

# BAY CHARITABLE TRUST

England & Wales · Charity number 1060537

## Details

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**Status** Registered

**Legal form** Trust

**Registered** 1997-02-14

**Register** [View on the Charity Commission register](#)

## Contact

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**Address** 21 Woodlands Close  
London  
NW11 9QR

**Phone** 02088104321

## Activities

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**Objects:** THE RELIEF OF POVERTY AND THE ADVANCEMENT OF THE JEWISH RELIGION AND THE STUDY OF THE TORAH AS THE TRUSTEES SHALL AT SUCH DISCRETION AS AFORESAID SELECT AND IF MORE THAN ONE IN SUCH SHARES OR PROPORTIONS AS THE TRUSTEES SHALL AT SUCH DISCRETION AS AFORESAID DETERMINE.

**Activities:** To give charity for the relief of poverty and sickness and for the advancement of traditions of the Jewish religion and the study of Torah and support of any Torah institution worldwide

## Classification

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- **How:** Makes Grants To Individuals, Makes Grants To Organisations, Other Charitable Activities
- **What:** General Charitable Purposes, Education/training, The Advancement Of Health Or Saving Of Lives, Disability, The Prevention Or Relief Of Poverty, Overseas Aid/famine Relief, Accommodation/housing, Religious Activities, Environment/conservation/heritage, Economic/community Development/employment, Other Charitable Purposes
- **Who:** Children/young People, Elderly/old People, People With Disabilities, Other Charities Or Voluntary Bodies, The General Public/mankind

## Geography

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- **Area of benefit:** THE UNITED KINGDOM OR ELSEWHERE
- Throughout England

## Finances

Period end	Income	Expenditure	Assets	Employees
2025-12-31	£192,989	£550,734	-	-
2024-12-31	£724,677	£324,587	£551,881	0
2023-12-31	£596,500	£331,299	£331,791	0
2022-12-31	£662,250	£649,411	£66,590	0
2021-12-31	£420,950	£412,407	-	-
2020-12-31	£137,000	£184,389	-	-

## Trustees

Name	Role	Appointed
IAN M KREDITOR	Chair	
MICHAEL LISSER		

**BAY CHARITABLE TRUST**

England & Wales - Charity number 1060537

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# Accounts

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**Bay Charitable Trust**  
**Unaudited Financial Statements**  
**31 December 2025**

# Bay Charitable Trust

## Financial Statements

Year ended 31 December 2025

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# Bay Charitable Trust

## Trustees' Annual Report

### Year ended 31 December 2025

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The trustees present their report and the unaudited financial statements of the charity for the year ended 31 December 2025.

#### Reference and administrative details

**Registered charity name** Bay Charitable Trust

**Charity registration number** 1060537

**Principal office** 21 Woodlands Close  
London  
NW11 9QR

#### The trustees

The trustees who served during the year were:

I M Kreditor  
M Lisser

**Accountants** Clearfin Accountants Limited  
Chartered Accountants  
Churchill House  
137-139 Brent Street  
London  
NW4 4DJ

#### Structure, governance and management

The charity has policies in place to ensure that the trustees are sufficiently capable of performing their duties for the charity and will carry out appropriate training as and when the requirement arises.

New trustees are appointed by the board of trustees.

#### Risk Management

The trustees have carried out a review of the major risks to which the charity is exposed. Where appropriate, systems or procedures have been established to mitigate the risks the charity faces. Significant external risks to funding have led to consideration being given towards seeking alternative sources of funding. Internal control risks are minimised by the implementation of procedures necessary to safeguard the assets of the charity. The charity minimises risk by only depositing funds with a major international clearing bank.

# Bay Charitable Trust

## Trustees' Annual Report *(continued)*

### Year ended 31 December 2025

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#### Structure, governance and management *(continued)*

##### Objectives and activities

The Charitable Trust is constituted by a Trust Deed. The objectives of the charity are to give charity for the relief of poverty and the advancement of traditions of the Orthodox Jewish Religion and the study of Torah. This is achieved by the issuing of donations to institutions and individuals dedicated to carrying out the objectives of the charity.

##### Statement on public benefit

The trustees confirm that they have complied with their duty to have due regard to the guidance on public benefit published by the Charity Commission. They have considered how the activities of the charity during the year provided identifiable benefits to the intended beneficiaries and the wider community, in furtherance of the charity's objectives.

##### Achievements and performance

The charity has achieved its objectives during the year by supporting charitable causes and by maximising income from its available resources with the minimum of risk.

Charitable income is derived from donations.

##### Financial review

During the period, the Charity's funds have been applied in furtherance of its objectives and the day to day running of the charity

##### Reserves Policy

The charity has a policy to retain, if possible, reserves sufficient to meet a further two or three months of anticipated charitable expenditure.

##### Plans for future periods

The Trustees intend to continue supporting charitable causes in the similar manner to that for the previous year to the extent that adequate funding is available to meet the intended charitable expenditure.

The trustees' annual report was approved on 23 April 2026 and signed on behalf of the board of trustees by:

I M Kreditor  
Trustee

# Bay Charitable Trust

## Independent Examiner's Report to the Trustees of Bay Charitable Trust

Year ended 31 December 2025

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I report to the trustees on my examination of the financial statements of Bay Charitable Trust ('the charity') for the year ended 31 December 2025.

### Responsibilities and basis of report

As the trustees of the charity, you are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements in accordance with the requirements of the Charities Act 2011 ('the Act').

I report in respect of my examination of the charity's financial statements carried out under section 145 of the 2011 Act and in carrying out my examination I have followed all the applicable Directions given by the Charity Commission under section 145(5)(b) of the Act.

### Basis of independent examiner's report

My examination was carried out in accordance with the general Directions given by the Charity Commission. An examination includes a review of the accounting records kept by the charity and a comparison of the accounts presented with those records. It also includes consideration of any unusual items or disclosures in the accounts and seeking explanations from you as trustees concerning any such matters. The procedures undertaken do not provide all the evidence that would be required in an audit and consequently no opinion is given as to whether the accounts present a 'true and fair view' and the report is limited to those matters set out in the next statement.

### Independent examiner's statement

I confirm that I am qualified to undertake the examination because I am a member of the Institute of Chartered Accountants in England and Wales (ICAEW), which is one of the listed bodies.

I have completed my examination. I confirm that no material matters have come to my attention in connection with the examination giving me cause to believe that in any material respect:

1. accounting records were not kept in respect of the charity as required by section 130 of the Act; or
2. the financial statements do not accord with those records; or
3. the financial statements do not comply with the applicable requirements concerning the form and content of accounts set out in the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 other than any requirement that the accounts give a 'true and fair' view which is not a matter considered as part of an independent examination.

I have no concerns and have come across no other matters in connection with the examination to which attention should be drawn in this report to enable a proper understanding of the accounts to be reached.

### CLEARFIN ACCOUNTANTS LIMITED

Chartered accountants  
Churchill House  
137-139 Brent Street  
London  
NW4 4DJ

23 April 2026

# Bay Charitable Trust

## Statement of Financial Activities

31 December 2025

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		2025		2024
	Note	Unrestricted funds £	Total funds £	Total funds £
<b>Income and endowments</b>				
Donations and legacies	4	<u>192,989</u>	<u>192,989</u>	<u>724,677</u>
<b>Total income</b>		<u>192,989</u>	<u>192,989</u>	<u>724,677</u>
<b>Expenditure</b>				
Expenditure on charitable activities	5,6	<u>550,734</u>	<u>550,734</u>	<u>324,587</u>
<b>Total expenditure</b>		<u>550,734</u>	<u>550,734</u>	<u>324,587</u>
<b>Net income/(expenditure) and net movement in funds</b>		<u>(357,745)</u>	<u>(357,745)</u>	<u>400,090</u>
<b>Reconciliation of funds</b>				
Total funds brought forward		<u>551,881</u>	<u>551,881</u>	<u>151,791</u>
<b>Total funds carried forward</b>		<u>194,136</u>	<u>194,136</u>	<u>551,881</u>

The statement of financial activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year.  
All income and expenditure derive from continuing activities.

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The notes on pages 7 to 11 form part of these financial statements.

# Bay Charitable Trust

## Statement of Financial Position

31 December 2025

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	<b>2025</b>	2024
	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>
<b>Current assets</b>		
Other debtors	-	-
Cash at bank and in hand	194,136	551,881
<b>Net current assets</b>	<u>194,136</u>	<u>551,881</u>
<b>Total assets less current liabilities</b>	<u>194,136</u>	<u>551,881</u>
<b>Funds of the charity</b>		
Unrestricted funds	194,136	551,881
<b>Total charity funds</b>	<b>8</b> <u>194,136</u>	<u>551,881</u>

These financial statements were approved by the board of trustees and authorised for issue on 23 April 2026, and are signed on behalf of the board by:

I M Kreditor  
Trustee

M Lisser  
Trustee

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The notes on pages 7 to 11 form part of these financial statements.

# Bay Charitable Trust

## Statement of Cash Flows

Year ended 31 December 2025

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	<b>2025</b>	2024
	<b>£</b>	£
<b>Cash flows from operating activities</b>		
Net income/(expenditure)	<u>(357,745)</u>	<u>400,090</u>
Cash generated from operations	<u>(357,745)</u>	<u>400,090</u>
Increase in Other Debtors	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Net cash from/(used in) operating activities	<u>(357,745)</u>	<u>400,090</u>
<b>Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents</b>	(357,745)	400,090
<b>Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year</b>	<u>551,881</u>	<u>151,791</u>
<b>Cash and cash equivalents at end of year</b>	<u><u>194,136</u></u>	<u><u>551,881</u></u>

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The notes on pages 7 to 11 form part of these financial statements.

# Bay Charitable Trust

## Notes to the Financial Statements

Year ended 31 December 2025

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### 1. General information

The charity is registered charity in England and Wales and is unincorporated. The address of the principal office is 21 Woodlands Close, London NW11 9QR.

### 2. Statement of compliance

These financial statements have been prepared in compliance with FRS 102, 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and the Republic of Ireland', the Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)) and the Charities Act 2011.

Bay Charitable Trust meets the definition of a public benefit entity under FRS 102. Assets and liabilities are initially recognised at historical cost or transaction value unless otherwise stated in the relevant accounting policy notes.

### 3. Accounting policies

#### Basis of preparation

The financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis, as modified by the revaluation of certain financial assets and liabilities and investment properties measured at fair value through income or expenditure.

The financial statements are prepared in sterling, which is the functional currency of the entity.

#### Going concern

There are no material uncertainties about the charity's ability to continue.

#### Disclosure exemptions

The entity satisfies the criteria of being a qualifying entity as defined in FRS 102.

#### Judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty

The preparation of the financial statements requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported. These estimates and judgements are continually reviewed and are based on experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances. Accounting estimates and assumptions are made concerning the future and, by their nature, will rarely equal the related actual outcome. The key assumptions and other sources of estimation uncertainty that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are as follows:

That adequate provision may not have been made for charitable contributions payable and receivable for the year.

# Bay Charitable Trust

## Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

### Year ended 31 December 2025

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#### 3. Accounting policies *(continued)*

##### **Fund accounting**

Unrestricted funds are available for use at the discretion of the trustees to further any of the charity's purposes.

Designated funds are unrestricted funds earmarked by the trustees for future project or commitment.

Restricted funds are subjected to restrictions on their expenditure declared by the donor or through the terms of an appeal and fall into one of two sub-classes: restricted income funds or endowment funds.

##### **Incoming resources**

All incoming resources are included in the statement of financial activities when entitlement has passed to the charity; it is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the charity and the amount can be reliably measured. The following specific policies are applied to categories of income:

- income from donations or grants is recognised when there is evidence of entitlement to the gift, receipt is probable, and its amount can be measured reliably.
- legacy income is recognised when receipt is probable, and entitlement is established.
- income from donated goods is measured at the fair value of the goods unless this is impractical to measure reliably, in which case the value is derived from the cost to the donor or the estimated resale value. Donated facilities and services are recognised in the accounts when received if the value can be reliably measured. No amounts are included for the contribution of general volunteers.
- income from contracts for the supply of services is recognised with the delivery of the contracted service. This is classified as unrestricted funds unless there is a contractual requirement for it to be spent on a particular purpose and returned if unspent, in which case it may be regarded as restricted.

# Bay Charitable Trust

## Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

### Year ended 31 December 2025

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#### 3. Accounting policies *(continued)*

##### Resources expended

Expenditure is recognised on an accruals basis as a liability is incurred. Expenditure includes any VAT which cannot be fully recovered, and is classified under headings of the statement of financial activities to which it relates:

- expenditure on raising funds includes the costs of all fundraising activities, events, non-charitable trading activities, and the sale of donated goods.
- expenditure on charitable activities includes all costs incurred by a charity in undertaking activities that further its charitable aims for the benefit of its beneficiaries, including those support costs and costs relating to the governance of the charity apportioned to charitable activities.
- other expenditure includes all expenditure that is neither related to raising funds for the charity nor part of its expenditure on charitable activities.

All costs are allocated to expenditure categories reflecting the use of the resource. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs are apportioned between the activities they contribute to on a reasonable, justifiable and consistent basis.

##### Financial instruments

A financial asset or a financial liability is recognised only when the charity becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the instrument.

Basic financial instruments are initially recognised at the amount receivable or payable including any related transaction costs.

Current assets and current liabilities are subsequently measured at the cash or other consideration expected to be paid or received and not discounted.

Debt instruments are subsequently measured at amortised cost.

Where investments in shares are publicly traded or their fair value can otherwise be measured reliably, the investment is subsequently measured at fair value with changes in fair value recognised in income and expenditure. All other such investments are subsequently measured at cost less impairment.

Other financial instruments, including derivatives, are initially recognised at fair value, unless payment for an asset is deferred beyond normal business terms or financed at a rate of interest that is not a market rate, in which case the asset is measured at the present value of the future payments discounted at a market rate of interest for a similar debt instrument.

Other financial instruments are subsequently measured at fair value, with any changes recognised in the statement of financial activities, with the exception of hedging instruments in a designated hedging relationship.

# Bay Charitable Trust

## Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

### Year ended 31 December 2025

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#### 3. Accounting policies *(continued)*

##### Financial instruments *(continued)*

Financial assets that are measured at cost or amortised cost are reviewed for objective evidence of impairment at the end of each reporting date. If there is objective evidence of impairment, an impairment loss is recognised under the appropriate heading in the statement of financial activities in which the initial gain was recognised.

For all equity instruments regardless of significance, and other financial assets that are individually significant, these are assessed individually for impairment. Other financial assets are either assessed individually or grouped on the basis of similar credit risk characteristics.

Any reversals of impairment are recognised immediately, to the extent that the reversal does not result in a carrying amount of the financial asset that exceeds what the carrying amount would have been had the impairment not previously been recognised.

#### 4. Income from Donations and legacies

	Unrestricted Funds	<b>Total Funds 2025</b>	Unrestricted Funds	Total Funds 2024
	£	£	£	£
Donations received	182,489	182,489	720,209	720,209
Taxation recovered on gift aid payments	<u>10,500</u>	<u>10,500</u>	<u>4,468</u>	<u>4,468</u>
	<b><u>192,989</u></b>	<b><u>192,989</u></b>	<b><u>724,677</u></b>	<b><u>724,677</u></b>

#### 5. Expenditure on charitable activities by fund type

	Unrestricted Funds	<b>Total Funds 2025</b>	Unrestricted Funds	Total Funds 2024
	£	£	£	£
Donations paid	550,254	550,254	324,392	324,392
Support Costs	<u>480</u>	<u>480</u>	<u>195</u>	<u>195</u>
	<b><u>550,734</u></b>	<b><u>550,734</u></b>	<b><u>324,587</u></b>	<b><u>324,587</u></b>

Support costs relate to Accountancy charges of £480 (2024: £195).

#### 6. Expenditure on charitable activities by activity type

	Activities undertaken directly	<b>Total funds 2025</b>	Total fund 2024
	£	£	£
Charitable activities	550,734	<b>550,734</b>	324,587

#### 7. Trustee remuneration and expenses

No remuneration or other benefits from employment with the charity or a related entity were received by the trustees

# Bay Charitable Trust

## Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2025

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### 8. Analysis of charitable funds

#### Unrestricted funds

	At 1 January 2025	Income	Expenditure	At 31 December 2025
	£	£	£	£
General funds	551,881	192,989	(550,734)	194,136

### 9. Analysis of net assets between funds

	Unrestricted Funds	Total Funds 2025	Total Funds 2024
	£	£	£
Current assets	194,136	194,136	551,881

**BAY CHARITABLE TRUST**

England & Wales - Charity number 1060537

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# Accounts

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**Bay Charitable Trust**  
**Unaudited Financial Statements**  
**31 December 2024**

# Bay Charitable Trust

## Financial Statements

Year ended 31 December 2024

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# Bay Charitable Trust

## Trustees' Annual Report

Year ended 31 December 2024

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The trustees present their report and the unaudited financial statements of the charity for the year ended 31 December 2024.

### Reference and administrative details

**Registered charity name** Bay Charitable Trust

**Charity registration number** 1060537

**Principal office** 21 Woodlands Close  
London  
NW11 9QR

### The trustees

The trustees who served during the year were:

I M Kreditor  
M Lisser

**Accountants** Clearfin Accountants Limited  
Chartered Accountants  
Churchill House  
137-139 Brent Street  
London  
NW4 4DJ

### Structure, governance and management

The charity has policies in place to ensure that the trustees are sufficiently capable of performing their duties for the charity and will carry out appropriate training as and when the requirement arises.

New trustees are appointed by the board of trustees.

### Risk Management

The trustees have carried out a review of the major risks to which the charity is exposed. Where appropriate, systems or procedures have been established to mitigate the risks the charity faces. Significant external risks to funding have led to consideration being given towards seeking alternative sources of funding. Internal control risks are minimised by the implementation of procedures necessary to safeguard the assets of the charity. The charity minimises risk by only depositing funds with a major international clearing bank.

# Bay Charitable Trust

## Trustees' Annual Report *(continued)*

### Year ended 31 December 2024

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#### Structure, governance and management *(continued)*

##### Objectives and activities

The Charitable Trust is constituted by a Trust Deed. The objectives of the charity are to give charity for the relief of poverty and the advancement of traditions of the Orthodox Jewish Religion and the study of Torah. This is achieved by the issuing of donations to institutions and individuals dedicated to carrying out the objectives of the charity.

##### Statement on public benefit

The trustees confirm that they have complied with their duty to have due regard to the guidance on public benefit published by the Charity Commission. In particular, they have considered how the activities of the charity during the year provided identifiable benefits to the intended beneficiaries and the wider community, in furtherance of the charity's objectives.

##### Achievements and performance

The charity has achieved its objectives during the year by supporting charitable causes and by maximising income from its available resources with the minimum of risk.

Charitable income is derived from donations.

##### Financial review

During the period, the Charity's funds have been applied in furtherance of its objectives and the day to day running of the charity

##### Reserves Policy

The charity has a policy to retain, if possible, reserves sufficient to meet a further two or three months of anticipated charitable expenditure.

##### Plans for future periods

The Trustees intend to continue supporting charitable causes in the similar manner to that for the previous year to the extent that adequate funding is available to meet the intended charitable expenditure.

The trustees' annual report was approved on 11 September 2025 and signed on behalf of the board of trustees by:

I M Kreditor  
Trustee

# Bay Charitable Trust

## Independent Examiner's Report to the Trustees of Bay Charitable Trust

Year ended 31 December 2024

---

I report to the trustees on my examination of the financial statements of Bay Charitable Trust ('the charity') for the year ended 31 December 2024.

### Responsibilities and basis of report

As the trustees of the charity you are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements in accordance with the requirements of the Charities Act 2011 ('the Act').

I report in respect of my examination of the charity's financial statements carried out under section 145 of the 2011 Act and in carrying out my examination I have followed all the applicable Directions given by the Charity Commission under section 145(5)(b) of the Act.

### Basis of independent examiner's report

My examination was carried out in accordance with the general Directions given by the Charity Commission. An examination includes a review of the accounting records kept by the charity and a comparison of the accounts presented with those records. It also includes consideration of any unusual items or disclosures in the accounts, and seeking explanations from you as trustees concerning any such matters. The procedures undertaken do not provide all the evidence that would be required in an audit and consequently no opinion is given as to whether the accounts present a 'true and fair view' and the report is limited to those matters set out in the next statement.

### Independent examiner's statement

I confirm that I am qualified to undertake the examination because I am a member of the Institute of Chartered Accountants in England and Wales (ICAEW), which is one of the listed bodies.

I have completed my examination. I confirm that no material matters have come to my attention in connection with the examination giving me cause to believe that in any material respect:

1. accounting records were not kept in respect of the charity as required by section 130 of the Act; or
2. the financial statements do not accord with those records; or
3. the financial statements do not comply with the applicable requirements concerning the form and content of accounts set out in the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 other than any requirement that the accounts give a 'true and fair' view which is not a matter considered as part of an independent examination.

I have no concerns and have come across no other matters in connection with the examination to which attention should be drawn in this report in order to enable a proper understanding of the accounts to be reached.

