

# **The Rahula Trust**

Registered Charity No. 1075742

## **TRUSTEES' REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2023**

**The Rahula Trust**  
Registered Charity No. 1075742

**Contents**

1	Reference and Administrative Details of the Charity, its Trustees and Advisers
2	Report of the Trustees
6	Independent Examiner's report
7	Statement of Financial Activities
8	Balance Sheet
9-14	Notes to the Financial Statements

# **The Rahula Trust**

Registered Charity No. 1075742

## **Reference and Administrative Details of the Charity, its Trustees and Advisers**

### **Name of the charity and principal address**

The Rahula Trust is a registered charity no. 1075742.  
The principal address is 22 Ridge Lea, Hemel Hempstead, Herts. HP1 2AZ.

### **The Trustees at the date of the report are as follows:**

Ven. T. Bandula (Hon. Secretary)  
Martin Evans (Hon. Treasurer)  
Prof. Rohan Kariyawasam  
Deborah Bruce  
David Foll

Pat Smith resigned on 6 September 2023. She served for 16 years in the capacity of Trustee. The Trustees would like to record their gratitude for her dedication and unstinting support for the Trust.

### **Independent Examiner**

Sharon Hammond ACA, Flitwick, Beds. MK45 1UR.

### **Principal Bankers**

Bank of Ceylon  
1 Devonshire Square, London, EC2M 4WD

Metro Bank  
One Southampton Row, London, WC1B 5HA

Charity Bank  
Fosse House, 182 High Street, Tonbridge. TN9 1BE

# **The Rahula Trust**

Registered Charity No. 1075742

## **Report of the Trustees for the year ended 30<sup>th</sup> September 2023**

The trustees present their annual report and financial statements of the charity for the year ended 30th September 2023.

### **Objectives and activities for the public benefit**

The purposes of the Trust are the advancement of education of children and young people who are in conditions of poverty in Sri Lanka, Tibet, Myanmar, Nepal, Bhutan, India or any other parts of the world as the Trustees at their discretion shall decide, by the provision of grants. This is primarily achieved through an educational sponsorship scheme for children. The charity also provides grants to buy equipment such as library books and computers, and after school tuition, to further the education of children.

The Trust furthers its charitable purposes for the public benefit by providing long-term educational sponsorship to children in financial need and through its grant making policy which furthers the education of children in general in financial need.

### **Grant making policy**

The Trust has established its grant making policy to achieve its objects for the public benefit.

Long-term educational grants are made to children who are selected on the basis of educational ability and financial need. The progress of children is monitored and if a child fails to make progress the grant is withdrawn.

In addition, grants are made to partner organisations to support projects which further the education of poor children in general. Projects are closely vetted and monitored to ensure stated objectives are achieved and financial probity and value for money is maintained.

### **A review of our achievements and performance: How our sponsorship grant making programme delivered public benefit**

At 30 September 2023 the total number of sponsored children in Sri Lanka stood at 437 (2022: 424) of which 29 (2022: 24) students are in university or higher education. 17 (2022: 10) students completed their studies during the year including 6 (2022: 3) students at university or higher education.

We are always looking for new sponsors. If you would like to sponsor a child please contact us. The success of the sponsorship programme is evaluated through school reports. Many children achieved good grades in their examinations and we have received many letters of appreciation from them.

In addition to providing educational sponsorship to children, we have provided grants to partner organisations to help children in Sri Lanka, Nepal and Lesotho. These projects are regularly evaluated through reporting and future grants are dependent on satisfactory outcomes.

# **The Rahula Trust**

Registered Charity No. 1075742

## **Report of the Trustees for the year ended 30<sup>th</sup> September 2023**

### **Financial review**

The Trust's work is entirely funded from voluntary donations and Gift Aid. Our total income has increased this year to £108,065 (2022: £92,538). Sponsorship income increased to £65,728 (2022: £63,816) and general donations have increased to £23,000 (2022: £11,315). It is encouraging that many of our sponsorship donors have increased their donation during the last year and to see such a significant increase in general donations.

The Trust's main activity is providing educational sponsorship to children primarily in Sri Lanka. £60,646 was spent on sponsoring children in the year (2022: £79,150). The amount of sponsorship per child was increased significantly during the year to offset high inflation. However, the increase was more than offset by the improvement in the exchange rate between the GB Pound and the Sri Lankan Rupee, although the SL Rupee has now recovered somewhat from the lows seen during 2023.

