

THE ASSOCIATION FOR ROMAN ARCHAEOLOGY LIMITED

England & Wales · Charity number 1056599

Details

Other names	ASSOCIATION FOR ROMAN ARCHAEOLOGY LIMITED
Status	Registered
Legal form	Charitable company
Company number	03218318
Registered	1996-07-05
Register	View on the Charity Commission register

Contact

Address	75 York Road Swindon SN1 2JU
Phone	01793 534008
Email	ara.enquiry@hotmail.com
Website	www.associationromanarchaeology.org

Activities

Objects: TO PROMOTE THE ADVANCEMENT OF THE EDUCATION OF THE PUBLIC IN THE HISTORY AND ARCHAEOLOGY OF THE ROMAN PERIOD

Activities: Educating the general public in Roman archaeology and supporting research into Roman archaeology in the UK and elsewhere.

Classification

- **How:** Makes Grants To Organisations, Provides Advocacy/advice/information, Sponsors Or Undertakes Research
- **What:** Education/training, Arts/culture/heritage/science, Environment/conservation/heritage
- **Who:** Other Charities Or Voluntary Bodies, Other Defined Groups, The General Public/mankind

Geography

- Scotland
- Throughout England And Wales

Finances

Period end	Income	Expenditure	Assets	Employees
2025-03-31	£76,882	£35,678	-	-
2024-03-31	£55,231	£39,882	-	-
2023-03-31	£131,484	£159,657	-	-
2022-03-31	£25,105	£24,389	-	-
2021-03-31	£20,662	£27,765	-	-

Trustees

Name	Role	Appointed
GRAHAME SOFFE	Chair	
Dr SAMUEL MOORHEAD		
Kate Adcock Dr		2015-11-07
MICHAEL JOHN STONE		
Richard New		2021-03-20
Timothy Robert Keith Arnold		2019-11-16

THE ASSOCIATION FOR ROMAN ARCHAEOLOGY LIMITED

England & Wales - Charity number 1056599

Accounts

Registered number
03218318

Charity number
1056599

THE ASSOCIATION FOR ROMAN ARCHAEOLOGY LIMITED

Accounts
Statements
for the year ended
31 March 2025



THE ASSOCIATION FOR ROMAN ARCHAEOLOGY LIMITED
Legal and Administrative Information

Trustees	Dr K Adcock Mr S Adcock resigned 30/11/24 Mr T Arnold Mr A Hemmings resigned 30/11/24 Dr S Moorhead Mr R New Mr G Soffe Mr M J Stone
Charity number	1056599
Company number	03218318
Registered office	75 York Road Swindon Wiltshire SN1 2JU
Accountants	Axis Accounting and Bookkeeping Limited 1 George Williams Way Colchester CO1 2JS

THE ASSOCIATION FOR ROMAN ARCHAEOLOGY LIMITED

Registered number: 03218318

Trustees Report (Including Directors' report) for the year ended 31 March 2025

The directors present their report and financial statements for the year ended 31 March 2025.

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the accounting policies set out in note 1 to the financial statements and comply with the charity's deed of trust, the Companies Act 2006 and "Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (effective 1 January 2015)"

Objectives and activities

The company's principal activity during the year continued to be that of promoting the advancement of the education of the public in the history and archaeology of the Roman period. The trustees, who meet at least four times a year to manage the affairs, run the charity. The trustees carry out their work on a voluntary basis and are assisted by volunteers, whose help is greatly appreciated.

The Trustees have paid due regard to guidance issued by the Charity Commission in respect to public benefit in deciding what activities the charity should undertake.

More details of our activities are given in the attached statement of Financial Activities and in the Notes. The Treasurer's Report also details a review of the financial performance and provides details as to the future plans for the charity.

Achievements and performance

Full details of the achievements and performance of the association in the year to 31 March 2025 are provided in the Chairman's report and the Treasurer's report which are attached to the accounts presented to the members for approval.

Significant achievements, noted in those reports include:

- The publication of two issues of ARA News and one Bulletin.
- The organisation of a three UK study tours, to Hadrian's Wall in June 2024, to Littlecote Villa & Devizes Museum (July 2024) and Kent (Lymppe & Folkestone) in August 2024.
- Two overseas study tours, Turkey-2 to Istanbul & Troy in May 2024 and Turkey-3 to the Lycian Coast in October 2024.
- The Association made donations and grants to support excavation projects, educational events, individual research, museums and publications. These are detailed in note 7.

THE ASSOCIATION FOR ROMAN ARCHAEOLOGY LIMITED

Registered number: 03218318

**Trustees Report (Including Directors' report)
for the year ended 31 March 2025**

Financial review

This year, the ARA has benefited from substantial donations and bequests resulting in a surplus being recorded. This was despite the substantial cost of postage for the Villas volume which was provided for free for all member households.

It is the policy of the charity that unrestricted funds which have not been designated for a specific use should be maintained at a level equivalent to a year's expenditure. The Trustees consider that reserves at this level will ensure that, in the event of a significant drop in funding, they will be able to continue the charity's current activities while consideration is given to ways in which additional funds may be raised. This level of reserves has been exceeded throughout the year.

The Trustees have assessed the major strategic, business and operational risks which the charity is exposed, and are satisfied that systems are in place to mitigate exposure to the major risks.

THE ASSOCIATION FOR ROMAN ARCHAEOLOGY LIMITED

Registered number: 03218318

Trustees Report (Including Directors' report)

Structure, governance and management

The charity is a company limited by guarantee and is controlled by its governing document, a deed of trust.

The Trustees, who are also the directors for the purposes of company law, and who served during the year were:

Dr K Adcock

Mr S Adcock resigned 30/11/24

Mr T Arnold

Mr A Hemmings resigned 30/11/24

Dr S Moorhead

Mr R New

Mr G Soffe

Mr M J Stone

Each year, the two Trustees who have been longest in office since their last election shall retire and may offer themselves for re-election

None of the Trustees has any beneficial interest in the company. All of the Trustees are members of the company and guarantee to contribute £1 in the event of a winding up.

There are no employees of the charity and it is run by the Board of Trustees.



Mr R New

Trustee

10 November 2025

THE ASSOCIATION FOR ROMAN ARCHAEOLOGY LIMITED
Statement of Financial Activities
Including Income and Expenditure Account
for the year ended 31 March 2025

	Notes	2025 £	2024 £
<u>Income from:</u>			
Donations, legacies and subscriptions	2	73,876	43,854
Other trading activities	3	3,006	11,377
Investments	4	-	-
Total income		<u>76,882</u>	<u>55,231</u>
<u>Expenditure on:</u>			
Raising funds	5	<u>2,945</u>	<u>8,379</u>
Charitable activities	6	<u>32,733</u>	<u>31,503</u>
		<u>35,678</u>	<u>39,882</u>
Net (expenditure)/income for the year/ Net movement in funds		41,204	15,349
Total funds brought forward		<u>96,013</u>	<u>80,664</u>
Total funds carried forward		<u><u>137,217</u></u>	<u><u>96,013</u></u>

The statement of financial activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year.

All income and expenditure derive from continuing activities.

The statement of financial activities also complies with the requirements for an income and expenditure account under the Companies Act 2006.

THE ASSOCIATION FOR ROMAN ARCHAEOLOGY LIMITED

Registered number: 03218318

Balance Sheet

as at 31 March 2025

	Notes	2025 £	2024 £
Fixed assets			
Tangible assets	12	929	-
Current assets			
Debtors	13	-	-
Cash at bank and in hand		147,421	103,049
		147,421	103,049
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	14	(11,133)	(7,036)
Net current assets		136,288	96,013
Total assets less current liabilities		137,217	96,013
Net assets		137,217	96,013
Income funds			
Unrestricted funds		137,217	96,013
		137,217	96,013

The company is entitled to the exemption from the audit requirement contained in section 477 of the Companies Act 2006, for the year ended 31 March 2024. No member of the company has deposited a notice, pursuant to section 476, requiring an audit of these financial statements.

