

CHORA

England & Wales · Charity number 1040444

Details

Status Registered

Legal form Charitable company

Company number [02960349](#)

Registered 1994-08-31

Register [View on the Charity Commission register](#)

Contact

Address 24a Bartholomew Villas
London
NW5 2LL

Phone +447877358878

Email RAOUL.BUNSCHOTEN@GMAIL.COM

Website www.chora.org

Activities

Objects: TO PROMOTE THE ADVANCEMENT OF ARCHITECTURAL EDUCATION AND AWARENESS AND THE IMPROVEMENT OF THE URBAN ENVIRONMENT

Activities: Undertaking research in the field of architecture and urban planning

Classification

- **How:** Sponsors Or Undertakes Research
- **What:** Education/training, Arts/culture/heritage/science, Environment/conservation/heritage
- **Who:** The General Public/mankind

Geography

- Northern Ireland
- Scotland
- Throughout England And Wales

Finances

Period end	Income	Expenditure	Assets	Employees
2024-08-31	£52,419	£52,751	-	-
2023-08-31	£53,076	£51,706	-	-
2022-08-31	£57,109	£58,625	-	-
2021-08-31	£45,456	£44,375	-	-
2020-08-31	£19,107	£17,984	-	-

Trustees

Name	Role	Appointed
RAOUL BUNSCHOTEN	Chair	2015-09-08
ALAIN JOSEPH FRANCK CHIARADIA DPLG		
HELENE BINET		

CHORA

England & Wales - Charity number 1040444

Accounts

Chora
Company Limited by Guarantee
Unaudited Financial Statements
31 August 2024

Chora

Company Limited by Guarantee

Financial Statements

Year ended 31 August 2024

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Chora

Company Limited by Guarantee

Trustees' Annual Report (Incorporating the Director's Report)

Year ended 31 August 2024

The trustees, who are also the directors for the purposes of company law, present their report and the unaudited financial statements of the charity for the year ended 31 August 2024.

Reference and administrative details

Registered charity name	Chora
Charity registration number	1040444
Company registration number	2960349
Principal office	24A Bartholomew Villas London NW52LL United Kingdom
Registered office	Building 6, 30 Friern Park London N12 9DA United Kingdom

The trustees

Mr Chiaradia
Mr Bunschoten
Ms Binet

Independent examiner	Mr Henry J Leapman FCA Building 6, 30 Friern Park London United Kingdom N12 9DA
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Chora

Company Limited by Guarantee

Trustees' Annual Report (Incorporating the Director's Report) *(continued)*

Year ended 31 August 2024

Structure, governance and management

Company law requires the Management Committee to prepare financial statements for each financial year, which give a true and fair view of the state of the affairs of the charitable company as at the balance sheet date and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including income and expenditure, for the financial year. In preparing those financial statements, the management committee should follow best practice and;

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;-make judgements and estimates that are responsible and prudent; and
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to assume that the company will continue on that basis.

The Management committee is responsible for maintaining proper accounting records which disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charitable company and to enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the companies Act 2006. The Management Committee is also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charitable company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

Chora

Company Limited by Guarantee

Trustees' Annual Report (Incorporating the Director's Report) *(continued)*

Year ended 31 August 2024

Objectives and activities

The charity has been set up to promote advancement of architectural education and awareness and the improvement of the urban environment by:

1. conducting, stimulating and sponsoring studies including research and fieldwork in architecture with particular reference to urbanism.
2. increasing public knowledge of and interest in architecture by the dissemination and publication of the results of such studies.
3. producing, participating and contributing the local, national and international conferences, exhibitions and publications in the field of architecture and urban studies.

In furtherance of the Objects but not otherwise the Charity may exercise the following powers:

1. to produce and circulate printed publications, films and other documentary material.
2. to hold conferences, meetings and courses either alone or with others.
3. to foster and undertake research and fieldwork into any aspects of the Objects of the charity and its work and to disseminate the results of such research .
4. to make any charitable donation either in cash or assets for the furtherance of the Objects of the Charity including the provision of grants or other financial assistance to persons who are in need and who are undertaking relevant architectural research projects approved by the trustees.

Since 1992 H el ene Binet and Raoul Bunschoten hold the lease of the building at 24A Bartholomew Villas, NW5 2LL, London, but have shared these premises with CHORA, which was founded by Raoul Bunschoten in 1994. During the following years the activities of CHORA have grown in all thematic areas. Until the COVID Pandemic CHORA was active in all three themes, but during COVID it was harder to get donations or commissions. Previously the work of CHORA was mostly concentrated on international projects, as well as some research in the UK. But this work decreased during the Pandemic. This also affected the ability to pay the main rent to the leaseholder. Therefore, the trustees of CHORA, of which H el ene Binet and Raoul Bunschoten, the main leaseholders of the lease for 24A Bartholomew Villas, NW5 2LL, London, are part, decided to expand CHORA's activities in the local area and let it take charge of managing its the income through the rental of spaces in the building, as well as taking care of the rental payments to the leaseholder. These local activities are creating a local cultural hub renting out space for discounted rental amounts to artists and people working with crafts, as such contributing to the richness and diversity of local urban life, and urban activities in general, demonstrated by the regular open days and other events held at the premises.

For the last 14 years Raoul Bunschoten has been based in Berlin, while still directing CHORA activities as trustee and honorary director, and H el ene Binet has remained in residence at 24A Bartholomew Villas and runs her studio there. She also takes care of general management of the building and co-organises the events. Since H el ene Binet is permanently living at 24A Bartholomew Villas and has a studio there as well, she contributes rent which is collected by CHORA. Currently donations and commissions to CHORA are still low so CHORA relies almost completely on the rental income of this local urban community. But the trustees, led by Raoul Bunschoten, are making great efforts to increase again other activities to get more donations and commissions and hope this will become visible in next year's accounts.

Chora

Company Limited by Guarantee

Trustees' Annual Report (Incorporating the Director's Report) *(continued)*

Year ended 31 August 2024

Strategic report

The following sections for achievements and performance and financial review form the strategic report of the charity.

Achievements and performance

Work has continued on a number of projects, in particular the evaluation of planning strategies for urban change in several major cities in different countries around the world.

Financial review

The accounts have been prepared on the going concern basis that assumes the continued support from the creditors.

The trustees' annual report and the strategic report were approved on 22 May 2025 and signed on behalf of the board of trustees by:

Ms Binet
Trustee

Chora

Company Limited by Guarantee

Independent Examiner's Report to the Trustees of Chora

Year ended 31 August 2024

I report to the trustees on my examination of the financial statements of Chora ('the charity') for the year ended 31 August 2024.

Responsibilities and basis of report

As the trustees of the company (and also its directors for the purposes of company law) you are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006 ('the 2006 Act').

Having satisfied myself that the accounts of the company are not required to be audited under Part 16 of the 2006 Act and are eligible for independent examination, I report in respect of my examination of the charity's accounts as carried out under section 145 of the Charities Act 2011 ('the 2011 Act'). In carrying out my examination I have followed the Directions given by the Charity Commission under section 145(5)(b) of the 2011 Act.

Independent examiner's statement

I have completed my examination. I confirm that no matters have come to my attention in connection with the examination giving me cause to believe:

1. accounting records were not kept in respect of the charity as required by section 386 of the 2006 Act; or
2. the financial statements do not accord with those records; or
3. the financial statements do not comply with the accounting requirements of section 396 of the 2006 Act other than any requirement that the accounts give a 'true and fair' view which is not a matter considered as part of an independent examination; or
4. the financial statements have not been prepared in accordance with the methods and principles of the Statement of Recommended Practice for accounting and reporting by charities applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102).

I have no concerns and have come across no other matters in connection with the examination to which attention should be drawn in this report in order to enable a proper understanding of the accounts to be reached.

