

Charity registration number: 1063187

Tot's Pre-School

Annual Report and Financial Statements

for the Year Ended 5 April 2023

Tot's Pre-School

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Tot's Pre-School

Reference and Administrative Details

Chair Sammie Riley

Trustees Dawn Petty
Reanna Marshall
Jordanne Ford
Angela Hurley

Legal Status

The organisation is a Registered Charity governed by the model rules issued by the Pre-School Learning Alliance.

Independent Examiner Blackman Terry Accountants Ltd
Bolney Place
Cowfold Road
Bolney
Haywards Heath
West Sussex
RH17 5QT

Principal Office C/O The Bewbush Academy
Gabriel House
Dorsten Place
Crawley
West Sussex
RH11 8XW

Charity Registration Number 1063187

Tot's Pre-School

Trustees' Report

The trustees present the annual report together with the financial statements of the charity for the year ended 5 April 2023 and confirm that they comply with the requirements of the Charities Act 2011 and the Charities SORP.

The legal and administrative information set out on page 1 forms part of this report. The financial statements comply with current statutory requirements and the Statement of Recommended Practice - Accounting and Reporting by Charities.

Objectives and activities

Public benefit

The charity's aim is to enhance the development and education of children under statutory school age. The object is achieved by the maintenance and management of a pre-school facility in the Bewbush area of Crawley West Sussex. There have been no changes on the objects in the past year.

The trustees confirm that they have complied with the requirements of section 17 of the Charities Act 2011 to have due regard to the public benefit guidance published by the Charity Commission for England and Wales.

Review of activities and future developments

The financial statements show that the incoming resources exceeded the resources expended by the sum of £23,118 (2022 - £24,494) in the year ended 5 April 2023.

Structure, governance and management

Organisational structure

The committee members of this charity are its trustees for the purpose of charity law and are referred to as trustees throughout this report. The committee members are elected each year at the AGM and serve until the AGM of the following year. The committee meet regularly for the purpose of dealing with the charities affairs and to receive reports from its officers.

Aug 17, 2023

The annual report was approved by the trustees of the charity on and signed on its behalf by:


.....
Dawn Petty

Dawn Petty
Trustee

Tot's Pre-School

Statement of Trustees' Responsibilities

The trustees are responsible for preparing the trustees' report and the financial statements in accordance with the United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice) and applicable law and regulations.

The law applicable to charities requires the trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charity and of the incoming resources and application of resources of the charity for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP;
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements; and
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charity will continue in business.

The trustees are responsible for keeping proper accounting records that disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charity and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Charities Act 2011, the applicable Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations, and the provisions of the constitution. The trustees are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charity and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

Aug 17, 2023

Approved by the trustees of the charity on and signed on its behalf by:


Dawn Petty Aug 17, 2023 10:52 GMT+1

Dawn Petty
Trustee

Tot's Pre-School

Independent Examiner's Report to the trustees of Tot's Pre-School

I report to the trustees on my examination of the accounts of Tot's Pre-School for the year ended 5 April 2023.

Responsibilities and basis of report

As the charity trustees of Tot's Pre-School you are responsible for the preparation of the accounts in accordance with the requirements of the Charities Act 2011 ('the Act').

I report in respect of my examination of the Tot's Pre-School's accounts carried out under section 145 of the 2011 Act and in carrying out my examination I have followed all the applicable Directions given by the Charity Commission under section 145(5)(b) of the Act.

Independent examiner's statement

I have completed my examination. I confirm that no material matters have come to my attention in connection with the examination giving me cause to believe that in any material respect:

1. accounting records were not kept in respect of Tot's Pre-School as required by section 130 of the Act; or
2. the accounts do not accord with those records; or
3. the accounts do not comply with the accounting requirements concerning the form and content of accounts set out in the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 other than any requirement that the accounts give a 'true and fair view' which is not a matter considered as part of an independent examination.

