

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST

England & Wales · Charity number 1081183

Details

Other names	ANIMAL INSIGHT, BUAV CHARITABLE TRUST
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Status	Registered
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Legal form	Charitable company
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Company number	03685911
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Registered	2000-06-19
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Register	View on the Charity Commission register
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Contact

Address	16a Crane Grove London N7 8NN
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Phone	02077004888
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Email	info@crueltyfreeinternationaltrust.org
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Activities

Objects: 2.1 THE PROMOTION OF EDUCATION FOR THE PUBLIC BENEFIT IN THE MORAL, THEOLOGICAL, ECONOMIC,PRACTICAL, SCIENTIFIC AND OTHER ARGUMENTS FOR AND AGAINST ANIMAL EXPERIMENTATION AND ITS ALTERNATIVES; AND2.2 THE PREVENTION OF UNNECESSARY SUFFERING OF ANIMALS BY:2.2.1 PROMOTING COMPLIANCE WITH THE LAW IN THE FIELD OF ANIMAL EXPERIMENTATION; AND2.2.2 CARRYING OUT RESEARCH INTO THE PROVISION OF ACCEPTABLE NEW TECHNIQUES AND SUBSTITUTES FOR THE USE OF ANIMALS IN MEDICAL AND OTHER RESEARCH.

Activities: The Trust promotes animal welfare and the prevention of unnecessary suffering arising from animal experiments. It strives to educate the public in the moral and scientific arguments, for and against animal experiments; undertakes research into new techniques and alternatives to the use of animals in medical and other research; and regulatory compliance with the law in this field.

Classification

- **How:** Makes Grants To Organisations, Provides Advocacy/advice/information, Sponsors Or Undertakes Research, Other Charitable Activities
- **What:** Education/training, Animals, Other Charitable Purposes
- **Who:** Children/young People, Other Charities Or Voluntary Bodies, The General Public/mankind

Geography

- Throughout England And Wales

Finances

Period end	Income	Expenditure	Assets	Employees
2025-03-31	£928,373	£436,489	£1,649,766	4
2024-03-31	£572,863	£426,591	£1,157,882	3
2023-03-31	£396,096	£442,017	-	-
2022-03-31	£869,458	£442,622	£1,057,531	5
2021-03-31	£430,346	£309,975	-	-

Trustees

Name	Role	Appointed
CHRISTOPHER DEACON ACII	Chair	
ELEANOR THOMAS		
Nicola Brooks		2024-07-03
ROBERT GARNER		
SIOBHAN BARRETT		

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST

England & Wales - Charity number 1081183

Accounts

Company Number: 03685911
Registered Charity Number: 1081183

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST

**TRUSTEES' REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025**

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

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**CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025
LEGAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE INFORMATION**

PRINCIPAL BANKERS

Co-Operative Bank

1 Islington High Street
London
N1 9TR

AUDITORS

Moore Kingston Smith LLP

9 Appold Street
London
EC2A 2AP

**SOLICITORS
LLP**

Bates Wells & Braithwaite

10 Queen Street Place
London
EC4R 1BE

INSURANCE BROKERS

Towergate Risk Solutions

Halford House
Coval Lane
Chelmsford
ESSEX
CM1 1TD

REGISTERED AND PRINCIPAL ADDRESS

16a Crane Grove
Highbury
London N7 8NN

**CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
TRUSTEES' REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025**

The Trustees present for submission their report for the 12-month period to 31 March 2025.

CONSTITUTION

The Organisation was incorporated and registered as a Charity on the 18 December 1998 and is governed by the Memorandum and Articles of Association set out on that date and amended in June 2013. The Organisation is both a Charity and Company limited by guarantee and has no share capital. Though independently governed, the Organisation has a single permanent corporate member, Cruelty Free International (registered company number 04115167).

OBJECTS

The Organisation acts as an educational body in respect to all aspects of animal testing. It strives to educate the public in the moral, scientific, and other arguments both for and against animal testing; the prevention of cruelty to and suffering of animals, including laboratory animals, and the alternatives to animal testing.

In terms of ongoing activities, the long-term business plan is to provide education services to the public in respect of testing on animals, make grant funding awards in support of the development of scientific alternatives to animal testing, and to ensure that animal testing is lawfully regulated and accountable.

PUBLIC BENEFIT

The Trustees confirm that they have complied with the duty to have due regard to the guidance on public benefit published by the Charity Commission, including its guidance 'Public Benefit: Running a Charity (PB2)'.

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
TRUSTEES' REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

The Organisation provides public benefit through the fulfilment of its charitable objectives; by educating the public regarding arguments both for and against all aspects of animal testing, and in the funding, development, and promotion of humane and effective science.

TRUSTEES

The Organisation is governed by an Executive Committee of Trustees. Ordinarily, the Executive Committee meets in session four times per year and is responsible for the strategic direction, tactical outputs, and all other affairs of the Organisation.

Appointments to the Executive Committee are made by recommendation of serving Trustees. Each recommendation is considered on merit, and recommendations must be seconded and pass a majority vote thereafter. Once appointed, new Trustees are inducted into the affairs of the Organisation, and are provided with relevant training, should that be required.

As Cruelty Free International is the sole member of the Organisation, it has the effective right to determine the appointment of all new Trustees, and to remove any Trustees from office.

The Trustees that served during the year were:

Director	Chris Deacon
Director	Bob Garner
Director	Siobhan Barrett
Director	Eleanor Thomas
Director	Nicki Brooks (from 3 July 2024)
Company Secretary	Michelle Thew

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
TRUSTEES' REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

REVIEW OF ACTIVITY, AND FUTURE PLANS

The Organisation generated a very positive financial performance and total income during the year increased significantly to £928,373 [2024: £572,863]. Of this total, Legacies & Donations income amounted to £902,523 [2024: £554,421] and Investment income to a further £25,850 [2024: £18,442]. A breakdown of income by category is available in note 2 on page 27.

As a point of focus, the Organisation has sought to continue to diversify income generation further to avoid reliance on any single strand, and progress has demonstrably been made in this regard. Fundraising at the individual-giving level was much improved and income derived from supporter development activities amounted to £28,569 [2024: £11,886], almost a three-fold increase in comparison to the previous year. Looking ahead, and with new emphasis placed on the renewal of individual-giving, it is hoped that the Organisation can build further on this improvement as it launches its new full spectrum fundraising programme in the forthcoming financial year. Similarly, during the year the value of corporate donations also increased markedly to £177,695 [2024: £152,164] offering further encouragement to the Organisation's policies of fundraising diversification and sustainability. With these successes in mind, the Organisation remains indebted to the generosity of its financial donors, both individuals and corporate bodies alike, and their interest and financial support remains of critical importance to our enduring work.

During the year Legacies income amounted to £696,259 [2024: £390,371] as a number of new un-expected legacy cases became known. Representing the largest single source of income, Legacies income remains of paramount importance to the Organisation.

In the funding and delivery of its work, total expenditure across the Organisation amounted to £436,489 [2024: £426,591] and, because of an unexpected surge of legacies receipts late in the financial year, the Organisation returned an unplanned surplus of £491,884 [2024: £146,272].

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
TRUSTEES' REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

In terms of expenditure, the cost of the Organisation's ongoing fundraising activities amounted to £130,179 [2024: £140,953], and a further £306,310 [2024: £285,638] of funds were expended in support of the Organisation's key charitable activities. A breakdown of the Organisation's expenditure by category is provided in Note 3 on page 27 and 28.

An enduring component of the Organisation's strategy is the issuing of grant funds in support of its wider science agenda, and during the year the Organisation awarded grant funding of £83,381 [2024: £123,602] to support Cruelty Free International deliver its science outputs. Funding nominated in support of Cruelty Free International was used to sustain its *Global implementation of non-animal approaches for testing consumer products and their ingredients* initiative and this technical project was successfully delivered by the science unit of that organisation. The nature of the Organisation's relationship with Cruelty Free International is disclosed in Note 8 on page 30 and 31 of this document.

Through the issuing of grants of this nature, the organisation seeks to ensure that existing law is upheld, through the promotion of humane science and alternative methods to animal testing; and by contributing to the debate on the use of animals in testing, the Organisation generated public benefit in accordance with its charitable purpose.

During the year the Organisation sought to broaden its charitable outputs to include a new education strand, and an education and awareness position was established to commence preliminary work on the development of a digital-education service. With key stages of delivery expected to be rolled out in forthcoming financial years, it is hoped that the education service will subsequently help the Organisation connect with a range of new and sustainable audiences. To complement this work, a new restricted fund for education was also established during the year, and the Organisation subsequently accumulated £14,143 [2024: £ nil] of restricted income of which £8,978 [2024: £ nil] was used in the delivery of education outputs during the year.

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
TRUSTEES' REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

Despite the positive financial performance at the Organisation itself, a number of staff changes were made during the year at Cruelty Free International, following that entities decision to restructure its finance team and marketing and communications function to align its resources to evolving strategic priorities. The decision to restructure these teams resulted in four redundancies being made, including staff that had previously been deployed in support of the Organisation.

The Organisation worked diligently across the year to further improve its data and IT systems to help protect against cyber crime, and it also renewed its anti-fraud regulations to ensure adherence to best practice working. And in terms of planning for future financial periods, the Organisation intends to launch a new website to support audience development and help sustain fundraising, and it hopes to finalise new environmental and carbon emissions policies, the principles of which are closely aligned to its core ethical values.

Finally, with a clear strategic view, and a general reserve fund amounting to £1,649,766 [2024: £1,157,882] of which £1,635,623 are un-restricted and £14,143 are restricted funds, the Organisation is therefore well placed to meet its objectives during the year ahead. A summary of the Organisation's funds are set out on the balance sheet on page 20 of this document.

RESERVES POLICY

The Organisation is committed to maintain adequate levels of reserves, the calculation of which is sophisticated enough to protect cash flow whilst maintaining sufficient funding to deliver three months of budgeted expenditure. During this year of operation, the minimum reserve level required was calculated to amount to £100,000 [2024: £110,000].

Accumulated funds that are currently held in excess of the minimum level of reserves deemed necessary, will be used to expand the impact of the Organisation's education, science, and regulatory activity, and to underpin the Organisation's general operations in the financial periods that lie ahead.

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
TRUSTEES' REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

FUNDRAISING STANDARDS

With regards to its fundraising activities, and in accordance with the disclosure requirements of section 144 (2) of the 2011 Act, the Organisation confirms its voluntary registration with the Fundraising Regulator, and its compliance with the code of fundraising practice set out by that body.

During the year, the Organisation's fundraising activity was delivered by its internal professional fundraising team, who acted in accordance with regulatory guidance. The Organisation operates a privacy policy and a vulnerable persons policy to protect its audiences. The Organisation did not receive any fundraising complaints during this time.

A commercial participator fundraising agreement was active during the year, and funds were receivable in the form of corporate donations. Oversight of the commercial participator fundraising agreement was managed by the Organisation's senior management.

REVIEW OF RISKS

The Trustees are responsible for the management of the risks faced by the Organisation. Risks are identified and assessed, and controls are established and used throughout the year.

A comprehensive review of the Organisation's risk management processes is undertaken on an annual basis and a detailed Risk Register, addressing the full spectrum of the Organisation's systems and activities, is continuously monitored, maintained, and subsequently appended as necessary.

A particular risk affecting the Organisation's sustainability is fundraising and income generation, the performance of which is sensitive to sectoral and economic headwinds which can cause significant fluctuations in results. To mitigate this risk, the Organisation strives to maintain a comprehensive cashflow statement and sufficient reserves as detailed above.

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
TRUSTEES' REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

The internal stewardship of donations and more broadly of maintaining compliance with regulatory standards, whilst achieving best practice benchmarking, represents another set of practical risks. For this reason, the Organisation maintains a series of comprehensive systems, policies, and procedures to ensure that its supporter journey is compliant with the minimum standards maintained by the Fundraising Regulator and the Information Commissioners Office, and all the regulatory framework in which it is required to work.

THE KEY CONTROLS USED BY THE ORGANISATION INCLUDE:

- Established operational and governance structure, formal agenda, and minuted records for all Trustee meetings;
- Comprehensive strategic and business planning, annual budget setting, with comprehensive performance measure and budget review, and monthly accruals-based management accounting and reporting.

Through observation of these risk management processes, trustees are satisfied that the major risks identified have been adequately mitigated. It is recognised that systems can only provide reasonable but not absolute assurance that major risks have been adequately managed.

KEY MANAGEMENT REMUNERATION

The Organisation has no staff of its own. The work of the Organisation is primarily administered by Cruelty Free International workers that are seconded to the Organisation to carry out specific tasks by financial agreement with that organisation, please see Note 3 on page 27 and 28 for further detailed information.

The Organisation is content that the costs incurred in the delivery of its work have been correctly apportioned and that staff costs are managed and regulated by Cruelty Free International in accordance with best practice, including through the provision of sectoral benchmarking, and a comprehensive annual staff appraisal process.

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
TRUSTEES' REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

STATEMENT OF TRUSTEES' RESPONSIBILITIES

The Trustees (who are also directors for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the Trustees' Report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice including FRS102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland').

