

Charity registration number: 1057136

The Heron Educational Trust

Trustees' Report and Financial Statements
for the year ended 31st December 2022

mca Banbury Limited
4 - 6 The Wharf Centre
Wharf Street
Warwick
Warwickshire
CV34 5LB

The Heron Educational Trust

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The Heron Educational Trust

Reference and Administrative Details

Trustees	ACCIS Property Ltd ACCIS Investments Ltd ACCIS Educational (UK) Ltd
Charity Registration Number	1057136
Principal Office	C/O Liquidline 11 Holywells Close Ipswich IP3 0AW
Auditor	mca Banbury Limited 4 - 6 The Wharf Centre Wharf Street Warwick Warwickshire CV34 5LB
Bankers	National Westminster Bank 10 South Street Romford Essex RM1 1RD

The Heron Educational Trust

Trustees' Report

The trustees present their annual report together with the financial statements of the charity for the year ended 31 December 2022. The Trustees have adopted the provisions of Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS102) (effective 1 January 2019).

Objectives and activities

Objectives, strategies and activities

The charitable objects of the charity are the advancement of the education of children and young people from the ages five to eighteen in particular by assistance to their parents to enable such children to be taught otherwise than at school as defined in the education acts 1944 to 1993. Any other charitable purpose for the benefit of the brethren.

In furtherance of its objects, the Trust provides one premise under formal lease for an independent school based in Stoke By Nayland Campus Sudbury Road, Stoke By Nayland, Colchester, Essex, CO6 4RW, which has been run by OneSchool Global UK (OSGUK).

The charity also provides grant funding and other financial support to OSGUK at the discretion of the Trustees in order to enable OSGUK to provide a well-balanced education at primary and secondary levels, for children and young people whose parents appreciate the Christian ethos.

Success is measured in terms of the provision of appropriate facilities to OSGUK whilst minimising expenditure. This in turn, frees up funds for raising standards of education for all concerned and for the improvement of facilities for pupils and staff alike.

The Trustees have referred to the guidance contained in the Charity Commission's general guidance on public benefit and have regard to it when reviewing their aims and objectives, and in planning their future activities. In particular they consider how planned activities will contribute to the educational aims and objectives they have set.

Volunteers are an integral part of the community ethos and values of the charity and there are strong and willing group of volunteers who assist and support the charity throughout the year.

The trading activities of the charity's trading subsidiary Larchcroft Trading Co Ltd (06340326), which operates a chain of convenience stores, are undertaken by volunteers.

The Heron Educational Trust

Trustees' Report

Financial review

The charity is supported and financed principally by profits from its trading subsidiary Larchcroft Trading Co Ltd plus other ad hoc donations and those raised by fundraising events and grants from the Grace Trust. The Trustees believe that the charity's funds are sufficient to mitigate any short to medium term risk of reduced funding.

The charity's fundraising events principally operate within the Brethren community and professional fundraisers are not used. Neither the charity nor any person acting on behalf of the charity was subject to an undertaking to be bound by any voluntary scheme for regulating fund-raising, or voluntary standard for fund-raising in respect of activities on behalf of the trust.

In the year ended 31st December 2022 the charity reported a net surplus of £468,429 (2021 surplus of £446,987). The group reported a net surplus of £473,284 (2021 surplus of £411,273).

At the year end the charity had net current liabilities of (£53,163) (2021 net current assets of £63,207). The group had net current assets of £70,329 (2021 net current assets of £202,943).

The charity's policy is to maintain minimum free reserves at a level which equates to six months' unrestricted expenditure. This is approximately £10,495. At the year-end 2022 the free reserves of the charity were £2,004,600 (31st December 2021 £1,536,172).

After making appropriate enquiries, the Trustees have a reasonable expectation that the charity has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. For this reason, it continues to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the financial statements. Further details regarding the adoption of the going concern basis can be found in the Accounting Policies.

Plans for future periods

Aims and key objectives for future periods

The Trustees plan to continue to support OSGUK to provide quality and deliver a consistent and high level of educational experience and outcome for all students and staff, in accordance with the charity's ethos and values.

The Heron Educational Trust

Trustees' Report

Structure, governance and management

The Heron Educational Trust is constituted by a Deed of Trust dated 28/06/1996, amended 07/03/1997 and is registered with the Charity Commission for England and Wales / Scotland.