The Trustees responsibilities for ensuring that the charity keeps accounting records which comply with section 386 of the Act and for preparing accounts which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the company as at the end of the financial year and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for the financial year in accordance with the requirements of sections 394 and 395 and which otherwise comply with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006 relating to accounts, so far as applicable to the company

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the provisions applicable to companies subject to the small companies regime.



Mr R New
Trustee

Approved by the Trustees on 10 November 2025

THE ASSOCIATION FOR ROMAN ARCHAEOLOGY LIMITED
Notes to the Accounts
for the year ended 31 March 2025

1 Accounting policies

Charity information

The Association for Roman Archaeology Limited is a private company limited by guarantee incorporated in England and Wales. The registered office is 75 York Road, Swindon, Wiltshire, SN1 2JU.

Accounting convention

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the charity's governing document, the Companies Act 2006 and "Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102)" (as amended for accounting periods commencing from 1 January 2016). The charity is a Public Benefit Entity as defined by FRS 102.

The charity has taken advantage of the provisions in the SORP for charities applying FRS 102 Update Bulletin 1 not to prepare a Statement of Cash Flows.

The financial statements are prepared in sterling, which is the functional currency of the charity.

Going concern

At the time of approving the financial statements, the Trustees have a reasonable expectation that the charity has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. Thus the Trustees continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the financial statements.

Charitable funds

Unrestricted funds are available for use at the discretion of the Trustees in furtherance of their charitable objectives unless the funds have been designated for other purposes.

Restricted funds are subject to specific conditions by donors as to how they may be used. The purposes and uses of the restricted funds are set out in the notes to the financial statements. No restricted funds are currently held.

Income

Income is recognised when the charity is legally entitled to it after any performance conditions have been met, the amounts can be measured reliably, and it is probable that income will be received.

Cash donations are recognised on receipt. Other donations are recognised once the charity has been notified of the donation, unless performance conditions require deferral of the amount. Income tax recoverable in relation to donations received under Gift Aid or deeds of covenant is recognised at the time of the donation.

Legacies are recognised on receipt or otherwise if the charity has been notified of an impending distribution, the amount is known, and receipt is expected. If the amount is not known, the legacy is treated as a contingent asset.

Trading income is recognised when the good or service is provided. Where only the net income is recognised, income is recognised when a full account can be made of the income and expenditure of a particular tour or event.

THE ASSOCIATION FOR ROMAN ARCHAEOLOGY LIMITED
Notes to the Accounts
for the year ended 31 March 2025

1 Accounting policies (continued)

Expenditure

Liabilities are recognised as expenditure as soon as there is a legal or constructive obligation committing the charity to that expenditure, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably. Expenditure is accounted for on an accruals basis and has been classified under headings that aggregate all costs related to the category. Where costs cannot be directly attributed to particular headings they have been allocated to activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources.

Tangible fixed assets

Tangible fixed assets are initially measured at cost and subsequently measured at cost or valuation, net of depreciation and any impairment losses.

Fixtures and fittings	25% Straight Line
Computers	25% Straight Line

The gain or loss arising on the disposal of an asset is determined as the difference between the sale proceeds and the carrying value of the asset, and is recognised in net income/(expenditure) for the year.

Impairment of fixed assets

At each reporting end date, the charity reviews the carrying amounts of its tangible assets to determine whether there is any indication that those assets have suffered an impairment loss. If any such indication exists, the recoverable amount of the asset is estimated in order to determine the extent of the impairment loss (if any).

Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents include cash in hand, deposits held on call with banks, other short-term liquid investments with original maturities of three months or less and bank overdrafts. Bank overdrafts are shown within borrowings in current liabilities.

Basic financial assets

Basic financial assets, which include debtors and cash and bank balances, are initially measured at transaction price including transaction costs and are subsequently carried at amortised cost using the effective interest method unless the arrangement constitutes a financing transaction, where the transaction is measured at the present value of the future receipts discounted at a market rate of interest. Financial assets classified as receivable within one year are not amortised.

THE ASSOCIATION FOR ROMAN ARCHAEOLOGY LIMITED
Notes to the Accounts
for the year ended 31 March 2025

1 Accounting policies (continued)

Basic financial liabilities

Basic financial liabilities, including creditors and bank loans are initially recognised at transaction price unless the arrangement constitutes a financing transaction, where the debt instrument is measured at the present value of the future payments discounted at a market rate of interest. Financial liabilities classified as payable within one year are not amortised.

Derecognition of financial liabilities

Financial liabilities are derecognised when the charity's contractual obligations expire or are discharged or cancelled.

2 Donations and legacies

	2025	2024
	£	£
Donations and gifts	3,079	2,714
Legacies	50,000	18,874
Subscriptions	20,797	22,266
	<u>73,876</u>	<u>43,854</u>

3 Other trading activities

	2025	2024
	£	£
Fundraising events	<u>3,006</u>	<u>11,377</u>

4 Investments

	2025	2024
	£	£
Interest receivable	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>

THE ASSOCIATION FOR ROMAN ARCHAEOLOGY LIMITED
Notes to the Accounts
for the year ended 31 March 2025

5 Raising funds

	2025	2024
	£	£
<u>Fundraising and publicity</u>		
Staging fundraising events	2,945	8,379
	<u>2,945</u>	<u>8,379</u>

6 Charitable activities

	2025	2024
	£	£
Production of 2 ARA News 1 Bulletin	2,901	9,779
Membership cards	2,013	-
Zoom webinars	540	568
Postage (2024 included postage for villas volumes sent to members)	2,092	6,255
Printing and stationery (Includes cost of closing contract with AIS)	3,588	529
Travel and subsistence	8,397	5,004
Rent (B Walters)	1,250	1,250
Subscriptions	227	220
Telephone	950	935
Computer and website costs	310	574
Sundry	107	150
Entertaining	- 249	249
Accountancy	1,012	991
Depreciation	215	-
	<u>23,353</u>	<u>26,504</u>
Grant funding of activities (see note 7)	9,380	4,999
	<u>32,733</u>	<u>31,503</u>

THE ASSOCIATION FOR ROMAN ARCHAEOLOGY LIMITED
Notes to the Accounts
for the year ended 31 March 2025

7 Grants payable

	2025	2024
	£	£
Grants to institutions:		
Farringdon Villa settlement investigation	1,000	-
Kevin Trott - conservation of Malcolm Lyle film	180	-
Norton Disney Arch. Soc – 2025 excavation & pottery analysis	2,000	-
Studying History & Archaeology in Lympe - Fort analysis	1,500	-
Petuaria Re-visited project	1,700	-
English Heritage – Corbridge glass assessment	1,000	-
Worthing Museum – Edburton Axle analysis	1,000	-
Norton Disney Arch. Soc – Dodecahedron analysis	1,000	-
Ceredigion Museum	-	999
Canterbury Archeological Trust	-	1,000
British Museum/Via Nova Archeology	-	1,000
ASPROM	-	2,000
	<u>9,380</u>	<u>4,999</u>

8 Profit/(loss) from Fundraising Events

	2025	2024
	£	£
Turkey 2 - Istanbul & Troy - May 2024	36	
Hadrians Wall UK Study Tour - June 2024	-	412
Littlecote & Devizes UK Study Tour - July 2024	379	-
Kent UK Study Tour - Lympe & Folkstone - August 2024	58	-
Turkey 3 - Lycian Coast - October 2024	-	-
Turin and Aosta - May 2023	-	61
Aegean Turkey 1 - Aegean Coast - October 2023	-	2,518
Four Roman London walking tours (November 2023 - March 2024)	-	419
	<u>61</u>	<u>2,998</u>

THE ASSOCIATION FOR ROMAN ARCHAEOLOGY LIMITED
Notes to the Accounts
for the year ended 31 March 2025

9 Trustees

None of the Trustees (or any persons connected with them) received any remuneration during the year. Six of them were reimbursed a total of £10,787 (2024 - 5 were reimbursed £7,447).

