

Pepperdine University (USA)
Annual Report and Financial Statements
For the year ended 31 July 2022

Presented in U.S Dollars

Company no: 02635340
Charity no: 1004140

Annual report
For the year ended 31 July 2022
Financial statements presented in U.S. Dollars

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PEPPERDINE UNIVERSITY (USA)

Directors and advisers

Directors (throughout the year and to date of signing)

James A. Gash, Chairman
Gary A. Hanson, 1st Vice Chairman
Charles J. Pippin, 2nd Vice Chairman (resigned 20 Sep 2021)
Jay Brewster
Rick Marrs (resigned 7 Jan 2022)
Beth Laux

Secretaries and registered office

Beth Laux
56 Princes Gate
LONDON
SW7 2PG

Key management personnel

Heather Pardee

Principal bankers

JP Morgan Chase Bank, N.A.
London Branch
25 Bank Street
LONDON
E14 5JP

Independent Auditors

Mazars LLP
90 Victoria Street
BRISTOL
BS1 6DP

Solicitors

Eversheds Sutherland
One Wood Street
LONDON
EC2V 7WS

PEPPERDINE UNIVERSITY (USA)

Pepperdine University (USA), (which shall be referred to in this document as “Pepperdine USA” and “the charitable company”) is a registered charity (charity registration number 1004140) and a company limited by guarantee without share capital (company registration number 02635340). It is governed by a Memorandum and Articles of Association. It is registered with the Charity Commission under the Charities Act 2011.

The board of directors have pleasure in submitting the charitable company’s annual report and audited financial statements for the year ended 31 July 2022. The financial statements are prepared in accordance with applicable accounting standards in the United Kingdom, the Statement of Recommended Practice (SORP) “Accounting and Reporting by Charities” and Financial Reporting Standard (FRS) 102, together with the reporting requirements of the Companies Act 2006 and the Charities Act 2011.

STRUCTURE, GOVERNANCE, AND MANAGEMENT

The Board is a self-appointing body. The panel, comprised of existing directors, selects new members of the board of directors. Applications for directorship are sought by recommendation of the existing directors. Elected directors serve for a staggered three-year term. New members are inducted and provided with an orientation. The board of directors meets at least annually to review the charitable company’s strategy, performance, and to set the operating plans and budgets.

The Directors have delegated management of the charitable activities to the resident directors of the London programme who supervise day-to-day operations. The Directors review the pay of the resident directors and oversee the pay recommendations with regard to pay scales, guidance, and advice based upon the responsibilities held at the time of review. The review takes place annually or if triggered by a change in personnel or responsibilities.

Pepperdine University in Malibu, California, is the parent company and has the power to appoint and remove the majority of the Directors, if necessary.

Principal Activities

Pepperdine USA is supported by Pepperdine University so as to allow American students a continuation of their university education as well as an international cultural experience. Contributions are made from Pepperdine University as needed to fund each academic year.

Pepperdine University is an independent private Christian university committed to the highest standards of academic excellence and Christian values, where students are strengthened for lives of purpose, service, and leadership.

OBJECTIVES AND ACTIVITIES

Charitable Objectives

The charitable company’s main objective is to carry out the London based activities of Pepperdine University, which include teaching regular academic subjects and offering periodic field trips. As a public benefit entity, Pepperdine USA seeks to enable students to undertake a period of study in England to enhance their understanding of the English history and culture, and to take advantage of

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London's unique cultural, historical, and educational offerings. Pepperdine USA is enriching the students' overall academic experience by affording them an opportunity to experience a more global perspective. This perspective helps to create an environment of international and intercultural understanding and cooperation. Additionally, these objectives enable Pepperdine USA to serve Pepperdine University's broader vision as a religiously-affiliated institution of higher education.

In setting Pepperdine USA's aims, the Directors have reviewed and given careful consideration to the Charity Commission for England and Wales' general guidance on public benefit, and specifically to the sub-sector guidance provided in "The Advancement of Education for the Public Benefit." The Directors pay particular attention to ensuring that Pepperdine USA's programmes and services are available to all members of the public through funding and marketing of financial aid.

Objectives for the Year

The main objective is to offer to Pepperdine University students a variety of academic classes and field trips for educational enrichment and growth. By being located in one of the most important cultural and commercial centres of the world, the objective is to provide students with the opportunity to study the literature, history, culture, and institutions that make up the foundations of civilization. An additional objective is to help students develop global awareness and facilitate the understanding of different cultures, specifically the British culture.