The Trust also makes grants to projects providing teachers for after school tuition and provides equipment in schools and books for children. These amounted to £19,014 (2022: £6,845). The pandemic had prevented many activities taking place in the previous year.

Our Trustees continue to demonstrate their commitment to the charity both by providing financial support and donating their time in administering the charity, which keeps support costs to a minimum.

We are proud to be able to state that 100% of funds raised from our donors are used for the benefit of the children, as all work for the Trust is done on a voluntary basis. Governance and support costs are kept extremely low and are more than offset by the Gift Aid we receive.

### **Investment policy and performance**

Under the Declaration of Trust the charity has the power to make any investment which the Trustees see fit. The current investment policy is to invest surplus funds in short bank deposit accounts and medium-term fixed interest deposits.

### **Risk management**

The principal risks faced by the Trust lie in loss of donors under the sponsorship scheme, adverse fluctuation in exchange rates, high inflation and ineffective grant making.

The Trust assumes a long-term commitment to children to see them through their education once they are accepted under the sponsorship scheme. The main risk is that a donor withdraws their sponsorship before the child completes their education. Other risks relate to changes in the UK and overseas currencies and inflation. For example, recent high inflation in Sri Lanka has eroded the value of the amount sponsored children receive. We review the level of grants we give annually to mitigate the impact of inflation on children.

We monitor the projects we support carefully to ensure the grants we give are well spent.

# **The Rahula Trust**

Registered Charity No. 1075742

## **Report of the Trustees for the year ended 30<sup>th</sup> September 2023**

The trustees have agreed a set of internal financial controls that regulate the receipt of incoming funds, provide controls over expenditure, manage the setting up and operation of bank accounts and the investment of surplus funds, and the preparation of the accounts.

### **Reserves policy**

We review the Trust's unrestricted reserves annually to ensure it has sufficient reserves to manage its long-term commitments as well as to develop its activities. We have concluded that the Trust should maintain its unrestricted reserves at a minimum level of one year's sponsorship expenditure (expected to be approximately £80,000 in the coming year) plus one year's grants to long-term projects (currently £20,000). Reserves in excess of this will help ensure that our commitment to children under sponsorship can be maintained in real terms up to the end of their education. At 30 September 2023 reserves stand at £203,586 (2022: £177,040).

The effect of the economic and political situation in Sri Lanka is unpredictable, but the Trustees believe that the Trust has adequate reserves to mitigate any foreseeable risks.

### **Restricted reserves**

Restricted reserves relate to donations received for sponsoring specific children through their education or for other charitable activities where the donor has specified how the funds should be spent. These funds must be used solely for the purpose they are intended.

### **Plans for the future**

We are committed to continue our child sponsorship programme even if our costs exceed what we raise in sponsorship income. We have been successful in raising funds to fill that gap so that we can continue to support our existing children and to increase the number of children in sponsorship. We are also looking for ways to increase the support we give to other projects. In planning our expenditure for the coming year, we are mindful of the need to hold adequate reserves to meet a further shortfall in funding, should it occur.

### **Structure, governance and management:**

#### **Constitution**

The Charity is operated under the rules of a Declaration of Trust made on 15<sup>th</sup> October 1998 and Supplemental Deed executed on 25<sup>th</sup> April 1999.

#### **Organisation**

A board of a minimum of three members, who meet biannually, administers the Trust. Trustees are chosen by reference to their commitment to the objectives of the charity and the skills they can offer. The day to day administration is carried out by the Secretary.

# **The Rahula Trust**

Registered Charity No. 1075742

## **Report of the Trustees for the year ended 30<sup>th</sup> September 2023**

### **Trustees' responsibilities in relation to the financial statements**

The Trustees are responsible for preparing a Trustees' annual report and financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

The law applicable to charities in England and Wales requires the charity Trustees to prepare financial statements for each year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charity and of the incoming resources and application of resources of the charity for that period. In preparing the financial statements, the Trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles in the applicable Charities SORP;
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures that must be disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charity will continue in business.

The Trustees are responsible for keeping proper accounting records that disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charity and to enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Charities Act 2011, the applicable Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations, and the provisions of the Trust deed. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charity and taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The Trustees are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the charity and financial information included on the charity's website in accordance with legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of financial statements.