### CLEARFIN ACCOUNTANTS LIMITED

Chartered accountants  
Chuchill House  
137-139 Brent Street  
London  
NW4 4DJ

11 September 2025

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# Bay Charitable Trust

## Statement of Financial Activities

31 December 2024

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		2024	2023
	Note	Unrestricted funds £	Total funds £
<b>Income and endowments</b>			Total funds £
Donations and legacies	4	<u>724,677</u>	<u>596,500</u>
<b>Total income</b>		<u>724,677</u>	<u>596,500</u>
<b>Expenditure</b>		<u>324,587</u>	<u>331,299</u>
Expenditure on charitable activities	5,6	<u>324,587</u>	<u>331,299</u>
<b>Total expenditure</b>			
<b>Net income/(expenditure) and net movement in funds</b>		<u>400,090</u>	<u>265,201</u>
<b>Reconciliation of funds</b>			
Total funds brought forward		<u>151,791</u>	<u>66,590</u>
<b>Total funds carried forward</b>		<u>551,881</u>	<u>331,791</u>

The statement of financial activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year. All income and expenditure derive from continuing activities.

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The notes on pages 7 to 11 form part of these financial statements.

# Bay Charitable Trust

## Statement of Financial Position

31 December 2024

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	2024 £	2023 £
<b>Current assets</b>		
Other debtors	-	180,000
Cash at bank and in hand	551,881	151,791
<b>Net current assets</b>	<u>551,881</u>	<u>331,791</u>
<b>Total assets less current liabilities</b>	<u>551,881</u>	<u>331,791</u>
<b>Funds of the charity</b>		
Unrestricted funds	551,881	331,791
<b>Total charity funds</b>	<b>8</b> <u>551,881</u>	<u>331,791</u>

These financial statements were approved by the board of trustees and authorised for issue on 11 September 2025, and are signed on behalf of the board by:

I M Kreditor  
Trustee

M Lisser  
Trustee

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The notes on pages 7 to 11 form part of these financial statements.

# Bay Charitable Trust

## Statement of Cash Flows

Year ended 31 December 2024

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	2024 £	2023 £
<b>Cash flows from operating activities</b>		
Net income/(expenditure)	400,090	265,201
Cash generated from operations	400,090	265,201
Increase in Other Debtors	-	(180,000)
Net cash from/(used in) operating activities	400,090	85,201
<b>Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents</b>	400,090	85,201
<b>Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year</b>	151,791	66,590
<b>Cash and cash equivalents at end of year</b>	551,881	151,791

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The notes on pages 7 to 11 form part of these financial statements.

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# Bay Charitable Trust

## Notes to the Financial Statements

Year ended 31 December 2024

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### 1. General information

The charity is registered charity in England and Wales and is unincorporated. The address of the principal office is 21 Woodlands Close, London NW11 9QR.

### 2. Statement of compliance

These financial statements have been prepared in compliance with FRS 102, 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and the Republic of Ireland', the Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)) and the Charities Act 2011.

Bay Charitable Trust meets the definition of a public benefit entity under FRS 102. Assets and liabilities are initially recognised at historical cost or transaction value unless otherwise stated in the relevant accounting policy notes.

### 3. Accounting policies

#### Basis of preparation

The financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis, as modified by the revaluation of certain financial assets and liabilities and investment properties measured at fair value through income or expenditure.

The financial statements are prepared in sterling, which is the functional currency of the entity.

#### Going concern

There are no material uncertainties about the charity's ability to continue.

#### Disclosure exemptions

The entity satisfies the criteria of being a qualifying entity as defined in FRS 102.

#### Judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty

The preparation of the financial statements requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported. These estimates and judgements are continually reviewed and are based on experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances. Accounting estimates and assumptions are made concerning the future and, by their nature, will rarely equal the related actual outcome. The key assumptions and other sources of estimation uncertainty that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are as follows:

That adequate provision may not have been made for charitable contributions payable and receivable for the year.

# Bay Charitable Trust

## Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2024

---

### 3. Accounting policies *(continued)*

#### Fund accounting

Unrestricted funds are available for use at the discretion of the trustees to further any of the charity's purposes.

Designated funds are unrestricted funds earmarked by the trustees for future project or commitment.

Restricted funds are subjected to restrictions on their expenditure declared by the donor or through the terms of an appeal and fall into one of two sub-classes: restricted income funds or endowment funds.

#### Incoming resources

All incoming resources are included in the statement of financial activities when entitlement has passed to the charity; it is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the charity and the amount can be reliably measured. The following specific policies are applied to categories of income:

- income from donations or grants is recognised when there is evidence of entitlement to the gift, receipt is probable, and its amount can be measured reliably.
- legacy income is recognised when receipt is probable, and entitlement is established.
- income from donated goods is measured at the fair value of the goods unless this is impractical to measure reliably, in which case the value is derived from the cost to the donor or the estimated resale value. Donated facilities and services are recognised in the accounts when received if the value can be reliably measured. No amounts are included for the contribution of general volunteers.
- income from contracts for the supply of services is recognised with the delivery of the contracted service. This is classified as unrestricted funds unless there is a contractual requirement for it to be spent on a particular purpose and returned if unspent, in which case it may be regarded as restricted.

# Bay Charitable Trust

## Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

### Year ended 31 December 2024

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#### 3. Accounting policies *(continued)*

##### Resources expended

Expenditure is recognised on an accruals basis as a liability is incurred. Expenditure includes any VAT which cannot be fully recovered, and is classified under headings of the statement of financial activities to which it relates:

- expenditure on raising funds includes the costs of all fundraising activities, events, non-charitable trading activities, and the sale of donated goods.
- expenditure on charitable activities includes all costs incurred by a charity in undertaking activities that further its charitable aims for the benefit of its beneficiaries, including those support costs and costs relating to the governance of the charity apportioned to charitable activities.
- other expenditure includes all expenditure that is neither related to raising funds for the charity nor part of its expenditure on charitable activities.

All costs are allocated to expenditure categories reflecting the use of the resource. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs are apportioned between the activities they contribute to on a reasonable, justifiable and consistent basis.

##### Financial instruments

A financial asset or a financial liability is recognised only when the charity becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the instrument.

Basic financial instruments are initially recognised at the amount receivable or payable including any related transaction costs.

Current assets and current liabilities are subsequently measured at the cash or other consideration expected to be paid or received and not discounted.

Debt instruments are subsequently measured at amortised cost.

Where investments in shares are publicly traded or their fair value can otherwise be measured reliably, the investment is subsequently measured at fair value with changes in fair value recognised in income and expenditure. All other such investments are subsequently measured at cost less impairment.

Other financial instruments, including derivatives, are initially recognised at fair value, unless payment for an asset is deferred beyond normal business terms or financed at a rate of interest that is not a market rate, in which case the asset is measured at the present value of the future payments discounted at a market rate of interest for a similar debt instrument.

Other financial instruments are subsequently measured at fair value, with any changes recognised in the statement of financial activities, with the exception of hedging instruments in a designated hedging relationship.

# Bay Charitable Trust

## Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

### Year ended 31 December 2024

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#### 3. Accounting policies *(continued)*

##### Financial instruments *(continued)*

Financial assets that are measured at cost or amortised cost are reviewed for objective evidence of impairment at the end of each reporting date. If there is objective evidence of impairment, an impairment loss is recognised under the appropriate heading in the statement of financial activities in which the initial gain was recognised.

For all equity instruments regardless of significance, and other financial assets that are individually significant, these are assessed individually for impairment. Other financial assets are either assessed individually or grouped on the basis of similar credit risk characteristics.

Any reversals of impairment are recognised immediately, to the extent that the reversal does not result in a carrying amount of the financial asset that exceeds what the carrying amount would have been had the impairment not previously been recognised.

#### 4. Income from Donations and legacies

	Unrestricted Funds £	<b>Total Funds 2024 £</b>	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2023 £
Donations received	720,209	720,209	592,750	592,750
Taxation recovered on gift aid payments	<u>4,468</u>	<u>4,468</u>	<u>3,750</u>	<u>3,750</u>
	<b><u>724,677</u></b>	<b><u>724,677</u></b>	<b><u>596,500</u></b>	<b><u>596,500</u></b>

#### 5. Expenditure on charitable activities by fund type

	Unrestricted Funds £	<b>Total Funds 2024 £</b>	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2023 £
Donations paid	324,392	324,392	330,732	330,732
Support Costs	<u>195</u>	<u>195</u>	<u>567</u>	<u>567</u>
	<b><u>324,587</u></b>	<b><u>324,587</u></b>	<b><u>331,299</u></b>	<b><u>331,299</u></b>

Support costs relate to bank charges of £195 (2023: Accountancy £240 and £327 respectively).

#### 6. Expenditure on charitable activities by activity type

	Activities undertaken directly £	<b>Total funds 2024 £</b>	Total fund 2023 £
Charitable activities	324,587	<b>324,587</b>	331,299

#### 7. Trustee remuneration and expenses

No remuneration or other benefits from employment with the charity or a related entity were received by the trustees

# Bay Charitable Trust

## Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2024

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### 8. Analysis of charitable funds

#### Unrestricted funds

	At 1 January 2024	Income	Expenditure	At 31 December 2024
	£	£	£	£
General funds	151,791	724,677	(324,587)	551,881

### 9. Analysis of net assets between funds

	Unrestricted Funds	Total Funds 2024	Total Funds 2023
	£	£	£
Current assets	551,881	551,881	331,791

**BAY CHARITABLE TRUST**

England & Wales - Charity number 1060537

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# Accounts

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**Bay Charitable Trust**  
**Unaudited Financial Statements**  
**31 December 2023**

# Bay Charitable Trust

## Financial Statements

Year ended 31 December 2023

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# Bay Charitable Trust

## Trustees' Annual Report

Year ended 31 December 2023

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The trustees present their report and the unaudited financial statements of the charity for the year ended 31 December 2023.

### Reference and administrative details

**Registered charity name** Bay Charitable Trust

**Charity registration number** 1060537

**Principal office** 21 Woodlands Close  
London  
NW11 9QR

### The trustees

The trustees who served during the year were:

I M Kreditor  
M Lisser

**Accountants** Clearfin Accountants Limited  
Chartered Accountants  
Churchill House  
137-139 Brent Street  
London  
NW4 4DJ

### Structure, governance and management

The charity has policies in place to ensure that the trustees are sufficiently capable of performing their duties for the charity and will carry out appropriate training as and when the requirement arises.

New trustees are appointed by the board of trustees.

### Risk Management

The trustees have carried out a review of the major risks to which the charity is exposed. Where appropriate, systems or procedures have been established to mitigate the risks the charity faces. Significant external risks to funding have led to consideration being given towards seeking alternative sources of funding. Internal control risks are minimised by the implementation of procedures necessary to safeguard the assets of the charity. The charity minimises risk by only depositing funds with a major international clearing bank.