The Trustees who served during the year and since the year end are set out on page 1. None of the Trustees, nor any person connected with them, received any remuneration from the Trust in the year ended 31st December 2021 (year ended 31st December 2020). The power to appoint Trustees is invested in the existing Trustees subject to the Trust Deed requirement. Trustees are selected according to their own specialism in a particular field and are expected to pursue that specialism. New Trustees are instructed in the need to completely adhere to the ethos and values of the Trust.

The Trustees have examined the major strategic, business and operational risks that the Trust faces. The Trustees are satisfied that the major risks identified have been adequately mitigated where necessary. It is recognised that systems can only provide reasonable but not absolute assurance that major risks have been adequately managed.

As part of the Trust's commitment to the highest possible standards of fundraising, the Trustees take steps to ensure that all fundraising activities were compliant with legislative, regulatory and best practice standards. During 2022, all interactions with the general public were carried out by our volunteers.

Where the Trust organises fundraising events and coordinates the activities of our supporters in the wider community on behalf of the Trust and wider charities, the Trust does not use professional fundraisers or involve commercial participators. The Trust seeks to comply with all the relevant standards set out by the Fundraising Regulator in their Code of Fundraising Practice.

As a policy the Trust seeks to respond to all complaints within 10 days. Most serious complaints are escalated to Trustees so they can consider lessons learnt. There have been no complaints about fundraising activity this year.

Over the period, the Trust continued to undertake significant efforts to ensure compliance with the new General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR), which came into effect in May 2018. We remain entirely committed to protecting personal information of our supporters and beneficiaries. This work will continue during 2022 and beyond.

The Heron Educational Trust

Trustees' Report

Principal Risks

The Trustees have examined the major strategic, business and operational risks that the charity faces. The Trustees are satisfied that the major risks identified have been adequately mitigated where necessary. It is recognised that systems can only provide reasonable but not absolute assurance that major risks have been adequately managed.

The principal risks to the charity are:

- risk of damage to the property held by the charity (although the property holds property insurance);
- risk of closure or relocation of the schooling by OneSchool Global UK (considered unlikely); and
- risk of fall in trading activities of the wholly owned trading subsidiary, either due to a fall in customer loyalty or a significant increase in supplier prices (closely monitored by the trading subsidiary directors who would then take appropriate action).

There were no serious incidents relating to the charity over the year to report.

The Heron Educational Trust

Trustees' Report

Statement of trustees' responsibilities

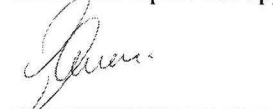
The trustees are responsible for preparing the Annual Report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

The law applicable to charities in England and Wales requires the trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charity and the group and of the incoming resources and application of resources of the charitable group for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP;
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable accounting standards, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements; and
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the parent charitable company will continue in business.

The trustees are responsible for keeping proper accounting records that disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charity and the group and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Charities Act 2011, the Charity (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 and the provisions of the charity deed. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charity and the group and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The annual report was approved by the trustees of the charity on 08/08/2023 and signed on its behalf by:



ACCIS Investments Ltd
Trustee

The Heron Educational Trust

Independent Auditor's Report to the Members of The Heron Educational Trust

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of The Heron Educational Trust (the 'charitable parent company') and its subsidiaries (the 'group') for the year ended 31 December 2022, which comprise the Consolidated Statement of Financial Activities, Consolidated Balance Sheet, Balance Sheet, Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows and Notes to the Financial Statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is United Kingdom Accounting Standards, comprising Charities SORP - FRS 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland' and applicable law (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the group's and parent charity's affairs as at 31 December 2022 and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the auditor responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the group in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the trustees use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the group's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the original financial statements were authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the trustees with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

Other information

The trustees are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the annual report, other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

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Independent Auditor's Report to the Members of The Heron Educational Trust

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the financial statements or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters where the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- the information given in the Trustees' report is inconsistent in any material respect with the financial statements; or
- the parent charity financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- the parent charity has not kept sufficient accounting records; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

Responsibilities of trustees

As explained more fully in the Statement of trustees' responsibilities (set out on page 6), the trustees are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the trustees are responsible for assessing the charity's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the trustees either intend to liquidate the charity or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditor responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud is detailed below:

The engagement partner ensured that the engagement team collectively had the appropriate competence, capabilities and skills to identify or recognise non-compliance with the applicable laws and regulations.

We assessed the susceptibility of the company's financial statements to material misstatement, including obtaining an understanding of how fraud might occur, by:

The Heron Educational Trust

Independent Auditor's Report to the Members of The Heron Educational Trust

- Making enquiries of management as to where they considered there was susceptibility to fraud, their knowledge of actual, suspected and alleged fraud; and
- Considering the internal controls in place to mitigate risks of fraud and non-compliance with laws and regulations.