I have no concerns and have come across no other matters in connection with the examination to which attention should be drawn in this report in order to enable a proper understanding of the accounts to be reached.

Blackman Terry

Blackman Terry Accountants Ltd
ACCA

Bolney Place
Cowfold Road
Bolney
Haywards Heath
West Sussex
RH17 5QT

Date: 17/08/2023

Tot's Pre-School

Statement of Financial Activities for the Year Ended 5 April 2023

	Note	Unrestricted funds £	Total 2023 £
Income and Endowments from:			
Donations and legacies		805	805
Operating income of school	3	<u>190,728</u>	<u>190,728</u>
Total income		<u>191,533</u>	<u>191,533</u>
Expenditure on:			
Operating costs of school	4	(164,108)	(164,108)
Administrative expenditure		<u>(4,307)</u>	<u>(4,307)</u>
Total expenditure		<u>(168,415)</u>	<u>(168,415)</u>
Net income		<u>23,118</u>	<u>23,118</u>
Net movement in funds		23,118	23,118
Reconciliation of funds			
Total funds brought forward		<u>24,945</u>	<u>24,945</u>
Total funds carried forward	10	<u>48,063</u>	<u>48,063</u>
	Note	Unrestricted funds £	Total 2022 £
Income and Endowments from:			
Other income		<u>155,444</u>	<u>155,444</u>
Total income		<u>155,444</u>	<u>155,444</u>
Expenditure on:			
Operating costs of school		(175,440)	(175,440)
Administrative expenditure		<u>(4,498)</u>	<u>(4,498)</u>
Total expenditure		<u>(179,938)</u>	<u>(179,938)</u>
Net expenditure		<u>(24,494)</u>	<u>(24,494)</u>
Net movement in funds		(24,494)	(24,494)
Reconciliation of funds			
Total funds brought forward		<u>49,439</u>	<u>49,439</u>
Total funds carried forward	10	<u>24,945</u>	<u>24,945</u>


All of the charity's activities derive from continuing operations during the above two periods.
The funds breakdown for 2022 is shown in note 10.

Tot's Pre-School

(Registration number: 1063187)
Balance Sheet as at 5 April 2023

	Note	2023 £	2022 £
Fixed assets			
Tangible assets	6	6,478	8,639
Current assets			
Debtors	7	2,086	3,277
Cash at bank and in hand	8	41,236	14,377
		43,322	17,654
Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year	9	(1,737)	(1,348)
Net current assets		41,585	16,306
Net assets		48,063	24,945
Funds of the charity:			
Unrestricted income funds			
Unrestricted funds		48,063	24,945
Total funds	10	48,063	24,945

The financial statements on pages 5 to 15 were approved by the trustees, and authorised for issue on Aug 17, 2023..... and signed on their behalf by:


Dawn Petty Aug 17, 2023 10:52 GMT+1
Dawn Petty
Trustee

Tot's Pre-School

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 5 April 2023

1 Accounting policies

Statement of compliance

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the second edition of the Charities Statement of Recommended Practice issued in October 2019, the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the United Kingdom and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) and the Charities Act 2011.

Basis of preparation

Tot's Pre-School meets the definition of a public benefit entity under FRS 102. The accounts (financial statements) have been prepared under the historical cost convention with items recognised at cost or transaction value unless otherwise stated in the relevant note(s) to these accounts.

Exemption from preparing a cash flow statement

The charity opted to early adopt Bulletin 1 published on 2 February 2016 and have therefore not included a cash flow statement in these financial statements.

Going concern

The trustees consider that there are no material uncertainties about the charity's ability to continue as a going concern.

Income and endowments

Voluntary income including donations, gifts, legacies and grants that provide core funding or are of a general nature is recognised when the charity has entitlement to the income, it is probable that the income will be received and the amount can be measured with sufficient reliability.

Donations and legacies

Donations and legacies are recognised on a receivable basis when receipt is probable and the amount can be reliably measured.

