monitor risk. As the charity's work expands, a review of risks associated with the expansion will be implemented with a view to mitigate any risks identified.

For the year ended 2023, the annual general meeting was held in Stockholm, Sweden 1st-2nd June 2023. The profit made from this conference was donated to the Society. There were two instructional cadaver dissection courses held in Barcelona during 2023. The Society plans two new additional educational 'hands on' cadaveric dissection courses in 2024 - Salzburg, Austria in February 2024 and Lyon, France in September 2024.

Financial review

The charity's income increased during 2023 to €142,662, but with expenditure totalling €145,752, the result is a net reduction in reserves of €3,090 for the year.

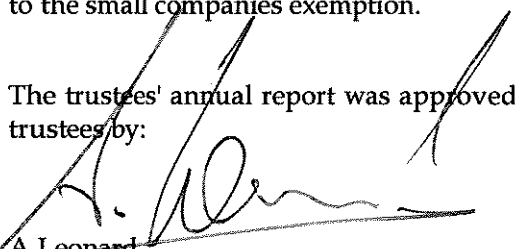
Reserves

The trustees continue to aim to build up reserves to a level that will permit the sustained funding of projects, training fellowships and ongoing education by means of instructional and hands-on surgical courses. The appropriation of reserves and the level at which the trustees consider them necessary will be re-appraised on an annual basis and will be dependent upon the projects to be undertaken.

Small company provisions

This report has been prepared in accordance with the provisions applicable to companies entitled to the small companies exemption.

The trustees' annual report was approved on 22 May 2024 and signed on behalf of the board of trustees by:


A Leonard
Director

CERVICAL SPINE RESEARCH SOCIETY (EUROPEAN SECTION)

COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE

**INDEPENDENT EXAMINER'S REPORT TO THE TRUSTEES OF
CERVICAL SPINE RESEARCH SOCIETY (EUROPEAN SECTION)**

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023

I report to the trustees on my examination of the financial statements of Cervical Spine Research Society (European Section) ('the charity') for the year ended 31 December 2023.

Responsibilities and basis of report

As the trustees of the company (and also its directors for the purposes of company law) you are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006 ('the 2006 Act').

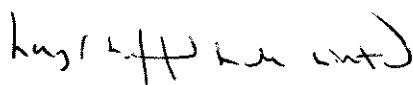
Having satisfied myself that the accounts of the company are not required to be audited under Part 16 of the 2006 Act and are eligible for independent examination, I report in respect of my examination of the charity's accounts as carried out under section 145 of the Charities Act 2011 ('the 2011 Act'). In carrying out my examination I have followed the Directions given by the Charity Commission under section 145(5)(b) of the 2011 Act.

Independent examiner's statement - matter of concern identified

I have completed my examination. I confirm that no matters have come to my attention in connection with the examination giving me cause to believe:

1. accounting records were not kept in respect of the charity as required by section 386 of the 2006 Act; or
2. the financial statements do not accord with those records; or
3. the financial statements do not comply with the accounting requirements of section 396 of the 2006 Act other than any requirement that the accounts give a 'true and fair' view which is not a matter considered as part of an independent examination; or
4. the financial statements have not been prepared in accordance with the methods and principles of the Statement of Recommended Practice for accounting and reporting by charities applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102).

I have no concerns and have come across no other matters in connection with the examination to which attention should be drawn in this report in order to enable a proper understanding of the accounts to be reached.



K S Chambers
Independent Examiner

Lifford Hall
Lifford Lane
Kings Norton
Birmingham
B30 3JN

22 May 2024

CERVICAL SPINE RESEARCH SOCIETY (EUROPEAN SECTION)

COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE

**STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES
(INCLUDING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT)**

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023

		2023		2022
		Unrestricted	Total funds	Total funds
	Note	funds €	€	€
Income and endowments				
Voluntary income	5	142,662	142,662	69,317
Total income		<u>142,662</u>	<u>142,662</u>	<u>69,317</u>
Expenditure				
Expenditure on charitable activities	6,7	145,752	145,752	90,863
Total expenditure		<u>145,752</u>	<u>145,752</u>	<u>90,863</u>
Net expenditure and net movement in funds		<u>(3,090)</u>	<u>(3,090)</u>	<u>(21,546)</u>
Reconciliation of funds				
Total funds brought forward		211,458	211,458	233,004
Total funds carried forward		<u>208,368</u>	<u>208,368</u>	<u>211,458</u>

The statement of financial activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year.
All income and expenditure derive from continuing activities.

All movements are in Unrestricted Funds.

The charity has no recognised gains or losses other than the results for the period as set out above.

All of the activities of the charity are classed as continuing.

The notes on pages 6 to 11 form part of these financial statements.

CERVICAL SPINE RESEARCH SOCIETY (EUROPEAN SECTION)

COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

31 DECEMBER 2023

		2023		2022	
	Note	€	€	€	€
Fixed assets					
Tangible fixed assets	12		365		457
Current assets					
Debtors	13	-		9,777	
Cash at bank and in hand		219,894		210,714	
		219,894		220,491	
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year					
Accruals and deferred income		11,891		9,490	
Net current assets			208,003		211,001
Total assets less current liabilities			208,368		211,458
Net assets			208,368		211,458
Funds of the charity					
Unrestricted funds			208,368		211,458
Total charity funds	14		208,368		211,458

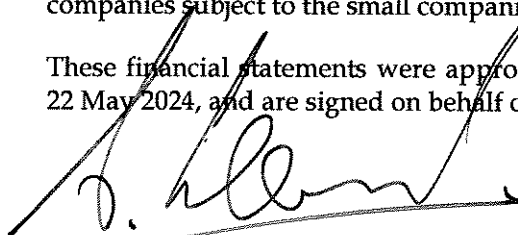
For the year ending 31 December 2023 the charity was entitled to exemption from audit under section 477 of the Companies Act 2006 relating to small companies.

Directors' responsibilities:

- The members have not required the company to obtain an audit of its financial statements for the year in question in accordance with section 476;
- The directors acknowledge their responsibilities for complying with the requirements of the Act with respect to accounting records and the preparation of financial statements.

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the provisions applicable to companies subject to the small companies' regime.

These financial statements were approved by the board of trustees and authorised for issue on 22 May 2024, and are signed on behalf of the board by:



A Leonard
Director

The notes on pages 6 to 11 form part of these financial statements.

CERVICAL SPINE RESEARCH SOCIETY (EUROPEAN SECTION)

COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023

1. General information

The charity is a public benefit entity and a private company limited by guarantee, registered in England and Wales and a registered charity in England and Wales. The address of the registered office is Lifford Hall, Lifford Lane, Kings Norton, Birmingham, B30 3JN.

2. Statement of compliance

These financial statements have been prepared in compliance with FRS 102, 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and the Republic of Ireland', the Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)) and the Companies Act 2006.

3. Accounting policies

Basis of preparation

The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention and in accordance with the Statement of Recommended Practice "Accounting and Reporting by Charities" (SORP (FRS102)) and the Companies Act 2011.

The accounts have been prepared and are presented in Euros.

Going concern

There are no material uncertainties about the charity's ability to continue.

Cash flow statement

The trustees have taken advantage of the exemption from including a cash flow statement in the financial statements on the grounds that the charity is small.

Judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty

The preparation of the financial statements requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported. These estimates and judgements are continually reviewed and are based on experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

Foreign currencies

Assets and liabilities in foreign currencies are translated into Euros at the rates of exchange ruling at the balance sheet date. Transactions in foreign currencies are translated into Euros at the rate of exchange ruling at the date of transaction. Exchange differences are taken into account in arriving at the operating profit.

Fund accounting

Unrestricted funds are available for use at the discretion of the trustees to further any of the charity's purposes.

Designated funds are unrestricted funds earmarked by the trustees for particular future project or commitment.

CERVICAL SPINE RESEARCH SOCIETY (EUROPEAN SECTION)**COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE****NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS *(continued)*****YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023****3. Accounting policies *(continued)*****Fund accounting *(continued)***

Restricted funds are subjected to restrictions on their expenditure declared by the donor or through the terms of an appeal, and fall into one of two sub-classes: restricted income funds or endowment funds.

Incoming resources

All income is included in the statement of financial activities when entitlement has passed to the charity, it is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the charity and the amount can be reliably measured. The following specific policies are applied to particular categories of income: - income from donations or grants is recognised when there is evidence of entitlement to the gift, receipt is probable and its amount can be measured reliably. - income from contracts for the supply of services is recognised with the delivery of the contracted service. This is classified as unrestricted funds unless there is a contractual requirement for it to be spent on a particular purpose and returned if unspent, in which case it may be regarded as restricted.

