

COMPANY REGISTRATION NUMBER: 4299356
CHARITY REGISTRATION NUMBER: 1098352

Sayser Developments Limited
Company Limited by Guarantee
Financial Statements
31 October 2022

HAFFNER HOFF LTD
Accountants & statutory auditor
2nd Floor - Parkgates
Bury New Road
Prestwich
Manchester
M25 0TL

Sayser Developments Limited

Company Limited by Guarantee

Financial Statements

Year ended 31 October 2022

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Sayser Developments Limited

Company Limited by Guarantee

Trustees' Annual Report (Incorporating the Director's Report)

Year ended 31 October 2022

The trustees, who are also the directors for the purposes of company law, present their report and the financial statements of the charity for the year ended 31 October 2022.

Reference and administrative details

Registered charity name	Sayser Developments Limited
Charity registration number	1098352
Company registration number	4299356
Principal office and registered office	2nd Floor - Parkgates Bury New Road Prestwich Manchester M25 0TL

The trustees

M Craimer
I Wischogrodski
K Dominitz

Company secretary M Craimer

Auditor Haffner Hoff Ltd
Accountants & statutory auditor
2nd Floor - Parkgates
Bury New Road
Prestwich
Manchester
M25 0TL

Bankers Unity Trust Bank Plc
Nine Brindleyplace
Birmingham
B1 2HB

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Trustees' Annual Report (Incorporating the Director's Report) *(continued)*

Year ended 31 October 2022

Structure, governance and management

Sayser Developments Limited is constituted by Memorandum and Articles of Association and is a company limited by guarantee. It was incorporated on 04 October 2001 as a company and the company number is 4299356. It was registered as a charity on 03 July 2003 with a charity number 1098352.

Recruitment and appointment of new trustees would be in line with the Memorandum and Articles of Association and with the consent of the trustees. The criteria set for the suitable candidate would be someone who is sensitive to the needs and demands of the organisation.

There is no chief executive officer. The day to day affairs are undertaken by Mr C Davis on behalf of the trustees. All major decisions are taken collectively by the trustees and all the trustees give of their time freely. The trustees are unpaid and details of any related party transactions are disclosed as applicable in the notes to the accounts. The arrangements for setting the pay of the charity's employees are the sole domain of the trustees.

The charity is finding it difficult to source new trustees owing to there being no takers to appoint who are prepared to put in the necessary time, effort and work professionalism while at the same time carrying the legal and financial responsibilities placed upon them. Therefore, there are no policies for the induction or training of new trustees.

Risk review

The Trustees have assessed the major risks to which the charity is exposed, in particular those related to the operations and finances of the Trust, and are satisfied that systems are in place to manage our exposure to the major risks.

The risks faced by the trust are principally operational risks from ineffective grant making. These risks are managed by the trustees researching potential beneficiaries before granting donations.

Report back and review procedures strengthen these safeguards to ensure public benefit is achieved from all grants.

Sayser Developments Limited

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Trustees' Annual Report (Incorporating the Director's Report) *(continued)*

Year ended 31 October 2022

Objectives and activities

The objects of the charity are: (i) to advance, support and provide education in accordance with the doctrines and principles of Orthodox Judaism; (ii) to provide for the relief of poverty and (iii) for such other purposes as are recognised by English Law as charitable

Public benefit

The trustees confirm that they have referred to the guidance contained in the Charity Commission's general guidance on public benefit and in particular to its supplementary public benefit guidance on advancing education when reviewing the charity's aims and objectives and in planning future activities and setting grant making policy for the year.

Grant making policy

The charity is funded by donations and investment income. The charity gives out grants in line with the above objects.

Grants made during the year are as detailed in the accounts.

The application of the funds by way of grants to either institutions or individuals and is almost always to institutions.

The trustees consider they have met the public benefit test and outline these achievements below.

The trustees measure the success of achieving the stated aims by the number and value of grants paid out for each object. The grants paid out in the year are detailed in the notes to the accounts and the trustees consider they have met their aims successfully this year.

The trustees consider the shorter term aims to be similar to the longer term aims and assess the achievement of the charity in the same way.