To address the risk of fraud through management bias and override of controls, we:

- Performed analytical procedures to identify any unusual or unexpected relationships;
- Tested journal entries to identify unusual transactions;
- Assessed whether judgements and assumptions made in determining the accounting estimates were indicative of potential bias; and
- Investigated the rationale behind significant or unusual transactions.

In response to the risk of irregularities and non-compliance with laws and regulations, we designed procedures which included, but were not limited to:

- Agreeing financial statement disclosures to underlying supporting documentation
- Enquiring of management as to actual and potential litigation and claims;

There are inherent limitations in our audit procedures described above. The more removed that laws and regulations are from financial transactions, the less likely it is that we would become aware of non-compliance. Auditing standards also limit the audit procedures required to identify non-compliance with laws and regulations to enquiry of the directors and other management. Material misstatements that arise due to fraud can be harder to detect than those that arise from error as they may involve deliberate concealment or collusion.

As part of an audit in accordance with ISAs (UK), we exercise professional judgement and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the company's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the directors.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of the directors' use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the charity's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our Report of the Auditors to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our Report of the Auditors. However, future events or conditions may cause the company to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

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Independent Auditor's Report to the Members of The Heron Educational Trust

- We define materiality as the magnitude of misstatement in the Financial Statements that makes it probable that the economic decisions of a reasonably knowledgeable person would be changed or influenced. We use materiality both in planning and in the scope of our audit work and in evaluating the results of our work.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

A further description of our responsibilities is available on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our auditor's report.

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the charity's trustees, as a body, in accordance with Part 4 of the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the group's trustees those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the charity and its trustees as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.



.....
Martin Cox (Senior Statutory Auditor)
For and on behalf of mca Banbury Limited, Statutory Auditor

4 - 6 The Wharf Centre
Wharf Street
Warwick
Warwickshire
CV34 5LB

Date:

9th August 2023

The Heron Educational Trust

Consolidated Statement of Financial Activities for the Year Ended 31 December 2022 (Including Consolidated Income and Expenditure Account and Statement of Total Recognised Gains and Losses)

	Note	Unrestricted funds £	Total 2022 £
Income and Endowments from:			
Donations and legacies	3	613,661	613,661
Charitable activities	4	5,000	5,000
Investment income	6	6	6
Other income		1,621,902	1,621,902
Total income		2,240,569	2,240,569
Expenditure on:			
Raising funds	7	(1,382,172)	(1,382,172)
Charitable activities	8	(385,113)	(385,113)
Total expenditure		(1,767,285)	(1,767,285)
Net income		473,284	473,284
Net movement in funds		473,284	473,284
Reconciliation of funds			
Total funds brought forward		1,500,458	1,500,458
Total funds carried forward	18	1,973,742	1,973,742
		Unrestricted funds	Total
	Note	£	2021 £
Income and Endowments from:			
Donations and legacies	3	362,813	362,813
Charitable activities	4	10,000	10,000
Investment income	6	7	7
Other income		776,110	776,110
Total income		1,148,930	1,148,930
Expenditure on:			
Raising funds	7	(707,664)	(707,664)
Charitable activities	8	(29,993)	(29,993)
Total expenditure		(737,657)	(737,657)
Net income		411,273	411,273
Net movement in funds		411,273	411,273

The notes on pages 16 to 31 form an integral part of these financial statements.

The Heron Educational Trust

**Consolidated Statement of Financial Activities for the Year Ended 31 December 2022
(Including Consolidated Income and Expenditure Account and Statement of Total
Recognised Gains and Losses)**

	Note	Unrestricted funds £	Total 2021 £
Reconciliation of funds			
Total funds brought forward		<u>1,089,185</u>	<u>1,089,185</u>
Total funds carried forward	18	<u>1,500,458</u>	<u>1,500,458</u>

All of the group's activities derive from continuing operations during the above two periods.

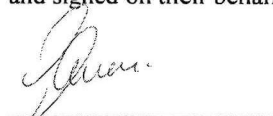
The notes on pages 16 to 31 form an integral part of these financial statements.

