

DEAFAX

England & Wales · Charity number 1095398

Details

Status Registered

Legal form Charitable company

Company number [04586634](#)

Registered 2003-01-14

Register [View on the Charity Commission register](#)

Contact

Address 167-169 Great Portland street
5th Floor
London
W1W 5PF

Phone 01491576281

Email info@deafax.org

Website www.deafax.org

Activities

Objects: TO PROMOTE THE EDUCATION AND TRAINING OF PEOPLE (AND IN PARTICULAR OF CHILDREN AND YOUNG PEOPLE) WHO ARE DEAF, HEARING IMPAIRED, SPEECH IMPAIRED OR SIGHT IMPAIRED PRINCIPALLY FOR THE PURPOSE OF IMPROVING COMMUNICATION ABILITIES THROUGH THE USE OF INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATIONS TECHNOLOGY.

Activities: Empowering deaf people of all ages to lead fulfilling lives through the use of innovative technologies

Classification

- **How:** Provides Services, Provides Advocacy/advice/information, Sponsors Or Undertakes Research
- **What:** Education/training, Disability, Economic/community Development/employment
- **Who:** Children/young People, People With Disabilities, People Of A Particular Ethnic Or Racial Origin, The General Public/mankind

Geography

- **Area of benefit:** WORLDWIDE
- Northern Ireland
- Scotland
- Throughout England And Wales

Finances

Period end	Income	Expenditure	Assets	Employees
2025-03-31	£1,483	£30,129	-	-
2024-03-31	£19,784	£10,808	-	-
2023-03-31	£54,035	£8,995	-	-
2022-03-31	£2,357	£3,986	-	-
2021-03-31	£328	£5,181	-	-

Trustees

Name	Role	Appointed
TERRY PATRICK ALAN WALLER	Chair	2011-10-05
Dr Kirsty Joan Wingate Rees		2017-12-12
Dr Simon Alexander Behrman		2023-11-13
Philip William Bradford		2020-11-03
Simone Banks		2019-08-28
Susan Bowen		2016-10-17
Veronica Thorvardarson		2021-03-27

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England & Wales - Charity number 1095398

Accounts

Company Number: 04586634
Charity Number: 1095398



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Report and Accounts

for the year ended 31 March 2023

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Report and Accounts

for the year ended 31 March 2023

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Company Information

Company Number: 04586634

Charity Number: 1095398

Registered Office

167-169 Great Portland Street
5th Floor
London
W1W 5PF

Trustees

Mr T P A Waller
Ms S Banks
Dr K J W Rees
Ms S Bowen
Mr M Willis
Mr P W Bradford
Ms V Thorvardarson

Accountants

Dickinsons
Chartered Accountants
Brandon House
First Floor
90 The Broadway
Chesham
Buckinghamshire
HP5 1EG

Bankers

HSBC UK Bank Plc
26 Broad Street
Reading
RG1 2BU

DEAFAX

Trustees' (Directors') Annual Report

For the year ended 31 March 2023

Trustees' Annual Report

The trustees present their report and the unaudited accounts for the year ended 31 March 2023.

The accounts have been prepared in accordance with the Companies Act 2006, the Charities Act 2011 as amended by Charities Act 2022, the Memorandum and Articles of Association and Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102).

Structure, Governance and Management

Deafax is a company limited by guarantee governed by its Memorandum and Articles of Association dated 11 November 2002 (amended 15 April 2013). The company became a registered charity with the Charities Commission for England and Wales on 14 January 2003.

Recruitment and appointment of new trustees/directors

The directors of the company are also charity trustees for the purposes of charity law and under the company's Articles of Association are known as members of the charity.

Recruitment is done through a variety of methods - word of mouth and personal recommendation; via partner organisations; employee volunteer schemes and advertising. Trustees are selected for what they can contribute to Deafax.

Potential trustees are scrutinised by the Board and Chief Executive before being proposed as a trustee. Trustees can join the Board between AGMs, but they are formally appointed at the next AGM. Trustees are appointed for a term, not exceeding 3 years, at the end of which they must retire, but are then eligible for reappointment immediately.

