

Gurdwara Sahib Leamington & Warwick

England & Wales · Charity number 1084702

Details

Other names	GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK, GURDWARA SAHIB
Status	Registered
Legal form	Other
Registered	2001-01-24
Register	View on the Charity Commission register

Contact

Address	Gurdwara Leamington And Warwick Tachbrook Park Drive Warwick Warwickshire CV34 6RH
Phone	01926424297
Email	info@gurdwara-leamingtonandwarwick.co.uk
Website	www.gurdwara-leamingtonandwarwick.co.uk

Activities

Objects: TO PROMOTE THE SIKH RELIGION AND CULTURE WITH THE GUIDANCE OF SHRI GURU GRANTH SAHIB JI THE SUPREME AUTHORITY AND RESPECT TO THE AKAL TAKHAT BY ALL AND/OR ANY OF THE FOLLOWING MEANS 2.1.1 BY PROVIDING AND MAINTAINING A GURDWARA SAHIB (SIKH TEMPLE) IN OR NEAR THE TOWN OF LEAMINGTON SPA IN THE WARWICK DISTRICT FOR THE WORSHIP OF THE SIKH RELIGION BY THE SIKH COMMUNITY OF THE WARWICK AND STRATFORD-UPON-AVON DISTRICTS, 2.1.2 BY TEACHING AND EDUCATING MEMBERS OF THE SIKH COMMUNITY IN THE DOCTRINES AND PRACTICES OF THE SIKH RELIGION AND, FURTHER, BY TEACHING THE SIKH CHILDREN PUNJABI/GURMUKHI AND BY PROMOTING SIKH CULTURE, 2.1.3 BY PREACHING AND PROMOTING THE SIKH RELIGION AND CULTURE AND BY CELEBRATING THE HISTORICAL EVENTS CONNECTED WITH THE SIKH RELIGION 2.1.4 BY PROVIDING FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE SIKH COMMUNITY, AND THE INHABITANTS OF THE WARWICK AND STRATFORD-UPON-AVON DISTRICTS, FACILITIES FOR RECREATION OR OTHER LEISURE TIME OCCUPATION, IN THE INTERESTS OF SOCIAL WELFARE AND WITH THE OBJECT OF IMPROVING THE CONDITIONS OF LIFE, 2.1.5 BY PROMOTING OTHER CHARITABLE PURPOSES BY MAKING APPROPRIATE DONATIONS AND CONTRIBUTIONS.

Activities: Provision of religious activities to the Sikh community.

Classification

- **How:** Provides Buildings/facilities/open Space
- **What:** Religious Activities
- **Who:** Children/young People, Elderly/old People, People Of A Particular Ethnic Or Racial Origin

Geography

- **Area of benefit:** LEAMINGTON & WARWICK WARWICKSHIRE
- Warwickshire

Finances

Period end	Income	Expenditure	Assets	Employees
2025-04-05	£945,901	£854,605	£7,120,383	7
2024-04-05	£873,975	£801,869	£7,029,087	6
2023-04-05	£846,753	£623,281	£6,956,981	6
2022-04-05	£580,269	£554,556	£6,733,509	5
2021-04-05	£252,144	£470,142	-	-

Trustees

Name	Role	Appointed
Baldev Singh Sandhar		2022-05-15
Gurbaksh Kaur Purewal		2022-06-07
Gurbans Kaur Randhawa		2022-06-07
Satnam Singh Klare		2022-06-07
Satwant Singh Matharu		2022-06-04

Gurdwara Sahib Leamington & Warwick

England & Wales - Charity number 1084702

Accounts

**REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES AND
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2025
FOR
GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)**

Harendra Kishorlal Shah (FCCA) (Senior Auditor)
For and behalf of Shah & Co (Accountants) Ltd
Chartered Accountants & Statutory Auditors
Cash's Business Centre
1st Floor
228 Widdrington Road
Coventry
West Midlands
CV1 4PB

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

CONTENTS OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2025

	Page
Reference and Administrative Details	1
Report of the Trustees	2 to 5
Report of the Independent Auditors	6 to 9
Statement of Financial Activities	10
Balance Sheet	11
Cash Flow Statement	12
Notes to the Cash Flow Statement	13
Notes to the Financial Statements	14 to 23
Detailed Statement of Financial Activities	24 to 25

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2025

CHAIRMAN AND GENERAL SECRETARY	B S Sandhar
TRUSTEES	B S Sandhar S Singh S Matharu G K Purewal G Randhawa
TREASURER	A Singha
PRINCIPAL ADDRESS	Tachbrook Park Drive Warwick CV34 6RH
REGISTERED CHARITY NUMBER	1084702
STATUTORY AUDITORS	Shah & Co (Accountants) Ltd Chartered Certified Accountants & Statutory Auditors Cash's Business Centre 1st Floor, 228 Widdrington Road Coventry West Midlands CV1 4PB
BANKERS	Lloyds Bank PLC 73 The Parade Leamington Spa CV32 4BB Virgin Money 133-138 New Street Birmingham B2 4JQ

**GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)**

**REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2025**

The trustees present their report with the financial statements of the charity for the year ended 5 April 2025. The trustees have adopted the provisions of Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (effective 1 January 2019).

OBJECTIVES AND ACTIVITIES

Objectives and aims

The objectives as detailed in the governing document is to promote the Sikh religion and culture with the guidance of Shri Guru Granth Sahib Ji, the supreme authority and respect to the Akal Takhat by all and/or any of the following means:

- (a) By providing and maintaining a Gurdwara Sahib (Sikh Temple) in or near the town of Leamington Spa in the Warwick District for the worship of the Sikh religion by the Sikh Community of the Warwick and Stratford Upon-Avon Districts;
- (b) By teaching and educating members of the Sikh Community in the doctrines and practices of the Sikh Religion and, further, by teaching the Sikh Children Punjabi/Gurmukhi and by promoting Sikh Culture;
- (c) By preaching and promoting the Sikh Religion and Culture and by celebrating the historical events connected with the Sikh Religion;
- (d) By providing for the benefit of the Sikh Community, and the inhabitants of the Warwick and Stratford-upon-Avon Districts, facilities for recreation or other leisure time occupation, in the interests of social welfare and with the object of improving the conditions of life;
- (e) By promoting other charitable purposes by making appropriate donations and contributions;

Public benefit

The trustees confirm they have complied with the duty in the Charities Act 2011 to have due regard to the general guidance by the Charity Commission on public benefit. The charity is encouraged that the Charity Commission acknowledges the intangible spiritual benefits that the charity seeks to provide.

Leamington and Warwick Sikh Temple promote the Sikh religion and culture by providing a Gurdwara Sahib near the town of Leamington Spa in the Warwick District for the worship of the Sikh Religion by the Sikh Community. The Temple is to provide for the benefit of the Sikh Community and of the inhabitants of the Warwick District facilities for recreation and conference activities. The Temple also provides facilities for improving the condition of lives of people not so fortunate as themselves by providing a place where meals can be taken. The charity supports the teaching and education of the Sikh Temple in the doctrines and practices of the Sikh religion and further to teach the Sikh children Punjabi and to promote the Sikh Culture to all so that they can go on and become valued members of the Sikh Community.

Volunteers

The Charity benefits from significant time donated by volunteers and is indebted to those volunteers for their commitment and support in the provision of service and running of the Gurdwara throughout the year. It is difficult to quantify the time donated by volunteers and therefore the economic value to this contribution which is valuable in the running of the Charity. The holding trustees and management committee ensure that volunteers time is used efficiently and effectively in the smooth running of the Charity.

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2025

ACHIEVEMENTS AND PERFORMANCE

Charitable activities

The Charity meets its objectives in the following ways:

(a) Promote a place of worship:

To provide a place of worship of Sikh Religion to the local Sikh Community and non Sikhs alike;

(b) Promote teaching and education:

To promote and educate the Sikh Religion and Culture through classes as well as teach the languages adopted by the Sikh Religion;

(c) Promote the celebration of Sikh festivals:

To celebrate public religious festivals;

(d) Promote a place of recreation and leisure time:

To provide a regular meeting place for the local Sikh Community and non Sikhs alike;

(e) Promote other charitable organisations:

To make appropriate charitable grants and donations in furtherance of their charitable objectives;

The holding trustees are pleased to report that the charity has continued to meet its charitable objectives for the year and the activities continue to provide a public benefit to those who use the Gurdwara not only as a place of worship but also a place to teach and educate Sikh Religion and Culture, celebrate Sikh festivals and use the Gurdwara as a place of recreational and leisure time.

FINANCIAL REVIEW

Financial position

The holding trustees report on the financial results and position of the Charity as set out in the annexed financial statements.

Total incoming resources for the year increased from the previous year mainly due to increased donations from the local community. The charity continues to maintain its commitment to fostering a sense of belonging to the community, which has resulted in strengthening its relationship and motivating them to contribute more. No rent was received from investments during the year.

Increase in total expenditure for the year was primarily due to general operational expenses necessary to maintain the temple's day-to-day functions, mainly attributable to wages, hall hire and utilities.

The holding trustees consider that the unrestricted funds of the Charity, which includes designated funds, have sufficient resources and assets available that are adequate to fulfil their obligations.

Investment policy and objectives

The Charity's investments are held in accordance with the holding trustees' powers. The holding trustees have the authority to invest in such assets and investments as they see fit. The Charity currently holds cash investments rather than shares or securities in order to provide flexibility in meeting operational requirements.

Reserves policy

The trustees intend to maintain a buffer of unrestricted funds at a level of around six months normal expenditure.

A policy has been established whereby the freehold land and buildings and investment properties are represented by a designated fund within unrestricted funds. The remaining unrestricted funds are available for the day to day use towards meeting the objectives of the Charity.

FUTURE PLANS

The Charity will continue to meet its charitable objectives for the foreseeable future.

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2025

STRUCTURE, GOVERNANCE AND MANAGEMENT

Governing document

The charity is controlled by its governing document, a deed of trust and constitutes an unincorporated charity.

The charity is an unincorporated association after the adoption of a Constitution dated 26 November 2000. The governing document has been subsequently amended in January 2001, February 2005, October 2011, October 2015 and more recently in May 2021 as approved by the Charity Commission.

Organisational structure

There are currently five holding trustees which will remain in office until the next period of election. Holding trustees are elected at an Annual General Meeting once every five years. The holding trustees serve a term in office for a period of five years from the date of being elected. The Management Committee organise and oversee the election of the holding trustees but no Management Committee member is permitted to stand for election as a holding trustee. At the first meeting the holding trustees are responsible for the assets and investments of the Charity on trust for the Registered Members of the Charity. The holding trustees meet at least once in each calendar year.

There are no persons, external to the Charity, who are permitted to appoint holding trustees.

Members of the Management Committee are elected at a Special General Meeting, held on a Sunday within twenty eight days of Vaisakhi in every second year. Members of the Committee serve a term in office for a period of two years from the date of being elected. The board of holding trustees organise and oversee the election of the Management Committee but no holding trustee is permitted to stand for election as a member of the Management Committee. The Management Committee is responsible for the day to day running of the Charity in furtherance the objectives set out below.

The Management Committee meets at least once a month to consider the proper management of the Charity and its activities.

Both the holding trustees and management committee are inducted at their first meeting and are encouraged to attend appropriate external training events where these will facilitate the undertaking of their role and responsibilities.

Wider network

The board of holding trustees ensure the Charity is working within best practice of the charity's regulators, the Charity Commission.

Governance and internal control

The holding trustees have implemented a formal risk management process to assess risk and implement risk management strategies. This involves identifying the types of risks the Charity faces, prioritising them in terms of potential impact and likelihood of occurrence, and identifying means of mitigating the risks. As part of this process, the holding trustees have reviewed the adequacy of the Charity's current internal controls. The close involvement of the holding trustees and members of the management committee and other officials in the day to day running of the Charity is also believed to enhance the internal controls and mitigate risks.

EVENTS SINCE THE END OF THE YEAR

Information relating to events since the end of the year is given in the notes to the financial statements.

STATEMENT OF TRUSTEES' RESPONSIBILITIES

The trustees are responsible for preparing the Report of the Trustees and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice) including Financial Reporting Standard 102 "The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland".

**GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)**

**REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2025**

STATEMENT OF TRUSTEES' RESPONSIBILITIES - continued

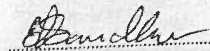
Charity law requires the trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under that law, the trustees have elected to prepare the financial statements in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice (United Kingdom Accounting Standards and applicable law).

Under charity law the trustees must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charity and of the incoming resources and application of resources, including the income and expenditure, of the charity for that period. In preparing those financial statements, the trustees are required to

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP;
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charity will continue in business.

The trustees are responsible for keeping proper accounting records which disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charity and to enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Charities Act 2011 and The Charity (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charity and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

Approved by order of the board of trustees on 16/04/2025 and signed on its behalf by:


.....
B S Sandhar - Trustee

**REPORT OF THE INDEPENDENT AUDITORS TO THE TRUSTEES OF
GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK**

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Gurdwara Leamington and Warwick (the 'charity') for the year ended 5 April 2025 which comprise the Statement of Financial Activities, the Balance Sheet, the Cash Flow Statement and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice), including Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland'.

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the charity's affairs as at 5 April 2025 and of its incoming resources and application of resources, for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice, including Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland'; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Charities Act 2011.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the charity in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the charity's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the trustees with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

Other information

The trustees are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the Annual Report, other than the financial statements and our Report of the Independent Auditors thereon.

Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether this gives rise to a material misstatement in the financial statements themselves. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters where the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- the information given in the Report of the Trustees is inconsistent in any material respect with the financial statements; or
- sufficient accounting records have not been kept; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

**REPORT OF THE INDEPENDENT AUDITORS TO THE TRUSTEES OF
GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK**

Responsibilities of trustees

As explained more fully in the Statement of Trustees' Responsibilities, the trustees are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements which give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the trustees are responsible for assessing the charity's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the trustees either intend to liquidate the charity or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

**REPORT OF THE INDEPENDENT AUDITORS TO THE TRUSTEES OF
GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK**

Our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

We have been appointed as auditors under Section 144 of the Charities Act 2011 and report in accordance with the Act and relevant regulations made or having effect thereunder.

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue a Report of the Independent Auditors that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud is detailed below:

We obtained an understanding of the charity and identified that the principal risks of non-compliance with laws and regulations relate to the Charity Commission regulations, and we considered the extent to which non-compliance might have a material effect on the financial statements. We also considered those laws and regulations that have a direct impact on the financial statements of the charity or the operations of the charity, and determined that the most significant are those that relate to the Charities Act 2011, Charity (Accounts and Reports) Regulations and Charities SORP (FRS 102).

As part of an audit in accordance with ISAs (UK), we exercise professional judgement and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatements of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the trustees.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of the trustees' use of going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the charity's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the charity to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

There are inherent limitations in the audit procedures described above. We are less likely to become aware of instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations that are not closely related to events and transactions reflected in the financial statements. Also, the risk of not detecting a material misstatement due to fraud is higher than the risk of not detecting one resulting from error, as fraud may involve deliberate concealment by, for example, forgery or intentional misrepresentations, or through collusion.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our Report of the Independent Auditors.

**REPORT OF THE INDEPENDENT AUDITORS TO THE TRUSTEES OF
GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK**

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the charity's trustees, as a body, in accordance with Part 4 of the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the charity's trustees those matters we are required to state to them in an auditors' report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the charity and the charity's trustees as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.



Harendra Kishorlal Shah (FCCA) (Senior Auditor)
For and behalf of Shah & Co (Accountants) Ltd
Chartered Accountants & Statutory Auditors
Cash's Business Centre
1st Floor
228 Widdrington Road
Coventry
West Midlands
CV1 4PB

Date: 16.09.2026

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2025

	Notes	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted fund £	5.4.25 Total funds £	5.4.24 Total funds £
INCOME AND ENDOWMENTS FROM					
Donations and legacies	4	945,901	-	945,901	873,975
EXPENDITURE ON					
Charitable activities					
Operations of the Temple	5	596,156	-	596,156	514,549
Teaching and educational activities		15,492	-	15,492	14,089
Charitable grants and donations		11,886	-	11,886	52,610
Governance costs		26,263	-	26,263	17,573
Other expenditure		204,808	-	204,808	203,048
Total		854,605	-	854,605	801,869
NET INCOME		91,296	-	91,296	72,106
RECONCILIATION OF FUNDS					
Total funds brought forward		7,029,087	-	7,029,087	6,956,981
TOTAL FUNDS CARRIED FORWARD		7,120,383	-	7,120,383	7,029,087

CONTINUING OPERATIONS

All income and expenditure has arisen from continuing activities.

The Statement of Financial Activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year.

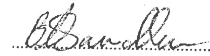
The notes form part of these financial statements

**GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)**

**BALANCE SHEET
5 APRIL 2025**

	Notes	5.4.25 £	5.4.24 £
FIXED ASSETS			
Tangible assets	12	6,561,270	6,744,331
Investment property	13	500,000	500,000
		<u>7,061,270</u>	<u>7,244,331</u>
CURRENT ASSETS			
Debtors	14	4,428	18,178
Cash at bank and in hand		966,563	733,027
		<u>970,991</u>	<u>751,205</u>
CREDITORS			
Amounts falling due within one year	15	(113,966)	(93,171)
		<u>857,025</u>	<u>658,034</u>
NET CURRENT ASSETS			
		<u>857,025</u>	<u>658,034</u>
TOTAL ASSETS LESS CURRENT LIABILITIES			
		7,918,295	7,902,365
CREDITORS			
Amounts falling due after more than one year	16	(797,912)	(873,278)
		<u>7,120,383</u>	<u>7,029,087</u>
NET ASSETS			
		<u>7,120,383</u>	<u>7,029,087</u>
FUNDS			
Unrestricted funds	20	7,120,383	7,029,087
		<u>7,120,383</u>	<u>7,029,087</u>
TOTAL FUNDS			
		<u>7,120,383</u>	<u>7,029,087</u>

The financial statements were approved by the Board of Trustees and authorised for issue on 16/04/2025 and were signed on its behalf by:


B S Sandhar - Trustee


S Matharu - Trustee

The notes form part of these financial statements

**GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)**

**CASH FLOW STATEMENT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2025**

	Notes	5.4.25 £	5.4.24 £
Cash flows from operating activities			
Cash generated from operations	1	389,802	506,176
Interest paid		<u>(63,754)</u>	<u>(42,066)</u>
Net cash provided by operating activities		<u>326,048</u>	<u>464,110</u>
Cash flows from investing activities			
Purchase of tangible fixed assets		<u>(21,747)</u>	<u>(51,513)</u>
Net cash used in investing activities		<u>(21,747)</u>	<u>(51,513)</u>
Cash flows from financing activities			
Loan repayments in year		<u>(70,765)</u>	<u>(70,195)</u>
Net cash used in financing activities		<u>(70,765)</u>	<u>(70,195)</u>
Change in cash and cash equivalents in the reporting period			
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the reporting period		<u>733,027</u>	<u>390,625</u>
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the reporting period		<u><u>966,563</u></u>	<u><u>733,027</u></u>

The notes form part of these financial statements

**GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKIL TEMPLE (COMBINED)**

**NOTES TO THE CASH FLOW STATEMENT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2025**

1.	RECONCILIATION OF NET INCOME TO NET CASH FLOW FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES			
		5.4.25	5.4.24	
		£	£	
	Net income for the reporting period (as per the Statement of Financial Activities)	91,296	72,106	
	Adjustments for:			
	Depreciation charges	204,808	203,048	
	Interest paid	63,754	42,066	
	Decrease in debtors	13,750	198,054	
	Increase/(decrease) in creditors	16,194	(9,098)	
	Net cash provided by operations	<u>389,802</u>	<u>506,176</u>	
2.	ANALYSIS OF CHANGES IN NET (DEBT)/FUNDS			
		At 6/4/24	Cash flow	At 5/4/25
		£	£	£
	Net cash			
	Cash at bank and in hand	733,027	233,536	966,563
		<u>733,027</u>	<u>233,536</u>	<u>966,563</u>
	Debt			
	Debts falling due within 1 year	(70,433)	(4,601)	(75,034)
	Debts falling due after 1 year	(873,278)	75,366	(797,912)
		<u>(943,711)</u>	<u>70,765</u>	<u>(872,946)</u>
	Total	<u>(210,684)</u>	<u>304,301</u>	<u>93,617</u>

The notes form part of these financial statements

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2025

1. GENERAL INFORMATION

Gurdwara Leamington and Warwick is an unincorporated association and a registered charity regulated by the Charity Commission for England and Wales. The charity's registered number and registered office address can be found on the Reference and Administrative Details page of these financial statements.

2. ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of preparing the financial statements

The financial statements of the charity, which is a public benefit entity under FRS 102, have been prepared in accordance with the Charities SORP (FRS 102) 'Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (effective 1 January 2019)', Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland' and the Charities Act 2011. The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention, as modified by the revaluation of certain assets.

Going concern

The trustees consider that there are no material uncertainties about the charity's ability to continue as a going concern.

The trustees acknowledge that given the current rapid changing business and social environment, there are likely to be significant unknown factors which may present themselves. Such factors are considered by the trustees to represent a general inherent level of risk in relation to the going concern assumption which is not quantifiable at this time.

The trustees believe that the charity can meet its liabilities as they fall due and at the date of approving these financial statements, the trustees consider the going concern assumption to be still appropriate. As such the financial statements have been prepared on this basis.

Income and endowments

Voluntary income including donations, gifts, legacies and grants that provide core funding or are of a general nature is recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities once the charity has entitlement to the funds, it is probable that the income will be received and the amount can be measured reliably.

