

The Essex Wynter Charity

Charity Registration No. 1084786

Annual Report and Accounts

For the year ended 31 March 2021

The Essex Wynter Charity 2020-2021 Accounts

1. Legal and administrative information

Name of the Charity

The full name of the charity is The Essex Wynter Charity. The charity is registered with the Charity Commissioners of England and Wales and its registration number is 1084786.

Corporate trustee: The Essex Wynter Trustee Company

The directors who held office during the year were:

Chairman	Mr Robert Astor
Trustee	Mr Peter Burroughs
Trustee	Mr Philip Brading
Co-opted Trustee	Dr Melanie Davies (from 02.12.2020)
Co-opted Trustee	Mrs Angela Wedgwood

Officers of the charity during the period were:

Secretary	Mrs Zung To
Treasurer	Dr Josephine Webb
Estates Advisor	Mr Henry Stanley
Advisor to the Trustees	Mrs Anne Valentine

Principal office

The principal office of the charity is 5th Floor East, 250 Euston Road, London NW1 2PG.

Advisors

Bankers	Coutts & Co 440 The Strand London WC2R 0QS
Solicitors	Withers LLP 16 Old Bailey London EC4M 7EG Charles Russell Speechlys LLP 8-10 New Fetter Lane London EC4A 1RS
Investment advisors	M&G Securities Limited PO Box 9038 Chelmsford Essex CM99 2XF
Auditors	Blue Spire Limited Cawley Priory South Pallant Chichester PO19 1SY

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2. Structure, governance and management

Structure of the charity

The Essex Wynter Charity is governed by a Charity Commission scheme dated 10 November 2016, as amended on 17 September 2019 and 29 February 2020. The Scheme also covers The Bentinck Charity.

On 28 February 2020 the Charity Commission agreed that The Essex Wynter Trustee Company (a company, registered number: 12215350) is the trustee of the charity.

Recruitment, appointment and training of trustees

The Essex Wynter Charity is governed by the Essex Wynter Trustee Company. There are three Directors known as nominated trustees and two Directors known as co-opted trustees who are responsible for setting the strategic direction of the organisation and for establishing policy. Nominated trustees are appointed by the University College London Hospitals Charity. Co-opted trustees are appointed by the trustee board.

Newly appointed trustees are provided with information packs including copies of the constitution of the charity, the previous year's annual reports and accounts, and the standing orders and standing financial instructions. In addition, new trustees meet the Chairman and officers of the charity to discuss the organisation's aims, objectives and direction.

Trustees are kept up to date regularly with changes relating to charity legislation. Conferences organised by legal, financial and investment professionals are available for trustees to attend.

The trustees delegate the day to day administration of the charity to the Secretary and Treasurer.

Risk management policy

The trustees actively review the major risks which the charity faces on a regular basis and believe that the maintenance of reserves as referred to below, combined with the annual review of the controls over key financial systems carried out through an audit programme, will provide sufficient resources in the event of adverse conditions.

3. Objectives and activities

The principal objects of the charity as set out in its scheme are the relief of need by the provision of grants, scholarships or housing accommodation for the benefit of current and past employees of The Middlesex Hospital and University College London Hospitals who are in need of financial assistance. In carrying out these objects, the trustees have had regard to the Charity Commission's guidance on public benefit.

At 31 March 2021 the charity owned 26 properties located in Newbury, Berkshire. The charity aims to maintain these properties to a high standard by carrying out an annual maintenance programme.

The trustees' view is that, whilst the charity delivers benefit only to a section of the public rather than the public as a whole, the class of potential beneficiaries, being current and past employees of The Middlesex Hospital and University College London Hospitals, is sufficiently broad. Whilst residents make contributions towards the costs of their accommodation, these are set at a low level which is substantially less than the market rent for the relevant property and does not constitute an unreasonable restriction on access to the benefits provided by the charity.

4. Achievements and performance

Various repairs and maintenance works have been carried out during the year in order to keep the estate to a good standard for the residents.

5. Financial review

The charity received contributions towards the cost of maintaining the estate of £29,019 (2019-2020: £28,888) from the residents and £99,070 (2019-2020: £122,850) in investment income for the period. Property management costs and support for residents amounted to £194,991 (2019-20: £146,094). One additional grant for nurses was approved during the year for £96,000 (2019-20: £0). The total amount spent on charitable activities was £290,991 (2019-20: £146,094).