Strategies to Achieve Objectives

The programme in London allows access to unmatched global resources. Visits to museums, art galleries, libraries, Parliament, and other historical and cultural sites are integral to the students' studies. Students enrolled in these programmes complete their course requirements in a manner that provides unique opportunities for academic, personal, and spiritual development. The strategy for the charitable company in achieving this objective is to provide regular academic subjects taught by American and British lecturers and tutors. In addition, periodic field trips for the cultural education of the students to theatre performances, and various locations (such as Shakespeare's Globe Theatre, Victoria & Albert Museum, National Gallery, Windsor Castle, Hampton Court, Oxford, and Bath) are arranged, along with the provision of the necessary accommodations and ancillary services.

ACHIEVEMENTS AND PERFORMANCE

Pepperdine USA provides classes in general education as well as various classes of special interest. In 2022, due to COVID-19 concerns, the number of students who enrolled decreased below capacity by approximately 25%. In 2021, due to COVID-19 restrictions, no students participated in any of the academic programmes. This past academic year, programmes were offered in literature, law, fine arts, history, religion, Arabic, natural sciences, math and statistics, sports administration, as well as equestrian education to 131 students (2021: 0). In addition to academic programmes, there were field trips to Scotland and Greece for the undergraduate students.

FINANCIAL AID

Pepperdine University awards considerable financial aid to the students in the form of scholarships and grants. Many of these awards are made available by the allocation of University general funds, as well as

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the generosity of donors by means of endowed funds and alumni contributions. Financial aid, in the form of scholarships and grants, is based on full-time enrolment, financial need, academic merit, and personal achievement. Scholarships and grants are considered a component of the student's financial aid award and cannot exceed the cost of attendance. If a student is awarded a scholarship, which exceeds the cost of attendance, the financial aid package will be adjusted accordingly. During the year financial aid was awarded to 100 students (2021: 0), totalling \$1,833,485 (2021: \$0).

Most students pursuing studies at Pepperdine USA are students of Pepperdine University in Malibu, California. Tuition and room and board charges are paid at Pepperdine University. Tuition rates for Pepperdine USA are the same that are charged for attending Pepperdine University. These revenues are then credited to Pepperdine USA's financial statements for all attendees of the programme. Pepperdine University awards all financial assistance made to students, and the awards are shown in the charitable company's financial statements as student aid expense in the period corresponding to the related tuition revenue.

REVIEW OF BUSINESS AND FUTURE DEVELOPMENT

The statement of financial activities for the year is set out on page 12.

The charitable company had positive net movement in funds for the year ended 31 July 2022 of \$6,836 (2021: \$22,628). The decrease in net movement in funds was due to an increase in personnel costs, financial aid and overhead costs that were higher than the increase in tuition and fee income.

The charitable company had \$18,982 in restricted funds (2021: \$22,074), and \$104,122 in unrestricted funds (2021: \$94,194).

The Directors' plan for future operations is to continue to send students to study at Pepperdine USA so that students will be able to experience academic rigor, personal growth, and find a path to become globally-minded citizens.

RISKS FACING PEPPERDINE USA

The Directors have assessed business risks and implemented appropriate risk management. This involves identifying the types of risks the charitable company faces, prioritizing them in terms of potential impact and likelihood of occurrence, and identifying means of mitigating the risks. As part of this process the Directors have reviewed the adequacy of the charitable company's current internal controls.

The charitable company's systems of internal control are designed to provide reasonable, but not absolute assurance against material misstatement or loss. They include:

- a strategic plan and an annual budget approved by the Directors to mitigate the risk of ineffective and inefficient operations,
- consideration by the Directors of financial results, variance from budgets, non-financial performance indicators and benchmarking reviews to mitigate the risk of unauthorized or improperly recorded financial transactions,

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- delegation of authority and segregation of duties to mitigate the risk of overriding internal controls or misappropriating assets, and
- identification and management of risks.

The Directors consider that Pepperdine USA is not exposed to any significant financial risk since it is fully supported by Pepperdine University, which has historically maintained a high credit rating of Aa3 with Moody's Investors Service. All financial assets are held as cash in bank and the charitable company has no long-term debt and a minimal amount owing to external creditors. The charitable company is exposed to foreign currency fluctuations as cash is denominated in Pounds Sterling, and some expenditure is incurred in Pounds Sterling whilst statements are translated into U.S. dollars. Any gain or loss is offset by contributions from the supporting organization, Pepperdine University.