Resources expended

Expenditure is recognised on an accruals basis as a liability is incurred. Expenditure includes any VAT which cannot be fully recovered, and is classified under headings of the statement of financial activities to which it relates: - expenditure on charitable activities includes all costs incurred by a charity in undertaking activities that further its charitable aims for the benefit of its beneficiaries, including those support costs and costs relating to the governance of the charity apportioned to charitable activities. - other expenditure includes all expenditure that is neither related to raising funds for the charity nor part of its expenditure on charitable activities. All costs are allocated to expenditure categories reflecting the use of the resource. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs are apportioned between the activities they contribute to on a reasonable, justifiable and consistent basis.

Tangible assets

Tangible assets are initially recorded at cost, and subsequently stated at cost less any accumulated depreciation and impairment losses. Any tangible assets carried at revalued amounts are recorded at the fair value at the date of revaluation less any subsequent accumulated depreciation and subsequent accumulated impairment losses.

An increase in the carrying amount of an asset as a result of a revaluation, is recognised in other recognised gains and losses, unless it reverses a charge for impairment that has previously been recognised as expenditure within the statement of financial activities. A decrease in the carrying amount of an asset as a result of revaluation, is recognised in other recognised gains and losses, except to which it offsets any previous revaluation gain, in which case the loss is shown within other recognised gains and losses on the statement of financial activities.

CERVICAL SPINE RESEARCH SOCIETY (EUROPEAN SECTION)**COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE****NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS** *(continued)***YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023****3. Accounting policies** *(continued)***Depreciation**

Depreciation is calculated so as to write off the cost or valuation of an asset, less its residual value, over the useful economic life of that asset as follows:

Equipment - 20% reducing balance

Impairment of fixed assets

A review for indicators of impairment is carried out at each reporting date, with the recoverable amount being estimated where such indicators exist. Where the carrying value exceeds the recoverable amount, the asset is impaired accordingly. Prior impairments are also reviewed for possible reversal at each reporting date.

For the purposes of impairment testing, when it is not possible to estimate the recoverable amount of an individual asset, an estimate is made of the recoverable amount of the cash-generating unit to which the asset belongs. The cash-generating unit is the smallest identifiable group of assets that includes the asset and generates cash inflows that largely independent of the cash inflows from other assets or groups of assets.

For impairment testing of goodwill, the goodwill acquired in a business combination is, from the acquisition date, allocated to each of the cash-generating units that are expected to benefit from the synergies of the combination, irrespective of whether other assets or liabilities of the charity are assigned to those units.

Financial instruments

A financial asset or a financial liability is recognised only when the entity becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the instrument.

Basic financial instruments are initially recognised at the amount receivable or payable including any related transaction costs, unless the arrangement constitutes a financing transaction, where it is recognised at the present value of the future payments discounted at a market rate of interest for a similar debt instrument.

4. Limited by guarantee

The charity is a limited company by guarantee. In the event of the company being wound up, the liability in respect of the guarantee is limited to £1 per member.

CERVICAL SPINE RESEARCH SOCIETY (EUROPEAN SECTION)

COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS *(continued)*

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023

5. Voluntary income

	Unrestricted Funds €	Total Funds 2023 €	Unrestricted Funds €	Total Funds 2022 €
Donations				
Donations and sponsorship	86,571	86,571	46,916	46,916
Course sponsorship and delegate contributions	56,091	56,091	22,400	22,400
Other donations and legacies				
Bank interest	-	-	1	1
	<u>142,662</u>	<u>142,662</u>	<u>69,317</u>	<u>69,317</u>

6. Expenditure on charitable activities by fund type

	Unrestricted Funds €	Total Funds 2023 €	Unrestricted Funds €	Total Funds 2022 €
Educational courses	106,454	106,454	50,522	50,522
Support costs	39,298	39,298	40,341	40,341
	<u>145,752</u>	<u>145,752</u>	<u>90,863</u>	<u>90,863</u>

7. Expenditure on charitable activities by activity type

	Activities undertaken directly €	Support costs €	Total funds 2023 €	Total fund 2022 €
Educational courses	<u>106,454</u>	<u>39,298</u>	<u>145,752</u>	<u>90,863</u>

8. Analysis of support costs

	Support costs €	Total 2023 €	Total 2022 €
Finance costs	1,744	1,744	1,420
Accountancy & Bookkeeping	3,370	3,370	7,165
Professional fees	18,443	18,443	6,015
Depreciation	91	91	114
Secretarial expenses	15,650	15,650	25,725
	<u>39,298</u>	<u>39,298</u>	<u>40,439</u>

CERVICAL SPINE RESEARCH SOCIETY (EUROPEAN SECTION)

COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS *(continued)*

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023

9. Net expenditure

Net expenditure is stated after charging/(crediting):

	2023	2022
	€	€
Depreciation of tangible fixed assets	92	114
Foreign exchange differences	1,196	1,303
	1,196	1,303

10. Independent examination fees

	2023	2022
	€	€
Fees payable to the independent examiner for:		
Independent examination of the financial statements	16,196	12,946
	16,196	12,946

11. Trustees and executive committee members

The trustees and executive committee members have received no remuneration during the year for trustee duties. Expenses in respect of travel costs only in attending instructional courses as lecturers and meetings requiring presidential representation have been reimbursed to certain trustees and executive committee members amounting to €16,392 (2022: €13,754).

Payments have been made to A Leonard of €15,650 (2022: €25,627) in respect of secretarial and administration work carried out.

12. Tangible fixed assets

	Equipment €
Cost	
At 1 January 2023 and 31 December 2023	1,239
Depreciation	
At 1 January 2023	782
Charge for the year	92
At 31 December 2023	874
Carrying amount	
At 31 December 2023	365
At 31 December 2022	457

CERVICAL SPINE RESEARCH SOCIETY (EUROPEAN SECTION)

COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS *(continued)*

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023

13. Debtors

	2023	2022
	€	€
Prepayments and accrued income	-	9,777
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>

14. Analysis of charitable funds

Unrestricted funds

	At 1 January 2023	Income	Expenditure	At 31 December 2023
	€	€	€	€
General funds	211,458	142,662	(145,752)	208,368
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>

	At 1 January 2022	Income	Expenditure	At 31 December 2022
	€	€	€	€
General funds	233,004	69,317	(90,863)	211,458
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>

15. Analysis of net assets between funds

	Unrestricted Funds	Total Funds 2023
	€	€
Tangible fixed assets	365	365
Current assets	219,894	219,894
Creditors less than 1 year	(11,891)	(11,891)
Net assets	<u>208,368</u>	<u>208,368</u>

	Unrestricted Funds	Total Funds 2022
	€	€
Tangible fixed assets	457	457
Current assets	220,491	220,491
Creditors less than 1 year	(9,490)	(9,490)
Net assets	<u>211,458</u>	<u>211,458</u>

CERVICAL SPINE RESEARCH SOCIETY (EUROPEAN SECTION)

England & Wales - Charity number 1113267

Accounts

COMPANY REGISTRATION NUMBER: 5373700
CHARITY REGISTRATION NUMBER: 1113267

CERVICAL SPINE RESEARCH SOCIETY (EUROPEAN SECTION)

Company Limited by Guarantee

UNAUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED

31 DECEMBER 2023

LANGARD LIFFORD HALL LIMITED

Accountants and Registered Auditors

Lifford Hall
Lifford Lane
Kings Norton
Birmingham
B30 3JN

CERVICAL SPINE RESEARCH SOCIETY (EUROPEAN SECTION)

COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023

	Page
Trustees' annual report (incorporating the director's report)	1
Independent examiner's report to the trustees	3
Statement of financial activities (including income and expenditure account)	4
Statement of financial position	5
Notes to the financial statements	6
 The following page does not form part of the financial statements	
Detailed statement of financial activities	12

CERVICAL SPINE RESEARCH SOCIETY (EUROPEAN SECTION)

COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE

TRUSTEES' ANNUAL REPORT (INCORPORATING THE DIRECTOR'S REPORT)

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023

The trustees, who are also the directors for the purposes of company law, present their report and the unaudited financial statements of the charity for the year ended 31 December 2023.

Reference and administrative details

Registered charity name Cervical Spine Research Society (European Section)

Charity registration number 1113267

Company registration number 5373700

Principal office and registered office Lifford Hall
Lifford Lane
Kings Norton
Birmingham
B30 3JN

The trustees

Dr P Bancel
Dr A Combalia
A Leonard
Dr A I Geleway

Independent examiner

K S Chambers
Lifford Hall
Lifford Lane
Kings Norton
Birmingham
B30 3JN

Structure, governance and management

The society was incorporated as a company limited by guarantee on 23 February 2005 (company number 5373700) and obtained charitable status on 14 March 2006 (charity number 1113267). The accounts are presented in Euros.