The Heron Educational Trust

Consolidated Balance Sheet as at 31 December 2022

	Note	2022 £	2021 £
Fixed assets			
Tangible assets	13	1,903,412	1,467,515
Current assets			
Stocks	15	131,674	129,103
Debtors	16	57,762	64,550
Cash at bank and in hand		189,473	289,736
		378,909	483,389
Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year	17	(308,579)	(280,446)
Net current assets		70,330	202,943
Total assets less current liabilities		1,973,742	1,670,458
Creditors: Amounts falling due after more than one year		-	(170,000)
Net assets		1,973,742	1,500,458
Funds of the group:			
Unrestricted income funds			
Unrestricted funds		1,973,742	1,500,458
Total funds	18	1,973,742	1,500,458

The financial statements on pages 11 to 31 were approved by the Trustees and authorised for issue on 08/08/2023... and signed on their behalf by:



ACCIS Investments Ltd
Trustee

The notes on pages 16 to 31 form an integral part of these financial statements.

The Heron Educational Trust

Balance Sheet as at 31 December 2022

	Note	2022 £	2021 £
Fixed assets			
Tangible assets	13	1,804,950	1,391,051
Investments		<u>252,814</u>	<u>252,814</u>
		<u>2,057,764</u>	<u>1,643,865</u>
Current assets			
Cash at bank and in hand		153,710	201,337
Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year	17	<u>(206,874)</u>	<u>(139,030)</u>
Net current (liabilities)/assets		<u>(53,164)</u>	<u>62,307</u>
Total assets less current liabilities		2,004,600	1,706,172
Creditors: Amounts falling due after more than one year		<u>-</u>	<u>(170,000)</u>
Net assets		<u>2,004,600</u>	<u>1,536,172</u>
Funds of the charity:			
Unrestricted income funds			
Unrestricted funds		<u>2,004,600</u>	<u>1,536,172</u>
Total funds	18	<u>2,004,600</u>	<u>1,536,172</u>

The financial statements on pages 11 to 31 were approved by the Trustees and authorised for issue on 08/08/2023... and signed on their behalf by:



.....
ACCIS Investments Ltd
Trustee

The notes on pages 16 to 31 form an integral part of these financial statements.

The Heron Educational Trust

Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows for the Year Ended 31 December 2022

	Note	2022 £	2021 £
Cash flows from operating activities			
Net cash income		473,284	411,273
Adjustments to cash flows from non-cash items			
Depreciation		39,884	34,961
Investment income	6	<u>(6)</u>	<u>(7)</u>
		513,162	446,227
Working capital adjustments			
Increase in stocks	15	(2,571)	(129,103)
Decrease/(increase) in debtors	16	6,789	(63,727)
Increase in creditors	17	<u>8,134</u>	<u>139,924</u>
Net cash flows from operating activities		<u>525,514</u>	<u>393,321</u>
Cash flows from investing activities			
Interest receivable and similar income	6	6	7
Purchase of tangible fixed assets	13	(428,888)	(139,341)
Sale of tangible fixed assets		<u>(46,895)</u>	<u>-</u>
Net cash flows from investing activities		(475,777)	(139,334)
Cash flows from financing activities			
Repayment of loans and borrowings	17	<u>(150,000)</u>	<u>(150,000)</u>
Net (decrease)/increase in cash and cash equivalents		(100,263)	103,987
Cash and cash equivalents at 1 January		<u>289,736</u>	<u>185,749</u>
Cash and cash equivalents at 31 December		<u><u>189,473</u></u>	<u><u>289,736</u></u>

All of the cash flows are derived from continuing operations during the above two periods.

The notes on pages 16 to 31 form an integral part of these financial statements.

The Heron Educational Trust

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 December 2022

1 General Information

The Heron Education Trust is an unincorporated charity (no: 1057136) registered in England and Wales. The registered address is C/O Liquidline, 11 Holywells Close, Ipswich, IP3 0AW.

2 Accounting policies

Statement of compliance

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice (applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102)) (issued in October 2019) - (Charities SORP (FRS 102)), the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) and the Charity Act 2011.

Basis of preparation

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the Charities SORP (FRS 102)- Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (effective 1 January 2019), the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) and the Charities Act 2011.

The financial statements have been prepared to give a 'true and fair' view and have departed from the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 only to the extent required to provide a 'true and fair' view. This departure has involved following the Charities SORP (FRS 102) published in October 2019 rather than the Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice effective from 1 April 2005 which has since been withdrawn.

The Heron Educational Trust meets the definition of a public benefit entity under FRS 102. Assets and liabilities are initially recognised at historical cost or transaction value unless otherwise stated in the relevant accounting policy.

The Consolidated statement of financial activities (SOFA) and Consolidated balance sheet consolidate the financial statements of the Charity and its subsidiary undertaking. The results of the subsidiary are consolidated on a line by line basis.