Trustees are required to attend four quarterly trustee meetings per year including the AGM. These meetings are attended by the trustees, the Chief Executive, and other senior managers or directors as and when required.

We have 7 Trustees. All give their time voluntarily and receive no benefits from the charity.

Sub-Committees

Deafax has one sub-committee who report back to the Board. This ensures that decisions made under delegated powers can be ratified by the board in due course.

Salaries Working Group (SWG) is the group responsible for ensuring that the Chief Executive is appraised and also considers pay reviews proposed by the Chief Executive and makes recommendations to the Board where appropriate.

A newly formed investment sub-committee is responsible for monitoring the charity's investments as well as appointing an investment manager to administer the investments.

Governance

The overall strategic direction of the charity is determined by the trustees of Deafax. The role of the trustee is one of guidance and governance. They are responsible for overseeing the activities and finances of Deafax and ensuring that the best interests of the charity are protected and promoted at all times. They are also responsible for ensuring any income is spent fairly and appropriately. Included in their responsibilities is the setting of the strategic direction of Deafax, with considerable input from the Chief Executive and, where appropriate, staff in general and maintaining the long-term viability of the charity.

The Board of trustees should aim to have at least 6 members, but no more than 12. The aim is to have approximately one third of the Board deaf or hard of hearing, including ideally the Chair or the Vice Chair. The Board is defined to be quorate when there are at least three appointed trustees in attendance.

The Chief Executive is responsible for the day-to-day management of Deafax affairs and for implementing policies agreed by the Board as part of four main functions, namely:

1. Operations - this includes day-to-day management of all the programmes, services and products produced and delivered by Deafax.

Trustees' (Directors') Annual Report

For the year ended 31 March 2023

2. Research - the Research, Innovation and Development Unit undertakes the majority of our research backing up current project work and generating ideas for future projects.
3. Finance - ensuring all financial transactions are complete, managed, controlled and reported upon and the statutory accounts for independent examination are completed.
4. Fundraising and Marketing – a dual role involving the growing of both restricted and unrestricted funding, along with the marketing and PR of Deafax.

Objectives and Activities of the Charity

Charitable Objectives

The charitable objectives for which the charity was established are as follows:

- to promote the education and training of people (and in particular of children and young people) who are deaf, hearing impaired, speech impaired or sight impaired principally for the purposes of improving communication abilities through the use of Information & Communications Technology (ICT).
- to advance the education of the public by providing facilities and information with a view to integrating people into the community who are deaf, hearing impaired, speech impaired or sight impaired.

The main powers that Deafax has under its charitable governing document (its company Memorandum & Articles of Association) are to:

- establish learning centres directed primarily towards the development and use of ICT
- foster, promote, commission and undertake research & development
- disseminate research & development outcomes
- train teachers, parents and others so that they can understand and help deaf people with the development of language and communication
- foster, initiate and develop projects concerned with global communications

Charitable Activities

Deafax is a charitable company with a mission to “Empower deaf people to lead fulfilling lives through the use of information communications technologies”. The charity does this by providing training for transferable life skills, which support deaf people through times of transition and enhance education and employment opportunities. In pursuance of its overall goals, Deafax undertakes the following activities:

- Leading in the development and dissemination of deaf-friendly training and resources.
- Delivering and advocating for the provision of equality of access.
- Educating deaf people going through a time of transition, in personal development, life skills, health and wellbeing.
- Equipping them with transferable skills to enhance their future employment opportunities.
- Improving the literacy, numeracy and technological skills of deaf people.
- Providing specialist training, information and support to employers, health care professionals, educators and the general public.

Public Benefit

All the charity's activities are undertaken to further its charitable purposes for the benefit of the public. The trustees have taken The Charity Commission's specific guidance on public benefit (contained within the guidance publication “The Advancement of Education for Public Benefit”) into consideration in preparing this statement on public benefit.