Donations and legacies

Donations and legacies are recognised on a receivable basis when receipt is probable and the amount can be reliably measured.

Gift aid

Incoming resources from tax reclaims are included in the Statement of Financial Activities on a receipts basis.

Government grants

Government grants are accounted for under the accruals method as permitted by FRS 102. Grants of a revenue nature are recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities in the same period as the related expenditure.

Expenditure

Liabilities are recognised as expenditure as soon as there is a legal or constructive obligation committing the charity to that expenditure, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably. Expenditure is accounted for on an accruals basis and has been classified under headings that aggregate all cost related to the category. Where costs cannot be directly attributed to particular headings they have been allocated to activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources.

Grants offered subject to conditions which have not been met at the year end date are noted as a commitment but not accrued as expenditure.

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2025

2. ACCOUNTING POLICIES - continued

Charitable activities

Charitable activities include expenditure associated with the operation of the temple and the community centre and include both the direct costs and support cost relating to these activities.

Support costs include central functions and have been allocated to activity cost categories on a basis consistent with the use of resources. Each activity maintains separate accounting records to enable all costs to be apportioned accurately.

Governance costs

Governance costs are those incurred in connection with governance of the charity and its assets and compliance with constitutional and statutory requirements.

Allocation and apportionment of costs

All costs are allocated between the expenditure categories of the Statement of Financial Activities on a basis designed to reflect the use of the resource. Directly attributable costs are allocated by resource, with the balance of expenditure allocated according to the proportion of hours worked on each resource.

Tangible fixed assets

The capitalisation of tangible fixed assets is considered on its merits as to whether it is a fixed asset irrespective of value.

Fixed assets are stated at their cost prices, less accumulated depreciation and less amounts recognised in respect of impairments. Depreciation is provided at the following annual rates in order to write off each asset over its estimated useful economic life.

Land	- Not depreciated
Freehold property	- 2% on cost
Furniture and equipment	- 15% on reducing balance
Motor vehicles	- 25% on reducing balance

Freehold property represents the Gurdwara, a functional asset used for charitable purposes by the local Sikh community continuously throughout the year.

Investment property

Investment property is carried at fair value determined annually by the trustees based on advice from professional surveyors and derived from the current market rents and investment property yields for comparable real estate, adjusted for any difference in the nature, location or condition of the specific asset. No depreciation is provided. Changes in fair value are recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities.

Taxation

The charity is exempt from tax on its charitable activities.

Fund accounting

Unrestricted funds can be used in accordance with the charitable objectives at the discretion of the trustees.

Restricted funds can only be used for particular restricted purposes within the objects of the charity. Restrictions arise when specified by the donor or when funds are raised for particular restricted purposes.

Further explanation of the nature and purpose of each fund is included in the notes to the financial statements.

Donations and grants payable

Grants and donations paid are included in the year they are paid for the purpose of promoting the Sikh religion in the local community.

**GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2025**

2. ACCOUNTING POLICIES - continued

Fund accounting

Irrecoverable value added tax

Irrecoverable VAT is charged against the category of resources expended for which it was incurred.

Hire purchase and leasing commitments

Rentals paid under operating leases are charged to the Statement of Financial Activities on a straight line basis over the period of the lease.

Pension costs and other post-retirement benefits

The charity utilizes Creative Pension Trust, a defined contribution pension scheme. The assets of the scheme are held separately from those of the company in an independently administered fund. Contributions payable to the pension scheme are charged to the Statement of Financial Activities in the period to which they relate.

Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash at bank and in hand that are readily convertible to a known amount of cash and are subject to an insignificant risk to changes in value.

Borrowings

Bank loans are initially recorded at fair value, net of transaction costs and subsequently carried at amortised cost using the effective interest method. Interest expense is recognised on the basis of the effective interest method and is included as bank loan interest. Bank loans are classified as current liabilities unless there is an unconditional right to defer settlement of the liability for at least twelve months after the balance sheet date.

3. CRITICAL ACCOUNTING JUDGEMENTS AND KEY SOURCES OF ESTIMATION UNCERTAINTY

The charity makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The trustees are also required to exercise judgement in the process of applying the charity's accounting policies. Estimates and judgements are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

The estimates and assumptions that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are addressed below.

In preparing these financial statements, the trustees have made the following judgements:

Investment property:

Critical estimates, assumptions and judgements relate to the determination of the carrying value of investment property at fair value through the Statement of Financial Activities. In determining this, the charity applies the overriding concept that fair value is the amount for which an asset can be exchanged between knowledgeable willing parties in an arm's length transaction. The nature, facts and circumstances of the investment drives the valuation methodology.

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2025

4. DONATIONS AND LEGACIES		5.4.25	5.4.24
		£	£
Donations		673,366	628,444
Donation boxes - Golak		248,595	227,293
Gift aid		506	598
Other income		13,095	11,337
Interest income		10,339	6,303
		<u>945,901</u>	<u>873,975</u>
5. CHARITABLE ACTIVITIES COSTS			
	Direct Costs £	Grant funding of activities (see note 6) £	Support costs (see note 7) £
			Totals £
Operations of the Temple	529,080	-	67,076
Teaching and educational activities	15,492	-	-
Charitable grants and donations	-	11,886	-
Governance costs	-	-	26,263
	<u>544,572</u>	<u>11,886</u>	<u>93,339</u>
6. GRANTS PAYABLE		5.4.25	5.4.24
		£	£
Charitable grants and donations		<u>11,886</u>	<u>52,610</u>
7. SUPPORT COSTS			
		Finance £	Governance costs £
			Totals £
Operations of the Temple		67,076	-
Governance costs		-	26,263
		<u>67,076</u>	<u>26,263</u>
		<u>93,339</u>	<u>93,339</u>

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKI TEMPLE (COMBINED)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2025

8. AUDITORS' REMUNERATION

	5.4.25	5.4.24
	£	£
Fees payable to the charity's auditors for the audit of the charity's financial statements	13,200	7,800
	<u>13,200</u>	<u>7,800</u>

9. TRUSTEES' REMUNERATION AND BENEFITS

There were no trustees' remuneration or other benefits for the year ended 5 April 2025 nor for the year ended 5 April 2024.

Trustees' expenses

There were no trustees' expenses paid for the year ended 5 April 2025 nor for the year ended 5 April 2024.

10. STAFF COSTS

	5.4.25	5.4.24
	£	£
Wages and salaries	158,040	134,631
Social security costs	8,649	3,106
Other pension costs	2,756	1,446
	<u>169,445</u>	<u>139,183</u>

The average monthly number of employees during the year was as follows:

	5.4.25	5.4.24
	6	6
Office and administration	<u>6</u>	<u>6</u>

No employees received emoluments in excess of £60,000.

11. COMPARATIVES FOR THE STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES

	Unrestricted funds	Restricted fund	Total funds
	£	£	£
INCOME AND ENDOWMENTS FROM			
Donations and legacies	873,975	-	873,975
	<u>873,975</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>873,975</u>
EXPENDITURE ON			
Charitable activities			
Operations of the Temple	514,549	-	514,549
Teaching and educational activities	14,089	-	14,089
Charitable grants and donations	52,610	-	52,610
Governance costs	17,573	-	17,573
Other expenditure	203,048	-	203,048
	<u>801,869</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>801,869</u>
Total	<u>801,869</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>801,869</u>
NET INCOME	72,106	-	72,106

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2025

11.	COMPARATIVES FOR THE STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES - continued	Unrestricted funds	Restricted fund	Total funds	
		£	£	£	
	RECONCILIATION OF FUNDS				
	Total funds brought forward	6,956,981	-	6,956,981	
		<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	
	TOTAL FUNDS CARRIED FORWARD	<u>7,029,087</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>7,029,087</u>	
		<hr/> <hr/>	<hr/> <hr/>	<hr/> <hr/>	
12.	TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS				
		Freehold property £	Furniture and equipment £	Motor vehicles £	Totals £
	COST				
	At 6 April 2024	9,339,756	700,366	23,578	10,063,700
	Additions	-	21,747	-	21,747
		<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	At 5 April 2025	9,339,756	722,113	23,578	10,085,447
		<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	DEPRECIATION				
	At 6 April 2024	2,745,853	552,298	21,218	3,319,369
	Charge for year	177,639	26,579	590	204,808
		<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	At 5 April 2025	2,923,492	578,877	21,808	3,524,177
		<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	NET BOOK VALUE				
	At 5 April 2025	6,416,264	143,236	1,770	6,561,270
		<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	At 5 April 2024	6,593,903	148,068	2,360	6,744,331
		<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>

Included in cost or valuation of land and buildings is freehold land of £457,786 (2024 - £457,786) which is not depreciated.

13.	INVESTMENT PROPERTY	
	FAIR VALUE	£
	At 6 April 2024 and 5 April 2025	500,000
		<hr/>
	NET BOOK VALUE	
	At 5 April 2025	500,000
		<hr/>
	At 5 April 2024	500,000
		<hr/> <hr/>

The holding trustees consider that the carrying value of the investment properties is a close approximation to the current market value.

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2025

14. DEBTORS: AMOUNTS FALLING DUE WITHIN ONE YEAR	5.4.25 £	5.4.24 £
Other debtors	1,573	2,603
Prepayments and accrued income	2,855	15,575
	4,428	18,178
	4,428	18,178
15. CREDITORS: AMOUNTS FALLING DUE WITHIN ONE YEAR	5.4.25 £	5.4.24 £
Bank loans and overdrafts (see note 17)	75,034	70,433
Trade creditors	-	1
Taxation and social security	2,690	691
Other creditors	36,242	22,046
	113,966	93,171
	113,966	93,171
16. CREDITORS: AMOUNTS FALLING DUE AFTER MORE THAN ONE YEAR	5.4.25 £	5.4.24 £
Bank loans (see note 17)	797,912	873,278
	797,912	873,278
17. LOANS		
An analysis of the maturity of loans is given below:		
	5.4.25 £	5.4.24 £
Amounts falling due within one year on demand:		
Bank loans	75,034	70,433
	75,034	70,433
Amounts falling between one and two years:		
Bank loans - 1-2 years	80,459	75,666
	80,459	75,666
Amounts falling due between two and five years:		
Bank loans - 2-5 years	277,987	263,069
	277,987	263,069
Amounts falling due in more than five years:		
Repayable by instalments:		
Bank loans more 5 yr by instal	439,466	534,543
	439,466	534,543
Bank loan represents a 5 year 3.31% per annum fixed rate loan.		

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKI TEMPLE (COMBINED)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2025

18. SECURED DEBTS

The following secured debts are included within creditors:

	5.4.25	5.4.24
	£	£
Bank loans	872,946	943,711
	<u>872,946</u>	<u>943,711</u>

The bank loan is secured by way of a legal charge over the following assets:

- a. Freehold land and buildings at the Gurdwara Sahib Leamington and Warwick at Tachbrook Park Drive, Warwick, CV34 6RH; and
- b. Freehold buildings at the rear of the Gurdwara Sahib Leamington and Warwick at Tachbrook Park Drive, Warwick, CV34 6RH;

19. ANALYSIS OF NET ASSETS BETWEEN FUNDS

	Unrestricted funds	Restricted fund	5.4.25 Total funds	5.4.24 Total funds
	£	£	£	£
Fixed assets	6,561,270	-	6,561,270	6,744,331
Investments	500,000	-	500,000	500,000
Current assets	970,991	-	970,991	751,205
Current liabilities	(113,966)	-	(113,966)	(93,171)
Long term liabilities	(797,912)	-	(797,912)	(873,278)
	<u>7,120,383</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>7,120,383</u>	<u>7,029,087</u>

20. MOVEMENT IN FUNDS

	At 6/4/24	Net movement in funds	At 5/4/25
	£	£	£
Unrestricted funds			
General fund	7,029,087	91,296	7,120,383
	<u>7,029,087</u>	<u>91,296</u>	<u>7,120,383</u>
TOTAL FUNDS	<u>7,029,087</u>	<u>91,296</u>	<u>7,120,383</u>

Net movement in funds, included in the above are as follows:

	Incoming resources	Resources expended	Movement in funds
	£	£	£
Unrestricted funds			
General fund	945,901	(854,605)	91,296
	<u>945,901</u>	<u>(854,605)</u>	<u>91,296</u>
TOTAL FUNDS	<u>945,901</u>	<u>(854,605)</u>	<u>91,296</u>

**GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2025**

20. **MOVEMENT IN FUNDS - continued**

Comparatives for movement in funds

	At 6/4/23 £	Net movement in funds £	At 5/4/24 £
Unrestricted funds			
General fund	6,956,981	72,106	7,029,087
TOTAL FUNDS	<u>6,956,981</u>	<u>72,106</u>	<u>7,029,087</u>

Comparative net movement in funds, included in the above are as follows:

	Incoming resources £	Resources expended £	Movement in funds £
Unrestricted funds			
General fund	873,975	(801,869)	72,106
TOTAL FUNDS	<u>873,975</u>	<u>(801,869)</u>	<u>72,106</u>

A current year 12 months and prior year 12 months combined position is as follows:

	At 6/4/23 £	Net movement in funds £	At 5/4/25 £
Unrestricted funds			
General fund	6,956,981	163,402	7,120,383
TOTAL FUNDS	<u>6,956,981</u>	<u>163,402</u>	<u>7,120,383</u>

A current year 12 months and prior year 12 months combined net movement in funds, included in the above are as follows:

	Incoming resources £	Resources expended £	Movement in funds £
Unrestricted funds			
General fund	1,819,876	(1,656,474)	163,402
TOTAL FUNDS	<u>1,819,876</u>	<u>(1,656,474)</u>	<u>163,402</u>

Funds

The charity has the following types of funds as follows:

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2025

20. MOVEMENT IN FUNDS - continued

Unrestricted fund:

These are funds available for general purposes which the trustees are free to use in accordance with the charitable objects.

Designated fund:

These are also funds available for general purposes however, the trustees have chosen such funds to be used for a specific purpose.

At the balance sheet date, total unrestricted funds comprises of designated funds to represent freehold properties at Tachbrook Park and Queensway together with any improvements, fixtures and fittings and fixed assets in general. The trustees have given consideration to the levels of free reserves currently held and expect these levels to continue during the forthcoming financial year.

21. RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES

There were no related party transactions for the year ended 5 April 2025.

22. POST BALANCE SHEET EVENTS

After the balance sheet date but before the issuance of the financial statements, there were no significant subsequent events requiring adjustment or disclosure in the financial statements.

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

DETAILED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2025

	5.4.25	5.4.24
	£	£
INCOME AND ENDOWMENTS		
Donations and legacies		
Donations	673,366	628,444
Donation boxes - Golak	248,595	227,293
Gift aid	506	598
Other income	13,095	11,337
Interest income	10,339	6,303
	945,901	873,975
Total incoming resources	945,901	873,975
EXPENDITURE		
Charitable activities		
Wages	158,040	134,631
Social security	8,649	3,106
Pensions	2,756	1,446
Hall hire	61,550	49,625
Rates and water	10,177	2,437
Insurance	10,148	9,097
Light and heat	135,832	125,852
Telephone	2,553	2,686
Postage and stationery	9,427	5,417
Advertising	1,881	1,821
Sundries	2,622	5,681
Hire of equipment	9,274	6,525
Repairs and maintenance	59,223	86,718
Motor running expenses	152	140
Teaching classes and education	15,492	14,089
Cleaning and refuse collection	35,011	30,952
Travelling	3,167	-
Catering	15,261	3,672
Computer cost	3,357	-
Donations to institutions	11,886	52,610
	556,458	536,505
Other expenditure		
Freehold property	177,639	177,639
Motor vehicles	590	787
Depn of furniture & equipment	26,579	24,622
	204,808	203,048
Support costs		

This page does not form part of the statutory financial statements

**GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)**

**DETAILED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2025**

	5.4.25	5.4.24
	£	£
Support costs		
Finance		
Bank charges	3,322	2,677
Bank loan interest	63,754	42,066
	67,076	44,743
Governance costs		
Auditors' remuneration	13,200	7,800
Accountancy fees	1,470	720
Legal and other professional fees	11,593	9,053
	26,263	17,573
Total resources expended	854,605	801,869
Net income	91,296	72,106

This page does not form part of the statutory financial statements

Gurdwara Sahib Leamington & Warwick

England & Wales - Charity number 1084702

Accounts

REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES AND
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2024
FOR
GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

Harendra Kishorlal Shah (FCCA) (Senior Auditor)
For and behalf of Shah & Co (Accountants) Ltd
Chartered Accountants & Statutory Auditors
Cash's Business Centre
1st Floor
228 Widdrington Road
Coventry
West Midlands
CV1 4PB

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

CONTENTS OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2024

	Page
Reference and Administrative Details	1
Report of the Trustees	2 to 5
Report of the Independent Auditors	6 to 9
Statement of Financial Activities	10
Balance Sheet	11
Cash Flow Statement	12
Notes to the Cash Flow Statement	13
Notes to the Financial Statements	14 to 23
Detailed Statement of Financial Activities	24 to 25

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2024

CHAIRMAN AND GENERAL SECRETARY	B S Sandhar
TRUSTEES	B S Sandhar S Singh S Matharu G K Purewal G Randhawa
TREASURER	A Singh
PRINCIPAL ADDRESS	Tachbrook Park Drive Warwick CV34 6RH
REGISTERED CHARITY NUMBER	1084702
STATUTORY AUDITORS	Shah & Co (Accountants) Ltd Chartered Certified Accountants & Statutory Auditors Cash's Business Centre 1st Floor, 228 Widdrington Road Coventry West Midlands CV1 4PB
BANKERS	Lloyds Bank PLC 73 The Parade Leamington Spa CV32 4BB Yorkshire Bank PLC 47-49 Warwick Street Leamington Spa CV32 5JR

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2024

The trustees present their report with the financial statements of the charity for the year ended 5 April 2024. The trustees have adopted the provisions of Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (effective 1 January 2019).

OBJECTIVES AND ACTIVITIES

Objectives and aims

The objectives as detailed in the governing document is to promote the Sikh religion and culture with the guidance of Shri Guru Granth Sahib Ji, the supreme authority and respect to the Akal Takhat by all and/or any of the following means:

(a) By providing and maintaining a Gurdwara Sahib (Sikh Temple) in or near the town of Leamington Spa in the Warwick District for the worship of the Sikh religion by the Sikh Community of the Warwick and Stratford Upon-Avon Districts;

(b) By teaching and educating members of the Sikh Community in the doctrines and practices of the Sikh Religion and, further, by teaching the Sikh Children Punjabi/Gurmukhi and by promoting Sikh Culture;

(c) By preaching and promoting the Sikh Religion and Culture and by celebrating the historical events connected with the Sikh Religion;

(d) By providing for the benefit of the Sikh Community, and the inhabitants of the Warwick and Stratford-upon-Avon Districts, facilities for recreation of other leisure time occupation, in the interests of social welfare and with the object of improving the conditions of life;

(e) By promoting other charitable purposes by making appropriate donations and contributions;

Public benefit

The trustees confirm they have complied with the duty in the Charities Act 2011 to have due regard to the general guidance by the Charity Commission on public benefit. The charity is encouraged that the Charity Commission acknowledges the intangible spiritual benefits that the charity seeks to provide.

Leamington and Warwick Sikh Temple promote the Sikh religion and culture by providing a Gurdwara Sahib near the town of Leamington Spa in the Warwick District for the worship of the Sikh Religion by the Sikh Community. The Temple is to provide for the benefit of the Sikh Community and of the inhabitants of the Warwick District facilities for recreation and conference activities. The Temple also provides facilities for improving the condition of lives of people not so fortunate as themselves by providing a place where meals can be taken. The charity supports the teaching and education of the Sikh Temple in the doctrines and practices of the Sikh religion and further to teach the Sikh children Punjabi and to promote the Sikh Culture to all so that they can go on and become valued members of the Sikh Community.

Volunteers

The Charity benefits from significant time donated by volunteers and is indebted to those volunteers for their commitment and support in the provision of service and running of the Gurdwara throughout the year. It is difficult to quantify the time donated by volunteers and therefore the economic value to this contribution which is valuable in the running of the Charity. The holding trustees and management committee ensure that volunteers time is used efficiently and effectively in the smooth running of the Charity.

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2024

ACHIEVEMENT AND PERFORMANCE

Charitable activities

The Charity meets its objectives in the following ways:

(a) Promote a place of worship:

To provide a place of worship of Sikh Religion to the local Sikh Community and non Sikhs alike;

(b) Promote teaching and education:

To promote and educate the Sikh Religion and Culture through classes as well as teach the languages adopted by the Sikh Religion;

(c) Promote the celebration of Sikh festivals:

To celebrate public religious festivals;

(d) Promote a place of recreation and leisure time:

To provide a regular meeting place for the local Sikh Community and non Sikhs alike;

(e) Promote other charitable organisations:

To make appropriate charitable grants and donations in furtherance of their charitable objectives;

The holding trustees are pleased to report that the charity has continued to meet its charitable objectives for the year and the activities continue to provide a public benefit to those who use the Gurdwara not only as a place of worship but also a place to teach and educate Sikh Religion and Culture, celebrate Sikh festivals and use the Gurdwara as a place of recreational and leisure time.

FINANCIAL REVIEW

Financial position

The holding trustees report on the financial results and position of the Charity as set out in the annexed financial statements.

Total incoming resources for the year increased from the previous year mainly due to increased donations from the local community. The charity continues to maintain its commitment to fostering a sense of belonging to the community, which has resulted in strengthening its relationship and motivating them to contribute more. No rent was received from investments during the year.