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Trustees' Annual Report (Incorporating the Director's Report) *(continued)*

Year ended 31 October 2022

Achievements and performance

The charity received £59,000 in donations during the year (2021:£20,500) and £294,500 was paid out by way of grants (2021:92,495). Support costs were £7,952 (2021:6052). These grants were made in line with the stated objects of the charity and were for relief of poverty and educational purposes.

The charity also had investment income receivable during the year amounting to £692,958 (2021:£736,571) and associated expenses for management of the investments amounting to £420,025 (2021:£343,871).

The revaluation of investments resulted in a net loss of £286,429 (2021: nil).

The charity has low governance costs comprising professional fees.

All other office costs are borne by a local benefactor and the trustees wish to record their appreciation to the benefactor for the free use of their offices.

Grants made during the year to institutions are as detailed in the accounts.

There were no material fundraising costs during the year.

Related party transactions are disclosed as applicable in the notes to the accounts.

There was overall net income and net movement in funds for the year amounting to £29,481 (2021:£314,653) representing £29,481 net income on the unrestricted fund (2021:£314,653). The charity does not have any restricted funds.

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Trustees' Annual Report (Incorporating the Director's Report) *(continued)*

Year ended 31 October 2022

Financial review

Investment performance

The investments of the charity have all performed well in the year. This is as compared to returns from bank deposits for which returns are far lower and do not allow for a capital growth potential.

The gross return on the investment property is 12% and a net return of 5%.

The trustees consider this acceptable when compared with returns available on deposits in any of the banking institutions. These property investment returns are not at the expense of any exposure of loan to value covenants that would put these investments at risk.

Reserves policy

The Unrestricted Fund represents the unrestricted funds arising from past operating results.

The Trustees are satisfied that the balance of the Fund is an acceptable level of reserves given the nature of revenue receipts against grants payable.

In considering the limited financial obligations of the charity, the trustees have resolved to maintain a minimum reserve roughly equal to the net current assets of the charity.

The trustees have considered the market value of the investment property taking into account the loan to value of the properties as well as the nature and exposure of the investment properties. The trustees consider the holding value to be the fair value.

The trustees are delighted to have made many valuable contributions to the community as a result of this income and hope to be able to do so for many years to come.

The reserves stand at £2,650,883, all of which are unrestricted, and can only be distributed by selling off investments. The free reserves of the charity, being the net current liabilities of the charity, amounted to a deficit of £130,111 all of which are unrestricted. The departure from the reserves policy was due to grants paid out during the year of £294,500. However, this will be mitigated in future years by reducing the amount of grants paid out (see below).

Going Concern

Although the short term funds are in a negative position, the trustees are confident that the charity is a going concern. This is due to the fact that the trustees can reduce the number of grants paid out at their own discretion and have pledged to introduce their own funds if necessary. It is therefore appropriate to prepare the accounts on a going concern basis.

Plans for future periods

The trustees plan to continue raising funds for projects in line with the Memorandum & Articles of Association and pursue those objectives and projects with all the resources available to the charity.

Trustees' responsibilities statement

The trustees, who are also directors for the purposes of company law, are responsible for preparing the trustees' report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

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Trustees' Annual Report (Incorporating the Director's Report) *(continued)*

Year ended 31 October 2022

Company law requires the charity trustees to prepare financial statements for each year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charitable company and the incoming resources and application of resources, including the income and expenditure, for that period.

In preparing these financial statements, the trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles in the applicable Charities SORP;
- make judgments and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charity will continue in business.

The trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the charity's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charity and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charity and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

Auditor

Each of the persons who is a trustee at the date of approval of this report confirms that:

- so far as they are aware, there is no relevant audit information of which the charity's auditor is unaware; and
- they have taken all steps that they ought to have taken as a trustee to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the charity's auditor is aware of that information.

The auditor is deemed to have been re-appointed in accordance with section 487 of the Companies Act 2006.

The trustees' annual report was approved on 31 August 2023 and signed on behalf of the board of trustees by:

M Craimer
Trustee

Sayser Developments Limited

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Independent Auditor's Report to the Trustees.