Mr Henry J Leapman FCA
Independent Examiner

Building 6, 30 Friern Park
London
United Kingdom
N12 9DA

22 May 2025

Chora

Company Limited by Guarantee

Statement of Financial Activities (including income and expenditure account)

Year ended 31 August 2024

		2024		2023
	Note	Restricted funds £	Total funds £	Total funds £
Income and endowments				
Donations and legacies	5	6,512	6,512	500
Investment income	6	4	4	1
Other income	7	45,903	45,903	52,575
Total income		<u>52,419</u>	<u>52,419</u>	<u>53,076</u>
Expenditure				
Expenditure on charitable activities	8,9	<u>52,751</u>	<u>52,751</u>	<u>51,706</u>
Total expenditure		<u>52,751</u>	<u>52,751</u>	<u>51,706</u>
Net (expenditure)/income and net movement in funds		<u>(332)</u>	<u>(332)</u>	<u>1,370</u>
Reconciliation of funds				
Total funds brought forward		<u>1,058</u>	<u>1,058</u>	<u>(312)</u>
Total funds carried forward		<u>726</u>	<u>726</u>	<u>1,058</u>

The statement of financial activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year.
All income and expenditure derive from continuing activities.

The notes on pages 9 to 14 form part of these financial statements.

Chora

Company Limited by Guarantee

Statement of Financial Position

31 August 2024

	Note	2024 £	2023 £
Current assets			
Cash at bank and in hand		<u>2,430</u>	<u>2,739</u>
Net current assets		<u>2,430</u>	<u>2,739</u>
Total assets less current liabilities		2,430	2,739
Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year	14	<u>1,704</u>	<u>1,681</u>
Net assets		<u>726</u>	<u>1,058</u>
Funds of the charity			
Restricted funds		<u>726</u>	<u>1,058</u>
Total charity funds	15	<u>726</u>	<u>1,058</u>

For the year ending 31 August 2024 the charity was entitled to exemption from audit under section 477 of the Companies Act 2006 relating to small companies.

Directors' responsibilities:

- The members have not required the company to obtain an audit of its financial statements for the year in question in accordance with section 476;
- The directors acknowledge their responsibilities for complying with the requirements of the Act with respect to accounting records and the preparation of financial statements.

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the provisions applicable to companies subject to the small companies' regime.

These financial statements were approved by the board of trustees and authorised for issue on 22 May 2025, and are signed on behalf of the board by:

Ms Binet
Trustee

The notes on pages 9 to 14 form part of these financial statements.

Chora

Company Limited by Guarantee

Statement of Cash Flows

Year ended 31 August 2024

	2024	2023
	£	£
Cash flows from operating activities		
Net (expenditure)/income	(332)	1,370
<i>Adjustments for:</i>		
Other interest receivable and similar income	(4)	(1)
Accrued expenses/(income)	23	(144)
Cash generated from operations	(313)	1,225
Interest received	4	1
Net cash (used in)/from operating activities	(309)	1,226
Net (decrease)/increase in cash and cash equivalents	(309)	1,226
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year	2,739	1,513
Cash and cash equivalents at end of year	2,430	2,739

The notes on pages 9 to 14 form part of these financial statements.

Chora

Company Limited by Guarantee

Notes to the Financial Statements

Year ended 31 August 2024

1. General information

The charity is a public benefit entity and a private company limited by guarantee, registered in England and Wales and a registered charity in England and Wales. The address of the registered office is Building 6, 30 Friern Park, London, N12 9DA, United Kingdom.

2. Statement of compliance

These financial statements have been prepared in compliance with FRS 102, 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and the Republic of Ireland', the Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)) and the Companies Act 2006.

3. Accounting policies

Basis of preparation

The financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis, as modified by the revaluation of certain financial assets and liabilities and investment properties measured at fair value through income or expenditure.

The financial statements are prepared in sterling, which is the functional currency of the entity.

Going concern

There are no material uncertainties about the charity's ability to continue.

Disclosure exemptions

(a) No cash flow statement has been presented for the company.

Judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty

The preparation of the financial statements requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported. These estimates and judgements are continually reviewed and are based on experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

Fund accounting

Unrestricted funds are available for use at the discretion of the trustees to further any of the charity's purposes.

Designated funds are unrestricted funds earmarked by the trustees for particular future project or commitment.

Restricted funds are subjected to restrictions on their expenditure declared by the donor or through the terms of an appeal, and fall into one of two sub-classes: restricted income funds or endowment funds.

Chora

Company Limited by Guarantee

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 August 2024

3. Accounting policies *(continued)*

Incoming resources

All incoming resources are included in the statement of financial activities when entitlement has passed to the charity; it is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the charity and the amount can be reliably measured. The following specific policies are applied to particular categories of income:

- income from donations or grants is recognised when there is evidence of entitlement to the gift, receipt is probable and its amount can be measured reliably.
- legacy income is recognised when receipt is probable and entitlement is established.
- income from donated goods is measured at the fair value of the goods unless this is impractical to measure reliably, in which case the value is derived from the cost to the donor or the estimated resale value. Donated facilities and services are recognised in the accounts when received if the value can be reliably measured. No amounts are included for the contribution of general volunteers.
- income from contracts for the supply of services is recognised with the delivery of the contracted service. This is classified as unrestricted funds unless there is a contractual requirement for it to be spent on a particular purpose and returned if unspent, in which case it may be regarded as restricted.

Resources expended

Expenditure is recognised on an accruals basis as a liability is incurred. Expenditure includes any VAT which cannot be fully recovered, and is classified under headings of the statement of financial activities to which it relates:

- expenditure on raising funds includes the costs of all fundraising activities, events, non-charitable trading activities, and the sale of donated goods.
- expenditure on charitable activities includes all costs incurred by a charity in undertaking activities that further its charitable aims for the benefit of its beneficiaries, including those support costs and costs relating to the governance of the charity apportioned to charitable activities.
- other expenditure includes all expenditure that is neither related to raising funds for the charity nor part of its expenditure on charitable activities.

All costs are allocated to expenditure categories reflecting the use of the resource. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs are apportioned between the activities they contribute to on a reasonable, justifiable and consistent basis.

Tangible assets

Tangible assets are initially recorded at cost, and subsequently stated at cost less any accumulated depreciation and impairment losses. Any tangible assets carried at revalued amounts are recorded at the fair value at the date of revaluation less any subsequent accumulated depreciation and subsequent accumulated impairment losses.

Chora

Company Limited by Guarantee

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 August 2024

3. Accounting policies *(continued)*

Tangible assets *(continued)*

An increase in the carrying amount of an asset as a result of a revaluation, is recognised in other recognised gains and losses, unless it reverses a charge for impairment that has previously been recognised as expenditure within the statement of financial activities. A decrease in the carrying amount of an asset as a result of revaluation, is recognised in other recognised gains and losses, except to which it offsets any previous revaluation gain, in which case the loss is shown within other recognised gains and losses on the statement of financial activities.

Depreciation

Depreciation is calculated so as to write off the cost or valuation of an asset, less its residual value, over the useful economic life of that asset as follows:

Fixtures and fittings - 25% Straight line (fully depreciated)

Impairment of fixed assets

A review for indicators of impairment is carried out at each reporting date, with the recoverable amount being estimated where such indicators exist. Where the carrying value exceeds the recoverable amount, the asset is impaired accordingly. Prior impairments are also reviewed for possible reversal at each reporting date.

For the purposes of impairment testing, when it is not possible to estimate the recoverable amount of an individual asset, an estimate is made of the recoverable amount of the cash-generating unit to which the asset belongs. The cash-generating unit is the smallest identifiable group of assets that includes the asset and generates cash inflows that largely independent of the cash inflows from other assets or groups of assets.

For impairment testing of goodwill, the goodwill acquired in a business combination is, from the acquisition date, allocated to each of the cash-generating units that are expected to benefit from the synergies of the combination, irrespective of whether other assets or liabilities of the charity are assigned to those units.

4. Limited by guarantee

The company is limited by guarantee, not having a share capital, governed by the Memorandum and Articles of Association. Every member of the Charity undertakes to contribute such amount as may be required (not exceeding £10) to the Charity's assets if it should be wound up while he or she is a member or within one year after he or she ceases to be a member, for payment of the Charity's debts and liabilities contracted before he or she ceases to be a member, and of the costs, charges and expenses of winding up, and for the adjustment of the contributories among themselves.