Increase in total expenditure for the year was primarily due to general operational expenses necessary to maintain the temple's day-to-day functions, including utilities, repairs, and maintenance. The higher costs associated with repairs and maintenance, particularly renovations, reflect the need to preserve the temple's infrastructure, enhance its safety, and maintain a good condition for all.

The holding trustees consider that the unrestricted funds of the Charity, which includes designated funds, have sufficient resources and assets available that are adequate to fulfil their obligations.

Investment policy and objectives

The Charity's investments are held in accordance with the holding trustees' powers. The holding trustees have the authority to invest in such assets and investments as they see fit. The Charity currently holds cash investments rather than shares or securities in order to provide flexibility in meeting operational requirements.

Reserves policy

The trustees intend to maintain a buffer of unrestricted funds at a level of around six months normal expenditure.

A policy has been established whereby the freehold land and buildings and investment properties are represented by a designated fund within unrestricted funds. The remaining unrestricted funds are available for the day to day use towards meeting the objectives of the Charity.

FUTURE PLANS

The Charity will continue to meet its charitable objectives for the foreseeable future.

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2024

STRUCTURE, GOVERNANCE AND MANAGEMENT

Governing document

The charity is controlled by its governing document, a deed of trust and constitutes an unincorporated charity.

The charity is an unincorporated association after the adoption of a Constitution dated 26 November 2000. The governing document has been subsequently amended in January 2001, February 2005, October 2011, October 2015 and more recently in May 2021 as approved by the Charity Commission.

Organisational structure

There are currently five holding trustees which will remain in office until the next period of election. Holding trustees are elected at an Annual General Meeting once every five years. The holding trustees serve a term in office for a period of five years from the date of being elected. The Management Committee organise and oversee the election of the holding trustees but no Management Committee member is permitted to stand for election as a holding trustee. At the first meeting the holding trustees are responsible for the assets and investments of the Charity on trust for the Registered Members of the Charity. The holding trustees meet at least once in each calendar year.

There are no persons, external to the Charity, who are permitted to appoint holding trustees.

Members of the Management Committee are elected at a Special General Meeting, held on a Sunday within twenty eight days of Vaisakhi in every second year. Members of the Committee serve a term in office for a period of two years from the date of being elected. The board of holding trustees organise and oversee the election of the Management Committee but no holding trustee is permitted to stand for election as a member of the Management Committee. The Management Committee is responsible for the day to day running of the Charity in furtherance the objectives set out below.

The Management Committee meets at least once a month to consider the proper management of the Charity and its activities.

Both the holding trustees and management committee are inducted at their first meeting and are encouraged to attend appropriate external training events where these will facilitate the undertaking of their role and responsibilities.

Wider network

The board of holding trustees ensure the Charity is working within best practice of the charity's regulators, the Charity Commission.

Governance and internal control

The holding trustees have implemented a formal risk management process to assess risk and implement risk management strategies. This involves identifying the types of risks the Charity faces, prioritising them in terms of potential impact and likelihood of occurrence, and identifying means of mitigating the risks. As part of this process, the holding trustees have reviewed the adequacy of the Charity's current internal controls. The close involvement of the holding trustees and members of the management committee and other officials in the day to day running of the Charity is also believed to enhance the internal controls and mitigate risks.

EVENTS SINCE THE END OF THE YEAR

Information relating to events since the end of the year is given in the notes to the financial statements.

STATEMENT OF TRUSTEES' RESPONSIBILITIES

The trustees are responsible for preparing the Report of the Trustees and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice) including Financial Reporting Standard 102 "The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland".

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2024

STATEMENT OF TRUSTEES' RESPONSIBILITIES - continued

The law applicable to charities in England and Wales, the Charities Act 2011, Charity (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 and the provisions of the trust deed requires the trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charity and of the incoming resources and application of resources, including the income and expenditure, of the charity for that period. In preparing those financial statements, the trustees are required to

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles in the Charity SORP;
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charity will continue in business.

The trustees are responsible for keeping proper accounting records which disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charity and to enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Charities Act 2011, the Charity (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 and the provisions of the trust deed. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charity and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

Approved by order of the board of trustees on 24/03/2025 and signed on its behalf by:


.....
B S Sandhar - Trustee

**REPORT OF THE INDEPENDENT AUDITORS TO THE TRUSTEES OF
GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK**

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Gurdwara Leamington and Warwick (the 'charity') for the year ended 5 April 2024 which comprise the Statement of Financial Activities, the Balance Sheet, the Cash Flow Statement and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice), including Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland'.

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the charity's affairs as at 5 April 2024 and of its incoming resources and application of resources, for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice, including Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland'; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Charities Act 2011.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the charity in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the charity's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the trustees with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

Other information

The trustees are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the Annual Report, other than the financial statements and our Report of the Independent Auditors thereon.

Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether this gives rise to a material misstatement in the financial statements themselves. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters where the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- the information given in the Report of the Trustees is inconsistent in any material respect with the financial statements; or
- sufficient accounting records have not been kept; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

REPORT OF THE INDEPENDENT AUDITORS TO THE TRUSTEES OF
GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK

Responsibilities of trustees

As explained more fully in the Statement of Trustees' Responsibilities, the trustees are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements which give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the trustees are responsible for assessing the charity's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the trustees either intend to liquidate the charity or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

**REPORT OF THE INDEPENDENT AUDITORS TO THE TRUSTEES OF
GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK**

Our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

We have been appointed as auditors under Section 144 of the Charities Act 2011 and report in accordance with the Act and relevant regulations made or having effect thereunder.

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue a Report of the Independent Auditors that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud is detailed below:

We obtained an understanding of the charity and identified that the principal risks of non-compliance with laws and regulations relate to the Charity Commission regulations, and we considered the extent to which non-compliance might have a material effect on the financial statements. We also considered those laws and regulations that have a direct impact on the financial statements of the charity or the operations of the charity, and determined that the most significant are those that relate to the Charities Act 2011, Charity (Accounts and Reports) Regulations and Charities SORP (FRS 102).

As part of an audit in accordance with ISAs (UK), we exercise professional judgement and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatements of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the trustees.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of the trustees' use of going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the charity's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the charity to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

There are inherent limitations in the audit procedures described above. We are less likely to become aware of instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations that are not closely related to events and transactions reflected in the financial statements. Also, the risk of not detecting a material misstatement due to fraud is higher than the risk of not detecting one resulting from error, as fraud may involve deliberate concealment by, for example, forgery or intentional misrepresentations, or through collusion.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our Report of the Independent Auditors.

REPORT OF THE INDEPENDENT AUDITORS TO THE TRUSTEES OF
GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the charity's trustees, as a body, in accordance with Part 4 of the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the charity's trustees those matters we are required to state to them in an auditors' report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the charity and the charity's trustees as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.



Harendra Kishorlal Shah (FCCA) (Senior Auditor)
For and behalf of Shah & Co (Accountants) Ltd
Chartered Accountants & Statutory Auditors
Cash's Business Centre
1st Floor
228 Widdrington Road
Coventry
West Midlands
CV1 4PB

Date: 24.03.2025.....

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2024

	Notes	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted fund £	5.4.24 Total funds £	5.4.23 Total funds £
INCOME AND ENDOWMENTS FROM					
Donations and legacies	4	873,975	-	873,975	846,753
EXPENDITURE ON					
Charitable activities					
Operations of the Temple	5	514,549	-	514,549	369,513
Teaching and educational activities		14,089	-	14,089	7,157
Charitable grants and donations		52,610	-	52,610	32,470
Governance costs		17,573	-	17,573	9,219
Other expenditure		203,048	-	203,048	204,922
Total		801,869	-	801,869	623,281
NET INCOME		72,106	-	72,106	223,472
RECONCILIATION OF FUNDS					
Total funds brought forward		6,956,981	-	6,956,981	6,733,509
TOTAL FUNDS CARRIED FORWARD		7,029,087	-	7,029,087	6,956,981

CONTINUING OPERATIONS

All income and expenditure has arisen from continuing activities.

The Statement of Financial Activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year.

The notes form part of these financial statements


GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

BALANCE SHEET
5 APRIL 2024

	Notes	5.4.24 £	5.4.23 £
FIXED ASSETS			
Tangible assets	12	6,744,331	6,895,865
Investment property	13	500,000	500,000
		<u>7,244,331</u>	<u>7,395,865</u>
CURRENT ASSETS			
Debtors	14	18,178	216,232
Cash at bank and in hand		733,027	390,625
		<u>751,205</u>	<u>606,857</u>
CREDITORS			
Amounts falling due within one year	15	(93,171)	(104,920)
NET CURRENT ASSETS		<u>658,034</u>	<u>501,937</u>
TOTAL ASSETS LESS CURRENT LIABILITIES		7,902,365	7,897,802
CREDITORS			
Amounts falling due after more than one year	16	(873,278)	(940,821)
NET ASSETS		<u>7,029,087</u>	<u>6,956,981</u>
FUNDS	20		
Unrestricted funds		<u>7,029,087</u>	<u>6,956,981</u>
TOTAL FUNDS		<u>7,029,087</u>	<u>6,956,981</u>

The financial statements were approved by the Board of Trustees and authorised for issue on 24/03/2025 and were signed on its behalf by:


 B S Sandhar - Trustee


 S Matharu - Trustee

The notes form part of these financial statements

**GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)**

**CASH FLOW STATEMENT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2024**

	Notes	5.4.24 £	5.4.23 £
Cash flows from operating activities			
Cash generated from operations	1	506,176	272,352
Interest paid		(42,066)	(35,251)
Net cash provided by operating activities		<u>464,110</u>	<u>237,101</u>
Cash flows from investing activities			
Purchase of tangible fixed assets		(51,513)	(24,014)
Net cash used in investing activities		<u>(51,513)</u>	<u>(24,014)</u>
Cash flows from financing activities			
Loan repayments in year		(70,195)	(77,712)
Net cash used in financing activities		<u>(70,195)</u>	<u>(77,712)</u>
Change in cash and cash equivalents in the reporting period			
		<u>342,402</u>	<u>135,375</u>
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the reporting period		<u>390,625</u>	<u>255,250</u>
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the reporting period		<u><u>733,027</u></u>	<u><u>390,625</u></u>

The notes form part of these financial statements

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

NOTES TO THE CASH FLOW STATEMENT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2024

1.	RECONCILIATION OF NET INCOME TO NET CASH FLOW FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES	5.4.24	5.4.23
		£	£
	Net income for the reporting period (as per the Statement of Financial Activities)	72,106	223,472
	Adjustments for:		
	Depreciation charges	203,048	204,922
	Interest paid	42,066	35,251
	Decrease/(increase) in debtors	198,054	(198,810)
	(Decrease)/increase in creditors	(9,098)	7,517
	Net cash provided by operations	<u>506,176</u>	<u>272,352</u>
2.	ANALYSIS OF CHANGES IN NET DEBT		
		At 6/4/23	Cash flow
		£	£
	Net cash		At 5/4/24
	Cash at bank and in hand	390,625	733,027
		<u>390,625</u>	<u>733,027</u>
	Debt		
	Debts falling due within 1 year	(73,084)	2,651
	Debts falling due after 1 year	(940,821)	67,543
		<u>(1,013,905)</u>	<u>(873,278)</u>
			70,194
			<u>(943,711)</u>
	Total	<u>(623,280)</u>	<u>412,596</u>
			<u>(210,684)</u>

The notes form part of these financial statements

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2024

1. GENERAL INFORMATION

Gurdwara Leamington and Warwick is an unincorporated association and a registered charity regulated by the Charity Commission for England and Wales. The charity's registered number and registered office address can be found on the Reference and Administrative Details page of these financial statements.

2. ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of preparing the financial statements

The financial statements of the charity, which is a public benefit entity under FRS 102, have been prepared in accordance with the Charities SORP (FRS 102) 'Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (effective 1 January 2019)', Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland' and the Charities Act 2011. The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention, as modified by the revaluation of certain assets.

Going concern

The trustees consider that there are no material uncertainties about the charity's ability to continue as a going concern.

The trustees acknowledge that given the current rapid changing business and social environment, there are likely to be significant unknown factors which may present themselves. Such factors are considered by the trustees to represent a general inherent level of risk in relation to the going concern assumption which is not quantifiable at this time.

The trustees believe that the charity can meet its liabilities as they fall due and at the date of approving these financial statements, the trustees consider the going concern assumption to be still appropriate. As such the financial statements have been prepared on this basis.

Income and endowments

Voluntary income including donations, gifts, legacies and grants that provide core funding or are of a general nature is recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities once the charity has entitlement to the funds, it is probable that the income will be received and the amount can be measured reliably.

Donations and legacies

Donations and legacies are recognised on a receivable basis when receipt is probable and the amount can be reliably measured.

Gift aid

Incoming resources from tax reclaims are included in the Statement of Financial Activities on a receipts basis.

Government grants

Government grants are accounted for under the accruals method as permitted by FRS 102. Grants of a revenue nature are recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities in the same period as the related expenditure.

Expenditure

Liabilities are recognised as expenditure as soon as there is a legal or constructive obligation committing the charity to that expenditure, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably. Expenditure is accounted for on an accruals basis and has been classified under headings that aggregate all cost related to the category. Where costs cannot be directly attributed to particular headings they have been allocated to activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources.

Grants offered subject to conditions which have not been met at the year end date are noted as a commitment but not accrued as expenditure.

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2024

2. ACCOUNTING POLICIES - continued

Charitable activities

Charitable activities include expenditure associated with the operation of the temple and the community centre and include both the direct costs and support cost relating to these activities.

Support costs include central functions and have been allocated to activity cost categories on a basis consistent with the use of resources. Each activity maintains separate accounting records to enable all costs to be apportioned accurately.

Governance costs

Governance costs are those incurred in connection with governance of the charity and its assets and compliance with constitutional and statutory requirements.

Allocation and apportionment of costs

All costs are allocated between the expenditure categories of the Statement of Financial Activities on a basis designed to reflect the use of the resource. Directly attributable costs are allocated by resource, with the balance of expenditure allocated according to the proportion of hours worked on each resource.

Tangible fixed assets

The capitalisation of tangible fixed assets is considered on its merits as to whether it is a fixed asset irrespective of value.

Fixed assets are stated at their cost prices, less accumulated depreciation and less amounts recognised in respect of impairments. Depreciation is provided at the following annual rates in order to write off each asset over its estimated useful economic life.

Land	- Not depreciated
Freehold property	- 2% on cost
Furniture and equipment	- 15% on reducing balance
Motor vehicles	- 25% on reducing balance

Freehold property represents the Gurdwara, a functional asset used for charitable purposes by the local Sikh community continuously throughout the year.

Investment property

Investment property is carried at fair value determined annually by the trustees based on advice from professional surveyors and derived from the current market rents and investment property yields for comparable real estate, adjusted for any difference in the nature, location or condition of the specific asset. No depreciation is provided. Changes in fair value are recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities.

Taxation

The charity is exempt from tax on its charitable activities.

Fund accounting

Unrestricted funds can be used in accordance with the charitable objectives at the discretion of the trustees.

Restricted funds can only be used for particular restricted purposes within the objects of the charity. Restrictions arise when specified by the donor or when funds are raised for particular restricted purposes.

Further explanation of the nature and purpose of each fund is included in the notes to the financial statements.

Donations and grants payable

Grants and donations paid are included in the year they are paid for the purpose of promoting the Sikh religion in the local community.

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKHI TEMPLE (COMBINED)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2024

2. ACCOUNTING POLICIES - continued

Fund accounting

Irrecoverable value added tax

Irrecoverable VAT is charged against the category of resources expended for which it was incurred.

Hire purchase and leasing commitments

Rentals paid under operating leases are charged to the Statement of Financial Activities on a straight line basis over the period of the lease.

Pension costs and other post-retirement benefits

The charity utilizes Creative Pension Trust, a defined contribution pension scheme. The assets of the scheme are held separately from those of the company in an independently administered fund. Contributions payable to the pension scheme are charged to the Statement of Financial Activities in the period to which they relate.

Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalent comprise cash at bank and in hand that are readily convertible to a known amount of cash and are subject to an insignificant risk to changes in value.

Borrowings

Bank loans are initially recorded at fair value, net of transaction costs and subsequently carried at amortised cost using the effective interest method. Interest expense is recognised on the basis of the effective interest method and is included as bank loan interest. Bank loans are classified as current liabilities unless there is an unconditional right to defer settlement of the liability for at least twelve months after the balance sheet date.

3. CRITICAL ACCOUNTING JUDGEMENTS AND KEY SOURCES OF ESTIMATION UNCERTAINTY

The charity makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The trustees are also required to exercise judgement in the process of applying the charity's accounting policies. Estimates and judgements are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

The estimates and assumptions that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are addressed below.

In preparing these financial statements, the trustees have made the following judgements:

Investment property:

Critical estimates, assumptions and judgements relate to the determination of the carrying value of investment property at fair value through the Statement of Financial Activities. In determining this, the charity applies the overriding concept that fair value is the amount for which an asset can be exchanged between knowledgeable willing parties in an arm's length transaction. The nature, facts and circumstances of the investment drives the valuation methodology.

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2024

4. DONATIONS AND LEGACIES		5.4.24	5.4.23
		£	£
Donations		628,444	460,802
Donation boxes - Golak		227,293	174,564
Gift aid		598	210,673
Other income		11,337	100
Interest income		6,303	614
		<u>873,975</u>	<u>846,753</u>
5. CHARITABLE ACTIVITIES COSTS			
	Direct	Grant funding of activities (see note 6)	Support costs (see note 7)
	Costs		Totals
	£	£	£
Operations of the Temple	469,806	-	514,549
Teaching and educational activities	14,089	-	14,089
Charitable grants and donations	-	52,610	52,610
Governance costs	-	-	17,573
	<u>483,895</u>	<u>52,610</u>	<u>598,821</u>
6. GRANTS PAYABLE		5.4.24	5.4.23
		£	£
Charitable grants and donations		<u>52,610</u>	<u>32,470</u>
7. SUPPORT COSTS			
		Finance	Governance costs
		£	£
Operations of the Temple		44,743	-
Governance costs		-	17,573
		<u>44,743</u>	<u>17,573</u>
		<u>44,743</u>	<u>62,316</u>

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2024

8. AUDITORS' REMUNERATION

	5.4.24	5.4.23
	£	£
Fees payable to the charity's auditors for the audit of the charity's financial statements	7,800	7,400
	<u>7,800</u>	<u>7,400</u>

9. TRUSTEES' REMUNERATION AND BENEFITS

There were no trustees' remuneration or other benefits for the year ended 5 April 2024 nor for the year ended 5 April 2023.

Trustees' expenses

There were no trustees' expenses paid for the year ended 5 April 2024 nor for the year ended 5 April 2023.

10. STAFF COSTS

	5.4.24	5.4.23
	£	£
Wages and salaries	134,631	117,530
Social security costs	3,106	3,146
Other pension costs	1,446	1,936
	<u>139,183</u>	<u>122,612</u>

The average monthly number of employees during the year was as follows:

	5.4.24	5.4.23
Office and administration	<u>6</u>	<u>6</u>

No employees received emoluments in excess of £60,000.

11. COMPARATIVES FOR THE STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES

	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted fund £	Total funds £
INCOME AND ENDOWMENTS FROM			
Donations and legacies	846,753	-	846,753
	<u>846,753</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>846,753</u>
EXPENDITURE ON			
Charitable activities			
Operations of the Temple	369,513	-	369,513
Teaching and educational activities	7,157	-	7,157
Charitable grants and donations	32,470	-	32,470
Governance costs	9,219	-	9,219
Other expenditure	204,922	-	204,922
	<u>623,281</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>623,281</u>
Total	<u>623,281</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>623,281</u>
NET INCOME	223,472	-	223,472

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2024

11. COMPARATIVES FOR THE STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES - continued	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted fund £	Total funds £
RECONCILIATION OF FUNDS			
Total funds brought forward	6,733,509	-	6,733,509
TOTAL FUNDS CARRIED FORWARD	6,956,981	-	6,956,981

12. TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS	Freehold property £	Furniture and equipment £	Motor vehicles £	Totals £
COST				
At 6 April 2023	9,301,433	687,176	23,578	10,012,187
Additions	38,323	13,190	-	51,513
At 5 April 2024	9,339,756	700,366	23,578	10,063,700
DEPRECIATION				
At 6 April 2023	2,568,214	527,677	20,431	3,116,322
Charge for year	177,639	24,621	787	203,047
At 5 April 2024	2,745,853	552,298	21,218	3,319,369
NET BOOK VALUE				
At 5 April 2024	6,593,903	148,068	2,360	6,744,331
At 5 April 2023	6,733,219	159,499	3,147	6,895,865

Included in cost or valuation of land and buildings is freehold land of £457,786 (2023 - £457,786) which is not depreciated.

13. INVESTMENT PROPERTY	£
FAIR VALUE	
At 6 April 2023 and 5 April 2024	500,000
NET BOOK VALUE	
At 5 April 2024	500,000
At 5 April 2023	500,000

The holding trustees consider that the carrying value of the investment properties is a close approximation to the current market value.