Company law requires Trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of the affairs of the Charity and of the incoming resources and application of resources, including the income and expenditure, of the Charity for that period.

In preparing these financial statements, the Trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP;
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Charity will continue in business.

The Trustees are responsible for keeping proper accounting records that disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the Charity and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Charity and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
TRUSTEES' REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

So far as the Trustees are aware:

- there is no relevant audit information of which the organisation's auditor is unaware;
- the Trustees have taken all steps that they ought to have taken to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the organisation's auditor is aware of that information.

Small Company Rules: Advantage is taken in preparing this report of the provisions applicable to small companies entitled to the small companies' exemption.

Approved by the Trustees on and signed on their behalf by:



Chris Deacon
Director

Date: 16 October 2025

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Cruelty Free International Trust ('the company') for the year ended 31 March 2025 which comprise the Statement of Financial Activities, the Balance Sheet, the Cash Flow Statement and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including FRS 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard Applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland' (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the charitable company's affairs as at 31 March 2025 and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs(UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the charitable company in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

Conclusions relating to going concern

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the charitable company's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the trustees with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

Other information

The other information comprises the information included in the annual report, other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. The trustees are responsible for the other information. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements, or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated.

If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the financial statements or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

**CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025**

Opinions on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the trustees' annual report for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements; and
- the trustees' annual report has been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

In the light of the knowledge and understanding of the company and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the trustees' annual report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters where the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of trustees' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit; or
- the trustees were not entitled to prepare the financial statements in accordance with the small companies regime and take advantage of the small companies exemption in preparing the Trustees' Annual Report and from preparing a Strategic Report.

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

Responsibilities of trustees

As explained more fully in the trustees' responsibilities statement set out on page 10 and 11, the trustees (who are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law) are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the trustees are responsible for assessing the charitable company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the trustees either intend to liquidate the charitable company or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. We design procedures in line with our responsibilities, outlined above, to detect material misstatements in respect of irregularities, including fraud. The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud is detailed below.

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

Explanation as to what extent the audit was considered capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud

The objectives of our audit in respect of fraud, are; to identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements due to fraud; to obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence regarding the assessed risks of material misstatement due to fraud, through designing and implementing appropriate responses to those assessed risks; and to respond appropriately to instances of fraud or suspected fraud identified during the audit. However, the primary responsibility for the prevention and detection of fraud rests with both management and those charged with governance of the charitable company.

Our approach was as follows: We obtained an understanding of the legal and regulatory requirements applicable to the charitable company and considered that the most significant are the Companies Act 2006, the Charities Act 2011, the Charity SORP, and UK financial reporting standards as issued by the Financial Reporting Council

- We obtained an understanding of how the charitable company complies with these requirements by discussions with management and those charged with governance.
- We assessed the risk of material misstatement of the financial statements, including the risk of material misstatement due to fraud and how it might occur, by holding discussions with management and those charged with governance.
- We inquired of management and those charged with governance as to any known instances of non-compliance or suspected non-compliance with laws and regulations.
- Based on this understanding, we designed specific appropriate audit procedures to identify instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. This included making enquiries of management and those charged with governance and obtaining additional corroborative evidence as required.

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

As part of an audit in accordance with ISAs (UK) we exercise professional judgement and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purposes of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the charitable company's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the trustees.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of the trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the charitable company's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the charitable company to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

**CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025**

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the charitable company's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the company's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to any party other than the charitable company and charitable company's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

Moore Kingston Smith LLP

Luke Holt (Senior Statutory Auditor)
for and on behalf of Moore Kingston Smith LLP, Statutory Auditor

Date: 20 October 2025

9 Appold Street
London
EC2A 2AP

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES
(INCORPORATING AN INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

	<u>Notes</u>	<u>Unrestricted</u>	<u>Restricted</u>	<u>Total</u>	
		2025	2025	2025	2024
		£	£	£	£
INCOME	2.				
Income from Donations and Legacies		888,773	13,750	902,523	554,421
Investment Income		25,457	393	25,850	18,442
Total Income		914,230	14,143	928,373	572,863
EXPENDITURE	3.				
Raising Funds		130,179	-	130,179	140,953
Charitable Activities		297,332	8,978	306,310	285,638
Total Expenditure		427,511	8,978	436,489	426,591
Net Surplus / (Deficit)		486,719	5,165	491,884	146,272
Balance at 1 April 2024		1,157,882	-	1,157,882	1,011,610
Balance at 31 March 2025		1,644,601	5,165	1,649,766	1,157,882

The Statement of Financial Activities is in respect of continuing activities. There are no other gains or losses in the year except those reported in the Statement of Financial Activities. The accompanying notes form part of the financial statements.

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
BALANCE SHEET
AS AT 31 MARCH 2025

	<u>Notes</u>	<u>Unrestricted</u>	<u>Restricted</u>	<u>Total</u>	
		2025	2025	2025	2024
		£	£	£	£
CURRENT ASSETS					
Debtors	4.	1,014,131	2,500	1,016,631	491,800
Cash at bank and in hand		3,685	-	3,685	274,682
Short term cash investment		628,898	11,643	640,541	401,126
Total Current Assets		1,646,714	14,143	1,660,857	1,167,608
CURRENT LIABILITIES					
Less: Creditors – amounts due within one year	5.	(11,091)	-	(11,091)	(9,726)
Net Current Assets		1,635,623	-	1,649,766	1,157,882
Net Assets		1,635,623	14,143	1,649,766	1,157,882
RESERVES					
General Fund	6.	1,635,623	14,143	1,649,766	1,157,882

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the provisions applicable to companies subject to the small companies regime.

The financial statements were approved and authorised for issue by the Trustees and were signed on its behalf by:



Director

Date: 16 October 2025

Registered Company Number: 03685911

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
CASHFLOW STATEMENT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

	2025 £	2024 £
CASHFLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
Net Cash (used in) operating activities	<u>(31,582)</u>	<u>(42,378)</u>
Change in cash and cash equivalents in the reporting period	(31,582)	(42,378)
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the period	<u>675,808</u>	<u>718,186</u>
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the reporting period	<u>644,226</u>	<u>675,808</u>

	2025 £	2024 £
RECONCILIATION OF NET CASHFLOW FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
Net Surplus / (deficit)	491,884	146,272
(Increase) / Decrease in debtors	(524,831)	(163,258)
Increase / (Decrease) in creditors	1,365	(25,392)
Net cash (used in) operating activities	<u>(31,582)</u>	<u>(42,378)</u>

The Trust has no debt and therefore a Net Debt Note, as required by Update Bulletin 2 to the Charities FRS 102 SORP, has not been prepared.

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES

a) Company Information

Cruelty Free International Trust is a limited company domiciled and incorporated in England and Wales. The registered office is 16a Crane Grove, London N7 8NN.

b) Accounting Convention

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice (SORP) applicable to Charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) issued on 16 July 2014, the Charities Act 2011 and the requirements of the Companies Act 2006. The charity constitutes a public benefit entity as defined by FRS 102. The financial statements were prepared under FRS 102.

The financial statements are prepared in sterling, which is the functional currency of the company. Monetary amounts in these financial statements are rounded to the nearest pound.

The financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost convention. The principal accounting policies adopted are set out below.

c) Going Concern

The Trustees have assessed whether the use of the going concern basis is appropriate and have considered possible events or conditions that might cause significant doubt on the ability of the charitable company to continue as a going concern.

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

The Trustees have made this assessment for a period of at least one year from the date of approval of the financial statements. With adequate resources in place, a sophisticated 10-year strategy agreed, and an enduring mission to address, the Trustees are confident that there is a reasonable expectation that the charitable company has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future.

d) Value Added Tax

All figures stated in the accounts are inclusive of valued added tax where applicable.

e) Income

All incoming resources are included in the Statement of Financial Activities on a receivable basis when the charitable company is legally entitled to the income, the receipt of income is probable, and the amount can be quantified reliably.

For legacies, entitlement arises when the charity is aware that probate has been granted. Receipt is normally probable when the executors have established that there are sufficient assets in the estate. Legacy income is recognised when there is entitlement, probability of receipt and can be reliably measured.

f) Expenditure

Resources expended are included in the Statement of Financial Activities on an accrual's basis. Fundraising expenditure comprises costs incurred encouraging people and organisations to contribute financially to the charity's work. Governance expenditure comprises all expenditure not directly related to the charitable activity of fundraising, including audit fees. Support costs represent those costs which are wholly or partially in support of on usage.

g) Funds

Unrestricted funds are available for use at the discretion of the trustees to further the general objectives of the company and charity. A restricted fund to support the education objectives of the charitable company has been established.

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

h) Financial Instruments

The charitable company has elected to apply the provisions of Section 11 'Basic Financial Instruments' and section 12 'Other Financial Instruments Issues' of FRS 102 to all of its financial instruments.

Financial instruments are recognised in the charitable company's balance sheet when the charitable company becomes party to the contractual provisions of the instrument.

Financial assets and liabilities are offset, with the net amounts presented in the financial statements, when there is a legally enforceable right to set off the recognised amounts and there is an intention to settle on a net basis or to realise the asset and settle the liability simultaneously.

Basic Financial Assets

Basic financial assets, which include trade and other debtors and cash and bank balances, are initially measured at transaction price including transaction cost and are subsequently carried at settlement value unless the arrangement constitutes a financing transaction, where the transaction is measured at the present value of the future receipts discounted at a market rate of interest.

Derecognition of Financial Assets

Financial assets are derecognised only when the contractual rights to the cash flows from the asset expire, or when it transfers the financial asset and substantially all the risk and the rewards of ownership to another entity.

Classification of Financial Liabilities

Financial liabilities and equity instruments are classified according to the substance of the contractual arrangements entered into. An equity instrument is any contract that evidences a residual interest in the assets of the charitable company after deducting all of its liabilities.

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

Basic Financial Liabilities

Basic financial liabilities, including trade and other creditors, are initially recognised at transaction price unless the arrangement constitutes a financing transaction, where the debt instrument is measured at the present value of the future payments discounted at market rate of interest.

Debt instruments are subsequently carried at amortised cost, using the effective interest rate method.

Trade creditors are obligations to pay for goods or services that have been acquired in the ordinary course of business from suppliers. Accounts payable are classified as current liabilities if payment is due within one year or less. If not, they are presented as non-current liabilities. Trade creditors are recognised initially at transaction price and subsequently at settlement value.

Derecognition of Financial Liabilities

Financial liabilities are derecognised when, and only when, the charitable company's obligations are discharged, cancelled, or they expire.

i) Cash, Cash Equivalents and short term cash investments

Cash and cash equivalents include cash in hand, held at call with banks, and other short-term liquid investments with original maturities of three months or less.

Cash is also held on longer term deposits for treasury management purposes for period for up to 1 year in duration, and these funds are classified within the balance sheet as short term cash investments.

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

j) Employee Benefits

The costs of short-term employee benefits are recognised as a liability and an expense.

The cost of any unused holiday entitlement is recognised in the period in which the employee's services are received.

Termination benefits are recognised immediately as an expense when the charitable company is demonstrably committed to terminate the employment of an employee or to provide termination benefits.

k) Critical Judgements

We are not aware of any critical judgements or estimates that have had a significant effect on amounts recognised in the financial statements.

l) Retirement Benefits

Payments to defined contribution retirement benefit schemes are charged as an expense as they fall due.

m) Judgements and Key Sources of Estimation Uncertainty

In the application of the charitable company's accounting policies, the trustees are required to make judgements, estimates and assumptions about the carrying amount of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources. The estimates and associated assumptions are based on historical experience and other factors that are considered to be relevant. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

The estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the period in which the estimate is revised where the revision affects only that period, or in the period of the revision and future periods where the revisions affects both current and future periods.

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

2. INCOME

	<u>Unrestricted</u>	<u>Restricted</u>	<u>Total</u>	
	2025	2025	2025	2024
	£	£	£	£
Legacies	696,259	-	696,259	390,371
Supporter Development	14,819	13,750	28,569	11,886
Other Donations	177,695	-	177,695	152,164
Investment	25,457	393	25,850	18,442
TOTAL	914,230	14,143	928,373	572,863

3. EXPENDITURE

	<u>Unrestricted</u>	<u>Restricted</u>	<u>Total</u>	
	2025	2025	2025	2024
	£	£	£	£
Raising Funds				
Developments and Appeals	3,368	-	3,368	6,157
Other Costs	126,811	-	126,811	134,796
TOTAL	130,179	-	130,179	140,953
 Charitable Activities	 2025	 2025	 2025	 2024
	£	£	£	£
Project Programmes - Science Grants to Cruelty Free International & Cruelty Free Europe	83,381	-	83,381	123,602
Support Costs	192,335	8,978	201,313	119,211
TOTAL	275,716	8,978	284,694	242,813

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

3. EXPENDITURE (Continued)

Support Costs

	2025	2024
	£	£
Auditors Remuneration - Current Year (excl. VAT)	8,014	9,238
Committee Expenses	296	894
Other Costs	2,454	10,592
Staffing	10,852	22,101
Allocated to Charitable Activities	(21,616)	(42,825)
TOTAL	-	-

Staff Cost

	2025	2024
	£	£
Wages and Salaries	199,602	163,925
Social Security Costs	26,132	27,388
Pensions Contributions	9,242	9,965
TOTAL	234,976	201,278

Drawn from a number of different departments, on average four (2024: three) Cruelty Free International staff members worked on behalf of the Trust across the year to deliver a range of outputs; and their salaries were proportionately recharged to the Trust on an *at cost* basis.