	Travel, subs and office	Tour management & guide fees	Total 2025	Total 2024
K Adcock	6,624	1,342	7,966	3,939
T Arnold	540	653	1,193	798
A Hemmings	180	-	180	42
R New	439	-	439	-
G Soffe	959	-	959	1,239
M Stone	50	-	50	1,429
	<u>8,792</u>	<u>1,995</u>	<u>10,787</u>	<u>7,447</u>

Tour management and guide fees relate to overseas trips only

10 Professional services - non- trustees

	Office costs & IT	Travel & subsistence	Total 2025	Total 2024
R Hendrick (IT advisor to BW)	1,394	-	1,394	-
T King (President of ARA)	-	310	310	241
C Maxwell (Website Admin)	60	-	60	-
B Walters (Secretary of ARA)	2,804	-	2,804	2,508
	<u>4,258</u>	<u>310</u>	<u>4,568</u>	<u>2,749</u>

Office costs include office rent and telecommunications and for 2025 also includes the purchase of new computer equipment

11 Employees

There were no employees during the year.

THE ASSOCIATION FOR ROMAN ARCHAEOLOGY LIMITED
Notes to the Accounts
for the year ended 31 March 2025

12 Tangible fixed assets

	Computers	Total
	£	£
Cost		
At 1 April 2024	759	759
Additions	1,144	-
Disposals	- 759	-
At 31 March 2025	1,144	759
Depreciation		
At 1 April 2024	759	759
Depreciation charged in the year	215	-
Disposals	- 759	-
At 31 March 2025	215	215
Carrying amount		
At 31 March 2025	929	544

13 Debtors

	2025	2024
	£	£
Amounts falling due within one year:		
Prepayments and accrued income	-	-
Sundry debtors	-	-
Prepayments and accrued income	-	-

14 Creditors: amounts falling due within one year

	2025	2024
	£	£
Accruals and deferred income	11,133	7,036

15 Related party transactions

There were no disclosed related party transactions during the year (2023 - none).

16 Independent Examination

The accounts have been independently examined in accordance with the requirements of the Charities Commission and no qualifications were made.

THE ASSOCIATION FOR ROMAN ARCHAEOLOGY LIMITED

England & Wales - Charity number 1056599

Accounts

Registered number
03218318

Charity number
1056599

THE ASSOCIATION FOR ROMAN ARCHAEOLOGY LIMITED

Accounts
Statements
for the year ended
31 March 2024



THE ASSOCIATION FOR ROMAN ARCHAEOLOGY LIMITED
Legal and Administrative Information

Trustees	Mr A Hemmings Dr S Moorhead Mr G Soffe Mr M J Stone Dr K Adcock Mr S Adcock Mr T Arnold Mr R New
Charity number	1056599
Company number	03218318
Registered office	75 York Road Swindon Wiltshire SN1 2JU
Accountants	Axis Accounting and Bookkeeping Limited 1 George Williams Way Colchester CO1 2JS

THE ASSOCIATION FOR ROMAN ARCHAEOLOGY LIMITED

Registered number: 03218318

Trustees Report (Including Directors' report) for the year ended 31 March 2024

The directors present their report and financial statements for the year ended 31 March 2024.

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the accounting policies set out in note 1 to the financial statements and comply with the charity's deed of trust, the Companies Act 2006 and "Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (effective 1 January 2015)"

Objectives and activities

The company's principal activity during the year continued to be that of promoting the advancement of the education of the public in the history and archaeology of the Roman period. The trustees, who meet at least four times a year to manage the affairs, run the charity. The trustees carry out their work on a voluntary basis and are assisted by volunteers, whose help is greatly appreciated.

The Trustees have paid due regard to guidance issued by the Charity Commission in respect to public benefit in deciding what activities the charity should undertake.

More details of our activities are given in the attached statement of Financial Activities and in the Notes. The Treasurer's Report also details a review of the financial performance and provides details as to the future plans for the charity.

Achievements and performance

Full details of the achievements and performance of the association in the year to 31 March 2024 are provided in the Chairman's report and the Treasurer's report which are attached to the accounts presented to the members for approval.

Significant achievements, noted in those reports include:

The publication of two issues of ARA News and one Bulletin.

The organisation of a four Roman London walking tours, a series of online talks, and overseas study tours to Turin & Aosta and Aegean Turkey.

The Association made donations and grants to support excavation projects, educational events, individual research, museums and publications. These are detailed in note 7.

THE ASSOCIATION FOR ROMAN ARCHAEOLOGY LIMITED

Registered number: 03218318

**Trustees Report (Including Directors' report)
for the year ended 31 March 2024**

Financial review

This year, the ARA has benefited from substantial donations and bequests resulting in a surplus being recorded. This was despite the substantial cost of postage for the Villas volume which was provided for free for all member households.

It is the policy of the charity that unrestricted funds which have not been designated for a specific use should be maintained at a level equivalent to a year's expenditure. The Trustees consider that reserves at this level will ensure that, in the event of a significant drop in funding, they will be able to continue the charity's current activities while consideration is given to ways in which additional funds may be raised. This level of reserves has been exceeded throughout the year.

The Trustees have assessed the major strategic, business and operational risks which the charity is exposed, and are satisfied that systems are in place to mitigate exposure to the major risks.

THE ASSOCIATION FOR ROMAN ARCHAEOLOGY LIMITED

Registered number: 03218318

Trustees Report (Including Directors' report)

Structure, governance and management

The charity is a company limited by guarantee and is controlled by its governing document, a deed of trust.

The Trustees, who are also the directors for the purposes of company law, and who served during the year were:

Mr A Hemmings

Dr S Moorhead

Mr G Soffe

Mr M J Stone

Dr K Adcock

Mr S Adcock

Mr T Arnold

Mr R New

Each year, the two Trustees who have been longest in office since their last election shall retire and may offer themselves for re-election

None of the Trustees has any beneficial interest in the company. All of the Trustees are members of the company and guarantee to contribute £1 in the event of a winding up.

There are no employees of the charity and it is run by the Board of Trustees.

Mr A Hemmings

Trustee

10 October 2024

THE ASSOCIATION FOR ROMAN ARCHAEOLOGY LIMITED
Statement of Financial Activities
Including Income and Expenditure Account
for the year ended 31 March 2024

	Notes	2024 £	2023 £
<u>Income from:</u>			
Donations and legacies	2	43,854	17,194
Other trading activities	3	11,377	114,290
Investments	4	-	-
Total income		<u>55,231</u>	<u>131,484</u>
<u>Expenditure on:</u>			
Raising funds	5	<u>8,379</u>	<u>113,767</u>
Charitable activities	6	<u>31,503</u>	<u>45,890</u>
		<u>39,882</u>	<u>159,657</u>
Net (expenditure)/income for the year/ Net movement in funds		15,349	(28,173)
Total funds brought forward		<u>80,664</u>	<u>108,837</u>
Total funds carried forward		<u><u>96,013</u></u>	<u><u>80,664</u></u>

The statement of financial activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year.

All income and expenditure derive from continuing activities.

The statement of financial activities also complies with the requirements for an income and expenditure account under the Companies Act 2006.

THE ASSOCIATION FOR ROMAN ARCHAEOLOGY LIMITED

Registered number: 03218318

Balance Sheet

as at 31 March 2024

	Notes	2024 £	2023 £
Fixed assets			
Tangible assets	12	-	-
Current assets			
Debtors	13	-	235
Cash at bank and in hand		103,049	86,621
		103,049	86,856
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	14	(7,036)	(6,192)
Net current assets		96,013	80,664
Total assets less current liabilities		96,013	80,664
Net assets		96,013	80,664
Income funds			
Unrestricted funds		96,013	80,664
		96,013	80,664

The company is entitled to the exemption from the audit requirement contained in section 477 of the Companies Act 2006, for the year ended 31 March 2024. No member of the company has deposited a notice, pursuant to section 476, requiring an audit of these financial statements.