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2024

14. DEBTORS: AMOUNTS FALLING DUE WITHIN ONE YEAR	5.4.24 £	5.4.23 £
Other debtors	2,603	210,535
Prepayments and accrued income	15,575	5,697
	18,178	216,232
15. CREDITORS: AMOUNTS FALLING DUE WITHIN ONE YEAR	5.4.24 £	5.4.23 £
Bank loans and overdrafts (see note 17)	70,433	73,084
Trade creditors	1	-
Taxation and social security	691	4,988
Other creditors	22,046	26,848
	93,171	104,920
16. CREDITORS: AMOUNTS FALLING DUE AFTER MORE THAN ONE YEAR	5.4.24 £	5.4.23 £
Bank loans (see note 17)	873,278	940,821
	873,278	940,821
17. LOANS		
An analysis of the maturity of loans is given below:		
	5.4.24 £	5.4.23 £
Amounts falling due within one year on demand:		
Bank loans	70,433	73,084
	70,433	73,084
Amounts falling between one and two years:		
Bank loans - 1-2 years	75,666	89,276
	75,666	89,276
Amounts falling due between two and five years:		
Bank loans - 2-5 years	263,069	264,579
	263,069	264,579
Amounts falling due in more than five years:		
Repayable by instalments:		
Bank loans more 5 yr by instal	534,543	586,966
	534,543	586,966
Bank loan represents a 5 year 3.31% per annum fixed rate loan.		

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2024

18. SECURED DEBTS

The following secured debts are included within creditors:

	5.4.24	5.4.23
	£	£
Bank loans	943,711	1,013,905
	<u>943,711</u>	<u>1,013,905</u>

The bank loan is secured by way of a legal charge over the following assets:

- a. Freehold land and buildings at the Gurdwara Sahib Leamington and Warwick at Tachbrook Park Drive, Warwick, CV34 6RH; and
- b. Freehold buildings at the rear of the Gurdwara Sahib Leamington and Warwick at Tachbrook Park Drive, Warwick, CV34 6RH;

19. ANALYSIS OF NET ASSETS BETWEEN FUNDS

	Unrestricted funds	Restricted fund	5.4.24 Total funds	5.4.23 Total funds
	£	£	£	£
Fixed assets	6,744,331	-	6,744,331	6,895,865
Investments	500,000	-	500,000	500,000
Current assets	751,205	-	751,205	606,857
Current liabilities	(93,171)	-	(93,171)	(104,920)
Long term liabilities	(873,278)	-	(873,278)	(940,821)
	<u>7,029,087</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>7,029,087</u>	<u>6,956,981</u>

20. MOVEMENT IN FUNDS

	At 6/4/23	Net movement in funds	At 5/4/24
	£	£	£
Unrestricted funds			
General fund	6,956,981	72,106	7,029,087
	<u>6,956,981</u>	<u>72,106</u>	<u>7,029,087</u>
TOTAL FUNDS	<u>6,956,981</u>	<u>72,106</u>	<u>7,029,087</u>

Net movement in funds, included in the above are as follows:

	Incoming resources	Resources expended	Movement in funds
	£	£	£
Unrestricted funds			
General fund	873,975	(801,869)	72,106
	<u>873,975</u>	<u>(801,869)</u>	<u>72,106</u>
TOTAL FUNDS	<u>873,975</u>	<u>(801,869)</u>	<u>72,106</u>

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2024

20. MOVEMENT IN FUNDS - continued

Comparatives for movement in funds

	At 6/4/22 £	Net movement in funds £	At 5/4/23 £
Unrestricted funds			
General fund	6,733,509	223,472	6,956,981
TOTAL FUNDS	<u>6,733,509</u>	<u>223,472</u>	<u>6,956,981</u>

Comparative net movement in funds, included in the above are as follows:

	Incoming resources £	Resources expended £	Movement in funds £
Unrestricted funds			
General fund	846,753	(623,281)	223,472
TOTAL FUNDS	<u>846,753</u>	<u>(623,281)</u>	<u>223,472</u>

A current year 12 months and prior year 12 months combined position is as follows:

	At 6/4/22 £	Net movement in funds £	At 5/4/24 £
Unrestricted funds			
General fund	6,733,509	295,578	7,029,087
TOTAL FUNDS	<u>6,733,509</u>	<u>295,578</u>	<u>7,029,087</u>

A current year 12 months and prior year 12 months combined net movement in funds, included in the above are as follows:

	Incoming resources £	Resources expended £	Movement in funds £
Unrestricted funds			
General fund	1,720,728	(1,425,150)	295,578
TOTAL FUNDS	<u>1,720,728</u>	<u>(1,425,150)</u>	<u>295,578</u>

Funds

The charity has the following types of funds as follows:

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2024

20. MOVEMENT IN FUNDS - continued

Unrestricted fund:

These are funds available for general purposes which the trustees are free to use in accordance with the charitable objects.

Designated fund:

These are also funds available for general purposes however, the trustees have chosen such funds to be used for a specific purpose.

At the balance sheet date, total unrestricted funds of £7,026,007 (2023: £6,956,981) comprises designated funds to represent freehold properties at Tachbrook Park and Queensway together with any improvements, fixtures and fittings and fixed assets in general. The trustees have given consideration to the levels of free reserves currently held and expect these levels to continue during the forthcoming financial year.

21. RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES

There were no related party transactions for the year ended 5 April 2024.

22. POST BALANCE SHEET EVENTS

After the balance sheet date but before the issuance of the financial statements, there were no significant subsequent events requiring adjustment or disclosure in the financial statements.

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

DETAILED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2024

	5.4.24	5.4.23
	£	£
INCOME AND ENDOWMENTS		
Donations and legacies		
Donations	628,444	460,802
Donation boxes - Golak	227,293	174,564
Gift aid	598	210,673
Other income	11,337	100
Interest income	6,303	614
	873,975	846,753
Total incoming resources	873,975	846,753
EXPENDITURE		
Charitable activities		
Wages	134,631	117,530
Social security	3,106	3,146
Pensions	1,446	1,936
Hall hire	49,625	16,450
Rates and water	2,437	4,447
Insurance	9,097	6,352
Light and heat	125,852	87,917
Telephone	2,686	3,155
Postage and stationery	5,417	2,893
Advertising	1,821	1,780
Sundries	5,681	173
Hire of equipment	6,525	6,247
Repairs and maintenance	86,718	53,698
Motor running expenses	140	220
Teaching classes and education	14,089	8,657
Cleaning and refuse collection	30,952	14,395
Catering	3,672	7,361
Donations to institutions	52,610	32,470
	536,505	368,827
Other expenditure		
Freehold property	177,639	176,873
Motor vehicles	787	1,049
Depn of furniture & equipment	24,622	27,000
	203,048	204,922
Support costs		
Finance		
Bank charges	2,677	1,906
Carried forward	2,677	1,906

This page does not form part of the statutory financial statements

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

DETAILED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2024

	5.4.24	5.4.23
	£	£
Finance		
Brought forward	2,677	1,906
Bank loan interest	42,066	35,251
	44,743	37,157
Governance costs		
Auditors' remuneration	7,800	7,400
Accountancy fees	720	1,830
Legal and other professional fees	9,053	3,145
	17,573	12,375
Total resources expended	801,869	623,281
Net income	72,106	223,472

This page does not form part of the statutory financial statements

Gurdwara Sahib Leamington & Warwick

England & Wales - Charity number 1084702

Accounts

REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES AND
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2023
FOR
GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

Shah & Co (Accountants) Ltd
Chartered Certified Accountants
& Statutory Auditors
Cash's Business Centre
1st Floor
228 Widdrington Road
Coventry
West Midlands
CV1 4PB

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

CONTENTS OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2023

	Page
Reference and Administrative Details	1
Report of the Trustees	2 to 5
Report of the Independent Auditors	6 to 9
Statement of Financial Activities	10
Balance Sheet	11
Cash Flow Statement	12
Notes to the Cash Flow Statement	13
Notes to the Financial Statements	14 to 23
Detailed Statement of Financial Activities	24 to 25

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2023

CHAIRMAN AND GENERAL SECRETARY	B S Sandhar
TRUSTEES	B S Sandhar S Singh S Matharu G K Purewal G Randhawa
TREASURER	Y S Sahota
PRINCIPAL ADDRESS	Tachbrook Park Drive Warwick CV34 6RH
REGISTERED CHARITY NUMBER	1084702
STATUTORY AUDITORS	Shah & Co (Accountants) Ltd Chartered Certified Accountants & Statutory Auditors Cash's Business Centre 1st Floor, 228 Widdrington Road Coventry West Midlands CV1 4PB
BANKERS	Lloyds Bank PLC 73 The Parade Leamington Spa CV32 4BB Yorkshire Bank PLC 47-49 Warwick Street Leamington Spa CV32 5JR
SOLICITORS	Newhall Solicitors LLP 83 Newhall Street Birmingham B3 1LH

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2023

The trustees present their report with the financial statements of the charity for the year ended 5 April 2023. The trustees have adopted the provisions of Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (effective 1 January 2019).

OBJECTIVES AND ACTIVITIES

Objectives and aims

The objectives as detailed in the governing document is to promote the Sikh religion and culture with the guidance of Shri Guru Granth Sahib Ji, the supreme authority and respect to the Akal Takhat by all and/or any of the following means:

(a) By providing and maintaining a Gurdwara Sahib (Sikh Temple) in or near the town of Leamington Spa in the Warwick District for the worship of the Sikh religion by the Sikh Community of the Warwick and Stratford Upon-Avon Districts;

(b) By teaching and educating members of the Sikh Community in the doctrines and practices of the Sikh Religion and, further, by teaching the Sikh Children Punjabi/Gurmukhi and by promoting Sikh Culture;

(c) By preaching and promoting the Sikh Religion and Culture and by celebrating the historical events connected with the Sikh Religion;

(d) By providing for the benefit of the Sikh Community, and the inhabitants of the Warwick and Stratford-upon-Avon Districts, facilities for recreation of other leisure time occupation, in the interests of social welfare and with the object of improving the conditions of life;

(e) By promoting other charitable purposes by making appropriate donations and contributions;

Public benefit

The trustees confirm they have complied with the duty in the Charities Act 2011 to have due regard to the general guidance by the Charity Commission on public benefit. The charity is encouraged that the Charity Commission acknowledges the intangible spiritual benefits that the charity seeks to provide.

Leamington and Warwick Sikh Temple promote the Sikh religion and culture by providing a Gurdwara Sahib near the town of Leamington Spa in the Warwick District for the worship of the Sikh Religion by the Sikh Community. The Temple is to provide for the benefit of the Sikh Community and of the inhabitants of the Warwick District facilities for recreation and conference activities. The Temple also provides facilities for improving the condition of lives of people not so fortunate as themselves by providing a place where meals can be taken. The charity supports the teaching and education of the Sikh Temple in the doctrines and practices of the Sikh religion and further to teach the Sikh children Punjabi and to promote the Sikh Culture to all so that they can go on and become valued members of the Sikh Community.

Volunteers

The Charity benefits from significant time donated by volunteers and is indebted to those volunteers for their commitment and support in the provision of service and running of the Gurdwara throughout the year. It is difficult to quantify the time donated by volunteers and therefore the economic value to this contribution which is valuable in the running of the Charity. The holding trustees and management committee ensure that volunteers time is used efficiently and effectively in the smooth running of the Charity.

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2023

ACHIEVEMENT AND PERFORMANCE

Charitable activities

The Charity meets its objectives in the following ways:

(a) Promote a place of worship:

To provide a place of worship of Sikh Religion to the local Sikh Community and non Sikhs alike;

(b) Promote teaching and education:

To promote and educate the Sikh Religion and Culture through classes as well as teach the languages adopted by the Sikh Religion;

(c) Promote the celebration of Sikh festivals:

To celebrate public religious festivals;

(d) Promote a place of recreation and leisure time:

To provide a regular meeting place for the local Sikh Community and non Sikhs alike;

(e) Promote other charitable organisations:

To make appropriate charitable grants and donations in furtherance of their charitable objectives;

The holding trustees are pleased to report that the charity has continued to meet its charitable objectives for the year and the activities continue to provide a public benefit to those who use the Gurdwara not only as a place of worship but also a place to teach and educate Sikh Religion and Culture, celebrate Sikh festivals and use the Gurdwara as a place of recreational and leisure time.

FINANCIAL REVIEW

Financial position

The holding trustees report on the financial results and position of the Charity as set out in the annexed financial statements.

Total incoming resources for the year amounted to £846,753 an increase from £580,269 in the previous year. Income from donations during the year raised by £103,066 to £635,366 (2022: £532,300). Income from Gift Aid during the year was £210,6731 (2022: £15,612). No rent was received from investments during the year.

Total expenditure for the year amounted to £623,281 increase from £554,556 in the previous year, leaving a net incoming resources of £223472 (2022: £25,713).

The holding trustees consider that the unrestricted funds of the Charity, which includes designated funds, have sufficient resources and assets available that are adequate to fulfil their obligations. During the year income returned to expected level due to the relaxation of COVID-19 restrictions.

Investment policy and objectives

The Charity's investments are held in accordance with the holding trustees' powers. The holding trustees have the authority to invest in such assets and investments as they see fit. The Charity currently holds cash investments rather than shares or securities in order to provide flexibility in meeting operational requirements.

Reserves policy

The trustees intend to maintain a buffer of unrestricted funds at a level of around six months normal expenditure.

A policy has been established whereby the freehold land and buildings and investment properties are represented by a designated fund within unrestricted funds. The remaining unrestricted funds are available for the day to day use towards meeting the objectives of the Charity.

At the year end unrestricted reserves stood at £6,956,981 (2022: £6,733,509) which includes designated reserves of £6,381,960 (2022: £6,485,156).

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2023

FUTURE PLANS

The Charity will continue to meet its charitable objectives for the foreseeable future.

STRUCTURE, GOVERNANCE AND MANAGEMENT

Governing document

The charity is controlled by its governing document, a deed of trust and constitutes an unincorporated charity.

The charity is an unincorporated association after the adoption of a Constitution dated 26 November 2000. The governing document has been subsequently amended in January 2001, February 2005, October 2011, October 2015 and more recently in May 2021 as approved by the Charity Commission.

Organisational structure

There are currently five holding trustees which will remain in office until the next period of election. Holding trustees are elected at an Annual General Meeting once every five years. The holding trustees serve a term in office for a period of five years from the date of being elected. The Management Committee organise and oversee the election of the holding trustees but no Management Committee member is permitted to stand for election as a holding trustee. At the first meeting the holding trustees are responsible for the assets and investments of the the Charity on trust for the Registered Members of the Charity. The holding trustees meet at least once in each calendar year.

There are no persons, external to the Charity, who are permitted to appoint holding trustees.

Members of the Management Committee are elected at a Special General Meeting, held on a Sunday within twenty eight days of Vaisakhi in every second year. Members of the Committee serve a term in office for a period of two years from the date of being elected. The board of holding trustees organise and oversee the election of the Management Committee but no holding trustee is permitted to stand for election as a member of the Management Committee. The Management Committee is responsible for the day to day running of the Charity in furtherance the objectives set out below.

The Management Committee meets at least once a month to consider the proper management of the Charity and its activities.

Both the holding trustees and management committee are inducted at their first meeting and are encouraged to attend appropriate external training events where these will facilitate the undertaking of their role and responsibilities.

Wider network

The board of holding trustees ensure the Charity is working within best practice of the charity's regulators, the Charity Commission.

Governance and internal control

The holding trustees have implemented a formal risk management process to assess risk and implement risk management strategies. This involves identifying the types of risks the Charity faces, prioritising them in terms of potential impact and likelihood of occurrence, and identifying means of mitigating the risks. As part of this process, the holding trustees have reviewed the adequacy of the Charity's current internal controls. The close involvement of the holding trustees and members of the management committee and other officials in the day to day running of the Charity is also believed to enhance the internal controls and mitigate risks.

STATEMENT OF TRUSTEES' RESPONSIBILITIES

The trustees are responsible for preparing the Report of the Trustees and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice) including Financial Reporting Standard 102 "The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland".

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2023

STATEMENT OF TRUSTEES' RESPONSIBILITIES - continued

The law applicable to charities in England and Wales, the Charities Act 2011, Charity (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 and the provisions of the trust deed requires the trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charity and of the incoming resources and application of resources, including the income and expenditure, of the charity for that period. In preparing those financial statements, the trustees are required to

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles in the Charity SORP;
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charity will continue in business.

The trustees are responsible for keeping proper accounting records which disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charity and to enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Charities Act 2011, the Charity (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 and the provisions of the trust deed. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charity and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

Approved by order of the board of trustees on and signed on its behalf by:

.....

B S Sandhar - Trustee

**REPORT OF THE INDEPENDENT AUDITORS TO THE TRUSTEES OF
GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK**

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Gurdwara Leamington and Warwick (the 'charity') for the year ended 5 April 2023 which comprise the Statement of Financial Activities, the Balance Sheet, the Cash Flow Statement and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice), including Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland'.

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the charity's affairs as at 5 April 2023 and of its incoming resources and application of resources, for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice, including Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland'; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Charities Act 2011.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the charity in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the charity's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the trustees with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

Other information

The trustees are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the Annual Report, other than the financial statements and our Report of the Independent Auditors thereon.

Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether this gives rise to a material misstatement in the financial statements themselves. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters where the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- the information given in the Report of the Trustees is inconsistent in any material respect with the financial statements; or
- sufficient accounting records have not been kept; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

REPORT OF THE INDEPENDENT AUDITORS TO THE TRUSTEES OF
GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK

Responsibilities of trustees

As explained more fully in the Statement of Trustees' Responsibilities, the trustees are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements which give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the trustees are responsible for assessing the charity's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the trustees either intend to liquidate the charity or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

**REPORT OF THE INDEPENDENT AUDITORS TO THE TRUSTEES OF
GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK**

Our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

We have been appointed as auditors under Section 144 of the Charities Act 2011 and report in accordance with the Act and relevant regulations made or having effect thereunder.

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue a Report of the Independent Auditors that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud is detailed below:

We obtained an understanding of the charity and identified that the principal risks of non-compliance with laws and regulations relate to the Charity Commission regulations, and we considered the extent to which non-compliance might have a material effect on the financial statements. We also considered those laws and regulations that have a direct impact on the financial statements of the charity or the operations of the charity, and determined that the most significant are those that relate to the Charities Act 2011, Charity (Accounts and Reports) Regulations and Charities SORP (FRS 102).

As part of an audit in accordance with ISAs (UK), we exercise professional judgement and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatements of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the trustees.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of the trustees' use of going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the charity's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the charity to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

There are inherent limitations in the audit procedures described above. We are less likely to become aware of instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations that are not closely related to events and transactions reflected in the financial statements. Also, the risk of not detecting a material misstatement due to fraud is higher than the risk of not detecting one resulting from error, as fraud may involve deliberate concealment by, for example, forgery or intentional misrepresentations, or through collusion.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our Report of the Independent Auditors.

**REPORT OF THE INDEPENDENT AUDITORS TO THE TRUSTEES OF
GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK**

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the charity's trustees, as a body, in accordance with Part 4 of the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the charity's trustees those matters we are required to state to them in an auditors' report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the charity and the charity's trustees as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

Shah & Co (Accountants) Ltd
Chartered Certified Accountants
& Statutory Auditors
Cash's Business Centre
1st Floor
228 Widdrington Road
Coventry
West Midlands
CV1 4PB

Date:

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2023

	Notes	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted fund £	5.4.23 Total funds £	5.4.22 Total funds £
INCOME AND ENDOWMENTS FROM					
Donations and legacies	4	846,753	-	846,753	580,269
EXPENDITURE ON					
Charitable activities					
Operations of the Temple	5	369,513	-	369,513	323,959
Teaching and educational activities		7,157	-	7,157	1,321
Charitable grants and donations		32,470	-	32,470	12,000
Governance costs		9,219	-	9,219	6,966
Other expenditure		204,922	-	204,922	210,310
Total		623,281	-	623,281	554,556
NET INCOME		223,472	-	223,472	25,713
RECONCILIATION OF FUNDS					
Total funds brought forward		6,733,509	-	6,733,509	6,707,796
TOTAL FUNDS CARRIED FORWARD		6,956,981	-	6,956,981	6,733,509

CONTINUING OPERATIONS

All income and expenditure has arisen from continuing activities.

The Statement of Financial Activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year.

