

The Cogwheel Trust (International) Limited
(a company limited by guarantee)

Report and Financial Statements
For the year ended 31 March 2025

Charity number: 1100931
Company number: 04836866

The Cogwheel Trust (International) Limited
Trustees' Report for the year ended 31 March 2025

Trustees

The trustees who served during the year under review were:

Andrew Fairweather - resigned 19 June 2025

Adrian Cooper

Patricia Grimwood

Robert Morrow - appointed 17 November 2024

Company Secretary:

Lorna Hammond

Registered office:

16 Broad Street, Eye, IP23 7AF

Registered charity number: 1100931

Registered company number: 04836866

Independent Examiner:

The Laurel Partnership, 16 Broad Street, Eye, IP23 7AF

Structure, governance and management

The charity is a charitable company limited by guarantee incorporated on 18 July 2003.

Objectives and activities

The object of the charity is the advancement of the Christian Faith, education and relief of poverty for men, women and children in Uganda, India and other less developed countries who are in need, hardship or distress.

Financial Review

The Statement of Financial Activities for the year is set out on the following pages.

Results and reserves

The charity reviews its policies each year. It has identified the need to achieve reserves which equate to three months normal running costs of its business and services which currently amounts to approx. £33,000.

Relevant reserves are calculated after deduction of fixed assets and restricted funds.

Risk management

The Trustees have examined the major strategic, business and operational risks which the charity faces and confirm that systems have been established to enable regular reports to be produced so that the necessary steps can be taken to lessen these risks.

The Cogwheel Trust (International) Limited
Trustees' Report for the year ended 31 March 2025

Trustees' responsibilities in relation to the financial statements

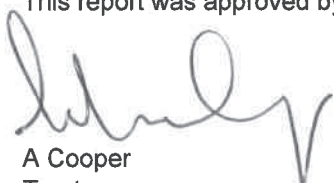
Company law requires the trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial period which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the company and of the profit or loss of the company for that period. In preparing those financial statements, the trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
state whether applicable accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material
- departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements; and
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the company will continue in business.

The trustees are responsible for keeping proper accounting records which disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charitable company and to enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charitable company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

This report was approved by the trustees on

and signed on their behalf by:



A Cooper
Trustee

23/10/25

The Cogwheel Trust (International) Limited
Independent Examiner's Report to the Trustees of The Cogwheel Trust (International) Limited
for the year ended 31 March 2025

I report on the accounts of The Cogwheel Trust (International) Limited for the year ended 31 March 2025, which are set out on pages 4 – 10.

Respective responsibilities of trustees and examiner.

The charity's trustees are responsible for the preparation of the accounts in accordance with the Charities Act 2011 ("the Act").

The charity's trustees consider that an audit is not required for this year under section 144 of the Act and that an independent examination is needed.

It is my responsibility to:

- (i) examine the accounts under section 145 of the Charities Act,
- (ii) to follow the applicable Directions given by the Charity Commission (under section 145(5)(b) of the Act,
- (iii) to state whether particular matters have come to my attention

Basis of independent examiner's report

My examination was carried out in accordance with general Directions given by the Charity Commission. An examination includes a review of the accounting records kept by the charity and a comparison of the accounts presented with those records. It also includes consideration of any unusual items or disclosures in the accounts, and seeking explanations from the trustees concerning any such matters. The procedures undertaken do not provide all the evidence that would be required in an audit, and consequently no opinion is given as to whether the accounts present a 'true and fair' view and the report is limited to those matters set out in the statement below.

Independent examiner's statement

In connection with my examination, no material matters have come to my attention (save for the matters raised in the trustees report) which gives me cause to believe that in, any material respect:

- (i) the accounting records were not kept in accordance with section 130 of the Charities Act; or
- (ii) the accounts did not accord with the accounting records; or
- (iii) the accounts did not comply with the applicable requirements concerning the form and content of accounts set out in the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 other than any requirement that the accounts give a 'true and fair' view which is not a matter considered as part of an independent examination.

I have no concerns and have come across no other matters in connection with the examination to which attention should be drawn in this report in order to enable a proper understanding of the accounts to be reached.