# Bay Charitable Trust

## Trustees' Annual Report *(continued)*

### Year ended 31 December 2023

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#### Structure, governance and management *(continued)*

##### Objectives and activities

The Charitable Trust is constituted by a Trust Deed. The objectives of the charity are to give charity for the relief of poverty and the advancement of traditions of the Orthodox Jewish Religion and the study of Torah. This is achieved by the issuing of donations to institutions and individuals dedicated to carrying out the objectives of the charity.

##### Statement on public benefit

The trustees have considered the Charity Commission's guidance on public benefit, including the guidance 'public benefit: running a charity (PB2)'.

##### Achievements and performance

##### Financial review

During the period, the Charity's funds have been applied in furtherance of its objectives and the day to day running of the charity

##### Reserves Policy

The charity has a policy to retain, if possible, reserves sufficient to meet a further two or three months of anticipated charitable expenditure.

##### Plans for future periods

The Trustees intend to continue supporting charitable causes in the similar manner to that for the previous year to the extent that adequate funding is available to meet the intended charitable expenditure.

The trustees' annual report was approved on 12 September 2024 and signed on behalf of the board of trustees by:

I M Kreditor  
Trustee

# Bay Charitable Trust

## Independent Examiner's Report to the Trustees of Bay Charitable Trust

Year ended 31 December 2023

---

I report to the trustees on my examination of the financial statements of Bay Charitable Trust ('the charity') for the year ended 31 December 2023.

### Responsibilities and basis of report

As the trustees of the charity you are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements in accordance with the requirements of the Charities Act 2011 ('the Act').

I report in respect of my examination of the charity's financial statements carried out under section 145 of the 2011 Act and in carrying out my examination I have followed all the applicable Directions given by the Charity Commission under section 145(5)(b) of the Act.

### Basis of independent examiner's report

My examination was carried out in accordance with the general Directions given by the Charity Commission. An examination includes a review of the accounting records kept by the charity and a comparison of the accounts presented with those records. It also includes consideration of any unusual items or disclosures in the accounts, and seeking explanations from you as trustees concerning any such matters. The procedures undertaken do not provide all the evidence that would be required in an audit and consequently no opinion is given as to whether the accounts present a 'true and fair view' and the report is limited to those matters set out in the next statement.

### Independent examiner's statement

I confirm that I am qualified to undertake the examination because I am a member of the Institute of Chartered Accountants in England and Wales (ICAEW), which is one of the listed bodies.

I have completed my examination. I confirm that no material matters have come to my attention in connection with the examination giving me cause to believe that in any material respect:

1. accounting records were not kept in respect of the charity as required by section 130 of the Act; or
2. the financial statements do not accord with those records; or
3. the financial statements do not comply with the applicable requirements concerning the form and content of accounts set out in the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 other than any requirement that the accounts give a 'true and fair' view which is not a matter considered as part of an independent examination.

I have no concerns and have come across no other matters in connection with the examination to which attention should be drawn in this report in order to enable a proper understanding of the accounts to be reached.

### CLEARFIN ACCOUNTANTS LIMITED

Chartered accountants  
Chuchill House  
137-139 Brent Street  
London  
NW4 4DJ

12 September 2024

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# Bay Charitable Trust

## Statement of Financial Activities

31 December 2023

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		2023	2022
	Note	Unrestricted funds £	Total funds £
<b>Income and endowments</b>			Total funds £
Donations and legacies	4	<u>596,500</u>	<u>662,250</u>
<b>Total income</b>		<u>596,500</u>	<u>662,250</u>
<b>Expenditure</b>		<u>331,299</u>	<u>649,411</u>
Expenditure on charitable activities	5,6	<u>331,299</u>	<u>649,411</u>
<b>Total expenditure</b>			
<b>Net income/(expenditure) and net movement in funds</b>		<u>265,201</u>	<u>12,839</u>
<b>Reconciliation of funds</b>			
Total funds brought forward		<u>66,590</u>	<u>53,751</u>
<b>Total funds carried forward</b>		<u>331,791</u>	<u>66,590</u>

The statement of financial activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year. All income and expenditure derive from continuing activities.

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The notes on pages 7 to 11 form part of these financial statements.

# Bay Charitable Trust

## Statement of Financial Position

31 December 2023

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	<b>2023</b>	2022
	£	£
<b>Current assets</b>		
Other debtors	180,000	-
Cash at bank and in hand	151,791	66,590
<b>Net current assets</b>	<u>331,791</u>	<u>66,590</u>
<b>Total assets less current liabilities</b>	<u>331,791</u>	<u>66,590</u>
<b>Funds of the charity</b>		
Unrestricted funds	<u>331,791</u>	<u>66,590</u>
<b>Total charity funds</b>	<b>8</b> <u>331,791</u>	<u>66,590</u>

These financial statements were approved by the board of trustees and authorised for issue on 12 September 2024, and are signed on behalf of the board by:

I M Kreditor  
Trustee

M Lisser  
Trustee

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The notes on pages 7 to 11 form part of these financial statements.

# Bay Charitable Trust

## Statement of Cash Flows

Year ended 31 December 2023

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	2023 £	2022 £
<b>Cash flows from operating activities</b>		
Net income/(expenditure)	265,201	12,839
Cash generated from operations	265,201	12,839
Increase in Other Debtors	(180,000)	-
Net cash from/(used in) operating activities	85,201	12,839
<b>Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents</b>	85,201	12,839
<b>Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year</b>	66,590	53,751
<b>Cash and cash equivalents at end of year</b>	151,791	66,590

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The notes on pages 7 to 11 form part of these financial statements.

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# Bay Charitable Trust

## Notes to the Financial Statements

Year ended 31 December 2023

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### 1. General information

The charity is registered charity in England and Wales and is unincorporated. The address of the principal office is 21 Woodlands Close, London NW11 9QR.

### 2. Statement of compliance

These financial statements have been prepared in compliance with FRS 102, 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and the Republic of Ireland', the Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)) and the Charities Act 2011.

Bay Charitable Trust meets the definition of a public benefit entity under FRS 102. Assets and liabilities are initially recognised at historical cost or transaction value unless otherwise stated in the relevant accounting policy notes.

### 3. Accounting policies

#### Basis of preparation

The financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis, as modified by the revaluation of certain financial assets and liabilities and investment properties measured at fair value through income or expenditure.

The financial statements are prepared in sterling, which is the functional currency of the entity.

#### Going concern

There are no material uncertainties about the charity's ability to continue.

#### Disclosure exemptions

The entity satisfies the criteria of being a qualifying entity as defined in FRS 102.

#### Judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty

The preparation of the financial statements requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported. These estimates and judgements are continually reviewed and are based on experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances. Accounting estimates and assumptions are made concerning the future and, by their nature, will rarely equal the related actual outcome. The key assumptions and other sources of estimation uncertainty that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are as follows:

That adequate provision may not have been made for charitable contributions payable and receivable for the year.

# Bay Charitable Trust

## Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

### Year ended 31 December 2023

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#### 3. Accounting policies *(continued)*

##### Fund accounting

Unrestricted funds are available for use at the discretion of the trustees to further any of the charity's purposes.

Designated funds are unrestricted funds earmarked by the trustees for particular future project or commitment.

Restricted funds are subjected to restrictions on their expenditure declared by the donor or through the terms of an appeal, and fall into one of two sub-classes: restricted income funds or endowment funds.

##### Incoming resources

All incoming resources are included in the statement of financial activities when entitlement has passed to the charity; it is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the charity and the amount can be reliably measured. The following specific policies are applied to particular categories of income:

- income from donations or grants is recognised when there is evidence of entitlement to the gift, receipt is probable and its amount can be measured reliably.
- legacy income is recognised when receipt is probable and entitlement is established.
- income from donated goods is measured at the fair value of the goods unless this is impractical to measure reliably, in which case the value is derived from the cost to the donor or the estimated resale value. Donated facilities and services are recognised in the accounts when received if the value can be reliably measured. No amounts are included for the contribution of general volunteers.
- income from contracts for the supply of services is recognised with the delivery of the contracted service. This is classified as unrestricted funds unless there is a contractual requirement for it to be spent on a particular purpose and returned if unspent, in which case it may be regarded as restricted.

# Bay Charitable Trust

## Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

### Year ended 31 December 2023

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#### 3. Accounting policies *(continued)*

##### Resources expended

Expenditure is recognised on an accruals basis as a liability is incurred. Expenditure includes any VAT which cannot be fully recovered, and is classified under headings of the statement of financial activities to which it relates:

- expenditure on raising funds includes the costs of all fundraising activities, events, non-charitable trading activities, and the sale of donated goods.
- expenditure on charitable activities includes all costs incurred by a charity in undertaking activities that further its charitable aims for the benefit of its beneficiaries, including those support costs and costs relating to the governance of the charity apportioned to charitable activities.
- other expenditure includes all expenditure that is neither related to raising funds for the charity nor part of its expenditure on charitable activities.

All costs are allocated to expenditure categories reflecting the use of the resource. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs are apportioned between the activities they contribute to on a reasonable, justifiable and consistent basis.

##### Financial instruments

A financial asset or a financial liability is recognised only when the charity becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the instrument.

Basic financial instruments are initially recognised at the amount receivable or payable including any related transaction costs.

Current assets and current liabilities are subsequently measured at the cash or other consideration expected to be paid or received and not discounted.

Debt instruments are subsequently measured at amortised cost.

Where investments in shares are publicly traded or their fair value can otherwise be measured reliably, the investment is subsequently measured at fair value with changes in fair value recognised in income and expenditure. All other such investments are subsequently measured at cost less impairment.

Other financial instruments, including derivatives, are initially recognised at fair value, unless payment for an asset is deferred beyond normal business terms or financed at a rate of interest that is not a market rate, in which case the asset is measured at the present value of the future payments discounted at a market rate of interest for a similar debt instrument.

Other financial instruments are subsequently measured at fair value, with any changes recognised in the statement of financial activities, with the exception of hedging instruments in a designated hedging relationship.

# Bay Charitable Trust

## Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

### Year ended 31 December 2023

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#### 3. Accounting policies *(continued)*

##### Financial instruments *(continued)*

Financial assets that are measured at cost or amortised cost are reviewed for objective evidence of impairment at the end of each reporting date. If there is objective evidence of impairment, an impairment loss is recognised under the appropriate heading in the statement of financial activities in which the initial gain was recognised.

For all equity instruments regardless of significance, and other financial assets that are individually significant, these are assessed individually for impairment. Other financial assets are either assessed individually or grouped on the basis of similar credit risk characteristics.

Any reversals of impairment are recognised immediately, to the extent that the reversal does not result in a carrying amount of the financial asset that exceeds what the carrying amount would have been had the impairment not previously been recognised.