The Charity has also taken advantage of the exemption available to a qualifying entity in FRS 102 for the requirement to present a Charity only statement of cash flows and certain disclosures about the charity's financial instruments within the consolidated financial statements.

No separate SOFA has been prepared for the Charity alone.

The Heron Educational Trust

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 December 2022

Basis of consolidation

The consolidated financial statements consolidate the financial statements of the charity and its subsidiary undertakings drawn up to 31 December 2022.

No statement of financial activities is presented for the charity as permitted by section 408 of the Companies Act 2006.

A subsidiary is an entity controlled by the charity. Control is achieved where the charity has the power to govern the financial and operating policies of an entity so as to obtain benefits from its activities.

The results of subsidiaries acquired or disposed of during the year are included in the statement of financial activities from the effective date of acquisition or up to the effective date of disposal, as appropriate. Where necessary, adjustments are made to the financial statements of subsidiaries to bring their accounting policies into line with those used by the group.

The purchase method of accounting is used to account for business combinations that result in the acquisition of subsidiaries by the group. The cost of a business combination is measured as the fair value of the assets given, equity instruments issued and liabilities incurred or assumed at the date of exchange, plus costs directly attributable to the business combination. Identifiable assets acquired and liabilities and contingent liabilities assumed in a business combination are measured initially at their fair values at the acquisition date. Any excess of the cost of the business combination over the acquirer's interest in the net fair value of the identifiable assets, liabilities and contingent liabilities recognised is recorded as goodwill.

Inter-company transactions, balances and unrealised gains on transactions between the charity and its subsidiaries, which are related parties, are eliminated in full.

Intra-group losses are also eliminated but may indicate an impairment that requires recognition in the consolidated financial statements.

Accounting policies of subsidiaries have been changed where necessary to ensure consistency with the policies adopted by the group. Non-controlling interests in the net assets of consolidated subsidiaries are identified separately from the group's equity therein. Non-controlling interests consist of the amount of those interests at the date of the original business combination and the non-controlling shareholder's share of changes in equity since the date of the combination. Total comprehensive income is attributed to non-controlling interests even if this results in the non-controlling interests having a deficit balance.

Going concern

The Trustees are of the opinion that there is sufficient funding in place to continue activity of the charity. Therefore, the accounts have been prepared on a going concern basis.

The Heron Educational Trust

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 December 2022

Income

All income is recognised once the Charity has entitlement to the income, it is probable that the income will be received and the amount of income receivable can be measured reliably.

The recognition of income from legacies is dependent on establishing entitlement, the probability of receipt and the ability to estimate with sufficient accuracy the amount receivable. Evidence of entitlement to a legacy exists when the Charity has sufficient evidence that a gift has been left to them (through knowledge of the existence of a valid will and the death of the benefactor) and the executor is satisfied that the property in question will not be required to satisfy claims in the estate. Receipt of a legacy must be recognised when it is probable that it will be received and the fair value of the amount receivable, which will generally be the expected cash amount to be distributed to the Charity, can be reliably measured.

Grants are included in the Consolidated statement of financial activities on a receivable basis. The balance of income received for specific purposes but not expended during the period is shown in the relevant funds on the Balance sheet. Where income is received in advance of entitlement of receipt, its recognition is deferred and included in creditors as deferred income. Where entitlement occurs before income is received, the income is accrued.

Income tax recoverable in relation to investment income is recognised at the time the investment income is receivable.

Expenditure

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to transfer economic benefit to a third party, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably. Expenditure is classified by activity.

Expenditure on charitable activities is incurred on directly undertaking the activities which further the Group's objectives, as well as any associated support costs.

All expenditure is inclusive of irrecoverable VAT.

Support costs

Support costs include central functions and have been allocated to activity cost categories on a basis consistent with the use of resources, for example, allocating property costs by floor areas, or per capita, staff costs by the time spent and other costs by their usage.

Governance costs

These include the costs attributable to the charity's compliance with constitutional and statutory requirements, including audit, strategic management and trustees meetings and reimbursed expenses.

The Heron Educational Trust

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 December 2022

Intangible assets

Intangible assets costing £500 or more are capitalised and recognised when future economic benefits are probable and the cost or value of the asset can be measured reliably.

Intangible assets are initially recognised at cost. After recognition, under the cost model, intangible assets are measured at cost less any accumulated amortisation and any accumulated impairment losses.

Amortisation is provided on intangible assets at rates calculated to write off the cost of each asset on a straight-line basis over its expected useful life.