There were no conditions or events regarding Pepperdine USA's ability to continue as a going concern that need to be disclosed in these financial statements.

RESERVES POLICY

The charitable company relies upon tuition and fees collected from students, donations, and the support of Pepperdine University to meet its funding requirements and it does not have a specific level of reserves that the Directors have agreed to maintain. Funds sufficient to meet the operating needs of the company are transferred at the start of each term, and supplemental funds are sent on an as-needed basis throughout the year. In the event of a deficit in the unrestricted funds, Pepperdine University, which has sufficient funds, will provide the needed support to Pepperdine USA. Pepperdine University provides a letter of financial support to Pepperdine USA. The Directors review this policy on an annual basis to ensure this methodology is appropriate to ensure on-going operation of the charity.

As at the year end, the free reserves (those not tied up in fixed assets) in unrestricted funds were \$76,176 (2021: \$40,560). Free reserves are necessary as they enable the charity to fulfil its objectives.

PRINCIPAL FUNDING SOURCES

Pepperdine USA is funded by tuition and programme fees collected from the students, donations from donors, and support from Pepperdine University.

STATEMENT OF TRUSTEES' RESPONSIBILITIES

The trustees, who are also directors of Pepperdine USA for the purposes of company law, are responsible for preparing the Trustees' Annual Report (the "Director's Report") and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under company law the trustees must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of the affairs of the charitable company and of the outgoing resources and application of resources, including the income and expenditure of the charitable company

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for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles in the Statement of Recommended Practice: Accounting and Reporting by Charities;
- make judgments and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards (FRS 102) have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements; and
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charitable company will continue in business.

The trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the charitable company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charitable company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Charities Act 2011, the Charity (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 and the provisions of the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charitable company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

In so far as the trustees are aware:

- there is no relevant audit information of which the company's auditors are unaware; and
- the trustees have taken all the steps that they ought to have taken as a trustee in order to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the company's auditors are aware of that information.

MEMBERS

The liability of each of the members in the event of a winding up is limited to £1 for the payment of debts and liabilities of the charitable company contracted before he/she ceases to be a member, or within one year thereafter. At 31 July 2022 there were five guarantors in the register of members (2021: five).

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS

A resolution to appoint the auditors, Mazars LLP, will be proposed at the annual general meeting.

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The Directors' Report has been prepared in accordance with the special provisions of Part 15 of the Companies Act 2006 relating to small companies which gives exemption from preparing the full Directors' Report. The exemption has been taken to not prepare a Strategic Report as Pepperdine (USA) is a small company.

By order of the board

Jim Gash
Jim Gash (Feb 14, 2023 13:56 PST)

James A. Gash
Chairman

14 February 2023

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF PEPPERDINE UNIVERSITY (USA)

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Pepperdine University (USA) (the 'charity') for the year ended 31 July 2022 which comprise the Statement of financial activities (incorporating the income and expenditure account), Balance sheet, Statement of cash flows and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including FRS 102 "The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland" (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

In our opinion, the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the charity's affairs as at 31 July 2022 and of its income and expenditure for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the "Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements" section of our report. We are independent of the charity in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the charity's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the trustees with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

Other information

The other information comprises the information included in the Annual Report and Financial Statements, other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. The trustees are responsible for the other information contained within the annual report. Our opinion on the financial statements does not

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF PEPPERDINE UNIVERSITY (USA)

cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

Our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the course of the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether this gives rise to a material misstatement in the financial statements themselves. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

Opinions on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the Annual Report which includes the Directors' Report for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements; and
- the Directors' Report included within the Annual Report has been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

In light of the knowledge and understanding of the charity and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the Directors' Report included within the Annual Report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of trustees' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit; or the trustees were not entitled to prepare the financial statements in accordance with the small companies regime and take advantage of the small companies' exemption in preparing the Trustees' report and from the requirement to prepare a strategic report.

Responsibilities of Trustees

As explained more fully in the trustees' responsibilities statement set out on pages 5 and 6, the trustees (who are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of charity law) are responsible for

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF PEPPERDINE UNIVERSITY (USA)

the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the trustees are responsible for assessing the charity's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the trustees either intend to liquidate the charity or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of the financial statements.