- i) Two senior management-level staff worked for the Trust, each on a part time basis, at a combined cost of £61,624 (2024: £63,906) across the year.
- ii) No individual earned in excess of £60,000 in the current or previous year.
- iii) Trustee's remuneration for the year was £ nil (2024: £ nil).

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST

England & Wales - Charity number 1081183

Accounts

Company Number: 03685911

Registered Charity Number: 1081183

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST

**TRUSTEES' REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024**

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

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CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024
LEGAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE INFORMATION

PRINCIPAL BANKERS

Co-Operative Bank

1 Islington High Street
London
N1 9TR

AUDITORS

Moore Kingston Smith LLP

9 Appold Street
London
EC2A 2AP

SOLICITORS

Bates Wells & Braithwaite LLP

10 Queen Street Place
London
EC4R 1BE

INSURANCE BROKERS

Towergate Risk Solutions

Halford House
Coval Lane
Chelmsford
ESSEX
CM1 1TD

REGISTERED AND PRINCIPAL ADDRESS

16a Crane Grove
Highbury
London N7 8NN

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
TRUSTEES' REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

The Trustees present for submission their report for the 12-month period to 31 March 2024.

CONSTITUTION

The Organisation was incorporated and registered as a Charity on the 18 December 1998 and is governed by the Memorandum and Articles of Association set out on that date and amended in June 2013. The Organisation is both a Charity and Company limited by guarantee and has no share capital. Though independently governed, the Organisation has a single permanent corporate member, Cruelty Free International (registered company number 04115167).

OBJECTS

The Organisation acts as an educational body about all aspects of animal testing. It strives to educate the public in the moral, scientific, and other arguments both for and against animal testing; the prevention of cruelty to and suffering of animals, including laboratory animals, and the alternatives to animal testing.

In terms of ongoing activities, the long-term business plan is to provide education services to the public in respect of testing on animals, to make grant funding awards in support of the development of scientific alternatives to animal testing, and to ensure that animal testing is lawfully regulated and accountable.

PUBLIC BENEFIT

The Trustees confirm that they have complied with the duty to have due regard to the guidance on public benefit published by the Charity Commission, including its guidance 'Public Benefit: Running a Charity (PB2)'.

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
TRUSTEES' REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

The Organisation provides public benefit through the fulfilment of its charitable objectives; by educating the public regarding arguments both for and against all aspects of animal testing, and in the funding, development, and promotion of humane and effective science.

TRUSTEES

The Organisation is governed by an Executive Committee of Trustees. Ordinarily, the Executive Committee meets in session four times per year and is responsible for the strategic direction, tactical outputs, and all other affairs of the Organisation.

Appointments to the Executive Committee are made by recommendation of serving Trustees. Each recommendation is considered on merit, and recommendations must be seconded and pass a majority vote thereafter. Once appointed, new Trustees are inducted into the affairs of the Organisation, and are provided with relevant training, should that be required.

As Cruelty Free International is the sole member of the Organisation, it has the effective right to determine the appointment of all new Trustees, and to remove any Trustees from office.

The Trustees that served during the year were:

Director	Chris Deacon
Director	Bob Garner
Director	Siobhan Barrett
Director	Eleanor Thomas
Company Secretary	Michelle Thew

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
TRUSTEES' REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

REVIEW OF ACTIVITY, AND FUTURE PLANS

As in previous years, the Organisation's strategy of disbursing science grant awards to deliver its core charitable activities continued, and the Organisation subsequently awarded grant funding of £123,602 [2023: £141,352] to support Cruelty Free International and Cruelty Free Europe deliver their key science-based projects. The nature of the Organisation's relationships with Cruelty Free International and Cruelty Free Europe are disclosed in Note 8 on page 33 and 34 of this document.

Funding nominated in support of Cruelty Free International was used to sustain its *Global implementation of alternatives to regulatory animal testing* initiative, and the Organisation separately supported Cruelty Free Europe's *Implementation of alternatives to regulatory animal testing in the EU* project.

Technical in nature, both projects were successfully discharged and, by helping to ensure that existing law is upheld, through the promotion of humane science and alternative methods to animal testing; and by contributing to the debate on the use of animals in testing, the funding of these science projects ensured that the Organisation generated public benefit in accordance with its charitable purpose.

In terms of financial performance, the Organisation recorded a successful year as total unrestricted income across the Organisation increased significantly to £572,863 [2023: £396,096]. The primary reason for growth is related to Legacies income, which amounted to £390,371 [2023: £277,172], as the Organisation made an accrual of £59,000 in relation to the complex and longstanding Conway legacy case.

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
TRUSTEES' REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

During the year fundraising, and the generation of voluntary funds more generally, remained difficult, and the effects of the cost-of-living crisis bearing down on financial donors, continued to be felt. Despite these challenges, corporate donations increased in value significantly during the year to £152,164 [2023: £91,391] and this helped to offset the contraction in supporter fundraising which fell to £11,886 [2023: £22,205].

The Organisation remains indebted to the generosity of its financial donors, both individuals and corporate bodies alike, and their interest and support remains a vital network and lifeline for our enduring work.

Finally, with regards to income, the Organisation continued in the application of its successful proactive treasury management strategy, used to steward accumulated reserves efficiently, and to generate a return on investment. In this way, the Organisation generated investment income for the year of £18,442 [2023: £5,328]. A detailed note on income generation is available in Note 2 on page 30.

In the funding and delivery of its work, total expenditure across the Organisation amounted to £426,591 [2023: £442,017] and, because of an unexpected late surge of legacies receipts, the Organisation returned an unplanned surplus of £146,272 [2023: deficit £45,921].

Charitable activities expenditure, representing funds used to directly deliver the Organisation's mission, increased proportionately during the year to £285,638 [2023: £256,168], largely due to an increase in the cost of working, as a result of inflationary pressure experienced across the sector and wider economy. The overall value of the grant awards made to applicants during the year was lower than in comparison to the previous financial year due to the tailoring of each application and its unique requirements. A detailed description of expenditure more generally is provided in Note 3 on page 30 and 31.

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
TRUSTEES' REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

With challenges remaining in the establishment of a sustainable fundraising strategy, exacerbated by strong headwinds associated with the wider cost-of-living crisis, the Organisation was forced to make difficult choices during the year. Therefore, and in consultation with Cruelty Free International, with the nature of that relationship described in Note 8 on page 33 and 34 of this document, it was decided to make significant changes to the existing fundraising team, and this decision resulted in two redundancies being made. It is essential to strike the right balance in the allocation of valuable resources, and the restructured team, by bringing more tasks in house and through the adoption of a boutique-like focus on the stewardship of donor relationships, will help achieve that balance. Overall, the cost of raising funds subsequently fell to £140,953 [2023: £185,849].

During the year, in terms of other operational developments and achievements, as part of the Organisation's new 10-year strategy, continued investment was made in the improvement of data management processes and cyber security systems, in order to safeguard security and drive efficiency. And, the Organisation implemented new whistleblowing and anti-fraud policies to help improve management controls, protection, and accountability across the full breadth of its operations.

Considering future plans and developments, despite an enduring commitment to the continuation of its successful science grants programme, the Organisation will launch an education-based feasibility study during the year ahead that will consider and inform the expansion of its charitable activities further. A restricted fund to help garner and deliver this work will also be established. It is likely that any future education service will be internet based, to ensure access for the widest possible audience, and for that reason a new website is also currently being considered.

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
TRUSTEES' REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

The Organisation intends to further develop and manage its ethical investment, equality & diversity, and environmental (carbon emissions) policies during the year ahead, the principles of which are closely aligned to its values.

Finally, with plans therefore in place to enhance its work and uplift its charitable activities, the financial performance and surplus achieved this year, coupled with carefully maintained reserves, means that the Organisation is well placed to continue to discharge its mission in the future financial periods.

The Organisation holds a general reserve fund amounting to £1,157,882 [2023: £1,011,610] the details of which are set out on the balance sheet on page 22 of this document. The balance sheet has been reclassified and restated in light of amended accounting policies. Fuller details of the reclassification and restatement are held in note 9 on page 34 and 35 of this document.

RESERVES POLICY

The Organisation is committed to maintain adequate levels of reserves, the calculation of which is sophisticated enough to protect cash flow whilst maintaining sufficient funding to deliver three months of budgeted expenditure. During this year of operation, the minimum reserve level required was calculated to amount to £110,000 [2023: £110,000].

Accumulated funds that are currently held in excess of the minimum level of reserves deemed necessary, will be used to expand the impact of the Organisation's education, science, and regulatory activity, and to underpin the Organisation's general operations in the financial periods that lie ahead.

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
TRUSTEES' REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

REVIEW OF RISKS

The Trustees are responsible for the management of the risks faced by the Organisation. Risks are identified and assessed, and controls are established and used throughout the year.

A comprehensive review of the Organisation's risk management processes is undertaken on an annual basis and a detailed Risk Register, addressing the full spectrum of the Organisation's systems and activities, is continuously monitored, maintained, and subsequently appended as necessary.

A particular risk affecting the Organisation's sustainability is fundraising and income generation, the performance of which can be extremely sensitive to sectoral and economic headwinds, and that can cause significant fluctuations in results. To mitigate this risk, the Organisation strives to maintain a comprehensive cashflow statement and sufficient reserves as detailed above.

The internal stewardship of donations and more broadly of maintaining compliance with regulatory standards across the Organisation, whilst achieving the best practice benchmarking, represents another set of practical risks.

In response, the Organisation employs a series of complex systems, policies, and procedures to ensure that its supporter journey is compliant with the minimum standards maintained by the Fundraising Regulator and by the Information Commissioners Office, and that the Organisation more generally correctly adheres to all the regulatory framework in which it is required to work.

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
TRUSTEES' REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

THE KEY CONTROLS USED BY THE ORGANISATION INCLUDE:

- Established operational and governance structure, formal agenda, and minuted records for all Trustee meetings;
- Comprehensive strategic and business planning, annual budget setting, with comprehensive performance measure and budget review, and monthly accruals-based management accounting and reporting.

Through observation of the above risk management processes, trustees are satisfied that the major risks identified have been adequately mitigated. It is recognised that systems can only provide reasonable but not absolute assurance that major risks have been adequately managed.

KEY MANAGEMENT REMUNERATION

The Organisation has no staff of its own. The work of the Organisation is primarily administered by Cruelty Free International workers that are seconded to the Organisation to carry out specific tasks by financial agreement with that organisation, please see Note 3 on page 30 and 31 for further detailed information.

The Organisation is content that the costs incurred in the delivery of its work have been correctly apportioned and that staff costs are managed and regulated by Cruelty Free International in accordance with best practice, including through the provision of sectoral benchmarking, and a comprehensive annual staff appraisal process.

STATEMENT OF TRUSTEES' RESPONSIBILITIES

The Trustees (who are also directors for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the Trustees' Report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
TRUSTEES' REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

Accounting Practice including FRS102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland'.

Company law requires Trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of the affairs of the Charity and of the incoming resources and application of resources, including the income and expenditure, of the Charity for that period.

In preparing these financial statements, the Trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP;
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Charity will continue in business.

The Trustees are responsible for keeping proper accounting records that disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the Charity and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Charity and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

So far as the Trustees are aware:

- there is no relevant audit information of which the organisation's auditor is unaware;
- the Trustees have taken all steps that they ought to have taken to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the organisation's auditor is aware of that information.

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

Small Company Rules: Advantage is taken in preparing this report of the provisions applicable to small companies entitled to the small companies' exemption.

Approved by the Trustees on and signed on their behalf by:



Chris Deacon
Director

Date: 2 October 2024

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Cruelty Free International Trust ('the company') for the year ended 31 March 2024 which comprise the Statement of Financial Activities, the Balance Sheet, the Cash Flow Statement and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including FRS 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard Applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland' (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the charitable company's affairs as at 31 March 2024 and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs(UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the charitable company in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the charitable company's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the trustees with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

Other information

The other information comprises the information included in the annual report, other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. The trustees are responsible for the other information. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements, or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the financial statements or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

Opinions on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the trustees' annual report for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements; and
- the trustees' annual report has been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

In the light of the knowledge and understanding of the company and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the trustees' annual report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters where the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of trustees' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit; or
- the trustees were not entitled to prepare the financial statements in accordance with the small companies regime and take advantage of the small companies exemption in preparing the Trustees' Annual Report and from preparing a Strategic Report.