Year ended 31 October 2022

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Sayser Developments Limited (the 'charity') for the year ended 31 October 2022 which comprise the statement of financial activities (including income and expenditure account), statement of financial position, statement of cash flows and the related notes, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including FRS 102 The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the charity's affairs as at 31 October 2022 and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice;
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the charity in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the charity's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the trustees with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

Emphasis of matter

As discussed in note 3 to the financial statements, the charity has net current liabilities and an overall deficit on its reserves.

The charity has elected to continue to prepare the financial statements on a going concern basis.

Our opinion is not modified with respect to that matter.

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Independent Auditor's Report to the Trustees. *(continued)*

Year ended 31 October 2022

Other information

The other information comprises the information included in the annual report, other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. The trustees are responsible for the other information. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the financial statements or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

Opinions on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the trustees' report for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements; and
- the trustees' report has been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

In the light of the knowledge and understanding of the charity and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the trustees' report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of trustees' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit; or
- the trustees were not entitled to take advantage of the small companies' exemptions from the requirement to prepare a strategic report.

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Independent Auditor's Report to the Trustees. *(continued)*

Year ended 31 October 2022

Responsibilities of trustees

As explained more fully in the trustees' responsibilities statement, the trustees (who are also the directors for the purposes of company law) are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the trustees are responsible for assessing the charity's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the trustees either intend to liquidate the charity or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

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Independent Auditor's Report to the Trustees. *(continued)*

Year ended 31 October 2022

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. We design procedures in line with our responsibilities, outlined above, to detect material misstatements in respect of irregularities, including fraud. The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud is detailed below:

We identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and then design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, including obtaining audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

In identifying and assessing risks of material misstatement in respect of irregularities, including fraud and non-compliance with laws and regulations, we considered the following:

the nature of the industry and sector, control environment and business performance;

results of our enquiries of management about their own identification and assessment of the risks of irregularities;

any matters we identified having obtained and reviewed the company's documentation of their policies and procedures relating to (a) identifying, evaluating and complying with laws and regulations and whether they were aware of any instances of noncompliance; (b) detecting and responding to the risks of fraud and whether they have knowledge of any actual, suspected or alleged fraud; (c) the internal controls established to mitigate risks of fraud or non-compliance with laws and regulations; (d) the matters identified as to how and where fraud might occur in the financial statements and any potential indicators of fraud.

In common with all audits under ISAS (UK), we are also required to perform specific procedures to respond to the risk of management override.

We also obtained an understanding of the legal and regulatory frameworks that the company operates in, focusing on provisions of those laws and regulations that had a direct effect on the determination of material amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The key laws and regulations we considered in this context included the UK Companies Act, UK Corporate Governance Code, UK tax legislation and UK Charity Act.

In addition, we considered provisions of other laws and regulations that do not have a direct effect on the financial statements but compliance with which may be fundamental to the company's ability to operate or to avoid a material penalty.

As a result of performing the above, we identified no key audit matters relating to the potential risk of fraud.

Our procedures to respond to risks identified included the following:

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Independent Auditor's Report to the Trustees. *(continued)*

Year ended 31 October 2022

reviewing the financial statement disclosures and testing to supporting documentation to assess compliance with provisions of relevant laws and regulations described as having a direct effect on the financial statements;

enquiring of management concerning actual and potential litigation and claims;

performing analytical procedures to identify any unusual or unexpected relationships that may indicate risks of material misstatement due to fraud;

obtaining an understanding of provisions and holding discussions with management to understand the basis of recognition or non-recognition of tax provisions; and

in addressing the risk of fraud through management override of controls, testing the appropriateness of journal entries and other adjustments; assessing whether the judgements made in making accounting estimates are indicative of a potential bias; and evaluating the business rationale of any significant transactions that are unusual or outside the normal course of business.

We remained alert to any indications of fraud or noncompliance with laws and regulations throughout the audit.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our Report of the Auditors.

As part of an audit in accordance with ISAs (UK), we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the trustees.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of the trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the charity's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the charity to cease to continue as a going concern.