Trustees' Assessment of Public Benefit

The trustees use an outcomes focused approach in monitoring the progress of the charity against the delivery of its activities for the benefit of the public. This means that collection and evaluation of information is embedded in all our work from the outset, ensuring that this process is relevant and valuable. Activity is timetabled with deadlines and expected outcomes and progress reviewed. The timely conclusion of individual projects, along with the subsequent cessation of the associated funding is monitored. Consideration is given to how we deal with stakeholders, funders, media and other bodies. Regular meetings and quarterly reports to trustees and funders ensure that the impact of this work is monitored and outcomes disseminated.

Benefits and Beneficiaries

In accordance with its charitable objectives, Deafax provides resources, face-to-face training, consultancy, information and awareness to groups of deaf and hearing people within education, health, employment, travel, leisure and the civic sector. The charity has provided support to and worked or consulted with 28 organisations and schools, affecting over 470 deaf and hearing people. The charity has also dedicated a significant portion of time seeking contracts to broaden the implementation of the Signly app, consolidating, in particular, partnerships in the travel industry.

Trustees' (Directors') Annual Report

For the year ended 31 March 2023

The training delivered by Deafax meets the linguistic and cultural needs of deaf people, empowering them in making healthy positive and informed decisions about their lives. The charity's principal beneficiaries are deaf and hard-of-hearing people of all ages across the UK. However, we also support those who live and work alongside them or who are likely to come into contact with them, for example, healthcare service providers, employers, teachers and those in the travel, leisure and the civic sectors. The charity provides bespoke deaf awareness training and seeks to challenge social attitudes which can limit deaf people's opportunities and prevent them from accessing services and facilities.

As recipients of a legacy in January 2023 from Pam and Harold Silver, Deafax established a memorial fund in their name. This fund will further the work they undertook during their lives. The fund will support research, projects, and activities that improve access to education for those disadvantaged by deafness, poverty, special needs/disability, ethnicity, gender or other factors.

Risk Assessment

In order to comply with the Statement of Recommended Practice for Charity Accounts (FRS 102) a review of the major risks to which the charity is exposed and the systems that have to be established to mitigate those risks has been carried out.

The trustees have developed a comprehensive risk management strategy which involves a regular review of the key risks faced by the charity and the establishment of systems and procedures to address their potential impact and likelihood of occurrence. This procedure includes identifying and implementing ways to mitigate these risks. As we are almost completely reliant on fundraised income we take into account changing economic, policy and social conditions that may affect individual supporters, corporate and major donors, and statutory and trust funders. The reviews are documented and are ongoing with trustees updating and refining the assessment on an annual basis.

We recognise the importance of safeguarding children and young people in all areas of our work, and in activities organised by affiliated groups. The charity has a Safeguarding policy which applies to all staff and volunteers.

We have a Data Protection Policy in place, which ensures only authorised access to personal details. We protect our IT systems from malicious attack and unauthorised access and misuse and hold a limited amount of personal information about our beneficiaries and supporters.

Financial risks are reviewed as part of the risk management strategy. In the instance of gaps in funding, contingency plans are put into action well in advance. These involve the cutting of overheads and core costs. Every effort is made to sustain the charity as a going concern albeit run in a voluntary capacity.

Achievements and Performance

We continue to play a prominent role in shaping the national agenda on sexual health education and service provision in the SEN (Special Educational Needs) sector, collaborating as board members on the Sex Education Forum with the National Children's Bureau. We disseminate our findings in relation to the deaf community, plus recommendations at the Sex Education Forum and at the All Party Parliamentary Group (APPG) on Sexual and Reproductive Health and Disability.

Deafax continues to deliver training on a range of topics but especially sexual health covering Reproduction, Consent, Health & Wellbeing, Lifestyles, Substance Misuse and Peer Relationships. Our training supported and guided a diverse range of vulnerable young deaf people in living safer, healthier and more informed lives. We have also provided training, support and advice to the NHS - Social Services and CAMHS (Child and Adolescent Mental Health Services), and worked or had contact with pupils in 20% of the Schools for the Deaf as well as those in Hearing Support Units. We have supported teachers to increase their capacity to provide accessible Relationship & Sex Education (RSE) in a deaf-friendly way.

Collaboration on the Signly App continues apace as we work to deliver a nationally significant movement towards equality of access to information for Deaf people. Deafax was a research partner with Arriva Rail London. We were responsible for sourcing and recruiting diverse groups of deaf and hard of hearing participants to help inform improvements in passenger journeys. Our Signly App formed part of the earlier stage of this research.