The Trustees responsibilities for ensuring that the charity keeps accounting records which comply with section 386 of the Act and for preparing accounts which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the company as at the end of the financial year and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for the financial year in accordance with the requirements of sections 394 and 395 and which otherwise comply with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006 relating to accounts, so far as applicable to the company

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the provisions applicable to companies subject to the small companies regime.

Mr A Hemmings

Trustee

Approved by the Trustees on 10 October 2024

THE ASSOCIATION FOR ROMAN ARCHAEOLOGY LIMITED
Notes to the Accounts
for the year ended 31 March 2024

1 Accounting policies

Charity information

The Association for Roman Archaeology Limited is a private company limited by guarantee incorporated in England and Wales. The registered office is 75 York Road, Swindon, Wiltshire, SN1 2JU.

Accounting convention

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the charity's governing document, the Companies Act 2006 and "Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102)" (as amended for accounting periods commencing from 1 January 2016). The charity is a Public Benefit Entity as defined by FRS 102.

The charity has taken advantage of the provisions in the SORP for charities applying FRS 102 Update Bulletin 1 not to prepare a Statement of Cash Flows.

The financial statements are prepared in sterling, which is the functional currency of the charity.

Going concern

At the time of approving the financial statements, the Trustees have a reasonable expectation that the charity has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. Thus the Trustees continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the financial statements.

Charitable funds

Unrestricted funds are available for use at the discretion of the Trustees in furtherance of their charitable objectives unless the funds have been designated for other purposes.

Restricted funds are subject to specific conditions by donors as to how they may be used. The purposes and uses of the restricted funds are set out in the notes to the financial statements. No restricted funds are currently held.

Income

Income is recognised when the charity is legally entitled to it after any performance conditions have been met, the amounts can be measured reliably, and it is probable that income will be received.

Cash donations are recognised on receipt. Other donations are recognised once the charity has been notified of the donation, unless performance conditions require deferral of the amount. Income tax recoverable in relation to donations received under Gift Aid or deeds of covenant is recognised at the time of the donation.

Legacies are recognised on receipt or otherwise if the charity has been notified of an impending distribution, the amount is known, and receipt is expected. If the amount is not known, the legacy is treated as a contingent asset.

Trading income is recognised when the good or service is provided. Where only the net income is recognised, income is recognised when a full account can be made of the income and expenditure of a particular tour or event.

THE ASSOCIATION FOR ROMAN ARCHAEOLOGY LIMITED
Notes to the Accounts
for the year ended 31 March 2024

1 Accounting policies (continued)

Expenditure

Liabilities are recognised as expenditure as soon as there is a legal or constructive obligation committing the charity to that expenditure, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably. Expenditure is accounted for on an accruals basis and has been classified under headings that aggregate all costs related to the category. Where costs cannot be directly attributed to particular headings they have been allocated to activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources.

Tangible fixed assets

Tangible fixed assets are initially measured at cost and subsequently measured at cost or valuation, net of depreciation and any impairment losses.

Fixtures and fittings	25% Straight Line
Computers	25% Straight Line

The gain or loss arising on the disposal of an asset is determined as the difference between the sale proceeds and the carrying value of the asset, and is recognised in net income/(expenditure) for the year.

Impairment of fixed assets

At each reporting end date, the charity reviews the carrying amounts of its tangible assets to determine whether there is any indication that those assets have suffered an impairment loss. If any such indication exists, the recoverable amount of the asset is estimated in order to determine the extent of the impairment loss (if any). No such review was required at 31 March 2023 due to the Fixed Assets now being fully written down.

Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents include cash in hand, deposits held on call with banks, other short-term liquid investments with original maturities of three months or less and bank overdrafts. Bank overdrafts are shown within borrowings in current liabilities.

Basic financial assets

Basic financial assets, which include debtors and cash and bank balances, are initially measured at transaction price including transaction costs and are subsequently carried at amortised cost using the effective interest method unless the arrangement constitutes a financing transaction, where the transaction is measured at the present value of the future receipts discounted at a market rate of interest. Financial assets classified as receivable within one year are not amortised.

THE ASSOCIATION FOR ROMAN ARCHAEOLOGY LIMITED
Notes to the Accounts
for the year ended 31 March 2024

1 Accounting policies (continued)

Basic financial liabilities

Basic financial liabilities, including creditors and bank loans are initially recognised at transaction price unless the arrangement constitutes a financing transaction, where the debt instrument is measured at the present value of the future payments discounted at a market rate of interest. Financial liabilities classified as payable within one year are not amortised.

Derecognition of financial liabilities

Financial liabilities are derecognised when the charity's contractual obligations expire or are discharged or cancelled.

2 Donations and legacies

	2024	2023
	£	£
Donations and gifts	2,714	1,903
Legacies	18,874	-
Subscriptions	22,266	21,291
Gift aid not reclaimed from previous years	-	- 6,000
	<u>43,854</u>	<u>17,194</u>

3 Other trading activities

	2024	2023
	£	£
Fundraising events	<u>11,377</u>	<u>114,290</u>

4 Investments

	2024	2023
	£	£
Interest receivable	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>

THE ASSOCIATION FOR ROMAN ARCHAEOLOGY LIMITED
Notes to the Accounts
for the year ended 31 March 2024

5 Raising funds

	2024	2023
	£	£
<u>Fundraising and publicity</u>		
Staging fundraising events	8,379	113,767
	<u>8,379</u>	<u>113,767</u>

6 Charitable activities

	2024	2023
	£	£
Production of ARA News and Bulletin and cost of free copy of Villas Volume	9,779	26,758
Zoom webinars	568	125
Postage	6,255	2,287
Printing and stationery	529	1,090
Travel for management meetings	5,004	5,324
Rent (B Walters)	1,250	1,250
Subscriptions	220	205
Telephone	935	785
Computer and website costs	574	115
Sundry	150	-
Entertaining	249	-
Accountancy	991	991
	<u>26,504</u>	<u>38,930</u>
Grant funding of activities (see note 7)	4,999	6,960
	<u>31,503</u>	<u>45,890</u>

THE ASSOCIATION FOR ROMAN ARCHAEOLOGY LIMITED
Notes to the Accounts
for the year ended 31 March 2024

7 Grants payable

	2024	2023
	£	£
Grants to institutions:		
Ceredigion Museum	999	
Canterbury Archeological Trust	1,000	
British Museum/Via Nova Archeology	1,000	
ASPROM	2,000	
Hungerford Historical Association	-	5,910
Swindon Conference - sponsorship	-	1,000
Bedale Archeology	-	50
	<u>4,999</u>	<u>6,960</u>

8 Profit/(loss) from Fundraising Events

	2024	2023
	£	£
Turin and Aosta	61	-
Aegean Turkey	2,518	-
Four Roman London walking tours	419	-
Thessaloniki	-	23
Tuscany, Umbria and Lazio	-	167
Caerwent and Caerleon	-	333
	<u>2,998</u>	<u>523</u>

THE ASSOCIATION FOR ROMAN ARCHAEOLOGY LIMITED
Notes to the Accounts
for the year ended 31 March 2024

9 Trustees

None of the Trustees (or any persons connected with them) received any remuneration during the year. Five of them were reimbursed a total of £7,447 (2023 - 5 were reimbursed £9,547).

	Travel, subs and office	Gifts	Tour management & guide fees	Total
K Adcock	3,939	-	-	3,939
G Soffe	1,239	-	-	1,239
M Stone	28	-	1,401	1,429
A Hemmings	42	-	-	42
T Arnold	528	-	270	798
	<u>5,776</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,671</u>	<u>7,447</u>

Tour management and guide fees relate to overseas trips only

10 Professional services - non- trustees

	Office costs & IT	Travel & subsistence	Tour management & guide fees	Total
B Walters	2,508	-	-	2,508
T King	-	116	125	241
	<u>2,508</u>	<u>116</u>	<u>125</u>	<u>2,749</u>

Office costs include office rent and telecommunications

11 Employees

There were no employees during the year.