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Independent Auditor's Report to the Trustees. *(continued)*

Year ended 31 October 2022

- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

The firm is eligible for appointment as auditor of the charity by virtue of its eligibility for appointment as auditor of a company under Section 1212 of The Companies Act 2006.

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the charity's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the charity's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the charity and the charity's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

Howard Schwalbe ACA (Senior Statutory Auditor)

For and on behalf of
Haffner Hoff Ltd
Accountants & statutory auditor
2nd Floor - Parkgates
Bury New Road
Prestwich
Manchester
M25 0TL

31 August 2023

Sayser Developments Limited

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Statement of Financial Activities (including income and expenditure account)

Year ended 31 October 2022

		2022		2021
		Unrestricted	Total funds	Total funds
	Note	funds		
		£	£	£
Income and endowments				
Donations and legacies	5	59,000	59,000	20,500
Investment income	6	692,958	692,958	736,571
Total income		<u>751,958</u>	<u>751,958</u>	<u>757,071</u>
Expenditure				
Expenditure on raising funds:				
Investment management costs	7	420,025	420,025	343,871
Expenditure on charitable activities	8,9	302,452	302,452	98,547
Total expenditure		<u>722,477</u>	<u>722,477</u>	<u>442,418</u>
Net income		<u>29,481</u>	<u>29,481</u>	<u>314,653</u>
Other recognised gains and losses				
Losses from revaluation of fixed assets		(286,429)	(286,429)	—
Net movement in funds		(256,948)	(256,948)	314,653
Reconciliation of funds				
Total funds brought forward		2,907,831	2,907,831	2,593,178
Total funds carried forward		<u>2,650,883</u>	<u>2,650,883</u>	<u>2,907,831</u>

The statement of financial activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year.
All income and expenditure derive from continuing activities.

The notes on pages 16 to 23 form part of these financial statements.

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Statement of Financial Position

31 October 2022

	Note	2022 £	2021 £
Fixed assets			
Investments	15	5,920,000	6,164,528
Current assets			
Debtors	16	622,658	581,413
Cash at bank and in hand		122,282	273,144
		<u>744,940</u>	<u>854,557</u>
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	17	<u>875,051</u>	<u>487,797</u>
Net current liabilities		(130,111)	366,760
Total assets less current liabilities		<u>5,789,889</u>	<u>6,531,288</u>
Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year	18	<u>3,139,006</u>	<u>3,623,457</u>
Net assets		<u><u>2,650,883</u></u>	<u><u>2,907,831</u></u>
Funds of the charity			
Unrestricted funds:			
Revaluation reserve		699,683	986,112
Other unrestricted income funds		<u>1,951,200</u>	<u>1,921,719</u>
Total unrestricted funds		<u>2,650,883</u>	<u>2,907,831</u>
Total charity funds	19	<u><u>2,650,883</u></u>	<u><u>2,907,831</u></u>

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the provisions applicable to companies subject to the small companies' regime.

These financial statements were approved by the board of trustees and authorised for issue on 31 August 2023, and are signed on behalf of the board by:

M Craimer
Trustee

The notes on pages 16 to 23 form part of these financial statements.

Sayser Developments Limited

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Statement of Cash Flows

Year ended 31 October 2022

	2022 £	2021 £
Cash flows from operating activities		
Net income	29,481	314,653
<i>Adjustments for:</i>		
Dividends, interest and rents from investments	(692,620)	(736,571)
Other interest receivable and similar income	(338)	—
Accrued income	(846)	(8,683)
<i>Changes in:</i>		
Trade and other debtors	(41,245)	(445,873)
Trade and other creditors	(394,751)	(262,713)
Cash generated from operations	(1,100,319)	(1,139,187)
Interest received	338	—
Net cash used in operating activities	(1,099,981)	(1,139,187)
Cash flows from investing activities		
Dividends, interest and rents from investments	692,620	736,571
Purchases of other investments	(41,901)	(19,528)
Net cash from investing activities	650,719	717,043
Cash flows from financing activities		
Proceeds from borrowings	298,400	130,065
Net cash from financing activities	298,400	130,065
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents	(150,862)	(292,079)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year	273,144	565,223
Cash and cash equivalents at end of year	122,282	273,144

The notes on pages 16 to 23 form part of these financial statements.