Trustees' (Directors') Annual Report

For the year ended 31 March 2023

Future Developments and Strategies

Our longer-term vision remains to devise and implement strategies for developing a sustainable source of income that will reduce our reliance on charitable donations and enable us to grow.

Supporting Deaf and hard of hearing pupils, their teachers in schools and hearing support units remains a key area of our activities. We want to deliver more tailor-made training on a range of topics but especially sexual health and a range of topics under Personal, Social, Health and Economic (PSHE).

We want to continue our efforts to inform and mobilise the train operating companies (TOCs) in improving their services to Deaf passengers.

A new fundraising strategy which features the recent endowment is currently being implemented. The aim is to generate additional income to enhance the already significant legacy enabling this to build a long-term sustainability to Deafax's work.

Fundraising and Designated Funds

A generous gift from the children of Harold and Pam Silver in the form of a legacy provides a new avenue of income generation. Whilst the majority of the gift is in the form of an endowment "The Pam and Harold Silver Memorial Fund", in agreement with the executors of the estate donating the fund, a proportion has been made available immediately to enable Deafax to develop existing partnerships, form new ones and match fund projects, as well as revise and improve our existing resources. The endowment portion will then be invested at the request of the executors of the estate, with the income generated to be put towards further projects and partnerships supporting research and activities which improve access to education for those disadvantaged by poverty, disability, ethnicity, gender or other factors.

Deafax's fundraising strategy now includes a specific match-funding strand looking at how the endowment funds can add value to a range of projects and activities.

Financial Review

The Statement of Financial Activities for the year is set out on page 8 of the accounts.

Income in the year includes the £500,000 gift from "The Pam and Harold Silver Memorial Fund" in the form of £450,000 (2022: £nil) endowment fund and a £50,000 unrestricted donation.

We are very grateful to those people who have made a donation to Deafax during the year and to our regular individual donors. We continue to seek new regular donors to build up unrestricted reserves to fund our core activities.

Reserves Policy

At the year-end total reserves amount to £510,412 (2022: £15,372), consisting of unrestricted reserves amounting to £60,412 (2022: £15,372) and endowment funds amounting to £450,000 (2022: £nil).

The trustees conduct an annual review of the appropriate level of unrestricted reserves which are not restricted to any particular purpose and which are therefore freely available. The exposure of Deafax to the risk of any significant loss of income, or unforeseen cost, is also considered.

Reserves are needed to alleviate the funding gaps between spending on projects and events, and receiving resources through sponsors and donors. We are both aware and understand the current and potential future impact of trends in grant giving in relation to the prevailing economic circumstances.

The Charity Commission advises that there is no target figure that suits all charities and that a baseline unrestricted reserve should be fixed at a level that suits the individual charity. In this context, the trustees believe it is both prudent and crucial to ensure the charity has sufficient funds to operate. Therefore, in discussion with our trustees, we have set our baseline unrestricted reserves to be no less than 2 months' non-project related expenditure.

Trustees' (Directors') Annual Report

For the year ended 31 March 2023

Investment Policy

Under the Memorandum and Articles of Association the charity has the power to invest as the trustees wish under the advice of a financial expert. The trustees, having regard to liquidity requirements, have, to date, operated a policy of keeping available funds in interest bearing savings accounts. In view of the donations received during the year an investment sub-committee has been formed. This committee has developed a written investment policy and a rigorous process is being carried out in order to appoint investment managers. During the AGM, the sub-committee will share their findings with rest of the trustees and agree a way forward with the intention of appointing an investment manager by the end of the next financial year.

Statement of Trustees' Responsibilities

The trustees, who are also the directors of Deafax for the purpose of company law, are responsible for preparing the Trustees' Report and the accounts in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

Company law requires the trustees, to prepare accounts for each financial year, which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charitable company and of the incoming resources and application of resources, including the income and expenditure, of the charitable company for that year.

In preparing these accounts the trustees are required to:

- Select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- Observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP;
- Make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- Prepare the accounts on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the company will continue in business.