Matthew Aldous FMAAT
16 Broad Street
Eye
Suffolk

The Cogwheel Trust (International) Limited
Statement of Financial Activities
for the year ended 31 March 2025

		Unrestricted Funds 2025 £	Restricted Funds 2025 £	Total Funds 2025 £	Total Funds 2024 £
	Note				
Incoming Resources					
Donations, legacies and grants	2	-	80,795	80,795	77,596
Investment income and interest	3	362	-	362	358
Other income and resources	4	48,728	-	48,728	40,857
Total incoming resources		49,090	80,795	129,885	118,811
Resources expended					
Charitable activities	5	13,143	90,489	103,632	99,847
Governance costs	6	22,817	-	22,817	24,517
Total resources expended		35,960	90,489	126,449	124,364
Net income/(outgoing) resources before tra		13,130	(9,694)	3,436	(5,553)
Transfers between funds		-	-	-	-
Net incoming resources		13,130	(9,694)	3,436	(5,553)
Fund balances as at 1 April 2024		(15,183)	61,992	46,809	52,362
Fund balances as at 31 March 2025	12	(2,053)	52,298	50,245	46,809

The Cogwheel Trust (International) Limited
Balance Sheet
as at 31 March 2025

	Note	2025 £	2024 £
Fixed assets			
Tangible assets	9	1,019	1,219
Current assets			
Debtors and prepayments	10	16,122	16,028
Cash at bank and in hand		<u>33,992</u>	<u>30,750</u>
		50,114	46,778
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	11	<u>(888)</u>	<u>(1,188)</u>
Net current assets		49,226	45,590
Net assets		<u>50,245</u>	<u>46,809</u>
Funds			
Unrestricted	12	(2,053)	(15,183)
Restricted	12	<u>52,298</u>	<u>61,992</u>
		<u>50,245</u>	<u>46,809</u>

The directors are satisfied that the company is entitled to exemption from the requirement to obtain an audit under section 477 of the Companies Act 2006. Members have not required the company to obtain an audit in accordance with section 476 of the Act.

The directors acknowledge their responsibilities for complying with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006 with respect to accounting records and the preparation of accounts.

The accounts have been prepared in accordance with the provisions in Part 15 of the Companies Act 2006 applicable to companies subject to the small companies' regime.

 23/10/25

A Cooper
Director

Approved by the board on

The Cogwheel Trust (International) Limited
Notes to the accounts
as at 31 March 2025

1 Accounting policies

Basis of preparation

The financial statements have been prepared under the historical convention and in accordance with Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) - (Charities SORP (FRS 102)) and the Companies Act 2006.

The charity has availed itself of Paragraph 3 (3) of Schedule 4 of the Companies Act and adapted the Companies Act formats to reflect the special nature of the Charity's activities.

Fund accounting

General funds are unrestricted funds which are available for the use at discretion of the trustees in furtherance of the general objectives of the charity and which have not been designated for other purposes.

Designated funds compromise unrestricted funds that have been set aside by the trustees for particular purposes. The aim use of each designated fund is set out in the notes to the financial statements. Restricted funds are to be used in accordance with specific restrictions imposed by donors of which have been raised by the charity for particular purposes. The cost of raising and administering such funds are charges against the specific fund. The aim of use of each restricted fund is set out in the notes to the financial statements.

Endowment funds represent those assets which must be held permanently by the charity, principally investments. Income arising on the endowment funds can be used in accordance with objects of the charity and is included in unrestricted income. Any capital gains or losses arising on the investments from part of the funds. Investment management charged and legal advice relation to the fund are charged against the fund.

Investment income and gains are allocated to the appropriate fund.

Incoming resources

All incoming resources are included in the SOFA when the charity is legally entitled to the income and the amount can be quantified with reasonable accuracy. For legacies, entitlement is the earlier of charity being notified of an impending distribution or the legacy being received.

Gifts in kind donation for distribution are included at valuation and recognised as income when they are distributed to the projects. Gifts donated for resale are included as income when they are sold. Donated facilities are included at the value to the charity where this can be quantified and a third party is bearing the cost. No amounts are included in the financial statements for services donated by volunteers.