Expenditure

All expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to that expenditure, it is probable settlement is required and the amount can be measured reliably. All costs are allocated to the applicable expenditure heading that aggregate similar costs to that category. Where costs cannot be directly attributed to particular headings they have been allocated on a basis consistent with the use of resources, with central staff costs allocated on the basis of time spent, and depreciation charges allocated on the portion of the asset's use. Other support costs are allocated based on the spread of staff costs.

Raising funds

These are costs incurred in attracting voluntary income, the management of investments and those incurred in trading activities that raise funds.

Support costs

Support costs include central functions and have been allocated to activity cost categories on a basis consistent with the use of resources, for example, allocating property costs by floor areas, or per capita, staff costs by the time spent and other costs by their usage.

Tot's Pre-School

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 5 April 2023

Governance costs

These include the costs attributable to the charity's compliance with constitutional and statutory requirements, including audit, strategic management and trustees's meetings and reimbursed expenses.

Taxation

The charity is considered to pass the tests set out in Paragraph 1 Schedule 6 of the Finance Act 2010 and therefore it meets the definition of a charitable company for UK corporation tax purposes. Accordingly, the charity is potentially exempt from taxation in respect of income or capital gains received within categories covered by Chapter 3 Part 11 of the Corporation Tax Act 2010 or Section 256 of the Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992, to the extent that such income or gains are applied exclusively to charitable purposes.

Tangible fixed assets

Individual fixed assets costing £0.00 or more are initially recorded at cost, less any subsequent accumulated depreciation and subsequent accumulated impairment losses.

Depreciation and amortisation

Depreciation is provided on tangible fixed assets so as to write off the cost or valuation, less any estimated residual value, over their expected useful economic life as follows:

Asset class	Depreciation method and rate
Leasehold improvements	Evenly over the term of the lease- straight line
Equipment	25% reducing balance

Trade debtors

Trade debtors are amounts due from customers for merchandise sold or services performed in the ordinary course of business.

Trade debtors are recognised initially at the transaction price. They are subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method, less provision for impairment. A provision for the impairment of trade debtors is established when there is objective evidence that the charity will not be able to collect all amounts due according to the original terms of the receivables.

Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash on hand and call deposits, and other short-term highly liquid investments that are readily convertible to a known amount of cash and are subject to an insignificant risk of change in value.

Tot's Pre-School

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 5 April 2023

Borrowings

Interest-bearing borrowings are initially recorded at fair value, net of transaction costs. Interest-bearing borrowings are subsequently carried at amortised cost, with the difference between the proceeds, net of transaction costs, and the amount due on redemption being recognised as a charge to the Statement of Financial Activities over the period of the relevant borrowing.

Interest expense is recognised on the basis of the effective interest method and is included in interest payable and similar charges.

Borrowings are classified as current liabilities unless the charity has an unconditional right to defer settlement of the liability for at least twelve months after the reporting date.

Fund structure

Unrestricted income funds are general funds that are available for use at the trustees's discretion in furtherance of the objectives of the charity.

Financial instruments

Classification

Financial assets and financial liabilities are recognised when the charity becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the instrument.

Financial liabilities and equity instruments are classified according to the substance of the contractual arrangements entered into. An equity instrument is any contract that evidences a residual interest in the assets of the charity after deducting all of its liabilities.

Recognition and measurement

All financial assets and liabilities are initially measured at transaction price (including transaction costs), except for those financial assets classified as at fair value through profit or loss, which are initially measured at fair value (which is normally the transaction price excluding transaction costs), unless the arrangement constitutes a financing transaction. If an arrangement constitutes a financing transaction, the financial asset or financial liability is measured at the present value of the future payments discounted at a market rate of interest for a similar debt instrument.

Financial assets and liabilities are only offset in the statement of financial position when, and only when there exists a legally enforceable right to set off the recognised amounts and the charity intends either to settle on a net basis, or to realise the asset and settle the liability simultaneously.