The trustees are responsible for keeping proper accounting records which disclose, with reasonable accuracy at any time, the financial position of the company and to enable them to ensure the accounts have been properly prepared in accordance with the provisions of the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

Legal and Administrative Information

The company is limited by guarantee and has no share capital. Under the provisions of the company's memorandum of association, each member would be required to contribute a sum not exceeding £1 for the payment of the debts of the company in the event of a deficiency of assets on a winding up of the company.

The company is registered in England and Wales with company registration number 04586634 and is a registered charity under the Charities Act 2011 as amended by Charities Act 2022 with registration number 1095398.

Honorary President and Vice Presidents:

Dr Vinton Cerf (Honorary President)

Maestro Vladimir Ashkenazy

Mr Nicholas Purnel QC

Mr Graham Wallace

Mrs Lucy Woods

Dr Kate Ellison-Bourne

Dr Les James

Mr Asid Iqbal MBE

Trustees and Directors

The trustees who served during the year were:

Mr Terry Waller (Chairman)

Dr Kirsty Rees (Treasurer)

Mr Martin Willis

Ms Simone Banks

Mr Phil Bradford

Ms Veronica Thorvardarson

Ms Sue Bowen

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Trustees' (Directors') Annual Report

For the year ended 31 March 2023

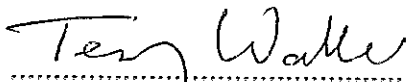
Key Personnel

Ms Helen Lansdown	Chief Executive
Mr Ken Carter	Founder
Ms Debbie Flory	Administrator & Events Coordinator
Ms Rubbena Aurangzeb-Tariq	Lead Trainer
Mr Ovais Khan	Graphic Designer
Mr Will Sidebottom	Music Advisor

The Directors have taken advantage of section 477(2) of the Companies Act 2006 which exempts the company from the requirement to have the accounts audited.

The Company is required to have an Independent Examination in accordance with the provisions in the Charities Act 2011 as amended by Charities Act 2022. Accordingly, Natalie Spalton FCA of Dickinsons, Chartered Accountants, was appointed Independent Examiner.

By Order of the Board:



Mr Terry Waller
Trustee and Director

13.11.2023

Date

DEAFAX
Independent Examiner's Report to the Trustees of Deafax

for the year ended 31 March 2023

I report to the charity trustees on my examination of the accounts of the Charitable Company for the year ended 31 March 2023.

Responsibilities and basis of report

As the charity's trustees (who are also the directors of the company for the purpose of company law), you are responsible for the preparation of the accounts in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006 (the 2006 Act")

Having satisfied myself that the accounts of the Company are not required to be audited for this year under part 16 of the 2006 Act and are eligible for independent examination, I report in respect of my examination of your charity's accounts as carried out under section 145 of charities Act 2011 as amended by Charities Act 2022 ("the 2011 Act").

In carrying out my examination, I have followed the Directions given by the Charity Commission (under section 145(5)(b) of the 2011 Act as amended by Charities Act 2022).

Independent examiner's statement

The company's gross income exceeded £250,000 and I am qualified to undertake the examination by being a qualified member of the ICAEW.

I have completed my examination. I confirm that no material matters have come to my attention which gives me cause to believe that:

- Accounting records were not kept in accordance with section 386 of the Companies Act 2006; or
- The accounts do not accord with such records; or
- The accounts do not comply with relevant accounting requirements under section 396 of the Companies Act 2006 other than the accounts give a 'true and fair' view which is not a matter considered as part of an independent examination; or
- The accounts have not been prepared in accordance with the charities SORP (FRS102).

I have no concerns and have come across no other matters in connection with the examination to which attention should be drawn in this report in order to enable a proper understanding of the accounts to be reached.