Resources expended

All expenditure is accounted for on an accruals basis and has been classified under the headings that aggregate all costs related to the category. Where costs cannot be directly attributed to particular headings they have been allocated to activities on a basis consistent with the use of the resources.

Fundraising costs are those incurred in seeking voluntary contributions and do not include the costs of disseminating information in support of the charitable activities. Support costs are those incurred directly in support of expenditure on the objects of the charity. Management and administration costs are those incurred in connection with the administration of the charity and compliance with the constitutional and statutory requirements.

The Cogwheel Trust (International) Limited
Notes to the accounts
as at 31 March 2025

Tangible fixed assets

All assets capitalised are recorded in the Financial Statements at cost.

Depreciation is provided at rates calculated to write off the cost of each asset over its expected useful life, which in all cases is estimated at 25% on a reducing balance basis.

2 Incoming resources - *Donations, Legacies and Grants*

	Total Funds 2025 £	Total Funds 2024 £
Sponsorships	73,952	74,748
Donations - Gifts for sponsored children	5,693	2,848
Donations - New dormitory project	1,150	-
	80,795	77,596

3 Incoming resources - *Investment income*

	Total Funds 2025 £	Total Funds 2024 £
Interest income	362	358
	362	358

4 Incoming resources - *Other*

	Total Funds 2025 £	Total Funds 2024 £
Donations - General	48,728	40,857
	48,728	40,857

The Cogwheel Trust (International) Limited
Notes to the accounts
as at 31 March 2025

5 Resources expended - Charitable activities

	2025	2024
	£	£
<i>Costs of activities in furtherance of the Charities objects</i>		
Cogwheel Trust Uganda	69,650	69,338
Cogwheel Trust India	9,650	9,870
Staff costs (proportion)	20,168	18,368
Travel and subsistence	4,164	2,271
	103,632	99,847

6 Governance costs

	2025	2024
	£	£
Staff costs (proportion)	20,168	18,368
Rent	(300)	3,600
Accountancy fees	1,038	888
Other legal and prof	82	13
Telephone and fax	445	411
Stationery and printing	290	349
Postage	431	171
Bank charges	298	310
Sundry	25	-
Depreciation	340	407
	22,817	24,517

7 Staff costs

	2025	2024
	£	£
Manager salary	27,628	27,628
Administrators salary	11,302	7,702
Pensions	1,406	1,406
	40,336	36,736

8 Trustees Remuneration

The Trustees neither received nor waived emoluments during the year (2024: £nil).

The Cogwheel Trust (International) Limited
Notes to the accounts
as at 31 March 2025

9 Tangible fixed assets

	Equipment, fixtures and fittings £
Cost	
B/fwd	5,834
Additions	140
Disposals	-
C/fwd	<u>5,974</u>
Depreciation	
B/fwd	4,615
Charge for the year	340
On disposals	-
C/fwd	<u>4,955</u>
Net book value	
C/fwd	<u>1,019</u>
B/fwd	<u>1,219</u>

10 Debtors

	2025 £	2024 £
Accrued income	16,122	16,028
	<u>16,122</u>	<u>16,028</u>

11 Creditors

	2025 £	2024 £
Accruals	888	1,188
	<u>888</u>	<u>1,188</u>

The Cogwheel Trust (International) Limited
Notes to the accounts
as at 31 March 2025

12 Statement of Funds

	Fund balances at 1 April 2024	Incoming resources	Resources expended	Transfers	Fund balances at 31 March 2025
	£	£	£	£	£
<i>Unrestricted funds</i>					
General	(15,183)	49,090	(35,960)	-	(2,053)
<i>Restricted funds</i>					
Sponsorships	61,992	73,952	(83,646)	-	52,298
Specific gifts for children	-	5,693	(5,693)	-	-
New dormitory project	-	1,150	(1,150)	-	-
	<u>46,809</u>	<u>129,885</u>	<u>(125,299)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>50,245</u>

13 Limited Liability

The charity is a company limited by guarantee. The members of the company are trustees names on page 1. In the event of the charity being wound up, the liability in respect of the guarantee is limited to £1 per member of the charity.