Chora

Company Limited by Guarantee

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 August 2024

5. Donations and legacies

	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2024 £	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2023 £
Donations				
Donations	<u>6,512</u>	<u>6,512</u>	<u>500</u>	<u>500</u>

6. Investment income

	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2024 £	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2023 £
Bank interest receivable type 1	<u>4</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>

7. Other income

	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2024 £	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2023 £
Other income - Rent	<u>45,903</u>	<u>45,903</u>	<u>52,575</u>	<u>52,575</u>

8. Expenditure on charitable activities by fund type

	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2024 £	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2023 £
Other expenditure - Rent, etc.	<u>52,751</u>	<u>52,751</u>	<u>51,706</u>	<u>51,706</u>

9. Expenditure on charitable activities by activity type

	Activities undertaken directly £	Total funds 2024 £	Total fund 2023 £
Other expenditure - Rent, etc.	<u>52,751</u>	<u>52,751</u>	<u>51,706</u>

10. Independent examination fees

	2024 £	2023 £
Fees payable to the independent examiner for: Independent examination of the financial statements	<u>450</u>	<u>450</u>

Chora

Company Limited by Guarantee

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 August 2024

11. Staff costs

The average head count of employees during the year was Nil (2023: Nil). The average number of full-time equivalent employees during the year is analysed as follows:

	2024	2023
	No.	No.
Number of staff - Administration	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>

No employee received employee benefits of more than £60,000 during the year (2023: Nil).

12. Trustee remuneration and expenses

- a) No members of the management committee received any remuneration during the year.
- b) No trustee or other person related to the charity had any personal interest in any contract or transaction entered into by the charity during the year (2023 - Nil).

13. Tangible fixed assets

	Fixtures and fittings
	£
Cost	
At 1 September 2023 and 31 August 2024	<u>7,459</u>
Depreciation	
At 1 September 2023 and 31 August 2024	<u>7,459</u>
Carrying amount	
At 31 August 2024	<u>–</u>
At 31 August 2023	<u>–</u>

14. Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year

	2024	2023
	£	£
Accruals and deferred income	<u>1,704</u>	<u>1,681</u>

Chora

Company Limited by Guarantee

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 August 2024

15. Analysis of charitable funds

Restricted funds

	At 1 September 2023	Income	Expenditure	At 31 August 2024
	£	£	£	£
Restricted Fund	<u>1,058</u>	<u>52,419</u>	<u>(52,751)</u>	<u>726</u>

	At 1 September 2022	Income	Expenditure	At 31 August 2023
	£	£	£	£
Restricted Fund	<u>(312)</u>	<u>53,076</u>	<u>(51,706)</u>	<u>1,058</u>

16. Analysis of net assets between funds

	Restricted Funds	Total Funds 2024
	£	£
Current assets	2,430	2,430
Creditors greater than 1 year	<u>(1,704)</u>	<u>(1,704)</u>
Net assets	<u>726</u>	<u>726</u>

	Restricted Funds	Total Funds 2023
	£	£
Current assets	2,739	2,739
Creditors greater than 1 year	<u>(1,681)</u>	<u>(1,681)</u>
Net assets	<u>1,058</u>	<u>1,058</u>

17. Analysis of changes in net debt

	At 1 Sep 2023	Cash flows	At 31 Aug 2024
	£	£	£
Cash at bank and in hand	<u>2,739</u>	<u>(309)</u>	<u>2,430</u>

18. Related parties

The aggregate amount of donations received without conditions from related parties were £4,487 (2023: £500).

CHORA

England & Wales - Charity number 1040444

Accounts

COMPANY REGISTRATION NUMBER: 2960349
CHARITY REGISTRATION NUMBER: 1040444

Chora
Company Limited by Guarantee
Unaudited Financial Statements
31 August 2023

LEAPMAN WEISS
Chartered accountants
Building 6, 30 Friern Park
London
United Kingdom
N12 9DA

Chora

Company Limited by Guarantee

Financial Statements

Year ended 31 August 2023

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Mr Chiaradia
Mr Bunschoten
Ms Binet

Independent examiner	Mr Henry J Leapman FCA Building 6, 30 Friern Park London United Kingdom N12 9DA
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Strategic report

The following sections for achievements and performance and financial review form the strategic report of the charity.

Chora

Company Limited by Guarantee

Trustees' Annual Report (Incorporating the Director's Report) *(continued)*

Year ended 31 August 2023

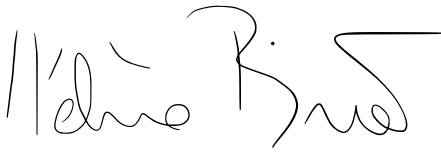
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Ms Binet
Trustee

Chora

Company Limited by Guarantee

Independent Examiner's Report to the Trustees of Chora

Year ended 31 August 2023

I report to the trustees on my examination of the financial statements of Chora ('the charity') for the year ended 31 August 2023.

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4. the financial statements have not been prepared in accordance with the methods and principles of the Statement of Recommended Practice for accounting and reporting by charities applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102).

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Mr Henry J Leapman FCA
Independent Examiner

Building 6, 30 Friern Park
London
United Kingdom
N12 9DA

Chora

Company Limited by Guarantee

Statement of Financial Activities (including income and expenditure account)

Year ended 31 August 2023

		2023		2022
	Note	Restricted funds £	Total funds £	Total funds £
Income and endowments				
Donations and legacies	5	500	500	9,559
Investment income	6	1	1	–
Other income	7	52,575	52,575	47,550
Total income		<u>53,076</u>	<u>53,076</u>	<u>57,109</u>
Expenditure				
Expenditure on charitable activities	8,9	51,706	51,706	58,625
Total expenditure		<u>51,706</u>	<u>51,706</u>	<u>58,625</u>
Net income/(expenditure) and net movement in funds		<u>1,370</u>	<u>1,370</u>	<u>(1,516)</u>
Reconciliation of funds				
Total funds brought forward		(312)	(312)	1,204
Total funds carried forward		<u>1,058</u>	<u>1,058</u>	<u>(312)</u>

The statement of financial activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year. All income and expenditure derive from continuing activities.

The notes on pages 8 to 13 form part of these financial statements.

Chora

Company Limited by Guarantee

Statement of Financial Position

31 August 2023

	Note	2023 £	2022 £
Current assets			
Cash at bank and in hand		2,739	1,513
Net current assets		2,739	1,513
Total assets less current liabilities		2,739	1,513
Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year	14	1,681	1,825
Net assets		1,058	(312)
Funds of the charity			
Restricted funds		1,058	(312)
Total charity funds	15	1,058	(312)

For the year ending 31 August 2023 the charity was entitled to exemption from audit under section 477 of the Companies Act 2006 relating to small companies.

Directors' responsibilities:

- The members have not required the company to obtain an audit of its financial statements for the year in question in accordance with section 476;
- The directors acknowledge their responsibilities for complying with the requirements of the Act with respect to accounting records and the preparation of financial statements.

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the provisions applicable to companies subject to the small companies' regime.

These financial statements were approved by the board of trustees and authorised for issue on 29 May 2024, and are signed on behalf of the board by:



Ms Binet
Trustee

The notes on pages 8 to 13 form part of these financial statements.

Chora

Company Limited by Guarantee

Statement of Cash Flows

Year ended 31 August 2023

	2023	2022
	£	£
Cash flows from operating activities		
Net income/(expenditure)	1,370	(1,516)
<i>Adjustments for:</i>		
Other interest receivable and similar income	(1)	–
Accrued (income)/expenses	(144)	271
<i>Changes in:</i>		
Trade and other creditors	–	(669)
Cash generated from operations	<u>1,225</u>	<u>(1,914)</u>
Interest received	<u>1</u>	<u>–</u>
Net cash from/(used in) operating activities	<u>1,226</u>	<u>(1,914)</u>
Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	1,226	(1,914)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year	<u>1,513</u>	<u>3,427</u>
Cash and cash equivalents at end of year	<u>2,739</u>	<u>1,513</u>

The notes on pages 8 to 13 form part of these financial statements.