Legal status

The charity is a limited company by guarantee. In the event of the company being wound up, the liability in respect of the guarantee is limited to £1 per member.

CERVICAL SPINE RESEARCH SOCIETY (EUROPEAN SECTION)

COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE

TRUSTEES' ANNUAL REPORT (INCORPORATING THE DIRECTOR'S REPORT) *(continued)*

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023

Objectives and activities

The CSRS-Europe strongly contributes to the academic evaluation on cause and epidemiology of pathologist of the cervical spine and the development, feasibility, and effectiveness of treatments of cervical spine disorders. The CSRS-Europe aims to provide a networking platform for scientists at their meetings, active participation in international congresses and close engagement with their sister societies.

Achievements and performance

The trustees are aware of the need to indemnify and monitor risk. As the charity's work expands, a review of risks associated with the expansion will be implemented with a view to mitigate any risks identified.

For the year ended 2023, the annual general meeting was held in Stockholm, Sweden 1st-2nd June 2023. The profit made from this conference was donated to the Society. There were two instructional cadaver dissection courses held in Barcelona during 2023. The Society plans two new additional educational 'hands on' cadaveric dissection courses in 2024 - Salzburg, Austria in February 2024 and Lyon, France in September 2024.

Financial review

The charity's income increased during 2023 to €142,662, but with expenditure totalling €145,752, the result is a net reduction in reserves of €3,090 for the year.

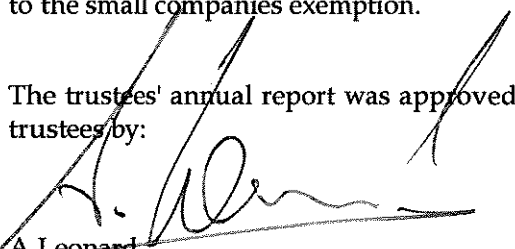
Reserves

The trustees continue to aim to build up reserves to a level that will permit the sustained funding of projects, training fellowships and ongoing education by means of instructional and hands-on surgical courses. The appropriation of reserves and the level at which the trustees consider them necessary will be re-appraised on an annual basis and will be dependent upon the projects to be undertaken.

Small company provisions

This report has been prepared in accordance with the provisions applicable to companies entitled to the small companies exemption.

The trustees' annual report was approved on 22 May 2024 and signed on behalf of the board of trustees by:


A Leonard
Director

CERVICAL SPINE RESEARCH SOCIETY (EUROPEAN SECTION)

COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE

**INDEPENDENT EXAMINER'S REPORT TO THE TRUSTEES OF
CERVICAL SPINE RESEARCH SOCIETY (EUROPEAN SECTION)**

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023

I report to the trustees on my examination of the financial statements of Cervical Spine Research Society (European Section) ('the charity') for the year ended 31 December 2023.

Responsibilities and basis of report

As the trustees of the company (and also its directors for the purposes of company law) you are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006 ('the 2006 Act').

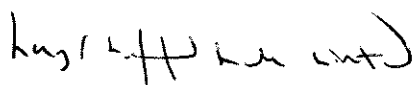
Having satisfied myself that the accounts of the company are not required to be audited under Part 16 of the 2006 Act and are eligible for independent examination, I report in respect of my examination of the charity's accounts as carried out under section 145 of the Charities Act 2011 ('the 2011 Act'). In carrying out my examination I have followed the Directions given by the Charity Commission under section 145(5)(b) of the 2011 Act.

Independent examiner's statement - matter of concern identified

I have completed my examination. I confirm that no matters have come to my attention in connection with the examination giving me cause to believe:

1. accounting records were not kept in respect of the charity as required by section 386 of the 2006 Act; or
2. the financial statements do not accord with those records; or
3. the financial statements do not comply with the accounting requirements of section 396 of the 2006 Act other than any requirement that the accounts give a 'true and fair' view which is not a matter considered as part of an independent examination; or
4. the financial statements have not been prepared in accordance with the methods and principles of the Statement of Recommended Practice for accounting and reporting by charities applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102).

I have no concerns and have come across no other matters in connection with the examination to which attention should be drawn in this report in order to enable a proper understanding of the accounts to be reached.



KS Chambers
Independent Examiner

Lifford Hall
Lifford Lane
Kings Norton
Birmingham
B30 3JN

22 May 2024

CERVICAL SPINE RESEARCH SOCIETY (EUROPEAN SECTION)

COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE

**STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES
(INCLUDING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT)**

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023

		2023		2022
		Unrestricted	Total funds	Total funds
	Note	funds €	€	€
Income and endowments				
Voluntary income	5	142,662	142,662	69,317
Total income		<u>142,662</u>	<u>142,662</u>	<u>69,317</u>
Expenditure				
Expenditure on charitable activities	6,7	145,752	145,752	90,863
Total expenditure		<u>145,752</u>	<u>145,752</u>	<u>90,863</u>
Net expenditure and net movement in funds		<u>(3,090)</u>	<u>(3,090)</u>	<u>(21,546)</u>
Reconciliation of funds				
Total funds brought forward		211,458	211,458	233,004
Total funds carried forward		<u>208,368</u>	<u>208,368</u>	<u>211,458</u>

The statement of financial activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year.
All income and expenditure derive from continuing activities.

All movements are in Unrestricted Funds.

The charity has no recognised gains or losses other than the results for the period as set out above.

All of the activities of the charity are classed as continuing.

The notes on pages 6 to 11 form part of these financial statements.

CERVICAL SPINE RESEARCH SOCIETY (EUROPEAN SECTION)

COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

31 DECEMBER 2023

		2023		2022	
	Note	€	€	€	€
Fixed assets					
Tangible fixed assets	12		365		457
Current assets					
Debtors	13	-		9,777	
Cash at bank and in hand		219,894		210,714	
		219,894		220,491	
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year					
Accruals and deferred income		11,891		9,490	
Net current assets			208,003		211,001
Total assets less current liabilities			208,368		211,458
Net assets			208,368		211,458
Funds of the charity					
Unrestricted funds			208,368		211,458
Total charity funds	14		208,368		211,458

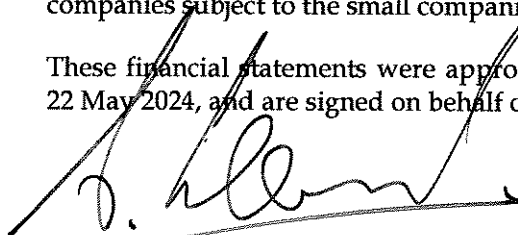
For the year ending 31 December 2023 the charity was entitled to exemption from audit under section 477 of the Companies Act 2006 relating to small companies.

Directors' responsibilities:

- The members have not required the company to obtain an audit of its financial statements for the year in question in accordance with section 476;
- The directors acknowledge their responsibilities for complying with the requirements of the Act with respect to accounting records and the preparation of financial statements.

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the provisions applicable to companies subject to the small companies' regime.

These financial statements were approved by the board of trustees and authorised for issue on 22 May 2024, and are signed on behalf of the board by:



A Leonard
Director

The notes on pages 6 to 11 form part of these financial statements.

CERVICAL SPINE RESEARCH SOCIETY (EUROPEAN SECTION)

COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023

1. General information

The charity is a public benefit entity and a private company limited by guarantee, registered in England and Wales and a registered charity in England and Wales. The address of the registered office is Lifford Hall, Lifford Lane, Kings Norton, Birmingham, B30 3JN.

2. Statement of compliance

These financial statements have been prepared in compliance with FRS 102, 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and the Republic of Ireland', the Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)) and the Companies Act 2006.

3. Accounting policies

Basis of preparation

The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention and in accordance with the Statement of Recommended Practice "Accounting and Reporting by Charities" (SORP (FRS102)) and the Companies Act 2011.

The accounts have been prepared and are presented in Euros.

Going concern

There are no material uncertainties about the charity's ability to continue.

Cash flow statement

The trustees have taken advantage of the exemption from including a cash flow statement in the financial statements on the grounds that the charity is small.

Judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty

The preparation of the financial statements requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported. These estimates and judgements are continually reviewed and are based on experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

Foreign currencies

Assets and liabilities in foreign currencies are translated into Euros at the rates of exchange ruling at the balance sheet date. Transactions in foreign currencies are translated into Euros at the rate of exchange ruling at the date of transaction. Exchange differences are taken into account in arriving at the operating profit.

Fund accounting

Unrestricted funds are available for use at the discretion of the trustees to further any of the charity's purposes.

Designated funds are unrestricted funds earmarked by the trustees for particular future project or commitment.