Approved by the Trustees on 27 February 2024 and signed on their behalf by:

Martin Evans  
Treasurer

# **The Rahula Trust**

Registered Charity No. 1075742

## **Independent Examiner's report to the Trustees of The Rahula Trust**

I report to the Trustees on my examination of the accounts of the above charity ("the Trust") for the year ended 30 September 2023.

As the charity's Trustees, you are responsible for the preparation of the accounts in accordance with the requirements of the Charities Act 2011 ("the Act").

I report in respect of my examination of the Trust's accounts carried out under section 145 of the 2011 Act and in carrying out my examination, I have followed all the applicable Directions given by the Charity Commission under section 145(5)(b) of the Act.

I have completed my examination. I confirm that no material matters have come to my attention in connection with the examination which gives me cause to believe that in any material respect:

- the accounting records were not kept in accordance with section 130 of the Charities Act; or
- the accounts did not accord with the accounting records; or
- the accounts did not comply with the applicable requirements concerning the form and content of accounts set out in the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 other than any requirement that the accounts give a 'true and fair' view which is not a matter considered as part of an independent examination.

I have come across no other matters in connection with the examination to which attention should be drawn in this report in order to enable a proper understanding of the accounts to be reached.

Signed:



Dated: 29 February 2024

Sharon Hammond ACA  
14 Durham Close, Flitwick, Beds. MK45 1UR



## The Rahula Trust

Charity registration number: 1075742

### STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2023 Including Income & Expenditure Account

	Notes	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds	
				2023 £	2022 £
<b>Income and endowments from:</b>					
Donations and legacies	2	39,173	66,928	106,101	90,900
Investment Income	3	1,964	-	1,964	1,638
<b>Total income and endowments</b>		<b>41,137</b>	<b>66,928</b>	<b>108,065</b>	<b>92,538</b>
<b>Expenditure on:</b>					
Charitable activities	4	13,861	67,658	81,519	89,016
<b>Total expenditure</b>		<b>13,861</b>	<b>67,658</b>	<b>81,519</b>	<b>89,016</b>
<b>Net Income / (Expenditure)</b>		<b>27,276</b>	<b>(730)</b>	<b>26,546</b>	<b>3,522</b>
<b>Net Movement in funds</b>		<b>27,276</b>	<b>(730)</b>	<b>26,546</b>	<b>3,522</b>
<b>Reconciliation of funds:</b>					
Total funds brought forward		176,310	730	177,040	173,518
<b>Total funds carried forward</b>		<b>203,586</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>203,586</b>	<b>177,040</b>

The statement of financial activities includes all gains and losses recognised during the year.

All income and expenditure derives from continuing activities.

The notes on pages 9 to 14 form part of these financial statements.

## The Rahula Trust

Charity registration number: 1075742

### BALANCE SHEET AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2023

	Notes	2023 £	2022 £
<b>Current Assets</b>			
Debtors	7	6,841	7,079
Cash at bank and in hand		196,745	169,961
<b>Total current assets</b>		<b>203,586</b>	<b>177,040</b>
<b>Net assets</b>		<b>203,586</b>	<b>177,040</b>
<b>Charity funds</b>			
Restricted funds	8	-	730
Unrestricted funds	8	203,586	176,310
<b>Total charity funds</b>		<b>203,586</b>	<b>177,040</b>

The financial statements were approved and authorised for issue by the Board on 27 February 2024 and signed on their behalf by:

**Martin Evans, Treasurer**

The notes on pages 9 to 14 form part of these financial statements.

# **The Rahula Trust**

Charity registration number: 1075742

## **NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2023**

### **1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

#### **1.1 Basis of preparation**

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (effective 1 January 2015) - (Charities SORP (FRS 102)).

The Charity adopted SORP (FRS 102) in the current year. In preparing the accounts, the trustees have considered whether in applying the accounting policies required by FRS 102 and the Charities SORP (FRS 102) the restatement of comparative items was required. They have concluded that no restatement was required.

Assets and liabilities are initially recognised at historical cost or transaction value unless otherwise stated in the relevant accounting policy notes.

The Rahula Trust meets the definition of a public benefit entity under FRS 102. Assets and liabilities are initially recognised at historical cost or transaction value unless otherwise stated in the relevant accounting policy.

#### **1.2 Tangible fixed assets and depreciation**

The charity has no fixed assets.

#### **1.3 Foreign currencies**

Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are translated into sterling at rates of exchange ruling at the balance sheet date. Transactions in foreign currencies are translated into sterling at the rate ruling on the date of the transaction. Exchange gains and losses are recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities.