#### 4. Income from Donations and legacies

	Unrestricted Funds £	<b>Total Funds 2023 £</b>	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2022 £
Donations received	592,750	592,750	649,000	649,000
Taxation recovered on gift aid payments	<u>3,750</u>	<u>3,750</u>	<u>13,250</u>	<u>13,250</u>
	<b><u>596,500</u></b>	<b><u>596,500</u></b>	<b><u>662,250</u></b>	<b><u>662,250</u></b>

#### 5. Expenditure on charitable activities by fund type

	Unrestricted Funds £	<b>Total Funds 2023 £</b>	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2022 £
Donations paid	330,732	330,732	648,779	648,779
Support Costs	<u>567</u>	<u>567</u>	<u>632</u>	<u>632</u>
	<b><u>331,299</u></b>	<b><u>331,299</u></b>	<b><u>649,411</u></b>	<b><u>649,411</u></b>

Support costs relate to accountancy fees of £240 and bank charges of £327 (2022: £240 and £392 respectively).

#### 6. Expenditure on charitable activities by activity type

	Activities undertaken directly £	<b>Total funds 2023 £</b>	Total fund 2022 £
Charitable activities	331,299	<b>331,299</b>	649,411

#### 7. Trustee remuneration and expenses

No remuneration or other benefits from employment with the charity or a related entity were received by the trustees

# Bay Charitable Trust

## Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

### Year ended 31 December 2023

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#### 8. Analysis of charitable funds

##### Unrestricted funds

	At 1 January 2023	Income £	Expenditure £	At 31 December 2023
General funds	£ 66,590	£ 596,500	£ (331,299)	£ 331,791

#### 9. Analysis of net assets between funds

	Unrestricted Funds	Total Funds 2023	Total Funds 2022
Current assets	£ 331,791	£ 331,791	£ 66,590

**BAY CHARITABLE TRUST**

England & Wales - Charity number 1060537

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# Accounts

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**Bay Charitable Trust**  
**Unaudited Financial Statements**  
**31 December 2022**

# Bay Charitable Trust

## Financial Statements

Year ended 31 December 2022

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# Bay Charitable Trust

## Trustees' Annual Report

### Year ended 31 December 2022

---

The trustees present their report and the unaudited financial statements of the charity for the year ended 31 December 2022.

#### Reference and administrative details

**Registered charity name** Bay Charitable Trust

**Charity registration number** 1060537

**Principal office** 21 Woodlands Close  
London  
NW11 9QR

#### The trustees

The trustees who served during the year were:

I M Kreditor  
M Lisser

**Accountants** Clearfin Accountants Limited  
Chartered Accountants  
Churchill House  
137-139 Brent Street  
London  
NW4 4DJ

#### Structure, governance and management

The charity has policies in place to ensure that the trustees are sufficiently capable of performing their duties for the charity and will carry out appropriate training as and when the requirement arises.

New trustees are appointed by the board of trustees.

#### Risk Management

The trustees have carried out a review of the major risks to which the charity is exposed. Where appropriate, systems or procedures have been established to mitigate the risks the charity faces. Significant external risks to funding have led to consideration being given towards seeking alternative sources of funding. Internal control risks are minimised by the implementation of procedures necessary to safeguard the assets of the charity. The charity minimises risk by only depositing funds with a major international clearing bank.

# Bay Charitable Trust

## Trustees' Annual Report *(continued)*

### Year ended 31 December 2022

---

#### Structure, governance and management *(continued)*

##### Objectives and activities

The Charitable Trust is constituted by a Trust Deed. The objectives of the charity are to give charity for the relief of poverty and the advancement of traditions of the Orthodox Jewish Religion and the study of Torah. This is achieved by the issuing of donations to institutions and individuals dedicated to carrying out the objectives of the charity.

##### Statement on public benefit

The trustees have considered the Charity Commission's guidance on public benefit, including the guidance 'public benefit: running a charity (PB2)'.

##### Achievements and performance

##### Financial review

During the period, the Charity's funds have been applied in furtherance of its objectives and the day to day running of the charity

##### Reserves Policy

The charity has a policy to retain, if possible, reserves sufficient to meet a further two or three months of anticipated charitable expenditure.

##### Plans for future periods

The Trustees intend to continue supporting charitable causes in the similar manner to that for the previous year to the extent that adequate funding is available to meet the intended charitable expenditure.

The trustees' annual report was approved on 05 September 2022 and signed on behalf of the board of trustees by:

I M Kreditor  
Trustee

# Bay Charitable Trust

## Independent Examiner's Report to the Trustees of Bay Charitable Trust

Year ended 31 December 2022

---

I report to the trustees on my examination of the financial statements of Bay Charitable Trust ('the charity') for the year ended 31 December 2022.

### Responsibilities and basis of report

As the trustees of the charity you are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements in accordance with the requirements of the Charities Act 2011 ('the Act').

I report in respect of my examination of the charity's financial statements carried out under section 145 of the 2011 Act and in carrying out my examination I have followed all the applicable Directions given by the Charity Commission under section 145(5)(b) of the Act.

### Basis of independent examiner's report

My examination was carried out in accordance with the general Directions given by the Charity Commission. An examination includes a review of the accounting records kept by the charity and a comparison of the accounts presented with those records. It also includes consideration of any unusual items or disclosures in the accounts, and seeking explanations from you as trustees concerning any such matters. The procedures undertaken do not provide all the evidence that would be required in an audit and consequently no opinion is given as to whether the accounts present a 'true and fair view' and the report is limited to those matters set out in the next statement.

### Independent examiner's statement

I confirm that I am qualified to undertake the examination because I am a member of the Institute of Chartered Accountants in England and Wales (ICAEW), which is one of the listed bodies.

I have completed my examination. I confirm that no material matters have come to my attention in connection with the examination giving me cause to believe that in any material respect:

1. accounting records were not kept in respect of the charity as required by section 130 of the Act; or
2. the financial statements do not accord with those records; or
3. the financial statements do not comply with the applicable requirements concerning the form and content of accounts set out in the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 other than any requirement that the accounts give a 'true and fair' view which is not a matter considered as part of an independent examination.

I have no concerns and have come across no other matters in connection with the examination to which attention should be drawn in this report in order to enable a proper understanding of the accounts to be reached.

### CLEARFIN ACCOUNTANTS LIMITED

Chartered accountants  
Chuchill House  
137-139 Brent Street  
London  
NW4 4DJ

05 September 2022

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# Bay Charitable Trust

## Statement of Financial Activities

31 December 2022

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		<b>2022</b>	2021
	Note	Unrestricted funds £	Total funds £
<b>Income and endowments</b>			
Donations and legacies	<b>4</b>	<u>662,250</u>	<u>420,950</u>
<b>Total income</b>		<u>662,250</u>	<u>420,950</u>
<b>Expenditure</b>			
Expenditure on charitable activities	<b>5,6</b>	<u>649,411</u>	<u>412,407</u>
<b>Total expenditure</b>		<u>649,411</u>	<u>412,407</u>
<b>Net income/(expenditure) and net movement in funds</b>		<u>12,839</u>	<u>8,543</u>
<b>Reconciliation of funds</b>			
Total funds brought forward		<u>53,751</u>	<u>45,208</u>
<b>Total funds carried forward</b>		<u>66,590</u>	<u>53,751</u>

The statement of financial activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year.  
All income and expenditure derive from continuing activities.

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The notes on pages 7 to 11 form part of these financial statements.

# Bay Charitable Trust

## Statement of Financial Position

31 December 2022

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	<b>2022</b>	2021
	<b>£</b>	£
<b>Current assets</b>		
Cash at bank and in hand	<u>66,590</u>	<u>53,751</u>
<b>Net current assets</b>	<u>66,590</u>	<u>53,751</u>
<b>Total assets less current liabilities</b>	<u>66,590</u>	<u>53,751</u>
<b>Funds of the charity</b>		
Unrestricted funds	<u>66,590</u>	<u>53,751</u>
<b>Total charity funds</b>	<b>8</b> <u>66,590</u>	<u>53,751</u>

These financial statements were approved by the board of trustees and authorised for issue on 05 September 2022, and are signed on behalf of the board by:

I M Kreditor  
Trustee

M Lisser  
Trustee

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The notes on pages 7 to 11 form part of these financial statements.

# Bay Charitable Trust

## Statement of Cash Flows

Year ended 31 December 2022

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	<b>2022</b>	2021
	<b>£</b>	£
<b>Cash flows from operating activities</b>		
Net income/(expenditure)	<u>12,839</u>	<u>8,543</u>
Cash generated from operations	<u>12,839</u>	<u>8,543</u>
Net cash from/(used in) operating activities	<u>12,839</u>	<u>8,543</u>
<b>Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents</b>	12,839	8,543
<b>Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year</b>	<u>53,751</u>	<u>45,208</u>
<b>Cash and cash equivalents at end of year</b>	<u>66,590</u>	<u>53,751</u>

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The notes on pages 7 to 11 form part of these financial statements.

# Bay Charitable Trust

## Notes to the Financial Statements

Year ended 31 December 2022

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### 1. General information

The charity is registered charity in England and Wales and is unincorporated. The address of the principal office is 21 Woodlands Close, London NW11 9QR.

### 2. Statement of compliance

These financial statements have been prepared in compliance with FRS 102, 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and the Republic of Ireland', the Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)) and the Charities Act 2011.

Bay Charitable Trust meets the definition of a public benefit entity under FRS 102. Assets and liabilities are initially recognised at historical cost or transaction value unless otherwise stated in the relevant accounting policy notes.

### 3. Accounting policies

#### Basis of preparation

The financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis, as modified by the revaluation of certain financial assets and liabilities and investment properties measured at fair value through income or expenditure.

The financial statements are prepared in sterling, which is the functional currency of the entity.

#### Going concern

There are no material uncertainties about the charity's ability to continue.

#### Disclosure exemptions

The entity satisfies the criteria of being a qualifying entity as defined in FRS 102.

#### Judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty

The preparation of the financial statements requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported. These estimates and judgements are continually reviewed and are based on experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances. Accounting estimates and assumptions are made concerning the future and, by their nature, will rarely equal the related actual outcome. The key assumptions and other sources of estimation uncertainty that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are as follows:

That adequate provision may not have been made for charitable contributions payable and receivable for the year.

# Bay Charitable Trust

## Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

### Year ended 31 December 2022

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#### 3. Accounting policies *(continued)*

##### Fund accounting

Unrestricted funds are available for use at the discretion of the trustees to further any of the charity's purposes.

Designated funds are unrestricted funds earmarked by the trustees for particular future project or commitment.

Restricted funds are subjected to restrictions on their expenditure declared by the donor or through the terms of an appeal, and fall into one of two sub-classes: restricted income funds or endowment funds.