THE ASSOCIATION FOR ROMAN ARCHAEOLOGY LIMITED
Notes to the Accounts
for the year ended 31 March 2024

12	Tangible fixed assets	Computers	Total
		£	£
	Cost		
	At 1 April 2023	759	759
	At 31 March 2024	759	759
	 Depreciation and impairment		
	At 1 April 2023	759	759
	Depreciation charged in the year	-	-
	At 31 March 2024	759	759
	Carrying amount		
	At 31 March 2024	-	-
13	Debtors	2024	2023
		£	£
	Amounts falling due within one year:		
	Prepayments and accrued income	-	-
	Sundry debtors	-	235
	Prepayments and accrued income	-	235
		-	235
14	Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	2024	2023
		£	£
	Accruals and deferred income	7,036	6,192
		7,036	6,192
15	Related party transactions		
	There were no disclosed related party transactions during the year (2023 - none).		
16	Independent Examination		
	The accounts have been independently examined in accordance with the requirements of the Charities Commission and no qualifications were made.		

THE ASSOCIATION FOR ROMAN ARCHAEOLOGY LIMITED

England & Wales - Charity number 1056599

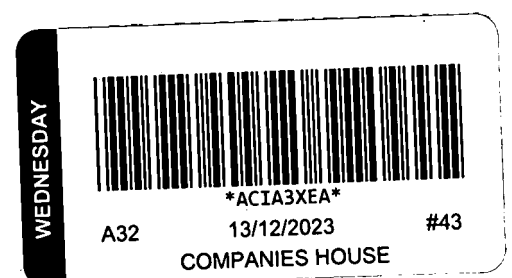
Accounts

Registered number
03218318

Charity number
1056599

THE ASSOCIATION FOR ROMAN ARCHAEOLOGY LIMITED

**Accounts
Statements
for the year ended
31 March 2023**



THE ASSOCIATION FOR ROMAN ARCHAEOLOGY LIMITED
Legal and Administrative Information

Trustees	Mr A Hemmings Dr S Moorhead Mr G Soffe Mr M J Stone Dr K Adcock Mr S Adcock Mr T Arnold Mr R New
Charity number	1056599
Company number	03218318
Registered office	75 York Road Swindon Wiltshire SN1 2JU
Accountants	Axis Accounting and Bookkeeping Limited 1 George Williams Way Colchester CO1 2JS

THE ASSOCIATION FOR ROMAN ARCHAEOLOGY LIMITED

Registered number: 03218318

Trustees Report (Including Directors' report) for the year ended 31 March 2023

The directors present their report and financial statements for the year ended 31 March 2023.

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the accounting policies set out in note 1 to the financial statements and comply with the charity's deed of trust, the Companies Act 2006 and "Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (effective 1 January 2015)"

Objectives and activities

The company's principal activity during the year continued to be that of promoting the advancement of the education of the public in the history and archaeology of the Roman period. The trustees, who meet at least four times a year to manage the affairs, run the charity. The trustees carry out their work on a voluntary basis and are assisted by volunteers, whose help is greatly appreciated.

The Trustees have paid due regard to guidance issued by the Charity Commission in respect to public benefit in deciding what activities the charity should undertake.

More details of our activities are given in the attached statement of Financial Activities and in the Notes. The Treasurer's Report also details a review of the financial performance and provides details as to the future plans for the charity.

Achievements and performance

Full details of the achievements and performance of the association in the year to 31 March 2023 are provided in the Chairman's report and the Treasurer's report which are attached to the accounts presented to the members for approval.

Significant achievements, noted in those reports include:

The publication of two issues of ARA News. Considerable support was given to the publication of a book Villas, Sanctuaries and Settlement in the Romano-British Countryside "The Villa Volume", including arranging for the provision of a free copy to every member household.

The organisation of a UK study tour to Caerwent and Caerleon, a series of online talks, and overseas study tours to northern Greece and to central Italy.

The Association made donations and grants to support excavation projects, educational events, individual research, museums and publications. These are detailed in note 7.

THE ASSOCIATION FOR ROMAN ARCHAEOLOGY LIMITED

Registered number: 03218318

**Trustees Report (Including Directors' report)
for the year ended 31 March 2023**

Financial review

This year there have not been any substantial donations or bequests received. The substantial cost of the Villas volume being provided for free for all member households resulted in a financial loss for the period.

It is the policy of the charity that unrestricted funds which have not been designated for a specific use should be maintained at a level equivalent to a year's expenditure. The Trustees consider that reserves at this level will ensure that, in the event of a significant drop in funding, they will be able to continue the charity's current activities while consideration is given to ways in which additional funds may be raised. This level of reserves has been exceeded throughout the year.

The Trustees have assessed the major strategic, business and operational risks which the charity is exposed, and are satisfied that systems are in place to mitigate exposure to the major risks.

THE ASSOCIATION FOR ROMAN ARCHAEOLOGY LIMITED

Registered number: 03218318

Trustees Report (Including Directors' report)

Structure, governance and management

The charity is a company limited by guarantee and is controlled by its governing document, a deed of trust.

The Trustees, who are also the directors for the purposes of company law, and who served during the year were:

Mr A Hemmings

Dr S Moorhead

Mr G Soffe

Mr M J Stone

Dr K Adcock

Mr S Adcock

Mr T Arnold

Mr R New

Each year, the two Trustees who have been longest in office since their last election shall retire and may offer themselves for re-election

None of the Trustees has any beneficial interest in the company. All of the Trustees are members of the company and guarantee to contribute £1 in the event of a winding up.

There are no employees of the charity and it is run by the Board of Trustees.



Mr A Hemmings

Trustee

17 November 2023

THE ASSOCIATION FOR ROMAN ARCHAEOLOGY LIMITED
Statement of Financial Activities
Including Income and Expenditure Account
for the year ended 31 March 2023

	Notes	2023 £	2022 £
<u>Income from:</u>			
Donations and legacies	2	17,194	22,871
Other trading activities	3	114,290	2,234
Investments	4	-	-
Total income		<u>131,484</u>	<u>25,105</u>
<u>Expenditure on:</u>			
Raising funds	5	<u>113,767</u>	<u>1,317</u>
Charitable activities	6	<u>45,890</u>	<u>23,072</u>
		<u>159,657</u>	<u>24,389</u>
Net (expenditure)/income for the year/ Net movement in funds		(28,173)	716
Total funds brought forward		<u>108,837</u>	<u>108,121</u>
Total funds carried forward		<u><u>80,664</u></u>	<u><u>108,837</u></u>

The statement of financial activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year.

All income and expenditure derive from continuing activities.

The statement of financial activities also complies with the requirements for an income and expenditure account under the Companies Act 2006.

THE ASSOCIATION FOR ROMAN ARCHAEOLOGY LIMITED

Registered number: 03218318

Balance Sheet

as at 31 March 2023

	Notes	2023 £	2022 £
Fixed assets			
Tangible assets	12	-	-
Current assets			
Debtors	13	235	6,000
Cash at bank and in hand		86,621	108,016
		<u>86,856</u>	<u>114,016</u>
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	14	(6,192)	(5,179)
Net current assets		<u>80,664</u>	<u>108,837</u>
Total assets less current liabilities		<u>80,664</u>	<u>108,837</u>
Net assets		<u><u>80,664</u></u>	<u><u>108,837</u></u>
Income funds			
Unrestricted funds		80,664	108,837
		<u>80,664</u>	<u>108,837</u>

The company is entitled to the exemption from the audit requirement contained in section 477 of the Companies Act 2006, for the year ended 31 March 2023. No member of the company has deposited a notice, pursuant to section 476, requiring an audit of these financial statements.

The Trustees responsibilities for ensuring that the charity keeps accounting records which comply with section 386 of the Act and for preparing accounts which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the company as at the end of the financial year and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for the financial year in accordance with the requirements of sections 394 and 395 and which otherwise comply with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006 relating to accounts, so far as applicable to the company

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the provisions applicable to companies subject to the small companies regime.