Responsibilities of trustees

As explained more fully in the trustees' responsibilities statement set out on page 10, 11, and 12, the trustees (who are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law) are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the trustees are responsible for assessing the charitable company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the trustees either intend to liquidate the charitable company or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. We design procedures in line with our responsibilities, outlined above, to detect material misstatements in respect of irregularities, including fraud. The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud is detailed below.

Explanation as to what extent the audit was considered capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud

The objectives of our audit in respect of fraud, are; to identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements due to fraud; to obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence regarding the assessed risks of material misstatement due to fraud, through designing and implementing appropriate responses to those assessed risks; and to respond appropriately to instances of fraud or suspected fraud identified during the audit. However, the primary responsibility for the prevention and detection of fraud rests with both management and those charged with governance of the charitable company.

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

Our approach was as follows: We obtained an understanding of the legal and regulatory requirements applicable to the charitable company and considered that the most significant are the Companies Act 2006, the Charities Act 2011, the Charity SORP, and UK financial reporting standards as issued by the Financial Reporting Council

- We obtained an understanding of how the charitable company complies with these requirements by discussions with management and those charged with governance.
- We assessed the risk of material misstatement of the financial statements, including the risk of material misstatement due to fraud and how it might occur, by holding discussions with management and those charged with governance.
- We inquired of management and those charged with governance as to any known instances of non-compliance or suspected non-compliance with laws and regulations.
- Based on this understanding, we designed specific appropriate audit procedures to identify instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. This included making enquiries of management and those charged with governance and obtaining additional corroborative evidence as required.

As part of an audit in accordance with ISAs (UK) we exercise professional judgement and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purposes of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the charitable company's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the trustees.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of the trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the charitable company's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the charitable company to cease to continue as a going concern.

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the charitable company's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the company's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to any party other than the charitable company and charitable company's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

Moore Kingston Smith LLP

Luke Holt (Senior Statutory Auditor)
for and on behalf of Moore Kingston Smith LLP, Statutory Auditor

Date: 4 October 2024

9 Appold Street
London
EC2A 2AP

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES
(INCORPORATING AN INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

	<u>Notes</u>	<u>Unrestricted</u>	<u>Unrestricted</u>
		2024	2023
		£	£
INCOME	2.		
Income from Donations and Legacies		554,421	390,768
Investment Income		18,442	5,328
Total Income		572,863	396,096
EXPENDITURE	3.		
Raising Funds		140,953	185,849
Charitable Activities		285,638	256,168
Total Expenditure		426,591	442,017
Net Surplus / (Deficit)		146,272	(45,921)
Balance at 1 April 2023		1,011,610	1,057,531
Balance at 31 March 2024		1,157,882	1,011,610

The Statement of Financial Activities is in respect of continuing activities. There are no other gains or losses in the year except those reported in the Statement of Financial Activities. The accompanying notes form part of the financial statements.

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
BALANCE SHEET
AS AT 31 MARCH 2024

	<u>Notes</u>	2024 £	2023 <i>As reclassified</i> £
CURRENT ASSETS			
Debtors	4.	491,800	328,542
Cash at bank and in hand		274,682	283,156
Short term cash investment		401,126	435,030
Total Current Assets		<u>1,167,608</u>	<u>1,046,728</u>
CURRENT LIABILITIES			
Less: Creditors – amounts due within one year	5.	(9,726)	(35,118)
Net Current Assets / (Liabilities)		<u>1,157,882</u>	<u>1,011,610</u>
Net Assets		<u>1,157,882</u>	<u>1,011,610</u>
RESERVES			
General Fund	6.	<u>1,157,882</u>	<u>1,011,610</u>

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the provisions applicable to companies subject to the small companies regime.

The financial statements were approved and authorised for issue by the Trustees and were signed on its behalf by:



Director

Date: 2 October 2024

Registered Company Number: 03685911

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
CASHFLOW STATEMENT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

	2024 £	2023 £
CASHFLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
Net Cash provided by / (used in) operating activities	<u>(42,378)</u>	<u>399,629</u>
Change in cash and cash equivalents in the reporting period	(42,378)	399,629
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the period	<u>718,186</u>	<u>318,559</u>
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the reporting period	<u>675,808</u>	<u>718,188</u>
 RECONCILIATION OF NET CASHFLOW FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
	2024 £	2023 £
Net Surplus / (deficit)	146,272	(45,921)
(Increase) / Decrease in debtors	(163,258)	455,492
(Decrease) / Increase in creditors	(25,392)	(9,942)
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
Net cash provided by / (used in) operating activities	<u>(42,378)</u>	<u>399,629</u>

The Trust has no debt and therefore a Net Debt Note, as required by Update Bulletin 2 to the Charities FRS 102 SORP has not been prepared.

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES

a) Company Information

Cruelty Free International Trust is a limited company domiciled and incorporated in England and Wales. The registered office is 16a Crane Grove, London N7 8NN.

b) Accounting Convention

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice (SORP) applicable to Charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) issued on 16 July 2014, the Charities Act 2011 and the requirements of the Companies Act 2006. The charity constitutes a public benefit entity as defined by FRS 102. The financial statements were prepared under FRS 102.

The financial statements are prepared in sterling, which is the functional currency of the company. Monetary amounts in these financial statements are rounded to the nearest pound.

The financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost convention. The principal accounting policies adopted are set out below.

c) Going Concern

The Trustees have assessed whether the use of the going concern basis is appropriate and have considered possible events or conditions that might cause significant doubt on the ability of the charitable company to continue as a going concern.

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

The Trustees have made this assessment for a period of at least one year from the date of approval of the financial statements. With adequate resources in place, a sophisticated 10-year strategy agreed, and an enduring mission to address, the Trustees are confident that there is a reasonable expectation that the charitable company has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future.

d) Value Added Tax

All figures stated in the accounts are inclusive of valued added tax where applicable.

e) Income

All incoming resources are included in the Statement of Financial Activities on a receivable basis when the charitable company is legally entitled to the income, the receipt of income is probable, and the amount can be quantified reliably.

For legacies, entitlement arises when the charity is aware that probate has been granted. Receipt is normally probable when the executors have established that there are sufficient assets in the estate. Legacy income is recognised when there is entitlement, probability of receipt and can be reliably measured.

f) Expenditure

Resources expended are included in the Statement of Financial Activities on an accrual's basis. Fundraising expenditure comprises costs incurred encouraging people and organisations to contribute financially to the charity's work. Governance expenditure comprises all expenditure not directly related to the charitable activity of fundraising, including audit fees. Support costs represent those costs which are wholly or partially in support of on usage.

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

g) Funds

Unrestricted funds are available for use at the discretion of the trustees to further the general objectives of the company and charity. The charitable company has no restricted funds.

h) Financial Instruments

The charitable company has elected to apply the provisions of Section 11 'Basic Financial Instruments' and section 12 'Other Financial Instruments Issues' of FRS 102 to all of its financial instruments.

Financial instruments are recognised in the charitable company's balance sheet when the charitable company becomes party to the contractual provisions of the instrument.

Financial assets and liabilities are offset, with the net amounts presented in the financial statements, when there is a legally enforceable right to set off the recognised amounts and there is an intention to settle on a net basis or to realise the asset and settle the liability simultaneously.

Basic Financial Assets

Basic financial assets, which include trade and other debtors and cash and bank balances, are initially measured at transaction price including transaction cost and are subsequently carried at settlement value unless the arrangement constitutes a financing transaction, where the transaction is measured at the present value of the future receipts discounted at a market rate of interest.

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

Derecognition of Financial Assets

Financial assets are derecognised only when the contractual rights to the cash flows from the asset expire, or when it transfers the financial asset and substantially all the risk and the rewards of ownership to another entity.

Classification of Financial Liabilities

Financial liabilities and equity instruments are classified according to the substance of the contractual arrangements entered into. An equity instrument is any contract that evidences a residual interest in the assets of the charitable company after deducting all of its liabilities.

Basic Financial Liabilities

Basic financial liabilities, including trade and other creditors, are initially recognised at transaction price unless the arrangement constitutes a financing transaction, where the debt instrument is measured at the present value of the future payments discounted at market rate of interest.

Debt instruments are subsequently carried at amortised cost, using the effective interest rate method.

Trade creditors are obligations to pay for goods or services that have been acquired in the ordinary course of business from suppliers. Accounts payable are classified as current liabilities if payment is due within one year or less. If not, they are presented as non-current liabilities. Trade creditors are recognised initially at transaction price and subsequently at settlement value.

Derecognition of Financial Liabilities

Financial liabilities are derecognised when, and only when, the charitable company's obligations are discharged, cancelled, or they expire.

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

i) Cash and Cash Equivalents and short term cash investments

Cash and cash equivalents include cash in hand, held at call with banks, and other short-term liquid investments with original maturities of three months or less.

Cash is also held on longer term deposits for treasury management purposes for period for up to 1 year in duration, and these funds are classified within the balance sheet as short term cash investments.

During the year, the balance sheet has been restated, and cash previously shown as cash held investments of less than 1 year in fixed assets have been recategorised as short term cash investments within current assets.

j) Employee Benefits

The costs of short-term employee benefits are recognised as a liability and an expense.

The cost of any unused holiday entitlement is recognised in the period in which the employee's services are received.

Termination benefits are recognised immediately as an expense when the charitable company is demonstrably committed to terminate the employment of an employee or to provide termination benefits.

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

k) Retirement Benefits

Payments to defined contribution retirement benefit schemes are charged as an expense as they fall due.

l) Judgements and Key Sources of Estimation Uncertainty

In the application of the charitable company's accounting policies, the trustees are required to make judgements, estimates and assumptions about the carrying amount of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources. The estimates and associated assumptions are based on historical experience and other factors that are considered to be relevant. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

The estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the period in which the estimate is revised where the revision affects only that period, or in the period of the revision and future periods where the revisions affects both current and future periods.

m) Critical Judgements

We are not aware of any critical judgements or estimates that have had a significant effect on amounts recognised in the financial statements.

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

2. INCOME

	2024	<i>2023</i>
	£	<i>£</i>
Legacies	390,371	<i>277,172</i>
Supporter Development	11,886	<i>22,205</i>
Other Donations	152,164	<i>91,391</i>
Investment	18,442	<i>5,328</i>
TOTAL	<u>572,863</u>	<i><u>396,096</u></i>

3. EXPENDITURE

	2024	<i>2023</i>
	£	<i>£</i>
Raising Funds		
Developments and Appeals	6,157	<i>19,755</i>
Other Costs	134,796	<i>166,094</i>
TOTAL	<u>140,953</u>	<i><u>185,849</u></i>

Charitable Activities

	2024	<i>2023</i>
	£	<i>£</i>
Project Programmes - Science Grants to Cruelty Free International & Cruelty Free Europe	123,602	<i>141,352</i>
Support Costs	119,211	<i>83,261</i>
TOTAL	<u>242,813</u>	<i><u>224,613</u></i>

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

3. EXPENDITURE (CONTINUED)

Support Costs	2024	2023
	£	£
Auditors Remuneration - Current Year (excl. VAT)	9,238	5,292
Committee Expenses	894	390
Other Costs	10,592	5,987
Staffing	22,101	19,886
Allocated to Charitable Activities	(42,825)	(31,555)
TOTAL	-	-

Staff Cost	2024	2023
	£	£
Wages and Salaries	163,925	177,757
Social Security Costs	27,388	28,120
Pensions Contributions	9,965	9,236
TOTAL	201,278	215,113

Three (2023: Five) Cruelty Free International staff members worked on behalf of the Trust to deliver a range of outputs; and their salaries were proportionately recharged to the Trust on an *at cost* basis.

- i) Two staff were classified as key management personnel at a combined cost of £63,906 (2023: £61,283) during the year.
- ii) No individual earned in excess of £60,000 in the current or previous year.
- iii) Trustee's remuneration for the year was £ nil (2023: £ nil).

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

	2024	2023
	£	£
4. DEBTORS		
Accrued Income	416,194	328,359
Prepayments	245	183
Debtors	75,361	-
TOTAL	<u>491,800</u>	<u>328,542</u>
	2024	2023
	£	£
5. CREDITORS		
Trade Creditors	95	466
Cruelty Free International	-	26,698
Accruals	9,631	7,954
TOTAL	<u>9,726</u>	<u>35,118</u>
6. RECONCILIATION OF MOVEMENT IN RESERVES	2024	2023
General unrestricted reserves	£	£
Opening Balance	1,011,610	1,057,531
Net Surplus / (Deficit) for the year	146,272	(45,921)
Closing Balance	<u>1,157,882</u>	<u>1,011,610</u>

**CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024**

7. GOVERNANCE

The Trustees did not receive remuneration for their guiding role in the charity's affairs. Executive Committee expenses incurred during the year by four (2023: four) individuals on travel and subsistence, totalled £894 (2023: £390).

8. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

The Organisation works closely with Cruelty Free International, a separate not-for-profit company limited by guarantee. Cruelty Free International is the sole member of Cruelty Free International Trust, and is therefore its ultimate controlling party. They share the same registered address and co-operate on infrastructure and office space.

Cruelty Free International provides the Organisation with staffing resources for administration and project delivery purposes, and the associated staffing expenses are then recharged to the Organisation at cost. Staff costs and the numbers of Cruelty Free International staff deployed in support of the organisation during the year are set out in Note 3 on page 29 and 30.