##### Incoming resources

All incoming resources are included in the statement of financial activities when entitlement has passed to the charity; it is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the charity and the amount can be reliably measured. The following specific policies are applied to particular categories of income:

- income from donations or grants is recognised when there is evidence of entitlement to the gift, receipt is probable and its amount can be measured reliably.
- legacy income is recognised when receipt is probable and entitlement is established.
- income from donated goods is measured at the fair value of the goods unless this is impractical to measure reliably, in which case the value is derived from the cost to the donor or the estimated resale value. Donated facilities and services are recognised in the accounts when received if the value can be reliably measured. No amounts are included for the contribution of general volunteers.
- income from contracts for the supply of services is recognised with the delivery of the contracted service. This is classified as unrestricted funds unless there is a contractual requirement for it to be spent on a particular purpose and returned if unspent, in which case it may be regarded as restricted.

# Bay Charitable Trust

## Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

### Year ended 31 December 2022

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#### 3. Accounting policies *(continued)*

##### Resources expended

Expenditure is recognised on an accruals basis as a liability is incurred. Expenditure includes any VAT which cannot be fully recovered, and is classified under headings of the statement of financial activities to which it relates:

- expenditure on raising funds includes the costs of all fundraising activities, events, non-charitable trading activities, and the sale of donated goods.
- expenditure on charitable activities includes all costs incurred by a charity in undertaking activities that further its charitable aims for the benefit of its beneficiaries, including those support costs and costs relating to the governance of the charity apportioned to charitable activities.
- other expenditure includes all expenditure that is neither related to raising funds for the charity nor part of its expenditure on charitable activities.

All costs are allocated to expenditure categories reflecting the use of the resource. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs are apportioned between the activities they contribute to on a reasonable, justifiable and consistent basis.

##### Financial instruments

A financial asset or a financial liability is recognised only when the charity becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the instrument.

Basic financial instruments are initially recognised at the amount receivable or payable including any related transaction costs.

Current assets and current liabilities are subsequently measured at the cash or other consideration expected to be paid or received and not discounted.

Debt instruments are subsequently measured at amortised cost.

Where investments in shares are publicly traded or their fair value can otherwise be measured reliably, the investment is subsequently measured at fair value with changes in fair value recognised in income and expenditure. All other such investments are subsequently measured at cost less impairment.

Other financial instruments, including derivatives, are initially recognised at fair value, unless payment for an asset is deferred beyond normal business terms or financed at a rate of interest that is not a market rate, in which case the asset is measured at the present value of the future payments discounted at a market rate of interest for a similar debt instrument.

Other financial instruments are subsequently measured at fair value, with any changes recognised in the statement of financial activities, with the exception of hedging instruments in a designated hedging relationship.

# Bay Charitable Trust

## Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

### Year ended 31 December 2022

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#### 3. Accounting policies *(continued)*

##### Financial instruments *(continued)*

Financial assets that are measured at cost or amortised cost are reviewed for objective evidence of impairment at the end of each reporting date. If there is objective evidence of impairment, an impairment loss is recognised under the appropriate heading in the statement of financial activities in which the initial gain was recognised.

For all equity instruments regardless of significance, and other financial assets that are individually significant, these are assessed individually for impairment. Other financial assets are either assessed individually or grouped on the basis of similar credit risk characteristics.

Any reversals of impairment are recognised immediately, to the extent that the reversal does not result in a carrying amount of the financial asset that exceeds what the carrying amount would have been had the impairment not previously been recognised.

#### 4. Income from Donations and legacies

	Unrestricted Funds	Total Funds 2022	Unrestricted Funds	Total Funds 2021
	£	£	£	£
Donations received	649,000	649,000	406,700	406,700
Taxation recovered on gift aid payments	13,250	13,250	14,250	14,250
	<u>662,250</u>	<u>662,250</u>	<u>420,950</u>	<u>420,950</u>

#### 5. Expenditure on charitable activities by fund type

	Unrestricted Funds	Total Funds 2022	Unrestricted Funds	Total Funds 2021
	£	£	£	£
Donations paid	648,779	648,779	411,857	411,857
Support Costs	632	632	550	550
	<u>649,411</u>	<u>649,411</u>	<u>412,407</u>	<u>412,407</u>

Support costs relate to accountancy fees of £240 and bank charges of £392 (2021: £240 and £310 respectively).

#### 6. Expenditure on charitable activities by activity type

	Activities undertaken directly	Total funds 2022	Total fund 2021
	£	£	£
Charitable activities	649,411	649,411	412,407

#### 7. Trustee remuneration and expenses

No remuneration or other benefits from employment with the charity or a related entity were received by the trustees

# Bay Charitable Trust

## Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2022

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### 8. Analysis of charitable funds

#### Unrestricted funds

	At 1 January 2022	Income	Expenditure	At 31 December 2022
	£	£	£	£
General funds	53,751	662,250	(649,411)	66,590

### 9. Analysis of net assets between funds

	Unrestricted Funds	<b>Total Funds 2022</b>	Total Funds 2021
	£	£	£
Current assets	66,590	66,590	53,751

**BAY CHARITABLE TRUST**

England & Wales - Charity number 1060537

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# Accounts

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**Bay Charitable Trust**  
**Unaudited Financial Statements**  
**31 December 2021**

# Bay Charitable Trust

## Financial Statements

Year ended 31 December 2021

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# Bay Charitable Trust

## Trustees' Annual Report

### Year ended 31 December 2021

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The trustees present their report and the unaudited financial statements of the charity for the year ended 31 December 2021.

#### Reference and administrative details

**Registered charity name** Bay Charitable Trust

**Charity registration number** 1060537

**Principal office** 21 Woodlands Close  
London  
NW11 9QR

#### The trustees

The trustees who served during the year were:

I M Kreditor  
M Lisser

**Accountants** Clearfin Accountants Limited  
Chartered Accountants  
Churchill House  
137-139 Brent Street  
London  
NW4 4DJ

#### Structure, governance and management

The charity has policies in place to ensure that the trustees are sufficiently capable of performing their duties for the charity and will carry out appropriate training as and when the requirement arises.

New trustees are appointed by the board of trustees.

#### Risk Management

The trustees have carried out a review of the major risks to which the charity is exposed. Where appropriate, systems or procedures have been established to mitigate the risks the charity faces. Significant external risks to funding have led to consideration being given towards seeking alternative sources of funding. Internal control risks are minimised by the implementation of procedures necessary to safeguard the assets of the charity. The charity minimises risk by only depositing funds with a major international clearing bank.

# Bay Charitable Trust

## Trustees' Annual Report *(continued)*

### Year ended 31 December 2021

---

#### Structure, governance and management *(continued)*

##### Objectives and activities

The Charitable Trust is constituted by a Trust Deed. The objectives of the charity are to give charity for the relief of poverty and the advancement of traditions of the Orthodox Jewish Religion and the study of Torah. This is achieved by the issuing of donations to institutions and individuals dedicated to carrying out the objectives of the charity.

##### Statement on public benefit

The trustees have considered the Charity Commission's guidance on public benefit, including the guidance 'public benefit: running a charity (PB2)'.

##### Achievements and performance

##### Financial review

During the period, the Charity's funds have been applied in furtherance of its objectives and the day to day running of the charity

##### Reserves Policy

The charity has a policy to retain, if possible, reserves sufficient to meet a further two or three months of anticipated charitable expenditure.

##### Plans for future periods

The Trustees intend to continue supporting charitable causes in the similar manner to that for the previous year to the extent that adequate funding is available to meet the intended charitable expenditure.

The trustees' annual report was approved on 25 July 2022 and signed on behalf of the board of trustees by:

I M Kreditor  
Trustee

# Bay Charitable Trust

## Independent Examiner's Report to the Trustees of Bay Charitable Trust

Year ended 31 December 2021

---

I report to the trustees on my examination of the financial statements of Bay Charitable Trust ('the charity') for the year ended 31 December 2020.

### Responsibilities and basis of report

As the trustees of the charity you are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements in accordance with the requirements of the Charities Act 2011 ('the Act').

I report in respect of my examination of the charity's financial statements carried out under section 145 of the 2011 Act and in carrying out my examination I have followed all the applicable Directions given by the Charity Commission under section 145(5)(b) of the Act.

### Basis of independent examiner's report

My examination was carried out in accordance with the general Directions given by the Charity Commission. An examination includes a review of the accounting records kept by the charity and a comparison of the accounts presented with those records. It also includes consideration of any unusual items or disclosures in the accounts, and seeking explanations from you as trustees concerning any such matters. The procedures undertaken do not provide all the evidence that would be required in an audit and consequently no opinion is given as to whether the accounts present a 'true and fair view' and the report is limited to those matters set out in the next statement.

### Independent examiner's statement

I confirm that I am qualified to undertake the examination because I am a member of the Institute of Chartered Accountants in England and Wales (ICAEW), which is one of the listed bodies.

I have completed my examination. I confirm that no material matters have come to my attention in connection with the examination giving me cause to believe that in any material respect:

1. accounting records were not kept in respect of the charity as required by section 130 of the Act; or
2. the financial statements do not accord with those records; or
3. the financial statements do not comply with the applicable requirements concerning the form and content of accounts set out in the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 other than any requirement that the accounts give a 'true and fair' view which is not a matter considered as part of an independent examination.

I have no concerns and have come across no other matters in connection with the examination to which attention should be drawn in this report in order to enable a proper understanding of the accounts to be reached.

### CLEARFIN ACCOUNTANTS LIMITED

Chartered accountants  
Chuchill House  
137-139 Brent Street  
London  
NW4 4DJ

25 July 2022

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**Bay Charitable Trust**  
**Statement of Financial Activities**  
**31 December 2021**

		<b>2021</b>	2020
	Unrestricted funds	<b>Total funds</b>	Total funds
Note	£	£	£
<b>Income and endowments</b>			
Donations and legacies	420,950	420,950	137,000
	<u>420,950</u>	<u>420,950</u>	<u>137,000</u>
<b>Total income</b>			
<b>Expenditure</b>	412,407	412,407	184,389
Expenditure on charitable activities	5,6	<u>412,407</u>	<u>184,389</u>
<b>Total expenditure</b>			
<b>Net income/(expenditure) and net movement in funds</b>	8,543	8,543	(47,389)
<b>Reconciliation of funds</b>			
Total funds brought forward	45,208	45,208	92,597
<b>Total funds carried forward</b>	53,751	53,751	45,208

The statement of financial activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year.  
All income and expenditure derive from continuing activities.

The notes on pages 7 to 11 form part of these financial statements.

# Bay Charitable Trust

## Statement of Financial Position

31 December 2021

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	<b>2021</b>	2020
	<b>£</b>	£
<b>Current assets</b>		
Cash at bank and in hand	<u>53,751</u>	<u>45,208</u>
<b>Net current assets</b>	<u>53,751</u>	<u>45,208</u>
<b>Total assets less current liabilities</b>	<u>53,751</u>	<u>45,208</u>
<b>Funds of the charity</b>		
Unrestricted funds	<u>53,751</u>	<u>45,208</u>
<b>Total charity funds</b>	<b>8</b> <u>53,751</u>	<u>45,208</u>

These financial statements were approved by the board of trustees and authorised for issue on 25 July 2022, and are signed on behalf of the board by:

I M Kreditor  
Trustee

M Lisser  
Trustee

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The notes on pages 7 to 11 form part of these financial statements.