Chora

Company Limited by Guarantee

Notes to the Financial Statements

Year ended 31 August 2023

1. General information

The charity is a public benefit entity and a private company limited by guarantee, registered in England and Wales and a registered charity in England and Wales. The address of the registered office is Building 6, 30 Friern Park, London, N12 9DA, United Kingdom.

2. Statement of compliance

These financial statements have been prepared in compliance with FRS 102, 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and the Republic of Ireland', the Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)) and the Companies Act 2006.

3. Accounting policies

Basis of preparation

The financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis, as modified by the revaluation of certain financial assets and liabilities and investment properties measured at fair value through income or expenditure.

The financial statements are prepared in sterling, which is the functional currency of the entity.

Going concern

There are no material uncertainties about the charity's ability to continue.

Disclosure exemptions

(a) No cash flow statement has been presented for the company.

Judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty

The preparation of the financial statements requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported. These estimates and judgements are continually reviewed and are based on experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

Fund accounting

Unrestricted funds are available for use at the discretion of the trustees to further any of the charity's purposes.

Designated funds are unrestricted funds earmarked by the trustees for particular future project or commitment.

Restricted funds are subjected to restrictions on their expenditure declared by the donor or through the terms of an appeal, and fall into one of two sub-classes: restricted income funds or endowment funds.

Chora

Company Limited by Guarantee

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 August 2023

3. Accounting policies *(continued)*

Incoming resources

All incoming resources are included in the statement of financial activities when entitlement has passed to the charity; it is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the charity and the amount can be reliably measured. The following specific policies are applied to particular categories of income:

- income from donations or grants is recognised when there is evidence of entitlement to the gift, receipt is probable and its amount can be measured reliably.
- legacy income is recognised when receipt is probable and entitlement is established.
- income from donated goods is measured at the fair value of the goods unless this is impractical to measure reliably, in which case the value is derived from the cost to the donor or the estimated resale value. Donated facilities and services are recognised in the accounts when received if the value can be reliably measured. No amounts are included for the contribution of general volunteers.
- income from contracts for the supply of services is recognised with the delivery of the contracted service. This is classified as unrestricted funds unless there is a contractual requirement for it to be spent on a particular purpose and returned if unspent, in which case it may be regarded as restricted.

Resources expended

Expenditure is recognised on an accruals basis as a liability is incurred. Expenditure includes any VAT which cannot be fully recovered, and is classified under headings of the statement of financial activities to which it relates:

- expenditure on raising funds includes the costs of all fundraising activities, events, non-charitable trading activities, and the sale of donated goods.
- expenditure on charitable activities includes all costs incurred by a charity in undertaking activities that further its charitable aims for the benefit of its beneficiaries, including those support costs and costs relating to the governance of the charity apportioned to charitable activities.
- other expenditure includes all expenditure that is neither related to raising funds for the charity nor part of its expenditure on charitable activities.

All costs are allocated to expenditure categories reflecting the use of the resource. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs are apportioned between the activities they contribute to on a reasonable, justifiable and consistent basis.

Tangible assets

Tangible assets are initially recorded at cost, and subsequently stated at cost less any accumulated depreciation and impairment losses. Any tangible assets carried at revalued amounts are recorded at the fair value at the date of revaluation less any subsequent accumulated depreciation and subsequent accumulated impairment losses.

Chora

Company Limited by Guarantee

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 August 2023

3. Accounting policies *(continued)*

Tangible assets *(continued)*

An increase in the carrying amount of an asset as a result of a revaluation, is recognised in other recognised gains and losses, unless it reverses a charge for impairment that has previously been recognised as expenditure within the statement of financial activities. A decrease in the carrying amount of an asset as a result of revaluation, is recognised in other recognised gains and losses, except to which it offsets any previous revaluation gain, in which case the loss is shown within other recognised gains and losses on the statement of financial activities.

Depreciation

Depreciation is calculated so as to write off the cost or valuation of an asset, less its residual value, over the useful economic life of that asset as follows:

Fixtures and fittings - 25% Straight line (fully depreciated)

Impairment of fixed assets

A review for indicators of impairment is carried out at each reporting date, with the recoverable amount being estimated where such indicators exist. Where the carrying value exceeds the recoverable amount, the asset is impaired accordingly. Prior impairments are also reviewed for possible reversal at each reporting date.

For the purposes of impairment testing, when it is not possible to estimate the recoverable amount of an individual asset, an estimate is made of the recoverable amount of the cash-generating unit to which the asset belongs. The cash-generating unit is the smallest identifiable group of assets that includes the asset and generates cash inflows that largely independent of the cash inflows from other assets or groups of assets.

For impairment testing of goodwill, the goodwill acquired in a business combination is, from the acquisition date, allocated to each of the cash-generating units that are expected to benefit from the synergies of the combination, irrespective of whether other assets or liabilities of the charity are assigned to those units.

4. Limited by guarantee

The company is limited by guarantee, not having a share capital, governed by the Memorandum and Articles of Association. Every member of the Charity undertakes to contribute such amount as may be required (not exceeding £10) to the Charity's assets if it should be wound up while he or she is a member or within one year after he or she ceases to be a member, for payment of the Charity's debts and liabilities contracted before he or she ceases to be a member, and of the costs, charges and expenses of winding up, and for the adjustment of the contributories among themselves.

Chora

Company Limited by Guarantee

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 August 2023

5. Donations and legacies

	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2023 £	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2022 £
Donations				
Donations	500	500	9,559	9,559

6. Investment income

	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2023 £	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2022 £
Bank interest receivable type 1	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>–</u>	<u>–</u>

7. Other income

	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2023 £	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2022 £
Other income - Rent	<u>52,575</u>	<u>52,575</u>	<u>47,550</u>	<u>47,550</u>

8. Expenditure on charitable activities by fund type

	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2023 £	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2022 £
Other expenditure - Rent, etc.	51,706	51,706	58,625	58,625

9. Expenditure on charitable activities by activity type

	Activities undertaken directly £	Total funds 2023 £	Total fund 2022 £
Other expenditure - Rent, etc.	51,706	<u>51,706</u>	<u>58,625</u>

10. Independent examination fees

	2023 £	2022 £
Fees payable to the independent examiner for: Independent examination of the financial statements	<u>450</u>	<u>450</u>

11. Staff costs

Chora

Company Limited by Guarantee

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 August 2023

11. Staff costs *(continued)*

The average head count of employees during the year was Nil (2022: Nil). The average number of full-time equivalent employees during the year is analysed as follows:

	2023	2022
	No.	No.
Number of staff - Administration	1	1
	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>

No employee received employee benefits of more than £60,000 during the year (2022: Nil).

12. Trustee remuneration and expenses

- a) No members of the management committee received any remuneration during the year.
- b) No trustee or other person related to the charity had any personal interest in any contract or transaction entered into by the charity during the year (2022 - Nil).

13. Tangible fixed assets

	Fixtures and fittings
	£
Cost	
At 1 September 2022 and 31 August 2023	7,459
	<u>7,459</u>
Depreciation	
At 1 September 2022 and 31 August 2023	7,459
	<u>7,459</u>
Carrying amount	
At 31 August 2023	-
	<u>-</u>
At 31 August 2022	-
	<u>-</u>

14. Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year

	2023	2022
	£	£
Accruals and deferred income	1,681	1,825
	<u>1,681</u>	<u>1,825</u>

Chora

Company Limited by Guarantee

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 August 2023

15. Analysis of charitable funds

Restricted funds

	At 1 September 2022 £	Income £	Expenditure £	At 31 August 2 023 £
Restricted Fund	(312)	53,076	(51,706)	1,058

	At 1 September 2021 £	Income £	Expenditure £	At 31 August 20 22 £
Restricted Fund	1,204	57,109	(58,625)	(312)

16. Analysis of net assets between funds

	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2023 £
Current assets	2,739	2,739
Creditors greater than 1 year	(1,681)	(1,681)
Net assets	<u>1,058</u>	<u>1,058</u>

	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2022 £
Current assets	1,513	1,513
Creditors greater than 1 year	(1,825)	(1,825)
Net assets	<u>(312)</u>	<u>(312)</u>

17. Analysis of changes in net debt

	At 1 Sep 2022 £	Cash flows £	At 31 Aug 2023 £
Cash at bank and in hand	1,513	1,226	2,739

18. Related parties

The aggregate amount of donations received without conditions from related parties were £500 (2022: £9,559).