Sayser Developments Limited

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Notes to the Financial Statements

Year ended 31 October 2022

1. General information

The charity is a public benefit entity and a private company limited by guarantee, registered in England and Wales and a registered charity in England and Wales. The address of the registered office is 2nd Floor - Parkgates, Bury New Road, Prestwich, Manchester, M25 0TL.

2. Statement of compliance

These financial statements have been prepared in compliance with FRS 102, 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and the Republic of Ireland', the Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)) and the Companies Act 2006.

3. Accounting policies

Basis of preparation

The financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis, as modified by the revaluation of certain investment properties measured at fair value through income or expenditure.

The financial statements are prepared in sterling, which is the functional currency of the entity.

Going concern

Although the short term funds are in a negative position, the trustees are confident that the charity is a going concern. This is due to the fact that the trustees can reduce the number of grants paid out at their own discretion and have pledged to introduce their own funds if necessary. It is therefore appropriate to prepare the accounts on a going concern basis.

Judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty

The preparation of the financial statements did not require management to make judgements, estimates or assumptions that affect the amounts reported besides the valuation of fixed asset investments at the year end.

Fund accounting

Unrestricted funds held by the charity are funds that can be used in accordance with the charitable objects at the discretion of the trustees.

Incoming resources

All income is included in the statement of financial activities when entitlement has passed to the charity, it is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the charity and the amount can be reliably measured. The following specific policies are applied to particular categories of income:

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Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 October 2022

3. Accounting policies *(continued)*

Incoming resources *(continued)*

- income from donations, grants and rental income is recognised when there is evidence of entitlement to the gift, receipt is probable and its amount can be measured reliably.

Resources expended

Expenditure is recognised on an accruals basis as a liability is incurred. Expenditure includes any VAT which cannot be fully recovered, and is classified under headings of the statement of financial activities to which it relates:

- expenditure on raising funds includes the costs of all fundraising activities, events, non-charitable trading activities.

- expenditure on charitable activities includes all costs incurred by a charity in undertaking activities that further its charitable aims for the benefit of its beneficiaries, including those support costs and costs relating to the governance of the charity apportioned to charitable activities.

All costs are allocated to expenditure categories reflecting the use of the resource. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs are apportioned between the activities they contribute to on a reasonable, justifiable and consistent basis.

Investments

Unlisted equity investments are initially recorded at cost, and subsequently measured at fair value. If fair value cannot be reliably measured, assets are measured at cost less impairment.

Investment property

Investment property is initially recorded at cost, which includes purchase price and any directly attributable expenditure. Investment property is revalued to its fair value at each reporting date and any changes in fair value are recognised in profit or loss.

Impairment of fixed assets

A review for indicators of impairment is carried out at each reporting date, with the recoverable amount being estimated where such indicators exist. Where the carrying value exceeds the recoverable amount, the asset is impaired accordingly. Prior impairments are also reviewed for possible reversal at each reporting date.

For the purposes of impairment testing, when it is not possible to estimate the recoverable amount of an individual asset, an estimate is made of the recoverable amount of the cash-generating unit to which the asset belongs. The cash-generating unit is the smallest identifiable group of assets that includes the asset and generates cash inflows that largely independent of the cash inflows from other assets or groups of assets.

Sayser Developments Limited

Company Limited by Guarantee

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 October 2022

3. Accounting policies *(continued)*

Financial instruments

A financial asset or a financial liability is recognised only when the charity becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the instrument.

Basic financial instruments are initially recognised at the amount receivable or payable including any related transaction costs.

Current assets and current liabilities are subsequently measured at the cash or other consideration expected to be paid or received and not discounted.

Debt instruments are subsequently measured at amortised cost.

Where investments in shares are publicly traded or their fair value can otherwise be measured reliably, the investment is subsequently measured at fair value with changes in fair value recognised in income and expenditure. All other such investments are subsequently measured at cost less impairment.