# Bay Charitable Trust

## Statement of Cash Flows

Year ended 31 December 2021

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	<b>2021</b>	2020
	<b>£</b>	£
<b>Cash flows from operating activities</b>		
Net income/(expenditure)	8,543	(47,389)
Cash generated from operations	8,543	(47,389)
Net cash from/(used in) operating activities	8,543	(47,389)
<b>Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents</b>	8,543	(47,389)
<b>Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year</b>	45,208	92,597
<b>Cash and cash equivalents at end of year</b>	53,751	45,208

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The notes on pages 7 to 11 form part of these financial statements.

# Bay Charitable Trust

## Notes to the Financial Statements

Year ended 31 December 2021

---

### 1. General information

The charity is registered charity in England and Wales and is unincorporated. The address of the principal office is 21 Woodlands Close, London NW11 9QR.

### 2. Statement of compliance

These financial statements have been prepared in compliance with FRS 102, 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and the Republic of Ireland', the Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)) and the Charities Act 2011.

Bay Charitable Trust meets the definition of a public benefit entity under FRS 102. Assets and liabilities are initially recognised at historical cost or transaction value unless otherwise stated in the relevant accounting policy notes.

### 3. Accounting policies

#### Basis of preparation

The financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis, as modified by the revaluation of certain financial assets and liabilities and investment properties measured at fair value through income or expenditure.

The financial statements are prepared in sterling, which is the functional currency of the entity.

#### Going concern

There are no material uncertainties about the charity's ability to continue.

#### Disclosure exemptions

The entity satisfies the criteria of being a qualifying entity as defined in FRS 102.

#### Judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty

The preparation of the financial statements requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported. These estimates and judgements are continually reviewed and are based on experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances. Accounting estimates and assumptions are made concerning the future and, by their nature, will rarely equal the related actual outcome. The key assumptions and other sources of estimation uncertainty that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are as follows:

That adequate provision may not have been made for charitable contributions payable and receivable for the year.

# Bay Charitable Trust

## Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

### Year ended 31 December 2021

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#### 3. Accounting policies *(continued)*

##### Fund accounting

Unrestricted funds are available for use at the discretion of the trustees to further any of the charity's purposes.

Designated funds are unrestricted funds earmarked by the trustees for particular future project or commitment.

Restricted funds are subjected to restrictions on their expenditure declared by the donor or through the terms of an appeal, and fall into one of two sub-classes: restricted income funds or endowment funds.

##### Incoming resources

All incoming resources are included in the statement of financial activities when entitlement has passed to the charity; it is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the charity and the amount can be reliably measured. The following specific policies are applied to particular categories of income:

- income from donations or grants is recognised when there is evidence of entitlement to the gift, receipt is probable and its amount can be measured reliably.
- legacy income is recognised when receipt is probable and entitlement is established.
- income from donated goods is measured at the fair value of the goods unless this is impractical to measure reliably, in which case the value is derived from the cost to the donor or the estimated resale value. Donated facilities and services are recognised in the accounts when received if the value can be reliably measured. No amounts are included for the contribution of general volunteers.
- income from contracts for the supply of services is recognised with the delivery of the contracted service. This is classified as unrestricted funds unless there is a contractual requirement for it to be spent on a particular purpose and returned if unspent, in which case it may be regarded as restricted.

# Bay Charitable Trust

## Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

### Year ended 31 December 2021

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#### 3. Accounting policies *(continued)*

##### Resources expended

Expenditure is recognised on an accruals basis as a liability is incurred. Expenditure includes any VAT which cannot be fully recovered, and is classified under headings of the statement of financial activities to which it relates:

- expenditure on raising funds includes the costs of all fundraising activities, events, non-charitable trading activities, and the sale of donated goods.
- expenditure on charitable activities includes all costs incurred by a charity in undertaking activities that further its charitable aims for the benefit of its beneficiaries, including those support costs and costs relating to the governance of the charity apportioned to charitable activities.
- other expenditure includes all expenditure that is neither related to raising funds for the charity nor part of its expenditure on charitable activities.

All costs are allocated to expenditure categories reflecting the use of the resource. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs are apportioned between the activities they contribute to on a reasonable, justifiable and consistent basis.

##### Financial instruments

A financial asset or a financial liability is recognised only when the charity becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the instrument.

Basic financial instruments are initially recognised at the amount receivable or payable including any related transaction costs.

Current assets and current liabilities are subsequently measured at the cash or other consideration expected to be paid or received and not discounted.

Debt instruments are subsequently measured at amortised cost.

Where investments in shares are publicly traded or their fair value can otherwise be measured reliably, the investment is subsequently measured at fair value with changes in fair value recognised in income and expenditure. All other such investments are subsequently measured at cost less impairment.

Other financial instruments, including derivatives, are initially recognised at fair value, unless payment for an asset is deferred beyond normal business terms or financed at a rate of interest that is not a market rate, in which case the asset is measured at the present value of the future payments discounted at a market rate of interest for a similar debt instrument.

Other financial instruments are subsequently measured at fair value, with any changes recognised in the statement of financial activities, with the exception of hedging instruments in a designated hedging relationship.

# Bay Charitable Trust

## Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

### Year ended 31 December 2021

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#### 3. Accounting policies *(continued)*

##### Financial instruments *(continued)*

Financial assets that are measured at cost or amortised cost are reviewed for objective evidence of impairment at the end of each reporting date. If there is objective evidence of impairment, an impairment loss is recognised under the appropriate heading in the statement of financial activities in which the initial gain was recognised.

For all equity instruments regardless of significance, and other financial assets that are individually significant, these are assessed individually for impairment. Other financial assets are either assessed individually or grouped on the basis of similar credit risk characteristics.

Any reversals of impairment are recognised immediately, to the extent that the reversal does not result in a carrying amount of the financial asset that exceeds what the carrying amount would have been had the impairment not previously been recognised.

#### 4. Income from Donations and legacies

	Unrestricted Funds	Total Funds 2021	Unrestricted Funds	Total Funds 2020
	£	£	£	£
Donations received	406,700	406,700	137,000	137,000
Taxation recovered on gift aid payments	14,250	14,250	-	-
	<u>420,950</u>	<u>420,950</u>	<u>137,000</u>	<u>137,000</u>

#### 5. Expenditure on charitable activities by fund type

	Unrestricted Funds	Total Funds 2021	Unrestricted Funds	Total Funds 2020
	£	£	£	£
Donations paid	411,857	411,857	183,999	183,999
Support Costs	550	550	390	390
	<u>412,407</u>	<u>412,407</u>	<u>184,389</u>	<u>184,389</u>

Support costs relate to accountancy fees of £240 and bank charges of £310 (2020: £240 and £150 respectively).

#### 6. Expenditure on charitable activities by activity type

	Activities undertaken directly	Total funds 2021	Total fund 2020
	£	£	£
Charitable activities	412,407	412,407	184,389

#### 7. Trustee remuneration and expenses

No remuneration or other benefits from employment with the charity or a related entity were received by the trustees

# Bay Charitable Trust

## Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2021

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### 8. Analysis of charitable funds

#### Unrestricted funds

	At 1 January 2021	Income	Expenditure	At 31 December 2021
	£	£	£	£
General funds	45,208	420,950	(412,407)	53,751

### 9. Analysis of net assets between funds

	Unrestricted Funds	<b>Total Funds 2021</b>	Total Funds 2020
	£	£	£
Current assets	53,751	53,751	45,208

**BAY CHARITABLE TRUST**

England & Wales - Charity number 1060537

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# Accounts

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**Bay Charitable Trust**  
**Unaudited Financial Statements**  
**31 December 2020**

# Bay Charitable Trust

## Financial Statements

Year ended 31 December 2020

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# Bay Charitable Trust

## Trustees' Annual Report

Year ended 31 December 2020

---

The trustees present their report and the unaudited financial statements of the charity for the year ended 31 December 2020.

### Reference and administrative details

**Registered charity name** Bay Charitable Trust

**Charity registration number** 1060537

**Principal office** 21 Woodlands Close  
London  
NW11 9QR

### The trustees

The trustees who served during the year were:

I M Kreditor  
M Lisser

**Accountants** Clearfin Accountants Limited  
Chartered Accountants  
Churchill House  
137-139 Brent Street  
London  
NW4 4DJ

### Structure, governance and management

The charity has policies in place to ensure that the trustees are sufficiently capable of performing their duties for the charity and will carry out appropriate training as and when the requirement arises.

New trustees are appointed by the board of trustees.

### Risk Management

The trustees have carried out a review of the major risks to which the charity is exposed. Where appropriate, systems or procedures have been established to mitigate the risks the charity faces. Significant external risks to funding have led to consideration being given towards seeking alternative sources of funding. Internal control risks are minimised by the implementation of procedures necessary to safeguard the assets of the charity. The charity minimises risk by only depositing funds with a major international clearing bank.

# Bay Charitable Trust

## Trustees' Annual Report *(continued)*

### Year ended 31 December 2020

---

#### Structure, governance and management *(continued)*

##### Objectives and activities

The Charitable Trust is constituted by a Trust Deed. The objectives of the charity are to give charity for the relief of poverty and the advancement of traditions of the Orthodox Jewish Religion and the study of Torah. This is achieved by the issuing of donations to institutions and individuals dedicated to carrying out the objectives of the charity.

##### Statement on public benefit

The trustees have considered the Charity Commission's guidance on public benefit, including the guidance 'public benefit: running a charity (PB2)'.

##### Achievements and performance

##### Financial review

During the period, the Charity's funds have been applied in furtherance of its objectives and the day to day running of the charity

##### Reserves Policy

The charity has a policy to retain, if possible, reserves sufficient to meet a further two or three months of anticipated charitable expenditure.

##### Plans for future periods

The Trustees intend to continue supporting charitable causes in the similar manner to that for the previous year to the extent that adequate funding is available to meet the intended charitable expenditure.

The trustees' annual report was approved on 18 June 2021 and signed on behalf of the board of trustees by:

I M Kreditor  
Trustee

# Bay Charitable Trust

## Independent Examiner's Report to the Trustees of Bay Charitable Trust

Year ended 31 December 2020

---

I report to the trustees on my examination of the financial statements of Bay Charitable Trust ('the charity') for the year ended 31 December 2020.

### Responsibilities and basis of report

As the trustees of the charity you are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements in accordance with the requirements of the Charities Act 2011 ('the Act').

I report in respect of my examination of the charity's financial statements carried out under section 145 of the 2011 Act and in carrying out my examination I have followed all the applicable Directions given by the Charity Commission under section 145(5)(b) of the Act.