CHORA

England & Wales - Charity number 1040444

Accounts

COMPANY REGISTRATION NUMBER: 2960349
CHARITY REGISTRATION NUMBER: 1040444

Chora
Company Limited by Guarantee
Unaudited Financial Statements
31 August 2022

Chora

Company Limited by Guarantee

Financial Statements

Year ended 31 August 2022

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Chora

Company Limited by Guarantee

Trustees' Annual Report (Incorporating the Director's Report)

Year ended 31 August 2022

The trustees, who are also the directors for the purposes of company law, present their report and the unaudited financial statements of the charity for the year ended 31 August 2022.

Reference and administrative details

Registered charity name	Chora
Charity registration number	1040444
Company registration number	2960349
Principal office	24A Bartholomew Villas London NW52LL United Kingdom
Registered office	Building 6, 30 Friern Park London N12 9DA United Kingdom

The trustees

Mr Chiaradia
Mr Bunschoten
Ms Binet

Independent examiner	Mr Henry J Leapman FCA Building 6, 30 Friern Park London United Kingdom N12 9DA
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Chora

Company Limited by Guarantee

Trustees' Annual Report (Incorporating the Director's Report) *(continued)*

Year ended 31 August 2022

Structure, governance and management

Company law requires the Management Committee to prepare financial statements for each financial year, which give a true and fair view of the state of the affairs of the charitable company as at the balance sheet date and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including income and expenditure, for the financial year. In preparing those financial statements, the management committee should follow best practice and;

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;-make judgements and estimates that are responsible and prudent; and
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to assume that the company will continue on that basis.

The Management committee is responsible for maintaining proper accounting records which disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charitable company and to enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the companies Act 2006. The Management Committee is also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charitable company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

Objectives and activities

The charity has been set up to promote advancement of architectural education and awareness and the improvement of the urban environment by:

1. conducting, stimulating and sponsoring studies including research and fieldwork in architecture with particular reference to urbanism.
2. increasing public knowledge of and interest in architecture by the dissemination and publication of the results of such studies.
3. producing, participating and contributing the local, national and international conferences, exhibitions and publications in the field of architecture and urban studies.

In furtherance of the Objects but not otherwise the Charity may exercise the following powers:

1. to produce and circulate printed publications, films and other documentary material.
2. to hold conferences, meetings and courses either alone or with others.
3. to foster and undertake research and fieldwork into any aspects of the Objects of the charity and its work and to disseminate the results of such research .
4. to make any charitable donation either in cash or assets for the furtherance of the Objects of the Charity including the provision of grants or other financial assistance to persons who are in need and who are undertaking relevant architectural research projects approved by the trustees.

Strategic report

The following sections for achievements and performance and financial review form the strategic report of the charity.

Chora

Company Limited by Guarantee

Trustees' Annual Report (Incorporating the Director's Report) *(continued)*

Year ended 31 August 2022

Achievements and performance

Work has continued on a number of projects, in particular the evaluation of planning strategies for urban change in several major cities in different countries around the world.

Financial review

The accounts have been prepared on the going concern basis that assumes the continued support from the creditors.

The trustees' annual report and the strategic report were approved on 18 August 2023 and signed on behalf of the board of trustees by:



Ms Binet
Trustee

Chora

Company Limited by Guarantee

Independent Examiner's Report to the Trustees of Chora

Year ended 31 August 2022

I report to the trustees on my examination of the financial statements of Chora ('the charity') for the year ended 31 August 2022.

Responsibilities and basis of report

As the trustees of the company (and also its directors for the purposes of company law) you are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006 ('the 2006 Act').

Having satisfied myself that the accounts of the company are not required to be audited under Part 16 of the 2006 Act and are eligible for independent examination, I report in respect of my examination of the charity's accounts as carried out under section 145 of the Charities Act 2011 ('the 2011 Act'). In carrying out my examination I have followed the Directions given by the Charity Commission under section 145(5)(b) of the 2011 Act.

Independent examiner's statement

I have completed my examination. I confirm that no matters have come to my attention in connection with the examination giving me cause to believe:

1. accounting records were not kept in respect of the charity as required by section 386 of the 2006 Act; or
2. the financial statements do not accord with those records; or
3. the financial statements do not comply with the accounting requirements of section 396 of the 2006 Act other than any requirement that the accounts give a 'true and fair' view which is not a matter considered as part of an independent examination; or
4. the financial statements have not been prepared in accordance with the methods and principles of the Statement of Recommended Practice for accounting and reporting by charities applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102).

I have no concerns and have come across no other matters in connection with the examination to which attention should be drawn in this report in order to enable a proper understanding of the accounts to be reached.

Mr Henry J Leapman FCA
Independent Examiner

Building 6, 30 Friern Park
London
United Kingdom
N12 9DA

18 August 2023

Chora

Company Limited by Guarantee

Statement of Financial Activities (including income and expenditure account)

Year ended 31 August 2022

		2022		2021
	Note	Restricted funds £	Total funds £	Total funds £
Income and endowments				
Donations and legacies	5	9,559	9,559	7,681
Other income	6	47,550	47,550	37,775
Total income		<u>57,109</u>	<u>57,109</u>	<u>45,456</u>
Expenditure				
Expenditure on charitable activities	7,8	58,625	58,625	44,375
Total expenditure		<u>58,625</u>	<u>58,625</u>	<u>44,375</u>
Net (expenditure)/income and net movement in funds		<u>(1,516)</u>	<u>(1,516)</u>	<u>1,081</u>
Reconciliation of funds				
Total funds brought forward		<u>1,204</u>	<u>1,204</u>	<u>123</u>
Total funds carried forward		<u>(312)</u>	<u>(312)</u>	<u>1,204</u>

The statement of financial activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year. All income and expenditure derive from continuing activities.

The notes on pages 8 to 13 form part of these financial statements.

Chora

Company Limited by Guarantee

Statement of Financial Position

31 August 2022

	Note	2022 £	2021 £
Current assets			
Cash at bank and in hand		1,513	3,427
Net current assets		1,513	3,427
Total assets less current liabilities		1,513	3,427
Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year	13	1,825	2,223
Net liabilities		(312)	1,204
Funds of the charity			
Restricted funds		(312)	1,204
Total charity funds	14	(312)	1,204

For the year ending 31 August 2022 the charity was entitled to exemption from audit under section 477 of the Companies Act 2006 relating to small companies.

Directors' responsibilities:

- The members have not required the company to obtain an audit of its financial statements for the year in question in accordance with section 476;
- The directors acknowledge their responsibilities for complying with the requirements of the Act with respect to accounting records and the preparation of financial statements.

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the provisions applicable to companies subject to the small companies' regime.

These financial statements were approved by the board of trustees and authorised for issue on 18 August 2023, and are signed on behalf of the board by:



Ms Binet
Trustee

The notes on pages 8 to 13 form part of these financial statements.

Chora

Company Limited by Guarantee

Statement of Cash Flows

Year ended 31 August 2022

	2022	2021
	£	£
Cash flows from operating activities		
Net (expenditure)/income	(1,516)	1,081
<i>Adjustments for:</i>		
Accrued expenses	271	714
<i>Changes in:</i>		
Trade and other creditors	(669)	–
Cash generated from operations	<u>(1,914)</u>	<u>1,795</u>
Net cash (used in)/from operating activities	<u>(1,914)</u>	<u>1,795</u>
Net (decrease)/increase in cash and cash equivalents	(1,914)	1,795
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year	<u>3,427</u>	<u>1,632</u>
Cash and cash equivalents at end of year	<u>1,513</u>	<u>3,427</u>

The notes on pages 8 to 13 form part of these financial statements.

Chora

Company Limited by Guarantee

Notes to the Financial Statements

Year ended 31 August 2022

1. General information

The charity is a public benefit entity and a private company limited by guarantee, registered in England and Wales and a registered charity in England and Wales. The address of the registered office is Building 6, 30 Friern Park, London, N12 9DA, United Kingdom.