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The charity is continuing to prepare a planning application to develop the Newbury estate, which incurred costs of £125k during the year. £700k of investments were sold during the year in order to raise cash both for the planning costs and to provide new properties for the charity's existing and eligible residents. Expenditure on new properties during the year was £922,805.

Reserves policy

The trustees consider that the charity requires reserves (being unrestricted funds readily available for use) in order to meet its ongoing commitments in respect of its current residents and the maintenance of the estate. In formulating their policy on the desired level of reserves, however, the trustees have taken into account the likely level of income generated on the endowment fund and their ability, if need be, to expend part of the endowment in furtherance of the charity's objects.

The trustees therefore consider that the free reserves of the charity should be maintained at a relatively low level in order to safeguard the delivery of the charity's objects and cope with unanticipated maintenance expenditure. As at 31 March 2021 the level of free reserves was £499,801 which the trustees consider to be adequate for these purposes. This policy is reviewed on an annual basis.

Investment policy

The trustees hold units in Common Investment Funds, which fulfil two key requirements, in line with the reserves policy outlined above: provision of a regular income to supplement the residents' contributions and protection for the capital value of the charity's endowments. Fund performance is reviewed regularly and changes to the investments made when necessary. The overall policy is also reviewed on a regular basis.

6. Plans for future periods

The Charity Commission Scheme of 10 November 2016 fully regulates the charity and broadens its objects. This ensures that the charity remains able to deliver charitable benefits over the longer term. The charity intends to continue to provide grants to individuals in need among the beneficiary class as well as through the provision of housing.

7. Statement of Trustees' responsibilities

The trustees are responsible for preparing the Trustees' Annual Report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

The law applicable to charities in England & Wales requires the trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charity and of the incoming resources and application of resources of the charity for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP;
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charity will continue in operation.

The trustees are responsible for keeping proper accounting records that disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charity and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Charities Act 2011, the Charity (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 and the provisions of the scheme. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charity and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

Approved by the Board of Trustees on 1st December 2021 and signed on its behalf by:



Mr Robert Astor
Chairman

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Independent Auditor's Report to the Trustees of The Essex Wynter Charity

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of The Essex Wynter Charity (the 'charity') for the year ended 31 March 2021 which comprise the Statement of Financial Activities, the Balance Sheet, the Statement of Cash Flows and notes to the financial statements, including significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including Financial Reporting Standard 102 *The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland* (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the charity's affairs as at 31 March 2021, and of its incoming resources and application of resources, for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Charities Act 2011.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the charity in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the charity's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the trustees with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

Other information

The other information comprises the information included in the trustees' report, other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

Our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the financial statements or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 require us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- the information given in the financial statements is inconsistent in any material respect with the trustees' report; or
- sufficient accounting records have not been kept; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

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Responsibilities of trustees

As explained more fully in the statement of trustees' responsibilities, the trustees are responsible for the preparation of financial statements which give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the trustees are responsible for assessing the charity's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the trustees either intend to liquidate the charity or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

We have been appointed as auditor under section 144 of the Charities Act 2011 and report in accordance with regulations made under section 154 of that Act.

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. We design procedures in line with our responsibilities, outlined above, to detect material misstatements in respect of irregularities, including fraud. The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud is detailed below:

- Enquiry of those charged with governance around actual and potential litigation and claims and any instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations;
- Reviewing minutes of meetings of those charged with governance;
- Reviewing financial statement disclosures and testing to supporting documentation to assess compliance with applicable laws and regulations.

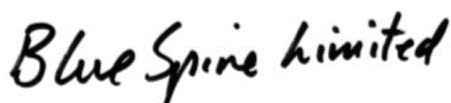
Because of the inherent limitations of an audit, there is a risk that we will not detect all irregularities, including those leading to a material misstatement in the financial statements or non-compliance with regulation. This risk increases the more that compliance with a law or regulation is removed from the events and transactions reflected in the financial statements, as we will be less likely to become aware of instances of non-compliance. The risk is also greater regarding irregularities occurring due to fraud rather than error, as fraud involves intentional concealment, forgery, collusion, omission or misrepresentation

A further description of our responsibilities is available on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: <https://www.frc.org.uk/Our-Work/Audit/Audit-and-assurance/Standards-and-guidance/Standards-and-guidance-for-auditors/Auditors-responsibilities-for-audit/Description-of-auditors-responsibilities-for-audit.aspx>.

This description forms part of our auditor's report.

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the charity's trustees, as a body, in accordance with Part 4 of the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the charity's trustees those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the charity and the charity's trustees as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.