The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud is detailed below.

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. We design procedures in line with our responsibilities, outlined above, to detect material misstatements in respect of irregularities, including fraud.

Based on our understanding of the charity and its industry, we considered that non-compliance with the following laws and regulations might have a material effect on the financial statements: employment regulation, health and safety regulation, pensions regulations and anti-money laundering regulation.

To help us identify instances of non-compliance with these laws and regulations, and in identifying and assessing the risks of material misstatement in respect to non-compliance, our procedures included, but were not limited to:

- Inquiring of management and, where appropriate, those charged with governance, as to whether the charity is in compliance with laws and regulations, and discussing their policies and procedures regarding compliance with laws and regulations;
- Inspecting correspondence, if any, with relevant licensing or regulatory authorities;
- Communicating identified laws and regulations to the engagement team and remaining alert to any indications of non-compliance throughout our audit; and
- Considering the risk of acts by the charity which were contrary to applicable laws and regulations, including fraud.

We also considered those laws and regulations that have a direct effect on the preparation of the financial statements, such as tax legislation, pension legislation, the Charities' SORP, the Charities Act 2011 and

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF PEPPERDINE UNIVERSITY (USA)

the Companies Act 2006.

In addition, we evaluated the trustees' and management's incentives and opportunities for fraudulent manipulation of the financial statements, including the risk of management override of controls, and determined that the principal risks related to posting manual journal entries to manipulate financial performance, management bias through judgements and assumptions in significant accounting estimates, in particular in relation to, revenue recognition (which we pinpointed to the cut-off assertion).

Our audit procedures in relation to fraud included but were not limited to:


- Making enquiries of the trustees and management on whether they had knowledge of any actual, suspected or alleged fraud;
- Gaining an understanding of the internal controls established to mitigate risks related to fraud;
- Discussing amongst the engagement team the risks of fraud; and
- Addressing the risks of fraud through management override of controls by performing journal entry testing.

There are inherent limitations in the audit procedures described above and the primary responsibility for the prevention and detection of irregularities including fraud rests with management. As with any audit, there remained a risk of non-detection of irregularities, as these may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations or the override of internal controls.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our auditor's report.

Use of the audit report

This report is made solely to the charity's members as a body in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the charity's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the charity and the charity's members as a body for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.


Richard Bott (Feb 15, 2023 17:27 GMT)

Richard Bott (Senior Statutory Auditor) for and on behalf of Mazars LLP
Chartered Accountants and Statutory Auditor
90 Victoria Street, Bristol BS1 6DP

Date Feb 15, 2023

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Statement of financial activities (incorporating the income and expenditure account) for the year ended 31 July 2022

	Note	Unrestricted Funds \$	Restricted Funds \$	2022 \$	Unrestricted Funds \$	Restricted Funds \$	2021 \$
Income from:	3						
Donations and legacies		21,350	-	21,350	12,000	-	12,000
Charitable activities		3,393,346	-	3,393,346	-	-	-
Other trading activities		832,876	-	832,876	-	-	-
Other income		660,433	10,705	671,138	605,338	10,628	615,966
Total		4,908,005	10,705	4,918,710	617,338	10,628	627,966
Expenditure on:							
Charitable activities	4	(4,846,265)	(13,797)	(4,860,062)	(697,569)	-	(697,569)
Other expenditures	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total		(4,846,265)	(13,797)	(4,860,062)	(697,569)	-	(697,569)
Net (expenditure)/income		61,740	(3,092)	58,648	(80,231)	10,628	(69,603)
Gains/(Losses) on currency translation		(51,812)	-	(51,812)	92,231	-	92,231
Net movement in funds	6	9,928	(3,092)	6,836	12,000	10,628	22,628
Reconciliation of funds:							
Total funds brought forward at 1 Aug		94,194	22,074	116,268	82,194	11,446	93,640
Total funds carried forward at 31 Jul		104,122	18,982	123,104	94,194	22,074	116,268

The charitable company has no recognized gains or losses, other than as presented above and therefore no separate statement of total recognized gains and losses has been presented.

All the charitable company's activities are continuing.