Amortisation is provided on the following basis;

Website - 3 years straight line

Tangible fixed assets

Tangible fixed assets costing £500 or more are capitalised and recognised when future economic benefits are probable and the cost or value of the asset can be measured reliably.

Tangible fixed assets are initially recognised at cost. After recognition, under the cost model, tangible fixed assets are measured at cost less accumulated depreciation and any accumulated impairment losses. All costs incurred to bring a tangible fixed asset into its intended working condition should be included in the measurement of cost.

Depreciation and amortisation

Depreciation is charged so as to allocate the cost of tangible fixed assets less their residual value over their estimated useful lives. Assets costing less than £500 are written off to the SoFA in the year of purchase.

Asset class	Depreciation method and rate
Freehold property	2% Straight Line
Fixtures & Fittings	25% Reducing Balance
Office Equipment	33% Straight Line

Current asset investments

Fixed asset investments are a form of financial instrument and are initially recognised at their transaction cost and subsequently measured at fair value at the Balance sheet date, unless the value cannot be measured reliably in which case it is measured at cost less impairment. Investment gains and losses, whether realised or unrealised, are combined and presented as 'Gains/(Losses) on investments' in the Consolidated statement of financial activities.

Investments in subsidiaries are valued at cost less provision for impairment.

Stock

Stocks are valued at the lower of cost and net realisable value after making due allowance for obsolete and slow-moving stocks. Cost includes all direct costs and an appropriate proportion of fixed and variable overheads.

The Heron Educational Trust

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 December 2022

Trade debtors

Trade and other debtors are recognised at the settlement amount after any trade discount offered. Prepayments are valued at the amount prepaid net of any trade discounts due.

Liabilities and provisions

Liabilities are recognised when there is an obligation at the Balance sheet date as a result of a past event, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefit will be required in settlement, and the amount of the settlement can be estimated reliably.

Liabilities are recognised at the amount that the Charity anticipates it will pay to settle the debt or the amount it has received as advanced payments for the goods or services it must provide.

Concessionary loans

Concessionary loans include those payable to third parties which are interest free or below market interest rates and are made to advance charitable purposes.

Fund structure

General funds are unrestricted funds which are available for use at the discretion of the Trustees in furtherance of the general objectives of the Group and which have not been designated for other purposes.

Restricted funds are funds which are to be used in accordance with specific restrictions imposed by donors or which have been raised by the Group for particular purposes, The costs of raising and administering such funds are charged against the specific fund. The aim and use of each restricted fund is set out in the notes to the financial statements. Investment income, gains and losses are allocated to the appropriate fund.

Financial instruments

Classification

Financial assets and financial liabilities are recognised when the group becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the instrument.

Financial liabilities and equity instruments are classified according to the substance of the contractual arrangements entered into. An equity instrument is any contract that evidences a residual interest in the assets of the group after deducting all of its liabilities.

The Heron Educational Trust

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 December 2022

Recognition and measurement

All financial assets and liabilities are initially measured at transaction price (including transaction costs), except for those financial assets classified as at fair value through profit or loss, which are initially measured at fair value (which is normally the transaction price excluding transaction costs), unless the arrangement constitutes a financing transaction. If an arrangement constitutes a financing transaction, the financial asset or financial liability is measured at the present value of the future payments discounted at a market rate of interest for a similar debt instrument.

Financial assets and liabilities are only offset in the statement of financial position when, and only when there exists a legally enforceable right to set off the recognised amounts and the group intends either to settle on a net basis, or to realise the asset and settle the liability simultaneously.

Financial assets are derecognised when and only when a) the contractual rights to the cash flows from the financial asset expire or are settled, b) the group transfers to another party substantially all of the risks and rewards of ownership of the financial asset, or c) the group, despite having retained some, but not all, significant risks and rewards of ownership, has transferred control of the asset to another party.

Financial liabilities are derecognised only when the obligation specified in the contract is discharged, cancelled or expires.

3 Income from donations and legacies

	Unrestricted funds General £	Total funds £
Gifts and donations	613,661	613,661
Total for 2022	613,661	613,661
Total for 2021	362,813	362,813

The Heron Educational Trust

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 December 2022

Donations for 2021 included £34,526 Donations, £40,290 from grants, £35,185 from Leydenhatch Education trust and £252,812 from Larchcroft Trading Co Ltd

4 Income from charitable activities

	Unrestricted funds General £	Total funds £
Rent Income	5,000	5,000
Total for 2022	<u>5,000</u>	<u>5,000</u>
Total for 2021	<u>10,000</u>	<u>10,000</u>