Blue Spire Limited, Statutory Auditor

Cawley Priory
South Pallant
Chichester
West Sussex
PO19 1SY

Date 07 January 2022

Blue Spire Limited is eligible to act as an auditor in terms of section 1212 of the Companies Act 2006.

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8. Statement of Financial Activities for the year ended 31 March 2021

		2020-21			2019-20
	Note	Unrestricted general funds £	Endowment funds £	Total funds £	Total funds £
Income and endowments from:					
Investments	2	99,070	-	99,070	122,850
Charitable activities	3	29,019	-	29,019	28,888
Total		128,089	-	128,089	151,738
Expenditure on:					
Charitable activities	4,5	(290,991)	-	(290,991)	(146,094)
Total		(290,991)	-	(290,991)	(146,094)
Net gains/(losses) on investments	7	102,125	679,167	781,292	(746,689)
Net income/(expenditure)		(60,777)	679,167	618,390	(741,045)
Other recognised gains/(losses)					
Gains/(losses) on revaluation of fixed assets	6	-	224,055	224,055	-
Net movement in funds		(60,777)	903,222	842,445	(741,045)
Fund balances brought forward at 1 April 2020	10	560,578	9,113,943	9,674,521	10,415,566
Fund balances carried forward at 31 March 2021	10	499,801	10,017,165	10,516,966	9,674,521

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9. Balance sheet as at 31 March 2021

	Note	Unrestricted general funds	2020-21 Endowment funds	Total funds	2019-20 Total funds
		£	£	£	£
Fixed assets					
Tangible fixed assets	6	-	6,996,372	6,996,372	5,728,254
Investments	7	505,244	2,991,735	3,496,979	3,415,687
Total fixed assets		<u>505,244</u>	<u>9,988,107</u>	<u>10,493,351</u>	<u>9,143,941</u>
Current assets					
Debtors	8	69,374	-	69,374	59,586
Cash at bank and in hand		<u>108,287</u>	<u>29,058</u>	<u>137,345</u>	<u>622,245</u>
Total current assets		<u>177,661</u>	<u>29,058</u>	<u>206,719</u>	<u>681,831</u>
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	9	(183,104)	-	(183,104)	(151,251)
Net current assets		<u>(5,443)</u>	<u>29,058</u>	<u>23,615</u>	<u>530,580</u>
Net assets		<u>499,801</u>	<u>10,017,165</u>	<u>10,516,966</u>	<u>9,674,521</u>
Funds of the charity					
Capital funds:					
Endowment funds	10	-	10,017,165	10,017,165	9,113,943
Income funds:					
Unrestricted general fund	10	499,801	-	499,801	560,578
Total funds		<u>499,801</u>	<u>10,017,165</u>	<u>10,516,966</u>	<u>9,674,521</u>

The notes numbered 1 to 13 form part of these accounts.

Approved by the Board of Trustees on 1st December 2021 and signed on its behalf by:



Chairman

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10. Notes to the Financial Statements

1. Accounting policies

1.1 Accounting convention

The Essex Wynter Charity is an unincorporated charity registered in England governed by a constitution. The address of the principal office is 5th Floor East, 250 Euston Road, London NW1 2PG and the charity's operations and principal activities are set out in the trustees' report.

The charity constitutes a public benefit entity as defined by FRS 102. The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland issued in October 2019, the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the United Kingdom and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102), the Charities Act 2011, and UK Generally Accepted Accounting Practice.

The financial statements are prepared on a going concern basis under the historical cost convention, modified to include certain items at fair value. The financial statements are presented in sterling which is the functional currency of the charity and rounded to the nearest £.

1.2 Statement of cash flows

The charity does not include a cash flow statement on the grounds it is applying FRS 102 Section 1A

1.3 Income recognition

All incoming resources are included in the Statement of Financial Activities (SoFA) when the charity is legally entitled to the income after any performance conditions have been met, the amount can be measured reliably and it is probable that the income will be received.

Investment income is earned through holding assets for investment purposes such as shares. It includes dividends and interest. Where it is not practicable to identify investment management costs incurred within a scheme with reasonable accuracy the investment income is reported net of these costs. It is included when the amount can be measured reliably. Interest income is recognised using the effective interest method and dividend and rent income is recognised as the charity's right to receive payment is established.

1.4 Recognition of expenditure

All expenditure is accounted for on an accruals basis and has been classified under headings that aggregate all costs related to the category. Expenditure is recognised where there is a legal or constructive obligation to make payments to third parties, it is probable that the settlement will be required and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably. It is categorised under expenditure on charitable activities and includes upkeep of the charity's properties and the cost of administering the activity of the charity.