The notes form part of these financial statements

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

BALANCE SHEET
5 APRIL 2023

	Notes	5.4.23 £	5.4.22 £
FIXED ASSETS			
Tangible assets	12	6,895,865	7,076,773
Investment property	13	500,000	500,000
		7,395,865	7,576,773
CURRENT ASSETS			
Debtors	14	216,232	17,422
Cash at bank and in hand		390,625	255,250
		606,857	272,672
CREDITORS			
Amounts falling due within one year	15	(104,920)	(102,312)
		501,937	170,360
NET CURRENT ASSETS			
		7,897,802	7,747,133
TOTAL ASSETS LESS CURRENT LIABILITIES			
CREDITORS			
Amounts falling due after more than one year	16	(940,821)	(1,013,624)
		6,956,981	6,733,509
NET ASSETS			
FUNDS			
Unrestricted funds	20	6,956,981	6,733,509
		6,956,981	6,733,509
TOTAL FUNDS			
		6,956,981	6,733,509

The financial statements were approved by the Board of Trustees and authorised for issue on and were signed on its behalf by:

.....
B S Sandhar - Trustee

.....
S Singh - Trustee

The notes form part of these financial statements

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

CASH FLOW STATEMENT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2023

	Notes	5.4.23 £	5.4.22 £
Cash flows from operating activities			
Cash generated from operations	1	272,352	277,732
Interest paid		<u>(35,251)</u>	<u>(40,743)</u>
Net cash provided by operating activities		<u>237,101</u>	<u>236,989</u>
Cash flows from investing activities			
Purchase of tangible fixed assets		<u>(24,014)</u>	<u>(60,356)</u>
Net cash used in investing activities		<u>(24,014)</u>	<u>(60,356)</u>
Cash flows from financing activities			
Loan repayments in year		<u>(77,712)</u>	<u>(473,630)</u>
Net cash used in financing activities		<u>(77,712)</u>	<u>(473,630)</u>
Change in cash and cash equivalents in the reporting period			
		135,375	(296,997)
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the reporting period		<u>255,250</u>	<u>552,247</u>
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the reporting period		<u><u>390,625</u></u>	<u><u>255,250</u></u>

The notes form part of these financial statements

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

NOTES TO THE CASH FLOW STATEMENT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2023

1. RECONCILIATION OF NET INCOME TO NET CASH FLOW FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES

	5.4.23	5.4.22
	£	£
Net income for the reporting period (as per the Statement of Financial Activities)	223,472	25,713
Adjustments for:		
Depreciation charges	204,922	210,310
Interest paid	35,251	40,743
Increase in debtors	(198,810)	(6,255)
Increase in creditors	7,517	7,221
Net cash provided by operations	<u>272,352</u>	<u>277,732</u>

2. ANALYSIS OF CHANGES IN NET DEBT

	At 6/4/22	Cash flow	At 5/4/23
	£	£	£
Net cash			
Cash at bank and in hand	255,250	135,375	390,625
	<u>255,250</u>	<u>135,375</u>	<u>390,625</u>
Debt			
Debts falling due within 1 year	(77,993)	4,909	(73,084)
Debts falling due after 1 year	(1,013,624)	72,803	(940,821)
	<u>(1,091,617)</u>	<u>77,712</u>	<u>(1,013,905)</u>
Total	<u>(836,367)</u>	<u>213,087</u>	<u>(623,280)</u>

The notes form part of these financial statements

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2023

1. GENERAL INFORMATION

Gurdwara Leamington and Warwick is an unincorporated association and a registered charity regulated by the Charity Commission for England and Wales. The charity's registered number and registered office address can be found on the Reference and Administrative Details page of these financial statements.

2. ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of preparing the financial statements

The financial statements of the charity, which is a public benefit entity under FRS 102, have been prepared in accordance with the Charities SORP (FRS 102) 'Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (effective 1 January 2019)', Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland' and the Charities Act 2011. The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention, as modified by the revaluation of certain assets.

Going concern

The trustees consider that there are no material uncertainties about the charity's ability to continue as a going concern.

The trustees acknowledge that given the current rapid changing business and social environment, there are likely to be significant unknown factors which may present themselves. Such factors are considered by the trustees to represent a general inherent level of risk in relation to the going concern assumption which is not quantifiable at this time.

The trustees believe that the charity can meet its liabilities as they fall due and at the date of approving these financial statements, the trustees consider the going concern assumption to be still appropriate. As such the financial statements have been prepared on this basis.

Income and endowments

Voluntary income including donations, gifts, legacies and grants that provide core funding or are of a general nature is recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities once the charity has entitlement to the funds, it is probable that the income will be received and the amount can be measured reliably.

Donations and legacies

Donations and legacies are recognised on a receivable basis when receipt is probable and the amount can be reliably measured.

Gift aid

Incoming resources from tax reclaims are included in the Statement of Financial Activities on a receipts basis.

Government grants

Government grants are accounted for under the accruals method as permitted by FRS 102. Grants of a revenue nature are recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities in the same period as the related expenditure.

Expenditure

Liabilities are recognised as expenditure as soon as there is a legal or constructive obligation committing the charity to that expenditure, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably. Expenditure is accounted for on an accruals basis and has been classified under headings that aggregate all cost related to the category. Where costs cannot be directly attributed to particular headings they have been allocated to activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources.

Grants offered subject to conditions which have not been met at the year end date are noted as a commitment but not accrued as expenditure.

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2023

2. ACCOUNTING POLICIES - continued

Charitable activities

Charitable activities include expenditure associated with the operation of the temple and the community centre and include both the direct costs and support cost relating to these activities.

Support costs include central functions and have been allocated to activity cost categories on a basis consistent with the use of resources. Each activity maintains separate accounting records to enable all costs to be apportioned accurately.

Governance costs

Governance costs are those incurred in connection with governance of the charity and its assets and compliance with constitutional and statutory requirements.

Allocation and apportionment of costs

All costs are allocated between the expenditure categories of the Statement of Financial Activities on a basis designed to reflect the use of the resource. Directly attributable costs are allocated by resource, with the balance of expenditure allocated according to the proportion of hours worked on each resource.

Tangible fixed assets

The capitalisation of tangible fixed assets is considered on its merits as to whether it is a fixed asset irrespective of value.

Fixed assets are stated at their cost prices, less accumulated depreciation and less amounts recognised in respect of impairments. Depreciation is provided at the following annual rates in order to write off each asset over its estimated useful economic life.

Land	- Not depreciated
Freehold property	- 2% on cost
Furniture and equipment	- 15% on reducing balance
Motor vehicles	- 25% on reducing balance

Freehold property represents the Gurdwara, a functional asset used for charitable purposes by the local Sikh community continuously throughout the year.

Investment property

Investment property is carried at fair value determined annually by the trustees based on advice from professional surveyors and derived from the current market rents and investment property yields for comparable real estate, adjusted for any difference in the nature, location or condition of the specific asset. No depreciation is provided. Changes in fair value are recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities.

Taxation

The charity is exempt from tax on its charitable activities.

Fund accounting

Unrestricted funds can be used in accordance with the charitable objectives at the discretion of the trustees.

Restricted funds can only be used for particular restricted purposes within the objects of the charity. Restrictions arise when specified by the donor or when funds are raised for particular restricted purposes.

Further explanation of the nature and purpose of each fund is included in the notes to the financial statements.

Donations and grants payable

Grants and donations paid are included in the year they are paid for the purpose of promoting the Sikh religion in the local community.

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2023

2. ACCOUNTING POLICIES - continued

Fund accounting

Irrecoverable value added tax

Irrecoverable VAT is charged against the category of resources expended for which it was incurred.

Hire purchase and leasing commitments

Rentals paid under operating leases are charged to the Statement of Financial Activities on a straight line basis over the period of the lease.

Pension costs and other post-retirement benefits

The charity utilizes Creative Pension Trust, a defined contribution pension scheme. The assets of the scheme are held separately from those of the company in an independently administered fund. Contributions payable to the pension scheme are charged to the Statement of Financial Activities in the period to which they relate.

Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalent comprise cash at bank and in hand that are readily convertible to a known amount of cash and are subject to an insignificant risk to changes in value.

Borrowings

Bank loans are initially recorded at fair value, net of transaction costs and subsequently carried at amortised cost using the effective interest method. Interest expense is recognised on the basis of the effective interest method and is included as bank loan interest. Bank loans are classified as current liabilities unless there is an unconditional right to defer settlement of the liability for at least twelve months after the balance sheet date.

3. CRITICAL ACCOUNTING JUDGEMENTS AND KEY SOURCES OF ESTIMATION UNCERTAINTY

The charity makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The trustees are also required to exercise judgement in the process of applying the charity's accounting policies. Estimates and judgements are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

The estimates and assumptions that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are addressed below.

In preparing these financial statements, the trustees have made the following judgements:

Investment property:

Critical estimates, assumptions and judgements relate to the determination of the carrying value of investment property at fair value through the Statement of Financial Activities. In determining this, the charity applies the overriding concept that fair value is the amount for which an asset can be exchanged between knowledgeable willing parties in an arm's length transaction. The nature, facts and circumstances of the investment drives the valuation methodology.

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2023

4. DONATIONS AND LEGACIES

	5.4.23	5.4.22
	£	£
Donations	460,802	396,002
Donation boxes - Golak	174,564	136,299
Gift aid	210,673	15,612
Government grants	-	7,356
Other income	100	25,000
Interest income	614	-
	<u>846,753</u>	<u>580,269</u>

During the pandemic, the UK Government put in place the Coronavirus Job Retention Scheme to help organisations continue to employ staff where their service was no longer required due to the pandemic measures.

5. CHARITABLE ACTIVITIES COSTS

	Direct Costs £	Grant funding of activities (see note 6) £	Support costs (see note 7) £	Totals £
Operations of the Temple	329,200	-	40,313	369,513
Teaching and educational activities	7,157	-	-	7,157
Charitable grants and donations	-	32,470	-	32,470
Governance costs	-	-	9,219	9,219
	<u>336,357</u>	<u>32,470</u>	<u>49,532</u>	<u>418,359</u>

6. GRANTS PAYABLE

	5.4.23	5.4.22
	£	£
Charitable grants and donations	<u>32,470</u>	<u>12,000</u>

7. SUPPORT COSTS

	Finance £	Governance costs £	Totals £
Operations of the Temple	37,157	3,156	40,313
Governance costs	-	9,219	9,219
	<u>37,157</u>	<u>12,375</u>	<u>49,532</u>

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2023

8. AUDITORS' REMUNERATION

	5.4.23	5.4.22
	£	£
Fees payable to the charity's auditors for the audit of the charity's financial statements	7,400	4,500
	<u>7,400</u>	<u>4,500</u>

9. TRUSTEES' REMUNERATION AND BENEFITS

There were no trustees' remuneration or other benefits for the year ended 5 April 2023 nor for the year ended 5 April 2022.

Trustees' expenses

There were no trustees' expenses paid for the year ended 5 April 2023 nor for the year ended 5 April 2022.

10. STAFF COSTS

	5.4.23	5.4.22
	£	£
Wages and salaries	117,530	90,172
Social security costs	3,146	1,482
Other pension costs	1,936	1,673
	<u>122,612</u>	<u>93,327</u>

The average monthly number of employees during the year was as follows:

	5.4.23	5.4.22
Office and administration	6	5
	<u>6</u>	<u>5</u>

No employees received emoluments in excess of £60,000.

11. COMPARATIVES FOR THE STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES

	Unrestricted funds	Restricted fund	Total funds
	£	£	£
INCOME AND ENDOWMENTS FROM			
Donations and legacies	580,269	-	580,269
	<u>580,269</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>580,269</u>
EXPENDITURE ON			
Charitable activities			
Operations of the Temple	323,959	-	323,959
Teaching and educational activities	1,321	-	1,321
Charitable grants and donations	12,000	-	12,000
Governance costs	6,966	-	6,966
Other expenditure	210,310	-	210,310
	<u>554,556</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>554,556</u>
Total	<u>554,556</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>554,556</u>
NET INCOME	25,713	-	25,713

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2023

11. COMPARATIVES FOR THE STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES - continued

	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted fund £	Total funds £
RECONCILIATION OF FUNDS			
Total funds brought forward	6,707,796	-	6,707,796
	6,733,509	-	6,733,509
TOTAL FUNDS CARRIED FORWARD	6,733,509	-	6,733,509

12. TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

	Freehold property £	Furniture and equipment £	Motor vehicles £	Totals £
COST				
At 6 April 2022	9,279,933	684,662	23,578	9,988,173
Additions	21,500	2,514	-	24,014
	9,301,433	687,176	23,578	10,012,187
At 5 April 2023	9,301,433	687,176	23,578	10,012,187
DEPRECIATION				
At 6 April 2022	2,391,341	500,677	19,382	2,911,400
Charge for year	176,873	27,000	1,049	204,922
	2,568,214	527,677	20,431	3,116,322
At 5 April 2023	2,568,214	527,677	20,431	3,116,322
NET BOOK VALUE				
At 5 April 2023	6,733,219	159,499	3,147	6,895,865
At 5 April 2022	6,888,592	183,985	4,196	7,076,773

Included in cost or valuation of land and buildings is freehold land of £457,786 (2022 - £457,786) which is not depreciated.

13. INVESTMENT PROPERTY

	£
FAIR VALUE	
At 6 April 2022 and 5 April 2023	500,000
NET BOOK VALUE	
At 5 April 2023	500,000
At 5 April 2022	500,000

The holding trustees consider that the carrying value of the investment properties is a close approximation to the current market value.

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2023

14. DEBTORS: AMOUNTS FALLING DUE WITHIN ONE YEAR	5.4.23	5.4.22
	£	£
Other debtors	210,535	5,275
Prepayments and accrued income	5,697	12,147
	<u>216,232</u>	<u>17,422</u>

15. CREDITORS: AMOUNTS FALLING DUE WITHIN ONE YEAR	5.4.23	5.4.22
	£	£
Bank loans and overdrafts (see note 17)	73,084	77,993
Trade creditors	-	1,855
Taxation and social security	4,988	4,211
Other creditors	26,848	18,253
	<u>104,920</u>	<u>102,312</u>

16. CREDITORS: AMOUNTS FALLING DUE AFTER MORE THAN ONE YEAR	5.4.23	5.4.22
	£	£
Bank loans (see note 17)	940,821	1,013,624
	<u>940,821</u>	<u>1,013,624</u>

17. LOANS

An analysis of the maturity of loans is given below:

	5.4.23	5.4.22
	£	£
Amounts falling due within one year on demand:		
Bank loans	<u>73,084</u>	<u>77,993</u>
Amounts falling between one and two years:		
Bank loans - 1-2 years	<u>89,276</u>	<u>79,603</u>
Amounts falling due between two and five years:		
Bank loans - 2-5 years	<u>264,579</u>	<u>289,800</u>
Amounts falling due in more than five years:		
Repayable by instalments:		
Bank loans more 5 yr by instal	586,966	644,221

Bank loan represents a 5 year 3.31% per annum fixed rate loan.

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2023

18. SECURED DEBTS

The following secured debts are included within creditors:

	5.4.23	5.4.22
	£	£
Bank loans	1,013,905	1,091,617
	1,013,905	1,091,617

The bank loan is secured by way of a legal charge over the following assets:

a. Freehold land and buildings at the Gurdwara Sahib Leamington and Warwick at Tachbrook Park Drive, Warwick, CV34 6RH; and

b. Freehold buildings at the rear of the Gurdwara Sahib Leamington and Warwick at Tachbrook Park Drive, Warwick, CV34 6RH;

19. ANALYSIS OF NET ASSETS BETWEEN FUNDS

	Unrestricted funds	Restricted fund	5.4.23 Total funds	5.4.22 Total funds
	£	£	£	£
Fixed assets	6,895,865	-	6,895,865	7,076,773
Investments	500,000	-	500,000	500,000
Current assets	606,857	-	606,857	272,672
Current liabilities	(104,920)	-	(104,920)	(102,312)
Long term liabilities	(940,821)	-	(940,821)	(1,013,624)
	6,956,981	-	6,956,981	6,733,509

20. MOVEMENT IN FUNDS

	At 6.4.2022	Net movement in funds	Transfers between funds	At 5.4.2023
	£	£	£	£
Unrestricted funds				
General fund	248,353	428,394	101,726	575,021
Designated funds	6,485,156	(204,922)	101,726	6,381,960
	6,733,509	223,472	-	6,956,981
TOTAL FUNDS	6,733,509	223,472	-	6,956,981

Net movement in funds included in the above are as follows:

	Incoming resources	Resources expended	Movement in funds
	£	£	£
Unrestricted funds			
General fund	846,753	(418,359)	428,394
Designated funds	-	(204,922)	(204,922)
	846,753	(623,281)	223,472
TOTAL FUNDS	846,753	(623,281)	223,472

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2023

20. MOVEMENT IN FUNDS - continued

Comparatives for movement in funds	At 6.4.2021 £	Net movement in funds £	Transfers between funds £	At 5.4.2022 £
Unrestricted funds				
General fund	564,316	236,023	(533,986)	248,353
Designated funds	6,161,480	(210,310)	533,986	6,485,156
	6,707,796	25,713	-	6,733,509
TOTAL FUNDS	6,707,796	25,713	-	6,733,509

Comparative net movement in funds included in the above are as follows:

	Incoming resources £	Resources expended £	Movement in funds £
Unrestricted funds			
General fund	580,269	(344,246)	236,023
Designated funds	-	(210,310)	(210,310)
	589,269	(554,556)	25,713
TOTAL FUNDS	589,269	(554,556)	25,713

Funds

The charity has the following types of funds as follows:

Unrestricted fund:

These are funds available for general purposes which the trustees are free to use in accordance with the charitable objects.

Designated fund:

These are also funds available for general purposes however, the trustees have chosen such funds to be used for a specific purpose.

At the balance sheet date, total unrestricted funds of £6,956,981 (2022: £6,733,509) comprises designated funds of £6,381,960 (2022: £6,485,156) to represent freehold properties at Tachbrook Park and Queensway together with any improvements, fixtures and fittings and fixed assets in general. The trustees have given consideration to the levels of free reserves currently held and expect these levels to continue during the forthcoming financial year.

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2023

21. RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES

There were no related party transactions for the year ended 5 April 2023.

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

DETAILED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2023

	5.4.23 £	5.4.22 £
INCOME AND ENDOWMENTS		
Donations and legacies		
Donations	460,802	396,002
Donation boxes - Golak	174,564	136,299
Gift aid	210,673	15,612
Government grants	-	7,356
Other income	100	25,000
Interest income	614	-
	846,753	580,269
Total incoming resources	846,753	580,269
 EXPENDITURE		
Charitable activities		
Wages	117,530	90,172
Social security	3,146	1,482
Pensions	1,936	1,673
Hall hire	16,450	29,151
Rates and water	4,447	3,468
Insurance	6,352	7,271
Light and heat	87,917	80,485
Telephone	3,155	3,357
Postage and stationery	2,893	3,859
Advertising	1,780	-
Sundries	173	61
Hire of equipment	6,247	1,347
Repairs and maintenance	53,698	37,154
Motor running expenses	220	87
Teaching classes and education	8,657	1,321
Cleaning and refuse collection	14,395	22,763
Catering	7,361	-
Donations to institutions	32,470	12,000
	368,827	295,651
 Other expenditure		
Freehold property	176,873	176,443
Motor vehicles	1,049	1,399
Depn of furniture & equipment	27,000	32,468
	204,922	210,310
 Support costs		
Finance		
Bank charges	1,906	886
Carried forward	1,906	886

This page does not form part of the statutory financial statements

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

DETAILED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2023

	5.4.23	5.4.22
	£	£
Finance		
Brought forward	1,906	886
Bank loan interest	35,251	40,743
	37,157	41,629
 Governance costs		
Auditors' remuneration	7,400	4,500
Accountancy fees	1,830	1,330
Legal and other professional fees	3,145	1,136
	12,375	6,966
 Total resources expended	623,281	554,556
 Net income	223,472	25,713

This page does not form part of the statutory financial statements

Gurdwara Sahib Leamington & Warwick

England & Wales - Charity number 1084702

Accounts

REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES AND
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2022
FOR
GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

Shah & Co (Accountants) Ltd
Chartered Certified Accountants
& Statutory Auditors
Cash's Business Centre
1st Floor
228 Widdrington Road
Coventry
West Midlands
CV1 4PB

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

CONTENTS OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2022

	Page
Reference and Administrative Details	1
Report of the Trustees	2 to 5
Report of the Independent Auditors	6 to 9
Statement of Financial Activities	10
Balance Sheet	11
Cash Flow Statement	12
Notes to the Cash Flow Statement	13
Notes to the Financial Statements	14 to 23
Detailed Statement of Financial Activities	24 to 25

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2022

CHAIRMAN AND GENERAL SECRETARY	J S Sohal
TRUSTEES	J S Sohal S K Lotta N S Sidhu J K Gill G S Aulak
TREASURER	Y S Sahota
PRINCIPAL ADDRESS	Tachbrook Park Drive Warwick CV34 6RH
REGISTERED CHARITY NUMBER	1084702
STATUTORY AUDITORS	Shah & Co (Accountants) Ltd Chartered Certified Accountants & Statutory Auditors Cash's Business Centre 1st Floor, 228 Widdrington Road Coventry West Midlands CV1 4PB
BANKERS	Lloyds Bank PLC 73 The Parade Leamington Spa CV32 4BB Yorkshire Bank PLC 47-49 Warwick Street Leamington Spa CV32 5JR
SOLICITORS	Newhall Solicitors LLP 83 Newhall Street Birmingham B3 1LH

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2022

The trustees present their report with the financial statements of the charity for the year ended 5 April 2022. The trustees have adopted the provisions of Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (effective 1 January 2019).

OBJECTIVES AND ACTIVITIES

Objectives and aims

The objectives as detailed in the governing document is to promote the Sikh religion and culture with the guidance of Shri Guru Granth Sahib Ji, the supreme authority and respect to the Akal Takhat by all and/or any of the following means:

(a) By providing and maintaining a Gurdwara Sahib (Sikh Temple) in or near the town of Leamington Spa in the Warwick District for the worship of the Sikh religion by the Sikh Community of the Warwick and Stratford Upon-Avon Districts;

(b) By teaching and educating members of the Sikh Community in the doctrines and practices of the Sikh Religion and, further, by teaching the Sikh Children Punjabi/Gurmukhi and by promoting Sikh Culture;

(c) By preaching and promoting the Sikh Religion and Culture and by celebrating the historical events connected with the Sikh Religion;

(d) By providing for the benefit of the Sikh Community, and the inhabitants of the Warwick and Stratford-upon-Avon Districts, facilities for recreation of other leisure time occupation, in the interests of social welfare and with the object of improving the conditions of life;

(e) By promoting other charitable purposes by making appropriate donations and contributions;

Public benefit

The trustees confirm they have complied with the duty in the Charities Act 2011 to have due regard to the general guidance by the Charity Commission on public benefit. The charity is encouraged that the Charity Commission acknowledges the intangible spiritual benefits that the charity seeks to provide.