Financial assets are derecognised when and only when a) the contractual rights to the cash flows from the financial asset expire or are settled, b) the charity transfers to another party substantially all of the risks and rewards of ownership of the financial asset, or c) the charity, despite having retained some, but not all, significant risks and rewards of ownership, has transferred control of the asset to another party.

Financial liabilities are derecognised only when the obligation specified in the contract is discharged, cancelled or expires.

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Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 5 April 2023

Debt instruments

Debt instruments which meet the following conditions are subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method:

(a) The contractual return to the holder is (i) a fixed amount; (ii) a positive fixed rate or a positive variable rate; or (iii) a combination of a positive or a negative fixed rate and a positive variable rate.

(b) The contract may provide for repayments of the principal or the return to the holder (but not both) to be linked to a single relevant observable index of general price inflation of the currency in which the debt instrument is denominated, provided such links are not leveraged.

(c) The contract may provide for a determinable variation of the return to the holder during the life of the instrument, provided that (i) the new rate satisfies condition (a) and the variation is not contingent on future events other than (1) a change of a contractual variable rate; (2) to protect the holder against credit deterioration of the issuer; (3) changes in levies applied by a central bank or arising from changes in relevant taxation or law; or (ii) the new rate is a market rate of interest and satisfies condition (a).

(d) There is no contractual provision that could, by its terms, result in the holder losing the principal amount or any interest attributable to the current period or prior periods.

(e) Contractual provisions that permit the issuer to prepay a debt instrument or permit the holder to put it back to the issuer before maturity are not contingent on future events, other than to protect the holder against the credit deterioration of the issuer or a change in control of the issuer, or to protect the holder or issuer against changes in levies applied by a central bank or arising from changes in relevant taxation or law.

(f) Contractual provisions may permit the extension of the term of the debt instrument, provided that the return to the holder and any other contractual provisions applicable during the extended term satisfy the conditions of paragraphs (a) to (c).

Debt instruments that are classified as payable or receivable within one year on initial recognition and which meet the above conditions are measured at the undiscounted amount of the cash or other consideration expected to be paid or received, net of impairment.

With the exception of some hedging instruments, other debt instruments not meeting these conditions are measured at fair value through profit or loss.

Commitments to make and receive loans which meet the conditions mentioned above are measured at cost (which may be nil) less impairment.

Investments

Investments in non-convertible preference shares and non-puttable ordinary or preference shares (where shares are publicly traded or their fair value is reliably measurable) are measured at fair value through profit or loss. Where fair value cannot be measured reliably, investments are measured at cost less impairment.

Investments in subsidiaries and associates are measured at cost less impairment. For investments in subsidiaries acquired for consideration including the issue of shares qualifying for merger relief, cost is measured by reference to the nominal value of the shares issued plus fair value of other consideration. Any premium is ignored.

Tot's Pre-School

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 5 April 2023

Derivative financial instruments

The charity uses derivative financial instruments to reduce exposure to foreign exchange risk and interest rate movements. The charity does not hold or issue derivative financial instruments for speculative purposes.

Derivatives are initially recognised at fair value at the date a derivative contract is entered into and are subsequently remeasured to their fair value at each reporting date. The resulting gain or loss is recognised in statement of financial activities immediately unless the derivative is designated and effective as a hedging instrument, in which event the timing of the recognition in statement of financial activities depends on the nature of the hedge relationship.

Fair value measurement

The best evidence of fair value is a quoted price for an identical asset in an active market. When quoted prices are unavailable, the price of a recent transaction for an identical asset provides evidence of fair value as long as there has not been a significant change in economic circumstances or a significant lapse of time since the transaction took place. If the market is not active and recent transactions of an identical asset on their own are not a good estimate of fair value, the fair value is estimated by using a valuation technique.