The Organisation also works closely with Cruelty Free Europe, a not-for-profit company that has been established and is domiciled in Belgium. Cruelty Free International provides Cruelty Free Europe with staffing resources for administration and project delivery purposes, and the associated expenses are then recharged to the at cost via a grant funding mechanism.

Although Cruelty Free Europe has its own separate board of directors, the General Assembly, its ultimate governing body, is controlled by Cruelty Free International.

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

The following related party transactions took place during the year:

	2024	<i>2023</i>
	£	<i>£</i>
Science Grant Award to Cruelty Free International	88,219	<i>85,617</i>
Science Grant Award to Cruelty Free Europe	35,383	<i>55,735</i>
Amount owed (from) / to Cruelty Free International at year end	(16,361)	<i>26,698</i>
Staff and Administration costs recharged from Cruelty Free International	201,278	<i>215,112</i>

9. PRIOR YEAR RECLASSIFICATIONS

The Organisation holds cash on longer term deposits for treasury management purposes for periods for up to 1 year in duration, and these funds are classified within the balance sheet as short term cash investments.

During the year, the balance sheet has been restated, and said longer term deposits previously shown as cash held investments of less than 1 year within fixed assets have been reclassified as short term cash investments within current assets.

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

There is no change in the prior year deficit as a result of the reclassification, which in financial terms, is set out in the table below.

	2023		2023
	As previously stated	Prior year adjustment	As restated / reclassified
	£	£	£
FIXED ASSETS	435,030	(435,030)	-
Investment Cash on Deposit			
CURRENT ASSETS	-	435,030	435,030
Short Term Interest			
NET CURRENT ASSETS	576,850	-	1,011,610

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST

England & Wales - Charity number 1081183

Accounts

Company Number: 03685911

Registered Charity Number: 1081183

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST

**TRUSTEES' REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023**

**CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023**

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**CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023
LEGAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE INFORMATION**

BANKERS

Co-Operative Bank

1 Islington High Street
London
N1 9TR

AUDITORS

Moore Kingston Smith LLP

9 Appold Street
London
EC2A 2AP

SOLICITORS

Bates Wells & Braithwaite LLP

10 Queen Street Place
London
EC4R 1BE

INSURANCE BROKERS

Towergate Risk Solutions

Halford House
Coval Lane
Chelmsford
ESSEX
CM1 1TD

REGISTERED AND PRINCIPAL ADDRESS

16a Crane Grove
Highbury
London N7 8NN

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
TRUSTEES' REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

The Trustees present for submission their report for the 12-month period to 31 March 2023.

CONSTITUTION

The Organisation was incorporated and registered as a Charity on the 18 December 1998 and is governed by the Memorandum and Articles of Association set out on that date and amended in June 2013. The Organisation is both a Charity and Company limited by guarantee and has no share capital. Though independently governed, the Organisation has a single permanent corporate member, Cruelty Free International (registered company number 04115167).

OBJECTS

The Organisation acts as an educational body about all aspects of animal testing. It strives to educate the public in the moral, scientific, and other arguments both for and against animal testing; the prevention of cruelty to and suffering of animals, including laboratory animals, and the alternatives to animal testing.

In terms of ongoing activities, the long-term business plan is to provide grant funding awards in support of the development of scientific alternatives to animal testing, and to ensure that animal testing is lawfully regulated and accountable.

PUBLIC BENEFIT

The Trustees confirm that they have complied with the duty to have due regard to the guidance on public benefit published by the Charity Commission, including its guidance 'Public Benefit: Running a Charity (PB2)'.

**CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
TRUSTEES' REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023**

The Organisation provides public benefit through the fulfilment of its charitable objectives; by educating the public regarding arguments both for and against all aspects of animal testing, and in the funding, development, and promotion of humane and effective science.

TRUSTEES

The Organisation is governed by an Executive Committee of Trustees. Ordinarily, the Executive Committee meets in session four times per year and is responsible for the strategic direction, tactical outputs, and all other affairs of the Organisation.

Appointments to the Executive Committee are made by recommendation of serving Trustees. Each recommendation is considered on merit, and recommendations must be seconded and pass a majority vote thereafter. Once appointed, new Trustees are inducted into the affairs of the Organisation, and are provided with relevant training, should that be required.

As Cruelty Free International is the sole member of the Organisation, it has the effective right to determine the appointment of all new Trustees, and to remove any Trustees from office.

The Trustees that served during the year were:

Director	Chris Deacon
Director	Bob Garner
Director	Siobhan Barrett
Director	Eleanor Thomas
Company Secretary	Michelle Thew

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
TRUSTEES' REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

REVIEW OF ACTIVITY, AND FUTURE PLANS

The Organisation continued to deliver its charitable activities in line with its ongoing strategy and, as in previous financial years, the Organisation sought to use its grant making objectives to discharge its core charitable activities.

During the year, the Organisation awarded grant funding valued at £141,352 [2022: £175,557] to Cruelty Free International and Cruelty Free Europe to deliver key science-based projects. The nature of the Organisation's relationships with Cruelty Free International and Cruelty Free Europe are disclosed in Note 8 on page 31 and 32 of this document.

The *Implementation of alternatives to regulatory animal testing* grant award facilitated expert science working groups and the attendance of regulatory meetings, allowing guideline comments to be made at various regulatory bodies. It also allowed for case-by-case analysis of the use of non-animal alternatives at the European Chemicals agency.

Secondly, the *Original research on the use of animals in experiments and the alternatives to their use* grant award funded work to finalise a UK targets report, progress the UK, EU, and US Replace Animal Tests (RAT) lists, and the publication of a workshop paper on the acceleration of non-animal methods in the routine testing of human medicines, which will be presented at upcoming conferences. Progress was also made with respect to improving the way that details of experiments on animals are communicated via non-technical summaries; the work done includes presentations delivered at meetings of national contacts for European Member States and for Belgian authorities separately, preparation of reports on how well individual member states communicate experiments on animals and submission of these reports to UK, Belgian, and German authorities, the preparation of a checklist to promote clear and consistent communication on animal experiments, which was circulated to relevant competent authorities, and preparation of a paper intended for publication in ALTEX.

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
TRUSTEES' REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

By helping to ensure that existing law is upheld and, through the promotion of humane science and alternative methods to animal testing; and by contributing to the debate on the use of animals in testing, the funding of these science projects ensured that the Organisation generated public benefit in accordance with its charitable purpose.

With regards to overall financial performance, total unrestricted income across the Organisation amounted to £396,096 [2022: £869,458]. Of this overall figure, and following the unusually large Legacies receipts of the previous financial year, Legacies income amounted to a more modest £277,172 [2022: £743,426], and fundraising income, associated with Supporter Development and Other Donations associated with corporate giving, amounted to a further £22,205 [2022: £ 17,330] and £91,391 [2022: £108,956] respectively. As ever, the Organisation remains indebted to the wonderful generosity of its financial donors, whether individuals or corporate bodies alike, their interest and support is a vital network and lifeline for our ongoing work.

Separately, the Organisation established a treasury deposit account during the year to steward its accumulated reserves efficiently, and importantly, to generate a return on investment. With a large balance of £435,030 [2022: £0] on deposit, this facility significantly helped increase investment income for the year to £5,328 [2022: £646], which is a very favourable comparison to the previous year.

Measured against total income, expenditure across the Organisation amounted to £442,017 [2022: £442,622] and the Organisation sought to provide the financial resources to maintain delivery despite inflationary headwinds and a significant reduction in income during the year.

To do so, the Organisation drew on accumulated reserves to fund the delivery of its Charitable Activities the costs of which amounted to £256,168 [2022: £280,158]. A further £185,849 [2022: £162,464] was nominated in support of Raising Funds and it is hoped that the added investment in fundraising will bear fruit in subsequent financial years.

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
TRUSTEES' REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

Overall, the Organisation generated a deficit of £45,921 [2022: surplus £426,836] in sharp contrast to the large surplus during the previous financial year and, therefore, the value of the Organisation's Unrestricted General Fund was reduced proportionately by the size of the year's deficit and amounted to £1,011,610 [2022: £1,057,531] at year end.

In terms of other operational developments, during the year the Organisation continued to invest in and improve its data management processes and cyber security systems to ensure that they remain efficient and effective, and compliant with both regulatory and best practice operational procedures. Further with regards to systems and policies, the Organisation is currently working to draft and implement a suitable whistleblowing and anti-fraud policies to enhance and improve its management controls, protection, and accountability across the full range of its services.

In similar vein, during the forthcoming financial year, the Organisation intends to build on its ethical investment, equality & diversity, and environmental (carbon emissions) policies by revising and introducing further policies commensurate with its place in the charity sector. In the near term the Organisation will revise its existing health & safety and wellbeing policies and prioritise the introduction of new anti-slavery & human trafficking and working from home policies to ensure that it is properly equipped in each of these areas.

Looking to the future, the Organisation has an enduring commitment to continue its successful science grants programme, and the Organisation is also considering the expansion of its charitable activities further through the adoption of a new and complementary education-based outreach strategy, which would be designed to contribute further to the public debate around animal testing and its alternatives.

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
TRUSTEES' REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

RESERVES POLICY

The Organisation is committed to maintain adequate levels of reserves, the calculation of which is sophisticated enough to protect cash flow whilst maintaining sufficient funding to deliver three months of budgeted expenditure. During this year of operation, the minimum reserve level required was calculated to again amount to £110,000 [2022: £110,000].

Accumulated funds that are currently held in excess of the minimum level of reserves deemed necessary, will be used to expand the impact of the Organisation's science and regulatory activity, and to underpin the Organisation's general operations in the financial periods that lie ahead.

REVIEW OF RISKS

The Trustees are responsible for the management of the risks faced by the Organisation. Risks are identified and assessed, and controls are established and used throughout the year. A comprehensive review of the Organisation's risk management processes is undertaken on an annual basis and a detailed Risk Register, addressing the full spectrum of the Organisation's systems and activities, is maintained and appended when necessary.

A particular risk affecting the Organisation's sustainability is fundraising and income generation, the performance of which can be extremely sensitive to sectoral and economic headwinds, and that can cause significant fluctuations in results. To mitigate this risk, the Organisation strives to maintain a comprehensive cashflow statement and sufficient reserves as detailed above.

The internal stewardship of donations and more broadly of maintaining compliance with regulatory standards across the Organisation, whilst achieving the best practice benchmarking, represents another set of practical risks.

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
TRUSTEES' REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

In response, the Organisation employs a series of complex systems, policies, and procedures to ensure that its supporter journey is compliant with the minimum standards maintained by the Fundraising Regulator and by the Information Commissioners Office, and that the Organisation more generally correctly adheres to all the regulatory framework in which it is required to work.

THE KEY CONTROLS USED BY THE ORGANISATION INCLUDE:

- Established operational and governance structure, formal agenda and minuted records for all Trustee meetings
- Comprehensive strategic and business planning, and monthly accruals-based management accounting and reporting.

Through observation of the above risk management processes, trustees are satisfied that the major risks identified have been adequately mitigated. It is recognised that systems can only provide reasonable but not absolute assurance that major risks have been adequately managed.

KEY MANAGEMENT REMUNERATION

The Organisation has no staff of its own. The work of the Organisation is primarily administered by Cruelty Free International workers that are seconded to the Organisation to carry out specific tasks by financial agreement with that organisation, please see Note 3 on page 29 and 30 for further detailed information.

The Organisation is content that the costs incurred in the delivery of its work have been correctly apportioned and that staff costs are regulated by Cruelty Free International in accordance with best practice, including through the provision of sectoral benchmarking, and a comprehensive annual staff appraisal process.

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
TRUSTEES' REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

STATEMENT OF TRUSTEES' RESPONSIBILITIES

The Trustees (who are also directors for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the Trustees' Report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice including FRS102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland').

Company law requires Trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of the affairs of the Charity and of the incoming resources and application of resources, including the income and expenditure, of the Charity for that period.

In preparing these financial statements, the Trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP;
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Charity will continue in business.

The Trustees are responsible for keeping proper accounting records that disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the Charity and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Charity and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
TRUSTEES' REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

So far as the Trustees are aware:

- there is no relevant audit information of which the organisation's auditor is unaware;
- the Trustees have taken all steps that they ought to have taken to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the organisation's auditor is aware of that information.

Small Company Rules: Advantage is taken in preparing this report of the provisions applicable to small companies entitled to the small companies' exemption.

Approved by the Trustees on and signed on their behalf by:



Chris Deacon
Director

5 October 2023
Date:

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Cruelty Free International Trust ('the company') for the year ended 31 March 2023 which comprise the Statement of Financial Activities, the Balance Sheet, the Cash Flow Statement and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including FRS 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard Applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland' (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the charitable company's affairs as at 31 March 2023 and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs(UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the charitable company in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the

FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the charitable company's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the trustees with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

Other information

The other information comprises the information included in the annual report, other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. The trustees are responsible for the other information. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements, or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the financial statements or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

Opinions on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the trustees' annual report for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements; and
- the trustees' annual report has been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

In the light of the knowledge and understanding of the company and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the trustees' annual report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters where the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of trustees' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit; or
- the trustees were not entitled to prepare the financial statements in accordance with the small companies regime and take advantage of the small companies exemption in preparing the Trustees' Annual Report and from preparing a Strategic Report.