Other financial instruments, including derivatives, are initially recognised at fair value, unless payment for an asset is deferred beyond normal business terms or financed at a rate of interest that is not a market rate, in which case the asset is measured at the present value of the future payments discounted at a market rate of interest for a similar debt instrument.

Other financial instruments are subsequently measured at fair value, with any changes recognised in the statement of financial activities, with the exception of hedging instruments in a designated hedging relationship.

Financial assets that are measured at cost or amortised cost are reviewed for objective evidence of impairment at the end of each reporting date. If there is objective evidence of impairment, an impairment loss is recognised under the appropriate heading in the statement of financial activities in which the initial gain was recognised.

For all equity instruments regardless of significance, and other financial assets that are individually significant, these are assessed individually for impairment. Other financial assets are either assessed individually or grouped on the basis of similar credit risk characteristics.

Any reversals of impairment are recognised immediately, to the extent that the reversal does not result in a carrying amount of the financial asset that exceeds what the carrying amount would have been had the impairment not previously been recognised.

4. Limited by guarantee

Sayser Developments Limited is a registered charity and a company limited by guarantee and does not have a share capital. In the event of the charity being wound up, members are required to contribute an amount not exceeding £10.

Sayser Developments Limited

Company Limited by Guarantee

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 October 2022

5. Donations and legacies

	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2022 £	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2021 £
Donations				
Donations	59,000	59,000	20,500	20,500

6. Investment income

	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2022 £	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2021 £
Income from investment properties	692,620	692,620	736,571	736,571
Bank interest receivable	338	338	—	—
	<u>692,958</u>	<u>692,958</u>	<u>736,571</u>	<u>736,571</u>

7. Investment management costs

	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2022 £	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2021 £
Rent collection	260,800	260,800	203,011	203,011
Interest payable	159,225	159,225	140,860	140,860
	<u>420,025</u>	<u>420,025</u>	<u>343,871</u>	<u>343,871</u>

8. Expenditure on charitable activities by fund type

	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2022 £	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2021 £
Charitable grants	294,500	294,500	92,495	92,495
Support costs	7,952	7,952	6,052	6,052
	<u>302,452</u>	<u>302,452</u>	<u>98,547</u>	<u>98,547</u>

9. Expenditure on charitable activities by activity type

	Grant funding of activities £	Support costs £	Total funds 2022 £	Total fund 2021 £
Charitable grants	294,500	1,303	295,803	93,212
Governance costs	—	6,649	6,649	5,335
	<u>294,500</u>	<u>7,952</u>	<u>302,452</u>	<u>98,547</u>

Sayser Developments Limited

Company Limited by Guarantee

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 October 2022

10. Analysis of support costs

	Analysis of support costs £	Total 2022 £	Total 2021 £
General office	1,303	1,303	717
Governance costs	6,649	6,649	5,335
	<u>7,952</u>	<u>7,952</u>	<u>6,052</u>

11. Analysis of grants

	2022 £	2021 £
Grants to institutions		
Grants £6,000 and under	26,100	38,734
Dorshei Zion	29,000	–
Israel Yeshiva LZeirim	–	500
Layesharim Tehilla- Israel	30,000	10,000
Lehava Shel Torah	16,900	19,261
Matan B'seser	35,000	–
Mishol Tmicha Vsiuah Kehilaty	34,800	24,000
Nezer Shimshon	32,500	–
Yiddisher Kunst	14,700	–
Ziv Hakehilla	74,000	–
	<u>293,000</u>	<u>92,495</u>
Grants to individuals		
Religious grants	1,500	–
Total grants	<u>294,500</u>	<u>92,495</u>

All grants were in line with the objects of the charity.

12. Auditors remuneration

	2022 £	2021 £
Fees payable for the audit of the financial statements	<u>5,000</u>	<u>3,960</u>
Fees payable to the charity's auditor and its associates for other services: Other non-audit services	<u>1,650</u>	<u>1,375</u>

13. Staff costs

Nil	Nil
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The average head count of employees during the year was Nil (2021: Nil).