The notes on pages 15 to 25 form part of these financial statements

PEPPERDINE UNIVERSITY (USA)

Registered no: 02635340

Balance sheet as at 31 July 2022

	Note	2022 \$	2021 \$
Fixed assets			
Tangible assets	9	<u>27,946</u>	53,634
Total fixed assets		<u>27,946</u>	53,634
Current assets			
Debtors	10	73,934	103,396
Cash at bank and in hand	11	<u>122,127</u>	631,393
Total current assets		<u>196,061</u>	734,789
Liabilities			
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	12	<u>(100,903)</u>	(672,155)
Net Current Assets		<u>95,158</u>	62,634
Total assets less current liabilities		<u>123,104</u>	116,268
Total net assets		<u><u>123,104</u></u>	<u><u>116,268</u></u>
The funds of the charity:	15		
Restricted income funds		18,982	22,074
Unrestricted income funds		<u>104,122</u>	94,194
Total charity funds		<u><u>123,104</u></u>	<u><u>116,268</u></u>

The financial statements were approved by the board of directors on 14 February 2023, and were signed on its behalf by


Jim Gash (Feb 14, 2023 13:56 PST)

Director, James A. Gash

The notes on pages 15 to 25 form part of these financial statements

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Statement of cash flows for the year ended 31 July 2022 and 2021

	Note	2022 \$	2021 \$
Net cash (outflow)/inflow from operating activities	19	<u>(519,971)</u>	<u>321,969</u>
Investing activities		-	-
Interest received		10,705	10,628
Purchase of new long-term assets		<u>-</u>	<u>(51,376)</u>
Net cash inflow/(outflow) from investing activities		10,705	(40,748)
(Decrease)/Increase in cash and cash equivalents		<u>(509,266)</u>	<u>281,221</u>
Cash or cash equivalents brought forward at 1 Aug		631,393	350,172
Cash or cash equivalents carried forward at 31 Jul		<u><u>122,127</u></u>	<u><u>631,393</u></u>

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Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31 July 2022

1 General Information

Pepperdine USA is a charitable company limited by guarantee in England & Wales, registered number 02635340 and charity number 1004140. Its registered office is 56 Princes Gate, London, SW7 2PG. The financial statements are presented in US Dollars (\$), which is the functional currency of the company and are rounded to the nearest \$.

2 Principal Accounting Policies

The financial statements are prepared in accordance with applicable accounting standards in the United Kingdom, the Statement of Recommended Practice (SORP) "Accounting and Reporting by Charities" and the Financial Reporting Standard (FRS) 102, together with the reporting requirements of the Companies Act 2006 and the Charities Act 2011.

The charitable company does not seek to make a profit, nor can its results be measured by normal commercial criteria. In order that a true and fair view should be given in these financial statements, the directors have set out on page 12 the statement of financial activities, which shows the results for the year. In the opinion of the directors, the format adopted provides clarity on the nature of the charitable company's activities and discloses the required information relating thereto. The charitable company has availed itself of provisions under the Companies Act 2006 and has adapted the Companies Act and requirements of the SORP formats to reflect the special nature of the charitable company's activities. The charitable company is a public benefit entity.

The major accounting policies adopted by the directors are set out below and have been applied consistently throughout the year and in the preceding year:

Key Estimates and Judgements

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities, and revenues and expenses for the periods presented. Items which could be materially affected by such estimates include receivables and accrued liabilities.

Charitable expenditure includes the direct costs of providing the academic programme in London and the support costs of supporting that programme. Direct costs include London-based academic and consulting faculty salaries and benefits, student accommodation, student and faculty travel, student aid and 80% of the costs of the London campus. Support costs include London-based support staff salaries and benefits, 97% of allocated academic support, 20% of the costs of the London campus and all other costs that are not governance. The salary and benefits cost of the London directors and assistant directors are allocated based on time spent teaching or working directly with students.

Income

- Donations and legacies are credited to the statement of financial activities as they are receivable. Gift donation revenue is recognized when there is evidence of entitlement to the gift, receipt is probable and its amount can be measured reliably.

PEPPERDINE UNIVERSITY (USA)

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31 July 2022

2 Principal Accounting Policies

- Charitable activities are credited to the statement of financial activities on a straight-line basis based upon enrolment at the beginning of the term.
- Other trading activities are credited to the statement of financial activities as sales are made.
- Other income includes payout earnings from quasi-endowments, which are designated to Pepperdine USA, but the quasi-endowment principals are held by Pepperdine University. Other income can also include parent support, which is provided to cover deficits.
- Endowment expendable income is credited to the statement of financial activities as other income upon receipt.