Mr A Hemmings
Trustee

Approved by the Trustees on 17 November 2023

THE ASSOCIATION FOR ROMAN ARCHAEOLOGY LIMITED

Notes to the Accounts

for the year ended 31 March 2023

1 Accounting policies

Charity information

The Association for Roman Archaeology Limited is a private company limited by guarantee incorporated in England and Wales. The registered office is 75 York Road, Swindon, Wiltshire, SN1 2JU.

Accounting convention

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the charity's governing document, the Companies Act 2006 and "Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102)" (as amended for accounting periods commencing from 1 January 2016). The charity is a Public Benefit Entity as defined by FRS 102.

The charity has taken advantage of the provisions in the SORP for charities applying FRS 102 Update Bulletin 1 not to prepare a Statement of Cash Flows.

The financial statements are prepared in sterling, which is the functional currency of the charity.

Going concern

At the time of approving the financial statements, the Trustees have a reasonable expectation that the charity has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. Thus the Trustees continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the financial statements.

Charitable funds

Unrestricted funds are available for use at the discretion of the Trustees in furtherance of their charitable objectives unless the funds have been designated for other purposes.

Restricted funds are subject to specific conditions by donors as to how they may be used. The purposes and uses of the restricted funds are set out in the notes to the financial statements. No restricted funds are currently held.

Income

Income is recognised when the charity is legally entitled to it after any performance conditions have been met, the amounts can be measured reliably, and it is probable that income will be received.

Cash donations are recognised on receipt. Other donations are recognised once the charity has been notified of the donation, unless performance conditions require deferral of the amount. Income tax recoverable in relation to donations received under Gift Aid or deeds of covenant is recognised at the time of the donation.

Legacies are recognised on receipt or otherwise if the charity has been notified of an impending distribution, the amount is known, and receipt is expected. If the amount is not known, the legacy is treated as a contingent asset.

Trading income is recognised when the good or service is provided. Where only the net income is recognised, income is recognised when a full account can be made of the income and expenditure of a particular tour or event.

THE ASSOCIATION FOR ROMAN ARCHAEOLOGY LIMITED
Notes to the Accounts
for the year ended 31 March 2023

1 Accounting policies (continued)

Expenditure

Liabilities are recognised as expenditure as soon as there is a legal or constructive obligation committing the charity to that expenditure, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably. Expenditure is accounted for on an accruals basis and has been classified under headings that aggregate all costs related to the category. Where costs cannot be directly attributed to particular headings they have been allocated to activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources.

Tangible fixed assets

Tangible fixed assets are initially measured at cost and subsequently measured at cost or valuation, net of depreciation and any impairment losses.

Fixtures and fittings	25% Straight Line
Computers	25% Straight Line

The gain or loss arising on the disposal of an asset is determined as the difference between the sale proceeds and the carrying value of the asset, and is recognised in net income/(expenditure) for the year.

Impairment of fixed assets

At each reporting end date, the charity reviews the carrying amounts of its tangible assets to determine whether there is any indication that those assets have suffered an impairment loss. If any such indication exists, the recoverable amount of the asset is estimated in order to determine the extent of the impairment loss (if any). No such review was required at 31 March 2023 due to the Fixed Assets now being fully written down.

Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents include cash in hand, deposits held on call with banks, other short-term liquid investments with original maturities of three months or less and bank overdrafts. Bank overdrafts are shown within borrowings in current liabilities.

Basic financial assets

Basic financial assets, which include debtors and cash and bank balances, are initially measured at transaction price including transaction costs and are subsequently carried at amortised cost using the effective interest method unless the arrangement constitutes a financing transaction, where the transaction is measured at the present value of the future receipts discounted at a market rate of interest. Financial assets classified as receivable within one year are not amortised.

THE ASSOCIATION FOR ROMAN ARCHAEOLOGY LIMITED
Notes to the Accounts
for the year ended 31 March 2023

1 Accounting policies (continued)

Basic financial liabilities

Basic financial liabilities, including creditors and bank loans are initially recognised at transaction price unless the arrangement constitutes a financing transaction, where the debt instrument is measured at the present value of the future payments discounted at a market rate of interest. Financial liabilities classified as payable within one year are not amortised.

Derecognition of financial liabilities

Financial liabilities are derecognised when the charity's contractual obligations expire or are discharged or cancelled.

2 Donations and legacies

	2023	2022
	£	£
Donations and gifts	1,903	1,518
Legacies	-	-
Subscriptions	21,291	21,353
Gift aid not reclaimed from previous years	- 6,000	-
	<u>17,194</u>	<u>22,871</u>

3 Other trading activities

	2023	2022
	£	£
Fundraising events	<u>114,290</u>	<u>2,234</u>

4 Investments

	2023	2022
	£	£
Interest receivable	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>

THE ASSOCIATION FOR ROMAN ARCHAEOLOGY LIMITED
Notes to the Accounts
for the year ended 31 March 2023

5 Raising funds

	2023	2022
	£	£
<u>Fundraising and publicity</u>		
Staging fundraising events	113,767	1,317
	<u>113,767</u>	<u>1,317</u>

6 Charitable activities

	2023	2022
	£	£
Production of ARA News and Bulletin and cost of free copy of Villas Volume	26,758	4,010
Zoom webinars	125	1,469
Postage	2,287	2,396
Printing and stationery	1,090	713
Travel for management meetings	5,324	4,413
Rent (B Walters)	1,250	1,250
Subscriptions	205	316
Telephone	785	647
Computer and website costs	115	600
Sundry	-	230
Accountancy	991	978
	<u>38,930</u>	<u>17,022</u>
Grant funding of activities (see note 7)	6,960	6,050
	<u>45,890</u>	<u>23,072</u>

THE ASSOCIATION FOR ROMAN ARCHAEOLOGY LIMITED
Notes to the Accounts
for the year ended 31 March 2023

7 Grants payable

	2023	2022
	£	£
Grants to institutions:		
Hungerford Historical Association	5,910	2,000
Swindon Conference - sponsorship	1,000	-
Bedale Archeology	50	-
Colchester Archeological Trust	-	1,500
Salisbury and South Wiltshire Museum Teffont Project	-	1,000
Hallaton Museum	-	1,550
	<u>6,960</u>	<u>6,050</u>

8 Profit/(loss) from Fundraising Events

	2023	2022
	£	£
Thessaloniki	23	-
Tuscany, Umbria and Lazio	167	-
Caerwent and Caerleon	333	-
Richborough and Reculver Tour	-	631
Binchester and Piercebridge Study Tour	-	286
	<u>523</u>	<u>917</u>

THE ASSOCIATION FOR ROMAN ARCHAEOLOGY LIMITED
Notes to the Accounts
for the year ended 31 March 2023

9 Trustees

None of the Trustees (or any persons connected with them) received any remuneration during the year. Five of them were reimbursed a total of £9,547 (2022 - 5 were reimbursed £5,089).

	Travel, subs and office	Gifts	Tour management & guide fees	Total
K Adcock	4,008	-	-	4,008
G Soffe	1,161	-	-	1,161
M Stone	938	-	3,365	4,303
A Hemmings	75	-	-	75
T King	261	-	-	261
	<u>6,182</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>3,365</u>	<u>9,547</u>

Tour management and guide fees relate to overseas trips only

10 Professional services

	Office costs	Honorarium	Gifts	Total
B Walters	<u>2,023</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,023</u>
	<u>2,023</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,023</u>

Office costs include office rent and telecommunications

11 Employees

There were no employees during the year.