2 Income from donations and legacies

	Unrestricted funds General £	Total funds £
Donations and legacies;		
Donations from individuals	805	805
Total for 2023	805	805

3 Other income

	Unrestricted funds General £	Total funds £
Operating income of school	190,728	190,728
Total for 2023	190,728	190,728
Total for 2022	155,309	155,309

Tot's Pre-School

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 5 April 2023

4 Expenditure

a) Operating costs of school

	Note	Unrestricted funds General £	Total funds £
Staff training		689	689
Toys, books and equipment		3,934	3,934
Hire of plant and machinery (Operating leases)		2,817	2,817
Canteen		430	430
Repairs and maintenance		2,328	2,328
Telephone and fax		864	864
Printing, postage and stationery		123	123
Trade subscriptions		118	118
Cleaning		587	587
Uniforms		799	799
Advertising		324	324
Depreciation of short leasehold property		1,681	1,681
Depreciation of fixtures and fittings		479	479
Rent and rates		11,166	11,166
Insurance		1,833	1,833
Wages and salaries		134,665	134,665
Staff welfare		321	321
Charitable donations		40	40
Outings		910	910
Total for 2023		<u>164,108</u>	<u>164,108</u>
Total for 2022		<u>175,440</u>	<u>175,440</u>

b) Administrative expenditure

Tot's Pre-School

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 5 April 2023

	Note	Unrestricted funds General £	Total funds £
Accountancy fees		2,232	2,232
Legal and professional fees		2,016	2,016
Bank charges		59	59
Total for 2023		<u>4,307</u>	<u>4,307</u>
Total for 2022		<u>4,498</u>	<u>4,498</u>
			Total costs £

5 Staff costs

The aggregate payroll costs were as follows:

	2023 £	2022 £
Staff costs during the year were:		
Wages and salaries	<u>134,665</u>	<u>149,958</u>

No employee received emoluments of more than £60,000 during the year

6 Tangible fixed assets

	Land and buildings £	Furniture and equipment £	Total £
Cost			
At 6 April 2022	<u>23,000</u>	<u>10,415</u>	<u>33,415</u>
At 5 April 2023	<u>23,000</u>	<u>10,415</u>	<u>33,415</u>
Depreciation			
At 6 April 2022	16,274	8,502	24,776
Charge for the year	<u>1,682</u>	<u>479</u>	<u>2,161</u>
At 5 April 2023	<u>17,956</u>	<u>8,981</u>	<u>26,937</u>
Net book value			
At 5 April 2023	<u>5,044</u>	<u>1,434</u>	<u>6,478</u>
At 5 April 2022	<u>6,726</u>	<u>1,913</u>	<u>8,639</u>

Included within the net book value of land and buildings above is £Nil (2022 - £Nil) in respect of freehold land and buildings and £5,044 (2022 - £6,726) in respect of leaseholds.

Tot's Pre-School

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 5 April 2023

7 Debtors

	2023 £	2022 £
Prepayments	1,475	2,381
Other debtors	611	896
	<u>2,086</u>	<u>3,277</u>

8 Cash and cash equivalents

	2023 £	2022 £
Cash at bank	41,236	14,377

9 Creditors: amounts falling due within one year

	2023 £	2022 £
Other taxation and social security	657	268
Accruals	1,080	1,080
	<u>1,737</u>	<u>1,348</u>

10 Funds

	Balance at 6 April 2022 £	Incoming resources £	Resources expended £	Balance at 5 April 2023 £
Unrestricted funds				
General	<u>24,945</u>	<u>191,533</u>	<u>(168,415)</u>	<u>48,063</u>

	Balance at 6 April 2021 £	Incoming resources £	Resources expended £	Balance at 5 April 2022 £
Unrestricted funds				
General	<u>49,439</u>	<u>155,444</u>	<u>(179,938)</u>	<u>24,945</u>