2. Statement of compliance

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3. Accounting policies

Basis of preparation

The financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis, as modified by the revaluation of certain financial assets and liabilities and investment properties measured at fair value through income or expenditure.

The financial statements are prepared in sterling, which is the functional currency of the entity.

Going concern

There are no material uncertainties about the charity's ability to continue.

Disclosure exemptions

(a) No cash flow statement has been presented for the company.

Judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty

The preparation of the financial statements requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported. These estimates and judgements are continually reviewed and are based on experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

Fund accounting

Unrestricted funds are available for use at the discretion of the trustees to further any of the charity's purposes.

Designated funds are unrestricted funds earmarked by the trustees for particular future project or commitment.

Restricted funds are subjected to restrictions on their expenditure declared by the donor or through the terms of an appeal, and fall into one of two sub-classes: restricted income funds or endowment funds.

Chora

Company Limited by Guarantee

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 August 2022

3. Accounting policies *(continued)*

Incoming resources

All incoming resources are included in the statement of financial activities when entitlement has passed to the charity; it is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the charity and the amount can be reliably measured. The following specific policies are applied to particular categories of income:

- income from donations or grants is recognised when there is evidence of entitlement to the gift, receipt is probable and its amount can be measured reliably.
- legacy income is recognised when receipt is probable and entitlement is established.
- income from donated goods is measured at the fair value of the goods unless this is impractical to measure reliably, in which case the value is derived from the cost to the donor or the estimated resale value. Donated facilities and services are recognised in the accounts when received if the value can be reliably measured. No amounts are included for the contribution of general volunteers.
- income from contracts for the supply of services is recognised with the delivery of the contracted service. This is classified as unrestricted funds unless there is a contractual requirement for it to be spent on a particular purpose and returned if unspent, in which case it may be regarded as restricted.

Resources expended

Expenditure is recognised on an accruals basis as a liability is incurred. Expenditure includes any VAT which cannot be fully recovered, and is classified under headings of the statement of financial activities to which it relates:

- expenditure on raising funds includes the costs of all fundraising activities, events, non-charitable trading activities, and the sale of donated goods.
- expenditure on charitable activities includes all costs incurred by a charity in undertaking activities that further its charitable aims for the benefit of its beneficiaries, including those support costs and costs relating to the governance of the charity apportioned to charitable activities.
- other expenditure includes all expenditure that is neither related to raising funds for the charity nor part of its expenditure on charitable activities.

All costs are allocated to expenditure categories reflecting the use of the resource. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs are apportioned between the activities they contribute to on a reasonable, justifiable and consistent basis.

Tangible assets

Tangible assets are initially recorded at cost, and subsequently stated at cost less any accumulated depreciation and impairment losses. Any tangible assets carried at revalued amounts are recorded at the fair value at the date of revaluation less any subsequent accumulated depreciation and subsequent accumulated impairment losses.

Chora

Company Limited by Guarantee

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 August 2022

3. Accounting policies *(continued)*

Tangible assets *(continued)*

An increase in the carrying amount of an asset as a result of a revaluation, is recognised in other recognised gains and losses, unless it reverses a charge for impairment that has previously been recognised as expenditure within the statement of financial activities. A decrease in the carrying amount of an asset as a result of revaluation, is recognised in other recognised gains and losses, except to which it offsets any previous revaluation gain, in which case the loss is shown within other recognised gains and losses on the statement of financial activities.

Depreciation

Depreciation is calculated so as to write off the cost or valuation of an asset, less its residual value, over the useful economic life of that asset as follows:

Fixtures and fittings - 25% Straight line (fully depreciated)

Impairment of fixed assets

A review for indicators of impairment is carried out at each reporting date, with the recoverable amount being estimated where such indicators exist. Where the carrying value exceeds the recoverable amount, the asset is impaired accordingly. Prior impairments are also reviewed for possible reversal at each reporting date.

For the purposes of impairment testing, when it is not possible to estimate the recoverable amount of an individual asset, an estimate is made of the recoverable amount of the cash-generating unit to which the asset belongs. The cash-generating unit is the smallest identifiable group of assets that includes the asset and generates cash inflows that largely independent of the cash inflows from other assets or groups of assets.

For impairment testing of goodwill, the goodwill acquired in a business combination is, from the acquisition date, allocated to each of the cash-generating units that are expected to benefit from the synergies of the combination, irrespective of whether other assets or liabilities of the charity are assigned to those units.

4. Limited by guarantee

The company is limited by guarantee, not having a share capital, governed by the Memorandum and Articles of Association. Every member of the Charity undertakes to contribute such amount as may be required (not exceeding £10) to the Charity's assets if it should be wound up while he or she is a member or within one year after he or she ceases to be a member, for payment of the Charity's debts and liabilities contracted before he or she ceases to be a member, and of the costs, charges and expenses of winding up, and for the adjustment of the contributories among themselves.

Chora

Company Limited by Guarantee

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 August 2022

5. Donations and legacies

	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2022 £	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2021 £
Donations				
Donations	<u>9,559</u>	<u>9,559</u>	<u>7,681</u>	<u>7,681</u>

6. Other income

	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2022 £	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2021 £
Other income - Rent	<u>47,550</u>	<u>47,550</u>	<u>37,775</u>	<u>37,775</u>

7. Expenditure on charitable activities by fund type

	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2022 £	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2021 £
Other expenditure - Rent, etc.	<u>58,625</u>	<u>58,625</u>	<u>44,375</u>	<u>44,375</u>

8. Expenditure on charitable activities by activity type

	Activities undertaken directly £	Total funds 2022 £	Total fund 2021 £
Other expenditure - Rent, etc.	<u>58,625</u>	<u>58,625</u>	<u>44,375</u>

9. Independent examination fees

	2022 £	2021 £
Fees payable to the independent examiner for: Independent examination of the financial statements	<u>450</u>	<u>–</u>

10. Staff costs

The total staff costs and employee benefits for the reporting period are analysed as follows:

	2022 £	2021 £
	<u>–</u>	<u>–</u>

The average head count of employees during the year was Nil (2021: Nil). The average number of full-time equivalent employees during the year is analysed as follows:

	2022 No.	2021 No.
Number of staff - Administration	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>

Chora

Company Limited by Guarantee

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 August 2022

10. Staff costs *(continued)*

No employee received employee benefits of more than £60,000 during the year (2021: Nil).

11. Trustee remuneration and expenses

a) No members of the management committee received any remuneration during the year.

b) No trustee or other person related to the charity had any personal interest in any contract or transaction entered into by the charity during the year (2021 - Nil).

12. Tangible fixed assets

	Fixtures and fittings
	£
Cost	
At 1 September 2021 and 31 August 2022	<u>7,459</u>
Depreciation	
At 1 September 2021 and 31 August 2022	<u>7,459</u>
Carrying amount	
At 31 August 2022	<u>–</u>
At 31 August 2021	<u>–</u>

13. Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year

	2022	2021
	£	£
Accruals and deferred income	1,825	1,554
Other creditors	–	669
	<u>1,825</u>	<u>2,223</u>

14. Analysis of charitable funds

Restricted funds

	At 1 September 2021	Income	Expenditure	At 31 August 2022
	£	£	£	£
Restricted Fund	<u>1,204</u>	<u>57,109</u>	<u>(58,625)</u>	<u>(312)</u>
	At 1 September 2020	Income	Expenditure	At 31 August 2021
	£	£	£	£
Restricted Fund	<u>123</u>	<u>45,456</u>	<u>(44,375)</u>	<u>1,204</u>

Chora

Company Limited by Guarantee

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 August 2022

15. Analysis of net assets between funds

	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2022 £
Current assets	1,513	1,513
Creditors greater than 1 year	(1,825)	(1,825)
Net liabilities	<u>(312)</u>	<u>(312)</u>

	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2021 £
Current assets	3,427	3,427
Creditors greater than 1 year	(2,223)	(2,223)
Net liabilities	<u>1,204</u>	<u>1,204</u>

16. Analysis of changes in net debt

	At 1 Sep 2021 £	Cash flows £	At 31 Aug 2022 £
Cash at bank and in hand	<u>3,427</u>	<u>(1,914)</u>	<u>1,513</u>

17. Related parties

The aggregate amount of donations received without conditions from related parties were gross £9,559 (2021: £7,681).