Responsibilities of trustees

As explained more fully in the trustees' responsibilities statement set out on page 10, the trustees (who are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law) are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the trustees are responsible for assessing the charitable company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the trustees either intend to liquidate the charitable company or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

**CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023**

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. We design procedures in line with our responsibilities, outlined above, to detect material misstatements in respect of irregularities, including fraud. The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud is detailed below.

Explanation as to what extent the audit was considered capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud

The objectives of our audit in respect of fraud, are; to identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements due to fraud; to obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence regarding the assessed risks of material misstatement due to fraud, through designing and implementing appropriate responses to those assessed risks; and to respond appropriately to instances of fraud or suspected fraud identified during the audit. However, the primary responsibility for the prevention and detection of fraud rests with both management and those charged with governance of the charitable company.

**CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023**

Our approach was as follows: We obtained an understanding of the legal and regulatory requirements applicable to the charitable company and considered that the most significant are the Companies Act 2006, the Charities Act 2011, the Charity SORP, and UK financial reporting standards as issued by the Financial Reporting Council

- We obtained an understanding of how the charitable company complies with these requirements by discussions with management and those charged with governance.
- We assessed the risk of material misstatement of the financial statements, including the risk of material misstatement due to fraud and how it might occur, by holding discussions with management and those charged with governance.
- We inquired of management and those charged with governance as to any known instances of non-compliance or suspected non-compliance with laws and regulations.
- Based on this understanding, we designed specific appropriate audit procedures to identify instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. This included making enquiries of management and those charged with governance and obtaining additional corroborative evidence as required.

As part of an audit in accordance with ISAs (UK) we exercise professional judgement and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purposes of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the charitable company's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the trustees.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of the trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the charitable company's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the charitable company to cease to continue as a going concern.

**CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023**

- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the charitable company's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the company's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to any party other than the charitable company and charitable company's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

Moore Kingston Smith LLP

Luke Holt (Senior Statutory Auditor)
for and on behalf of Moore Kingston Smith LLP, Statutory Auditor

Date: 9 October 2023

9 Appold Street
London
EC2A 2AP

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES
(INCORPORATING AN INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

	<u>Notes</u>	<u>Unrestricted</u>	<u>Unrestricted</u>
		2023	2022
		£	£
INCOME	2.		
Income from Donations and Legacies		390,768	868,812
Investment Income		5,328	646
Total Income		<u>396,096</u>	<u>869,458</u>
EXPENDITURE	3.		
Raising Funds		185,849	162,464
Charitable Activities		256,168	280,158
Total Expenditure		<u>442,017</u>	<u>442,622</u>
Net (Deficit) / Surplus		(45,921)	426,836
Balance at 1 April 2022		<u>1,057,531</u>	<u>630,695</u>
Balance at 31 March 2023		<u>1,011,610</u>	<u>1,057,531</u>

The Statement of Financial Activities is in respect of continuing activities. There are no other gains or losses in the year except those reported in the Statement of Financial Activities. The accompanying notes form part of the financial statements.

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
BALANCE SHEET
AS AT 31 MARCH 2023

	<u>Notes</u>	2023 £	2022 £
FIXED ASSETS			
Investments – Cash on Deposit		435,030	-
		<u>435,030</u>	<u>-</u>
CURRENT ASSETS			
Debtors	4.	328,542	784,033
Cash at bank and in hand		283,156	318,558
Total Current Assets		<u>611,698</u>	<u>1,102,591</u>
CURRENT LIABILITIES			
Less: Creditors – amounts due within one year	5.	(35,118)	(45,060)
Net Current Assets / (Liabilities)		<u>576,580</u>	<u>1,057,531</u>
Net Assets		<u>1,011,610</u>	<u>1,057,531</u>
RESERVES			
General Fund	6.	<u>1,011,610</u>	<u>1,057,531</u>

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the provisions applicable to companies subject to the small companies regime.

The financial statements were approved and authorised for issue by the Trustees and were signed on its behalf by:



5 October 2023

Chris Deacon

Date:

Director

Registered Company Number: 03685911

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
CASHFLOW STATEMENT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

	2023 £	2022 £
CASHFLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
Net Cash provided by / (used in) operating activities	<u>399,629</u>	<u>(177,887)</u>
Change in cash and cash equivalents in the reporting period	399,629	(177,887)
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the period	<u>318,559</u>	<u>496,446</u>
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the reporting period	<u>718,188</u>	<u>318,559</u>
 RECONCILIATION OF NET CASHFLOW FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
	2023 £	2022 £
Net (deficit) / Surplus	(45,921)	426,836
Decrease / (Increase) in debtors	455,492	(622,300)
(Decrease) / Increase in creditors	(9,942)	17,577
 Net cash provided by / (used in) operating activities	<u>399,629</u>	<u>(177,887)</u>

The Trust has no debt and therefore a Net Debt Note, as required by Update Bulletin 2 to the Charities FRS 102 SORP has not been prepared.

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES

a) Company Information

Cruelty Free International Trust is a limited company domiciled and incorporated in England and Wales. The registered office is 16a Crane Grove, London N7 8NN.

b) Accounting Convention

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice (SORP) applicable to Charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) issued on 16 July 2014, the Charities Act 2011 and the requirements of the Companies Act 2006. The charity constitutes a public benefit entity as defined by FRS 102. The financial statements were prepared under FRS 102.

The financial statements are prepared in sterling, which is the functional currency of the company. Monetary amounts in these financial statements are rounded to the nearest pound.

The financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost convention. The principal accounting policies adopted are set out below.

c) Going Concern

The Trustees have assessed whether the use of the going concern basis is appropriate and have considered possible events or conditions that might cause significant doubt on the ability of the charitable company to continue as a going concern.

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

The Trustees have made this assessment for a period of at least one year from the date of approval of the financial statements. The Trustees have concluded that there is a reasonable expectation that the charitable company has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future.

d) Value Added Tax

All figures stated in the accounts are inclusive of valued added tax where applicable.

e) Income

All incoming resources are included in the Statement of Financial Activities on a receivable basis when the charitable company is legally entitled to the income, the receipt of income is probable, and the amount can be quantified reliably.

For legacies, entitlement arises when the charity is aware that probate has been granted. Receipt is normally probable when the executors have established that there are sufficient assets in the estate. Legacy income is recognised when there is entitlement, probability of receipt and can be reliably measured.

f) Expenditure

Resources expended are included in the Statement of Financial Activities on an accrual's basis. Fundraising expenditure comprises costs incurred encouraging people and organisations to contribute financially to the charity's work. Governance expenditure comprises all expenditure not directly related to the charitable activity of fundraising, including audit fees. Support costs represent those costs which are wholly or partially in support of on usage.

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

g) Funds

Unrestricted funds are available for use at the discretion of the trustees to further the general objectives of the company and charity. The charitable company has no restricted funds.

h) Financial Instruments

The charitable company has elected to apply the provisions of Section 11 'Basic Financial Instruments' and section 12 'Other Financial Instruments Issues' of FRS 102 to all of its financial instruments.

Financial instruments are recognised in the charitable company's balance sheet when the charitable company becomes party to the contractual provisions of the instrument.

Financial assets and liabilities are offset, with the net amounts presented in the financial statements, when there is a legally enforceable right to set off the recognised amounts and there is an intention to settle on a net basis or to realise the asset and settle the liability simultaneously.

Basic Financial Assets

Basic financial assets, which include trade and other debtors and cash and bank balances, are initially measured at transaction price including transaction cost and are subsequently carried at settlement value unless the arrangement constitutes a financing transaction, where the transaction is measured at the present value of the future receipts discounted at a market rate of interest.

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

Derecognition of Financial Assets

Financial assets are derecognised only when the contractual rights to the cash flows from the asset expire, or when it transfers the financial asset and substantially all the risk and the rewards of ownership to another entity.

Classification of Financial Liabilities

Financial liabilities and equity instruments are classified according to the substance of the contractual arrangements entered into. An equity instrument is any contract that evidences a residual interest in the assets of the charitable company after deducting all of its liabilities.

Basic Financial Liabilities

Basic financial liabilities, including trade and other creditors, are initially recognised at transaction price unless the arrangement constitutes a financing transaction, where the debt instrument is measured at the present value of the future payments discounted at market rate of interest.

Debt instruments are subsequently carried at amortised cost, using the effective interest rate method.

Trade creditors are obligations to pay for goods or services that have been acquired in the ordinary course of business from suppliers. Accounts payable are classified as current liabilities if payment is due within one year or less. If not, they are presented as non-current liabilities. Trade creditors are recognised initially at transaction price and subsequently at settlement value.

Derecognition of Financial Liabilities

Financial liabilities are derecognised when, and only when, the charitable company's obligations are discharged, cancelled, or they expire.

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

i) Investments

Cash balances with maturities of more than three months have been included within investments in the financial statements.

j) Cash and Cash Equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents include cash in hand, deposits held at call with banks, and other short-term liquid investments with original maturities of three months or less.

k) Employee Benefits

The costs of short-term employee benefits are recognised as a liability and an expense.

The cost of any unused holiday entitlement is recognised in the period in which the employee's services are received.

Termination benefits are recognised immediately as an expense when the charitable company is demonstrably committed to terminate the employment of an employee or to provide termination benefits.

l) Retirement Benefits

Payments to defined contribution retirement benefit schemes are charged as an expense as they fall due.

m) Judgements and Key Sources of Estimation Uncertainty

In the application of the charitable company's accounting policies, the trustees are required to make judgements, estimates and assumptions about the carrying amount of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources. The estimates and associated

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

assumptions are based on historical experience and other factors that are considered to be relevant. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

The estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the period in which the estimate is revised where the revision affects only that period, or in the period of the revision and future periods where the revisions affects both current and future periods.

n) Critical Judgements

We are not aware of any critical judgements or estimates that have had a significant effect on amounts recognised in the financial statements.

2. INCOME

	2023	2022
	£	£
Legacies	277,172	743,426
Supporter Development	22,205	17,330
Other Donations	91,391	108,056
Investment	5,328	646
TOTAL	<u>396,096</u>	<u>869,458</u>

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

3. EXPENDITURE	2023	2022
	£	£
Raising Funds		
Developments and Appeals	19,755	8,814
Other Costs	166,094	144,529
TOTAL	185,849	162,464
Charitable Activities	2023	2022
	£	£
Project Programmes - Science Grants to Cruelty Free International & Cruelty Free Europe	141,352	175,557
Support Costs	83,261	104,601
TOTAL	224,613	280,158
Support Costs	2023	2022
	£	£
Auditors Remuneration - Current Year (excl. VAT)	5,292	6,048
Committee Expenses	390	27
Other Costs	5,987	1,252
Staffing	19,886	14,953
Allocated to Charitable Activities	(31,555)	(22,280)
TOTAL	-	-

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

3. EXPENDITURE (CONTINUED)

Staff Cost	2023	2022
	£	£
Wages and Salaries	177,757	166,702
Social Security Costs	28,120	25,268
Pensions Contributions	9,236	8,652
TOTAL	215,113	200,622

Five (2022: three) Cruelty Free International staff members worked on behalf of the Trust to deliver a range of outputs; and their salaries were proportionately recharged to the Trust on an *at cost* basis.

- i) Three staff were classified as significant decision-makers at a combined cost of £61,283 (2022: £68,448) during the year.
- ii) No individual earned in excess of £60,000 in the current or previous year.
- iii) Trustee's remuneration for the year £ nil (2022: £ nil).

4. DEBTORS

	2023	2022
	£	£
Accrued Income	328,359	783,815
Prepayments	183	218
TOTAL	328,542	784,033

5. CREDITORS

	2023	2022
	£	£
Trade Creditors	466	287
Cruelty Free International	26,698	35,150
Accruals	7,954	9,623
	35,118	45,060

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

6. RECONCILIATION OF MOVEMENT IN RESERVES

	2023	2022
General unrestricted reserves	£	£
Opening Balance	1,057,531	630,695
Net (Deficit) / Surplus for the year	(45,921)	426,836
Closing Balance	<u>1,011,610</u>	<u>1,057,531</u>

7. GOVERNANCE

The Trustees did not receive remuneration for their guiding role in the charity's affairs. Executive Committee expenses incurred during the year by four (2022: four) individuals on travel and subsistence, totalled £390 (2022: £27).

8. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

The Organisation works closely with Cruelty Free International, a separate not-for-profit company limited by guarantee. Cruelty Free International is the sole member of Cruelty Free International Trust and hence is therefore its ultimate controlling party. They share the same registered address and co-operate on infrastructure and office space.

Cruelty Free International provides the Organisation with staffing resources for administration and project delivery purposes, and the associated staffing expenses are then recharged to the Organisation at cost. Staff costs and the numbers of Cruelty Free International staff deployed in support of the organisation during the year are set out in Note 3 on page 30.