CERVICAL SPINE RESEARCH SOCIETY (EUROPEAN SECTION)**COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE****NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS** *(continued)***YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023****3. Accounting policies** *(continued)***Fund accounting** *(continued)*

Restricted funds are subjected to restrictions on their expenditure declared by the donor or through the terms of an appeal, and fall into one of two sub-classes: restricted income funds or endowment funds.

Incoming resources

All income is included in the statement of financial activities when entitlement has passed to the charity, it is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the charity and the amount can be reliably measured. The following specific policies are applied to particular categories of income: - income from donations or grants is recognised when there is evidence of entitlement to the gift, receipt is probable and its amount can be measured reliably. - income from contracts for the supply of services is recognised with the delivery of the contracted service. This is classified as unrestricted funds unless there is a contractual requirement for it to be spent on a particular purpose and returned if unspent, in which case it may be regarded as restricted.

Resources expended

Expenditure is recognised on an accruals basis as a liability is incurred. Expenditure includes any VAT which cannot be fully recovered, and is classified under headings of the statement of financial activities to which it relates: - expenditure on charitable activities includes all costs incurred by a charity in undertaking activities that further its charitable aims for the benefit of its beneficiaries, including those support costs and costs relating to the governance of the charity apportioned to charitable activities. - other expenditure includes all expenditure that is neither related to raising funds for the charity nor part of its expenditure on charitable activities. All costs are allocated to expenditure categories reflecting the use of the resource. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs are apportioned between the activities they contribute to on a reasonable, justifiable and consistent basis.

Tangible assets

Tangible assets are initially recorded at cost, and subsequently stated at cost less any accumulated depreciation and impairment losses. Any tangible assets carried at revalued amounts are recorded at the fair value at the date of revaluation less any subsequent accumulated depreciation and subsequent accumulated impairment losses.

An increase in the carrying amount of an asset as a result of a revaluation, is recognised in other recognised gains and losses, unless it reverses a charge for impairment that has previously been recognised as expenditure within the statement of financial activities. A decrease in the carrying amount of an asset as a result of revaluation, is recognised in other recognised gains and losses, except to which it offsets any previous revaluation gain, in which case the loss is shown within other recognised gains and losses on the statement of financial activities.

CERVICAL SPINE RESEARCH SOCIETY (EUROPEAN SECTION)**COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE****NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS** *(continued)***YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023****3. Accounting policies** *(continued)***Depreciation**

Depreciation is calculated so as to write off the cost or valuation of an asset, less its residual value, over the useful economic life of that asset as follows:

Equipment - 20% reducing balance

Impairment of fixed assets

A review for indicators of impairment is carried out at each reporting date, with the recoverable amount being estimated where such indicators exist. Where the carrying value exceeds the recoverable amount, the asset is impaired accordingly. Prior impairments are also reviewed for possible reversal at each reporting date.

For the purposes of impairment testing, when it is not possible to estimate the recoverable amount of an individual asset, an estimate is made of the recoverable amount of the cash-generating unit to which the asset belongs. The cash-generating unit is the smallest identifiable group of assets that includes the asset and generates cash inflows that largely independent of the cash inflows from other assets or groups of assets.

For impairment testing of goodwill, the goodwill acquired in a business combination is, from the acquisition date, allocated to each of the cash-generating units that are expected to benefit from the synergies of the combination, irrespective of whether other assets or liabilities of the charity are assigned to those units.

Financial instruments

A financial asset or a financial liability is recognised only when the entity becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the instrument.

Basic financial instruments are initially recognised at the amount receivable or payable including any related transaction costs, unless the arrangement constitutes a financing transaction, where it is recognised at the present value of the future payments discounted at a market rate of interest for a similar debt instrument.

4. Limited by guarantee

The charity is a limited company by guarantee. In the event of the company being wound up, the liability in respect of the guarantee is limited to £1 per member.

CERVICAL SPINE RESEARCH SOCIETY (EUROPEAN SECTION)

COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS *(continued)*

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023

5. Voluntary income

	Unrestricted Funds €	Total Funds 2023 €	Unrestricted Funds €	Total Funds 2022 €
Donations				
Donations and sponsorship	86,571	86,571	46,916	46,916
Course sponsorship and delegate contributions	56,091	56,091	22,400	22,400
Other donations and legacies				
Bank interest	-	-	1	1
	<u>142,662</u>	<u>142,662</u>	<u>69,317</u>	<u>69,317</u>

6. Expenditure on charitable activities by fund type

	Unrestricted Funds €	Total Funds 2023 €	Unrestricted Funds €	Total Funds 2022 €
Educational courses	106,454	106,454	50,522	50,522
Support costs	39,298	39,298	40,341	40,341
	<u>145,752</u>	<u>145,752</u>	<u>90,863</u>	<u>90,863</u>

7. Expenditure on charitable activities by activity type

	Activities undertaken directly €	Support costs €	Total funds 2023 €	Total fund 2022 €
Educational courses	<u>106,454</u>	<u>39,298</u>	<u>145,752</u>	<u>90,863</u>

8. Analysis of support costs

	Support costs €	Total 2023 €	Total 2022 €
Finance costs	1,744	1,744	1,420
Accountancy & Bookkeeping	3,370	3,370	7,165
Professional fees	18,443	18,443	6,015
Depreciation	91	91	114
Secretarial expenses	15,650	15,650	25,725
	<u>39,298</u>	<u>39,298</u>	<u>40,439</u>

CERVICAL SPINE RESEARCH SOCIETY (EUROPEAN SECTION)

COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS *(continued)*

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023

9. Net expenditure

Net expenditure is stated after charging/(crediting):

	2023	2022
	€	€
Depreciation of tangible fixed assets	92	114
Foreign exchange differences	1,196	1,303
	1,196	1,303

10. Independent examination fees

	2023	2022
	€	€
Fees payable to the independent examiner for:		
Independent examination of the financial statements	16,196	12,946
	16,196	12,946

11. Trustees and executive committee members

The trustees and executive committee members have received no remuneration during the year for trustee duties. Expenses in respect of travel costs only in attending instructional courses as lecturers and meetings requiring presidential representation have been reimbursed to certain trustees and executive committee members amounting to €16,392 (2022: €13,754).

Payments have been made to A Leonard of €15,650 (2022: €25,627) in respect of secretarial and administration work carried out.

12. Tangible fixed assets

	Equipment €
Cost	
At 1 January 2023 and 31 December 2023	1,239
Depreciation	
At 1 January 2023	782
Charge for the year	92
At 31 December 2023	874
Carrying amount	
At 31 December 2023	365
At 31 December 2022	457

CERVICAL SPINE RESEARCH SOCIETY (EUROPEAN SECTION)

COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS *(continued)*

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023

13. Debtors

	2023	2022
Prepayments and accrued income	€ -	€ 9,777
	-	9,777

14. Analysis of charitable funds

Unrestricted funds

	At 1 January 2023	Income	Expenditure	At 31 December 2023
	€	€	€	€
General funds	211,458	142,662	(145,752)	208,368
	211,458	142,662	(145,752)	208,368

	At 1 January 2022	Income	Expenditure	At 31 December 2022
	€	€	€	€
General funds	233,004	69,317	(90,863)	211,458
	233,004	69,317	(90,863)	211,458

15. Analysis of net assets between funds

	Unrestricted Funds	Total Funds 2023
	€	€
Tangible fixed assets	365	365
Current assets	219,894	219,894
Creditors less than 1 year	(11,891)	(11,891)
Net assets	208,368	208,368

	Unrestricted Funds	Total Funds 2022
	€	€
Tangible fixed assets	457	457
Current assets	220,491	220,491
Creditors less than 1 year	(9,490)	(9,490)
Net assets	211,458	211,458

CERVICAL SPINE RESEARCH SOCIETY (EUROPEAN SECTION)

England & Wales - Charity number 1113267

Accounts

COMPANY REGISTRATION NUMBER: 5373700

CHARITY REGISTRATION NUMBER: 1113267

CERVICAL SPINE RESEARCH SOCIETY (EUROPEAN SECTION)

Company Limited by Guarantee

UNAUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED

31 DECEMBER 2022

LANGARD LIFFORD HALL LIMITED

Accountants and Registered Auditors

Lifford Hall

Lifford Lane

Kings Norton

Birmingham

B30 3JN

CERVICAL SPINE RESEARCH SOCIETY (EUROPEAN SECTION)

COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022

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CERVICAL SPINE RESEARCH SOCIETY (EUROPEAN SECTION)

COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE

TRUSTEES' ANNUAL REPORT (INCORPORATING THE DIRECTOR'S REPORT)

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022

The trustees, who are also the directors for the purposes of company law, present their report and the unaudited financial statements of the charity for the year ended 31 December 2022.