Leamington and Warwick Sikh Temple promote the Sikh religion and culture by providing a Gurdwara Sahib near the town of Leamington Spa in the Warwick District for the worship of the Sikh Religion by the Sikh Community. The Temple is to provide for the benefit of the Sikh Community and of the inhabitants of the Warwick District facilities for recreation and conference activities. The Temple also provides facilities for improving the condition of lives of people not so fortunate as themselves by providing a place where meals can be taken. The charity supports the teaching and education of the Sikh Temple in the doctrines and practices of the Sikh religion and further to teach the Sikh children Punjabi and to promote the Sikh Culture to all so that they can go on and become valued members of the Sikh Community.

Volunteers

The Charity benefits from significant time donated by volunteers and is indebted to those volunteers for their commitment and support in the provision of service and running of the Gurdwara throughout the year. It is difficult to quantify the time donated by volunteers and therefore the economic value to this contribution which is valuable in the running of the Charity. The holding trustees and management committee ensure that volunteers time is used efficiently and effectively in the smooth running of the Charity.

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2022

ACHIEVEMENT AND PERFORMANCE

Charitable activities

The Charity meets its objectives in the following ways:

(a) Promote a place of worship:

To provide a place of worship of Sikh Religion to the local Sikh Community and non Sikhs alike;

(b) Promote teaching and education:

To promote and educate the Sikh Religion and Culture through classes as well as teach the languages adopted by the Sikh Religion;

(c) Promote the celebration of Sikh festivals:

To celebrate public religious festivals;

(d) Promote a place of recreation and leisure time:

To provide a regular meeting place for the local Sikh Community and non Sikhs alike;

(e) Promote other charitable organisations:

To make appropriate charitable grants and donations in furtherance of their charitable objectives;

The holding trustees are pleased to report that the charity has continued to meet its charitable objectives for the year and the activities continue to provide a public benefit to those who use the Gurdwara not only as a place of worship but also a place to teach and educate Sikh Religion and Culture, celebrate Sikh festivals and use the Gurdwara as a place of recreational and leisure time.

FINANCIAL REVIEW

Financial position

The holding trustees report on the financial results and position of the Charity as set out in the annexed financial statements.

Total incoming resources for the year amounted to £580,269 an increase from £252,144 in the previous year. Income from donations during the year raised by £331,994 to £532,300 (2021: £200,306). Income from Gift Aid during the year was £15,612 (2021: £nil). During the year charity received £25,000 of insurance claim for business interruption due to COVID-19 pandemic. No rent was received from investments during the year.

Total expenditure for the year amounted to £554,556 increase from £470,142 in the previous year, leaving a net incoming resources of £25,713 (2021: £217,998 net deficit).

The holding trustees consider that the unrestricted funds of the Charity, which includes designated funds, have sufficient resources and assets available that are adequate to fulfil their obligations. During the year income returned to expected level due to the relaxation of COVID-19 restrictions.

Investment policy and objectives

The Charity's investments are held in accordance with the holding trustees' powers. The holding trustees have the authority to invest in such assets and investments as they see fit. The Charity currently holds cash investments rather than shares or securities in order to provide flexibility in meeting operational requirements.

Reserves policy

The trustees intend to maintain a buffer of unrestricted funds at a level of around six months normal expenditure.

A policy has been established whereby the freehold land and buildings and investment properties are represented by a designated fund within unrestricted funds. The remaining unrestricted funds are available for the day to day use towards meeting the objectives of the Charity.

At the year end unrestricted reserves stood at £6,733,509 (2021: £6,707,796) which includes designated reserves of £6,485,156 (2021: £6,161,480).

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2022

FUTURE PLANS

The Charity will continue to meet its charitable objectives for the foreseeable future.

STRUCTURE, GOVERNANCE AND MANAGEMENT

Governing document

The charity is controlled by its governing document, a deed of trust and constitutes an unincorporated charity.

The charity is an unincorporated association after the adoption of a Constitution dated 26 November 2000. The governing document has been subsequently amended in January 2001, February 2005, October 2011, October 2015 and more recently in May 2021 as approved by the Charity Commission.

Organisational structure

There are currently five holding trustees which will remain in office until the next period of election. Holding trustees are elected at an Annual General Meeting once every five years. The holding trustees serve a term in office for a period of five years from the date of being elected. The Management Committee organise and oversee the election of the holding trustees but no Management Committee member is permitted to stand for election as a holding trustee. At the first meeting the holding trustees are responsible for the assets and investments of the the Charity on trust for the Registered Members of the Charity. The holding trustees meet at least once in each calendar year.

There are no persons, external to the Charity, who are permitted to appoint holding trustees.

Members of the Management Committee are elected at a Special General Meeting, held on a Sunday within twenty eight days of Vaisakhi in every second year. Members of the Committee serve a term in office for a period of two years from the date of being elected. The board of holding trustees organise and oversee the election of the Management Committee but no holding trustee is permitted to stand for election as a member of the Management Committee. The Management Committee is responsible for the day to day running of the Charity in furtherance the objectives set out below.

The Management Committee meets at least once a month to consider the proper management of the Charity and its activities.

Both the holding trustees and management committee are inducted at their first meeting and are encouraged to attend appropriate external training events where these will facilitate the undertaking of their role and responsibilities.

Wider network

The board of holding trustees ensure the Charity is working within best practice of the charity's regulators, the Charity Commission.

Governance and internal control

The holding trustees have implemented a formal risk management process to assess risk and implement risk management strategies. This involves identifying the types of risks the Charity faces, prioritising them in terms of potential impact and likelihood of occurrence, and identifying means of mitigating the risks. As part of this process, the holding trustees have reviewed the adequacy of the Charity's current internal controls. The close involvement of the holding trustees and members of the management committee and other officials in the day to day running of the Charity is also believed to enhance the internal controls and mitigate risks.

EVENTS SINCE THE END OF THE YEAR

Information relating to events since the end of the year is given in the notes to the financial statements.

STATEMENT OF TRUSTEES' RESPONSIBILITIES

The trustees are responsible for preparing the Report of the Trustees and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice) including Financial Reporting Standard 102 "The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland"

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2022

STATEMENT OF TRUSTEES' RESPONSIBILITIES - continued

The law applicable to charities in England and Wales, the Charities Act 2011, Charity (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 and the provisions of the trust deed requires the trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charity and of the incoming resources and application of resources, including the income and expenditure, of the charity for that period. In preparing those financial statements, the trustees are required to

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles in the Charity SORP;
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charity will continue in business.

The trustees are responsible for keeping proper accounting records which disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charity and to enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Charities Act 2011, the Charity (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 and the provisions of the trust deed. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charity and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

Approved by order of the board of trustees on and signed on its behalf by:

.....

B S Sandhar - Trustee

**REPORT OF THE INDEPENDENT AUDITORS TO THE TRUSTEES OF
GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK**

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Gurdwara Leamington and Warwick (the 'charity') for the year ended 5 April 2022 which comprise the Statement of Financial Activities, the Balance Sheet, the Cash Flow Statement and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice), including Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland'.

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the charity's affairs as at 5 April 2022 and of its incoming resources and application of resources, for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice, including Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland'; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Charities Act 2011.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the charity in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the charity's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the trustees with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

Other information

The trustees are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the Annual Report, other than the financial statements and our Report of the Independent Auditors thereon.

Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether this gives rise to a material misstatement in the financial statements themselves. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters where the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- the information given in the Report of the Trustees is inconsistent in any material respect with the financial statements; or
- sufficient accounting records have not been kept; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

REPORT OF THE INDEPENDENT AUDITORS TO THE TRUSTEES OF
GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK

Responsibilities of trustees

As explained more fully in the Statement of Trustees' Responsibilities, the trustees are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements which give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the trustees are responsible for assessing the charity's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the trustees either intend to liquidate the charity or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

**REPORT OF THE INDEPENDENT AUDITORS TO THE TRUSTEES OF
GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK**

Our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

We have been appointed as auditors under Section 144 of the Charities Act 2011 and report in accordance with the Act and relevant regulations made or having effect thereunder.

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue a Report of the Independent Auditors that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud is detailed below:

We obtained an understanding of the charity and identified that the principal risks of non-compliance with laws and regulations relate to the Charity Commission regulations, and we considered the extent to which non-compliance might have a material effect on the financial statements. We also considered those laws and regulations that have a direct impact on the financial statements of the charity or the operations of the charity, and determined that the most significant are those that relate to the Charities Act 2011, Charity (Accounts and Reports) Regulations and Charities SORP (FRS 102).

As part of an audit in accordance with ISAs (UK), we exercise professional judgement and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatements of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the trustees.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of the trustees' use of going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the charity's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the charity to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

There are inherent limitations in the audit procedures described above. We are less likely to become aware of instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations that are not closely related to events and transactions reflected in the financial statements. Also, the risk of not detecting a material misstatement due to fraud is higher than the risk of not detecting one resulting from error, as fraud may involve deliberate concealment by, for example, forgery or intentional misrepresentations, or through collusion.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our Report of the Independent Auditors.

**REPORT OF THE INDEPENDENT AUDITORS TO THE TRUSTEES OF
GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK**

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the charity's trustees, as a body, in accordance with Part 4 of the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the charity's trustees those matters we are required to state to them in an auditors' report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the charity and the charity's trustees as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

Shah & Co (Accountants) Ltd
Chartered Certified Accountants
& Statutory Auditors
Cash's Business Centre
1st Floor
228 Widdrington Road
Coventry
West Midlands
CV1 4PB

Date:

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2022

	Notes	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted fund £	5.4.22 Total funds £	5.4.21 Total funds £
INCOME AND ENDOWMENTS FROM					
Donations and legacies	4	580,269	-	580,269	252,144
EXPENDITURE ON					
Charitable activities					
Operations of the Temple	5	323,959	-	323,959	251,780
Teaching and educational activities		1,321	-	1,321	588
Charitable grants and donations		12,000	-	12,000	-
Governance costs		6,966	-	6,966	7,469
Other expenditure		210,310	-	210,310	210,305
Total		554,556	-	554,556	470,142
NET INCOME/(EXPENDITURE)		25,713	-	25,713	(217,998)
RECONCILIATION OF FUNDS					
Total funds brought forward		6,707,796	-	6,707,796	6,925,794
TOTAL FUNDS CARRIED FORWARD		6,733,509	-	6,733,509	6,707,796

CONTINUING OPERATIONS

All income and expenditure has arisen from continuing activities.

The Statement of Financial Activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year.

The notes form part of these financial statements

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

BALANCE SHEET
5 APRIL 2022

	Notes	5.4.22 £	5.4.21 £
FIXED ASSETS			
Tangible assets	12	7,076,773	7,226,727
Investment property	13	500,000	500,000
		7,576,773	7,726,727
CURRENT ASSETS			
Debtors	14	17,422	11,167
Cash at bank and in hand		255,250	552,247
		272,672	563,414
CREDITORS			
Amounts falling due within one year	15	(102,312)	(490,530)
		170,360	72,884
NET CURRENT ASSETS			
		7,747,133	7,799,611
TOTAL ASSETS LESS CURRENT LIABILITIES			
CREDITORS			
Amounts falling due after more than one year	16	(1,013,624)	(1,091,815)
		6,733,509	6,707,796
NET ASSETS			
FUNDS			
Unrestricted funds	20	6,733,509	6,707,796
		6,733,509	6,707,796
TOTAL FUNDS			
		6,733,509	6,707,796

The financial statements were approved by the Board of Trustees and authorised for issue on and were signed on its behalf by:

.....
B S Sandhar - Trustee

.....
S Singh - Trustee

The notes form part of these financial statements

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

CASH FLOW STATEMENT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2022

	Notes	5.4.22 £	5.4.21 £
Cash flows from operating activities			
Cash generated from operations	1	277,732	38,519
Interest paid		(40,743)	(49,253)
Net cash provided by/(used in) operating activities		<u>236,989</u>	<u>(10,734)</u>
Cash flows from investing activities			
Purchase of tangible fixed assets		(60,356)	(30,501)
Net cash used in investing activities		<u>(60,356)</u>	<u>(30,501)</u>
Cash flows from financing activities			
Loan repayments in year		(473,630)	(99,862)
Net cash used in financing activities		<u>(473,630)</u>	<u>(99,862)</u>
Change in cash and cash equivalents in the reporting period			
		(296,997)	(141,097)
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the reporting period		<u>552,247</u>	<u>693,344</u>
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the reporting period		<u><u>255,250</u></u>	<u><u>552,247</u></u>

The notes form part of these financial statements

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

NOTES TO THE CASH FLOW STATEMENT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2022

1. RECONCILIATION OF NET INCOME/(EXPENDITURE) TO NET CASH FLOW FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES

	5.4.22 £	5.4.21 £
Net income/(expenditure) for the reporting period (as per the Statement of Financial Activities)	25,713	(217,998)
Adjustments for:		
Depreciation charges	210,310	210,305
Interest paid	40,743	49,253
Increase in debtors	(6,255)	(9,308)
Increase in creditors	7,221	6,267
Net cash provided by operations	<u>277,732</u>	<u>38,519</u>

2. ANALYSIS OF CHANGES IN NET DEBT

	At 6/4/21 £	Cash flow £	At 5/4/22 £
Net cash			
Cash at bank and in hand	<u>552,247</u>	<u>(296,997)</u>	<u>255,250</u>
	<u>552,247</u>	<u>(296,997)</u>	<u>255,250</u>
Debt			
Debts falling due within 1 year	(473,432)	395,439	(77,993)
Debts falling due after 1 year	(1,091,815)	78,191	(1,013,624)
	<u>(1,565,247)</u>	<u>473,630</u>	<u>(1,091,617)</u>
Total	<u>(1,013,000)</u>	<u>176,633</u>	<u>(836,367)</u>

The notes form part of these financial statements

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2022

1. GENERAL INFORMATION

Gurdwara Leamington and Warwick is an unincorporated association and a registered charity regulated by the Charity Commission for England and Wales. The charity's registered number and registered office address can be found on the Reference and Administrative Details page of these financial statements.

2. ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of preparing the financial statements

The financial statements of the charity, which is a public benefit entity under FRS 102, have been prepared in accordance with the Charities SORP (FRS 102) 'Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (effective 1 January 2019)', Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland' and the Charities Act 2011. The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention, as modified by the revaluation of certain assets.

Going concern

The trustees consider that there are no material uncertainties about the charity's ability to continue as a going concern.

The trustees acknowledge that given the current rapid changing business and social environment, there are likely to be significant unknown factors which may present themselves. Such factors are considered by the trustees to represent a general inherent level of risk in relation to the going concern assumption which is not quantifiable at this time.

The trustees believe that the charity can meet its liabilities as they fall due and at the date of approving these financial statements, the trustees consider the going concern assumption to be still appropriate. As such the financial statements have been prepared on this basis.

Income and endowments

Voluntary income including donations, gifts, legacies and grants that provide core funding or are of a general nature is recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities once the charity has entitlement to the funds, it is probable that the income will be received and the amount can be measured reliably.

Donations and legacies

Donations and legacies are recognised on a receivable basis when receipt is probable and the amount can be reliably measured.

Gift aid

Incoming resources from tax reclaims are included in the Statement of Financial Activities on a receipts basis.

Government grants

Government grants are accounted for under the accruals method as permitted by FRS 102. Grants of a revenue nature are recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities in the same period as the related expenditure.

Expenditure

Liabilities are recognised as expenditure as soon as there is a legal or constructive obligation committing the charity to that expenditure, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably. Expenditure is accounted for on an accruals basis and has been classified under headings that aggregate all cost related to the category. Where costs cannot be directly attributed to particular headings they have been allocated to activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources.

Grants offered subject to conditions which have not been met at the year end date are noted as a commitment but not accrued as expenditure.

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2022

2. ACCOUNTING POLICIES - continued

Charitable activities

Charitable activities include expenditure associated with the operation of the temple and the community centre and include both the direct costs and support cost relating to these activities.

Support costs include central functions and have been allocated to activity cost categories on a basis consistent with the use of resources. Each activity maintains separate accounting records to enable all costs to be apportioned accurately.

Governance costs

Governance costs are those incurred in connection with governance of the charity and its assets and compliance with constitutional and statutory requirements.

Allocation and apportionment of costs

All costs are allocated between the expenditure categories of the Statement of Financial Activities on a basis designed to reflect the use of the resource. Directly attributable costs are allocated by resource, with the balance of expenditure allocated according to the proportion of hours worked on each resource.

Tangible fixed assets

The capitalisation of tangible fixed assets is considered on its merits as to whether it is a fixed asset irrespective of value.

Fixed assets are stated at their cost prices, less accumulated depreciation and less amounts recognised in respect of impairments. Depreciation is provided at the following annual rates in order to write off each asset over its estimated useful economic life.

Land	- Not depreciated
Freehold property	- 2% on cost
Furniture and equipment	- 15% on reducing balance
Motor vehicles	- 25% on reducing balance

Freehold property represents the Gurdwara, a functional asset used for charitable purposes by the local Sikh community continuously throughout the year.

Investment property

Investment property is carried at fair value determined annually by the trustees based on advice from professional surveyors and derived from the current market rents and investment property yields for comparable real estate, adjusted for any difference in the nature, location or condition of the specific asset. No depreciation is provided. Changes in fair value are recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities.

Taxation

The charity is exempt from tax on its charitable activities.

Fund accounting

Unrestricted funds can be used in accordance with the charitable objectives at the discretion of the trustees.

Restricted funds can only be used for particular restricted purposes within the objects of the charity. Restrictions arise when specified by the donor or when funds are raised for particular restricted purposes.

Further explanation of the nature and purpose of each fund is included in the notes to the financial statements.

Donations and grants payable

Grants and donations paid are included in the year they are paid for the purpose of promoting the Sikh religion in the local community.

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2022

2. ACCOUNTING POLICIES - continued

Fund accounting

Irrecoverable value added tax

Irrecoverable VAT is charged against the category of resources expended for which it was incurred.

Hire purchase and leasing commitments

Rentals paid under operating leases are charged to the Statement of Financial Activities on a straight line basis over the period of the lease.

Pension costs and other post-retirement benefits

The charity operates a defined contribution pension scheme. Contributions payable to the charity's pension scheme are charged to the Statement of Financial Activities in the period to which they relate.

Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalent comprise cash at bank and in hand that are readily convertible to a known amount of cash and are subject to an insignificant risk to changes in value.

Borrowings

Bank loans are initially recorded at fair value, net of transaction costs and subsequently carried at amortised cost using the effective interest method. Interest expense is recognised on the basis of the effective interest method and is included as bank loan interest. Bank loans are classified as current liabilities unless there is an unconditional right to defer settlement of the liability for at least twelve months after the balance sheet date.

3. CRITICAL ACCOUNTING JUDGEMENTS AND KEY SOURCES OF ESTIMATION UNCERTAINTY

The charity makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The trustees are also required to exercise judgement in the process of applying the charity's accounting policies. Estimates and judgements are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

The estimates and assumptions that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are addressed below.

In preparing these financial statements, the trustees have made the following judgements:

Investment property:

Critical estimates, assumptions and judgements relate to the determination of the carrying value of investment property at fair value through the Statement of Financial Activities. In determining this, the charity applies the overriding concept that fair value is the amount for which an asset can be exchanged between knowledgeable willing parties in an arm's length transaction. The nature, facts and circumstances of the investment drives the valuation methodology.

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2022

4. DONATIONS AND LEGACIES

	5.4.22	5.4.21
	£	£
Donations	396,002	150,409
Donation boxes - Golak	136,299	49,897
Gift aid	15,612	-
Government grants	7,356	51,338
Other income	25,000	500
	580,269	252,144

During the pandemic, the UK Government put in place the Coronavirus Job Retention Scheme to help organisations continue to employ staff where their service was no longer required due to the pandemic measures. During the year charity received £25,000 of insurance claim for business interruption due to COVID-19 pandemic.

5. CHARITABLE ACTIVITIES COSTS

	Direct Costs £	Grant funding of activities (see note 6) £	Support costs (see note 7) £	Totals £
Operations of the Temple	282,330	-	41,629	323,959
Teaching and educational activities	1,321	-	-	1,321
Charitable grants and donations	-	12,000	-	12,000
Governance costs	-	-	6,966	6,966
	283,651	12,000	48,595	344,246

6. GRANTS PAYABLE

	5.4.22	5.4.21
	£	£
Charitable grants and donations	12,000	-
	12,000	-

7. SUPPORT COSTS

	Finance £	Governance costs £	Totals £
Operations of the Temple	41,629	-	41,629
Governance costs	-	6,966	6,966
	41,629	6,966	48,595

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2022

8. AUDITORS' REMUNERATION

	5.4.22	5.4.21
	£	£
Fees payable to the charity's auditors for the audit of the charity's financial statements	4,500	3,240
	<u>4,500</u>	<u>3,240</u>

9. TRUSTEES' REMUNERATION AND BENEFITS

There were no trustees' remuneration or other benefits for the year ended 5 April 2022 nor for the year ended 5 April 2021.

Trustees' expenses

There were no trustees' expenses paid for the year ended 5 April 2022 nor for the year ended 5 April 2021.

10. STAFF COSTS

	5.4.22	5.4.21
	£	£
Wages and salaries	90,172	77,025
Social security costs	1,482	2,187
Other pension costs	1,673	1,787
	<u>93,327</u>	<u>80,999</u>

The average monthly number of employees during the year was as follows:

	5.4.22	5.4.21
Office and administration	5	4
	<u>5</u>	<u>4</u>

No employees received emoluments in excess of £60,000.