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

The Organisation also works closely with Cruelty Free Europe, a not-for-profit company that has been established and is domiciled in Belgium. Cruelty Free International provides Cruelty Free Europe with staffing resources for administration and project delivery purposes, and the associated expenses are then recharged to the at cost via a grant funding mechanism.

Although Cruelty Free Europe has its own separate board of directors, the General Assembly, its ultimate governing body, is controlled by Cruelty Free International.

The following related party transactions took place during the year:

	2023	<i>2022</i>
	£	<i>£</i>
Science Grant Award to Cruelty Free International	85,617	<i>91,184</i>
Science Grant Award to Cruelty Free Europe	55,735	<i>84,373</i>
Amount owed to/(from) Cruelty Free International at year end	26,698	<i>35,150</i>
Staff and Administration costs recharged from Cruelty Free International	215,112	<i>214,908</i>

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST

England & Wales - Charity number 1081183

Accounts

Company Number: 03685911

Registered Charity Number: 1081183

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST

**TRUSTEES' REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022**

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

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**CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022
LEGAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE INFORMATION**

BANKERS

Co-Operative Bank

1 Islington High Street
London
N1 9TR

AUDITORS

Moore Kingston Smith LLP

9 Appold Street
London
EC2A 2AP

SOLICITORS

Bates Wells & Braithwaite LLP

10 Queen Street Place
London
EC4R 1BE

INSURANCE BROKERS

Towergate Risk Solutions

Halford House
Coval Lane
Chelmsford
ESSEX
CM1 1TD

REGISTERED AND PRINCIPAL ADDRESS

16a Crane Grove
Highbury
London N7 8NN

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
TRUSTEES' REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

The Trustees present for submission their report for the 12-month period to 31 March 2022.

CONSTITUTION

The Organisation was incorporated and registered as a Charity on the 18 December 1998 and is governed by the Memorandum and Articles of Association set out on that date and amended in June 2013. The Organisation is both a Charity and Company limited by guarantee and has no share capital. Though independently governed, the Organisation has a single permanent corporate member, Cruelty Free International (registered company number 04115167).

OBJECTS

The Organisation acts as an educational body about all aspects of animal testing. It strives to educate the public in the moral, scientific, and other arguments both for and against animal testing; the prevention of cruelty to and suffering of animals, including laboratory animals, and the alternatives to animal testing.

In terms of ongoing activities, the long-term business plan is to provide grant funding awards in support of the development of scientific alternatives to animal testing, and to ensure that animal testing is lawfully regulated and accountable.

PUBLIC BENEFIT

The Trustees confirm that they have complied with the duty to have due regard to the guidance on public benefit published by the Charity Commission, including its guidance 'Public Benefit: Running a Charity (PB2)'.

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
TRUSTEES' REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

The Organisation provides public benefit through the fulfilment of its charitable objectives; by educating the public regarding arguments both for and against all aspects of animal testing, and in the funding, development, and promotion of humane and effective science.

TRUSTEES

The Organisation is governed by an Executive Committee of Trustees. Ordinarily, the Executive Committee meets in session four times per year and is responsible for the strategic direction, tactical outputs, and all other affairs of the Organisation.

Appointments to the Executive Committee are made by recommendation of serving Trustees. Each recommendation is considered on merit, and recommendations must be seconded and pass a majority vote thereafter. Once appointed, new Trustees are inducted into the affairs of the Organisation, and are provided with relevant training, should that be required.

As Cruelty Free International is the sole member of the Organisation, it has the effective right to determine the appointment of all new Trustees, and to remove any Trustees from office.

The Trustees that served during the year were:

Director	Chris Deacon
Director	Bob Garner
Director	Siobhan Barrett
Director	Eleanor Thomas
Company Secretary	Michelle Thew

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
TRUSTEES' REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

REVIEW OF ACTIVITY

Following the wideranging disruption caused by the COVID-19 pandemic during the previous financial year, the Organisation recovered quickly and recorded a successful year of growth in terms of both turnover and in the scale of delivery of its charitable activities.

Total income across the Organisation leapt to £869,458 [2021: £430,346] which more than doubled the income of the previous year, as legacy gifts and corporate partnerships combined to ease funding concerns present at the start of the year.

Through the generosity and wonderful support of our donors, legacy gifts play their part every year and, during the year, the Organisation benefited from the receipt of one particularly significant gift that was valued in excess of £500,000. The Organisation was also most grateful to have received the financial support provided by its corporate partners which during the year amounted to £108,000 of funding support intended for unrestricted use across the breadth of the Organisations outputs.

In the aftermath of the COVID-19 pandemic, the Organisation's management team has remained particularly vigilant and agile in its stewardship to safeguard the Organisation's recovery and to oversee its ongoing development. By attentively monitoring performance, the management team took prompt action to quickly channel additional incoming resources to support the delivery of its charitable activities. In doing so, total expenditure across the Organisation was uplifted to £442,622 [2021: £309,975] and of this value, funds dedicated to the delivery of the Organisation's Charitable Activities were increased significantly to £280,158 [2021: £166,857] whilst a further £162,464 [2021: £143,118] was nominated in support of Raising Funds during the year.

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
TRUSTEES' REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

In terms of its ongoing charitable activities, as in previous financial years, the Organisation sought to use its grant making objectives to discharge its charitable activities and to generate public benefit, by ensuring that laws in relation to animal testing are upheld and regulated by relevant competent authorities, through the promotion of humane science and alternative methods to animal testing and, by contributing to the debate on the use of animals in testing.

Of key significance, during the year the Organisation awarded science grant funding to Cruelty Free International the science projects of which were at the centre of the delivery of the Organisation's charitable activities. The science grants were subsequently used to facilitate the research, development, and implementation of alternative methodologies to testing on animals. The value of the Cruelty Free International science grants was £91,184 [2021: £115,407]. In addition, two further grants amounting to £84,373 [2021: £ nil] were made available for the first time in support of Cruelty Free Europe. The nature of the Organisation's relationships with Cruelty Free International and Cruelty Free Europe are disclosed in Note 8 on page 31 and 32 of this document.

With regards to ongoing administrative developments of fundamental importance, the Organisation developed a new IT Security Policy during the year in response to the increased risk presented by cyber crime. The comprehensive new policy has been reinforced by physical improvements made to security across the IT system and by a package of ongoing digital cyber security training for all staff. Additional digital training for all staff is mandatory with regards to GDPR and data protection and, for equal opportunities and unconscious bias with both areas supported by the adoption and introduction of revised policies during the year.

Overall, the Organisation generated a surplus amounting to £426,836 [2021: £120,371] for the year and the Organisation's Unrestricted General Fund significantly increased to £1,057,531 [2021: £630,695]. A large proportion of the overall value of the Organisation's

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
TRUSTEES' REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

balance sheet is categorised as accrued income which almost exclusively relates to nominated legacy gifts that have yet to be received. The Organisation currently has £783,815 [2021; £161,634] of accrued income, and that requires that cashflow is kept under careful observation to ensure that the Organisation remains financially well balanced.

FUTURE PLANS

During the three year period ahead, the Organisation plans to deliver its science-based grants strategy by continuing to focus on researching alternatives to regulatory animal testing, as its key charitable activity.

The Organisation plans to fund its outputs through a combination of appeals-based fundraising and via the stewardship of legacy and in memory gifts and, in doing so, it is regulated through its continuing membership of the Fundraising Regulator. From time to time, the Organisation will also defer appeals fundraising activity, as it intends to do during Financial Year 2022/23, and it will instead draw on the receipt of legacies to fund its continuing activities when it is appropriate to do so.

In terms of corporate and social responsibility, the Organisation is committed to sustainable working and, via its affiliation to Cruelty Free International and the action of that entities' Environmental Working Group, the Organisation has the shared goal of becoming carbon neutral by 2025.

RESERVES POLICY

The Organisation is committed to maintain adequate levels of reserves, the calculation of which is sophisticated enough to protect cash flow whilst maintaining sufficient funding to

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
TRUSTEES' REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

deliver three months of budgeted expenditure. During this year of operation, the minimum reserve level required was calculated to amount to £110,000 [2021: £85,000].

Accumulated funds that are currently held in excess of the minimum level of reserves deemed necessary, will be used to expand the impact of the Organisation's science and regulatory activity and to underpin the Organisation's general operations in the financial periods that lie ahead.

REVIEW OF RISKS

The Trustees are responsible for the management of the risks faced by the Organisation. Risks are identified and assessed, and controls are established and used throughout the year. A formal review of the Organisation's risk management processes is undertaken on an annual basis and a detailed Risk Register, addressing the full spectrum of the Organisation's systems and activities, is maintained.

A particular risk affecting the Organisation's sustainability is fundraising and income generation, the performance of which can be extremely sensitive to sectoral and economic headwinds, and that can cause significant fluctuations in results in any given year. To mitigate this risk, the Organisation strives to maintain a comprehensive cashflow statement and sufficient reserves as detailed above.

The internal stewardship of donations and more broadly of maintaining compliance with regulatory standards across the Organisation, whilst achieving the best practice benchmarking, represents another set of practical risks.

In response, the Organisation employs a series of complex systems, policies, and procedures to ensure that its supporter journey is compliant with the minimum standards maintained by the Fundraising Regulator and by the Information Commissioners Office, and that the

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
TRUSTEES' REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

Organisation more generally correctly adheres to all the regulatory framework in which it is required to work.

The emergence of the COVID-19 pandemic represents a unique risk to the Organisation's income generation, and subsequently also to its outputs, and therefore to the overall sustainability of the Organisation. To help the Organisation mitigate this risk, again, the Organisation will call upon a comprehensive cashflow statement and steward existing reserves carefully as detailed above.

THE KEY CONTROLS USED BY THE ORGANISATION INCLUDE:

- Established operational and governance structure, formal agenda and minuted records for all Trustee meetings
- Comprehensive strategic and business planning, and quarterly accruals-based management accounting and reporting.

Through observation of the above risk management processes trustees are satisfied that the major risks identified have been adequately mitigated. It is recognised that systems can only provide reasonable but not absolute assurance that major risks have been adequately managed.

KEY MANAGEMENT REMUNERATION

The Organisation has no staff of its own. The work of the Organisation is primarily administered by Cruelty Free International workers that are seconded to the Organisation to carry out specific tasks by financial agreement with that organisation, please see Note 3 on page 29 and 30 for further detailed information.

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
TRUSTEES' REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

The Organisation is content that the costs incurred in the delivery of its work have been correctly apportioned and that staff costs are regulated by Cruelty Free International in accordance with best practice, including through the provision of sectoral benchmarking, and a comprehensive annual staff appraisal process.

STATEMENT OF TRUSTEES' RESPONSIBILITIES

The Trustees (who are also directors for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the Trustees' Report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice including FRS102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland'.

Company law requires Trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of the affairs of the Charity and of the incoming resources and application of resources, including the income and expenditure, of the Charity for that period.

In preparing these financial statements, the Trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP;
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Charity will continue in business.

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
TRUSTEES' REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

The Trustees are responsible for keeping proper accounting records that disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the Charity and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Charity and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

So far as the Trustees are aware:

- there is no relevant audit information of which the organisation's auditor is unaware;
- the Trustees have taken all steps that they ought to have taken to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the organisation's auditor is aware of that information.

Small Company Rules: Advantage is taken in preparing this report of the provisions applicable to small companies entitled to the small companies' exemption.

Approved by the Trustees on and signed on their behalf by:



28 September 2022

Chris Deacon
Director

Date:

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Cruelty Free International Trust ('the company') for the year ended 31 March 2022 which comprise the Statement of Financial Activities, the Balance Sheet, the Cash Flow Statement and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including FRS 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard Applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland' (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the charitable company's affairs as at 31 March 2022 and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs(UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the charitable company in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the charitable company's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the trustees with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

Other information

The other information comprises the information included in the annual report, other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. The trustees are responsible for the other information. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements, or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to

**CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022**

be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the financial statements or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

Opinions on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the trustees' annual report for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements; and
- the trustees' annual report has been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

In the light of the knowledge and understanding of the company and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the trustees' annual report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters where the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of trustees' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit; or
- the trustees were not entitled to prepare the financial statements in accordance with the small companies regime and take advantage of the small companies exemption in preparing the Trustees' Annual Report and from preparing a Strategic Report.

Responsibilities of trustees

As explained more fully in the trustees' responsibilities statement set out on page 10, the trustees (who are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law) are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the trustees are responsible for assessing the charitable company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the trustees either intend to liquidate the charitable company or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. We design procedures in line with our responsibilities, outlined above, to detect material misstatements in respect of irregularities, including fraud. The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud is detailed below.

Explanation as to what extent the audit was considered capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud

The objectives of our audit in respect of fraud, are; to identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements due to fraud; to obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence regarding the assessed risks of material misstatement due to fraud, through designing and implementing appropriate responses to those assessed risks; and to respond appropriately to instances of fraud or suspected fraud identified during the audit. However, the primary responsibility for the prevention and detection of fraud rests with both management and those charged with governance of the charitable company.