Reference and administrative details

Registered charity name	Cervical Spine Research Society (European Section)	
Charity registration number	1113267	
Company registration number	5373700	
Principal office and registered office	Lifford Hall Lifford Lane Kings Norton Birmingham B30 3JN	
The trustees	Dr P Bancel Dr A Combalia A Leonard Dr A I Geleway	(Appointed 19 July 2022)
Independent examiner	K S Chambers Lifford Hall Lifford Lane Kings Norton Birmingham B30 3JN	

Structure, governance and management

The society was incorporated as a company limited by guarantee on 23 February 2005 (company number 5373700) and obtained charitable status on 14 March 2006 (charity number 1113267). The accounts are presented in Euros.

Legal status

The charity is a limited company by guarantee. In the event of the company being wound up, the liability in respect of the guarantee is limited to £1 per member.

Objectives and activities

The objects are the relief of patients suffering from cervical spine conditions arising from the disease, malformation and other conditions affecting the human cervical spine. The charity's main aims are the advancement of education and training in the field of cervical spine surgery and the promotion of medical research for the public benefit into the causes and treatment of any such cervical spine conditions and the publication of the useful results.

CERVICAL SPINE RESEARCH SOCIETY (EUROPEAN SECTION)

COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE

TRUSTEES' ANNUAL REPORT (INCORPORATING THE DIRECTOR'S REPORT) *(continued)*

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022

Achievements and performance

The trustees are aware of the need to indemnify and monitor risk. As the charity's work expands, a review of risks associated with the expansion will be implemented with a view to mitigate any risks identified.

For the year ended 2020, the annual general meeting was due to be held during the annual conference in Paris, however, this was cancelled due to the COVID19 pandemic. This year (2021), the annual meeting took place in Paris as an in person/online meeting in late September 2021. The profit made from this conference was donated to the society.

There were no instructional cadaver courses during 2021 due to ongoing COVID19 restrictions. A series of online low-cost seminars were run instead. The Society plan to resume their full schedule of "Educational Events" as soon as possible after the pandemic ends.

Financial review

Due to the COVID-19 pandemic, the charity did not generate any income for their instructional courses.

Reserves

The trustees continue to aim to build up reserves to a level that will permit the sustained funding of projects, training fellowships and ongoing education by means of instructional and hands-on surgical courses. The appropriation of reserves and the level at which the trustees consider them necessary will be re-appraised on an annual basis and will be dependent upon the projects to be undertaken.

Small company provisions

This report has been prepared in accordance with the provisions applicable to companies entitled to the small companies exemption.

The trustees' annual report was approved on 1 August 2023 and signed on behalf of the board of trustees by:



A Leonard
Director

CERVICAL SPINE RESEARCH SOCIETY (EUROPEAN SECTION)

COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE

INDEPENDENT EXAMINER'S REPORT TO THE TRUSTEES OF CERVICAL SPINE RESEARCH SOCIETY (EUROPEAN SECTION)

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022

I report to the trustees on my examination of the financial statements of Cervical Spine Research Society (European Section) ('the charity') for the year ended 31 December 2022.

Responsibilities and basis of report

As the trustees of the company (and also its directors for the purposes of company law) you are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006 ('the 2006 Act').

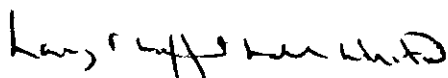
Having satisfied myself that the accounts of the company are not required to be audited under Part 16 of the 2006 Act and are eligible for independent examination, I report in respect of my examination of the charity's accounts as carried out under section 145 of the Charities Act 2011 ('the 2011 Act'). In carrying out my examination I have followed the Directions given by the Charity Commission under section 145(5)(b) of the 2011 Act.

Independent examiner's statement - matter of concern identified

I have completed my examination. I confirm that no matters have come to my attention in connection with the examination giving me cause to believe:

1. accounting records were not kept in respect of the charity as required by section 386 of the 2006 Act; or
2. the financial statements do not accord with those records; or
3. the financial statements do not comply with the accounting requirements of section 396 of the 2006 Act other than any requirement that the accounts give a 'true and fair' view which is not a matter considered as part of an independent examination; or
4. the financial statements have not been prepared in accordance with the methods and principles of the Statement of Recommended Practice for accounting and reporting by charities applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102).

I have no concerns and have come across no other matters in connection with the examination to which attention should be drawn in this report in order to enable a proper understanding of the accounts to be reached.



K S Chambers
Independent Examiner

Lifford Hall
Lifford Lane
Kings Norton
Birmingham
B30 3JN

1 August 2023

CERVICAL SPINE RESEARCH SOCIETY (EUROPEAN SECTION)

COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES (INCLUDING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT)

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022

		2022		2021
	Note	Unrestricted funds €	Total funds €	Total funds €
Income and endowments				
Voluntary income	5	69,317	69,317	159,865
Total income		<u>69,317</u>	<u>69,317</u>	<u>159,865</u>
Expenditure				
Expenditure on charitable activities	6,7	90,863	90,863	170,249
Total expenditure		<u>90,863</u>	<u>90,863</u>	<u>170,249</u>
Net expenditure and net movement in funds		<u>(21,546)</u>	<u>(21,546)</u>	<u>(10,384)</u>
Reconciliation of funds				
Total funds brought forward		233,004	233,004	243,388
Total funds carried forward		<u>211,458</u>	<u>211,458</u>	<u>233,004</u>

The statement of financial activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year.
All income and expenditure derive from continuing activities.

All movements are in Unrestricted Funds.

The charity has no recognised gains or losses other than the results for the period as set out above.

All of the activities of the charity are classed as continuing.

The notes on pages 6 to 11 form part of these financial statements.

CERVICAL SPINE RESEARCH SOCIETY (EUROPEAN SECTION)

COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

31 DECEMBER 2022

		2022		2021	
	Note	€	€	€	€
Fixed assets					
Tangible fixed assets	12		457		571
Current assets					
Debtors	13	9,777		5,505	
Cash at bank and in hand		210,714		236,830	
		220,491		242,335	
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year					
Accruals and deferred income		9,490		9,902	
Net current assets			211,001		232,433
Total assets less current liabilities			211,458		233,004
Net assets			211,458		233,004
Funds of the charity					
Unrestricted funds			211,458		233,004
Total charity funds	14		211,458		233,004

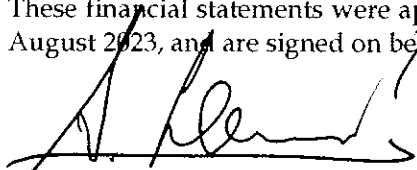
For the year ending 31 December 2022 the charity was entitled to exemption from audit under section 477 of the Companies Act 2006 relating to small companies.

Directors' responsibilities:

- The members have not required the company to obtain an audit of its financial statements for the year in question in accordance with section 476;
- The directors acknowledge their responsibilities for complying with the requirements of the Act with respect to accounting records and the preparation of financial statements.

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the provisions applicable to companies subject to the small companies' regime.

These financial statements were approved by the board of trustees and authorised for issue on 1 August 2023, and are signed on behalf of the board by:


A Leonard
Director

The notes on pages 6 to 11 form part of these financial statements.

CERVICAL SPINE RESEARCH SOCIETY (EUROPEAN SECTION)

COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022

1. General information

The charity is a public benefit entity and a private company limited by guarantee, registered in England and Wales and a registered charity in England and Wales. The address of the registered office is Lifford Hall, Lifford Lane, Kings Norton, Birmingham, B30 3JN.

2. Statement of compliance

These financial statements have been prepared in compliance with FRS 102, 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and the Republic of Ireland', the Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)) and the Companies Act 2006.

3. Accounting policies

Basis of preparation

The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention and in accordance with the Statement of Recommended Practice "Accounting and Reporting by Charities" (SORP (FRS102)) and the Companies Act 2011.

The accounts have been prepared and are presented in Euros.

Going concern

There are no material uncertainties about the charity's ability to continue.

Cash flow statement

The trustees have taken advantage of the exemption from including a cash flow statement in the financial statements on the grounds that the charity is small.

Judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty

The preparation of the financial statements requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported. These estimates and judgements are continually reviewed and are based on experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

Foreign currencies

Assets and liabilities in foreign currencies are translated into Euros at the rates of exchange ruling at the balance sheet date. Transactions in foreign currencies are translated into Euros at the rate of exchange ruling at the date of transaction. Exchange differences are taken into account in arriving at the operating profit.

CERVICAL SPINE RESEARCH SOCIETY (EUROPEAN SECTION)**COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE****NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS** *(continued)***YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022****3. Accounting policies** *(continued)***Fund accounting**

Unrestricted funds are available for use at the discretion of the trustees to further any of the charity's purposes.