11. COMPARATIVES FOR THE STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES

	Unrestricted funds	Restricted fund	Total funds
	£	£	£
INCOME AND ENDOWMENTS FROM			
Donations and legacies	252,144	-	252,144
	<u>252,144</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>252,144</u>
EXPENDITURE ON			
Charitable activities			
Operations of the Temple	251,780	-	251,780
Teaching and educational activities	588	-	588
Governance costs	7,469	-	7,469
Other expenditure	210,305	-	210,305
	<u>470,142</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>470,142</u>
Total	<u>470,142</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>470,142</u>
NET INCOME/(EXPENDITURE)	(217,998)	-	(217,998)

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2022

11. COMPARATIVES FOR THE STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES - continued

	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted fund £	Total funds £
RECONCILIATION OF FUNDS			
Total funds brought forward	6,925,794	-	6,925,794
	6,707,796	-	6,707,796
TOTAL FUNDS CARRIED FORWARD	6,707,796	-	6,707,796

12. TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

	Freehold property £	Furniture and equipment £	Motor vehicles £	Totals £
COST				
At 6 April 2021	9,238,433	665,806	23,578	9,927,817
Additions	41,500	18,856	-	60,356
	9,279,933	684,662	23,578	9,988,173
DEPRECIATION				
At 6 April 2021	2,214,898	468,209	17,983	2,701,090
Charge for year	176,443	32,468	1,399	210,310
	2,391,341	500,677	19,382	2,911,400
NET BOOK VALUE				
At 5 April 2022	6,888,592	183,985	4,196	7,076,773
At 5 April 2021	7,023,535	197,597	5,595	7,226,727

Included in cost or valuation of land and buildings is freehold land of £457,786 (2021 - £457,786) which is not depreciated.

13. INVESTMENT PROPERTY

	£
FAIR VALUE	
At 6 April 2021 and 5 April 2022	500,000
NET BOOK VALUE	
At 5 April 2022	500,000
At 5 April 2021	500,000

The holding trustees consider that the carrying value of the investment properties is a close approximation to the current market value.

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2022

14. DEBTORS: AMOUNTS FALLING DUE WITHIN ONE YEAR	5.4.22	5.4.21
	£	£
Other debtors	5,275	1,344
Prepayments and accrued income	12,147	9,823
	<u>17,422</u>	<u>11,167</u>

15. CREDITORS: AMOUNTS FALLING DUE WITHIN ONE YEAR	5.4.22	5.4.21
	£	£
Bank loans and overdrafts (see note 17)	77,993	473,432
Trade creditors	1,855	6,999
Taxation and social security	4,211	948
Other creditors	18,253	9,151
	<u>102,312</u>	<u>490,530</u>

16. CREDITORS: AMOUNTS FALLING DUE AFTER MORE THAN ONE YEAR	5.4.22	5.4.21
	£	£
Bank loans (see note 17)	<u>1,013,624</u>	<u>1,091,815</u>

17. LOANS

An analysis of the maturity of loans is given below:

	5.4.22	5.4.21
	£	£
Amounts falling due within one year on demand:		
Bank loans	<u>77,993</u>	<u>473,432</u>
Amounts falling between one and two years:		
Bank loans - 1-2 years	<u>79,603</u>	<u>77,993</u>
Amounts falling due between two and five years:		
Bank loans - 2-5 years	<u>289,800</u>	<u>369,400</u>
Amounts falling due in more than five years:		
Repayable by instalments:		
Bank loans more 5 yr by instal	644,221	644,422

Bank loans comprise a 5 year 3.31% per annum fixed rate loan. The variable rate loan was settled in full on 23 August 2021.

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2022

18. SECURED DEBTS

The following secured debts are included within creditors:

	5.4.22	5.4.21
	£	£
Bank loans	1,091,617	1,565,247
	1,091,617	1,565,247

The bank loan is secured by way of a legal charge over the following assets:

a. Freehold land and buildings at the Gurdwara Sahib Leamington and Warwick at Tachbrook Park Drive, Warwick, CV34 6RH; and

b. Freehold buildings at the rear of the Gurdwara Sahib Leamington and Warwick at Tachbrook Park Drive, Warwick, CV34 6RH;

19. ANALYSIS OF NET ASSETS BETWEEN FUNDS

	Unrestricted funds	Restricted fund	5.4.22 Total funds	5.4.21 Total funds
	£	£	£	£
Fixed assets	7,076,773	-	7,076,773	7,226,727
Investments	500,000	-	500,000	500,000
Current assets	272,672	-	272,672	563,414
Current liabilities	(102,312)	-	(102,312)	(490,530)
Long term liabilities	(1,013,624)	-	(1,013,624)	(1,091,815)
	6,733,509	-	6,733,509	6,707,796

20. MOVEMENT IN FUNDS

	At 6.4.2021	Net movement in funds	Transfers between funds	At 5.4.2022
	£	£	£	£
Unrestricted funds				
General fund	546,316	236,023	(533,986)	248,353
Designated funds	6,161,480	(210,310)	533,986	6,485,156
	6,707,796	25,713	-	6,733,509
TOTAL FUNDS	6,707,796	25,713	-	6,733,509

Net movement in funds included in the above are as follows:

	Incoming resources	Resources expended	Movement in funds
	£	£	£
Unrestricted funds			
General fund	580,269	(344,246)	236,023
Designated funds	-	(210,310)	(210,310)
	580,269	(554,556)	25,713
TOTAL FUNDS	580,269	(554,556)	25,713

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2022

20. MOVEMENT IN FUNDS - continued

Comparatives for movement in funds	At 6.4.2020 £	Net movement in funds £	Transfers between funds £	At 5.4.2021 £
Unrestricted funds				
General fund	684,372	(7,693)	(130,363)	546,316
Designated funds	6,241,422	(210,305)	130,363	6,161,480
	6,925,794	(217,998)	-	6,707,796
TOTAL FUNDS	6,925,794	(217,998)	-	6,707,796

Comparative net movement in funds included in the above are as follows:

	Incoming resources £	Resources expended £	Movement in funds £
Unrestricted funds			
General fund	252,144	(259,837)	(7,693)
Designated funds	-	(210,305)	(210,305)
	252,144	(470,142)	(217,998)
TOTAL FUNDS	252,144	(470,142)	(217,998)

Funds

The charity has the following types of funds as follows:

Unrestricted fund:

These are funds available for general purposes which the trustees are free to use in accordance with the charitable objects.

Designated fund:

These are also funds available for general purposes however, the trustees have chosen such funds to be used for a specific purpose.

At the balance sheet date, total unrestricted funds of £6,733,509 (2021: £6,707,796) comprises designated funds of £6,485,156 (2021: £6,161,480) to represent freehold properties at Tachbrook Park and Queensway together with any improvements, fixtures and fittings and fixed assets in general. The trustees have given consideration to the levels of free reserves currently held and expect these levels to continue during the forthcoming financial year.

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2022

21. RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES

There were no related party transactions for the year ended 5 April 2022.

22. POST BALANCE SHEET EVENTS

The following change in trusteeship occurred since the year end.

J S Sohal - resigned 15 May 2022

S K Lotta - resigned 15 May 2022

N S Sidhu - resigned 15 May 2022

J K Gill - resigned 15 May 2022

G S Aulak - resigned 15 May 2022

B S Sandhar - appointed 15 May 2022

S Singh - appointed 15 May 2022

S Matharu - appointed 15 May 2022

G K Purewal - appointed 15 May 2022

G Randhawa - appointed 15 May 2022

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

DETAILED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2022

	5.4.22	5.4.21
	£	£
INCOME AND ENDOWMENTS		
Donations and legacies		
Donations	396,002	150,409
Donation boxes - Golak	136,299	49,897
Gift aid	15,612	-
Government grants	7,356	51,338
Other income	25,000	500
	580,269	252,144
Total incoming resources	580,269	252,144
 EXPENDITURE		
Charitable activities		
Wages	90,172	77,025
Social security	1,482	2,187
Pensions	1,673	1,787
Hall hire	29,151	-
Rates and water	3,468	6,073
Insurance	7,271	7,199
Light and heat	80,485	48,430
Telephone	3,357	1,867
Postage and stationery	3,859	5,662
Advertising	-	180
Sundries	61	926
Hire of equipment	1,347	809
Repairs and maintenance	37,154	29,913
Motor running expenses	87	685
Teaching classes and education	1,321	588
Cleaning and refuse collection	22,763	19,466
Donations to institutions	12,000	-
	295,651	202,797
Other expenditure		
Freehold property	176,443	175,613
Motor vehicles	1,399	1,865
Depn of furniture & equipment	32,468	32,827
	210,310	210,305
 Support costs		
Finance		
Bank charges	886	318
Carried forward	886	318

This page does not form part of the statutory financial statements

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

DETAILED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2022

	5.4.22	5.4.21
	£	£
Finance		
Brought forward	886	318
Bank loan interest	40,743	49,253
	<hr/>	<hr/>
	41,629	49,571
 Governance costs		
Auditors' remuneration	4,500	3,240
Accountancy fees	1,330	2,560
Legal and other professional fees	1,136	1,669
	<hr/>	<hr/>
	6,966	7,469
 Total resources expended	<hr/>	<hr/>
	554,556	470,142
 Net income/(expenditure)	<hr/>	<hr/>
	25,713	(217,998)
	<hr/> <hr/>	<hr/> <hr/>

This page does not form part of the statutory financial statements

Gurdwara Sahib Leamington & Warwick

England & Wales - Charity number 1084702

Accounts

REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES AND
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2021
FOR
GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

Shah & Co (Accountants) Ltd
Chartered Certified Accountants
& Statutory Auditors
Cash's Business Centre
1st Floor
228 Widdrington Road
Coventry
West Midlands
CV1 4PB

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

CONTENTS OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2021

	Page
Reference and Administrative Details	1
Report of the Trustees	2 to 5
Report of the Independent Auditors	6 to 9
Statement of Financial Activities	10
Balance Sheet	11
Cash Flow Statement	12
Notes to the Cash Flow Statement	13
Notes to the Financial Statements	14 to 23
Detailed Statement of Financial Activities	24 to 25

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2021

CHAIRMAN AND GENERAL SECRETARY	J S Sohal
TRUSTEES	J S Sohal S K Lotta N S Sidhu J K Gill G S Aulak
TREASURER	Y S Sahota
PRINCIPAL ADDRESS	Tachbrook Park Drive Warwick CV34 6RH
REGISTERED CHARITY NUMBER	1084702
STATUTORY AUDITORS	Shah & Co (Accountants) Ltd Chartered Certified Accountants & Statutory Auditors Cash's Business Centre 1st Floor, 228 Widdrington Road Coventry West Midlands CV1 4PB
BANKERS	Lloyds Bank PLC 73 The Parade Leamington Spa CV32 4BB Yorkshire Bank PLC 47-49 Warwick Street Leamington Spa CV32 5JR
SOLICITORS	Newhall Solicitors LLP 83 Newhall Street Birmingham B3 1LH

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2021

The trustees present their report with the financial statements of the charity for the year ended 5 April 2021. The trustees have adopted the provisions of Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (effective 1 January 2019).

OBJECTIVES AND ACTIVITIES

Objectives and aims

The objectives as detailed in the governing document is to promote the Sikh religion and culture with the guidance of Shri Guru Granth Sahib Ji, the supreme authority and respect to the Akal Takhat by all and/or any of the following means:

(a) By providing and maintaining a Gurdwara Sahib (Sikh Temple) in or near the town of Leamington Spa in the Warwick District for the worship of the Sikh religion by the Sikh Community of the Warwick and Stratford Upon-Avon Districts;

(b) By teaching and educating members of the Sikh Community in the doctrines and practices of the Sikh Religion and, further, by teaching the Sikh Children Punjabi/Gurmukhi and by promoting Sikh Culture;

(c) By preaching and promoting the Sikh Religion and Culture and by celebrating the historical events connected with the Sikh Religion;

(d) By providing for the benefit of the Sikh Community, and the inhabitants of the Warwick and Stratford-upon-Avon Districts, facilities for recreation of other leisure time occupation, in the interests of social welfare and with the object of improving the conditions of life;

(e) By promoting other charitable purposes by making appropriate donations and contributions;

Public benefit

The trustees confirm they have complied with the duty in the Charities Act 2011 to have due regard to the general guidance by the Charity Commission on public benefit. The charity is encouraged that the Charity Commission acknowledges the intangible spiritual benefits that the charity seeks to provide.

Leamington and Warwick Sikh Temple promote the Sikh religion and culture by providing a Gurdwara Sahib near the town of Leamington Spa in the Warwick District for the worship of the Sikh Religion by the Sikh Community. The Temple is to provide for the benefit of the Sikh Community and of the inhabitants of the Warwick District facilities for recreation and conference activities. The Temple also provides facilities for improving the condition of lives of people not so fortunate as themselves by providing a place where meals can be taken. The charity supports the teaching and education of the Sikh Temple in the doctrines and practices of the Sikh religion and further to teach the Sikh children Punjabi and to promote the Sikh Culture to all so that they can go on and become valued members of the Sikh Community.

Volunteers

The Charity benefits from significant time donated by volunteers and is indebted to those volunteers for their commitment and support in the provision of service and running of the Gurdwara throughout the year. It is difficult to quantify the time donated by volunteers and therefore the economic value to this contribution which is valuable in the running of the Charity. The holding trustees and management committee ensure that volunteers time is used efficiently and effectively in the smooth running of the Charity.

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2021

ACHIEVEMENT AND PERFORMANCE

Charitable activities

The Charity meets its objectives in the following ways:

(a) Promote a place of worship:

To provide a place of worship of Sikh Religion to the local Sikh Community and non Sikhs alike;

(b) Promote teaching and education:

To promote and educate the Sikh Religion and Culture through classes as well as teach the languages adopted by the Sikh Religion;

(c) Promote the celebration of Sikh festivals:

To celebrate public religious festivals;

(d) Promote a place of recreation and leisure time:

To provide a regular meeting place for the local Sikh Community and non Sikhs alike;

(e) Promote other charitable organisations:

To make appropriate charitable grants and donations in furtherance of their charitable objectives;

In March 2020, the UK Government imposed lockdown restrictions due to the COVID-19 global pandemic. Consequently, the Gurdwara was closed for the first three months of the financial year with restricted openings throughout the rest of the year, as the second wave of pandemic arrived. Accordingly, the charity was restricted in its ability to promote its charitable activities during this time. However, services were broadcast from the Gurdwara by social media to the Sangat (congregation) in their homes at the normal times throughout the year whilst also complying with enhanced health and safety guidelines issued by the Government.

At the date of approving these financial statements the Government has removed all lockdowns restrictions and as the country returns to some normality, the trustees are confident that the Charity will continue to meet its charitable objectives in the foreseeable future and the activities continue to provide a public benefit to those who use the Gurdwara not only as a place of worship but also a place to teach and educate Sikh Religion and Culture, celebrate Sikh festivals and use the Gurdwara as a place of recreational and leisure time.

FINANCIAL REVIEW

Financial position

The holding trustees report on the financial results and position of the Charity as set out in the annexed financial statements.

Total incoming resources for the year amounted to £252,144 a reduction from £809,618 in the previous year. Income from donations during the year fell by £380,536 to £200,306 (2020: £580,842). Income from Gift Aid during the year was £nil (2020: £172,831). No rent was received from investments during the year (2020: £55,505).

Total expenditure for the year amounted to £470,142 a reduction from £552,204 in the previous year, leaving a net deficit of £217,998 (2020: £257,414 net incoming resources).

The holding trustees consider that the unrestricted funds of the Charity, which includes designated funds, have sufficient resources and assets available that are adequate to fulfil their obligations. However, they are concerned with the significant fall in total incoming resources during the year which is mainly the result of the COVID-19 pandemic. The holding trustees are confident that with the pandemic under control and restrictions lifted, income should return to expected levels.

Investment policy and objectives

The Charity's investments are held in accordance with the holding trustees' powers. The holding trustees have the authority to invest in such assets and investments as they see fit. The Charity currently holds cash investments rather than shares or securities in order to provide flexibility in meeting operational requirements.

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2021

FINANCIAL REVIEW

Reserves policy

The trustees intend to maintain a buffer of unrestricted funds at a level of around six months normal expenditure.

A policy has been established whereby the freehold land and buildings and investment properties are represented by a designated fund within unrestricted funds. The remaining unrestricted funds are available for the day to day use towards meeting the objectives of the Charity.

At the year end unrestricted reserves stood at £6,707,796 (2020: £6,925,794) which includes designated reserves of £6,161,480 (2020: £6,241,422).

FUTURE PLANS

The Charity will continue to meet its charitable objectives for the foreseeable future.

STRUCTURE, GOVERNANCE AND MANAGEMENT

Governing document

The charity is controlled by its governing document, a deed of trust and constitutes an unincorporated charity.

The charity is an unincorporated association after the adoption of a Constitution dated 26 November 2000. The governing document has been subsequently amended in January 2001, February 2005, October 2011 and more recently in October 2015 as approved by the Charity Commission.

Organisational structure

There are currently five holding trustees which will remain in office until the next period of election. Holding trustees are elected at an Annual General Meeting once every five years. The holding trustees serve a term in office for a period of five years from the date of being elected. The Management Committee organise and oversee the election of the holding trustees but no Management Committee member is permitted to stand for election as a holding trustee. At the first meeting the holding trustees are responsible for the assets and investments of the the Charity on trust for the Registered Members of the Charity. The holding trustees meet at least once in each calendar year.

There are no persons, external to the Charity, who are permitted to appoint holding trustees.

Members of the Management Committee are elected at a Special General Meeting, held on a Sunday within twenty eight days of Vaisakhi in every second year. Members of the Committee serve a term in office for a period of two years from the date of being elected. The board of holding trustees organise and oversee the election of the Management Committee but no holding trustee is permitted to stand for election as a member of the Management Committee. The Management Committee is responsible for the day to day running of the Charity in furtherance the objectives set out below.

The Management Committee meets at least once a month to consider the proper management of the Charity and its activities.

Both the holding trustees and management committee are inducted at their first meeting and are encouraged to attend appropriate external training events where these will facilitate the undertaking of their role and responsibilities.

Wider network

The board of holding trustees ensure the Charity is working within best practice of the charity's regulators, the Charity Commission.

Governance and internal control

The holding trustees have implemented a formal risk management process to assess risk and implement risk management strategies. This involves identifying the types of risks the Charity faces, prioritising them in terms of potential impact and likelihood of occurrence, and identifying means of mitigating the risks. As part of this process, the holding trustees have reviewed the adequacy of the Charity's current internal controls. The close involvement of the holding trustees and members of the management committee and other officials in the day to day running of the Charity is also believed to enhance the internal controls and mitigate risks.

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2021

EVENTS SINCE THE END OF THE YEAR

Information relating to events since the end of the year is given in the notes to the financial statements.

STATEMENT OF TRUSTEES' RESPONSIBILITIES

The trustees are responsible for preparing the Report of the Trustees and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice) including Financial Reporting Standard 102 "The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland"

The law applicable to charities in England and Wales, the Charities Act 2011, Charity (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 and the provisions of the trust deed requires the trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charity and of the incoming resources and application of resources, including the income and expenditure, of the charity for that period. In preparing those financial statements, the trustees are required to

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles in the Charity SORP;
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charity will continue in business.

The trustees are responsible for keeping proper accounting records which disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charity and to enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Charities Act 2011, the Charity (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 and the provisions of the trust deed. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charity and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

Approved by order of the board of trustees on 13 June 2022 and signed on its behalf by:

J S Sohal - Trustee

**REPORT OF THE INDEPENDENT AUDITORS TO THE TRUSTEES OF
GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK**

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Gurdwara Leamington and Warwick (the 'charity') for the year ended 5 April 2021 which comprise the Statement of Financial Activities, the Balance Sheet, the Cash Flow Statement and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice), including Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland'.

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the charity's affairs as at 5 April 2021 and of its incoming resources and application of resources, for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice, including Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland'; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Charities Act 2011.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the charity in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the charity's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the trustees with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

Other information

The trustees are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the Annual Report, other than the financial statements and our Report of the Independent Auditors thereon.

Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether this gives rise to a material misstatement in the financial statements themselves. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters where the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- the information given in the Report of the Trustees is inconsistent in any material respect with the financial statements; or
- sufficient accounting records have not been kept; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

REPORT OF THE INDEPENDENT AUDITORS TO THE TRUSTEES OF
GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK

Responsibilities of trustees

As explained more fully in the Statement of Trustees' Responsibilities, the trustees are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements which give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the trustees are responsible for assessing the charity's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the trustees either intend to liquidate the charity or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

**REPORT OF THE INDEPENDENT AUDITORS TO THE TRUSTEES OF
GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK**

Our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

We have been appointed as auditors under Section 144 of the Charities Act 2011 and report in accordance with the Act and relevant regulations made or having effect thereunder.

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue a Report of the Independent Auditors that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud is detailed below:

We obtained an understanding of the charity and identified that the principal risks of non-compliance with laws and regulations relate to the Charity Commission regulations, and we considered the extent to which non-compliance might have a material effect on the financial statements. We also considered those laws and regulations that have a direct impact on the financial statements of the charity or the operations of the charity, and determined that the most significant are those that relate to the Charities Act 2011, Charity (Accounts and Reports) Regulations and Charities SORP (FRS 102).

As part of an audit in accordance with ISAs (UK), we exercise professional judgement and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatements of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the trustees.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of the trustees' use of going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the charity's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the charity to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

There are inherent limitations in the audit procedures described above. We are less likely to become aware of instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations that are not closely related to events and transactions reflected in the financial statements. Also, the risk of not detecting a material misstatement due to fraud is higher than the risk of not detecting one resulting from error, as fraud may involve deliberate concealment by, for example, forgery or intentional misrepresentations, or through collusion.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our Report of the Independent Auditors.