Natalie Spalton FCA
Dickinsons
Chartered Accountants
Brandon House
First Floor
90 The Broadway
Chesham
Buckinghamshire
HP5 1EG

Date: 1 December 2023

DEAFAX**Statement of Financial Activities (Statement of Income and Retained Earnings)****for the year ended 31 March 2023**

Incoming resources from:	Notes	2023 Unrestricted Funds £	2023 Endowment Funds £	2023 Total Funds £	2022 Unrestricted Funds £	2022 Total Funds £
Donations and legacies	2	50,300	450,000	500,300	2,657	2,657
Charitable activities	3	3,735	-	3,735	-	-
Total Incoming Resources		<u>54,035</u>	<u>450,000</u>	<u>504,035</u>	<u>2,657</u>	<u>2,657</u>
Resources expended from:						
Costs of charitable activities	4	(8,995)	-	(8,995)	(3,987)	(3,987)
Total resources expended		<u>(8,995)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(8,995)</u>	<u>(3,987)</u>	<u>(3,987)</u>
Net movements in funds	9-10	45,040	450,000	495,040	(1,330)	(1,330)
Total Surplus at 1 April 2022		15,372	-	15,372	16,702	16,702
Total Surplus at 31 March 2023		<u>60,412</u>	<u>450,000</u>	<u>510,412</u>	<u>15,372</u>	<u>15,372</u>

The Statement of Financial Activities has been prepared on the basis that all operations are continuing operations.

The notes on pages 11 to 15 form part of these accounts.

Balance Sheet

as at 31 March 2023

	Notes	2023		2022	
		£	£	£	£
Fixed Assets					
Tangible fixed assets	7		-		-
Current Assets					
Cash at bank and in hand		515,956		18,505	
		<u>515,956</u>		<u>18,505</u>	
Creditors:					
Amounts falling due within one year	8	(5,544)		(3,133)	
		<u></u>		<u></u>	
Net Current Assets			510,412		15,372
Total Assets Less Current Liabilities			<u>510,412</u>		<u>15,372</u>
Funds of the Charity					
Unrestricted Income Funds	9		60,412		15,372
Endowment Funds	10		450,000		-
Total Charity Funds			<u>510,412</u>		<u>15,372</u>

The company is entitled to exemption from audit under Section 477 of the Companies Act 2006, relating to small companies, for the year ended 31 March 2023.

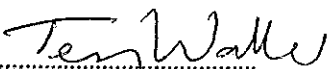
The members have not required the company to obtain an audit of its financial statements for the year ended 31 March 2023 in accordance with Section 476 of the Companies Act 2006.

The directors acknowledge their responsibilities for:

- ensuring that the company keeps accounting records which comply with Sections 386 and 387 of the Companies Act 2006 and
- preparing financial statements which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the company as at the end of each financial year and of its surplus or deficit for each financial year in accordance with the requirements of Sections 394 and 395 and which otherwise comply with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006 relating to financial statements, so far as applicable to the company.

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the provisions of Part 15 of the Companies Act 2006 relating to small companies.

The financial statements were approved by the Board of Directors on 13.11.2023 and were signed on its behalf by:


 Mr Terry Waller, Chairman

The notes on pages 11 to 15 form part of these accounts.

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Statement of Cash Flows

for the year ended 31 March 2023

	Notes	2023		2022	
		£	£	£	£
Cash flows from operating activities					
Cash generated by operations	14	<u>497,451</u>		<u>(135)</u>	
Net cash inflow from operating activities			<u>497,451</u>		<u>(135)</u>
Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents			497,451		(135)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year			18,505		18,640
Cash and cash equivalents at end of year	15		<u>515,956</u>		<u>18,505</u>

The notes on pages 11 to 15 form part of these accounts.

Notes forming part of the Accounts

for the year ended 31 March 2023

1 Principal accounting policies

Company information

Deafax is a private charitable company limited by guarantee, incorporated in England & Wales. The registered office and trading address is at 167-169 Great Portland Street, 5th Floor, London, United Kingdom, W1W 5PF.

Accounting convention

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the Statement of Recommended Practice: Accounting and Reporting by Charities preparing their accounts in accordance with; the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the United Kingdom and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) and Charities Act 2011 as amended by Charities Act 2022. The accounts include the results of the company's operations, which are described in the Trustees' Annual Report, all of which are continuing.

The charity constitutes a public benefit entity as defined by FRS 102.

The financial statements are prepared in sterling, which is the functional currency of the charity. Monetary amounts are rounded to the nearest pound.