Designated funds are unrestricted funds earmarked by the trustees for particular future project or commitment.

Restricted funds are subjected to restrictions on their expenditure declared by the donor or through the terms of an appeal, and fall into one of two sub-classes: restricted income funds or endowment funds.

Incoming resources

All income is included in the statement of financial activities when entitlement has passed to the charity, it is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the charity and the amount can be reliably measured. The following specific policies are applied to particular categories of income: - income from donations or grants is recognised when there is evidence of entitlement to the gift, receipt is probable and its amount can be measured reliably. - income from contracts for the supply of services is recognised with the delivery of the contracted service. This is classified as unrestricted funds unless there is a contractual requirement for it to be spent on a particular purpose and returned if unspent, in which case it may be regarded as restricted.

Resources expended

Expenditure is recognised on an accruals basis as a liability is incurred. Expenditure includes any VAT which cannot be fully recovered, and is classified under headings of the statement of financial activities to which it relates: - expenditure on charitable activities includes all costs incurred by a charity in undertaking activities that further its charitable aims for the benefit of its beneficiaries, including those support costs and costs relating to the governance of the charity apportioned to charitable activities. - other expenditure includes all expenditure that is neither related to raising funds for the charity nor part of its expenditure on charitable activities. All costs are allocated to expenditure categories reflecting the use of the resource. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs are apportioned between the activities they contribute to on a reasonable, justifiable and consistent basis.

Tangible assets

Tangible assets are initially recorded at cost, and subsequently stated at cost less any accumulated depreciation and impairment losses. Any tangible assets carried at revalued amounts are recorded at the fair value at the date of revaluation less any subsequent accumulated depreciation and subsequent accumulated impairment losses.

An increase in the carrying amount of an asset as a result of a revaluation, is recognised in other recognised gains and losses, unless it reverses a charge for impairment that has previously been recognised as expenditure within the statement of financial activities. A decrease in the carrying amount of an asset as a result of revaluation, is recognised in other recognised gains and losses, except to which it offsets any previous revaluation gain, in which case the loss is shown within other recognised gains and losses on the statement of financial activities.

CERVICAL SPINE RESEARCH SOCIETY (EUROPEAN SECTION)**COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE****NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS** *(continued)***YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022****3. Accounting policies** *(continued)***Depreciation**

Depreciation is calculated so as to write off the cost or valuation of an asset, less its residual value, over the useful economic life of that asset as follows:

Equipment - 20% reducing balance

Impairment of fixed assets

A review for indicators of impairment is carried out at each reporting date, with the recoverable amount being estimated where such indicators exist. Where the carrying value exceeds the recoverable amount, the asset is impaired accordingly. Prior impairments are also reviewed for possible reversal at each reporting date.

For the purposes of impairment testing, when it is not possible to estimate the recoverable amount of an individual asset, an estimate is made of the recoverable amount of the cash-generating unit to which the asset belongs. The cash-generating unit is the smallest identifiable group of assets that includes the asset and generates cash inflows that largely independent of the cash inflows from other assets or groups of assets.

For impairment testing of goodwill, the goodwill acquired in a business combination is, from the acquisition date, allocated to each of the cash-generating units that are expected to benefit from the synergies of the combination, irrespective of whether other assets or liabilities of the charity are assigned to those units.

Financial instruments

A financial asset or a financial liability is recognised only when the entity becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the instrument.

Basic financial instruments are initially recognised at the amount receivable or payable including any related transaction costs, unless the arrangement constitutes a financing transaction, where it is recognised at the present value of the future payments discounted at a market rate of interest for a similar debt instrument.

4. Limited by guarantee

The charity is a limited company by guarantee. In the event of the company being wound up, the liability in respect of the guarantee is limited to £1 per member.

CERVICAL SPINE RESEARCH SOCIETY (EUROPEAN SECTION)

COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS *(continued)*

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022

5. Voluntary income

	Unrestricted Funds €	Total Funds 2022 €	Unrestricted Funds €	Total Funds 2021 €
Donations				
Donations and sponsorship	46,916	46,916	159,864	159,864
Course sponsorship and delegate contributions	22,400	22,400	-	-
Other donations and legacies				
Bank interest	1	1	1	1
	<u>69,317</u>	<u>69,317</u>	<u>159,865</u>	<u>159,865</u>

6. Expenditure on charitable activities by fund type

	Unrestricted Funds €	Total Funds 2022 €	Unrestricted Funds €	Total Funds 2021 €
Educational courses	50,522	50,522	125,207	125,207
Support costs	40,341	40,341	45,042	45,042
	<u>90,863</u>	<u>90,863</u>	<u>170,249</u>	<u>170,249</u>

7. Expenditure on charitable activities by activity type

	Activities undertaken directly €	Support costs €	Total funds 2022 €	Total fund 2021 €
Educational courses	<u>50,522</u>	<u>40,341</u>	<u>90,863</u>	<u>170,249</u>

8. Analysis of support costs

	Support costs €	Total 2022 €	Total 2021 €
Communications and IT	-	-	238
Finance costs	1,420	1,420	(170)
Accountancy & Bookkeeping	7,165	7,165	10,909
Professional fees	6,015	6,015	12,143
Depreciation	114	114	143
Secretarial expenses	25,725	25,725	21,779
	<u>40,439</u>	<u>40,439</u>	<u>45,042</u>

CERVICAL SPINE RESEARCH SOCIETY (EUROPEAN SECTION)

COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS *(continued)*

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022

9. Net expenditure

Net expenditure is stated after charging/(crediting):

	2022	2021
	€	€
Depreciation of tangible fixed assets	114	143
Foreign exchange differences	1,303	(186)
	1,303	(186)

10. Independent examination fees

	2022	2021
	€	€
Fees payable to the independent examiner for: Independent examination of the financial statements	13,316	9,946
	13,316	9,946

11. Trustees and executive committee members

The trustees and executive committee members have received no remuneration during the year for trustee duties. Expenses in respect of travel costs only in attending instructional courses as lecturers and meetings requiring presidential representation have been reimbursed to certain trustees and executive committee members amounting to €13,754 (2021: €1,201).

Payments have been made to A Leonard of €25,627 (2021: €20,404) in respect of secretarial and administration work carried out.

12. Tangible fixed assets

	Equipment €
Cost	
At 1 January 2022 and 31 December 2022	1,239
Depreciation	
At 1 January 2022	668
Charge for the year	114
At 31 December 2022	782
Carrying amount	
At 31 December 2022	457
At 31 December 2021	571

CERVICAL SPINE RESEARCH SOCIETY (EUROPEAN SECTION)

COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS *(continued)*

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022

13. Debtors

	2022	2021
	€	€
Prepayments and accrued income	<u>9,777</u>	<u>5,505</u>

14. Analysis of charitable funds

Unrestricted funds

	At 1 January 20 22	Income €	Expenditure €	At 31 December r 2022 €
General funds	<u>233,004</u>	<u>69,317</u>	<u>(90,863)</u>	<u>211,458</u>

	At 1 January 20 21	Income €	Expenditure €	At 31 December 2021 €
General funds	<u>243,388</u>	<u>159,865</u>	<u>(170,249)</u>	<u>233,004</u>

15. Analysis of net assets between funds

	Unrestricted Funds €	Total Funds 2022 €
Tangible fixed assets	457	457
Current assets	220,491	220,491
Creditors less than 1 year	(9,490)	(9,490)
Net assets	<u>211,458</u>	<u>211,458</u>

	Unrestricted Funds €	Total Funds 2021 €
Tangible fixed assets	571	571
Current assets	242,335	242,335
Creditors less than 1 year	(9,902)	(9,902)
Net assets	<u>233,004</u>	<u>233,004</u>

16. Related parties

During the year, K Jackowski received remuneration for bookkeeping services amounting to €3,795.