CHORA

England & Wales - Charity number 1040444

Accounts

COMPANY REGISTRATION NUMBER: 2960349
CHARITY REGISTRATION NUMBER: 1040444

Chora
Company Limited by Guarantee
Unaudited Financial Statements
31 August 2021

Chora

Company Limited by Guarantee

Financial Statements

Year ended 31 August 2021

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Chora

Company Limited by Guarantee

Trustees' Annual Report (Incorporating the Director's Report)

Year ended 31 August 2021

The trustees, who are also the directors for the purposes of company law, present their report and the unaudited financial statements of the charity for the year ended 31 August 2021.

Reference and administrative details

Registered charity name	Chora
Charity registration number	1040444
Company registration number	2960349
Principal office	24A Bartholomew Villas London NW52LL United Kingdom
Registered office	Building 6, 30 Friern Park London N12 9DA United Kingdom

The trustees

	Mr Chiaradia	
	Professor Chorney	(Served from 19 August 1994 to 28 February 2021)
	Mr Bunschoten	
	Ms Binet	
Independent examiner	Mr Henry J Leapman FCA Building 6, 30 Friern Park London United Kingdom N12 9DA	

Chora

Company Limited by Guarantee

Trustees' Annual Report (Incorporating the Director's Report) *(continued)*

Year ended 31 August 2021

Structure, governance and management

Company law requires the Management Committee to prepare financial statements for each financial year, which give a true and fair view of the state of the affairs of the charitable company as at the balance sheet date and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including income and expenditure, for the financial year. In preparing those financial statements, the management committee should follow best practice and;

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;-make judgements and estimates that are responsible and prudent; and
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to assume that the company will continue on that basis.

The Management committee is responsible for maintaining proper accounting records which disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charitable company and to enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the companies Act 2006. The Management Committee is also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charitable company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

Objectives and activities

The charity has been set up to promote advancement of architectural education and awareness and the improvement of the urban environment by:

1. conducting, stimulating and sponsoring studies including research and fieldwork in architecture with particular reference to urbanism.
2. increasing public knowledge of and interest in architecture by the dissemination and publication of the results of such studies.
3. producing, participating and contributing the local, national and international conferences, exhibitions and publications in the field of architecture and urban studies.

In furtherance of the Objects but not otherwise the Charity may exercise the following powers:

1. to produce and circulate printed publications, films and other documentary material.
2. to hold conferences, meetings and courses either alone or with others.
3. to foster and undertake research and fieldwork into any aspects of the Objects of the charity and its work and to disseminate the results of such research .
4. to make any charitable donation either in cash or assets for the furtherance of the Objects of the Charity including the provision of grants or other financial assistance to persons who are in need and who are undertaking relevant architectural research projects approved by the trustees.

Strategic report

The following sections for achievements and performance and financial review form the strategic report of the charity.

Chora

Company Limited by Guarantee

Trustees' Annual Report (Incorporating the Director's Report) *(continued)*

Year ended 31 August 2021

Achievements and performance

Work has continued on a number of projects, in particular the evaluation of planning strategies for urban change in several major cities in different countries around the world.

Financial review

The accounts have been prepared on the going concern basis that assumes the continued support from the creditors.

The trustees' annual report and the strategic report were approved on 16 August 2022 and signed on behalf of the board of trustees by:



Ms Binet
Trustee

Chora

Company Limited by Guarantee

Independent Examiner's Report to the Trustees of Chora

Year ended 31 August 2021

I report to the trustees on my examination of the financial statements of Chora ('the charity') for the year ended 31 August 2021.

Responsibilities and basis of report

As the trustees of the company (and also its directors for the purposes of company law) you are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006 ('the 2006 Act').

Having satisfied myself that the accounts of the company are not required to be audited under Part 16 of the 2006 Act and are eligible for independent examination, I report in respect of my examination of the charity's accounts as carried out under section 145 of the Charities Act 2011 ('the 2011 Act'). In carrying out my examination I have followed the Directions given by the Charity Commission under section 145(5)(b) of the 2011 Act.

Independent examiner's statement

I have completed my examination. I confirm that no matters have come to my attention in connection with the examination giving me cause to believe:

1. accounting records were not kept in respect of the charity as required by section 386 of the 2006 Act; or
2. the financial statements do not accord with those records; or
3. the financial statements do not comply with the accounting requirements of section 396 of the 2006 Act other than any requirement that the accounts give a 'true and fair' view which is not a matter considered as part of an independent examination; or
4. the financial statements have not been prepared in accordance with the methods and principles of the Statement of Recommended Practice for accounting and reporting by charities applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102).

I have no concerns and have come across no other matters in connection with the examination to which attention should be drawn in this report in order to enable a proper understanding of the accounts to be reached.

Mr Henry J Leapman FCA
Independent Examiner

Building 6, 30 Friern Park
London
United Kingdom
N12 9DA

Chora

Company Limited by Guarantee

Statement of Financial Activities (including income and expenditure account)

Year ended 31 August 2021

		2021		2020
	Note	Restricted funds £	Total funds £	Total funds £
Income and endowments				
Donations and legacies	5	7,681	7,681	3,571
Charitable activities	6	–	–	6,096
Other income	7	37,775	37,775	9,440
Total income		<u>45,456</u>	<u>45,456</u>	<u>19,107</u>
Expenditure				
Expenditure on charitable activities	8,9	44,375	44,375	17,984
Total expenditure		<u>44,375</u>	<u>44,375</u>	<u>17,984</u>
Net income and net movement in funds		<u>1,081</u>	<u>1,081</u>	<u>1,123</u>
Reconciliation of funds				
Total funds brought forward		123	123	(1,000)
Total funds carried forward		<u>1,204</u>	<u>1,204</u>	<u>123</u>

The statement of financial activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year. All income and expenditure derive from continuing activities.

The notes on pages 8 to 13 form part of these financial statements.

Chora

Company Limited by Guarantee

Statement of Financial Position

31 August 2021

	Note	2021 £	2020 £
Current assets			
Cash at bank and in hand		3,427	1,632
Net current assets		3,427	1,632
Total assets less current liabilities		3,427	1,632
Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year	13	2,223	1,509
Net assets		1,204	123
Funds of the charity			
Restricted funds		1,204	123
Total charity funds	14	1,204	123

For the year ending 31 August 2021 the charity was entitled to exemption from audit under section 477 of the Companies Act 2006 relating to small companies.

Directors' responsibilities:

- The members have not required the company to obtain an audit of its financial statements for the year in question in accordance with section 476;
- The directors acknowledge their responsibilities for complying with the requirements of the Act with respect to accounting records and the preparation of financial statements.

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the provisions applicable to companies subject to the small companies' regime.

These financial statements were approved by the board of trustees and authorised for issue on 16 August 2022, and are signed on behalf of the board by:



Ms Binet
Trustee

The notes on pages 8 to 13 form part of these financial statements.

Chora

Company Limited by Guarantee

Statement of Cash Flows

Year ended 31 August 2021

	2021	2020
	£	£
Cash flows from operating activities		
Net income	1,081	1,123
<i>Adjustments for:</i>		
Accrued expenses	<u>714</u>	<u>–</u>
Cash generated from operations	<u>1,795</u>	<u>1,123</u>
Net cash from operating activities	<u>1,795</u>	<u>1,123</u>
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents	1,795	1,123
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year	<u>1,632</u>	<u>509</u>
Cash and cash equivalents at end of year	<u>3,427</u>	<u>1,632</u>

The notes on pages 8 to 13 form part of these financial statements.

Chora

Company Limited by Guarantee

Notes to the Financial Statements

Year ended 31 August 2021

1. General information

The charity is a public benefit entity and a private company limited by guarantee, registered in England and Wales and a registered charity in England and Wales. The address of the registered office is Building 6, 30 Friern Park, London, N12 9DA, United Kingdom.