#### **1.4 Charitable status**

The charity is established as a charitable trust and is registered with the Charities Commission, charity number: 1075742.

#### **1.5 Fund accounting**

General funds are unrestricted funds which are available for use at the discretion of the trustees in furtherance of the general objectives of the charity and which have not been designated for other purposes.

Restricted funds are funds which are to be used in accordance with specific restrictions imposed by donors or which have been raised by the charity for particular purposes. The cost of raising and administering such funds are charged against the specific fund. The aim and use of each restricted fund is set out in the notes to the financial statements.

Investment income and gains and losses on investments are allocated to the appropriate fund.

# **The Rahula Trust**

Charity registration number: 1075742

## **NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2023 (continued)**

### **1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)**

#### **1.6 Income recognition**

Income is included in the Statement of Financial Activities when the charity has legal entitlement to the income after any performance conditions have been met, the amount can be measured reliably and it is probable that the income will be received. The charity has no viable means of measuring the value of non-monetary donations.

Donations are recognised when the charity has been notified in writing of both the amount and settlement date. In the event that a donation is subject to conditions that require a level of performance before the charity is entitled to the funds, the income is deferred and not recognised until those conditions are fully met, or the fulfilment of those conditions is wholly within the control of the charity and it is probable that those conditions will be fulfilled in the reporting period.

For legacies, entitlement is the earlier of the charity being notified of an impending distribution or the legacy being received. Receipt of a legacy, in whole or in part, is only considered probable when the amount can be measured reliably and the charity has been notified of the executor's intention to make a distribution. Where legacies have been notified to the charity, and the criteria for income recognition have not been met, then the legacy is treated as a contingent asset and disclosed if material (see note 2).

Income tax recoverable in relation to donations received under Gift Aid is recognised at the time of the donation.

Investment income is recognised on a receivable basis.

No amount is included in the financial statements for volunteer time in line with SORP (FRS 102). The trustees give their time as volunteers but it is impossible to measure the value to the charity.

#### **1.7 Expenditure recognition**

Expenditure is accounted for on an accruals basis and has been classified under expense headings that aggregate all costs related to the category. Charitable expenditure comprises all expenditure deemed to directly relate to the objectives of the Charity.

Expenditure is recognised where there is a legal or constructive obligation to make payments to third parties, it is probable that the settlement will be required and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably.

Governance costs include legal advice for the trustees and any other costs incurred in connection with compliance with constitutional and statutory requirements.

Support costs - the amounts disclosed under each of the above categories comprise those costs which are directly attributable to that category together with an apportionment of support costs where appropriate.

#### **1.8 Pensions**

The charity has no employees and no pension commitments.

## **The Rahula Trust**

Charity registration number: 1075742

### **NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2023 (continued)**

#### **1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)**

##### **1.9 VAT**

The charity is not registered for VAT. Irrecoverable VAT is charged against the expenditure heading for which it was incurred.

##### **1.10 Debtors**

Other debtors are recognised at the settlement amount due after any trade discount offered. Prepayments are valued at the amount prepaid net of any trade discounts due.

##### **1.11 Creditors and provisions**

Creditors and provisions are recognised where the charity has a present obligation resulting from a past event that will probably result in the transfer of funds to a third party and the amount due to settle the obligation can be measured or estimated reliably. Creditors and provisions are normally recognised at their settlement amount after allowing for any trade discounts due.

##### **1.12 Investments**

Investments are recognised initially at fair value which is normally the transaction price excluding transaction costs. Subsequently, they are measured at fair value with changes recognised in 'net gains / (losses) on investments' in the SOFA if the shares are publicly traded or their fair value can otherwise be measured reliably. Other investments are measured at cost less impairment.

Current asset investments are short term highly liquid investments and are held at fair value. These include cash on deposit and cash equivalents with a maturity of less than one year.

##### **1.13 Bank and cash**

Cash at bank and in hand includes bank accounts, cash and short-term highly liquid investments with a short maturity of twelve months or less from the date of acquisition or opening of the deposit or similar account.

##### **1.14 Estimation uncertainty**

In the view of the trustees in applying the accounting policies adopted, no judgements were required that have a significant effect on the amounts recognised in the financial statements nor do any estimates or assumptions made carry a significant risk of material adjustment in the next financial year.

##### **1.15 Financial instruments**

The charity only has financial assets and financial liabilities of a kind that qualify as basic financial instruments. Basic financial instruments are initially recognised at transaction value and subsequently measured at their settlement value.