CERVICAL SPINE RESEARCH SOCIETY (EUROPEAN SECTION)

COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE

DETAILED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022

	2022	2021
	€	€
Income and endowments		
Voluntary income		
Donations and sponsorship	46,916	159,864
Course sponsorship and delegate contributions	22,400	-
Bank interest	1	1
	69,317	159,865
Total income	69,317	159,865
Expenditure		
Expenditure on charitable activities		
Repairs and maintenance	-	238
Other motor/travel costs	27,088	114,707
Legal and professional fees	3,370	3,370
Telephone	3,795	7,539
Other office costs	6,015	12,143
Depreciation	114	143
Interest on bank loans and overdrafts	117	16
Foreign exchange gain/loss	1,303	(186)
Awards	1,000	10,000
Educational course expenditure	22,434	500
Secretarial expenses	25,627	21,779
	90,863	170,249
Total expenditure	90,863	170,249
Net expenditure	(21,546)	(10,384)

CERVICAL SPINE RESEARCH SOCIETY (EUROPEAN SECTION)

England & Wales - Charity number 1113267

Accounts

COMPANY REGISTRATION NUMBER: 5373700
CHARITY REGISTRATION NUMBER: 1113267

CERVICAL SPINE RESEARCH SOCIETY (EUROPEAN SECTION)

Company Limited by Guarantee

UNAUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED

31 DECEMBER 2021

LANGARD LIFFORD HALL LIMITED

Accountants and Registered Auditors

Lifford Hall

Lifford Lane

Kings Norton

Birmingham

B30 3JN

CERVICAL SPINE RESEARCH SOCIETY (EUROPEAN SECTION)
COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

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CERVICAL SPINE RESEARCH SOCIETY (EUROPEAN SECTION)

COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE

TRUSTEES' ANNUAL REPORT (INCORPORATING THE DIRECTOR'S REPORT)

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

The trustees, who are also the directors for the purposes of company law, present their report and the unaudited financial statements of the charity for the year ended 31 December 2021.

Reference and administrative details

Registered charity name Cervical Spine Research Society (European Section)

Charity registration number 1113267

Company registration number 5373700

Principal office and registered office Lifford Hall
Lifford Lane
Kings Norton
Birmingham
B30 3JN

The trustees

Dr P Bancel
Dr A Combalia
A Leonard

Independent examiner K S Chambers
Lifford Hall
Lifford Lane
Kings Norton
Birmingham
B30 3JN

Structure, governance and management

The society was incorporated as a company limited by guarantee on 23 February 2005 (company number 5373700) and obtained charitable status on 14 March 2006 (charity number 1113267). The accounts are presented in Euros.

Legal status

The charity is a limited company by guarantee. In the event of the company being wound up, the liability in respect of the guarantee is limited to £1 per member.

CERVICAL SPINE RESEARCH SOCIETY (EUROPEAN SECTION)

COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE

TRUSTEES' ANNUAL REPORT (INCORPORATING THE DIRECTOR'S REPORT) *(continued)*

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

Objectives and activities

The objects are the relief of patients suffering from cervical spine conditions arising from the disease, malformation and other conditions affecting the human cervical spine. The charity's main aims are the advancement of education and training in the field of cervical spine surgery and the promotion of medical research for the public benefit into the causes and treatment of any such cervical spine conditions and the publication of the useful results.

Achievements and performance

The trustees are aware of the need to indemnify and monitor risk. As the charity's work expands, a review of risks associated with the expansion will be implemented with a view to mitigate any risks identified.

For the year ended 2020, the annual general meeting was due to be held during the annual conference in Paris, however, this was cancelled due to the COVID19 pandemic. This year, the annual meeting took place in Paris as an in person/online meeting in late September 2021. The profit made from this conference was donated to the society.

There were no instructional cadaver courses during 2021 due to ongoing COVID19 restrictions. A series of online seminars were run instead, with the speakers being reimbursed for the time taken to prepare them.

Financial review

Due to the COVID-19 pandemic, the charity did not generate any income for their instructional courses.

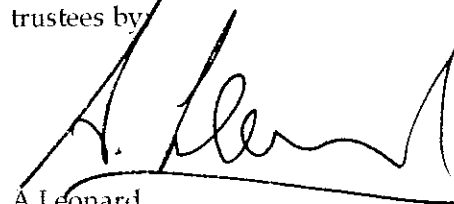
Reserves

The trustees continue to aim to build up reserves to a level that will permit the sustained funding of projects, training fellowships and ongoing education by means of instructional and hands-on surgical courses. The appropriation of reserves and the level at which the trustees consider them necessary will be re-appraised on an annual basis and will be dependent upon the projects to be undertaken.

Small company provisions

This report has been prepared in accordance with the provisions applicable to companies entitled to the small companies exemption.

The trustees' annual report was approved on 1 June 2022 and signed on behalf of the board of trustees by



A Leonard
Director

CERVICAL SPINE RESEARCH SOCIETY (EUROPEAN SECTION)
COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
INDEPENDENT EXAMINER'S REPORT TO THE TRUSTEES OF
CERVICAL SPINE RESEARCH SOCIETY (EUROPEAN SECTION)
YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

I report to the trustees on my examination of the financial statements of Cervical Spine Research Society (European Section) ('the charity') for the year ended 31 December 2021.

Responsibilities and basis of report

As the trustees of the company (and also its directors for the purposes of company law) you are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006 ('the 2006 Act').

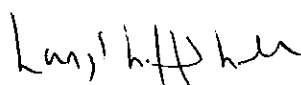
Having satisfied myself that the accounts of the company are not required to be audited under Part 16 of the 2006 Act and are eligible for independent examination, I report in respect of my examination of the charity's accounts as carried out under section 145 of the Charities Act 2011 ('the 2011 Act'). In carrying out my examination I have followed the Directions given by the Charity Commission under section 145(5)(b) of the 2011 Act.

Independent examiner's statement

I confirm that no other matters have come to my attention in connection with my examination giving me cause to believe that in any material respect:

1. accounting records were not kept in respect of the charity as required by section 386 of the 2006 Act; or
2. the financial statements do not accord with those records; or
3. the financial statements do not comply with the accounting requirements of section 396 of the 2006 Act other than any requirement that the accounts give a 'true and fair' view which is not a matter considered as part of an independent examination; or
4. the financial statements have not been prepared in accordance with the methods and principles of the Statement of Recommended Practice for accounting and reporting by charities applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102).

I confirm that there are no other matters to which your attention should be drawn to enable a proper understanding of the accounts to be reached.



K S Chambers
Independent Examiner
Lifford Hall
Lifford Lane
Kings Norton
Birmingham B30 3JN

1 June 2022

CERVICAL SPINE RESEARCH SOCIETY (EUROPEAN SECTION)

COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES (INCLUDING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT)

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

		2021		2020
	Note	Unrestricted funds €	Total funds €	Total funds €
Income and endowments				
Voluntary income	5	159,865	159,865	37,289
Total income		159,865	159,865	37,289
Expenditure				
Expenditure on charitable activities	6,7	170,249	170,249	57,382
Total expenditure		170,249	170,249	57,382
Net expenditure and net movement in funds		(10,384)	(10,384)	(20,093)
 Reconciliation of funds				
Total funds brought forward		243,388	243,388	263,481
Total funds carried forward		233,004	233,004	243,388

The statement of financial activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year.
All income and expenditure derive from continuing activities.

All movements are in Unrestricted Funds.

The charity has no recognised gains or losses other than the results for the period as set out above.

All of the activities of the charity are classed as continuing.

The notes on pages 6 to 11 form part of these financial statements.

CERVICAL SPINE RESEARCH SOCIETY (EUROPEAN SECTION)

COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

31 DECEMBER 2021

	Note	2021 €	€	2020 €	€
Fixed assets					
Tangible fixed assets	12		571		714
Current assets					
Debtors	13	5,505		5,048	
Cash at bank and in hand		236,830		247,095	
		242,335		252,143	
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year					
Accruals and deferred income		9,902		9,469	
Net current assets			232,433		242,674
Total assets less current liabilities			233,004		243,388
Net assets			233,004		243,388
Funds of the charity					
Unrestricted funds			233,004		243,388
Total charity funds	14		233,004		243,388

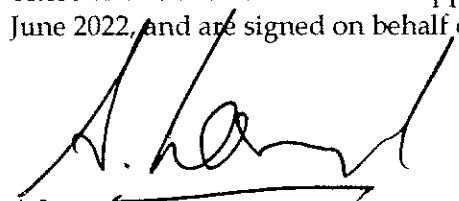
For the year ending 31 December 2021 the charity was entitled to exemption from audit under section 477 of the Companies Act 2006 relating to small companies.

Directors' responsibilities:

- The members have not required the company to obtain an audit of its financial statements for the year in question in accordance with section 476;
- The directors acknowledge their responsibilities for complying with the requirements of the Act with respect to accounting records and the preparation of financial statements.

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the provisions applicable to companies subject to the small companies' regime.

These financial statements were approved by the board of trustees and authorised for issue on 1 June 2022, and are signed on behalf of the board by:



A Leonard
Director

The notes on pages 6 to 11 form part of these financial statements.

CERVICAL SPINE RESEARCH SOCIETY (EUROPEAN SECTION)
COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

1. General information

The charity is a public benefit entity and a private company limited by guarantee, registered in England and Wales and a registered charity in England and Wales. The address of the registered office is Lifford Hall, Lifford Lane, Kings Norton, Birmingham, B30 3JN.

2. Statement of compliance

These financial statements have been prepared in compliance with FRS 102, 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and the Republic of Ireland', the Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)) and the Companies Act 2006.