THE ASSOCIATION FOR ROMAN ARCHAEOLOGY LIMITED
Notes to the Accounts
for the year ended 31 March 2023

12 Tangible fixed assets

	Fixtures and fittings	Computers	Total
	£	£	£
Cost			
At 1 April 2021	4,695	759	5,454
At 31 March 2022	<u>4,695</u>	<u>759</u>	<u>5,454</u>
Depreciation and impairment			
At 1 April 2021	4,695	759	5,454
Depreciation charged in the year	-	-	-
At 31 March 2022	<u>4,695</u>	<u>759</u>	<u>5,454</u>
Carrying amount			
At 31 March 2022	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>

13 Debtors

	2023	2022
	£	£
Amounts falling due within one year:		
Prepayments and accrued income	-	6,000
Sundry debtors	235	-
Prepayments and accrued income	<u>235</u>	<u>6,000</u>

14 Creditors: amounts falling due within one year

	2023	2022
	£	£
Accruals and deferred income	<u>6,192</u>	<u>5,179</u>

15 Related party transactions

There were no disclosed related party transactions during the year (2022 - none).

16 Independent Examination

The accounts have been independently examined in accordance with the requirements of the Charities Commission and no qualifications were made.

THE ASSOCIATION FOR ROMAN ARCHAEOLOGY LIMITED

England & Wales - Charity number 1056599

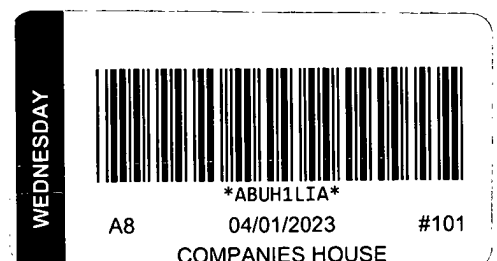
Accounts

Registered number
03218318

Charity number
1056599

THE ASSOCIATION FOR ROMAN ARCHAEOLOGY LIMITED

**Accounts
Statements
for the year ended
31 March 2022**



THE ASSOCIATION FOR ROMAN ARCHAEOLOGY LIMITED
Legal and Administrative Information

Trustees	Mr A Beeson - Died 01/04/2022 Mr A Hemmings Dr S Moorhead Mr G Soffe Mr M J Stone Dr K Adcock Mr S Adcock Mr T Arnold Mr R New
Charity number	1056599
Company number	03218318
Registered office	75 York Road Swindon Wiltshire SN1 2JU
Accountants	Axis Accounting and Bookkeeping Limited 1 George William Way Colchester CO1 2JS

THE ASSOCIATION FOR ROMAN ARCHAEOLOGY LIMITED

Registered number: 03218318

Trustees Report (Including Directors' report) for the year ended 31 March 2022

The directors present their report and financial statements for the year ended 31 March 2022.

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the accounting policies set out in note 1 to the financial statements and comply with the charity's deed of trust, the Companies Act 2006 and "Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (effective 1 January 2015)"

Objectives and activities

The company's principal activity during the year continued to be that of promoting the advancement of the education of the public in the history and archaeology of the Roman period. The trustees, who meet at least four times a year to manage the affairs, run the charity. The trustees carry out their work on a voluntary basis and are assisted by volunteers, whose help is greatly appreciated.

The Trustees have paid due regard to guidance issued by the Charity Commission in respect to public benefit in deciding what activities the charity should undertake.

More details of our activities are given in the attached statement of Financial Activities and in the Notes. The Treasurer's Report also details a review of the financial performance and provides details as to the future plans for the charity.

Achievements and performance

Full details of the achievements and performance of the association in the year to 31 March 2022 are provided in the Chairman's report and the Treasurer's report which are attached to the accounts presented to the members for approval.

Significant achievements, noted in those reports include:

The publication of two issues of ARA News and one ARA bulletin.

The organisation of two UK study tours and a programme of on-line talks. a further series of fund-raising study tours and events

The Association made donations and grants to support excavation projects, educational events, individual research, museums and publications. These are detailed in note 7.

Financial review

This year there have not been any substantial donations or bequests received. Increased income and lower costs have resulted in an operating surplus for the year.

It is the policy of the charity that unrestricted funds which have not been designated for a specific use should be maintained at a level equivalent to a year's expenditure. The Trustees consider that reserves at this level will ensure that, in the event of a significant drop in funding, they will be able to continue the charity's current activities while consideration is given to ways in which additional funds may be raised. This level of reserves has been exceeded throughout the year.

The Trustees have assessed the major strategic, business and operational risks which the charity is exposed, and are satisfied that systems are in place to mitigate exposure to the major risks.

THE ASSOCIATION FOR ROMAN ARCHAEOLOGY LIMITED

Registered number: 03218318

Trustees Report (Including Directors' report)

Structure, governance and management

The charity is a company limited by guarantee and is controlled by its governing document, a deed of trust.

The Trustees, who are also the directors for the purposes of company law, and who served during the year were:

- Mr A Beeson
- Mr A Hemmings
- Dr S Moorhead
- Mr G Soffe
- Mr M J Stone
- Dr K Adcock
- Mr S Adcock
- Mr T Arnold
- Mr R New

Each year, the two Trustees who have been longest in office since their last election shall retire and may offer themselves for re-election

None of the Trustees has any beneficial interest in the company. All of the Trustees are members of the company and guarantee to contribute £1 in the event of a winding up.

There are no employees of the charity and it is run by the Board of Trustees.



Mr A Hemmings
Trustee
05 November 2022

THE ASSOCIATION FOR ROMAN ARCHAEOLOGY LIMITED
Statement of Financial Activities
Including Income and Expenditure Account
for the year ended 31 March 2022

	Notes	2022 £	2021 £
<u>Income from:</u>			
Donations and legacies	2	22,871	20,662
Other trading activities	3	2,234	-
Investments	4	-	-
Total income		<u>25,105</u>	<u>20,662</u>
<u>Expenditure on:</u>			
Raising funds	5	<u>1,317</u>	<u>-</u>
Charitable activities	6	<u>23,072</u>	<u>27,765</u>
		<u>24,389</u>	<u>27,765</u>
Net (expenditure)/income for the year/ Net movement in funds		716	(7,103)
Total funds brought forward		<u>108,121</u>	<u>115,224</u>
Total funds carried forward		<u><u>108,837</u></u>	<u><u>108,121</u></u>

The statement of financial activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year.

All income and expenditure derive from continuing activities.

The statement of financial activities also complies with the requirements for an income and expenditure account under the Companies Act 2006.

THE ASSOCIATION FOR ROMAN ARCHAEOLOGY LIMITED

Registered number: 03218318

Balance Sheet

as at 31 March 2022

	Notes	2022 £	2021 £
Fixed assets			
Tangible assets	12	-	-
Current assets			
Debtors	13	6,000	6,000
Cash at bank and in hand		108,016	106,565
		<u>114,016</u>	<u>112,565</u>
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	14	(5,179)	(4,444)
Net current assets		<u>108,837</u>	<u>108,121</u>
Total assets less current liabilities		<u>108,837</u>	<u>108,121</u>
Net assets		<u><u>108,837</u></u>	<u><u>108,121</u></u>
Income funds			
Unrestricted funds		108,837	108,121
		<u>108,837</u>	<u>108,121</u>

The company is entitled to the exemption from the audit requirement contained in section 477 of the Companies Act 2006, for the year ended 31 March 2022. No member of the company has deposited a notice, pursuant to section 476, requiring an audit of these financial statements.

The Trustees responsibilities for ensuring that the charity keeps accounting records which comply with section 386 of the Act and for preparing accounts which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the company as at the end of the financial year and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for the financial year in accordance with the requirements of sections 394 and 395 and which otherwise comply with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006 relating to accounts, so far as applicable to the company

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the provisions applicable to companies subject to the small companies regime.



Mr A Hemmings
Trustee

Approved by the Trustees on 5 November 2022

THE ASSOCIATION FOR ROMAN ARCHAEOLOGY LIMITED
Notes to the Accounts
for the year ended 31 March 2022

1 Accounting policies

Charity information

The Association for Roman Archaeology Limited is a private company limited by guarantee incorporated in England and Wales. The registered office is 75 York Road, Swindon, Wiltshire, SN1 2JU.

Accounting convention

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the charity's governing document, the Companies Act 2006 and "Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102)" (as amended for accounting periods commencing from 1 January 2016). The charity is a Public Benefit Entity as defined by FRS 102.