5 Income from other trading activities

	Unrestricted funds General £	Total funds £
Trading Income- Larchcroft Trading Co Limited	1,621,902	1,621,902
Total for 2022	<u>1,621,902</u>	<u>1,621,902</u>
Total for 2021	<u>776,110</u>	<u>776,110</u>

6 Investment income

	Unrestricted funds General £	Total funds £
Bank Interest	6	6
Total for 2022	<u>6</u>	<u>6</u>
Total for 2021	<u>7</u>	<u>7</u>

The Heron Educational Trust

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 December 2022

7 Expenditure on raising funds

a) Costs of trading activities

	Unrestricted funds General £	Total funds £
Trading Costs - Larchcroft Trading Co Limited	1,382,172	1,382,172
Total for 2022	<u>1,382,172</u>	<u>1,382,172</u>
Total for 2021	<u>707,664</u>	<u>707,664</u>

8 Expenditure on charitable activities

	Unrestricted funds General £	Total funds £
Charitable Activities	385,113	385,113
Total for 2021	<u>29,993</u>	<u>29,993</u>

Note
9

The Heron Educational Trust

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 December 2022

9 Analysis of support costs

Support costs allocated to charitable activities

	Governance costs £	Finance costs £	Administration costs £	Premises costs including depreciation £	Other support costs £
Charitable Activities	<u>9,496</u>	<u>8,912</u>	<u>23</u>	<u>15,236</u>	<u>351,446</u>
					Total 2022
					£
Charitable Activities					<u>385,113</u>
	Governance costs £	Finance costs £	Administration costs £	Premises costs including depreciation £	Total 2021 £
Charitable Activities	<u>6,358</u>	<u>11,617</u>	<u>286</u>	<u>11,732</u>	<u>29,993</u>

Other supports costs are donations made to OSG.

Staff costs are nil. The Heron Education Trust is run entirely by volunteers.

10 Trustees remuneration and expenses

No trustees, nor any persons connected with them, have received any remuneration from the group during the year.

No trustees have received any reimbursed expenses from the charity during the year.

11 Staff costs

The monthly average number of persons (including senior management / leadership team) employed by the group during the year expressed as full time equivalents was as follows:

The Heron Educational Trust

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 December 2022

	2022	2021
	No	No
Staff	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>

No employee received emoluments of more than £60,000 during the year.

12 Auditors' remuneration

	2022	2021
	£	£
Other fees to auditors		
The auditing of accounts of any associate of the charity	6,000	5,000
All other non-audit services	<u>-</u>	<u>2,250</u>
	<u>6,000</u>	<u>7,250</u>

The Heron Educational Trust

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 December 2022

13 Tangible fixed assets

Group

	Land, buildings & improvements £	Furniture and equipment £	Total £
Cost			
At 1 January 2022	1,589,202	107,592	1,696,794
Additions	427,392	1,497	428,889
Disposals	<u>(6,512)</u>	<u>(9,653)</u>	<u>(16,165)</u>
At 31 December 2022	<u>2,010,082</u>	<u>99,436</u>	<u>2,109,518</u>
Depreciation			
At 1 January 2022	165,231	64,048	229,279
Charge for the year	22,134	17,748	39,882
Eliminated on disposals	<u>(41,690)</u>	<u>(21,365)</u>	<u>(63,055)</u>
At 31 December 2022	<u>145,675</u>	<u>60,431</u>	<u>206,106</u>
Net book value			
At 31 December 2022	<u>1,864,407</u>	<u>39,005</u>	<u>1,903,412</u>
At 31 December 2021	<u>1,423,971</u>	<u>43,544</u>	<u>1,467,515</u>

Charity

	Land and buildings £	Furniture and equipment £	Total £
Cost			
At 1 January 2022	1,496,248	9,199	1,505,447
Additions	<u>427,391</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>427,391</u>
At 31 December 2022	<u>1,923,639</u>	<u>9,199</u>	<u>1,932,838</u>
Depreciation			
At 1 January 2022	105,197	9,199	114,396
Charge for the year	<u>13,492</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>13,492</u>
At 31 December 2022	<u>118,689</u>	<u>9,199</u>	<u>127,888</u>
Net book value			
At 31 December 2022	<u>1,804,950</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,804,950</u>

The Heron Educational Trust

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 December 2022

	Land and buildings £	Furniture and equipment £	Total £
At 31 December 2021	<u>1,391,051</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,391,051</u>