Expenditure

Student aid and operational expenses are charged as they fall due on an accrual basis. Expenditures made in the UK include irrecoverable UK VAT charged to the category to which it relates.

Governance costs include audit fees and the internal costs of preparing the year-end financial statements and reports, filing statutory reports, and board meetings. These are based on estimated time spent by finance staff.

Financial Assets

Financial assets consist of cash, debtors, and prepaid expenses. The charitable company recognizes a financial asset when it gains a contractual right to the asset. The exception is when the financial asset is consideration from students for services provided. In this case the financial asset is recognized when the revenue recognition criteria are met. A financial asset is removed from the statement of financial activities when the charitable company no longer has a contractual right to the asset, or when the asset is transferred to another party. Financial assets are classified as basic financial instruments and on initial recognition are measured at fair value. Subsequent to initial recognition the financial assets are measured at amortized cost.

Financial Liabilities

Financial liabilities consist of accrued expenses. The charitable company recognizes a financial liability when it becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the financial instrument. The exception is any liability related to the purchase of goods or services in the normal course of business. In this case the financial liability is recognized when, and to the extent that, the goods and services are provided. A financial liability is removed from the statement of financial position when it is extinguished, i.e. when the obligation in the contract is paid, is cancelled, or expires. Financial liabilities are classified as basic financial instruments and on initial recognition are measured at fair value. Subsequent to initial recognition the financial liabilities are measured at amortized cost.

Financial instruments

The charitable company only has financial assets and financial liabilities of a kind that qualify as basic

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Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31 July 2022

2 Principal accounting policies

financial instruments. Basic financial instruments are initially recognised at transaction value and subsequently measured at their settlement value with the exception of bank loans, which are subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method.

Tangible Assets

Tangible assets are stated at their purchase price together with any incidental expenses of acquisition less accumulated depreciation. They are for direct use by the charitable company. The charitable company reviews its tangible assets at each reporting date to determine if there has been any impairment.

Provision for depreciation is made so as to write off the cost of fixed assets over the expected useful economic lives of the assets concerned, or down to their expected scrap value. Depreciation on new assets starts in the fiscal year following the fiscal year the asset was purchased. The following depreciation methods and periods are used:

	Method	Period
Computer Hardware	straight line	2 years
Furniture, fixtures and fittings	straight line	10-15 years

Funds Structure

Unrestricted funds comprise those funds that Directors use in furtherance of the charitable objectives.

Restricted funds and expendable portions of endowments comprise funds that are to be used in accordance with specific restriction imposed by the donor.

Foreign Currencies

Transactions that are denominated in Pounds Sterling are translated into U.S. Dollars at the prevailing rate at the time of the transaction. Foreign exchange gains and losses are included in the Statement of Financial Activities for the period in which they were incurred. Balances in Pounds Sterling are translated into U.S. Dollars at the rate of exchange prevailing at the balance sheet date.

Operating Leases

Costs in respect of operating leases are charged on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

Going Concern

The financial statements have been prepared on a going concern basis, which is due to the continued support committed by Pepperdine University. Pepperdine University has committed to provide students with a continuation of the UK educational programme and has issued to Pepperdine USA a letter of financial support in this respect.

PEPPERDINE UNIVERSITY (USA)

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31 July 2022

2 Principal accounting policies

Pension Costs

Pension costs for the London employees who participate in a defined contribution plan sponsored by Pepperdine University or other UK pension plans are recorded in the period the contributions accrue. The contributions are non-refundable and fully vested. The pension expense and liability are allocated to unrestricted funds.

3 Income

		2022 \$	2021 \$
Unrestricted			
Donations and legacies	Gift donations	21,350	12,000
	Tuition	3,183,599	-
	Class fees	209,747	-
Charitable activities		<u>3,393,346</u>	<u>12,000</u>
	Room and board	820,046	-
	Textbook sales	8,773	-
	Telephone and laundry	4,057	-
Other trading activities		<u>832,876</u>	<u>-</u>
	Miscellaneous income	660,433	605,338
Other income		<u>660,433</u>	<u>605,338</u>
		<u>4,908,005</u>	<u>617,338</u>
Restricted			
Other income	Quasi-endowment income	10,705	10,628
		<u>10,705</u>	<u>10,628</u>