The charity has taken advantage of the provisions in the SORP for charities applying FRS 102 Update Bulletin 1 not to prepare a Statement of Cash Flows.

The financial statements are prepared in sterling, which is the functional currency of the charity.

Going concern

At the time of approving the financial statements, the Trustees have a reasonable expectation that the charity has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. Thus the Trustees continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the financial statements.

Charitable funds

Unrestricted funds are available for use at the discretion of the Trustees in furtherance of their charitable objectives unless the funds have been designated for other purposes.

Restricted funds are subject to specific conditions by donors as to how they may be used. The purposes and uses of the restricted funds are set out in the notes to the financial statements. No restricted funds are currently held.

Income

Income is recognised when the charity is legally entitled to it after any performance conditions have been met, the amounts can be measured reliably, and it is probable that income will be received.

Cash donations are recognised on receipt. Other donations are recognised once the charity has been notified of the donation, unless performance conditions require deferral of the amount. Income tax recoverable in relation to donations received under Gift Aid or deeds of covenant is recognised at the time of the donation.

Legacies are recognised on receipt or otherwise if the charity has been notified of an impending distribution, the amount is known, and receipt is expected. If the amount is not known, the legacy is treated as a contingent asset.

Trading income is recognised when the good or service is provided. Where only the net income is recognised, income is recognised when a full account can be made of the income and expenditure of a particular tour or event.

THE ASSOCIATION FOR ROMAN ARCHAEOLOGY LIMITED
Notes to the Accounts
for the year ended 31 March 2022

1 Accounting policies (continued)

Expenditure

Liabilities are recognised as expenditure as soon as there is a legal or constructive obligation committing the charity to that expenditure, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably. Expenditure is accounted for on an accruals basis and has been classified under headings that aggregate all costs related to the category. Where costs cannot be directly attributed to particular headings they have been allocated to activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources.

Tangible fixed assets

Tangible fixed assets are initially measured at cost and subsequently measured at cost or valuation, net of depreciation and any impairment losses.

Fixtures and fittings	25% Straight Line
Computers	25% Straight Line

The gain or loss arising on the disposal of an asset is determined as the difference between the sale proceeds and the carrying value of the asset, and is recognised in net income/(expenditure) for the year.

Impairment of fixed assets

At each reporting end date, the charity reviews the carrying amounts of its tangible assets to determine whether there is any indication that those assets have suffered an impairment loss. If any such indication exists, the recoverable amount of the asset is estimated in order to determine the extent of the impairment loss (if any). No such review was required at 31 March 2022 due to the Fixed Assets now being fully written down.

Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents include cash in hand, deposits held on call with banks, other short-term liquid investments with original maturities of three months or less and bank overdrafts. Bank overdrafts are shown within borrowings in current liabilities.

Basic financial assets

Basic financial assets, which include debtors and cash and bank balances, are initially measured at transaction price including transaction costs and are subsequently carried at amortised cost using the effective interest method unless the arrangement constitutes a financing transaction, where the transaction is measured at the present value of the future receipts discounted at a market rate of interest. Financial assets classified as receivable within one year are not amortised.

THE ASSOCIATION FOR ROMAN ARCHAEOLOGY LIMITED
Notes to the Accounts
for the year ended 31 March 2022

1 Accounting policies (continued)

Basic financial liabilities

Basic financial liabilities, including creditors and bank loans are initially recognised at transaction price unless the arrangement constitutes a financing transaction, where the debt instrument is measured at the present value of the future payments discounted at a market rate of interest. Financial liabilities classified as payable within one year are not amortised.

Derecognition of financial liabilities

Financial liabilities are derecognised when the charity's contractual obligations expire or are discharged or cancelled.

2 Donations and legacies

	2022	2021
	£	£
Donations and gifts	1,518	800
Legacies	-	-
Subscriptions	21,353	19,862
	<u>22,871</u>	<u>20,662</u>

3 Other trading activities

	2022	2021
	£	£
Fundraising events	2,234	-
	<u>2,234</u>	<u>-</u>

4 Investments

	2022	2021
	£	£
Interest receivable	-	-
	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>

THE ASSOCIATION FOR ROMAN ARCHAEOLOGY LIMITED
Notes to the Accounts
for the year ended 31 March 2022

5 Raising funds

	2022	2021
	£	£
<u>Fundraising and publicity</u>		
Staging fundraising events	1,317	-
	<u>1,317</u>	<u>-</u>

6 Charitable activities

	2022	2021
	£	£
Depreciation and impairment	-	96
Production of ARA News and Bulletin	4,010	3,473
AGM pack printing	-	1,828
Membership cards	-	1,554
Zoom webinars	1,469	621
Postage	2,396	3,317
Printing and stationery	713	571
Travel for management meetings	4,413	482
Rent (B Walters)	1,250	1,250
Subscriptions	316	200
Telephone	647	702
Computer and website costs	600	350
Sundry	230	113
Accountancy	978	974
	<u>17,022</u>	<u>15,541</u>
Grant funding of activities (see note 7)	6,050	12,224
	<u>23,072</u>	<u>27,765</u>

THE ASSOCIATION FOR ROMAN ARCHAEOLOGY LIMITED
Notes to the Accounts
for the year ended 31 March 2022

7 Grants payable

	2022	2021
	£	£
Grants to institutions:		
Colchester Archeological Trust	1,500	-
Salisbury and South Wiltshire Museum Tuffort Project	1,000	-
Hallaton Museum	1,550	-
Hungerford Historical Association	2,000	-
Meon Valley Archaeology and Heritage Group	-	875
University of Reading (Silchester)	-	350
Dorset Museum (Dewlish Mosaic)	-	10,000
Ceredigion Museum (Roman Glass Project)	-	999
	<u>6,050</u>	<u>12,224</u>

8 Profit/(loss) from Fundraising Events

	2022	2021
	£	£
Richborough and Reculver Tour	631	-
Binchester and Piercebridge Study Tour	286	-
	<u>917</u>	<u>-</u>

THE ASSOCIATION FOR ROMAN ARCHAEOLOGY LIMITED
Notes to the Accounts
for the year ended 31 March 2022

9 Trustees

None of the Trustees (or any persons connected with them) received any remuneration during the year. Five of them were reimbursed a total of £5,089 (2021 - 4 were reimbursed £1,194).

	Travel, subs and office	Gifts	Tour management & guide fees	Total
K Adcock	3,985	-	-	3,985
G Soffe	483			483
M Stone	242			242
M Beeson	240			240
A Hemmings	139			
	<u>5,089</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>4,950</u>

Tour management and guide fees relate to overseas trips only

10 Professional services

	Office costs	Honorarium	Gifts	Total
B Walters	<u>1,959</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,959</u>
	<u>1,959</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,959</u>

Office costs include office rent and telecommunications

11 Employees

There were no employees during the year.

THE ASSOCIATION FOR ROMAN ARCHAEOLOGY LIMITED
Notes to the Accounts
for the year ended 31 March 2022

12 Tangible fixed assets

	Fixtures and fittings	Computers	Total
	£	£	£
Cost			
At 1 April 2021	4,695	759	5,454
At 31 March 2022	<u>4,695</u>	<u>759</u>	<u>5,454</u>
Depreciation and impairment			
At 1 April 2021	4,695	759	5,454
Depreciation charged in the year	-	-	-
At 31 March 2022	<u>4,695</u>	<u>759</u>	<u>5,454</u>
Carrying amount			
At 31 March 2022	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>

13 Debtors

	2022	2021
	£	£
Amounts falling due within one year:		
Prepayments and accrued income	<u>6,000</u>	<u>6,000</u>

14 Creditors: amounts falling due within one year

	2022	2021
	£	£
Accruals and deferred income	<u>5,179</u>	<u>4,444</u>

15 Related party transactions

There were no disclosed related party transactions during the year (2021 - none).

16 Independent Examination

The accounts have been independently examined in accordance with the requirements of the Charities Commission and no qualifications were made.