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

Our approach was as follows: We obtained an understanding of the legal and regulatory requirements applicable to the charitable company and considered that the most significant are the Companies Act 2006, the Charities Act 2011, the Charity SORP, and UK financial reporting standards as issued by the Financial Reporting Council

- We obtained an understanding of how the charitable company complies with these requirements by discussions with management and those charged with governance.
- We assessed the risk of material misstatement of the financial statements, including the risk of material misstatement due to fraud and how it might occur, by holding discussions with management and those charged with governance.
- We inquired of management and those charged with governance as to any known instances of non-compliance or suspected non-compliance with laws and regulations.
- Based on this understanding, we designed specific appropriate audit procedures to identify instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. This included making enquiries of management and those charged with governance and obtaining additional corroborative evidence as required.

As part of an audit in accordance with ISAs (UK) we exercise professional judgement and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purposes of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the charitable company's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the trustees.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of the trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the charitable company's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the charitable company to cease to continue as a going concern.

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the charitable company's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the company's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to any party other than the charitable company and charitable company's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

Moore Kingston Smith LLP

Luke Holt (Senior Statutory Auditor)
for and on behalf of Moore Kingston Smith LLP, Statutory Auditor

Date: 30 September 2022

9 Appold Street
London
EC2A 2AP

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES
(INCORPORATING AN INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

	<u>Notes</u>	<u>Unrestricted</u>	<u>Unrestricted</u>
		2022	2021
		£	£
INCOME	2.		
Income from Donations and Legacies		868,812	430,288
Investment Income		646	58
Total Income		869,458	430,346
EXPENDITURE	3.		
Raising Funds		162,464	143,118
Charitable Activities		280,158	166,857
Total Expenditure		442,622	309,975
Net Surplus		426,836	120,371
Balance at 1 April 2021		630,695	510,324
Balance at 31 March 2022		1,057,531	630,695

The Statement of Financial Activities is in respect of continuing activities. There are no other gains or losses in the year except those reported in the Statement of Financial Activities. The accompanying notes form part of the financial statements.

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
BALANCE SHEET
AS AT 31 MARCH 2022

	<u>Notes</u>	2022 £	2021 £
FIXED ASSETS			
Investments – Cash on Deposit		-	100,000
		-	100,000
CURRENT ASSETS			
Debtors	4.	784,033	161,732
Cash at bank and in hand		318,558	396,446
Total Current Assets		1,102,591	558,178
CURRENT LIABILITIES			
Less: Creditors – amounts due within one year	5.	(45,060)	(27,483)
Net Current Assets / (Liabilities)		1,057,531	530,695
Net Assets		1,057,531	630,695
RESERVES			
General Fund	6.	1,057,531	630,695

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the provisions applicable to companies subject to the small companies regime.

The financial statements were approved and authorised for issue by the Trustees and were signed on its behalf by:



Chris Deacon
Director

Date: 28 September 2022
Registered Company Number: 03685911

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
CASHFLOW STATEMENT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

	2022 £	2021 £
CASHFLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
Net Cash provided by / (used in) operating activities	<u>(177,887)</u>	<u>465,019</u>
Change in cash and cash equivalents in the reporting period	(177,887)	465,019
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the period	<u>496,446</u>	<u>31,427</u>
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the reporting period	<u>318,559</u>	<u>496,446</u>
 RECONCILIATION OF NET CASHFLOW FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
	2022 £	2021 £
Net surplus / (deficit)	426,836	120,371
(Increase) / Decrease in debtors	(622,300)	331,761
Increase / (Decrease) in creditors	17,577	12,887
 Net cash provided by / (used in) operating activities	<u>(177,887)</u>	<u>465,019</u>

The Trust has no debt and therefore a Net Debt Note, as required by Update Bulletin 2 to the Charities FRS 102 SORP has not been prepared.

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES

a) Company Information

Cruelty Free International Trust is a limited company domiciled and incorporated in England and Wales. The registered office is 16a Crane Grove, London N7 8NN.

b) Accounting Convention

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice (SORP) applicable to Charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) issued on 16 July 2014, the Charities Act 2011 and the requirements of the Companies Act 2006. The charity constitutes a public benefit entity as defined by FRS 102. The financial statements were prepared under FRS 102.

The financial statements are prepared in sterling, which is the functional currency of the company. Monetary amounts in these financial statements are rounded to the nearest pound.

The financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost convention. The principal accounting policies adopted are set out below.

c) Going Concern

The Trustees have assessed whether the use of the going concern basis is appropriate and have considered possible events or conditions that might cause significant doubt on the ability of the charitable company to continue as a going concern.

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

The Trustees have made this assessment for a period of at least one year from the date of approval of the financial statements. After making enquiries about the potential impact of the Covid-19 pandemic on income generation and operations, the Trustees have concluded that there is a reasonable expectation that the charitable company has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future.

d) Value Added Tax

All figures stated in the accounts are inclusive of valued added tax where applicable.

e) Income

All incoming resources are included in the Statement of Financial Activities on a receivable basis when the charitable company is legally entitled to the income, the receipt of income is probable, and the amount can be quantified reliably.

For legacies, entitlement arises when the charity is aware that probate has been granted. Receipt is normally probable when the executors have established that there are sufficient assets in the estate. Legacy income is recognised when there is entitlement, probability of receipt and can be reliably measured.

f) Expenditure

Resources expended are included in the Statement of Financial Activities on an accrual's basis. Fundraising expenditure comprises costs incurred encouraging people and organisations to contribute financially to the charity's work. Governance expenditure comprises all expenditure not directly related to the charitable activity of fundraising, including audit fees. Support costs represent those costs which are wholly or partially in support of on usage.

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

g) Funds

Unrestricted funds are available for use at the discretion of the trustees to further the general objectives of the company and charity. The charitable company has no restricted funds.

h) Financial Instruments

The charitable company has elected to apply the provisions of Section 11 'Basic Financial Instruments' and section 12 'Other Financial Instruments Issues' of FRS 102 to all of its financial instruments.

Financial instruments are recognised in the charitable company's balance sheet when the charitable company becomes party to the contractual provisions of the instrument.

Financial assets and liabilities are offset, with the net amounts presented in the financial statements, when there is a legally enforceable right to set off the recognised amounts and there is an intention to settle on a net basis or to realise the asset and settle the liability simultaneously.

Basic Financial Assets

Basic financial assets, which include trade and other debtors and cash and bank balances, are initially measured at transaction price including transaction cost and are subsequently carried at settlement value unless the arrangement constitutes a financing transaction, where the transaction is measured at the present value of the future receipts discounted at a market rate of interest.

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

Derecognition of Financial Assets

Financial assets are derecognised only when the contractual rights to the cash flows from the asset expire, or when it transfers the financial asset and substantially all the risk and the rewards of ownership to another entity.

Classification of Financial Liabilities

Financial liabilities and equity instruments are classified according to the substance of the contractual arrangements entered into. An equity instrument is any contract that evidences a residual interest in the assets of the charitable company after deducting all of its liabilities.

Basic Financial Liabilities

Basic financial liabilities, including trade and other creditors, are initially recognised at transaction price unless the arrangement constitutes a financing transaction, where the debt instrument is measured at the present value of the future payments discounted at market rate of interest.

Debt instruments are subsequently carried at amortised cost, using the effective interest rate method.

Trade creditors are obligations to pay for goods or services that have been acquired in the ordinary course of business from suppliers. Accounts payable are classified as current liabilities if payment is due within one year or less. If not, they are presented as non-current liabilities. Trade creditors are recognised initially at transaction price and subsequently at settlement value.

Derecognition of Financial Liabilities

Financial liabilities are derecognised when, and only when, the charitable company's obligations are discharged, cancelled, or they expire.

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

i) Investments

Cash balances with maturities of more than three months have been included within investments in the financial statements.

j) Cash and Cash Equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents include cash in hand, deposits held at call with banks, and other short-term liquid investments with original maturities of three months or less.

k) Employee Benefits

The costs of short-term employee benefits are recognised as a liability and an expense.

The cost of any unused holiday entitlement is recognised in the period in which the employee's services are received.

Termination benefits are recognised immediately as an expense when the charitable company is demonstrably committed to terminate the employment of an employee or to provide termination benefits.

l) Retirement Benefits

Payments to defined contribution retirement benefit schemes are charged as an expense as they fall due.

m) Judgements and Key Sources of Estimation Uncertainty

In the application of the charitable company's accounting policies, the trustees are required to make judgements, estimates and assumptions about the carrying amount of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources. The estimates and associated

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

assumptions are based on historical experience and other factors that are considered to be relevant. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

The estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the period in which the estimate is revised where the revision affects only that period, or in the period of the revision and future periods where the revisions affects both current and future periods.

n) Critical Judgements

We are not aware of any critical judgements or estimates that have had a significant effect on amounts recognised in the financial statements.

2. INCOME

	2022	<i>2021</i>
	£	<i>£</i>
Legacies	743,426	<i>348,345</i>
Supporter Development	17,330	<i>71,476</i>
Other Donations	108,056	<i>10,467</i>
Investment	646	<i>58</i>
TOTAL	<u>869,458</u>	<i><u>430,346</u></i>

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

3. EXPENDITURE	2022	2021
	£	£
Raising Funds		
Developments and Appeals	8,814	19,949
Other Costs	144,529	123,169
TOTAL	162,464	143,118
Charitable Activities	2022	2021
	£	£
Project Programmes - Science Grants to Cruelty Free International & Cruelty Free Europe	175,557	115,407
Support Costs	104,601	41,361
TOTAL	280,158	156,768
Support Costs	2022	2021
	£	£
Auditors Remuneration - Current Year (excl. VAT)	6,048	4,005
Auditors Remuneration - Over / Under Accrual	-	(2,368)
Auditors Remuneration - Other Fees (excl. VAT)	-	1,025
Auditors Remuneration - VAT	-	801
Committee Expenses	27	98
Other Costs	1,252	1,363
Staffing	14,953	5,164
Allocated to Charitable Activities	(22,280)	(10,088)
TOTAL	-	-

CRUELTY FREE INTERNATIONAL TRUST
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

3. EXPENDITURE (CONTINUED)

Staff Cost	2022	2021
	£	£
Wages and Salaries	166,702	89,846
Social Security Costs	25,268	16,627
Pensions Contributions	8,652	6,204
TOTAL	200,622	112,677

Five (2021: three) Cruelty Free International staff members worked on behalf of the Trust to deliver a range of outputs; and their salaries were proportionately recharged to the Trust on an *at cost* basis.

- i) Three staff were classified as significant decision-makers at a combined cost of £68,448 (2021: £32,050) during the year.
- ii) No individual earned in excess of £60,000 in the current or previous year.
- iii) Trustee's remuneration for the year £ nil (2021: £ nil).

	2022	2021
	£	£
4. DEBTORS		
Accrued Income	783,815	161,634
Prepayments	218	98
TOTAL	784,033	161,732

	2022	2021
	£	£
5. CREDITORS		
Trade Creditors	287	728
Cruelty Free International	35,150	18,218
Accruals	9,623	8,537
TOTAL	45,060	27,483

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6. RECONCILIATION OF MOVEMENT IN RESERVES	2022	<i>2021</i>
General unrestricted reserves	£	<i>£</i>
Opening Balance	630,695	<i>510,324</i>
Net Surplus / (Deficit) for the year	426,836	<i>120,371</i>
Closing Balance	<u>1,057,531</u>	<u><i>630,695</i></u>

7. GOVERNANCE

The Trustees did not receive remuneration for their guiding role in the charity's affairs. Executive Committee expenses incurred during the year by four (2021: four) individuals on travel and subsistence, totalled £27 (2021: £98).

8. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

The Organisation works closely with Cruelty Free International, a separate not-for-profit company limited by guarantee. Cruelty Free International is the sole member of Cruelty Free International Trust and hence is therefore its ultimate controlling party. They share the same registered address and co-operate on infrastructure and office space.

Cruelty Free International provides the Organisation with staffing resources for administration and project delivery purposes, and the associated staffing expenses are then recharged to the Organisation at cost. Staff costs and the numbers of Cruelty Free International staff deployed in support of the organisation during the year are set out in Note 3 on page 30.

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The Organisation also works closely with Cruelty Free Europe, a not-for-profit company that has been established and is domiciled in Belgium. Cruelty Free International provides Cruelty Free Europe with staffing resources for administration and project delivery purposes, and the associated expenses are then recharged to the at cost via a grant funding mechanism.

Although Cruelty Free Europe has its own separate board of directors, the General Assembly, its ultimate governing body, is controlled by Cruelty Free International.

The following related party transactions took place during the year:

	2022	<i>2021</i>
	£	<i>£</i>
Science Grant Award to Cruelty Free International	91,184	<i>115,407</i>
Science Grant Award to Cruelty Free Europe	84,373	<i>-</i>
Amount owed to/(from) Cruelty Free International at year end	35,150	<i>18,218</i>
Staff and Administration costs recharged from Cruelty Free International	214,908	<i>130,150</i>