11 Analysis of net assets between funds

Tot's Pre-School

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 5 April 2023

	Unrestricted funds General £	Total funds at 5 April 2023 £
Tangible fixed assets	6,478	6,478
Current assets	43,322	43,322
Current liabilities	(1,737)	(1,737)
Total net assets	<u>48,063</u>	<u>48,063</u>
	Unrestricted funds General £	Total funds at 5 April 2022 £
Tangible fixed assets	8,639	8,639
Current assets	17,654	17,654
Current liabilities	(1,348)	(1,348)
Total net assets	<u>24,945</u>	<u>24,945</u>

Tot's Pre-School

Statement of Financial Activities by fund for the Year Ended 5 April 2023

	Total Unrestricted Funds 2023 £	Total Unrestricted Funds 2022 £
Income and Endowments from:		
Donations and legacies	805	-
Other income	190,728	155,444
Total income	<u>191,533</u>	<u>155,444</u>
Expenditure on:		
Operating costs of school	(164,108)	(175,440)
Administrative expenditure	(4,307)	(4,498)
Total expenditure	<u>(168,415)</u>	<u>(179,938)</u>
Net income/(expenditure)	<u>23,118</u>	<u>(24,494)</u>
Net movement in funds	23,118	(24,494)
Reconciliation of funds		
Total funds brought forward	<u>24,945</u>	<u>49,439</u>
Total funds carried forward	<u><u>48,063</u></u>	<u><u>24,945</u></u>

Tot's Pre-School

Detailed Statement of Financial Activities for the Year Ended 5 April 2023

	Total 2023 £	Total 2022 £
Income and Endowments from:		
Donations and legacies (analysed below)	805	-
Other income (analysed below)	190,728	155,444
	<u>191,533</u>	<u>155,444</u>
Total income		
Expenditure on:		
Operating costs of school (analysed below)	(164,108)	(175,440)
Administrative expenditure (analysed below)	(4,307)	(4,498)
	<u>(168,415)</u>	<u>(179,938)</u>
Total expenditure		
Net income/(expenditure)	<u>23,118</u>	<u>(24,494)</u>
Net movement in funds	23,118	(24,494)
Reconciliation of funds		
Total funds brought forward	24,945	49,439
Total funds carried forward	<u>48,063</u>	<u>24,945</u>

Tot's Pre-School

Detailed Statement of Financial Activities for the Year Ended 5 April 2023

	Total 2023 £	Total 2022 £
<i>Donations and legacies</i>		
Appeals and donations	805	-
	<u>805</u>	<u>-</u>
<i>Other income</i>		
Fees and supplies	190,728	155,309
COVID SSP	-	135
	<u>190,728</u>	<u>155,444</u>
<i>Operating costs of school</i>		
Staff training	(689)	(358)
Toys, books and equipment	(3,934)	(1,832)
Hire of plant and machinery (Operating leases)	(2,817)	(3,036)
Canteen	(430)	(433)
Repairs and maintenance	(2,328)	(3,675)
Outings	(910)	-
Telephone and fax	(864)	(858)
Printing, postage and stationery	(123)	(15)
Trade subscriptions	(118)	(118)
Charitable donations	(40)	-
Sundry expenses	-	(609)
Cleaning	(587)	(641)
Uniforms	(799)	(1,429)
Advertising	(324)	(1,189)
Depreciation of short leasehold property	(1,681)	(1,682)
Depreciation of fixtures and fittings	(479)	(637)
Wages and salaries	(134,665)	(149,958)
Staff welfare	(321)	-
Rent and rates	(11,166)	(7,256)
Insurance	(1,833)	(1,714)
	<u>(164,108)</u>	<u>(175,440)</u>
<i>Administrative expenditure</i>		
Accountancy fees	(2,232)	(2,232)
Legal and professional fees	(2,016)	(2,193)
Bank charges	(59)	(73)
	<u>(4,307)</u>	<u>(4,498)</u>

This page does not form part of the statutory financial statements.