### Basis of independent examiner's report

My examination was carried out in accordance with the general Directions given by the Charity Commission. An examination includes a review of the accounting records kept by the charity and a comparison of the accounts presented with those records. It also includes consideration of any unusual items or disclosures in the accounts, and seeking explanations from you as trustees concerning any such matters. The procedures undertaken do not provide all the evidence that would be required in an audit and consequently no opinion is given as to whether the accounts present a 'true and fair view' and the report is limited to those matters set out in the next statement.

### Independent examiner's statement

I confirm that I am qualified to undertake the examination because I am a member of the Institute of Chartered Accountants in England and Wales (ICAEW), which is one of the listed bodies.

I have completed my examination. I confirm that no material matters have come to my attention in connection with the examination giving me cause to believe that in any material respect:

1. accounting records were not kept in respect of the charity as required by section 130 of the Act; or
2. the financial statements do not accord with those records; or
3. the financial statements do not comply with the applicable requirements concerning the form and content of accounts set out in the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 other than any requirement that the accounts give a 'true and fair' view which is not a matter considered as part of an independent examination.

I have no concerns and have come across no other matters in connection with the examination to which attention should be drawn in this report in order to enable a proper understanding of the accounts to be reached.

### CLEARFIN ACCOUNTANTS LIMITED

Chartered accountants  
Chuchill House  
137-139 Brent Street  
London  
NW4 4DJ

18 June 2021

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# Bay Charitable Trust

## Statement of Financial Activities

31 December 2020

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		Unrestricted funds	2020 Total funds	2019 Total funds
	Note	£	£	£
<b>Income and endowments</b>				
Donations and legacies	4	<u>137,000</u>	<u>137,000</u>	<u>697,500</u>
<b>Total income</b>		<u>137,000</u>	<u>137,000</u>	<u>697,500</u>
<b>Expenditure</b>				
Expenditure on charitable activities	5,6	<u>184,389</u>	<u>184,389</u>	<u>790,959</u>
<b>Total expenditure</b>		<u>184,389</u>	<u>184,389</u>	<u>790,959</u>
<b>Net income/(expenditure) and net movement in funds</b>		<u>(47,389)</u>	<u>(47,389)</u>	<u>(93,459)</u>
<b>Reconciliation of funds</b>				
Total funds brought forward		<u>92,597</u>	<u>92,597</u>	<u>186,056</u>
<b>Total funds carried forward</b>		<u>45,208</u>	<u>45,208</u>	<u>92,597</u>

The statement of financial activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year. All income and expenditure derive from continuing activities.

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The notes on pages 7 to 11 form part of these financial statements.

# Bay Charitable Trust

## Statement of Financial Position

31 December 2020

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	<b>2020</b>	2019
	<b>£</b>	£
<b>Current assets</b>		
Cash at bank and in hand	45,208	<u>92,597</u>
<b>Net current assets</b>	<u>45,208</u>	<u>92,597</u>
<b>Total assets less current liabilities</b>	<u>45,208</u>	<u>92,597</u>
<b>Funds of the charity</b>		
Unrestricted funds	45,208	<u>92,597</u>
<b>Total charity funds</b>	<b>8</b> <u>45,208</u>	<u>92,597</u>

These financial statements were approved by the board of trustees and authorised for issue on 18 June 2021, and are signed on behalf of the board by:

I M Kreditor  
Trustee

M Lisser  
Trustee

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The notes on pages 7 to 11 form part of these financial statements.

# Bay Charitable Trust

## Statement of Cash Flows

Year ended 31 December 2020

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	2020 £	2019 £
<b>Cash flows from operating activities</b>		
Net income/(expenditure)	(47,389)	(93,459)
Cash generated from operations	(47,389)	(93,459)
Net cash from/(used in) operating activities	<u>(47,389)</u>	<u>(93,459)</u>
<b>Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents</b>	(47,389)	(93,459)
<b>Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year</b>	<u>92,597</u>	<u>186,056</u>
<b>Cash and cash equivalents at end of year</b>	<u>45,208</u>	<u>92,597</u>

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The notes on pages 7 to 11 form part of these financial statements.

# Bay Charitable Trust

## Notes to the Financial Statements

Year ended 31 December 2020

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### 1. General information

The charity is registered charity in England and Wales and is unincorporated. The address of the principal office is 21 Woodlands Close, London NW11 9QR.

### 2. Statement of compliance

These financial statements have been prepared in compliance with FRS 102, 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and the Republic of Ireland', the Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)) and the Charities Act 2011.

Bay Charitable Trust meets the definition of a public benefit entity under FRS 102. Assets and liabilities are initially recognised at historical cost or transaction value unless otherwise stated in the relevant accounting policy notes.

### 3. Accounting policies

#### Basis of preparation

The financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis, as modified by the revaluation of certain financial assets and liabilities and investment properties measured at fair value through income or expenditure.

The financial statements are prepared in sterling, which is the functional currency of the entity.

#### Going concern

There are no material uncertainties about the charity's ability to continue.

#### Disclosure exemptions

The entity satisfies the criteria of being a qualifying entity as defined in FRS 102.

#### Judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty

The preparation of the financial statements requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported. These estimates and judgements are continually reviewed and are based on experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances. Accounting estimates and assumptions are made concerning the future and, by their nature, will rarely equal the related actual outcome. The key assumptions and other sources of estimation uncertainty that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are as follows:

That adequate provision may not have been made for charitable contributions payable and receivable for the year.

# Bay Charitable Trust

## Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2020

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### 3. Accounting policies *(continued)*

#### Fund accounting

Unrestricted funds are available for use at the discretion of the trustees to further any of the charity's purposes.

Designated funds are unrestricted funds earmarked by the trustees for particular future project or commitment.

Restricted funds are subjected to restrictions on their expenditure declared by the donor or through the terms of an appeal, and fall into one of two sub-classes: restricted income funds or endowment funds.

#### Incoming resources

All incoming resources are included in the statement of financial activities when entitlement has passed to the charity; it is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the charity and the amount can be reliably measured. The following specific policies are applied to particular categories of income:

- income from donations or grants is recognised when there is evidence of entitlement to the gift, receipt is probable and its amount can be measured reliably.
- legacy income is recognised when receipt is probable and entitlement is established.
- income from donated goods is measured at the fair value of the goods unless this is impractical to measure reliably, in which case the value is derived from the cost to the donor or the estimated resale value. Donated facilities and services are recognised in the accounts when received if the value can be reliably measured. No amounts are included for the contribution of general volunteers.
- income from contracts for the supply of services is recognised with the delivery of the contracted service. This is classified as unrestricted funds unless there is a contractual requirement for it to be spent on a particular purpose and returned if unspent, in which case it may be regarded as restricted.

# Bay Charitable Trust

## Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

### Year ended 31 December 2020

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#### 3. Accounting policies *(continued)*

##### Resources expended

Expenditure is recognised on an accruals basis as a liability is incurred. Expenditure includes any VAT which cannot be fully recovered, and is classified under headings of the statement of financial activities to which it relates:

- expenditure on raising funds includes the costs of all fundraising activities, events, non-charitable trading activities, and the sale of donated goods.
- expenditure on charitable activities includes all costs incurred by a charity in undertaking activities that further its charitable aims for the benefit of its beneficiaries, including those support costs and costs relating to the governance of the charity apportioned to charitable activities.
- other expenditure includes all expenditure that is neither related to raising funds for the charity nor part of its expenditure on charitable activities.

All costs are allocated to expenditure categories reflecting the use of the resource. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs are apportioned between the activities they contribute to on a reasonable, justifiable and consistent basis.

##### Financial instruments

A financial asset or a financial liability is recognised only when the charity becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the instrument.

Basic financial instruments are initially recognised at the amount receivable or payable including any related transaction costs.

Current assets and current liabilities are subsequently measured at the cash or other consideration expected to be paid or received and not discounted.

Debt instruments are subsequently measured at amortised cost.

Where investments in shares are publicly traded or their fair value can otherwise be measured reliably, the investment is subsequently measured at fair value with changes in fair value recognised in income and expenditure. All other such investments are subsequently measured at cost less impairment.

Other financial instruments, including derivatives, are initially recognised at fair value, unless payment for an asset is deferred beyond normal business terms or financed at a rate of interest that is not a market rate, in which case the asset is measured at the present value of the future payments discounted at a market rate of interest for a similar debt instrument.

Other financial instruments are subsequently measured at fair value, with any changes recognised in the statement of financial activities, with the exception of hedging instruments in a designated hedging relationship.

# Bay Charitable Trust

## Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

### Year ended 31 December 2020

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#### 3. Accounting policies *(continued)*

##### Financial instruments *(continued)*

Financial assets that are measured at cost or amortised cost are reviewed for objective evidence of impairment at the end of each reporting date. If there is objective evidence of impairment, an impairment loss is recognised under the appropriate heading in the statement of financial activities in which the initial gain was recognised.

For all equity instruments regardless of significance, and other financial assets that are individually significant, these are assessed individually for impairment. Other financial assets are either assessed individually or grouped on the basis of similar credit risk characteristics.

Any reversals of impairment are recognised immediately, to the extent that the reversal does not result in a carrying amount of the financial asset that exceeds what the carrying amount would have been had the impairment not previously been recognised.

#### 4. Donations and legacies

	Unrestricted Funds £	<b>Total Funds 2020 £</b>	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2019 £
<b>Donations</b>				
Donations	<u>137,000</u>	<u>137,000</u>	<u>697,500</u>	<u>697,500</u>

#### 5. Expenditure on charitable activities by fund type

	Unrestricted Funds £	<b>Total Funds 2020 £</b>	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2019 £
Donations paid	183,999	183,999	790,719	790,719
Support Costs	<u>390</u>	<u>390</u>	<u>240</u>	<u>240</u>
	<u><b>184,389</b></u>	<u><b>184,389</b></u>	<u><b>790,959</b></u>	<u><b>790,959</b></u>

Support costs relate to accountancy fees of £240 and bank charges of £150 (2019: £240 and £Nil respectively).

#### 6. Expenditure on charitable activities by activity type

	Activities undertaken directly £	<b>Total funds 2020 £</b>	Total fund 2019 £
Charitable activities	184,389	184,389	790,959

#### 7. Trustee remuneration and expenses

No remuneration or other benefits from employment with the charity or a related entity were received by the trustees

# Bay Charitable Trust

## Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 December 2020

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### 8. Analysis of charitable funds

#### Unrestricted funds

	At 1 January 2020	Income £	Expenditure £	At 31 December 2020
General funds	£ 92,597	£ 137,000	£ (184,389)	£ 45,208

### 9. Analysis of net assets between funds

	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2020 £	Total Funds 2019 £
Current assets	45,208	45,208	92,597