Sayser Developments Limited

Company Limited by Guarantee

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 October 2022

13. Staff costs *(continued)*

No employee received employee benefits of more than £60,000 during the year (2021: Nil).

14. Trustee remuneration and expenses

No remuneration or other benefits from employment with the charity or a related entity were received by the trustees. Neither were expenses reimbursed to the trustees.

15. Investments

	Investment properties £
Cost or valuation	
At 1 November 2021	6,164,528
Additions	41,901
Fair value movements	(286,429)
At 31 October 2022	5,920,000
Impairment	
At 1 November 2021 and 31 October 2022	
Carrying amount	
At 31 October 2022	5,920,000
At 31 October 2021	6,164,528

All investments shown above are held at valuation.

Investment properties

Investment Properties represents properties wholly owned by the charity and the carrying amount is fair value in the opinion of the trustees based on recent professional valuations.

All six investment properties were valued at 31 October 2022 by Richard Wilson RICS of Lambert Smith Hampton on 25 August 2023 at the behest of the trustees. The trustees consider the current carrying value to be the fair value.

16. Debtors

	2022 £	2021 £
Trade debtors	622,658	581,413

Sayser Developments Limited

Company Limited by Guarantee

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 October 2022

17. Creditors: amounts falling due within one year

	2022 £	2021 £
Bank loans and overdrafts	732,570	329,000
Trade creditors	41,252	10,099
Accruals and deferred income	14,750	15,596
Social security and other taxes	86,479	133,102
	<u>875,051</u>	<u>487,797</u>

18. Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year

	2022 £	2021 £
Bank loans and overdrafts	3,061,494	3,166,664
Other creditors	77,512	456,793
	<u>3,139,006</u>	<u>3,623,457</u>

The bank loan is secured on the properties of the charity.

19. Analysis of charitable funds

Unrestricted funds

	At 1 November 2021 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Gains and losses £	At 31 October 2022 £
General funds	1,921,719	751,958	(722,477)	–	1,951,200
Revaluation reserve	986,112	–	–	(286,429)	699,683
	<u>2,907,831</u>	<u>751,958</u>	<u>(722,477)</u>	<u>(286,429)</u>	<u>2,650,883</u>

	At 1 November 2020 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Gains and losses £	At 31 October 2021 £
General funds	1,607,066	757,071	(442,418)	–	1,921,719
Revaluation reserve	986,112	–	–	–	986,112
	<u>2,593,178</u>	<u>757,071</u>	<u>(442,418)</u>	<u>–</u>	<u>2,907,831</u>

Sayser Developments Limited

Company Limited by Guarantee

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 October 2022

20. Analysis of net assets between funds

	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2022 £
Investments	5,920,000	5,920,000
Current assets	744,940	744,940
Creditors less than 1 year	(875,051)	(875,051)
Creditors greater than 1 year	(3,139,006)	(3,139,006)
Net assets	<u>2,650,883</u>	<u>2,650,883</u>

	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2021 £
Investments	6,164,528	6,164,528
Current assets	854,557	854,557
Creditors less than 1 year	(487,797)	(487,797)
Creditors greater than 1 year	(3,623,457)	(3,623,457)
Net assets	<u>2,907,831</u>	<u>2,907,831</u>

21. Analysis of changes in net debt

	At 1 Nov 2021 £	Cash flows £	At 31 Oct 2022 £
Cash at bank and in hand	273,144	(150,862)	122,282
Debt due within one year	(329,000)	(403,570)	(732,570)
Debt due after one year	(3,166,664)	105,170	(3,061,494)
	<u>(3,222,520)</u>	<u>(449,262)</u>	<u>(3,671,782)</u>

22. Related parties

Mr I Wischogrodski, a trustee of Sayser Developments Limited, lent £42,982 on an interest free basis to the charity in a previous period. This is still the balance at the year end.

23. Taxation

Sayser Developments Limited is a registered charity and therefore is not liable to income tax or corporation tax on income derived from its charitable activities, as it falls within the various exemptions available to registered charities