Support costs are those that assist the work of the charity but do not directly represent charitable activities and include office costs, and governance costs. They are incurred directly in support of expenditure on the objects of the charity. Support costs are allocated to expenditure on charitable activities as this is the sole activity of the charity.

1.5 VAT

The charity is not registered for VAT and is unable to recover VAT incurred. On this basis costs are recorded inclusive of VAT within the SOFA.

10. Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

1.6 Tangible fixed assets

a) Capitalisation

Tangible fixed assets which are capable of being used for more than one year and have a cost equal to or greater than £5,000 are capitalised.

b) Valuation

Land, buildings, installations and fittings are stated at open market value for their existing use. Valuations are carried out professionally at 5 year intervals. The last such valuation was made on 31 March 2018 by Marshalls, Chartered Surveyors. Between valuations the Trustees perform a desktop revaluation based on the professional opinion of their estates advisor, a chartered surveyor.

c) Depreciation

Fixed assets held for use by the charity are not depreciated because the depreciation charge and the accumulated depreciation charge are not material as the assets have a very long useful life.

1.7 Fixed asset investments

Investments are recognised initially at fair value which is normally the transaction price excluding transaction costs. Subsequently, they are measured at fair value with changes recognised in 'net gains / (losses) on investments' in the SoFA where investments are publicly traded or their fair value can otherwise be measured reliably.

Quoted stocks and shares are included in the balance sheet at mid-market price, ex-div.

1.8 Debtors receivable and creditors payable within one year

Debtors and creditors with no stated interest rate and receivable or payable within one year are recorded at transaction price. Any losses arising from impairment are recognised in expenditure.

1.9 Taxation

The charity is considered to pass the tests set out in sections 521 to 536 Income Tax Act 2007 (ITA 2007), as such no income tax is payable on the charity's activities.

1.10 Funds structure

The permanent endowment fund consists of any land and proceeds of the sale of land formerly belonging to the Dr Walter Essex Wynter (Deed) Charity, and any land and proceeds of the sale of land formerly belonging to the Dr Walter Essex Wynter (Will) Charity, except for the land purchased out of the "trust fund" (see below), and the investments representing the £10,000 bequest given to The Middlesex Hospital by Alma Martha Bentinck (i.e. the former Bentinck Charity).

The expendable endowment fund consists of land purchased by the trustees out of the "trust fund" referred to in the will of Dr Walter Essex Wynter and the proceeds of the sale of such land.

General funds are unrestricted funds which are available for use at the discretion of the Trustees in furtherance of the general objectives of the charity and which have not been designated for other purposes.

1.11 Related party transactions

During the year none of the Trustees or members of the key management staff or parties related to them has undertaken any material transactions with the Essex Wynter Charity.

1.12 Going concern

The financial statements have been prepared on a going concern basis as the trustees believe that no material uncertainties exist. The trustees have considered the level of funds held and the expected level of income and expenditure for 12 months from authorising these financial statements. The budgeted income and expenditure is sufficient with the level of reserves for the charity to be able to continue as a going concern.

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10. Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

2. Investment income

	2020-21		Total funds £
	Unrestricted general funds £	Endowment funds £	
Investments in a Common Deposit Fund or Common Investment Fund (held within UK)	98,931	-	98,931
Bank deposit interest	139	-	139
	<u>99,070</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>99,070</u>
	2019-20		Total funds £
	Unrestricted general funds £	Endowment funds £	
Investments in a Common Deposit Fund or Common Investment Fund (held within UK)	122,403	-	122,403
Bank deposit interest	447	-	447
	<u>122,850</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>122,850</u>

3. Income from charitable activities

	2020-21		Total funds £
	Unrestricted general funds £	Endowment funds £	
Rental income	29,019	-	29,019
	<u>29,019</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>29,019</u>
	2019-20		Total funds £
	Unrestricted general funds £	Endowment funds £	
Rental income	28,888	-	28,888
	<u>28,888</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>28,888</u>

4. Analysis of charitable expenditure

	Activities undertaken directly £	Support costs £	2020-21 Total funds £	2019-20 Total funds £
Repairs and maintenance	109,414	10,503	119,917	89,639
Utility charges	61,582	3,819	65,401	53,545
Residents support	-	3,719	3,719	2,910
Grants to support nurses at UCLH NHS Foundation Trust	96,000	5,954	101,954	-
	<u>266,996</u>	<u>23,995</u>	<u>290,991</u>	<u>146,094</u>
Unrestricted funds			290,991	146,094
Endowment funds			-	-
			<u>290,991</u>	<u>146,094</u>