4 Expenditures

	2022 \$	2021 \$
Direct staff costs	231,660	-
Other direct costs	2,537,941	-
Apportioned support costs	2,090,461	697,569
	<u>4,860,062</u>	<u>697,569</u>

PEPPERDINE UNIVERSITY (USA)
Notes to the financial statements
For the year ended 31 July 2022

4 Expenditures

	2022	2021
	\$	\$
Activities undertaken directly		
Student aid *	1,833,484	-
Travel	281,431	-
Student meals / subsistence	244,866	-
Salaries and personnel benefits	231,660	-
Consulting faculty and speakers / Outside services	78,988	-
Utilities	47,753	-
Maintenance	39,263	-
Textbooks and educational materials	7,230	-
Premises and equipment rental	4,926	-
	2,769,601	-

*Refer to pages 3 and 4 under Financial Aid for additional information

	2022	2021
	\$	\$
Support costs charitable expenditures		
Allocated academic support	1,176,979	-
Salaries and personnel benefits	685,281	469,491
Governance costs	65,126	22,087
Travel & faculty / staff development	33,465	567
Supplies, postage and office costs	33,452	6,702
Depreciation	25,688	-
Property tax	22,000	34,311
Equipment	14,715	9,355
Utilities	11,939	56,228
Maintenance	9,815	59,869
Outside services	7,141	30,833
Advertising / promotional	3,226	2,357
Premise and equipment rental	1,231	5,471
Bank Charges	403	298
	2,090,461	697,569

PEPPERDINE UNIVERSITY (USA)

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31 July 2022

5 Governance Costs

	2022	2021
	\$	\$
Allocated academic support	40,433	-
Auditors' remuneration	24,693	22,087
	65,126	22,087

6 Net Movement in Funds

Net movement in funds is stated after charging:

	2022	2021
	\$	\$
Depreciation	25,688	-
Auditors' remuneration	24,693	22,087
Operating leases	5,301	5,118

7 Employee Information

The Directors of the charitable company received no remuneration or reimbursement of expenses during the year (2021: nil). The resident and visiting programme directors are the key management personnel for the charity.

Pepperdine University acquires indemnity insurance for all its directors including those in Pepperdine USA. Pepperdine University is unable to reliably apportion the costs relating to the UK.

Total employment costs were:

	2022	2021
	\$	\$
Wages and salaries	767,533	398,869
Social security costs	65,458	41,904
Employee benefits	62,001	23,240
Other pension costs	21,949	5,478
	916,941	469,491

Employee benefits include charges for life insurance and medical insurance that are provided centrally by Pepperdine University and are calculated as a percentage of salary cost.

PEPPERDINE UNIVERSITY (USA)

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31 July 2022

7 Employee Information

Monthly average number of employees in the year:

	2022	2021
	Number	Number
Faculty	7.75	4.00
Administrative	5.25	2.50
	13.00	6.50

The number of employees whose total earnings in the year (including benefits but excluding employer pension contributions) exceeded \$73,000, which is the equivalent of £60,000, are shown in the below table:

	2022	2021
	Number	Number
\$73,001 to \$85,000	1	
\$146,001 to \$158,000	1	1

The total compensation for the resident and visiting programme directors, who are deemed to be key personnel management, was \$157,838 (2021: \$153,363), and \$76,909 (2021: \$0) respectively.

Defined contribution pension plan contributions for the resident programme directors were \$21,949 (2021: \$5,478). There were no amounts prepaid or outstanding at year-end (2021: nil).

8 Taxation

Pepperdine USA is a registered charitable company and is therefore exempt from tax on income and gains falling within sections 466 to 489 of the Corporation Tax Act 2010 and section 256 of the Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992 to the extent that these are applied to its charitable objects. No tax charges have arisen in the charitable company (2021: nil).