14 Fixed asset investments

Charity

Shares in group undertakings and participating interests

	Subsidiary undertakings £	Total £
Cost		
At 1 January 2022	<u>252,814</u>	<u>252,814</u>
At 31 December 2022	<u>252,814</u>	<u>252,814</u>
Net book value		
At 31 December 2022	<u>252,814</u>	<u>252,814</u>
At 31 December 2021	<u>252,814</u>	<u>252,814</u>

Details of undertakings

Details of the investments in which the charity holds 20% or more of the nominal value of any class of share capital are as follows:

Undertaking	Country of incorporation	Holding	Proportion of voting rights and shares held		Principal activity
			2022	2021	
Subsidiary undertakings					
Larchcroft Trading Co Ltd	United Kingdom		100%	100%	Sale of retail goods

The Heron Educational Trust

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 December 2022

Subsidiaries

The profit for the financial period of Larchcroft Trading Co Ltd was £239,730 (2021 - £201,112) and the aggregate amount of capital and reserves at the end of the period was £221,953 (2021 - £217,098).

15 Stock

	Group	Charity
	2022	2021
	£	£
Stocks	<u>131,674</u>	<u>129,103</u>
	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>

16 Debtors

	Group	Charity
	2022	2021
	£	£
Trade debtors	57,762	64,386
Other debtors	-	164
	<u>57,762</u>	<u>64,550</u>
	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>

17 Creditors: amounts falling due within one year

	Group	Charity
	2022	2021
	£	£
Trade creditors	143,338	109,717
Other loans	150,000	130,000
Other taxation and social security	1,271	1,815
VAT grant repayable	(18,895)	782
Other creditors	16,030	27,069
Accruals	16,835	11,063
	<u>308,579</u>	<u>280,446</u>
	<u>206,874</u>	<u>139,030</u>
	<u>(13)</u>	<u>-</u>

The Heron Educational Trust

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 December 2022

18 Funds

Group

	Balance at 1 January 2022 £	Incoming resources £	Resources expended £	Balance at 31 December 2022 £
Unrestricted funds				
General	<u>1,500,458</u>	<u>2,240,569</u>	<u>(1,767,285)</u>	<u>1,973,742</u>

	Balance at 1 January 2021 £	Incoming resources £	Resources expended £	Balance at 31 December 2021 £
Unrestricted funds				
General	<u>1,089,185</u>	<u>1,148,930</u>	<u>(737,657)</u>	<u>1,500,458</u>

Charity

	Balance at 1 January 2022 £	Incoming resources £	Resources expended £	Balance at 31 December 2022 £
Unrestricted funds				
General	<u>1,536,172</u>	<u>502,096</u>	<u>(33,668)</u>	<u>2,004,600</u>

	Balance at 1 January 2021 £	Incoming resources £	Resources expended £	Balance at 31 December 2021 £
Unrestricted funds				
General	<u>1,089,185</u>	<u>476,980</u>	<u>(29,993)</u>	<u>1,536,172</u>

19 Analysis of net assets between funds

Group

The Heron Educational Trust

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 December 2022

	Unrestricted funds General £	Total funds at 31 December 2022 £
Tangible fixed assets	1,903,412	1,903,412
Current assets	378,909	378,909
Current liabilities	<u>(308,579)</u>	<u>(308,579)</u>
Total net assets	<u>1,973,742</u>	<u>1,973,742</u>
	Unrestricted funds General £	Total funds at 31 December 2021 £
Tangible fixed assets	1,467,515	1,467,515
Current assets	483,389	483,389
Current liabilities	(280,446)	(280,446)
Creditors over 1 year	<u>(170,000)</u>	<u>(170,000)</u>
Total net assets	<u>1,500,458</u>	<u>1,500,458</u>

The Heron Educational Trust

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 December 2022

Charity

	Unrestricted funds General £	Total funds at 31 December 2022 £
Tangible fixed assets	1,804,950	1,804,950
Fixed asset investments	252,814	252,814
Current assets	153,710	153,710
Current liabilities	(206,874)	(206,874)
Total net assets	<u>2,004,600</u>	<u>2,004,600</u>
	Unrestricted funds General £	Total funds at 31 December 2021 £
Tangible fixed assets	1,391,051	1,391,051
Fixed asset investments	252,814	252,814
Current assets	201,337	201,337
Current liabilities	(139,030)	(139,030)
Creditors over 1 year	(170,000)	(170,000)
Total net assets	<u>1,536,172</u>	<u>1,536,172</u>

20 Related party transactions

Charity

As stated in Note 14, Larchcroft Trading Co Ltd was a wholly owned subsidiary undertaking of the Charity. £234,875 was received by the Charity from the subsidiary under gift aid.