REPORT OF THE INDEPENDENT AUDITORS TO THE TRUSTEES OF
GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the charity's trustees, as a body, in accordance with Part 4 of the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the charity's trustees those matters we are required to state to them in an auditors' report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the charity and the charity's trustees as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

Shah & Co (Accountants) Ltd
Chartered Certified Accountants
& Statutory Auditors
Cash's Business Centre
1st Floor
228 Widdrington Road
Coventry
West Midlands
CV1 4PB

13 June 2022

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2021

	Notes	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted fund £	5.4.21 Total funds £	5.4.20 Total funds £
INCOME AND ENDOWMENTS FROM					
Donations and legacies	4	252,144	-	252,144	754,113
Investment income	5	-	-	-	55,505
Total		252,144	-	252,144	809,618
 EXPENDITURE ON					
Charitable activities					
	6				
Operations of the Temple		251,780	-	251,780	334,420
Teaching and educational activities		588	-	588	5,120
Charitable grants and donations		-	-	-	2,800
Governance costs		7,469	-	7,469	4,180
Other expenditure		210,305	-	210,305	205,684
Total		470,142	-	470,142	552,204
NET INCOME/(EXPENDITURE)		(217,998)	-	(217,998)	257,414
 RECONCILIATION OF FUNDS					
Total funds brought forward		6,925,794	-	6,925,794	6,668,380
TOTAL FUNDS CARRIED FORWARD		6,707,796	-	6,707,796	6,925,794

CONTINUING OPERATIONS

All income and expenditure has arisen from continuing activities.

The Statement of Financial Activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year.

The notes form part of these financial statements

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

BALANCE SHEET
5 APRIL 2021

	Notes	5.4.21 £	5.4.20 £
FIXED ASSETS			
Tangible assets	13	7,226,727	7,406,531
Investment property	14	500,000	500,000
		7,726,727	7,906,531
CURRENT ASSETS			
Debtors	15	11,167	1,859
Cash at bank and in hand		552,247	693,344
		563,414	695,203
CREDITORS			
Amounts falling due within one year	16	(490,530)	(108,839)
		72,884	586,364
NET CURRENT ASSETS			
		7,799,611	8,492,895
TOTAL ASSETS LESS CURRENT LIABILITIES			
CREDITORS			
Amounts falling due after more than one year	17	(1,091,815)	(1,567,101)
		6,707,796	6,925,794
NET ASSETS			
FUNDS			
Unrestricted funds	22	6,707,796	6,925,794
		6,707,796	6,925,794
TOTAL FUNDS			
		6,707,796	6,925,794

The financial statements were approved by the Board of Trustees and authorised for issue on 13 June 2022 and were signed on its behalf by:

S K Lotta - Trustee

J K Gill - Trustee

The notes form part of these financial statements

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

NOTES TO THE CASH FLOW STATEMENT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2021

1. RECONCILIATION OF NET (EXPENDITURE)/INCOME TO NET CASH FLOW FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES

	5.4.21 £	5.4.20 £
Net (expenditure)/income for the reporting period (as per the Statement of Financial Activities)	(217,998)	257,414
Adjustments for:		
Depreciation charges	210,305	206,824
Profit on disposal of fixed assets	-	(1,140)
Interest paid	49,253	55,198
Rent from investment property	-	(55,505)
(Increase)/decrease in debtors	(9,308)	198,844
Increase/(decrease) in creditors	6,267	(25,880)
	38,519	635,755
Net cash provided by operations	38,519	635,755

2. ANALYSIS OF CHANGES IN NET DEBT

	At 6/4/20 £	Cash flow £	At 5/4/21 £
Net cash			
Cash at bank and in hand	693,344	(141,097)	552,247
	693,344	(141,097)	552,247
Debt			
Debts falling due within 1 year	(98,008)	(375,424)	(473,432)
Debts falling due after 1 year	(1,567,101)	475,286	(1,091,815)
	(1,665,109)	99,862	(1,565,247)
Total	(971,765)	(41,235)	(1,013,000)

The notes form part of these financial statements

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2021

1. GENERAL INFORMATION

Gurdwara Leamington and Warwick is an unincorporated association and a registered charity regulated by the Charity Commission for England and Wales. The charity's registered number and registered office address can be found on the Reference and Administrative Details page of these financial statements.

2. ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of preparing the financial statements

The financial statements of the charity, which is a public benefit entity under FRS 102, have been prepared in accordance with the Charities SORP (FRS 102) 'Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (effective 1 January 2019)', Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland' and the Charities Act 2011. The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention, as modified by the revaluation of certain assets.

Going concern

The trustees consider that there are no material uncertainties about the charity's ability to continue as a going concern.

The trustees are aware of the possible impact of COVID-19 in relation to their assessment of going concern and in their opinion have taken all reasonable steps to mitigate these impacts. The trustees acknowledge that given the current rapid changing business and social environment, there are likely to be significant unknown factors which may present themselves. Such factors are considered by the trustees to represent a general inherent level of risk in relation to the going concern assumption which is not quantifiable at this time.

The trustees believe that the charity can meet its liabilities as they fall due and at the date of approving these financial statements, the trustees consider the going concern assumption to be still appropriate. As such the financial statements have been prepared on this basis.

Income and endowments

Voluntary income including donations, gifts, legacies and grants that provide core funding or are of a general nature is recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities once the charity has entitlement to the funds, it is probable that the income will be received and the amount can be measured reliably.

Donations and legacies

Donations and legacies are recognised on a receivable basis when receipt is probable and the amount can be reliably measured.

Gift aid

Incoming resources from tax reclaims are included in the Statement of Financial Activities on a receipts basis.

Government grants

Government grants are accounted for under the accruals method as permitted by FRS 102. Grants of a revenue nature are recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities in the same period as the related expenditure.

Expenditure

Liabilities are recognised as expenditure as soon as there is a legal or constructive obligation committing the charity to that expenditure, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably. Expenditure is accounted for on an accruals basis and has been classified under headings that aggregate all cost related to the category. Where costs cannot be directly attributed to particular headings they have been allocated to activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources.

Grants offered subject to conditions which have not been met at the year end date are noted as a commitment but not accrued as expenditure.

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2021

2. ACCOUNTING POLICIES - continued

Charitable activities

Charitable activities include expenditure associated with the operation of the temple and the community centre and include both the direct costs and support cost relating to these activities.

Support costs include central functions and have been allocated to activity cost categories on a basis consistent with the use of resources. Each activity maintains separate accounting records to enable all costs to be apportioned accurately.

Governance costs

Governance costs are those incurred in connection with governance of the charity and its assets and compliance with constitutional and statutory requirements.

Allocation and apportionment of costs

All costs are allocated between the expenditure categories of the Statement of Financial Activities on a basis designed to reflect the use of the resource. Directly attributable costs are allocated by resource, with the balance of expenditure allocated according to the proportion of hours worked on each resource.

Tangible fixed assets

The capitalisation of tangible fixed assets is considered on its merits as to whether it is a fixed asset irrespective of value.

Fixed assets are stated at their cost prices, less accumulated depreciation and less amounts recognised in respect of impairments. Depreciation is provided at the following annual rates in order to write off each asset over its estimated useful economic life.

Land	- Not depreciated
Freehold property	- 2% on cost
Furniture and equipment	- 15% on reducing balance
Motor vehicles	- 25% on reducing balance

Freehold property represents the Gurdwara, a functional asset used for charitable purposes by the local Sikh community continuously throughout the year.

Investment property

Investment property is carried at fair value determined annually by the trustees based on advice from professional surveyors and derived from the current market rents and investment property yields for comparable real estate, adjusted for any difference in the nature, location or condition of the specific asset. No depreciation is provided. Changes in fair value are recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities.

Taxation

The charity is exempt from tax on its charitable activities.

Fund accounting

Unrestricted funds can be used in accordance with the charitable objectives at the discretion of the trustees.

Restricted funds can only be used for particular restricted purposes within the objects of the charity. Restrictions arise when specified by the donor or when funds are raised for particular restricted purposes.

Further explanation of the nature and purpose of each fund is included in the notes to the financial statements.

Donations and grants payable

Grants and donations paid are included in the year they are paid for the purpose of promoting the Sikh religion in the local community.

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2021

2. ACCOUNTING POLICIES - continued

Fund accounting

Irrecoverable value added tax

Irrecoverable VAT is charged against the category of resources expended for which it was incurred.

Hire purchase and leasing commitments

Rentals paid under operating leases are charged to the Statement of Financial Activities on a straight line basis over the period of the lease.

Pension costs and other post-retirement benefits

The charity operates a defined contribution pension scheme. Contributions payable to the charity's pension scheme are charged to the Statement of Financial Activities in the period to which they relate.

Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalent comprise cash at bank and in hand that are readily convertible to a known amount of cash and are subject to an insignificant risk to changes in value.

Borrowings

Bank loans are initially recorded at fair value, net of transaction costs and subsequently carried at amortised cost using the effective interest method. Interest expense is recognised on the basis of the effective interest method and is included as bank loan interest. Bank loans are classified as current liabilities unless there is an unconditional right to defer settlement of the liability for at least twelve months after the balance sheet date.

3. CRITICAL ACCOUNTING JUDGEMENTS AND KEY SOURCES OF ESTIMATION UNCERTAINTY

The charity makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The trustees are also required to exercise judgement in the process of applying the charity's accounting policies. Estimates and judgements are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

The estimates and assumptions that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are addressed below.

In preparing these financial statements, the trustees have made the following judgements:

Investment property:

Critical estimates, assumptions and judgements relate to the determination of the carrying value of investment property at fair value through the Statement of Financial Activities. In determining this, the charity applies the overriding concept that fair value is the amount for which an asset can be exchanged between knowledgeable willing parties in an arm's length transaction. The nature, facts and circumstances of the investment drives the valuation methodology.

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2021

4. DONATIONS AND LEGACIES

	5.4.21	5.4.20
	£	£
Donations	150,409	414,543
Donation boxes - Golak	49,897	166,299
Gift aid	-	172,831
Government grants	51,338	-
Other income	500	440
	<u>252,144</u>	<u>754,113</u>

During the pandemic, the UK Government put in place the Coronavirus Job Retention Scheme to help organisations continue to employ staff where their service was no longer required due to the pandemic measures. This is the only Government assistance the charity received during the year.

5. INVESTMENT INCOME

	5.4.21	5.4.20
	£	£
Rents received	-	55,505
	<u>-</u>	<u>55,505</u>

6. CHARITABLE ACTIVITIES COSTS

	Direct Costs	Support costs (see note 8)	Totals
	£	£	£
Operations of the Temple	202,209	49,571	251,780
Teaching and educational activities	588	-	588
Governance costs	-	7,469	7,469
	<u>202,797</u>	<u>57,040</u>	<u>259,837</u>

7. GRANTS PAYABLE

	5.4.21	5.4.20
	£	£
Charitable grants and donations	-	2,800
	<u>-</u>	<u>2,800</u>

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2021

8. SUPPORT COSTS

	Finance £	Governance costs £	Totals £
Operations of the Temple	49,571	-	49,571
Governance costs	-	7,469	7,469
	<u>49,571</u>	<u>7,469</u>	<u>57,040</u>

9. AUDITORS' REMUNERATION

	5.4.21 £	5.4.20 £
Fees payable to the charity's auditors for the audit of the charity's financial statements	3,240	3,060
	<u>3,240</u>	<u>3,060</u>

10. TRUSTEES' REMUNERATION AND BENEFITS

There were no trustees' remuneration or other benefits for the year ended 5 April 2021 nor for the year ended 5 April 2020.

Trustees' expenses

There were no trustees' expenses paid for the year ended 5 April 2021 nor for the year ended 5 April 2020.

11. STAFF COSTS

	5.4.21 £	5.4.20 £
Wages and salaries	77,025	93,118
Social security costs	2,187	2,723
Other pension costs	1,787	1,713
	<u>80,999</u>	<u>97,554</u>

The average monthly number of employees during the year was as follows:

	5.4.21	5.4.20
Office and administration	4	4
	<u>4</u>	<u>4</u>

No employees received emoluments in excess of £60,000.

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2021

12. COMPARATIVES FOR THE STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES

	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted fund £	Total funds £
INCOME AND ENDOWMENTS FROM			
Donations and legacies	754,113	-	754,113
Investment income	55,505	-	55,505
Total	809,618	-	809,618
EXPENDITURE ON			
Charitable activities			
Operations of the Temple	334,420	-	334,420
Teaching and educational activities	5,120	-	5,120
Charitable grants and donations	2,800	-	2,800
Governance costs	4,180	-	4,180
Other expenditure	205,684	-	205,684
Total	552,204	-	552,204
NET INCOME	257,414	-	257,414
RECONCILIATION OF FUNDS			
Total funds brought forward	6,668,380	-	6,668,380
TOTAL FUNDS CARRIED FORWARD	6,925,794	-	6,925,794

13. TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

	Freehold property £	Furniture and equipment £	Motor vehicles £	Totals £
COST				
At 6 April 2020	9,223,417	650,321	23,578	9,897,316
Additions	15,016	15,485	-	30,501
At 5 April 2021	9,238,433	665,806	23,578	9,927,817
DEPRECIATION				
At 6 April 2020	2,039,285	435,382	16,118	2,490,785
Charge for year	175,613	32,827	1,865	210,305
At 5 April 2021	2,214,898	468,209	17,983	2,701,090
NET BOOK VALUE				
At 5 April 2021	7,023,535	197,597	5,595	7,226,727
At 5 April 2020	7,184,132	214,939	7,460	7,406,531

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2021

13. TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS - continued

Included in cost or valuation of land and buildings is freehold land of £457,786 (2020 - £442,770) which is not depreciated.

14. INVESTMENT PROPERTY

	£
FAIR VALUE	
At 6 April 2020	
and 5 April 2021	500,000
	<hr/>
NET BOOK VALUE	
At 5 April 2021	500,000
	<hr/> <hr/>
At 5 April 2020	500,000
	<hr/> <hr/>

The holding trustees consider that the carrying value of the investment properties is a close approximation to the current market value.

15. DEBTORS: AMOUNTS FALLING DUE WITHIN ONE YEAR

	5.4.21	5.4.20
	£	£
Other debtors	1,344	-
Prepayments and accrued income	9,823	1,859
	<hr/>	<hr/>
	11,167	1,859
	<hr/> <hr/>	<hr/> <hr/>

16. CREDITORS: AMOUNTS FALLING DUE WITHIN ONE YEAR

	5.4.21	5.4.20
	£	£
Bank loans and overdrafts (see note 18)	473,432	98,008
Trade creditors	6,999	6,377
Taxation and social security	948	1,094
Other creditors	9,151	3,360
	<hr/>	<hr/>
	490,530	108,839
	<hr/> <hr/>	<hr/> <hr/>

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2021

17. CREDITORS: AMOUNTS FALLING DUE AFTER MORE THAN ONE YEAR

	5.4.21	5.4.20
	£	£
Bank loans (see note 18)	1,091,815	1,567,101
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>

18. LOANS

An analysis of the maturity of loans is given below:

	5.4.21	5.4.20
	£	£
Amounts falling due within one year on demand:		
Bank loans	473,432	98,008
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
Amounts falling between one and two years:		
Bank loans - 1-2 years	77,993	101,302
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
Amounts falling due between two and five years:		
Bank loans - 2-5 years	369,400	316,200
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
Amounts falling due in more than five years:		
Repayable by instalments:		
Bank loans more 5 yr by instal	644,422	1,149,599

Bank loans comprise a 5 year 3.31% per annum fixed rate loan and a variable rate loan repayable by 03 December 2033. The variable rate loan was settled in full on 23 August 2021.

19. LEASING AGREEMENTS

Minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases fall due as follows:

	5.4.21	5.4.20
	£	£
Within one year	-	571
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>

20. SECURED DEBTS

The following secured debts are included within creditors:

	5.4.21	5.4.20
	£	£
Bank loans	1,565,247	1,665,109
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>

The bank loan is secured by way of a legal charge over the following assets:

a. Freehold land and buildings at the Gurdwara Sahib Leamington and Warwick at Tachbrook Park Drive, Warwick, CV34 6RH; and

b. Freehold buildings at the rear of the Gurdwara Sahib Leamington and Warwick at Tachbrook Park Drive, Warwick, CV34 6RH;

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2021

21. ANALYSIS OF NET ASSETS BETWEEN FUNDS

	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted fund £	5.4.21 Total funds £	5.4.20 Total funds £
Fixed assets	7,226,727	-	7,226,727	7,406,531
Investments	500,000	-	500,000	500,000
Current assets	563,414	-	563,414	695,203
Current liabilities	(490,530)	-	(490,530)	(108,839)
Long term liabilities	(1,091,815)	-	(1,091,815)	(1,567,101)
	<u>6,707,796</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>6,707,796</u>	<u>6,925,794</u>

22. MOVEMENT IN FUNDS

	At 6.4.2020 £	Net movement in funds £	Transfers between funds £	At 5.4.2021 £
Unrestricted funds				
General fund	684,372	(7,693)	(130,363)	546,316
Designated funds	6,241,422	(210,305)	130,363	6,161,480
	<u>6,925,794</u>	<u>(217,998)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>6,707,796</u>
TOTAL FUNDS	<u>6,925,794</u>	<u>(217,998)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>6,707,796</u>

Net movement in funds included in the above are as follows:

	Incoming resources £	Resources expended £	Movement in funds £
Unrestricted funds			
General fund	252,144	(259,837)	(7,693)
Designated funds	-	(210,305)	(210,305)
	<u>252,144</u>	<u>(470,142)</u>	<u>(217,998)</u>
TOTAL FUNDS	<u>252,144</u>	<u>(470,142)</u>	<u>(217,998)</u>

Comparatives for movement in funds

	At 6.4.2019 £	Net movement in funds £	Transfers between funds £	At 5.4.2020 £
Unrestricted funds				
General fund	322,736	463,098	(101,462)	684,372
Designated funds	6,345,644	(205,684)	101,462	6,241,422
	<u>6,668,380</u>	<u>257,414</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>6,925,794</u>
TOTAL FUNDS	<u>6,668,380</u>	<u>257,414</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>6,925,794</u>

Comparative net movement in funds included in the above are as follows:

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2021

22. MOVEMENT IN FUNDS - continued

	Incoming resources £	Resources expended £	Movement in funds £
Unrestricted funds			
General fund	809,618	(346,520)	463,098
Designated funds	-	(205,684)	(205,684)
	<u>809,618</u>	<u>(552,204)</u>	<u>257,414</u>
TOTAL FUNDS	<u>809,618</u>	<u>(552,204)</u>	<u>257,414</u>

Funds

The charity has the following types of funds as follows:

Unrestricted fund:

These are funds available for general purposes which the trustees are free to use in accordance with the charitable objects.

Designated fund:

These are also funds available for general purposes however, the trustees have chosen such funds to be used for a specific purpose.

At the balance sheet date, total unrestricted funds of £6,707,796 (2020: £6,925,794) comprises designated funds of £6,161,480 (2020: £6,241,422) to represent freehold properties at Tachbrook Park and Queensway together with any improvements, fixtures and fittings and fixed assets in general. The trustees have given consideration to the levels of free reserves currently held and expect these levels to continue during the forthcoming financial year.

23. RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES

There were no related party transactions for the year ended 5 April 2021.

24. POST BALANCE SHEET EVENTS

The charity made an insurance claim for business interruption due to the COVID-19 pandemic for which it received £25,000 in June 2021.

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

DETAILED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2021

	5.4.21 £	5.4.20 £
INCOME AND ENDOWMENTS		
Donations and legacies		
Donations	150,409	414,543
Donation boxes - Golak	49,897	166,299
Gift aid	-	172,831
Government grants	51,338	-
Other income	500	440
	252,144	754,113
Investment income		
Rents received	-	55,505
	252,144	809,618
EXPENDITURE		
Charitable activities		
Wages	77,025	93,118
Social security	2,187	2,723
Pensions	1,787	1,713
Rent	-	28,850
Rates and water	6,073	3,816
Insurance	7,199	7,760
Light and heat	48,430	77,209
Telephone	1,867	6,328
Postage and stationery	5,662	3,428
Advertising	180	1,405
Sundries	926	5,138
Hire of equipment	809	-
Repairs and maintenance	29,913	35,197
Motor running expenses	685	885
Teaching classes and education	588	5,120
Cleaning and refuse collection	19,466	11,008
Grants to institutions	-	2,800
	202,797	286,498
Other expenditure		
Freehold property	175,613	175,613
Motor vehicles	1,865	2,487
Depn of furniture & equipment	32,827	28,724
Profit on sale of tangible fixed assets	-	(1,140)
	210,305	205,684
Support costs		

This page does not form part of the statutory financial statements

GURDWARA LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
TRADING AS GURDWARA SAHIB LEAMINGTON AND WARWICK
SIKH TEMPLE (COMBINED)

DETAILED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 5 APRIL 2021

	5.4.21	5.4.20
	£	£
Support costs		
Finance		
Bank charges	318	644
Bank loan interest	49,253	55,198
	<hr/>	<hr/>
	49,571	55,842
Governance costs		
Auditors' remuneration	3,240	3,060
Accountancy fees	2,560	1,120
Legal and other professional fees	1,669	-
	<hr/>	<hr/>
	7,469	4,180
Total resources expended	<hr/> 470,142	<hr/> 552,204
Net (expenditure)/income	<hr/> <hr/> (217,998)	<hr/> <hr/> 257,414

This page does not form part of the statutory financial statements