##### **1.16 Preparation of the accounts on a going concern basis**

Having considered future budgets and cash flows, the trustees confirm that they have no material uncertainties about the entity's ability to continue as a going concern for the foreseeable future.

## The Rahula Trust

Charity registration number: 1075742

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2023 (continued)

#### 2 . INCOME FROM DONATIONS AND LEGACIES

	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2023 £	Total Funds 2022 £
Sponsorship	-	65,728	65,728	63,816
General Donations	21,800	1,200	23,000	11,315
Legacies	1,500		1,500	-
Gift Aid	15,873	-	15,873	15,769
	<b>39,173</b>	<b>66,928</b>	<b>106,101</b>	<b>90,900</b>

In 2022, of the total income from donations and legacies of £90,900, £25,884 was to unrestricted funds and £65,016 was to restricted funds.

#### 3 . INCOME FROM INVESTMENTS

	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2023 £	Total Funds 2022 £
Interest receivable	1,964	-	1,964	1,638
	<b>1,964</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1,964</b>	<b>1,638</b>

In 2022 all investment income was to unrestricted funds.

All of the charity's investment income arises from money held in interest bearing deposit accounts.

#### 4 . ANALYSIS OF EXPENDITURE ON CHARITABLE ACTIVITIES

##### Activities undertaken analysed by region

	Sri Lanka 2023 £	Nepal 2023 £	Lesotho 2023 £	Total 2023 £	Total 2022 £
Grants and sponsorship	74,546	2,410	2,703	79,659	85,995
Governance costs	397	13	14	424	404
Support costs	1,393	43	-	1,436	2,617
	<b>76,336</b>	<b>2,466</b>	<b>2,717</b>	<b>81,519</b>	<b>89,016</b>

In the current year, of the total expenditure of £81,519 on charitable activities, £13,861 was from unrestricted funds and £67,658 was from restricted funds.

## The Rahula Trust

Charity registration number: 1075742

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2023 (continued)

#### 5 . ANALYSIS OF GOVERNANCE AND SUPPORT COSTS

	General Support 2023 £	Governance Related 2023 £	Total Allocated 2023 £	Total Allocated 2022 £
Postage	256	-	256	986
Printing and stationery	305	-	305	739
Bank charges	875	-	875	892
Trustee indemnity insurance	-	424	424	404
	<b>1,436</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>1,860</b>	<b>3,021</b>

No Examiner's fees were paid for the independent examination of the Charity's accounts (2022: nil)

#### 6 . TRUSTEES' AND KEY MANAGEMENT PERSONNEL REMUNERATION AND EXPENSES

The Trustees neither received nor waived any remuneration in the year (2022: £nil).

No Trustees received reimbursement of expenses during the year (2022: £nil).

The charity considers its key management personnel to be its Trustees who are all volunteers and are unremunerated for their services as trustees.

The charity has no employees.

#### 7 . DEBTORS

	Total Funds 2023 £	Total Funds 2022 £
Gift Aid recoverable	6,841	7,079
	<b>6,841</b>	<b>7,079</b>

## The Rahula Trust

Charity registration number: 1075742

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2023 (Continued)

#### 8. FUNDS MOVEMENT

##### Current year

	Balance 30-Sep-22 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Transfers £	Balance 30-Sep-23 £
Unrestricted funds	176,310	41,137	(13,861)	-	203,586
Restricted funds	730	66,928	(67,658)	-	-
	<b>177,040</b>	<b>108,065</b>	<b>(81,519)</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>203,586</b>

##### Previous year

	Balance 30-Sep-21 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Transfers £	Balance 30-Sep-22 £
Unrestricted funds	172,318	27,522	(23,530)	-	176,310
Restricted funds	1,200	65,016	(65,486)	-	730
	<b>173,518</b>	<b>92,538</b>	<b>(89,016)</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>177,040</b>

#### RESTRICTED FUNDS DESCRIPTIONS

Restricted funds comprise donations given for child sponsorship or for other charitable activities where the donor has specified how the funds should be spent. All restricted funds for child sponsorship have been expended in the year. The balance of £730 at 30 Sept 2022 related to funds given for childrens' book festivals in Lesotho which have now taken place.

#### 9. PENSION COMMITMENTS

The charity had no pension commitments or obligations during the year (2022: nil).

#### 10. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

There are no related party transactions during the year (2022: nil).