The accounts have been prepared under the historical cost convention. The principal accounting policies adopted are set out below.

Going concern

At the time of approving the financial statements, the trustees have a reasonable expectation that the company has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. Thus the trustees continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the financial statements.

Incoming resources

All incoming resources are recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities when the company is legally entitled to it after any performance conditions have been met, the amounts can be measured reliably, and it is probable that income will be received.

Income from grants and other donations which are of a voluntary nature are recognised when the charitable company has been notified in writing of both the amount and settlement date and receipt is probable. Grants received for future accounting periods are deferred. Endowment funds are recognised on the Statement of Financial Activities in the period the gift is made.

Income from grants, and similar income where conditions for payment are linked to performance, are recognised to the extent that the charity has met the recognition criteria.

Income from charitable trading activities is recognised when the related goods and services have been completed and dispatched.

Resources expended

Expenditure is accounted for on an accruals basis, recognised when a liability is incurred, and classified under headings that aggregate all costs related to the category. Where costs cannot be directly attributed to particular headings they have been allocated to activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources.

Support costs have been allocated between governance costs and other support. Governance costs comprise all costs involving public accountability of the charity and its compliance with regulation and good practice. Support costs include central functions and have been allocated to activity cost categories on a basis consistent with the use of resources.

Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents are basic financial assets and include cash in hand, deposits held with banks and other short term liquid investments with maturities of three months or less.

Notes forming part of the Accounts

for the year ended 31 March 2023

1 Principal accounting policies (Continued)

Basic financial assets

Basic financial assets, which include debtors and cash and bank balances, are initially measured at transaction price including transaction cost and are subsequently carried at amortised cost using the effective interest method unless the arrangement constitutes a financing transaction, where the transaction is measured at the present value of the future receipts discounted at a market rate of interest. Financial assets classified as receivable within one year are not amortised.

Derecognition of financial assets

Financial assets are derecognised only when the contractual rights to the cash flows from the asset expire or are settled, or when the transfers the financial asset and substantially all the risks and rewards of ownership to another entity, or if some significant risks and rewards of ownership are retained but control of the asset has transferred to another party that is able to sell the asset in its entirety to an unrelated third party.

Basic financial liabilities

Basic financial liabilities, including creditors, are initially recognised at transaction price unless the arrangement constitutes a financing transaction, where the debt instrument is measured at the present value of the future receipts discounted at a market rate of interest. Financial liabilities classified as payable within one year are not amortised.

Derecognition of financial liabilities

Financial liabilities are derecognised when the company's contractual obligations expire or are discharged or cancelled.

Fund accounting

Unrestricted funds are those which are available for use at the discretion of the Trustees in the furtherance of the general objectives of the charity and which have not been designated for other purposes.

Restricted funds can only be used for particular restricted purposes within the objects of the charity. Restrictions arise when specified by the donor or when funds are raised for particular restricted purposes.

Endowment funds are subject to specific conditions by donors that the capital must be maintained by the charity and is to be spent in line with the conditions imposed.

Further explanation of the nature and purpose of each fund is included in the notes to the accounts.

Tangible fixed assets

Tangible fixed assets are held at cost less depreciation. Depreciation is recognised so as to write off the cost less estimated residual value of each asset over their useful lives on the following basis:

Funded equipment	100% on year of acquisition
Computer equipment	33% on cost
Office equipment	33% on cost

Taxation

The charity is exempt from tax on income and gains falling within section 505 of the Taxes Act 1988 or section 252 of the Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992 to the extent that these are applied to its charitable objects.