5. Allocation of support costs

Expenditure type	Basis of allocation	Repairs and maintenance £	Utility charges £	Residents' support £	Grants for nurses £	Total costs £
Honoraria	Allocated by person	3,501	-	3,501	-	7,002
Indemnity insurance	Proportional to direct expenditure	1,976	1,078	61	1,680	4,795
Audit fees	Proportional to direct expenditure	841	458	26	715	2,040
Accountancy	Proportional to direct expenditure	3,956	2,158	123	3,364	9,601
Admin expenditure	Proportional to direct expenditure	7	4	-	6	17
Travel expenses	Allocated by purpose of travel	94	51	3	80	228
Sundry expenditure	Proportional to direct expenditure	128	70	5	109	312
		<u>10,503</u>	<u>3,819</u>	<u>3,719</u>	<u>5,954</u>	<u>23,995</u>

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10. Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

6. Tangible fixed assets

	2020-21 £
Property	
Valuation at 31 March 2020	5,728,254
Additions	1,044,063
Revaluations	224,055
Disposal at Market Value	-
Valuation at 31 March 2021	<u>6,996,372</u>
Net book value at 31 March 2021	<u>6,996,372</u>
Net book value at 31 March 2020	<u>5,728,254</u>
Historic cost at 31 March 2021	<u>1,447,692</u>

No depreciation is charged, as detailed in the accounting policies.

The revaluation was applied at 31 March 2021 and has been provided by Henry Stanley, the charity's property advisor.

7. Fixed asset investments

	2020-21 £	2019-20 £
Movements in the year		
Market value at 31 March 2020	3,415,687	4,662,376
Less: Disposals at proceed value	(700,000)	(500,000)
Net gains/(losses) on investment	781,292	(746,689)
Market value at 31 March 2021	<u>3,496,979</u>	<u>3,415,687</u>
Historic cost	<u>2,294,348</u>	<u>2,650,780</u>

All investments are held in a Common Deposit Fund or Common Investment Fund, within the UK.

8. Debtors

	2020-21 £	2019-20 £
Prepayments and accrued income	<u>69,374</u>	<u>59,596</u>

9. Creditors: amounts falling due within one year

	2020-21 £	2019-20 £
Trade creditors	29,418	61,170
Accruals and other creditors	153,686	90,091
	<u>183,104</u>	<u>151,261</u>

10. Analysis of funds

	Balance at 31 March 2020	Incoming resources	Resources expended	Gains and losses	Balance at 31 March 2021
Permanent endowment funds	8,785,947	-	-	890,098	9,676,045
Expendable endowment funds	327,996	-	-	13,124	341,120
Unrestricted general funds	560,578	128,089	(290,991)	102,125	499,801
	<u>9,674,521</u>	<u>128,089</u>	<u>(290,991)</u>	<u>1,005,347</u>	<u>10,516,966</u>

11. Trustees' expenses and other related party transactions

No trustees received remuneration or travel expenses in the year (2020: nil).

There were no related party transactions requiring disclosure in the year under review.

12. Auditor's remuneration

Support costs include an amount of £2,040 payable to the auditors (2020: £2,040) for audit.

13. Financial instruments

The carrying amounts of the charity's financial instruments are as follows:

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10. Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

	2021 £	2020 £
Financial assets		
Measured at fair value through net income/(expenditure):		
Tangible fixed assets	6,996,372	5,728,254
Fixed asset investments	3,496,979	3,415,687
	<u>10,493,351</u>	<u>9,143,941</u>
Financial liabilities		
Measured at amortised cost:		
Trade creditors	(29,418)	(61,170)
	<u>(29,418)</u>	<u>(61,170)</u>
The income, expense, net gains and net losses attributable to the charity's financial instruments are summarised as follows:		
	2021 £	2020 £
Income and expense		
Financial assets measured at fair value through net income/(expenditure)		
Rental income	29,019	28,888
Investment income	98,931	122,403
	<u>127,950</u>	<u>151,291</u>
	2021 £	2020 £
Net gains and losses (including changes in fair value)		
Financial assets measured at fair value through net income/(expenditure)		
Net gains/(losses) on investments	781,292	(746,689)
Gains/(losses) on fixed assets	224,055	-
	<u>1,005,347</u>	<u>(746,689)</u>

Fixed asset investments are held at fair value with valuations obtained by reference to market prices from the appropriate stock exchange, bid prices and last traded prices where applicable.