PEPPERDINE UNIVERSITY (USA)
Notes to the financial statements
For the year ended 31 July 2022

9 Tangible Assets

	Furniture, Fixtures and Fittings	Computer Hardware (Audio/ Visual)	Total
	\$	\$	\$
Cost			
At 1 August 2021	22,582	51,376	73,958
Asset additions in year	0	0	0
Assets written off in year	0	0	0
At 31 July 2022	22,582	51,376	73,958
Accumulated Depreciation			
At 1 August 2021	20,324	0	20,324
Written off in year	0	0	0
Charge for year	0	25,688	25,688
At 31 July 2022	20,324	25,688	46,012
Net book value			
At 31 July 2022	2,258	25,688	27,946
At 31 July 2021	2,258	51,376	53,634

10 Debtors

	2022	2021
	\$	\$
Employee advances and other accounts receivable	11,826	437
Prepaid expenses	62,108	102,959
	73,934	103,396

11 Analysis of cash and cash equivalents

	2022	2021
	\$	\$
Cash at bank and in hand	122,127	631,393
	122,127	631,393

PEPPERDINE UNIVERSITY (USA)

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31 July 2022

12 Creditors: amounts falling due within one year

	2022 \$	2021 \$
Taxation and social security	(16,634)	(11,490)
Accrued accounts payable	(14,896)	(12,246)
Deferred revenue	(18,457)	-
Accrued auditors' remuneration	(24,693)	(22,087)
Due to Pepperdine University	(26,223)	(626,332)
	<u>(100,903)</u>	<u>(672,155)</u>

13 Share Capital

The charitable company is limited by guarantee and does not have any share capital. The liability of each of the guarantors in the event of a winding up is £1. At 31 July 2022 there were five guarantors in the register of members (2021: five).

14 Analysis of Assets between Funds

2022	Unrestricted Funds \$	Restricted Funds \$	Total Funds \$
Tangible fixed assets	27,946	-	27,946
Net current assets	76,176	18,982	95,158
	<u>104,122</u>	<u>18,982</u>	<u>123,104</u>
2021	Unrestricted Funds \$	Restricted Funds \$	Total Funds \$
Tangible fixed assets	53,634	-	53,634
Net current assets	40,560	22,074	62,634
	<u>94,194</u>	<u>22,074</u>	<u>116,268</u>

PEPPERDINE UNIVERSITY (USA)

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31 July 2022

15 Movement in Funds

2022	Unrestricted Funds \$	Restricted Funds \$	Total Funds \$
Opening balance	94,194	22,074	116,268
Income	4,908,005	10,705	4,918,710
Expenditure	(4,846,265)	(13,797)	(4,860,062)
Loss on currency translation	(51,812)	-	(51,812)
Closing balance	<u>104,122</u>	<u>18,982</u>	<u>123,104</u>

Restricted Funds consist of the following:

Restricted Fund Name	Purpose	Ending Balance \$
London Spiritual Formation quasi-endowment	Student religious development	3,956
Royal Albert quasi-endowed scholarship	Scholarship to attend London programme	15,026
		<u>18,982</u>

16 Operating Equipment Leases

Total future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases:

	2022 \$	2021 \$
Expiring within 1 year	2,209	5,118
Expiring during 2 to 5 years	-	2,133
Expiring after 5 years	-	-
	<u>2,209</u>	<u>7,251</u>

17 Basic Financial Instruments

Financial Instrument	Measurement	2022 \$	2021 \$
Cash	Cash held	36,406	43,379
Bank deposit	Cash amount on deposit	85,721	588,014
Debtors	Amount advanced by charity	73,934	103,396
Creditors	Amount advanced to charity	(100,903)	(672,155)
		<u>95,158</u>	<u>62,634</u>

PEPPERDINE UNIVERSITY (USA)

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31 July 2022

18 Related Party Transactions

Pepperdine University in Malibu, California is the parent company of Pepperdine University (USA) (subsidiary) and maintains a controlling interest. The parent provides financial support to the subsidiary as needed and there is no requirement for the subsidiary to pay back this financial support. The parent also provides a letter of financial support to the subsidiary in the case there is a liquidity shortfall. At 31 July 2022 the subsidiary received \$656,711 from the parent (2021: received \$594,542 from the parent).

19 Reconciliation of net income/(expenditure) to net cash flow from operating activities

	2022	2021
	\$	\$
Net movement in funds	6,836	22,628
Less interest received	(10,705)	(10,628)
Depreciation	25,688	-
Decrease in debtors	29,462	4,084
(Decrease)/Increase in creditors	(571,252)	305,885
Net cash (outflow)/inflow from operating	(519,971)	321,969

20 Ultimate Controlling Party

The directors consider Pepperdine University, registered in the United States of America, as the ultimate controlling party by virtue of it being the financial guarantor. Copies of the controlling party's financial statements may be obtained from the Chief Financial Officer, Pepperdine University, 24255 Pacific Coast Highway, Malibu, California 90263, United States of America.