2. Statement of compliance

These financial statements have been prepared in compliance with FRS 102, 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and the Republic of Ireland', the Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)) and the Companies Act 2006.

3. Accounting policies

Basis of preparation

The financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis, as modified by the revaluation of certain financial assets and liabilities and investment properties measured at fair value through income or expenditure.

The financial statements are prepared in sterling, which is the functional currency of the entity.

Going concern

There are no material uncertainties about the charity's ability to continue.

Disclosure exemptions

(a) No cash flow statement has been presented for the company.

Judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty

The preparation of the financial statements requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported. These estimates and judgements are continually reviewed and are based on experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

Fund accounting

Unrestricted funds are available for use at the discretion of the trustees to further any of the charity's purposes.

Designated funds are unrestricted funds earmarked by the trustees for particular future project or commitment.

Restricted funds are subjected to restrictions on their expenditure declared by the donor or through the terms of an appeal, and fall into one of two sub-classes: restricted income funds or endowment funds.

Chora

Company Limited by Guarantee

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 August 2021

3. Accounting policies *(continued)*

Incoming resources

All incoming resources are included in the statement of financial activities when entitlement has passed to the charity; it is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the charity and the amount can be reliably measured. The following specific policies are applied to particular categories of income:

- income from donations or grants is recognised when there is evidence of entitlement to the gift, receipt is probable and its amount can be measured reliably.
- legacy income is recognised when receipt is probable and entitlement is established.
- income from donated goods is measured at the fair value of the goods unless this is impractical to measure reliably, in which case the value is derived from the cost to the donor or the estimated resale value. Donated facilities and services are recognised in the accounts when received if the value can be reliably measured. No amounts are included for the contribution of general volunteers.
- income from contracts for the supply of services is recognised with the delivery of the contracted service. This is classified as unrestricted funds unless there is a contractual requirement for it to be spent on a particular purpose and returned if unspent, in which case it may be regarded as restricted.

Resources expended

Expenditure is recognised on an accruals basis as a liability is incurred. Expenditure includes any VAT which cannot be fully recovered, and is classified under headings of the statement of financial activities to which it relates:

- expenditure on raising funds includes the costs of all fundraising activities, events, non-charitable trading activities, and the sale of donated goods.
- expenditure on charitable activities includes all costs incurred by a charity in undertaking activities that further its charitable aims for the benefit of its beneficiaries, including those support costs and costs relating to the governance of the charity apportioned to charitable activities.
- other expenditure includes all expenditure that is neither related to raising funds for the charity nor part of its expenditure on charitable activities.

All costs are allocated to expenditure categories reflecting the use of the resource. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs are apportioned between the activities they contribute to on a reasonable, justifiable and consistent basis.

Tangible assets

Tangible assets are initially recorded at cost, and subsequently stated at cost less any accumulated depreciation and impairment losses. Any tangible assets carried at revalued amounts are recorded at the fair value at the date of revaluation less any subsequent accumulated depreciation and subsequent accumulated impairment losses.

Chora

Company Limited by Guarantee

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 August 2021

3. Accounting policies *(continued)*

Tangible assets *(continued)*

An increase in the carrying amount of an asset as a result of a revaluation, is recognised in other recognised gains and losses, unless it reverses a charge for impairment that has previously been recognised as expenditure within the statement of financial activities. A decrease in the carrying amount of an asset as a result of revaluation, is recognised in other recognised gains and losses, except to which it offsets any previous revaluation gain, in which case the loss is shown within other recognised gains and losses on the statement of financial activities.

Depreciation

Depreciation is calculated so as to write off the cost or valuation of an asset, less its residual value, over the useful economic life of that asset as follows:

Fixtures and fittings - 25% Straight line (fully depreciated)

Impairment of fixed assets

A review for indicators of impairment is carried out at each reporting date, with the recoverable amount being estimated where such indicators exist. Where the carrying value exceeds the recoverable amount, the asset is impaired accordingly. Prior impairments are also reviewed for possible reversal at each reporting date.

For the purposes of impairment testing, when it is not possible to estimate the recoverable amount of an individual asset, an estimate is made of the recoverable amount of the cash-generating unit to which the asset belongs. The cash-generating unit is the smallest identifiable group of assets that includes the asset and generates cash inflows that largely independent of the cash inflows from other assets or groups of assets.

For impairment testing of goodwill, the goodwill acquired in a business combination is, from the acquisition date, allocated to each of the cash-generating units that are expected to benefit from the synergies of the combination, irrespective of whether other assets or liabilities of the charity are assigned to those units.

4. Limited by guarantee

The company is limited by guarantee, not having a share capital, governed by the Memorandum and Articles of Association. Every member of the Charity undertakes to contribute such amount as may be required (not exceeding £10) to the Charity's assets if it should be wound up while he or she is a member or within one year after he or she ceases to be a member, for payment of the Charity's debts and liabilities contracted before he or she ceases to be a member, and of the costs, charges and expenses of winding up, and for the adjustment of the contributories among themselves.

Chora

Company Limited by Guarantee

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 August 2021

5. Donations and legacies

	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2021 £	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2020 £
Donations				
Donations	7,681	7,681	3,571	3,571

6. Charitable activities

	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2021 £	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2020 £
Other income from charitable activities				
- Lecture fees	—	—	6,096	6,096

7. Other income

	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2021 £	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2020 £
Other income - Rent	37,775	37,775	9,440	9,440

8. Expenditure on charitable activities by fund type

	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2021 £	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2020 £
Other expenditure - Rent, etc.	44,375	44,375	17,984	17,984

9. Expenditure on charitable activities by activity type

	Activities undertaken directly £	Total funds 2021 £	Total fund 2020 £
Other expenditure - Rent, etc.	44,375	44,375	17,984

10. Staff costs

The total staff costs and employee benefits for the reporting period are analysed as follows:

	2021 £	2020 £
	0	0

The average head count of employees during the year was Nil (2020: Nil). The average number of full-time equivalent employees during the year is analysed as follows:

	2021 No.	2020 No.
Number of staff - Administration	1	1

Chora

Company Limited by Guarantee

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 August 2021

10. Staff costs *(continued)*

No employee received employee benefits of more than £60,000 during the year (2020: Nil).

11. Trustee remuneration and expenses

a) No members of the management committee received any remuneration during the year.

b) No trustee or other person related to the charity had any personal interest in any contract or transaction entered into by the charity during the year (2020 - Nil).

12. Tangible fixed assets

	Fixtures and fittings £
Cost	
At 1 September 2020 and 31 August 2021	7,459
Depreciation	
At 1 September 2020 and 31 August 2021	7,459
Carrying amount	
At 31 August 2021	—
At 31 August 2020	—

13. Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year

	2021	2020
	£	£
Accruals and deferred income	1,554	840
Other creditors	669	669
	<u>2,223</u>	<u>1,509</u>

14. Analysis of charitable funds

Restricted funds

	At 1 September 2020 £	Income £	Expenditure £	At 31 August 20 21 £
Restricted Fund	<u>123</u>	<u>45,456</u>	<u>(44,375)</u>	<u>1,204</u>

	At 1 September 2019 £	Income £	Expenditure £	At 31 August 20 20 £
Restricted Fund	<u>(1,000)</u>	<u>19,107</u>	<u>(17,984)</u>	<u>123</u>

Chora

Company Limited by Guarantee

Notes to the Financial Statements *(continued)*

Year ended 31 August 2021

15. Analysis of net assets between funds

	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2021 £
Current assets	3,427	3,427
Creditors greater than 1 year	(2,223)	(2,223)
Net assets	<u>1,204</u>	<u>1,204</u>

	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2020 £
Current assets	1,632	1,632
Creditors greater than 1 year	(1,509)	(1,509)
Net assets	<u>123</u>	<u>123</u>

16. Analysis of changes in net debt

	At 1 Sep 2020 £	Cash flows £	At 31 Aug 2021 £
Cash at bank and in hand	<u>1,632</u>	<u>1,795</u>	<u>3,427</u>

17. Related parties

The aggregate amount of donations received without conditions from related parties were gross £7,681 (2020: £3,571).