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Notes forming part of the Accounts

for the year ended 31 March 2023

2	Donations and legacies	2023	2022
		£	£
	Unrestricted donations and grants		
	Donations	300	2,657
	The Pam and Harold Silver Memorial Fund	50,000	-
		<u>50,300</u>	<u>2,657</u>
	Endowment funds		
	The Pam and Harold Silver Memorial Fund	450,000	-
		<u>500,300</u>	<u>2,657</u>
3	Income from charitable activities	2023	2022
		£	£
	Deaf friendly training and supplies	3,735	-
4	Resources expended: charitable activities	2023	2022
		£	£
	<i>Direct activity costs:</i>		
	Workshop and training	4,952	1,950
	<i>Support costs:</i>		
	Consultancy fees	210	210
	Computer and website costs	192	763
	Insurance	101	101
	Printing, postage and stationery	260	272
	General expenses	13	13
	Bank charges	125	104
	Travel and meeting room hire	442	574
	<i>Governance:</i>		
	Independent examination	2,700	-
		<u>8,995</u>	<u>3,987</u>
5	Net movement in funds:		
	Net movement in funds is stated after charging:	2023	2022
		£	£
	Independent Examiner's remuneration	2,700	-
6	Employees		

The average monthly number of persons employed by the company during the year was 7 (2022: 7)

No individual employee's total benefits exceeded £60,000 during the current or prior year. No trustees' have been paid any remuneration or received any other benefits during the current or prior year. No trustees' expenses have been incurred during the current or prior year.

The charity has a pool of general volunteers who are called upon should they be required.

DEAFAX

Notes forming part of the Accounts

for the year ended 31 March 2023

7 Tangible fixed assets

	Computer equipment	Office equipment	Funded equipment	Total
Cost				
At 1 April 2022	1,102	2,093	56,347	59,542
Disposals in the year	(1,102)	(2,093)	(56,347)	(59,542)
At 31 March 2023	-	-	-	-
Depreciation				
At 1 April 2022	1,102	2,093	56,347	59,542
Depreciation eliminated on disposal	(1,102)	(2,093)	(56,347)	(59,542)
At 31 March 2023	-	-	-	-
Carrying amount				
At 31 March 2023	-	-	-	-
At 31 March 2022	-	-	-	-

8 Creditors: amounts falling due within one year

	2023 £	2022 £
Trade creditors	-	3,133
Other creditors	184	-
Accruals and deferred income	5,360	-
	5,544	3,133

9 Unrestricted funds

	At 1 April 2022 £	Net Movement in Funds £	At 31 March 2023 £
General Fund	15,372	(4,960)	10,412
The Pam and Harold Silver Memorial Fund	-	50,000	50,000
	15,372	45,040	60,412

10 Endowment funds

Restricted Use	At 1 April 2022 £	Funds Received £	Expenditure £	Investment Income £	At 31 March 2023 £
Support costs	-	450,000	-	-	450,000
	-	450,000	-	-	450,000

Endowment funds were received in the year in relation to a donation from The Pam and Harold Silver Memorial Fund. The income from the fund is to be spent on supporting research and other projects and activities which improve access to education for those disadvantaged by Deaf, poverty, disability, ethnicity, gender or other factors.

DEAFAX

Notes forming part of the Accounts

for the year ended 31 March 2023

11 Called up share capital

The company is limited by guarantee and has no share capital. Under the provisions of the company's memorandum of association, each member would be required to contribute a sum not exceeding £1 for the payment of debts of the company in the event of a deficiency of assets on a winding up of the company.

12 Control

The charity has been controlled throughout the year by the trustees, who are identified in the company information.

13 Transactions with trustees and related parties

None of the trustees have been paid any remuneration or received any other benefits from employment with the Charity or any related entity.

There have been the following related party transactions during the year that require disclosure.

Helen Lansdown (Chief Executive) has provided services to the Charity at a rate of £200 per week as agreed by the Board, amounting to £4,800 (2022: £1,800).

14 Cash generated from operations

	2023	2022
	£	£
Surplus/(Deficit) for the year	495,040	(1,330)
Movements in working capital:		
Increase in creditors	2,411	1,195
	<u>497,451</u>	<u>(135)</u>
	<u><u>497,451</u></u>	<u><u>(135)</u></u>

15 Analysis of cash and cash equivalents

	2023	2022
	£	£
Cash at bank and in hand	65,956	18,505
Endowment funds	450,000	-
Total cash and cash equivalents	<u>515,956</u>	<u>18,505</u>
	<u><u>515,956</u></u>	<u><u>18,505</u></u>

Cash and cash equivalents amounting to £450,000 (2022: £nil) are not available for use by the charity due to being a permanent endowment fund.