3. Accounting policies

Basis of preparation

The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention and in accordance with the Statement of Recommended Practice "Accounting and Reporting by Charities" (SORP (FRS102)) and the Companies Act 2011.

The accounts have been prepared and are presented in Euros.

Going concern

There are no material uncertainties about the charity's ability to continue.

Cash flow statement

The trustees have taken advantage of the exemption from including a cash flow statement in the financial statements on the grounds that the charity is small.

Judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty

The preparation of the financial statements requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported. These estimates and judgements are continually reviewed and are based on experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

Foreign currencies

Assets and liabilities in foreign currencies are translated into Euros at the rates of exchange ruling at the balance sheet date. Transactions in foreign currencies are translated into Euros at the rate of exchange ruling at the date of transaction. Exchange differences are taken into account in arriving at the operating profit.

CERVICAL SPINE RESEARCH SOCIETY (EUROPEAN SECTION)**COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE****NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS** *(continued)***YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021****3. Accounting policies** *(continued)***Fund accounting**

Unrestricted funds are available for use at the discretion of the trustees to further any of the charity's purposes.

Designated funds are unrestricted funds earmarked by the trustees for particular future project or commitment.

Restricted funds are subjected to restrictions on their expenditure declared by the donor or through the terms of an appeal, and fall into one of two sub-classes: restricted income funds or endowment funds.

Incoming resources

All income is included in the statement of financial activities when entitlement has passed to the charity, it is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the charity and the amount can be reliably measured. The following specific policies are applied to particular categories of income: - income from donations or grants is recognised when there is evidence of entitlement to the gift, receipt is probable and its amount can be measured reliably. - income from contracts for the supply of services is recognised with the delivery of the contracted service. This is classified as unrestricted funds unless there is a contractual requirement for it to be spent on a particular purpose and returned if unspent, in which case it may be regarded as restricted.

Resources expended

Expenditure is recognised on an accruals basis as a liability is incurred. Expenditure includes any VAT which cannot be fully recovered, and is classified under headings of the statement of financial activities to which it relates: - expenditure on charitable activities includes all costs incurred by a charity in undertaking activities that further its charitable aims for the benefit of its beneficiaries, including those support costs and costs relating to the governance of the charity apportioned to charitable activities. - other expenditure includes all expenditure that is neither related to raising funds for the charity nor part of its expenditure on charitable activities. All costs are allocated to expenditure categories reflecting the use of the resource. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs are apportioned between the activities they contribute to on a reasonable, justifiable and consistent basis.

Tangible assets

Tangible assets are initially recorded at cost, and subsequently stated at cost less any accumulated depreciation and impairment losses. Any tangible assets carried at revalued amounts are recorded at the fair value at the date of revaluation less any subsequent accumulated depreciation and subsequent accumulated impairment losses.

An increase in the carrying amount of an asset as a result of a revaluation, is recognised in other recognised gains and losses, unless it reverses a charge for impairment that has previously been recognised as expenditure within the statement of financial activities. A decrease in the carrying amount of an asset as a result of revaluation, is recognised in other recognised gains and losses, except to which it offsets any previous revaluation gain, in which case the loss is shown within other recognised gains and losses on the statement of financial activities.

CERVICAL SPINE RESEARCH SOCIETY (EUROPEAN SECTION)
COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS *(continued)*
YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

3. Accounting policies *(continued)*

Depreciation

Depreciation is calculated so as to write off the cost or valuation of an asset, less its residual value, over the useful economic life of that asset as follows:

Equipment - 20% reducing balance

Impairment of fixed assets

A review for indicators of impairment is carried out at each reporting date, with the recoverable amount being estimated where such indicators exist. Where the carrying value exceeds the recoverable amount, the asset is impaired accordingly. Prior impairments are also reviewed for possible reversal at each reporting date.

For the purposes of impairment testing, when it is not possible to estimate the recoverable amount of an individual asset, an estimate is made of the recoverable amount of the cash-generating unit to which the asset belongs. The cash-generating unit is the smallest identifiable group of assets that includes the asset and generates cash inflows that largely independent of the cash inflows from other assets or groups of assets.

For impairment testing of goodwill, the goodwill acquired in a business combination is, from the acquisition date, allocated to each of the cash-generating units that are expected to benefit from the synergies of the combination, irrespective of whether other assets or liabilities of the charity are assigned to those units.

Financial instruments

A financial asset or a financial liability is recognised only when the entity becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the instrument.

Basic financial instruments are initially recognised at the amount receivable or payable including any related transaction costs, unless the arrangement constitutes a financing transaction, where it is recognised at the present value of the future payments discounted at a market rate of interest for a similar debt instrument.

4. Limited by guarantee

The charity is a limited company by guarantee. In the event of the company being wound up, the liability in respect of the guarantee is limited to £1 per member.

CERVICAL SPINE RESEARCH SOCIETY (EUROPEAN SECTION)

COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS *(continued)*

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

5. Voluntary income

	Unrestricted Funds €	Total Funds 2021 €	Unrestricted Funds €	Total Funds 2020 €
Donations				
Donations and sponsorship	159,864	159,864	37,257	37,257
Other donations and legacies				
Bank interest	1	1	32	32
	159,865	159,865	37,289	37,289

6. Expenditure on charitable activities by fund type

	Unrestricted Funds €	Total Funds 2021 €	Unrestricted Funds €	Total Funds 2020 €
Educational courses	125,207	125,207	23,062	23,062
Support costs	45,042	45,042	34,320	34,320
	170,249	170,249	57,382	57,382

7. Expenditure on charitable activities by activity type

	Activities undertaken directly €	Support costs €	Total funds 2021 €	Total fund 2020 €
Educational courses	125,207	45,042	170,249	57,382

8. Analysis of support costs

	Support costs €	Total 2021 €	Total 2020 €
Communications and IT	238	238	54
Finance costs	(171)	(171)	2,431
Accountancy & Bookkeeping	10,909	10,909	10,420
Professional fees	12,143	12,143	3,647
Depreciation	143	143	178
Advertising	-	-	205
Secretarial expenses	21,780	21,780	17,385
	45,042	45,042	34,320

CERVICAL SPINE RESEARCH SOCIETY (EUROPEAN SECTION)

COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS *(continued)*

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

9. Net expenditure

Net expenditure is stated after charging/(crediting):

	2021	2020
	€	€
Depreciation of tangible fixed assets	143	178
Foreign exchange differences	(186)	2,404

10. Independent examination fees

	2021	2020
	€	€
Fees payable to the independent examiner for: Independent examination of the financial statements	3,370	3,370

11. Trustees and executive committee members

The trustees and executive committee members have received no remuneration during the year for trustee duties. Expenses in respect of travel costs only in attending instructional courses as lecturers and meetings requiring presidential representation have been reimbursed to certain trustees and executive committee members amounting to €1,201 (2020: €2,315).

Payments have been made to A Leonard of €20,404 (2020: €17,385) in respect of secretarial and administration work carried out.

12. Tangible fixed assets

	Equipment €
Cost	
At 1 January 2021 and 31 December 2021	1,239
Depreciation	
At 1 January 2021	525
Charge for the year	143
At 31 December 2021	668
Carrying amount	
At 31 December 2021	571
At 31 December 2020	714

13. Debtors

	2021	2020
	€	€
Prepayments and accrued income	5,505	5,048

CERVICAL SPINE RESEARCH SOCIETY (EUROPEAN SECTION)

COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS *(continued)*

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

14. Analysis of charitable funds

Unrestricted funds

	At 1 January 2021	Income €	Expenditure €	At 31 December 2021
General funds	€ 243,388	€ 159,865	€ (170,249)	€ 233,004
	<u>243,388</u>	<u>159,865</u>	<u>(170,249)</u>	<u>233,004</u>
	At 1 January 2020	Income €	Expenditure €	At 31 December 2020
General funds	€ 263,481	€ 37,289	€ (57,382)	€ 243,388
	<u>263,481</u>	<u>37,289</u>	<u>(57,382)</u>	<u>243,388</u>

15. Analysis of net assets between funds

	Unrestricted Funds €	Total Funds 2021 €
Tangible fixed assets	571	571
Current assets	242,335	242,335
Creditors less than 1 year	(9,902)	(9,902)
Net assets	<u>233,004</u>	<u>233,004</u>
	Unrestricted Funds €	Total Funds 2020 €
Tangible fixed assets	714	714
Current assets	252,143	252,143
Creditors less than 1 year	(9,469)	(9,469)
Net assets	<u>243,388</u>	<u>243,388</u>

16. Related parties

During the year, K Jackowski received remuneration for bookkeeping services amounting to €7,402